

# **Annualized Site Reports**

**2002**

**Adult Male Weighted Data**  
**Adult Female Unweighted Data**  
**Juvenile Unweighted Data**

**August 2003**





## **Annualized Site Reports 2002**

The *2002 Annualized Site Reports* is one in a series of annual concatenations of quarterly data collected by ADAM sites. This volume continues in the format of the *2000* and *2001 Annualized Site Reports*, which represented considerable innovation from prior versions. The revised format showcases data from the ADAM adult instrument and, for male arrestees, reports probability-based data.

This compilation was produced by NORC at the University of Chicago, the national contractor for the ADAM program. Data from 2002 were collected under an National Institute of Justice contract by NORC. Readers are invited to visit the ADAM website for further information, including the codebook for the 2002 dataset and instructions for obtaining data (<http://www.adam-nij.net/dandr.asp>), as well as the methodological chapters of the 2000 ADAM Annual Report and the Analytic and Methodology Guides (<http://www.adam-nij.net/report.asp>).

### **Interpreting the ADAM Data**

This volume is organized into separate sections for adult male arrestees, adult female arrestees, and juvenile detainees, due to differences in how the respective data are collected. In this context, “adult” and “juvenile” refer to the facilities where the data were collected, not to the person’s age as such. Some arrestees who are less than 18 years of age are booked as adults due to offenses involved. Male and female arrestees can be booked in the same or in different facilities, depending on the local site. The adult male arrestee data are weighted according to statistical sampling techniques, while the adult female arrestee and juvenile detainee data are self-weighted. Because of this discrepancy, adult male and female data are not fully comparable within sites. The percentage estimates reported in the adult male quarterly reports are calculated from the weighted data, not the raw (self-weighted) percentages of the number who were interviewed or tested for drugs. While the raw and weighted percentages are normally quite similar (as a result of sampling plans designed to equalize probabilities of selection to the extent possible), this is not always the case.

Confidence intervals are provided on page 1 of the annualized reports for male arrestees. Confidence intervals represent the range of values for those sampled within which the true population value is likely to fall. ADAM adheres to the conventional confidence interval of 95 percent. Therefore, if the proportion of arrestees testing positive for cocaine is estimated to be 50 percent with a confidence interval of  $\pm 5$  percent, we can say with 95-percent confidence that the true value in the population represented is within 45 percent and 55 percent. The availability of confidence intervals is a significant improvement that provides greater assurance that findings accurately represent the sampled populations of arrestees.

In 2000, stratified sampling (collecting cases in all or nearly all adult booking facilities) was implemented at sites where there were two to six adult facilities. Two-stage stratified cluster sampling was implemented at sites where there were a larger number of

facilities. For sites with stratified cluster samples (including the “feeder” variation), the ADAM data represent the specific facilities within which data collection occurred. Future goals include weighting the data for adult male arrestees so that they represent the entire relevant arrestee catchment area, and bringing the female arrestees under weighting protocols similar to those adopted for the male samples.

The format of the adult male and female site reports presented here is standardized across sites, with four pages per site of tables and charts illustrating characteristics of arrestees and their drug-using and drug acquisition behavior. The format of the juvenile site reports is also standardized across sites, with one page per site of tables and charts illustrating characteristics of juvenile detainees and trends in their drug-using behavior. The following sections detail the variables that can be found on each of the four pages that comprise the adult male and female arrestee site reports. The juvenile data tables are parallel to the adult ones, so are not described separately. We recommend the reader refer back to this discussion often when reviewing the site reports.

## **Page One: Overview of the Sample**

The first page of the adult male and female site reports presents official data, as well as selected characteristics of each site’s data collection effort for the year. At the top of this page, we include the number of booking facilities in which data were collected and the total number of facilities in the county (or other catchment area). The total number of facilities includes both male and female facilities and represents those facilities for which data are included in the annualized report. For sites with stratified cluster samples, the *range* of facilities is identified, rather than just those in which data were collected.

The sample size (or unweighted count) is also displayed, and in the male reports, this datum is followed by the total number of bookings recorded in the sampled facilities across all ADAM data collection periods during 2002 (this is the weighted count). The sample size reflects all arrestees selected for the interview, including those who did not participate. (Readers can obtain the number of eligible and completed interviews for each site on our website, in the report *Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees & Juvenile Detainees, 2002*). An interview refusal rate is provided for those who actively refused to participate, and a urine refusal rate is given for those who did not provide a urine specimen after completing the interview. “Refusals” comprise a subcategory of those cases selected according to the sampling plan who did not participate in ADAM. Other possible reasons for nonparticipation include the arrestee being taken to court while the interview was scheduled to be conducted, being released from custody or transferred elsewhere, exhibiting violent or uncontrolled behavior, and so forth.

The following paragraphs provide an overview of the tables on page one of the adult reports. All of the male numbers referred to here are weighted estimates of the male arrestee population, while all female numbers are self-weighted and thus refer to the number of completed interviews or (for relevant tables) completed urine tests.

- *Age of Male/Female Booked Arrestees*. This table represents the estimated population of all arrestees who completed an interview by age.

- *Race of Male/Female Booked Arrestees.* This table represents the estimated population of arrestees by race, including all arrestees who completed an interview. Race data are obtained from official records at the booking facility. In some communities, the official records do not code ethnicity; therefore, these sites may undercount Hispanic and Asian arrestees. In cases where an arrestee reports multiple racial categories or this information is missing, s/he is coded “Unknown.”
- *Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs.* This table contains three parts: Total Percent Positive, Percent Positive by Drugs and Age, and Percent Positive by Drugs and Race.

- In the first part, “Total Percent Positive,” estimates for the percentage of arrestees who test positive for each of the listed drugs are calculated as the number testing positive for the specific drug divided by the total number of people in the population who provided a urine sample. Note that on page one only, “cocaine” refers to both crack and powder cocaine.

The “any drug” and “multiple drugs” variables are derived from five tests for the most commonly found drugs—cocaine, marijuana, opiates, methamphetamine, and phencyclidine (PCP). When a urine sample tests positive for one of these drugs, “any drug” is coded “yes,” and in cases where a urine sample tests positive for more than one of these drugs, “multiple drugs” is coded “yes.” Please note that the urinalysis tests for drugs other than these five; in such cases where a urine sample tests positive for one of these other drugs and not one of the major five, the case is nevertheless *not* counted in the “any drug” category. Likewise, if a sample tests positive for only one of the five major drugs but one or more of the other drugs, this case will not be included in the “multiple drugs” category.

For a complete discussion of how to derive confidence intervals and what they mean, see the *Analytic Guide for ADAM* (pp. 5–6).

- In the second part of this table, “Percent Positive by Drugs and Age,” the individual age groups are calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug within each age group, divided by the total number of people in that age group who provided a urine sample. Those with no age indicated are categorized in “Unknown.”
- In the third part of this table, “Percent Positive by Drugs and Race,” the categories for race/ethnicity are derived from the race variable on the facesheet, which includes an Hispanic category. This category is calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug within a particular race/ethnicity divided by the number of people of that race/ethnicity who provided a urine sample. Those with no race/ethnicity indicated are categorized as “Unknown.”

- *Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category.* This table reports the rate at which those arrested with particular offense types test positive for drugs. For example, the first column reports the rate at which arrestees charged with a violent offense tested positive for any drug, cocaine, marijuana, and so forth, in 2002.

ADAM charge codes are used to create the offense categories. Those with no offense indicated are not eligible to participate. These categories are not meant to be mutually exclusive, making the construction of one offense variable with multiple values inappropriate. Urine weights are used in all frequencies for male site reports.

## **Page Two: Self-Reported Demographics and Drug Use Patterns**

The second page of the adult male and female site reports provides additional descriptive statistics on the sample; many of these variables are unavailable prior to 2000, due to the substantially revised ADAM instrument implemented during that year. Information presented here based on new variables include type of health insurance, housing characteristics, self-reported drug use in different time periods (i.e., 30 days and 12 months), and comparisons between the rate at which arrestees test positive for particular drugs and the rate at which they self-report that drug use.

The rates presented in the tables on this page reflect the total number of valid responses from arrestees who completed an interview. The 12-month use variable is based on self-reported marijuana, crack cocaine, powder cocaine, heroin, or methamphetamine use in the past 12 months; the 30-day use variable is based on self-reported use of the same drug(s) in the past 30 days. The rate of past-year reported arrests can come from responses to either the arrest questions in the calendar portion of the questionnaire or the summary arrest question asked of those who are not administered the calendar questions. The bullets below provide more detailed information on each of these variables.

- *Education of Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic degree question—in other words, the number of responses indicating a particular degree level divided by the number of valid responses to the question. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Current Housing for Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic housing question, which is to say, on the number of responses indicating a particular residence type divided by the number of valid responses to the question. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees.* This variable is constructed from an employment variable, military status variable, and seasonal work variable. Full-time homemakers, those coded as “other,” and employees not working due to illness, strike, furlough, and leave are excluded. Percentages are based on the total number of valid responses (i.e., the number

of responses indicating a particular employment status divided by the number of valid responses to the question). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.

- *Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees.* Percentages are based on the entire population (“missing” and “don’t know” cases are excluded from the base). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Self-Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs: Past Twelve Month Use for Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the entire population (affirmative responses for the specific drug divided by valid responses and “not applicable,” with “don’t know” and “missing” cases excluded from the base).
- *Self-Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs: Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users.* Calendar data are used to compute the average number of days each drug was used in the past year. The base for these variables is those arrestees who reported drug use in the past 12 months. Each variable is created using the midpoints of the intervals associated with each monthly frequency level (level 0 use translates to 0 days, level 1 use to 3.5 days, level 2 use to 10 days, level 3 use to 21.5 days). These values represent the average of the self-reported level of use for each month during the past year multiplied by 12, for those reporting a level of use (which may include 0) for at least 6 of the last 12 months.
- *Past 30-Day Use for Booked Arrestees.* Percentages are based on the entire population (affirmative responses to the specific drug divided by valid responses and “not applicables,” with “don’t know” and “missing” cases excluded from the base).
- *Sensitivity Indicator: Among Males Who Test Positive, Rate of Self-Report.* This chart illustrates the rate at which those respondents who tested positive for a drug on the urinalysis reported using that drug in the prior 7 days (upper bar) and the prior 3 days (lower bar). The sample varies with the drug. In the case of cocaine, for example, the bars refer to those arrestees who tested positive for cocaine, with the top bar indicating the rate of self-reported cocaine use in the prior 7 days, and the bottom bar, in the prior 3 days.  
  
Note that the use of powder cocaine and crack is combined, as the urinalysis test does not distinguish between these drugs at the current time. In addition, comparability for opiate items is not exact. Self-reported opiate use refers specifically to heroin, while urinalysis results may include a small percentage of other opiate users.
- *Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees.* These frequencies are the result of collapsing ranges of a continuous variable into the ranges shown. Calculations are based on those booked arrestees who completed an interview (i.e., the number of respondents in a particular arrest category

divided by the number of respondents who completed an interview). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent (“missing” responses are excluded).

- *Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees.* The percentages reported here are based on the population, with “don’t know” and “missing” responses excluded. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.

## **Page Three: Treatment Experience and Need for Treatment**

The third page includes treatment and dependence/abuse indicators:

- *Past Experience with Any Treatment.* In this table, we present data on treatment services usage by arrestees who reported using one or more drugs in the past 12 months. The first column, Percent Any Treatment Ever, displays drug users’ lifetime rates of inpatient and outpatient drug treatment and mental health treatment by specific drugs used. Subsequent columns break down this figure into treatment type, including inpatient drug, outpatient drug, and mental health, by timeframe. Arrestees who reported ever receiving a particular kind of treatment were then asked to identify the number of days they spent in that kind of treatment by month, over the course of the prior year.
- *Risk for Drug Dependence and Abuse.* The dependence and abuse chart is based on a screen that organizes arrestees according to their degree of risk. Indicators include using a drug more than intended or neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others objecting to one’s use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve negative emotions.<sup>1</sup> Arrestees who cross the threshold between no risk and abuse are considered at risk for abuse. Similarly, if an arrestee qualifies as dependent, s/he is considered at risk for dependence. This screen is partly based on criteria for a diagnosis of Drug/Alcohol Dependence and Abuse, as defined in the American Psychiatric Association’s *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition*.

Respondents who reported no alcohol or drug use in the past 12 months were automatically classified as “No Risk.” The risk scale is defined in the box to the right of the chart, but the levels general consist of the following qualifications:

- No past-year alcohol or drug use, or fewer than two positive responses on the screen, indicates that an arrestee is not at risk for either abuse or dependence.

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<sup>1</sup> After two quarters of testing the above indicators, it was found that almost all respondents who reported using more than intended also reported neglecting responsibilities; therefore, these are now effectively counted as a single indicator.

- An arrestee is at risk for abuse if s/he reports a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except if the two indicators are thinking about using and using to relieve negative emotions (in which case the arrestee is considered at risk for dependence). Conversely, an arrestee is also considered to be at risk for abuse if three or more indicators are present, but neither thinking about use nor using to relieve negative emotions is reported.
- An arrestee is at risk for dependence if s/he reports a combination of three or more indicators, provided that thinking about using or using to relieve negative emotions is present. If both thinking about using and using to relieve negative emotions are the only two indicators, this also indicates dependence.

## Page Four: Drug Market Dynamics

All tables and charts on the final page are limited to respondents who reported obtaining a drug in the past 30 days (note that this does not require them to have used the drug). The sample sizes represent the sample figures; however, for male site reports, the percentages in the charts reflect the weighted data. This distinction is made because in some cases, the numbers are so small as to no longer be analytically meaningful. The percentages, however, indicate the rate at which these incidents occur in the arrestee population.

- *Percent Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy.* In this first table, we report the locations where individuals obtained drugs in the past 30 days, including a public building, a house or apartment, or an outdoor area.
- *Percent Reporting Other than Cash Transaction.* This table presents the manner of transaction among those who obtained a drug through non-cash means, for example, trading drugs, trading property, and trading sex. Percentages are based on the number of respondents reporting they obtained a specific drug through means other than paying cash.
- *Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs.* This chart includes only those respondents who reported obtaining a drug in the past 30 days. The bars represent mutually exclusive methods of obtaining the specific drug: cash only, non-cash means only, and a combination of both.
- *Acquiring Drugs Without Paying Cash (Manufacture or Other).* This chart represents arrestees who acquired drugs through non-cash means and reports the rate at which they manufactured their own drugs or obtained them through other methods (e.g., credit, fronted to sell, transported or stole drug). Percentages are based on arrestees who self-reported obtaining drugs without paying any cash at some point in the last 30 days.
- *Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events and Location of Drug Purchase.* These final two charts on page 4 consider only respondents who

reported attempting to obtain drugs with cash in the past 30 days. Such a small proportion of the population is represented in these charts that the data cannot be displayed by drug type. The first chart assumes that at some point in the past 30 days, the respondent attempted to obtain drugs through cash, but for some reason the drug was not purchased. This chart illustrates the proportion of individual factors that led to nonpurchase of the drug in such cases. The final chart illustrates the rate at which those who obtained drugs with cash reported getting it inside their neighborhood or outside their neighborhood.

**Adult Male  
Weighted Data**

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**CAPITAL AREA**

Primary City:

**CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	7	Interview Refusal Rate:	25.4%
Other County Facilities:	12	Urine Refusal Rate:	21.5%
Sample Size:	1254		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	2888		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,888	18.9%	25.0%	13.2%	14.2%	28.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
42.1%	49.8%	6.2%	1.0%	1.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	70.0%	(+/- 5 %)	85.1%	71.5%	72.4%	75.4%	55.2%	0.0%	80.7%	63.2%	67.4%	80.6%	26.5%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.5%	(+/- 5 %)	8.6%	17.2%	24.8%	38.1%	39.2%	0.0%	28.0%	25.5%	11.9%	38.7%	26.5%
<b>Marijuana</b>	54.5%	(+/- 6 %)	81.2%	67.8%	66.6%	50.7%	21.0%	0.0%	67.5%	45.7%	52.0%	61.3%	26.5%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.4%	(+/- 3 %)	8.2%	5.1%	14.2%	6.8%	2.5%	0.0%	4.2%	6.1%	19.6%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.0%	(+/- 1 %)	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	3.1%	19.4%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.3%	(+/- 4 %)	15.8%	18.6%	33.0%	21.2%	8.6%	0.0%	19.9%	14.7%	19.2%	38.7%	26.5%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.9%	71.0%	74.8%	0.0%	16.5%	72.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	20.5%	34.1%	29.5%	0.0%	9.8%	21.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	50.5%	51.5%	55.3%	0.0%	10.6%	58.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.1%	6.4%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.2%	23.0%	21.0%	0.0%	3.9%	15.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.1
High school or GED	45.7
Vocational or trade school	1.8
Some college or two-year associate	16.9
Four year degree or higher	2.5

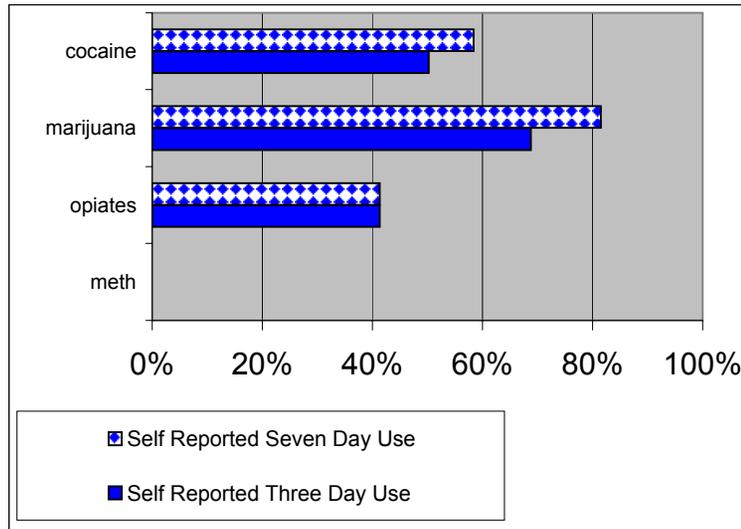
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.7
Group quarters	3.7
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	1.0
Shelter	1.9
No Fixed Residence	3.0
Other	0.9

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.6
In school only	3.2
Retired	0.2
Disabled for work	5.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	63.0
Individually Purchased	3.3
Employer or Union Funded	15.8
State Government Funded	13.9
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.1
Powder Cocaine	19.2
Marijuana	62.5
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	1.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	27.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	66.4
Injected Drugs	5.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	84
Powder Cocaine	39
Marijuana	147
Heroin	101
Methamphetamine	26

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.1
Powder Cocaine	9.5
Marijuana	55.1
Heroin	4.5
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

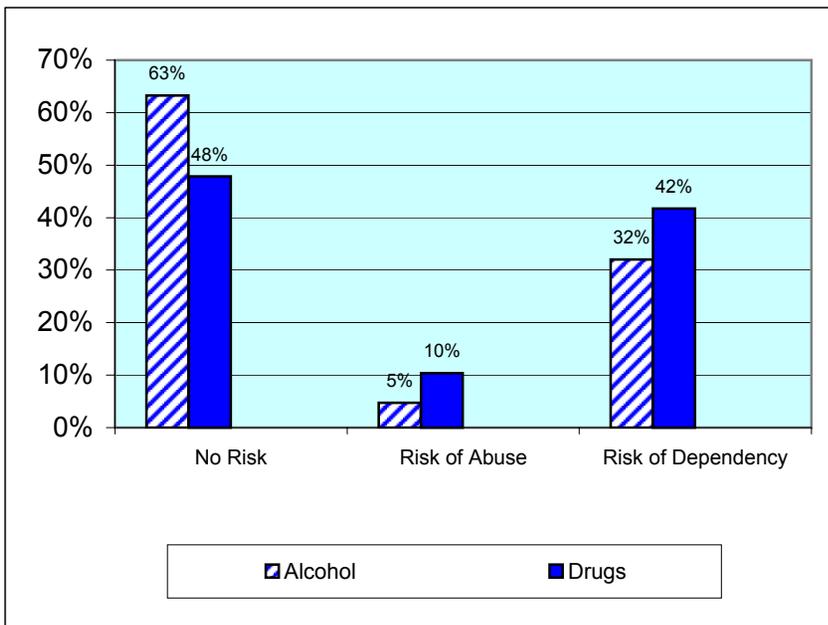
None	55.7%
1-2	38.9%
3-5	4.5%
6 or more	0.9%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	79.9	64.5	14.4	2.0	64.5	25.5	3.0	21.7	2.0	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	69.4	49.1	11.2	2.0	48.6	25.8	3.0	30.7	1.5	2.0
Marijuana Users	53.4	33.2	12.1	2.0	40.0	24.4	3.0	14.0	3.7	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	100.0	9.8	2.0	70.6	25.0	3.0	76.5	9.8	2.0
Heroin Users	87.5	77.6	13.5	2.0	67.1	15.1	2.0	36.2	4.1	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

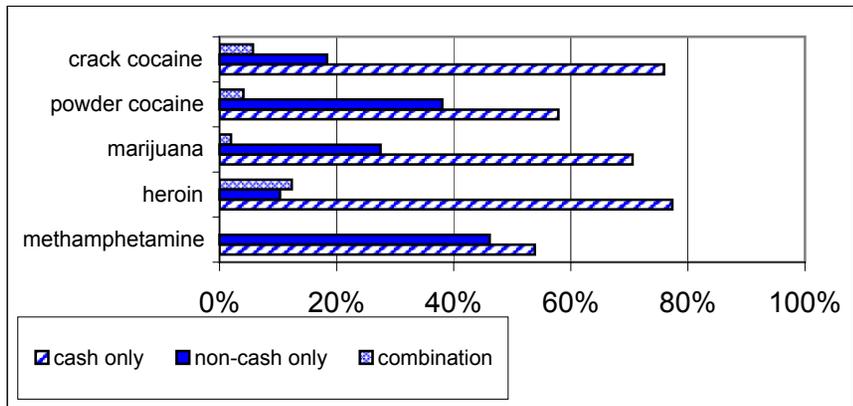
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	58	1.8	35.8	62.4	0.0
Powder Cocaine	33	6.6	52.4	37.9	3.0
Marijuana	160	4.2	54.7	40.2	0.9
Heroin	18	0.0	70.9	29.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0

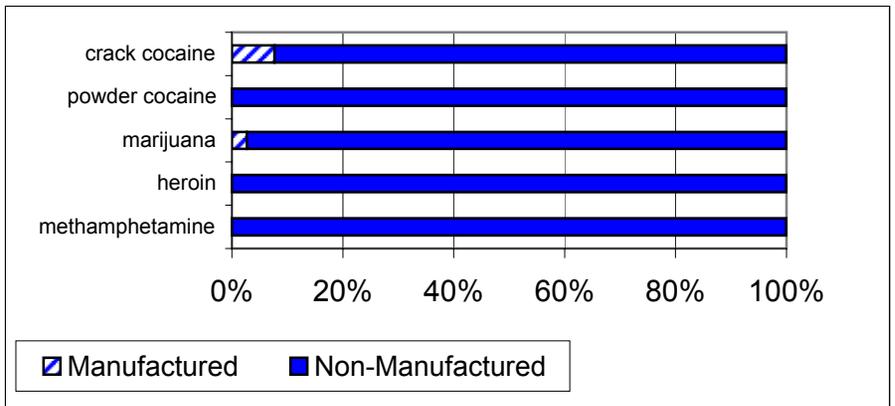
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	44	3.7	16.4	0.0	79.9
Powder Cocaine	27	0.0	3.2	5.0	91.8
Marijuana	186	2.5	2.1	1.7	93.7
Heroin	11	0.0	9.0	0.0	91.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

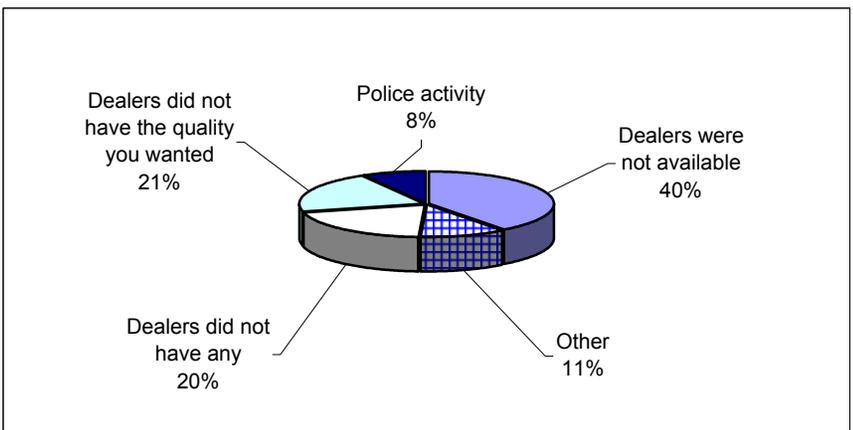
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 286



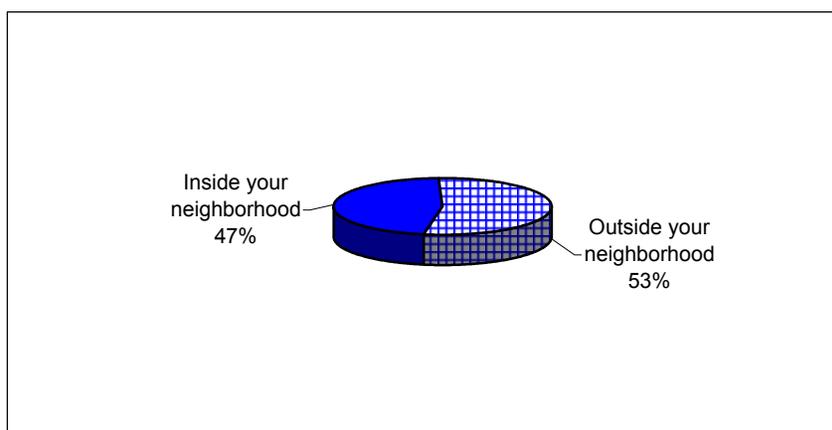
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 214



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 72



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 207



**BERNALILLO COUNTY**

**Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.0%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.9%  
 Sample Size: 1831  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 3479

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,479	10.2%	21.4%	11.9%	13.1%	43.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
7.0%	23.1%	54.8%	12.5%	2.6%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.9%	(+/- 5 %)	81.7%	70.9%	62.5%	51.5%	56.1%	0.0%	87.4%	56.7%	67.3%	34.1%	64.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	37.5%	(+/- 5 %)	28.9%	38.9%	34.2%	40.1%	39.0%	0.0%	57.2%	36.4%	42.4%	6.5%	46.9%
<b>Marijuana</b>	34.2%	(+/- 5 %)	69.2%	51.4%	30.8%	22.2%	22.5%	0.0%	53.9%	28.8%	35.2%	32.9%	13.5%
<b>Opiate</b>	9.8%	(+/- 3 %)	0.0%	8.7%	7.9%	12.8%	12.3%	0.0%	7.7%	6.5%	14.0%	0.0%	7.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	6.7%	(+/- 2 %)	15.1%	8.6%	4.1%	4.2%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	5.3%	0.0%	19.5%
<b>PCP</b>	1.3%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	24.2%	(+/- 4 %)	24.7%	32.1%	13.5%	26.7%	22.6%	0.0%	28.6%	28.9%	26.6%	5.3%	14.7%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	54.5%	67.7%	62.1%	52.5%	54.4%	62.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	34.1%	39.1%	38.8%	25.0%	34.9%	35.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	37.0%	36.0%	33.1%	34.9%	28.7%	35.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.5%	17.8%	9.5%	0.0%	6.0%	8.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	6.1%	7.4%	8.6%	4.5%	3.7%	7.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.7%	29.5%	25.6%	11.9%	17.7%	22.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	24.0
High school or GED	42.5
Vocational or trade school	8.4
Some college or two-year associate	18.3
Four year degree or higher	6.8

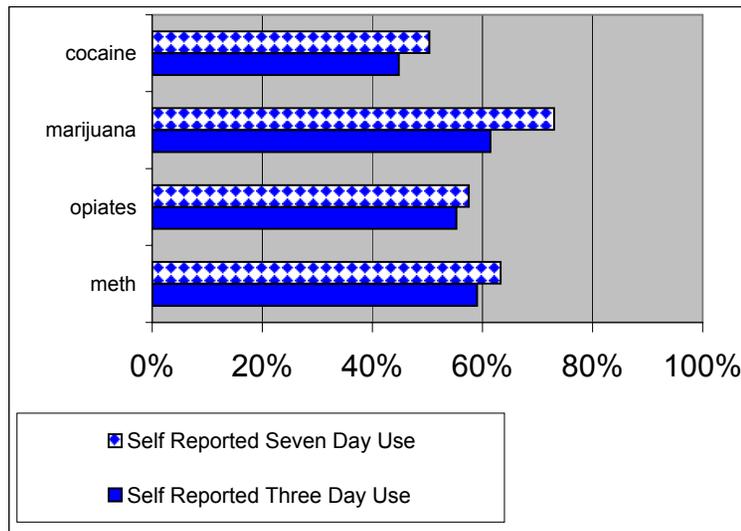
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	83.3
Group quarters	5.0
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	7.4
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	51.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.3
In school only	1.5
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	7.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.6
Individually Purchased	5.0
Employer or Union Funded	15.3
State Government Funded	8.7
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	2.4
Multiple Types	0.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.2
Powder Cocaine	21.7
Marijuana	45.3
Heroin	13.0
Methamphetamine	10.5

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	40.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	47.6
Injected Drugs	12.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	97
Powder Cocaine	48
Marijuana	120
Heroin	153
Methamphetamine	104

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.3
Powder Cocaine	15.3
Marijuana	38.6
Heroin	11.0
Methamphetamine	7.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

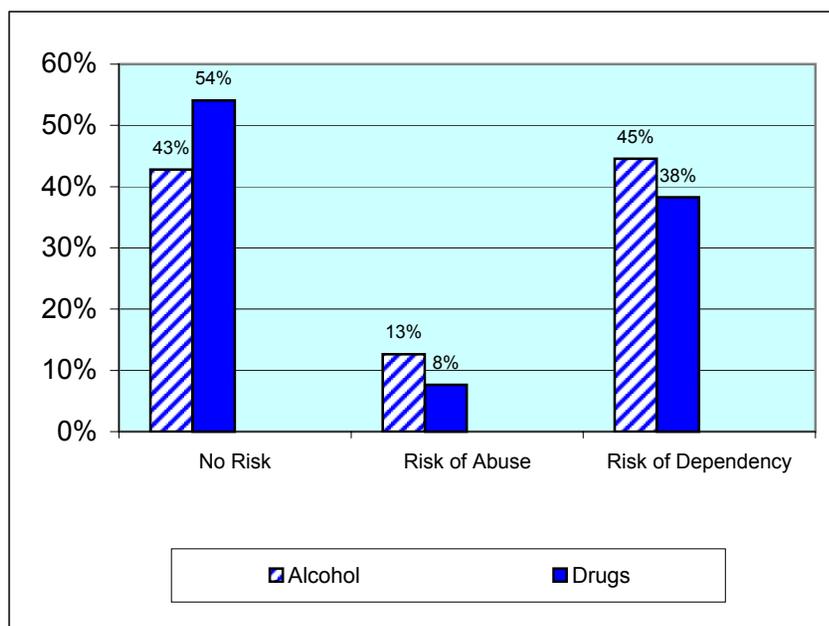
None	45.4%
1-2	43.3%
3-5	9.3%
6 or more	2.1%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	69.0	58.7	15.5	2.0	35.8	40.8	5.0	18.0	1.1	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	66.4	58.0	14.4	2.0	37.1	33.9	4.0	13.4	1.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	48.3	38.8	11.9	2.0	22.8	34.0	4.0	13.4	11.8	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	53.6	40.7	4.3	1.0	41.7	19.7	2.0	18.8	18.8	4.0
Heroin Users	76.2	62.2	20.9	3.0	47.8	49.1	6.0	19.9	0.7	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

### % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

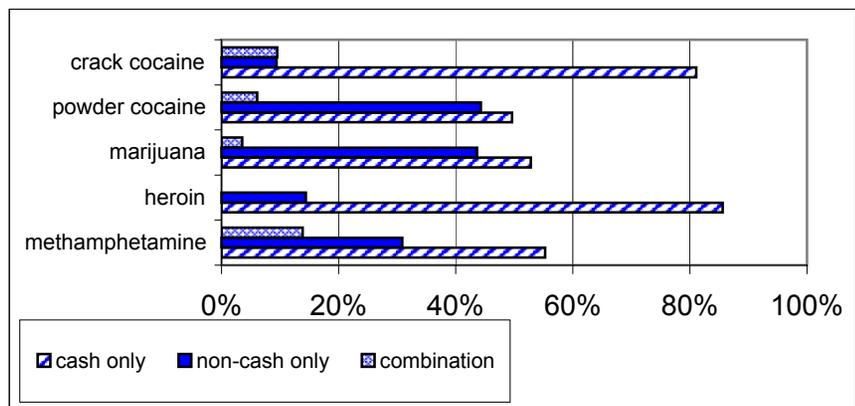
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	72	8.4	50.6	34.9	6.2
Powder Cocaine	36	15.4	67.7	12.7	4.1
Marijuana	92	13.5	58.8	26.1	1.6
Heroin	40	16.6	64.5	18.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	21	16.8	73.5	9.8	0.0

### % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

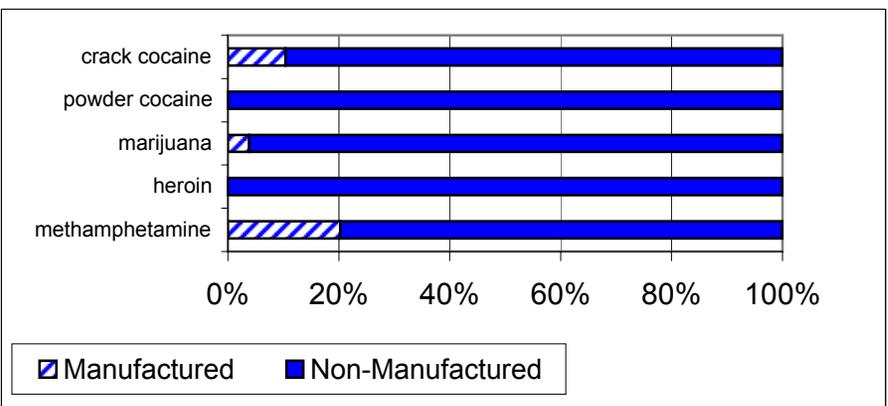
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	61	4.1	18.9	1.6	75.4
Powder Cocaine	50	2.5	13.3	1.9	82.2
Marijuana	140	5.9	4.3	0.0	89.8
Heroin	27	10.3	15.2	5.4	69.0
Methamphetamine	28	2.7	5.9	5.4	86.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

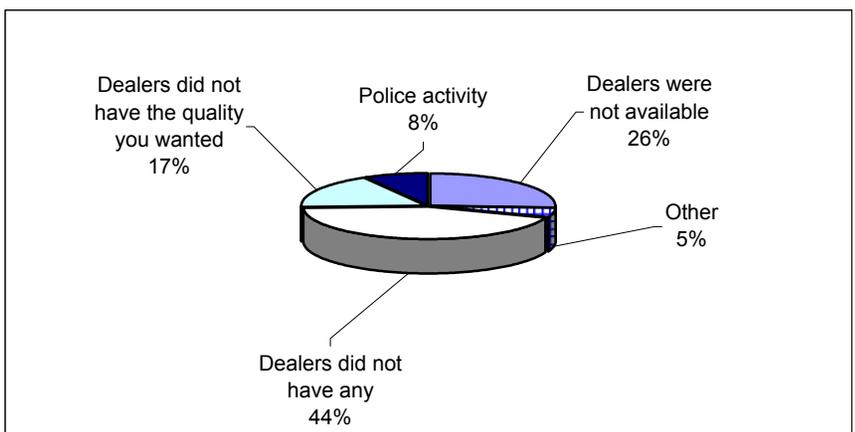
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 257



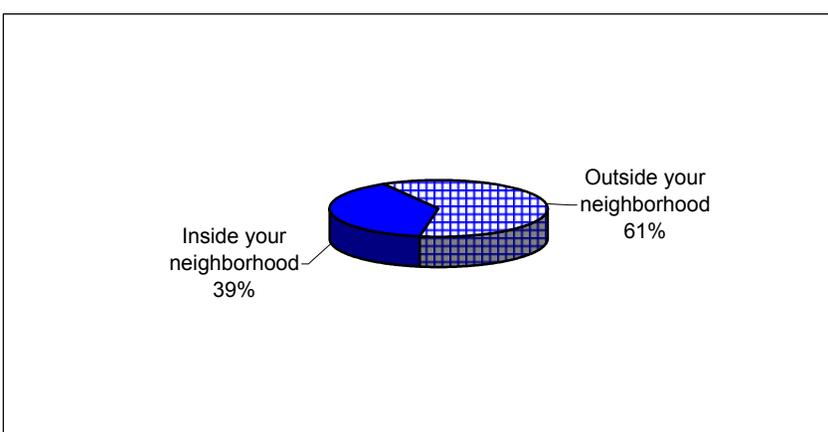
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 202



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 87



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 179



**ANCHORAGE BOROUGH**

**Primary City: ANCHORAGE**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.9%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	8.4%
Sample Size:	842		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1271		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,271	12.8%	19.8%	14.1%	15.2%	38.1%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
18.3%	47.0%	5.0%	29.7%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.4%	(+/- 5 %)	74.9%	71.0%	58.4%	69.9%	49.9%	0.0%	66.1%	64.2%	77.1%	51.8%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	20.4%	(+/- 4 %)	10.1%	11.3%	7.8%	35.5%	26.6%	0.0%	33.7%	22.4%	15.3%	9.9%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	48.7%	(+/- 5 %)	73.1%	68.1%	54.9%	52.4%	27.4%	0.0%	46.0%	52.4%	60.6%	42.6%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.4%	(+/- 2 %)	5.0%	1.3%	1.4%	3.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	2.4%	3.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.5%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.7%	2.3%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	11.0%	(+/- 3 %)	11.4%	11.4%	4.3%	21.9%	8.8%	0.0%	14.3%	14.4%	7.0%	4.4%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	64.2%	66.2%	60.8%	75.8%	58.0%	63.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	23.1%	28.0%	15.1%	26.6%	14.7%	18.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	52.5%	52.8%	49.9%	69.2%	46.7%	48.0%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.5%	3.3%	3.6%	0.0%	3.1%	3.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	14.5%	14.6%	7.9%	20.1%	6.5%	7.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	17.7
High school or GED	47.6
Vocational or trade school	10.3
Some college or two-year associate	21.6
Four year degree or higher	2.8

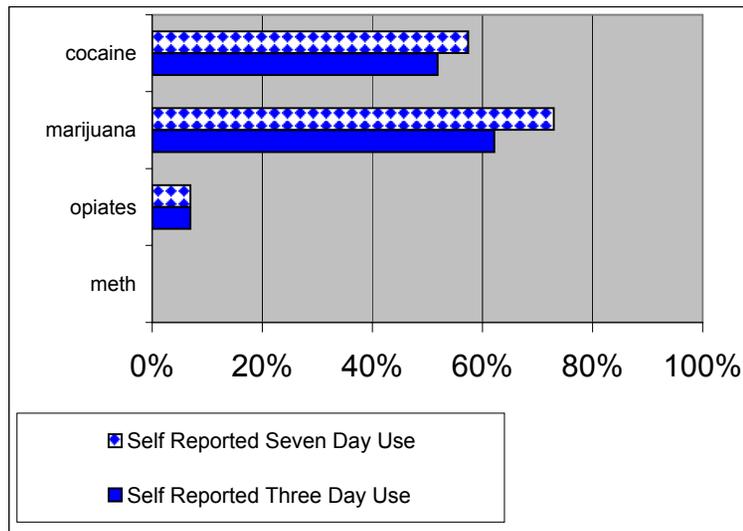
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	78.7
Group quarters	6.6
Hospital or care facility	1.6
Incarceration Facility	2.9
Shelter	2.8
No Fixed Residence	7.3
Other	0.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.6
In school only	1.7
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	5.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	64.5
Individually Purchased	2.8
Employer or Union Funded	14.3
State Government Funded	14.7
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.5
Multiple Types	0.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.1
Powder Cocaine	18.8
Marijuana	61.7
Heroin	2.7
Methamphetamine	5.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	33.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	62.3
Injected Drugs	4.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	69
Powder Cocaine	29
Marijuana	110
Heroin	69
Methamphetamine	48

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.6
Powder Cocaine	10.2
Marijuana	50.8
Heroin	1.5
Methamphetamine	2.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

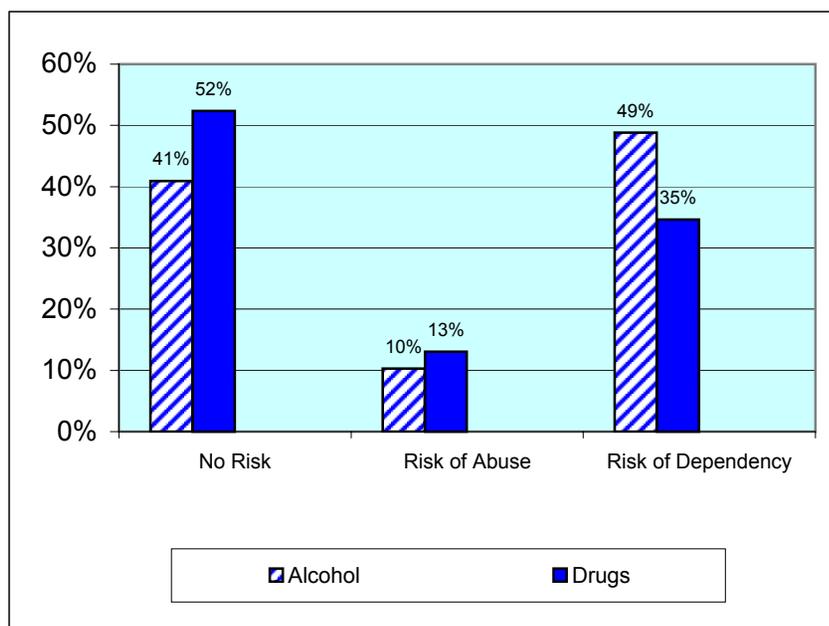
None	54.4%
1-2	39.7%
3-5	5.1%
6 or more	0.8%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	76.3	66.2	6.1	1.0	54.4	24.4	3.0	16.8	3.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	63.3	54.1	10.8	2.0	41.6	25.1	3.0	22.6	1.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	58.4	41.5	6.4	1.0	34.7	23.2	3.0	14.8	1.8	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	55.5	31.9	5.2	1.0	38.3	39.9	5.0	31.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	79.9	79.9	0.0	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

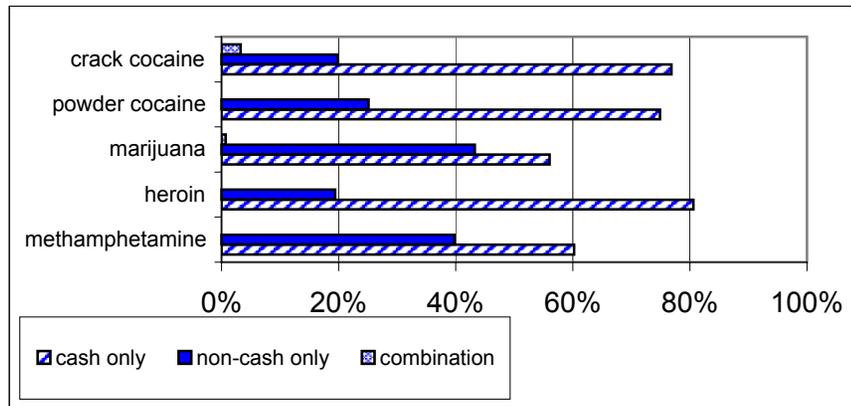
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	40	18.6	49.3	30.1	1.9
Powder Cocaine	25	13.2	54.9	28.8	3.1
Marijuana	105	12.7	56.2	26.8	4.3
Heroin	3	70.5	29.5	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	4	38.8	61.2	0.0	0.0

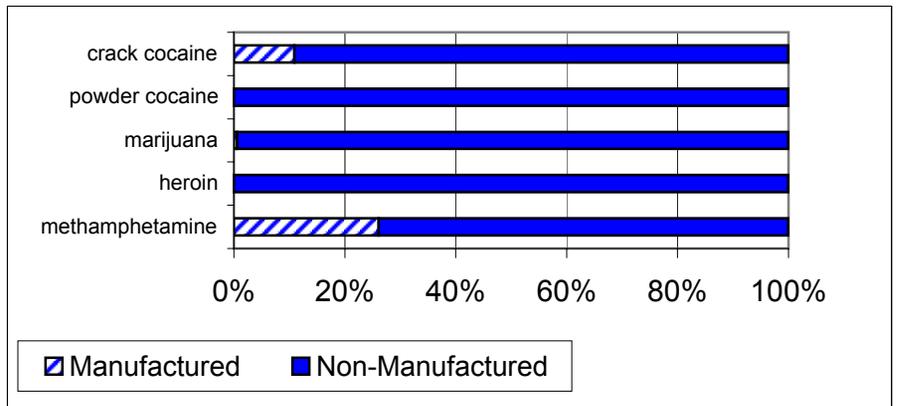
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	33	0.0	9.0	0.0	91.0
Powder Cocaine	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	163	1.3	2.4	0.9	95.4
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

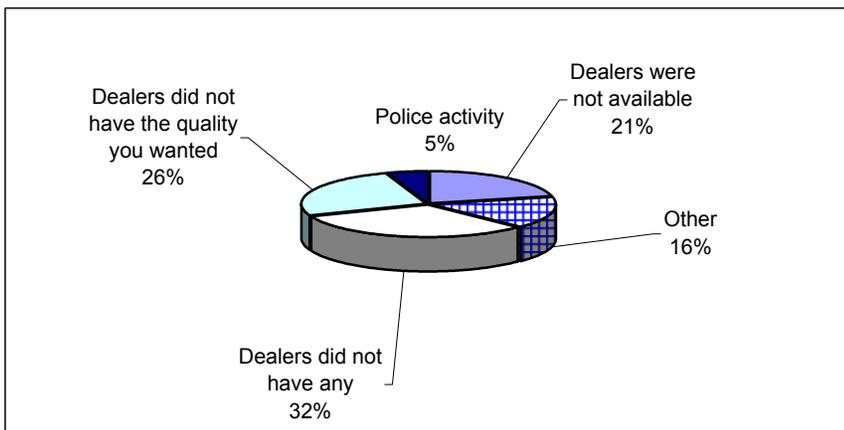
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 223



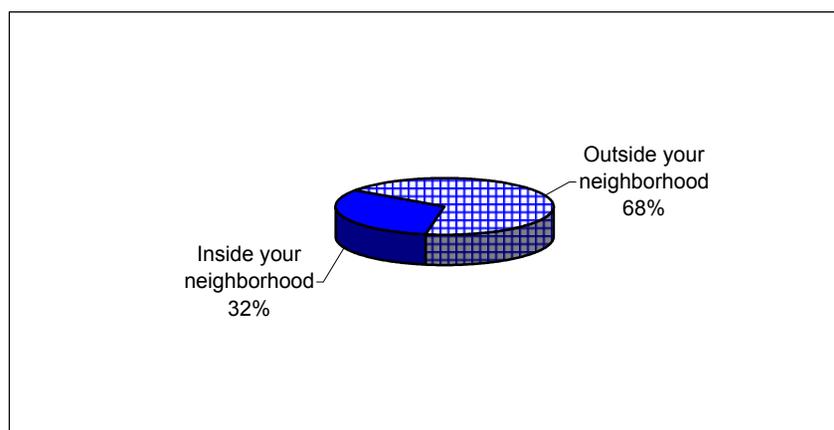
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 172



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 61



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 136



**FULTON & DEKALB**

**Primary City:**

**ATLANTA**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	13.2%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.1%
Sample Size:	937		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	4714		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,714	15.0%	17.2%	11.8%	12.2%	43.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
85.6%	12.1%	2.1%	0.2%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	70.9%	(+/- 4 %)	78.2%	65.8%	64.6%	72.7%	71.6%	0.0%	73.5%	58.8%	43.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	49.9%	(+/- 5 %)	18.0%	34.1%	40.0%	62.3%	66.4%	0.0%	53.7%	29.0%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	34.0%	(+/- 4 %)	71.0%	51.8%	47.0%	27.3%	12.4%	0.0%	35.0%	31.1%	12.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.2%	(+/- 2 %)	4.5%	4.4%	0.0%	4.7%	2.7%	0.0%	3.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.3%	(+/- 1 %)	3.0%	2.9%	4.1%	3.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.9%	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.2%	(+/- 3 %)	18.4%	24.4%	24.9%	22.5%	10.3%	0.0%	17.9%	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	57.5%	80.3%	77.9%	61.3%	57.8%	72.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	32.8%	62.0%	47.3%	34.8%	32.8%	51.2%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	35.0%	30.8%	51.4%	40.2%	34.7%	33.6%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.2%	2.7%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	3.3%	3.2%	0.0%	5.3%	2.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.5%	17.3%	25.4%	13.7%	9.6%	16.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.7
High school or GED	36.7
Vocational or trade school	5.4
Some college or two-year associate	23.0
Four year degree or higher	5.1

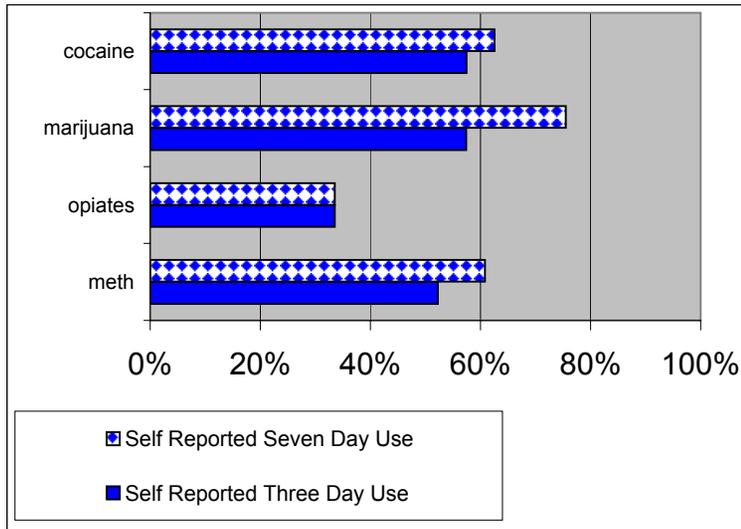
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.2
Group quarters	7.9
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	1.2
Shelter	3.2
No Fixed Residence	9.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	42.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	18.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.4
In school only	1.9
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	5.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	59.7
Individually Purchased	13.0
Employer or Union Funded	16.5
State Government Funded	5.9
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	3.4
Multiple Types	1.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.2
Powder Cocaine	17.3
Marijuana	50.0
Heroin	2.6
Methamphetamine	4.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	63.0
Injected Drugs	2.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	134
Powder Cocaine	56
Marijuana	120
Heroin	141
Methamphetamine	40

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.3
Powder Cocaine	11.9
Marijuana	43.0
Heroin	2.1
Methamphetamine	2.5

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

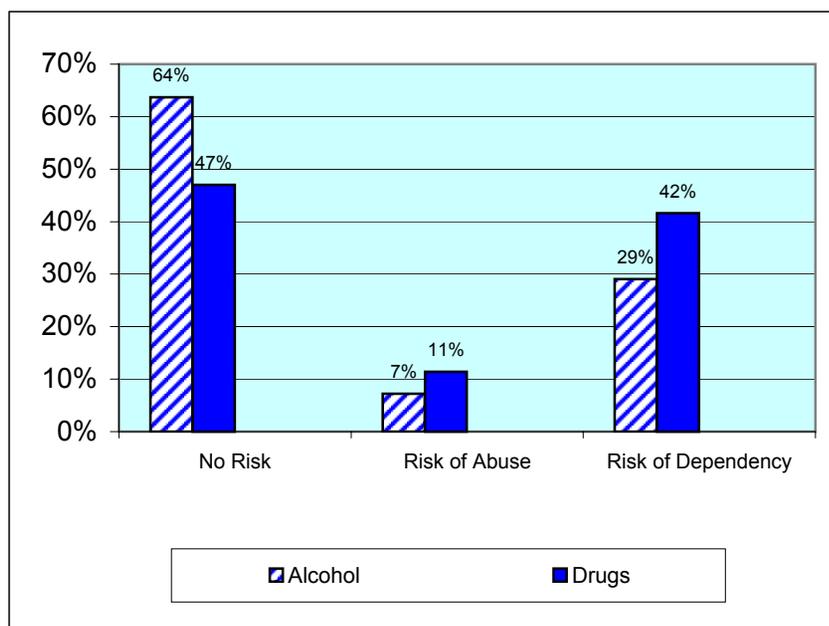
None	49.7%
1-2	40.6%
3-5	8.5%
6 or more	1.2%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.8	52.1	16.5	3.0	20.0	16.7	2.0	16.1	10.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	45.1	41.2	8.9	2.0	18.2	28.9	3.0	14.6	7.1	2.0
Marijuana Users	30.7	25.0	13.8	2.0	12.8	26.9	3.0	8.2	3.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	53.8	52.4	3.8	1.0	15.9	23.1	3.0	29.1	2.0	1.0
Heroin Users	84.3	81.6	10.6	2.0	30.7	16.7	2.0	49.0	2.0	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

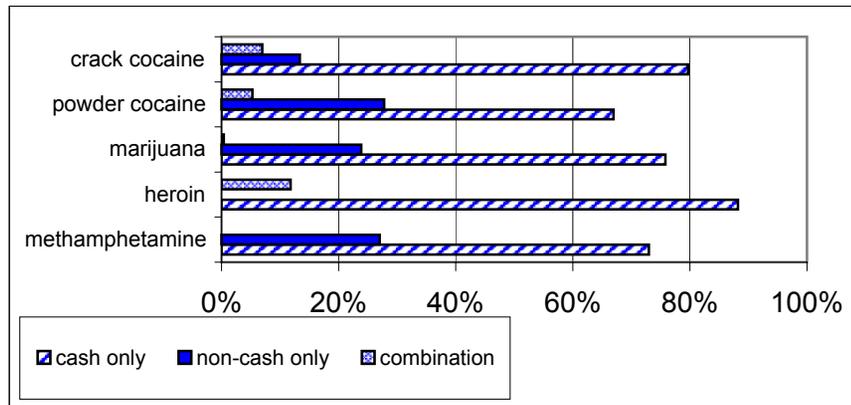
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	137	6.0	46.5	47.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	52	7.6	46.7	45.7	0.0
Marijuana	174	10.3	52.3	36.2	1.2
Heroin	11	17.9	32.4	49.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	11	38.8	50.5	10.7	0.0

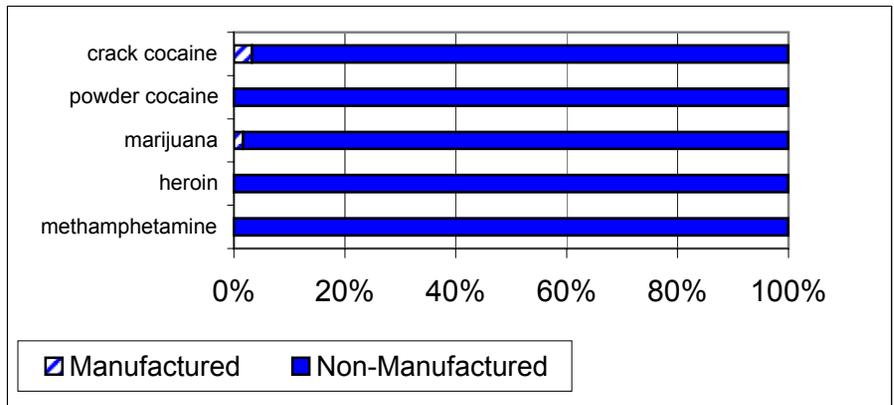
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	105	0.7	6.2	5.1	87.9
Powder Cocaine	51	2.0	3.1	2.3	92.6
Marijuana	162	0.5	0.9	0.7	97.8
Heroin	5	15.3	0.0	22.4	62.3
Methamphetamine	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

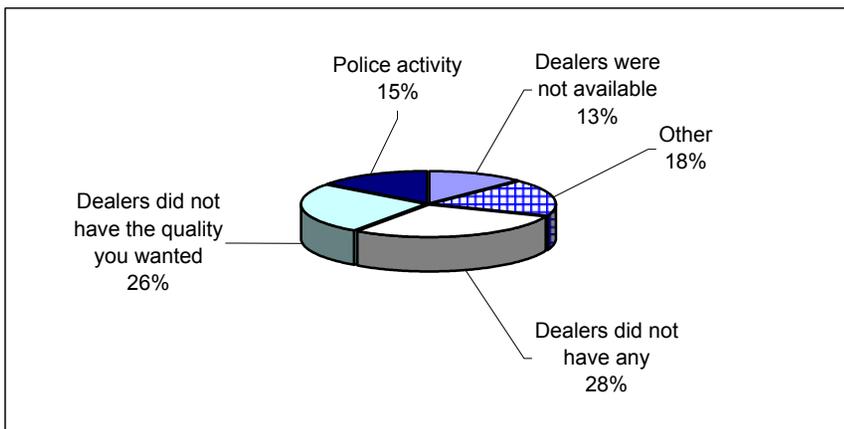
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 341



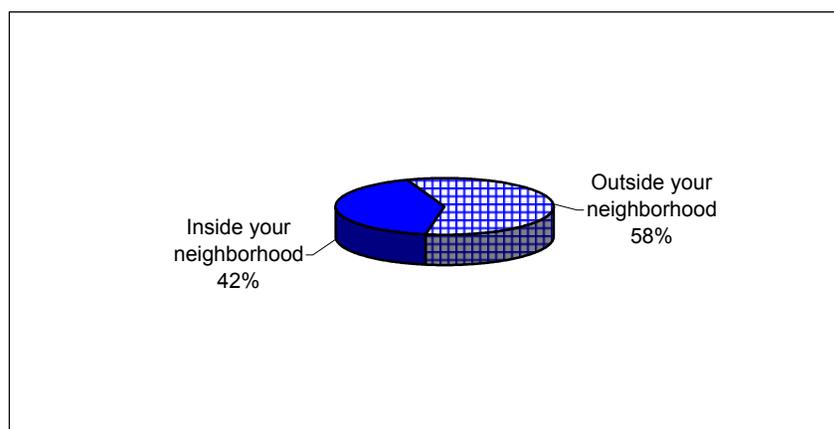
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 241



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 148



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 277



**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

**Primary City: BIRMINGHAM**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.6%  
 Other County Facilities: 9 Urine Refusal Rate: 9.3%  
 Sample Size: 741  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 1850

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,850	12.8%	23.1%	14.0%	10.2%	39.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
77.8%	21.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.6%	(+/- 5 %)	78.3%	71.5%	65.2%	71.1%	51.2%	0.0%	64.5%	60.8%	0.0%	0.0%	38.9%
<b>Cocaine</b>	34.3%	(+/- 5 %)	17.8%	23.4%	26.9%	56.9%	42.9%	0.0%	33.2%	38.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.6%	(+/- 5 %)	71.8%	65.7%	47.4%	32.1%	17.5%	0.0%	47.0%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.0%	(+/- 3 %)	0.9%	3.9%	18.6%	8.1%	3.9%	0.0%	4.1%	12.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.9%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.6%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.6%	(+/- 4 %)	12.2%	20.2%	25.8%	26.0%	12.9%	0.0%	19.3%	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	60.0%	75.0%	65.0%	68.1%	36.7%	62.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	24.7%	42.3%	36.0%	26.2%	7.3%	36.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	43.8%	49.5%	42.4%	42.2%	29.3%	39.4%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.9%	7.0%	7.2%	13.0%	6.2%	4.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.5%	23.0%	18.1%	15.8%	6.2%	17.9%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.9
High school or GED	47.4
Vocational or trade school	4.8
Some college or two-year associate	15.8
Four year degree or higher	3.1

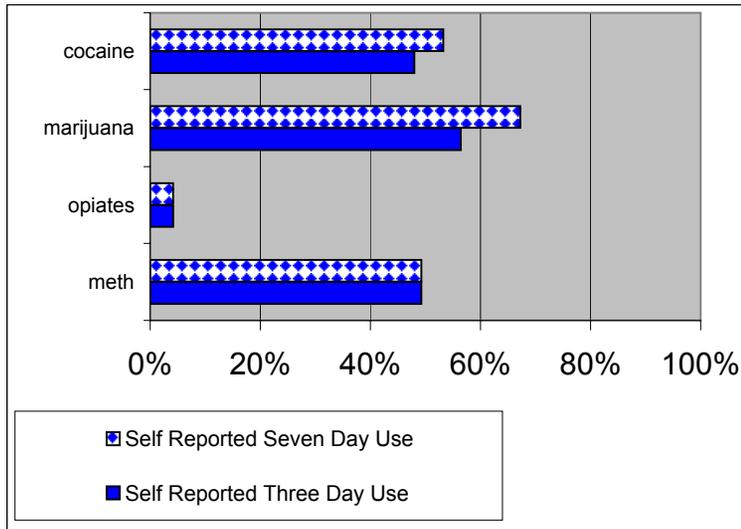
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.5
Group quarters	3.5
Hospital or care facility	0.2
Incarceration Facility	1.3
Shelter	1.2
No Fixed Residence	2.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	46.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.3
In school only	2.2
Retired	1.3
Disabled for work	9.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.3
Individually Purchased	5.7
Employer or Union Funded	18.6
State Government Funded	8.4
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	4.3
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.4
Powder Cocaine	10.4
Marijuana	46.7
Heroin	1.2
Methamphetamine	2.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.5
Injected Drugs	2.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	111
Powder Cocaine	66
Marijuana	124
Heroin	101
Methamphetamine	63

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.5
Powder Cocaine	8.1
Marijuana	37.1
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	1.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

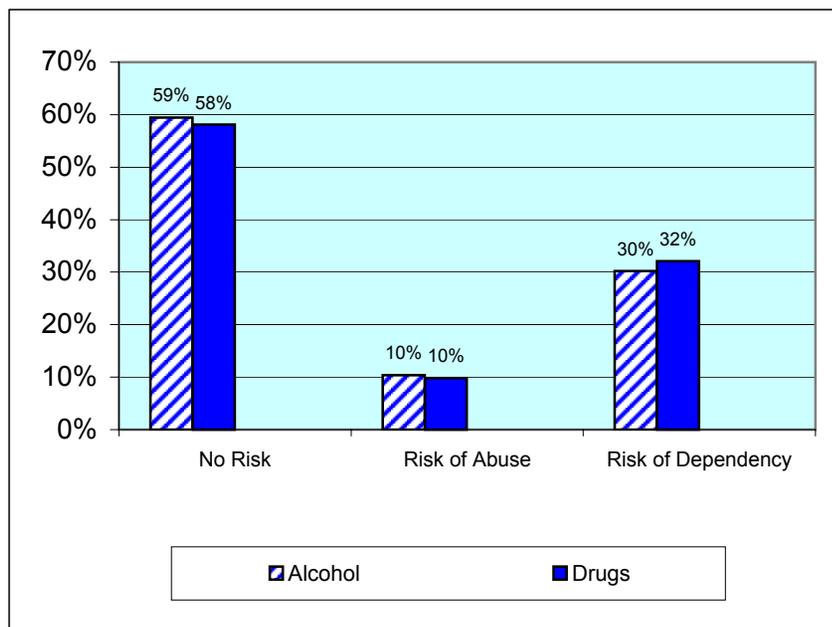
None	48.9%
1-2	41.1%
3-5	7.9%
6 or more	2.1%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	60.9	54.3	14.4	2.0	31.8	11.6	1.0	14.2	0.1	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	34.9	27.1	16.6	3.0	17.6	37.0	4.0	9.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	25.0	17.4	15.9	2.0	13.0	39.5	5.0	5.0	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	15.9	15.9	18.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	74.9	37.1	44.7	5.0	74.9	70.8	8.0	31.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

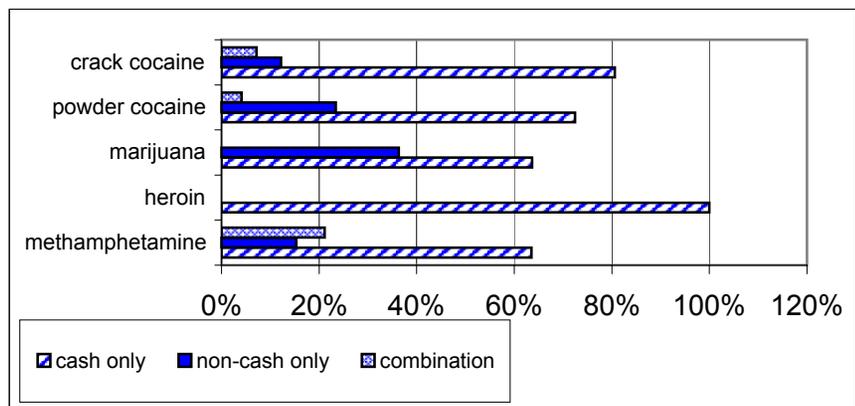
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	78	9.7	61.3	28.4	0.5
Powder Cocaine	31	4.1	59.1	34.8	2.0
Marijuana	94	11.6	52.7	35.7	0.0
Heroin	5	35.3	53.1	11.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	5	25.2	74.8	0.0	0.0

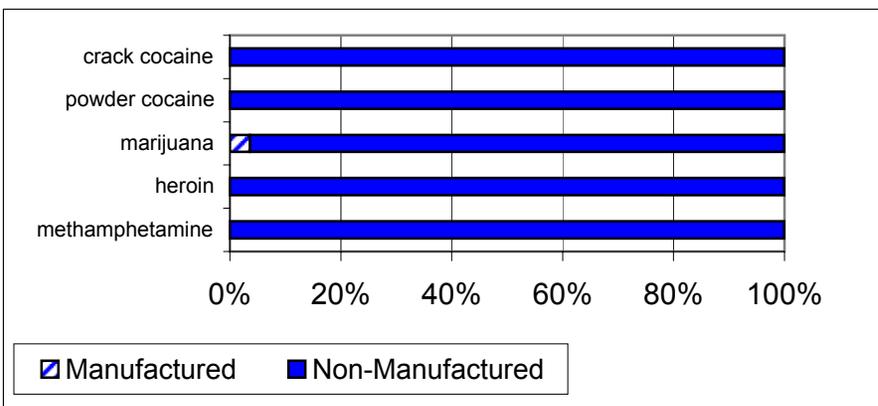
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	37	0.0	10.8	0.0	89.2
Powder Cocaine	16	0.0	10.8	0.0	89.2
Marijuana	109	0.6	1.0	0.5	97.9
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

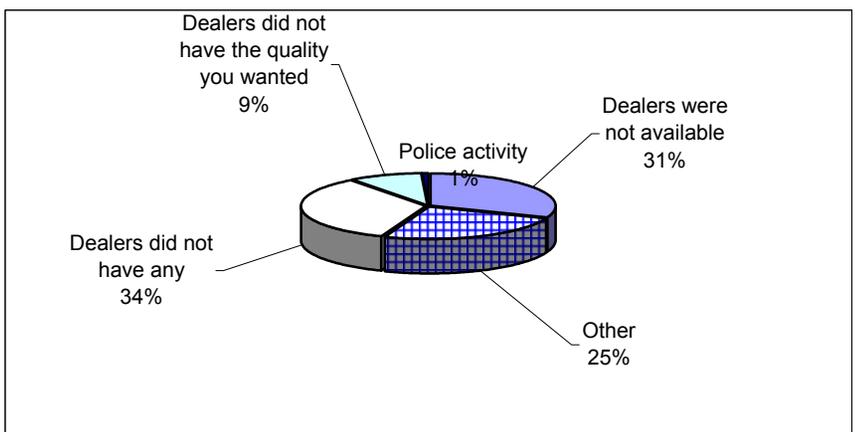
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 237



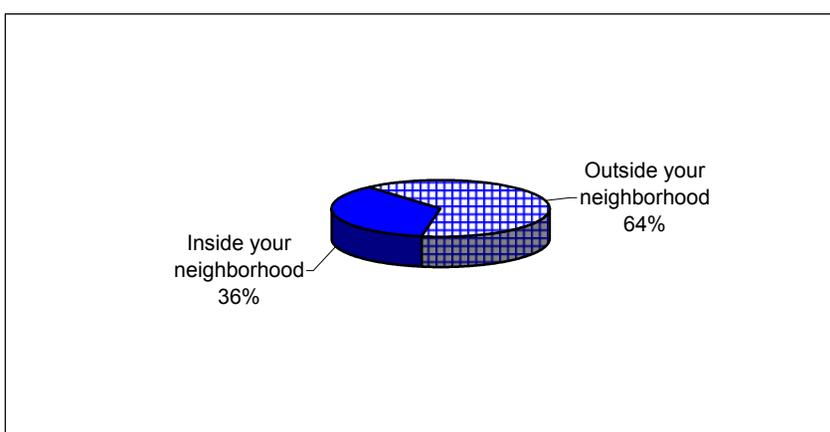
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 139



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 62



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 158



**CHARLOTTE-METRO**

**Primary City:**

**CHARLOTTE-METRO**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	12.5%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	11.5%
Sample Size:	881		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3692		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,692	23.5%	19.2%	13.9%	12.7%	30.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
68.1%	23.8%	7.1%	1.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.8%	(+/- 5 %)	68.3%	72.2%	63.2%	57.0%	51.4%	0.0%	66.2%	58.0%	32.7%	24.8%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	33.7%	(+/- 5 %)	16.8%	29.1%	37.5%	39.8%	45.9%	0.0%	36.3%	29.7%	26.6%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	44.4%	(+/- 5 %)	64.9%	63.8%	57.5%	26.8%	17.5%	0.0%	47.2%	45.5%	10.9%	24.8%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.4%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	5.5%	5.2%	0.7%	5.2%	0.0%	3.0%	5.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.9%	(+/- 4 %)	13.4%	26.1%	34.8%	9.7%	15.7%	0.0%	19.3%	21.8%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	45.6%	65.7%	77.4%	100.0%	41.2%	60.9%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	24.2%	37.4%	46.8%	0.0%	24.6%	33.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.5%	46.0%	54.8%	100.0%	23.5%	44.4%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	1.5%	3.6%	4.8%	0.0%	2.3%	3.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.6%	21.0%	26.6%	0.0%	9.3%	19.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.5
High school or GED	45.6
Vocational or trade school	3.5
Some college or two-year associate	18.5
Four year degree or higher	2.8

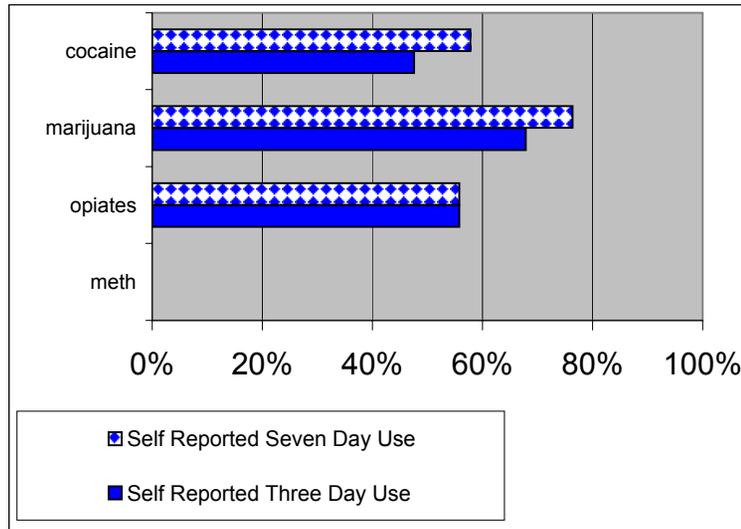
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	87.4
Group quarters	5.4
Hospital or care facility	0.9
Incarceration Facility	2.0
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	3.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	46.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.6
In school only	5.3
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	3.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	56.1
Individually Purchased	15.2
Employer or Union Funded	19.9
State Government Funded	5.7
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.0
Multiple Types	1.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.3
Powder Cocaine	16.0
Marijuana	52.1
Heroin	2.1
Methamphetamine	1.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	38.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.9
Injected Drugs	3.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	119
Powder Cocaine	59
Marijuana	137
Heroin	117
Methamphetamine	72

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.2
Powder Cocaine	10.9
Marijuana	44.7
Heroin	1.8
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

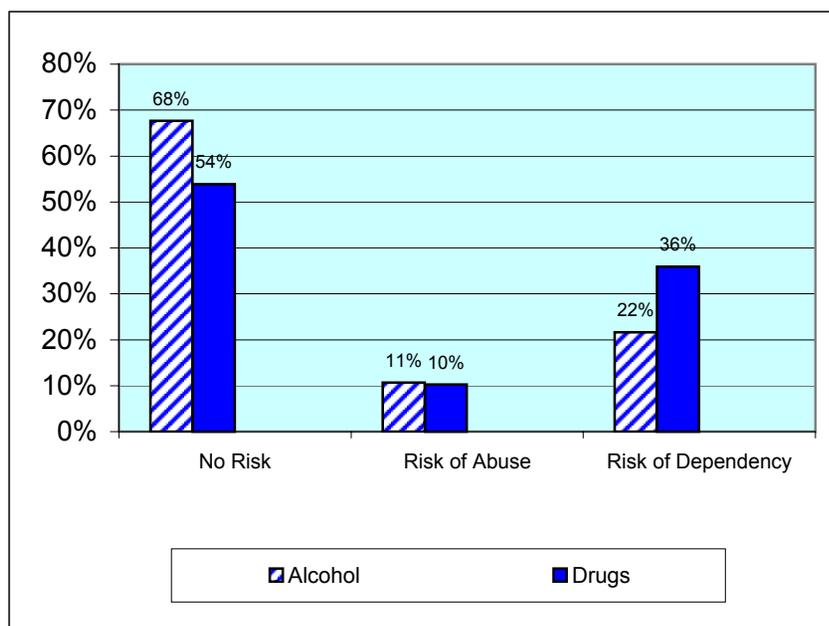
None	48.5%
1-2	41.8%
3-5	8.2%
6 or more	1.5%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	73.3	64.3	7.5	2.0	32.8	32.0	4.0	21.9	6.9	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	62.3	43.4	5.7	2.0	39.1	22.0	3.0	22.7	9.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	42.8	30.5	6.3	2.0	22.4	22.9	3.0	12.6	4.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	70.8	1.9	2.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	22.7	3.0
Heroin Users	93.0	87.7	2.5	2.0	58.6	32.1	4.0	35.3	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

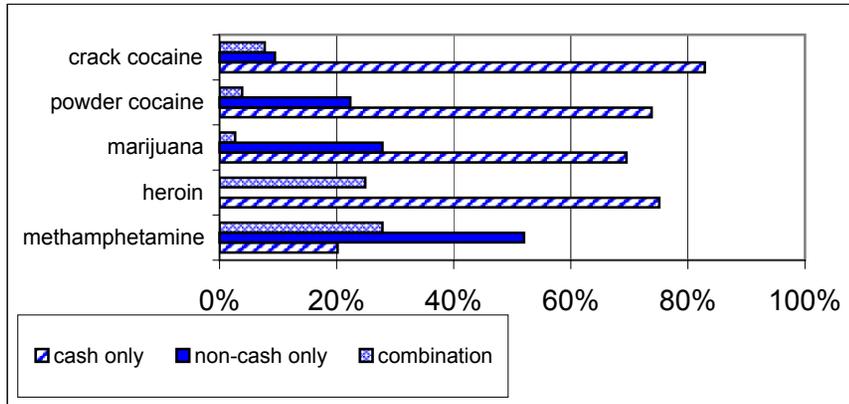
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	76	11.3	54.1	34.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	39	13.4	56.0	28.8	1.8
Marijuana	150	9.1	49.5	39.7	1.7
Heroin	11	21.9	41.3	36.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	58.0	42.0	0.0

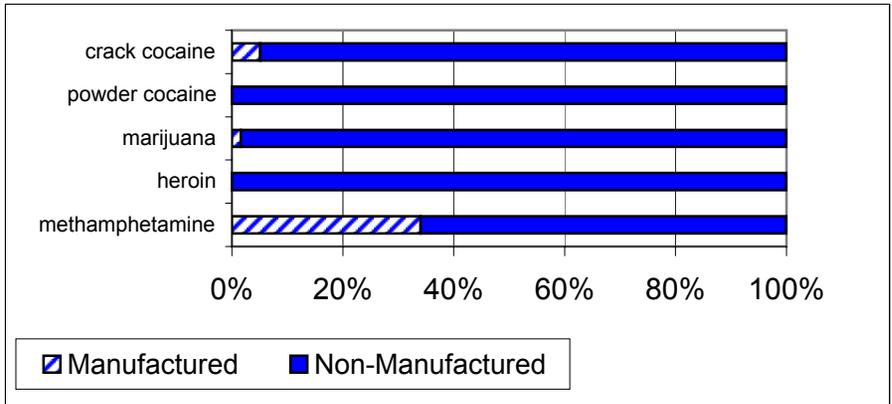
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	47	0.0	14.1	1.5	84.4
Powder Cocaine	36	0.0	10.5	0.0	89.5
Marijuana	156	2.0	3.5	0.0	94.5
Heroin	6	0.0	37.3	0.0	62.7
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	34.8	0.0	65.2

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

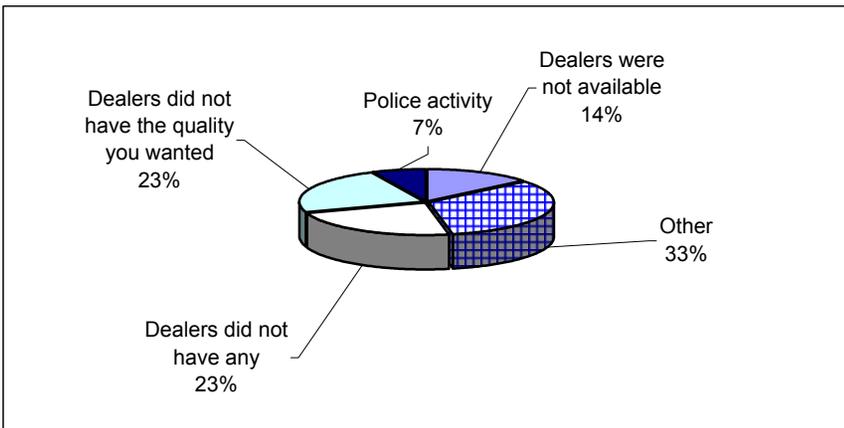
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 272



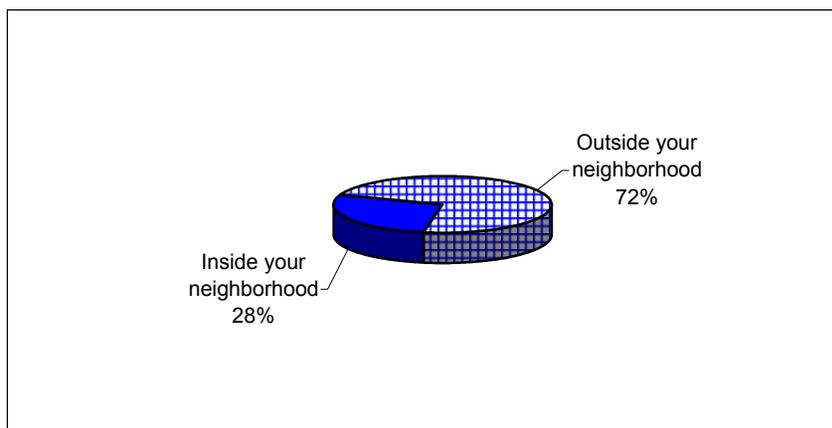
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 177



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 118



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 193



**COOK COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**CHICAGO**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	4.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.7%
Sample Size:	1391		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	37767		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
37,767	22.5%	19.2%	13.0%	11.7%	33.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
77.2%	14.4%	2.3%	0.3%	5.8%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	85.2%	(+/- 2 %)	84.4%	81.3%	80.4%	86.9%	89.3%	0.0%	86.0%	84.0%	79.2%	75.0%	80.6%
<b>Cocaine</b>	47.9%	(+/- 3 %)	19.8%	25.6%	46.2%	63.1%	76.2%	0.0%	47.0%	53.8%	50.0%	25.0%	46.3%
<b>Marijuana</b>	49.4%	(+/- 3 %)	80.2%	69.4%	49.0%	40.8%	19.3%	0.0%	49.9%	46.8%	33.3%	25.0%	56.7%
<b>Opiate</b>	26.0%	(+/- 3 %)	3.4%	7.3%	29.4%	46.2%	44.4%	0.0%	26.0%	30.8%	29.2%	25.0%	13.4%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.3%	(+/- 0 %)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.2%	(+/- 1 %)	1.5%	5.5%	2.1%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	33.8%	(+/- 3 %)	20.2%	23.3%	37.8%	48.5%	43.0%	0.0%	33.1%	41.0%	25.0%	0.0%	31.3%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.0%	76.3%	89.9%	75.0%	71.4%	80.7%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	24.5%	51.3%	50.8%	62.5%	28.6%	55.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	56.8%	34.4%	52.1%	37.5%	42.9%	37.3%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	11.6%	28.6%	27.7%	50.0%	28.6%	18.1%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.3%	1.8%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.4%	31.3%	36.5%	62.5%	28.6%	30.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	39.5
High school or GED	37.5
Vocational or trade school	3.0
Some college or two-year associate	17.6
Four year degree or higher	2.4

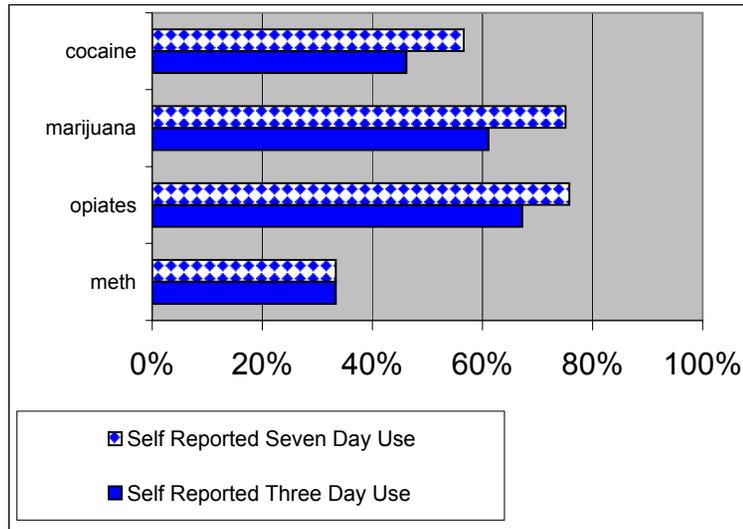
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.0
Group quarters	1.5
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	3.9
Other	0.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	33.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	29.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.5
In school only	7.9
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	3.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.0
Individually Purchased	6.0
Employer or Union Funded	17.6
State Government Funded	6.8
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	1.9
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.9
Powder Cocaine	10.8
Marijuana	54.6
Heroin	24.0
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	22.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	71.9
Injected Drugs	5.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	128
Powder Cocaine	62
Marijuana	137
Heroin	168
Methamphetamine	28

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	27.8
Powder Cocaine	7.7
Marijuana	49.9
Heroin	22.6
Methamphetamine	0.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

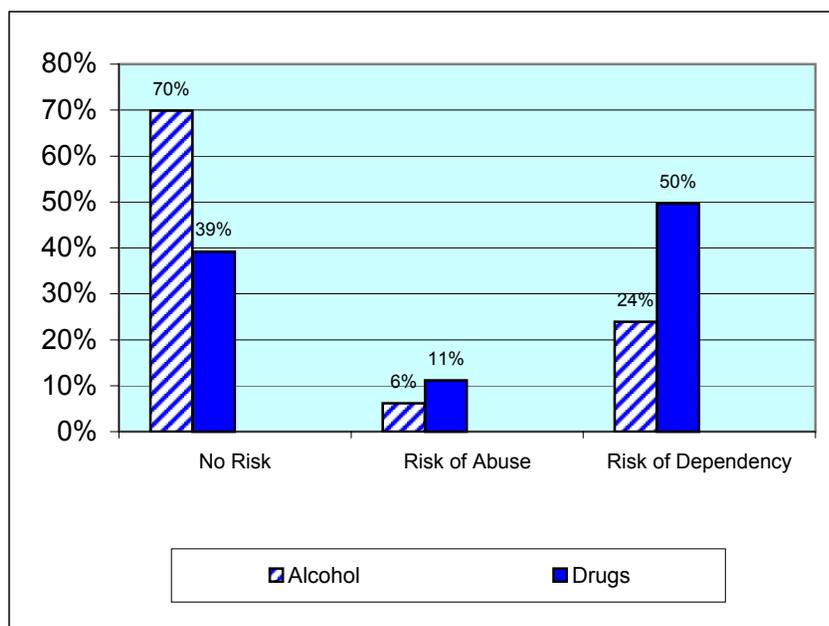
None	50.0%
1-2	41.8%
3-5	6.0%
6 or more	2.2%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	55.8	45.6	9.6	2.0	30.4	22.2	3.0	13.5	19.3	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	50.8	34.8	10.8	2.0	29.5	10.8	1.0	15.2	20.1	3.0
Marijuana Users	30.7	19.6	9.6	2.0	16.9	23.9	3.0	8.7	9.3	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	57.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	58.0	43.1	9.7	2.0	33.6	29.7	4.0	11.2	4.3	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

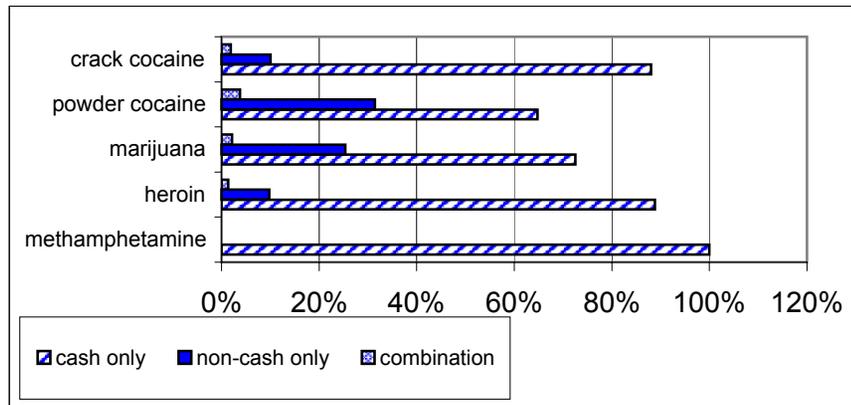
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	304	3.6	13.8	81.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine	63	6.3	27.0	66.7	0.0
Marijuana	389	3.6	21.9	74.0	0.5
Heroin	245	3.7	14.7	80.4	1.2
Methamphetamine	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0

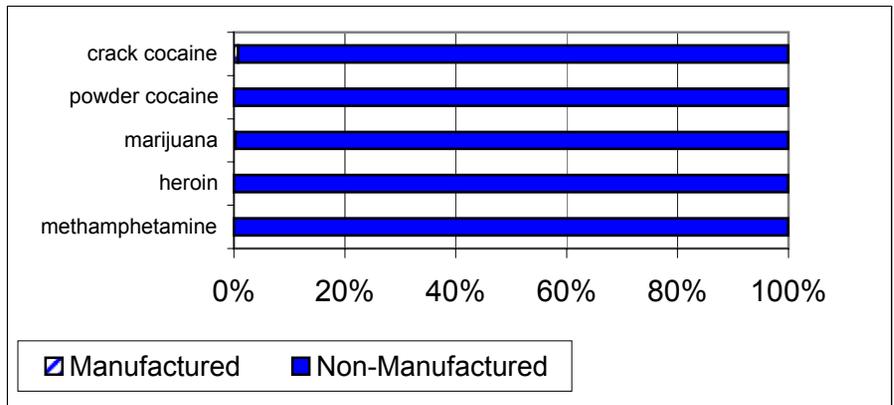
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	137	2.9	6.6	0.0	90.4
Powder Cocaine	54	3.7	0.0	0.0	96.3
Marijuana	363	0.3	0.8	0.0	98.9
Heroin	101	2.0	0.0	0.0	98.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

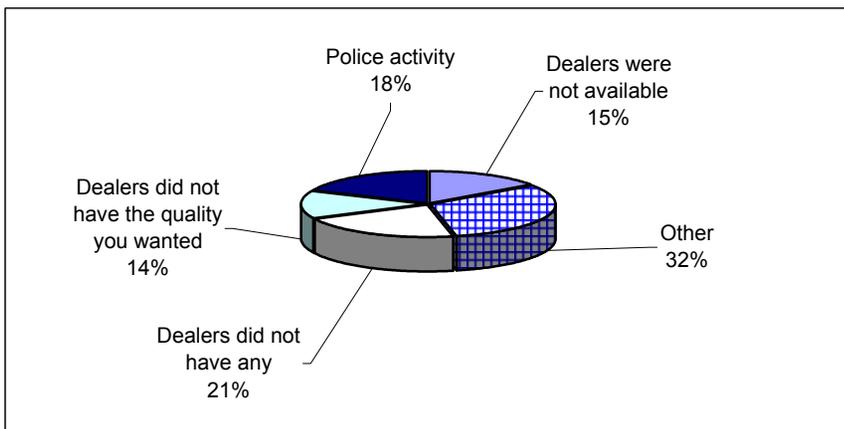
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 923



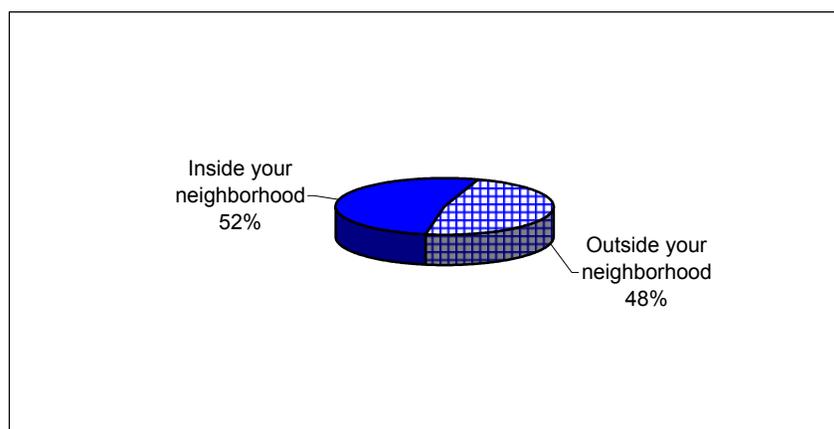
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 484



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 300



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 699



**CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**Primary City: CLEVELAND**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 6 Interview Refusal Rate: 12.0%  
 Other County Facilities: 44 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.8%  
 Sample Size: 2567  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 4361

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,361	20.1%	23.0%	13.3%	12.1%	31.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
77.6%	18.7%	2.7%	0.4%	0.6%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.9%	(+/- 4 %)	76.5%	81.3%	76.6%	74.3%	59.2%	0.0%	76.5%	56.4%	71.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	34.6%	(+/- 4 %)	27.5%	26.6%	35.3%	38.4%	43.5%	0.0%	37.3%	27.2%	21.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	51.1%	(+/- 4 %)	69.3%	72.8%	55.4%	42.0%	25.2%	0.0%	53.7%	42.7%	53.7%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.5%	(+/- 2 %)	1.5%	6.5%	4.4%	7.4%	7.0%	0.0%	4.0%	9.7%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.5%	(+/- 1 %)	0.4%	2.7%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	6.7%	(+/- 2 %)	2.6%	15.4%	9.3%	7.3%	1.5%	0.0%	7.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.4%	(+/- 4 %)	23.7%	32.7%	29.0%	19.6%	15.5%	0.0%	24.1%	20.2%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.0%	75.2%	86.9%	60.7%	50.5%	72.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.8%	38.4%	54.1%	21.5%	28.1%	33.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.6%	51.3%	57.8%	46.3%	32.0%	51.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.5%	6.6%	9.2%	2.7%	11.4%	5.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.2%	2.2%	2.5%	0.5%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	5.0%	4.3%	9.4%	6.5%	4.2%	6.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.4%	23.7%	39.2%	14.3%	25.2%	24.5%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	45.7
High school or GED	30.7
Vocational or trade school	8.0
Some college or two-year associate	12.9
Four year degree or higher	2.7

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.9
Group quarters	2.3
Hospital or care facility	1.7
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	1.0
No Fixed Residence	3.5
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	32.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.3
In school only	3.1
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	5.6

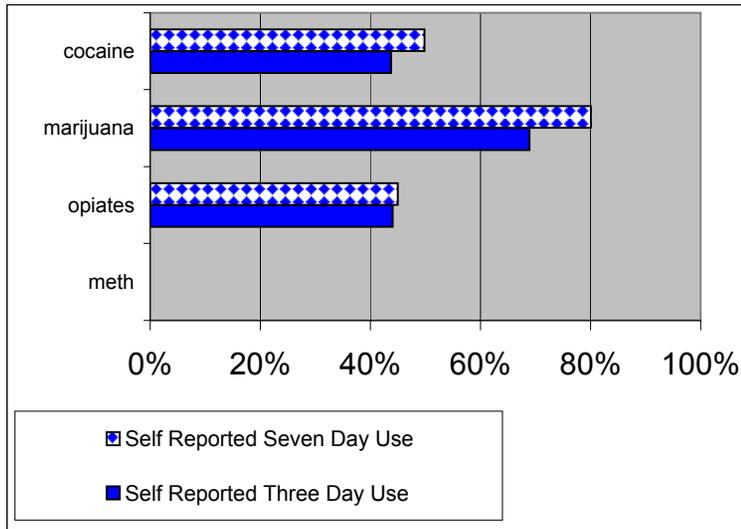
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	64.7
Individually Purchased	4.8
Employer or Union Funded	18.5
State Government Funded	9.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.3
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.8
Powder Cocaine	8.1
Marijuana	61.2
Heroin	4.1
Methamphetamine	0.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	107
Powder Cocaine	43
Marijuana	129
Heroin	136
Methamphetamine	15

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.9
Powder Cocaine	4.0
Marijuana	54.7
Heroin	3.6
Methamphetamine	0.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	67.1
Injected Drugs	2.7

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

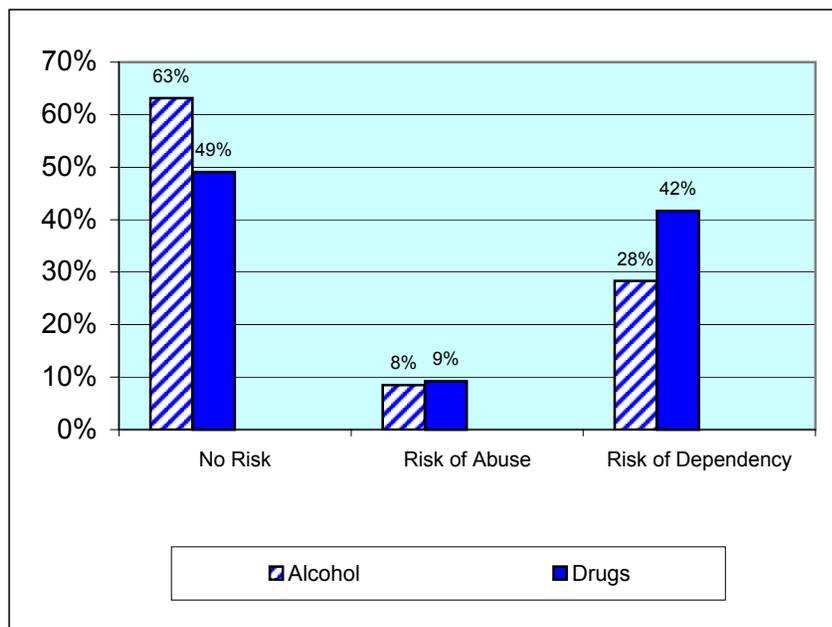
None	50.9%
1-2	43.5%
3-5	5.0%
6 or more	0.6%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	67.4	57.6	18.0	3.0	32.6	24.7	3.0	13.0	5.3	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.3	49.8	9.8	2.0	39.4	37.6	5.0	13.1	0.4	1.0
Marijuana Users	39.2	29.2	14.7	2.0	19.1	14.9	2.0	9.1	6.3	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	65.9	25.6	24.7	3.0	37.6	13.4	2.0	26.0	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	82.6	69.6	8.1	2.0	54.6	14.3	2.0	14.8	0.6	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

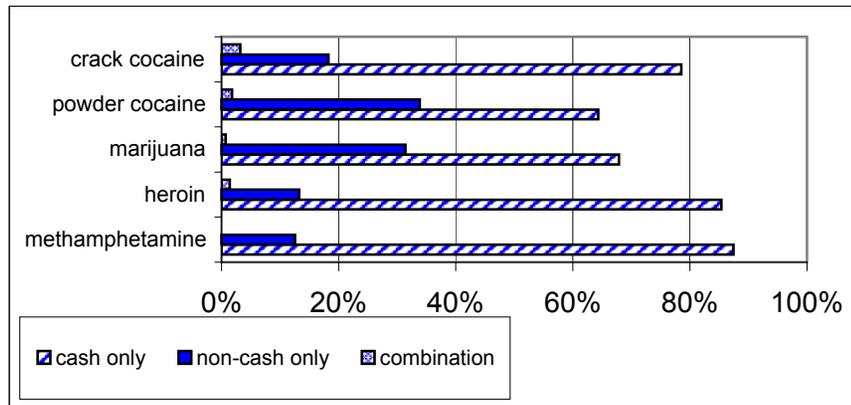
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	167	5.4	23.0	71.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	35	21.4	35.1	43.6	0.0
Marijuana	335	9.3	29.3	60.8	0.6
Heroin	29	2.9	28.8	68.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

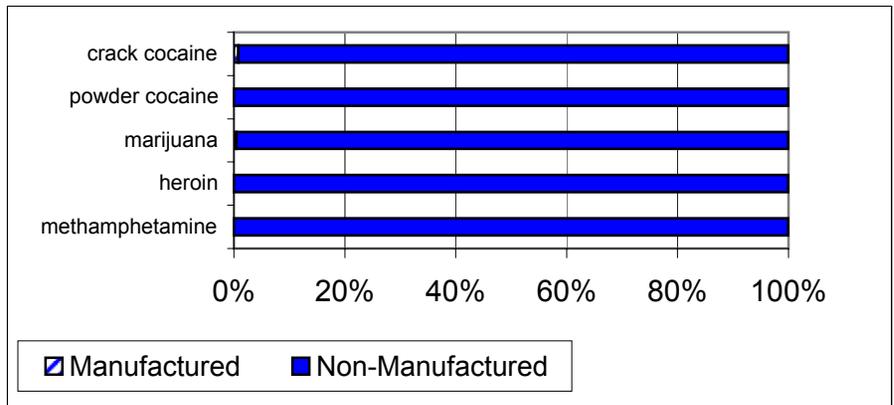
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	118	3.6	4.1	0.0	92.3
Powder Cocaine	33	3.2	1.4	0.0	95.4
Marijuana	347	0.9	0.4	0.4	98.3
Heroin	21	6.7	14.9	0.0	78.4
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

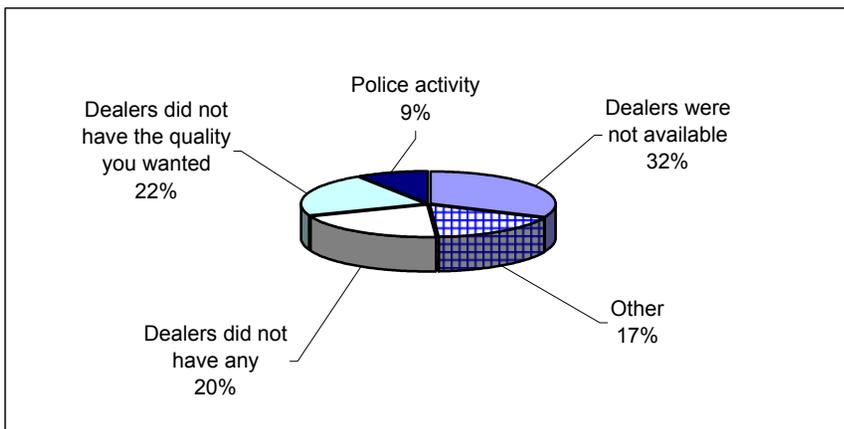
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 606



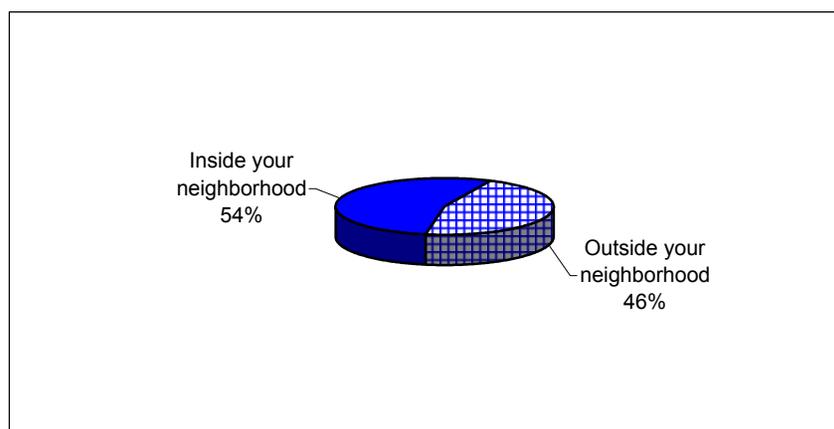
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 410



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 167



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 447



**DALLAS COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**DALLAS**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	16.8%
Other County Facilities:	19	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.2%
Sample Size:	1745		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	6312		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,312	20.5%	21.2%	16.6%	12.6%	29.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
46.5%	32.6%	19.6%	0.1%	1.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.2%	(+/- 4 %)	61.1%	55.6%	67.8%	46.1%	57.9%	0.0%	66.3%	55.0%	43.2%	50.0%	73.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	29.9%	(+/- 4 %)	11.9%	25.2%	29.0%	31.7%	45.8%	0.0%	36.6%	23.6%	25.1%	0.0%	20.5%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.2%	(+/- 4 %)	57.8%	41.5%	49.5%	21.7%	16.4%	0.0%	43.9%	30.6%	27.4%	0.0%	38.9%
<b>Opiate</b>	7.1%	(+/- 2 %)	9.1%	6.3%	4.9%	5.3%	8.2%	0.0%	8.2%	6.5%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	3.1%	(+/- 1 %)	2.2%	1.7%	4.0%	5.3%	3.2%	0.0%	0.2%	8.4%	0.4%	50.0%	13.5%
<b>PCP</b>	3.1%	(+/- 1 %)	3.1%	7.2%	4.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	6.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.7%	(+/- 3 %)	19.9%	19.0%	21.6%	17.1%	13.2%	0.0%	22.9%	12.1%	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	54.7%	60.7%	65.5%	39.7%	33.5%	58.4%	49.1%
<b>Cocaine</b>	28.8%	38.4%	31.3%	23.4%	18.1%	27.2%	16.4%
<b>Marijuana</b>	33.0%	35.2%	43.9%	20.3%	17.2%	39.1%	32.5%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.8%	9.2%	6.6%	2.6%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.1%	5.3%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	6.9%
<b>PCP</b>	2.4%	3.0%	4.5%	0.0%	2.0%	3.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.8%	24.3%	22.8%	6.6%	2.8%	18.2%	6.7%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	36.3
High school or GED	38.0
Vocational or trade school	3.3
Some college or two-year associate	17.8
Four year degree or higher	4.6

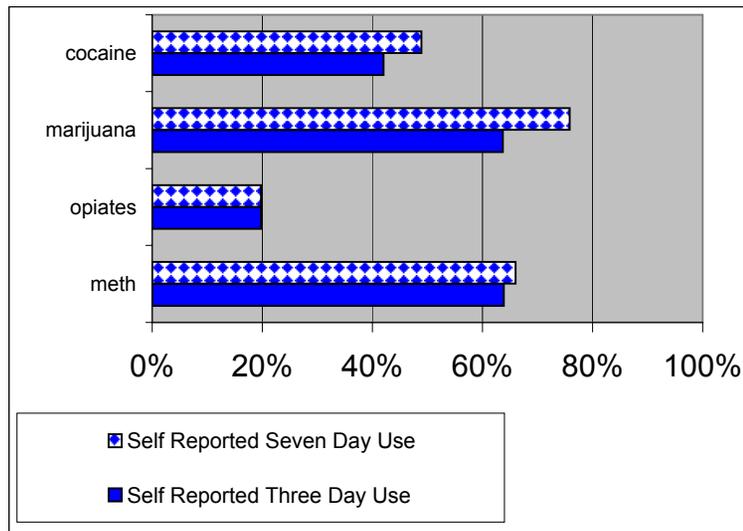
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.7
Group quarters	2.3
Hospital or care facility	0.5
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	0.5
No Fixed Residence	2.9
Other	0.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	48.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.4
In school only	2.0
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	4.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.5
Individually Purchased	8.8
Employer or Union Funded	17.3
State Government Funded	4.9
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.1
Powder Cocaine	16.2
Marijuana	45.8
Heroin	3.3
Methamphetamine	6.1

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.2
Injected Drugs	4.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	112
Powder Cocaine	60
Marijuana	136
Heroin	122
Methamphetamine	95

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.2
Powder Cocaine	10.0
Marijuana	37.6
Heroin	1.9
Methamphetamine	3.4

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

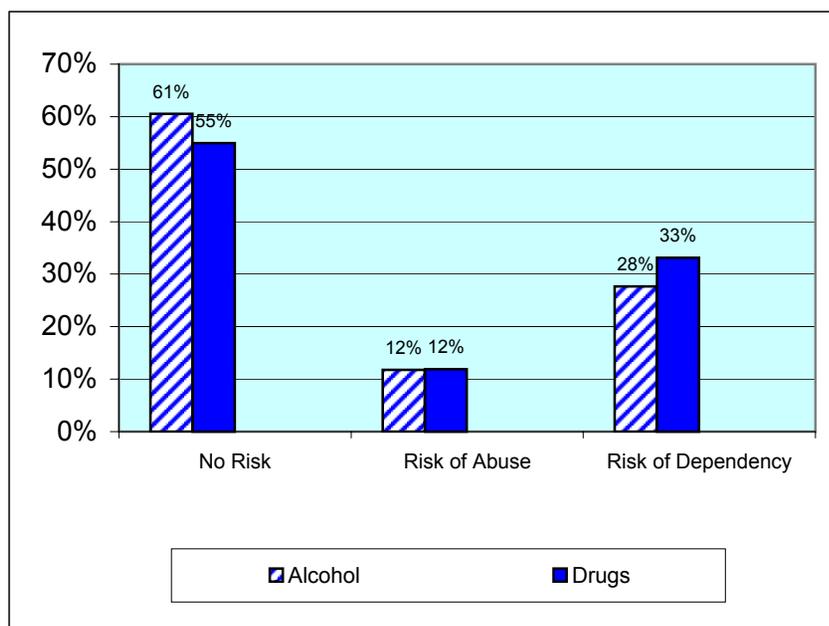
None	57.7%
1-2	37.6%
3-5	3.4%
6 or more	1.3%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	49.0	43.5	13.0	2.0	17.9	21.4	3.0	14.2	2.9	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	42.2	33.0	11.3	2.0	22.1	21.2	3.0	10.0	1.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	25.7	18.8	16.2	3.0	11.5	18.1	2.0	7.8	14.9	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	37.1	26.0	25.0	4.0	21.5	9.7	1.0	10.1	1.4	1.0
Heroin Users	61.7	41.9	18.8	3.0	42.1	18.2	2.0	19.7	2.7	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

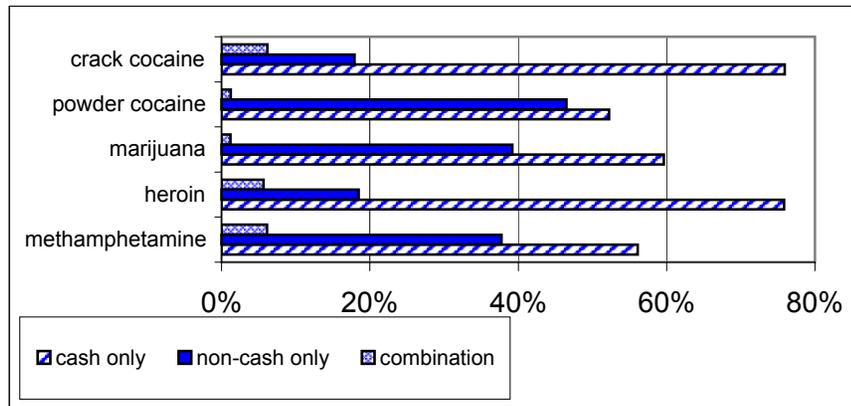
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	92	6.9	55.7	32.1	5.3
Powder Cocaine	52	6.7	56.8	28.7	7.8
Marijuana	207	3.5	73.8	20.7	2.0
Heroin	20	19.6	65.7	7.7	7.0
Methamphetamine	27	13.3	76.7	10.1	0.0

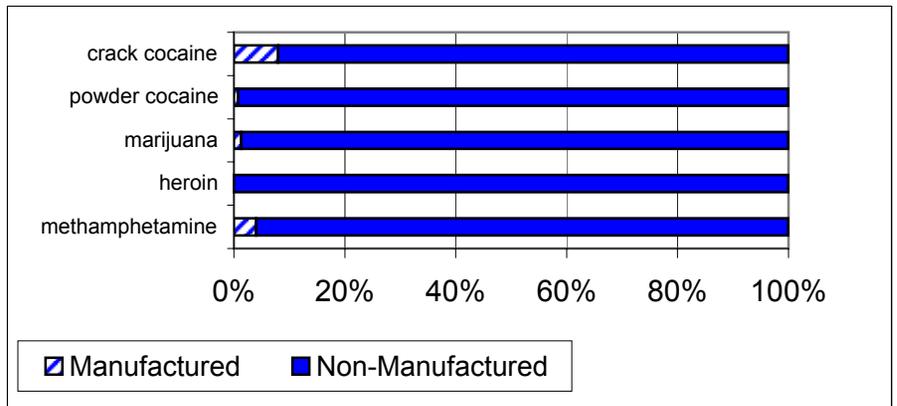
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	64	0.6	14.5	1.9	82.9
Powder Cocaine	64	3.1	5.6	0.0	91.3
Marijuana	281	1.9	1.2	0.0	96.9
Heroin	14	0.0	30.6	0.0	69.4
Methamphetamine	39	2.3	15.0	0.0	82.7

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

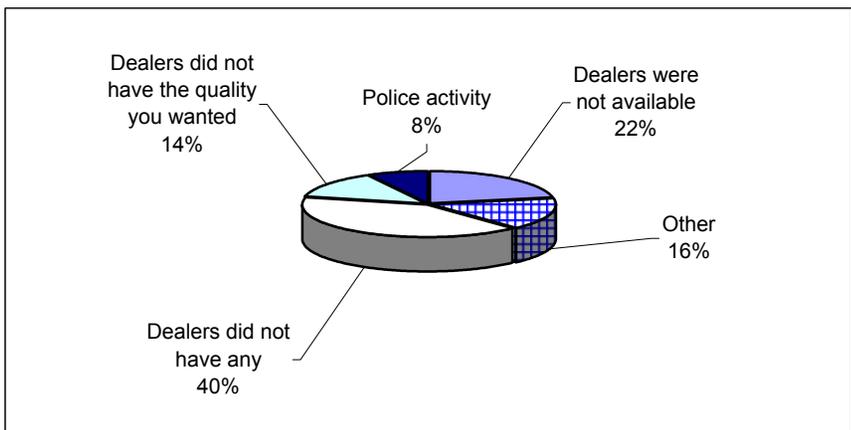
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 466



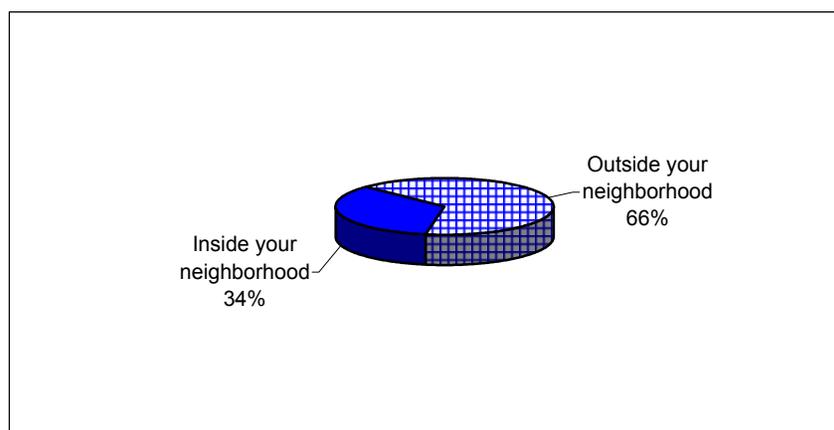
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 338



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 148



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 304



**DENVER COUNTY**

Primary City:

**DENVER**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	4.2%
Sample Size:	1222		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	4301		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,301	14.6%	20.6%	15.0%	11.8%	38.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
29.6%	28.2%	38.3%	3.7%	0.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.7%	(+/- 4 %)	75.9%	61.7%	58.0%	61.2%	57.8%	0.0%	74.9%	60.7%	54.5%	39.1%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	32.7%	(+/- 4 %)	19.7%	25.3%	35.0%	40.3%	39.0%	0.0%	45.9%	23.8%	31.2%	9.5%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	40.3%	(+/- 4 %)	65.9%	49.6%	39.0%	33.1%	27.6%	0.0%	45.3%	40.0%	36.9%	35.8%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.0%	(+/- 2 %)	6.2%	2.7%	2.0%	4.9%	4.4%	0.0%	3.2%	4.5%	3.9%	2.5%	100.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	3.8%	(+/- 1 %)	4.9%	2.2%	8.3%	5.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.2%	10.1%	2.1%	2.5%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.1%	(+/- 1 %)	3.4%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.9%	(+/- 3 %)	21.0%	16.5%	24.1%	19.3%	14.4%	0.0%	19.8%	16.1%	18.5%	6.1%	100.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	53.1%	62.2%	73.5%	48.7%	49.0%	56.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.4%	34.4%	42.9%	24.2%	36.6%	28.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.6%	38.2%	46.6%	34.4%	25.4%	37.4%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.6%	4.9%	5.7%	3.1%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.4%	3.9%	3.8%	2.5%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.2%	0.9%	1.3%	2.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.2%	17.7%	22.3%	16.8%	13.0%	16.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.1
High school or GED	42.1
Vocational or trade school	4.3
Some college or two-year associate	18.7
Four year degree or higher	3.8

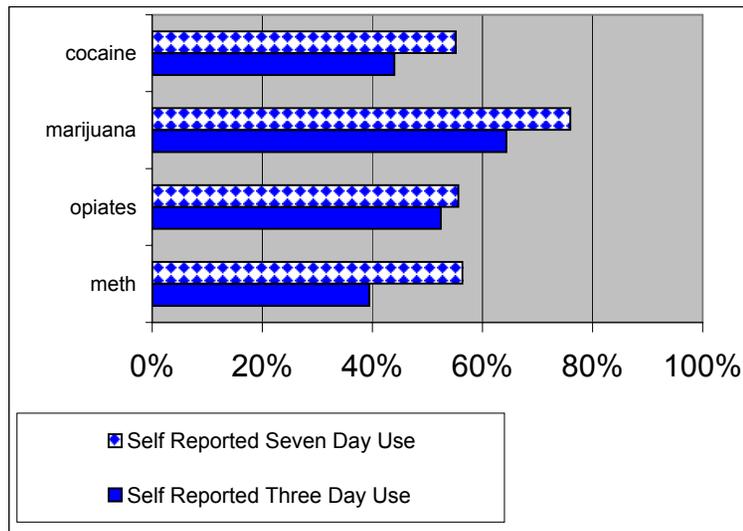
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.4
Group quarters	6.4
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	1.0
Shelter	4.0
No Fixed Residence	10.6
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	45.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.1
In school only	1.6
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	7.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	70.7
Individually Purchased	3.3
Employer or Union Funded	17.4
State Government Funded	5.7
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	0.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.0
Powder Cocaine	18.7
Marijuana	49.0
Heroin	5.0
Methamphetamine	7.1

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	40.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	52.6
Injected Drugs	6.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	83
Powder Cocaine	46
Marijuana	107
Heroin	144
Methamphetamine	80

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.2
Powder Cocaine	12.8
Marijuana	43.0
Heroin	3.5
Methamphetamine	5.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

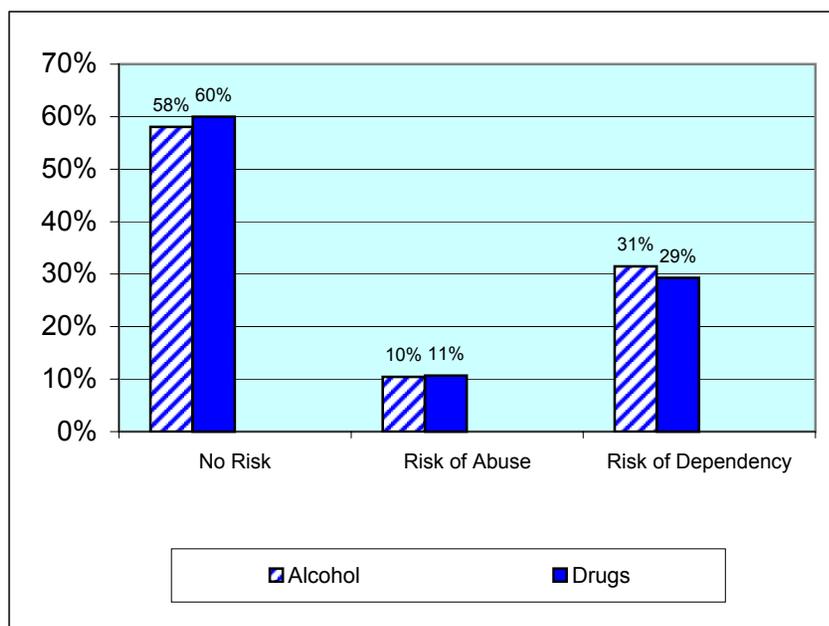
None	48.4%
1-2	40.8%
3-5	8.1%
6 or more	2.6%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	68.7	52.4	7.6	3.0	33.8	32.4	4.0	25.4	4.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	56.0	40.1	3.7	2.0	26.3	33.6	4.0	18.8	1.4	1.0
Marijuana Users	53.7	39.7	5.1	2.0	21.9	24.4	3.0	16.6	5.9	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	69.8	51.0	5.7	2.0	34.7	34.8	4.0	20.9	3.1	1.0
Heroin Users	73.8	59.4	4.8	2.0	39.6	30.3	4.0	21.6	1.1	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

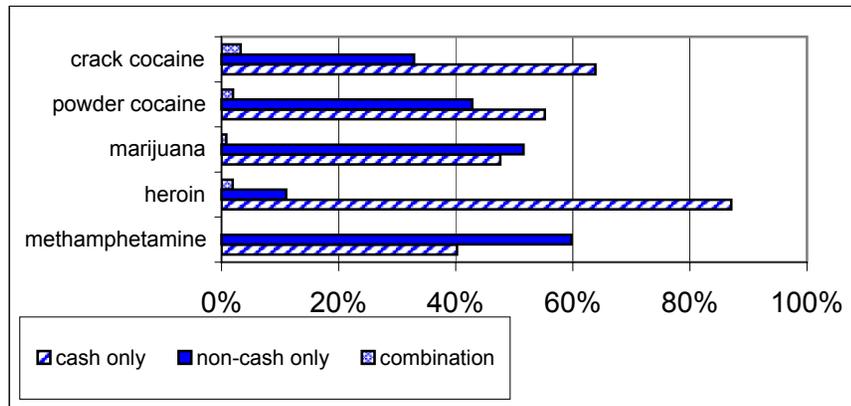
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	83	12.3	26.9	60.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	58	21.0	38.1	39.3	1.6
Marijuana	141	6.6	41.3	52.1	0.0
Heroin	27	5.0	6.3	85.0	3.7
Methamphetamine	18	10.8	47.6	41.6	0.0

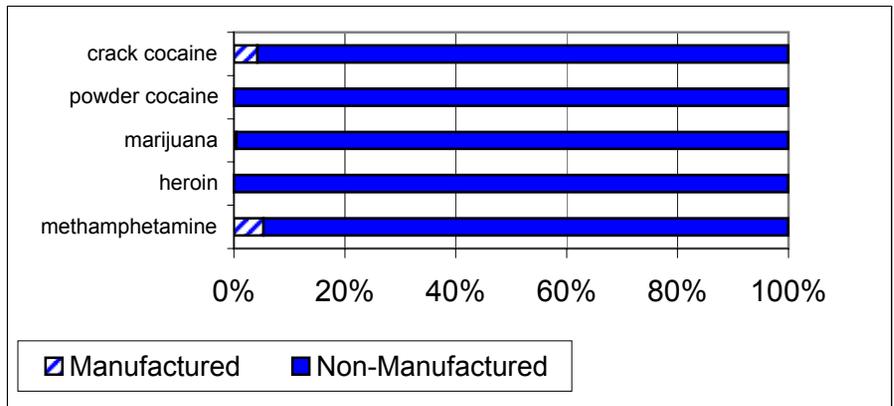
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	83	0.0	3.0	0.0	97.0
Powder Cocaine	67	0.0	1.7	0.0	98.3
Marijuana	258	1.4	1.2	0.0	97.5
Heroin	12	0.0	5.3	0.0	94.7
Methamphetamine	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

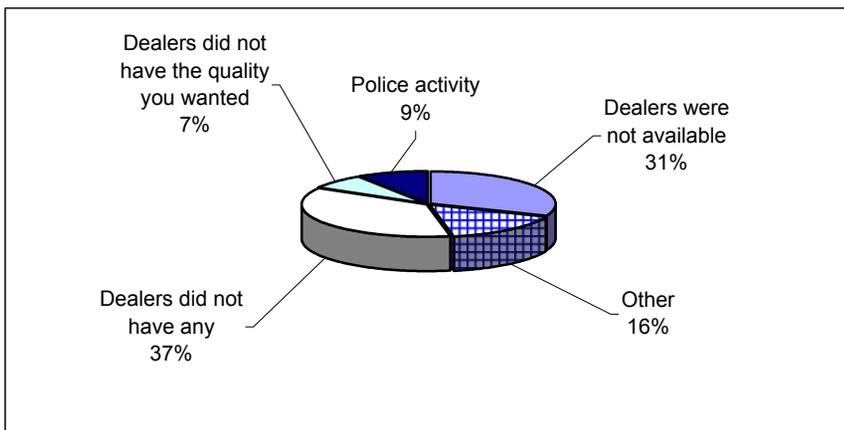
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 436



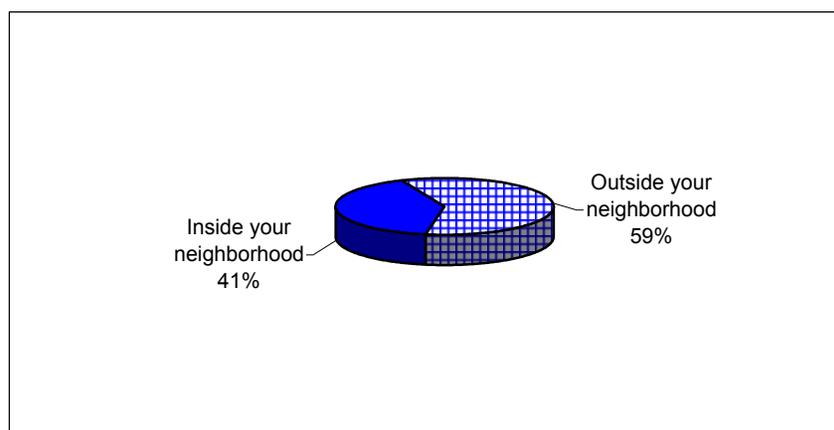
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 310



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 98



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 241



**POLK COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**DES MOINES**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.2%
Other County Facilities:	2	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.3%
Sample Size:	872		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1641		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,641	16.9%	19.7%	16.7%	12.3%	34.3%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
18.6%	72.9%	5.6%	2.9%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	56.0%	(+/- 5 %)	61.1%	67.4%	55.8%	60.7%	45.3%	0.0%	65.0%	55.6%	33.0%	48.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	10.2%	(+/- 3 %)	6.3%	6.2%	8.1%	16.1%	13.3%	0.0%	24.0%	7.3%	5.6%	4.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.8%	(+/- 5 %)	60.5%	56.8%	37.7%	35.5%	28.3%	0.0%	46.0%	41.9%	21.1%	48.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.3%	(+/- 2 %)	0.7%	1.2%	4.5%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	20.2%	(+/- 4 %)	12.5%	19.7%	24.0%	25.2%	20.7%	0.0%	3.9%	25.8%	6.2%	10.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.7%	(+/- 1 %)	0.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	0.9%	0.0%	3.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.5%	(+/- 4 %)	18.2%	17.7%	21.1%	19.6%	17.6%	0.0%	15.8%	20.8%	0.0%	14.6%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	49.3%	63.6%	74.6%	52.0%	33.0%	52.8%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	11.3%	13.0%	10.3%	15.2%	8.0%	10.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.2%	41.7%	54.8%	36.6%	26.9%	40.8%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.1%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	12.8%	35.1%	33.9%	16.4%	2.1%	16.8%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	14.9%	25.1%	24.8%	16.2%	4.1%	16.8%	100.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	27.7
High school or GED	46.9
Vocational or trade school	5.3
Some college or two-year associate	16.5
Four year degree or higher	3.5

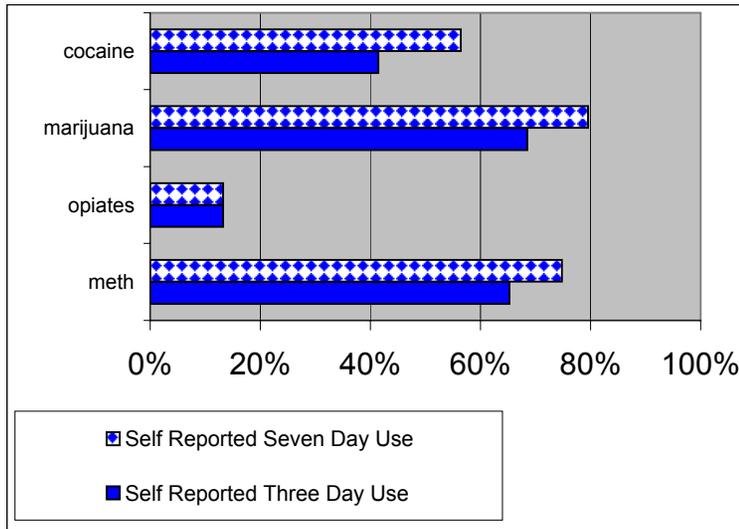
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.7
Group quarters	3.5
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	2.6
Shelter	2.8
No Fixed Residence	3.4
Other	0.9

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	19.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	2.8
In school only	1.1
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	3.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	68.9
Individually Purchased	3.8
Employer or Union Funded	19.1
State Government Funded	6.0
Retirement Medicare	0.1
Disability Medicare	1.3
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.5
Powder Cocaine	8.0
Marijuana	55.2
Heroin	1.4
Methamphetamine	28.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.6
Injected Drugs	8.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	83
Powder Cocaine	42
Marijuana	115
Heroin	189
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.7
Powder Cocaine	4.1
Marijuana	47.7
Heroin	1.0
Methamphetamine	22.7

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

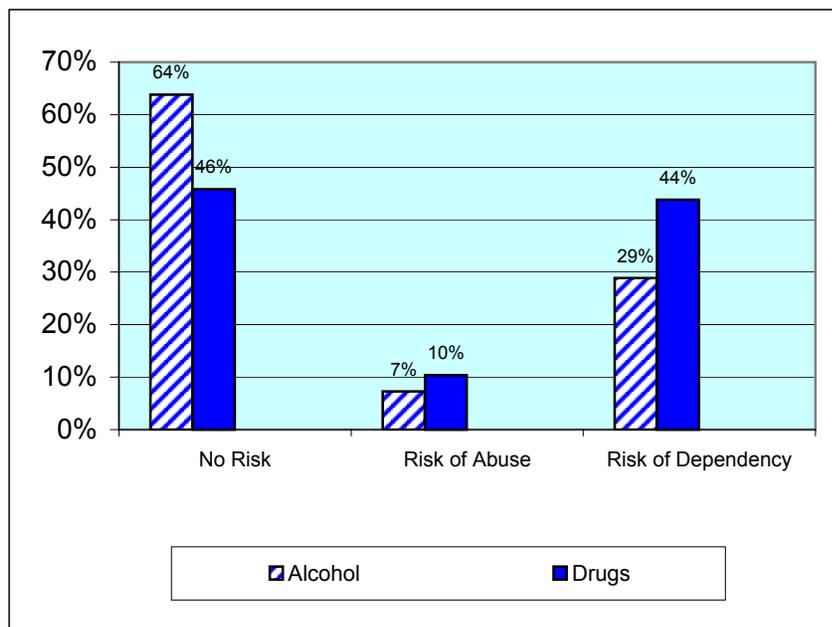
None	49.4%
1-2	42.4%
3-5	6.9%
6 or more	1.4%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	85.0	67.6	9.8	2.0	51.4	11.8	1.0	15.6	1.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.0	41.9	10.0	2.0	42.7	9.0	1.0	19.4	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	63.1	41.0	21.3	3.0	42.5	12.6	2.0	15.0	3.4	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	73.8	52.8	11.4	2.0	55.5	11.9	1.0	22.2	3.4	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	48.8	0.0	0.0	93.3	10.9	1.0	34.9	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

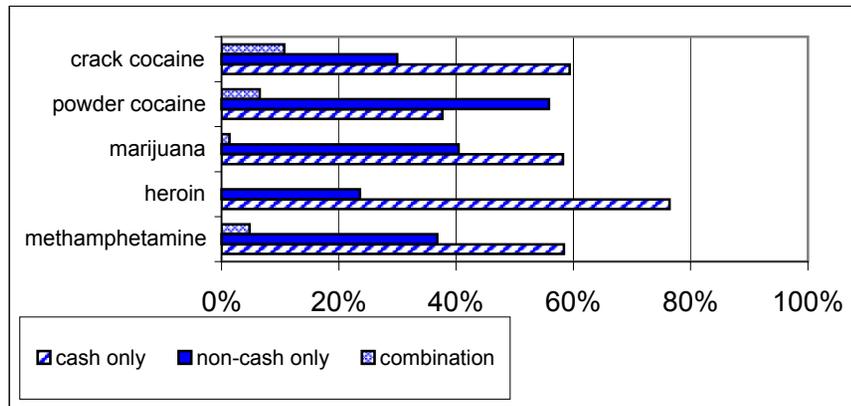
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	17	0.0	57.8	42.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	13	5.3	68.6	26.1	0.0
Marijuana	113	9.7	66.7	23.2	0.4
Heroin	4	0.0	40.1	30.9	29.0
Methamphetamine	62	5.6	86.2	5.4	2.7

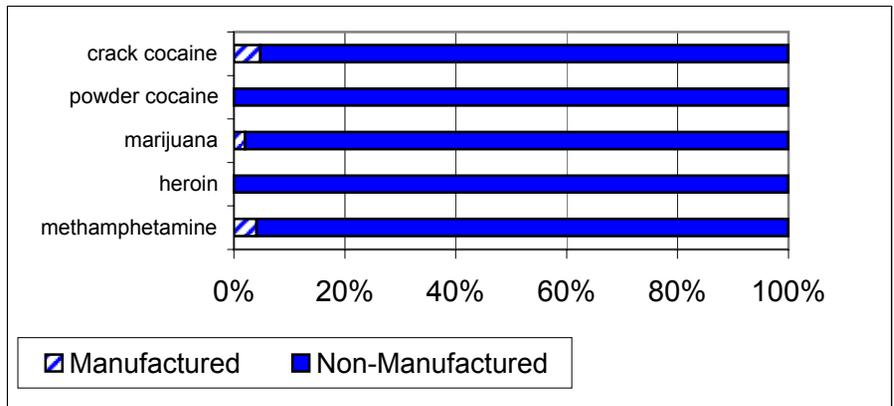
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	20	2.7	8.0	0.0	89.3
Powder Cocaine	17	11.6	2.8	0.0	85.6
Marijuana	171	3.1	2.6	1.0	93.3
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	75	1.3	4.6	0.0	94.1

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

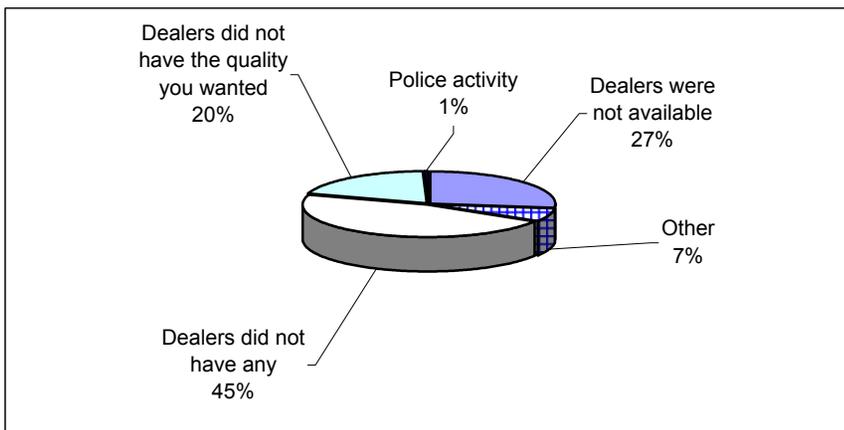
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 273



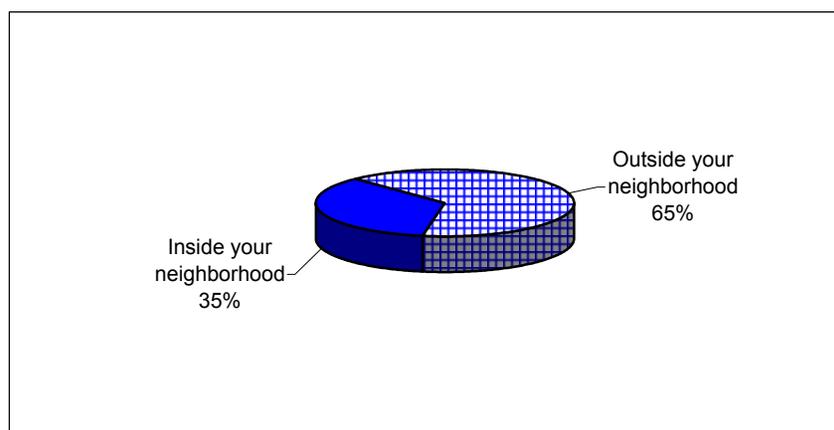
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 213



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 67



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 156



OAHU

Primary City:

HONOLULU

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.6%
Other County Facilities:	7	Urine Refusal Rate:	7.6%
Sample Size:	1194		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1432		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,432	12.2%	18.8%	12.3%	15.8%	40.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
5.4%	25.9%	3.1%	54.7%	11.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.9%	(+/- 6 %)	68.4%	71.8%	54.3%	57.9%	61.5%	0.0%	62.0%	54.6%	40.8%	63.8%	83.8%
<b>Cocaine</b>	9.1%	(+/- 3 %)	3.1%	12.0%	2.7%	8.2%	11.9%	0.0%	13.1%	15.8%	0.0%	7.1%	5.1%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.2%	(+/- 6 %)	52.5%	49.1%	30.9%	15.1%	24.6%	0.0%	48.8%	25.0%	17.6%	33.1%	40.5%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.5%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	4.3%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%	11.3%	1.3%	1.5%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	44.8%	(+/- 6 %)	36.4%	47.7%	42.2%	51.5%	44.3%	0.0%	16.1%	28.9%	24.0%	51.2%	67.2%
<b>PCP</b>	0.5%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	0.4%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.0%	(+/- 5 %)	23.5%	32.1%	20.8%	18.0%	21.0%	0.0%	16.1%	17.5%	13.9%	25.6%	27.7%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	51.0%	72.5%	37.9%	51.3%	26.2%	70.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	1.9%	19.8%	10.2%	2.9%	5.9%	9.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	28.1%	37.9%	26.7%	32.1%	15.2%	35.6%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	0.8%	8.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	36.2%	41.5%	15.7%	35.0%	10.2%	53.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.3%	27.8%	12.6%	20.3%	5.1%	28.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

HONOLULU

2002 ADULT MALE PROGRAM FINDINGS

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	20.6
High school or GED	44.4
Vocational or trade school	6.4
Some college or two-year associate	23.1
Four year degree or higher	5.5

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	71.1
Group quarters	7.2
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	2.0
No Fixed Residence	17.5
Other	0.7

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	31.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.5
In school only	0.6
Retired	2.2
Disabled for work	7.6

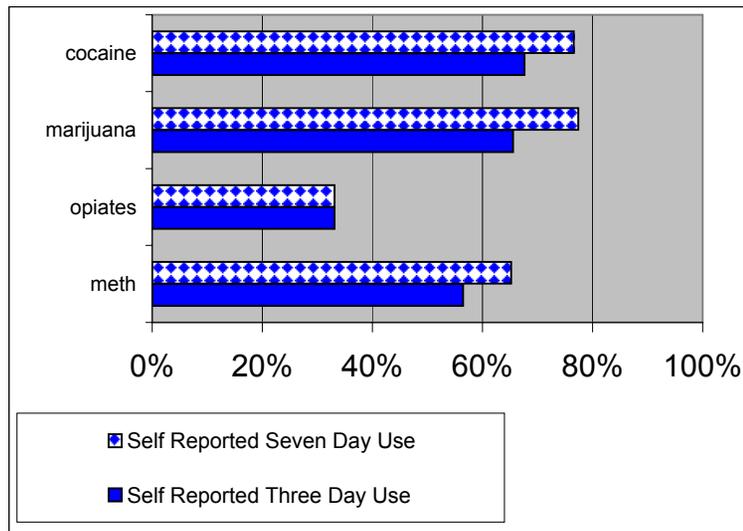
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	48.8
Individually Purchased	4.8
Employer or Union Funded	18.0
State Government Funded	24.2
Retirement Medicare	1.1
Disability Medicare	3.0
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.9
Powder Cocaine	7.3
Marijuana	47.6
Heroin	4.1
Methamphetamine	43.1

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	64
Powder Cocaine	29
Marijuana	106
Heroin	68
Methamphetamine	121

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.8
Powder Cocaine	3.4
Marijuana	39.7
Heroin	2.6
Methamphetamine	35.4

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.6
Injected Drugs	4.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

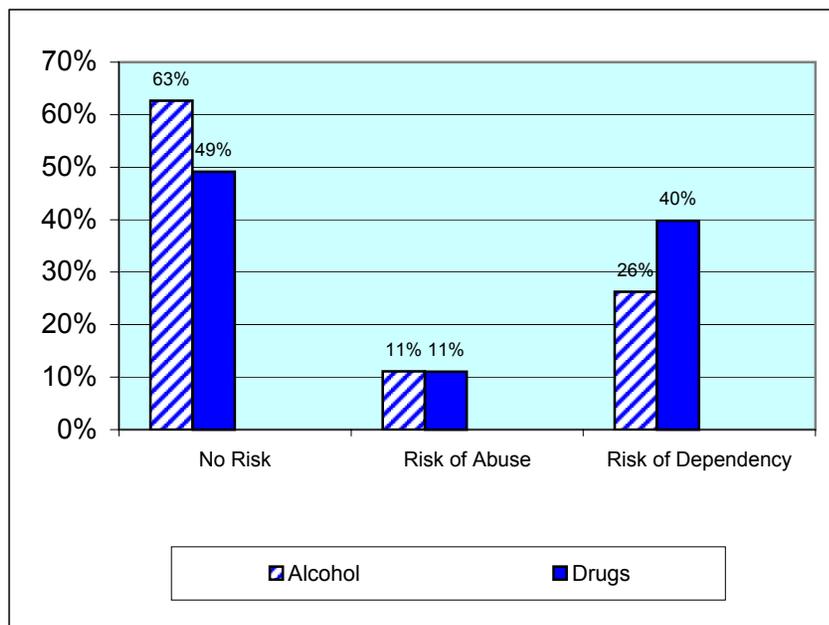
None	53.0%
1-2	38.4%
3-5	6.2%
6 or more	2.4%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	72.8	60.0	24.8	4.0	55.2	13.8	2.0	29.9	2.0	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.6	53.5	4.7	1.0	35.4	8.3	1.0	24.0	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	49.3	33.9	25.9	3.0	26.4	15.2	2.0	16.3	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	52.4	39.8	14.9	2.0	31.6	14.7	2.0	14.8	1.5	1.0
Heroin Users	88.3	77.0	5.1	1.0	62.4	13.6	2.0	27.2	0.6	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

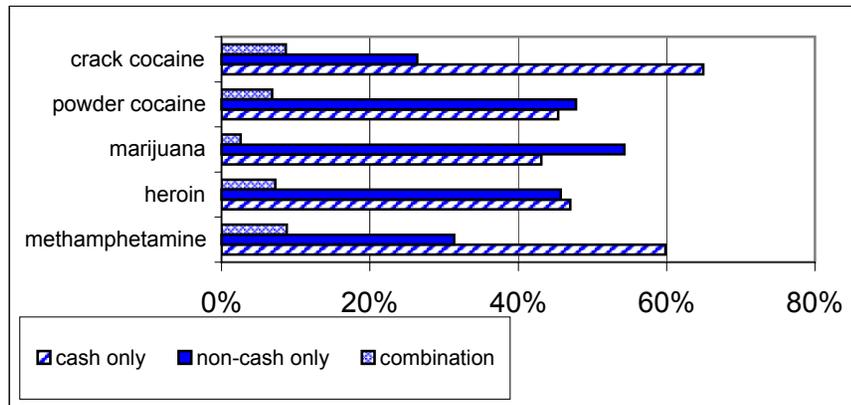
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	31	27.5	18.3	54.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	7	16.3	70.7	13.0	0.0
Marijuana	82	14.5	45.1	39.4	1.0
Heroin	8	0.0	28.4	71.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	110	15.1	45.7	39.3	0.0

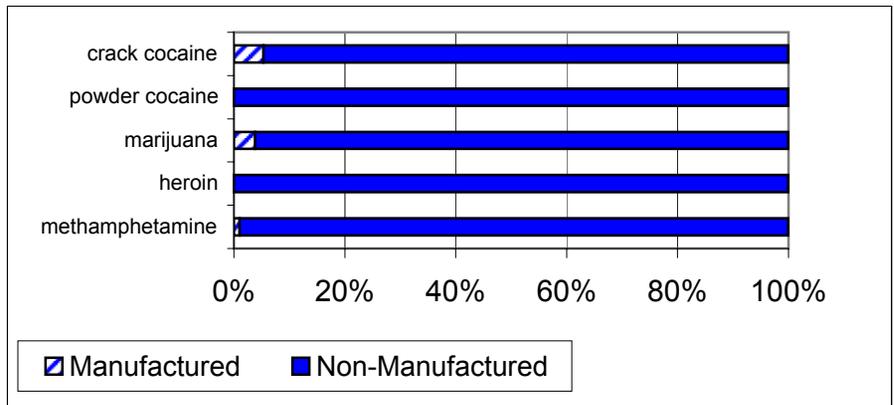
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	33	2.0	0.0	3.0	95.0
Powder Cocaine	12	27.6	0.0	0.0	72.4
Marijuana	181	2.6	2.4	0.3	94.7
Heroin	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	136	1.5	8.7	0.6	89.2

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

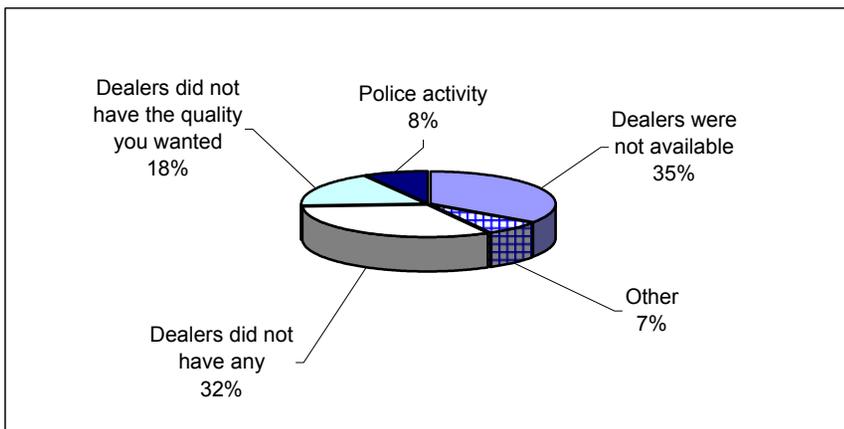
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 282



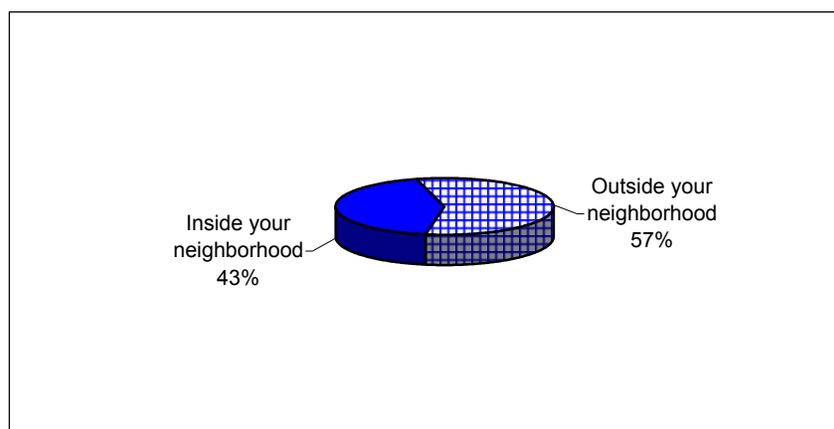
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 244



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 61



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 182



**MARION COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**INDIANAPOLIS**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.8%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.0%
Sample Size:	1233		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8859		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,859	12.6%	24.8%	14.6%	11.5%	36.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
54.0%	44.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.0%	(+/- 5 %)	70.2%	65.8%	72.1%	62.6%	63.3%	0.0%	69.1%	62.1%	46.5%	0.0%	86.2%
<b>Cocaine</b>	34.9%	(+/- 5 %)	25.3%	20.5%	35.9%	44.7%	44.4%	0.0%	41.3%	26.7%	38.4%	0.0%	52.4%
<b>Marijuana</b>	46.7%	(+/- 5 %)	66.5%	61.3%	56.7%	39.4%	28.5%	0.0%	46.6%	46.6%	8.1%	0.0%	86.2%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.8%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	2.0%	5.5%	4.7%	8.1%	0.0%	2.8%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.5%	(+/- 1 %)	0.8%	0.7%	3.2%	1.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.4%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.1%	(+/- 4 %)	22.5%	17.9%	27.8%	23.7%	19.2%	0.0%	21.8%	19.9%	0.0%	0.0%	52.4%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	65.3%	70.9%	69.2%	57.5%	49.6%	63.3%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	22.7%	48.1%	36.0%	23.8%	18.5%	33.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	49.4%	47.3%	49.8%	42.1%	37.5%	45.6%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.7%	3.9%	6.2%	3.6%	9.3%	3.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.4%	1.0%	3.2%	1.0%	2.1%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	14.2%	27.3%	24.7%	11.1%	16.8%	19.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	39.2
High school or GED	44.8
Vocational or trade school	2.4
Some college or two-year associate	11.4
Four year degree or higher	2.2

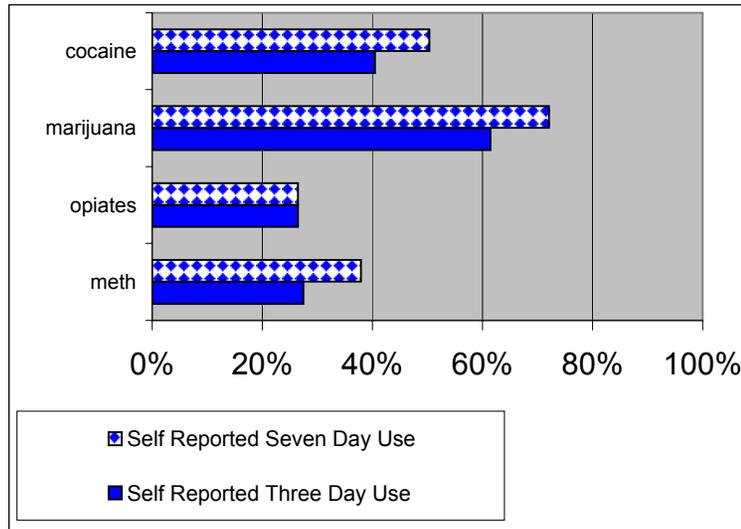
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.2
Group quarters	2.0
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.6
Shelter	0.7
No Fixed Residence	3.5
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	52.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	19.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.1
In school only	0.7
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	4.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	63.4
Individually Purchased	4.3
Employer or Union Funded	22.7
State Government Funded	6.6
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.2
Powder Cocaine	13.5
Marijuana	52.0
Heroin	2.3
Methamphetamine	4.1

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	41.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.1
Injected Drugs	3.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	102
Powder Cocaine	54
Marijuana	138
Heroin	105
Methamphetamine	63

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.8
Powder Cocaine	8.2
Marijuana	42.7
Heroin	1.6
Methamphetamine	2.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

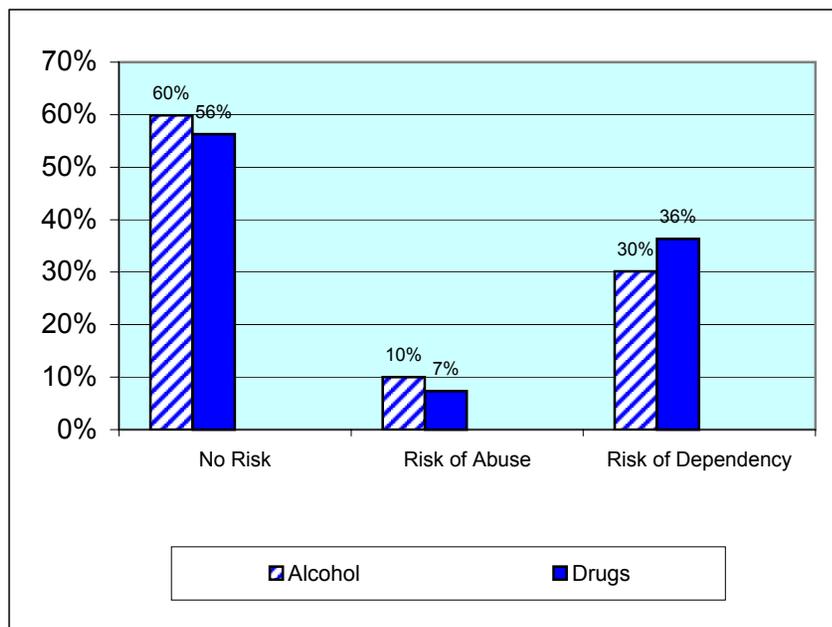
None	48.2%
1-2	44.7%
3-5	5.3%
6 or more	1.8%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.2	35.4	6.0	1.0	38.6	15.0	2.0	13.9	7.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	46.4	26.2	6.6	1.0	37.3	13.3	2.0	12.2	8.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	39.6	19.9	8.0	1.0	25.0	14.7	2.0	10.9	2.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	66.4	35.5	8.2	1.0	59.7	18.9	2.0	15.3	0.8	1.0
Heroin Users	63.7	39.4	0.5	1.0	41.8	11.8	1.0	9.3	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

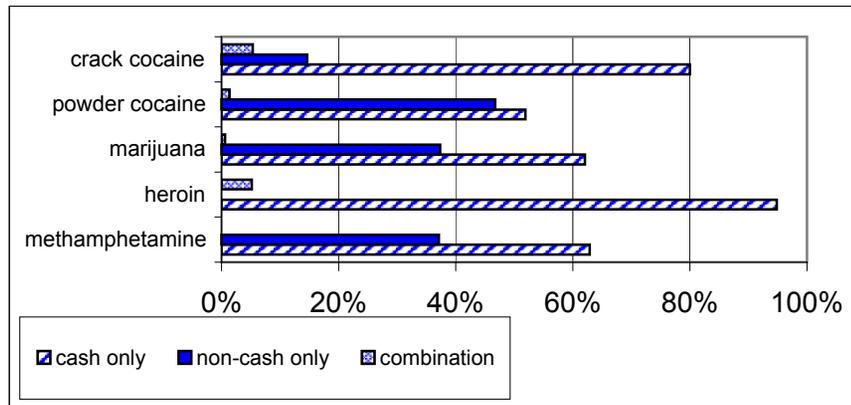
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	101	0.0	56.8	43.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	35	11.3	69.2	19.5	0.0
Marijuana	163	3.6	72.0	24.5	0.0
Heroin	12	0.0	67.2	32.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

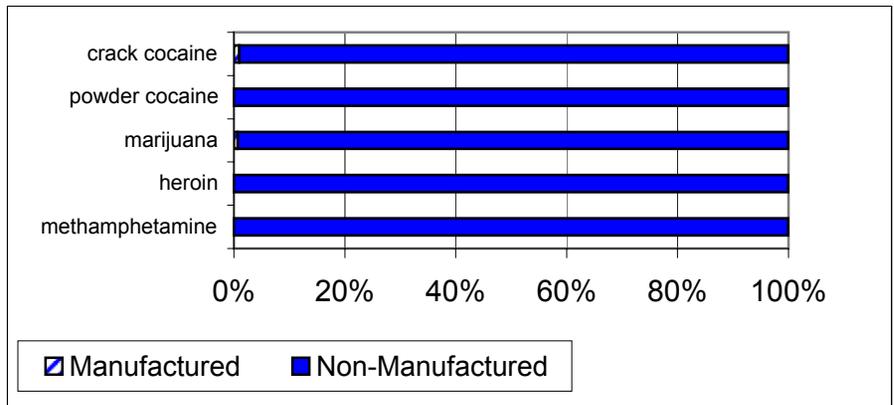
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	69	3.6	8.2	0.0	88.1
Powder Cocaine	47	4.8	1.3	0.0	93.9
Marijuana	198	2.6	1.7	0.2	95.5
Heroin	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	9	14.7	0.0	0.0	85.3

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

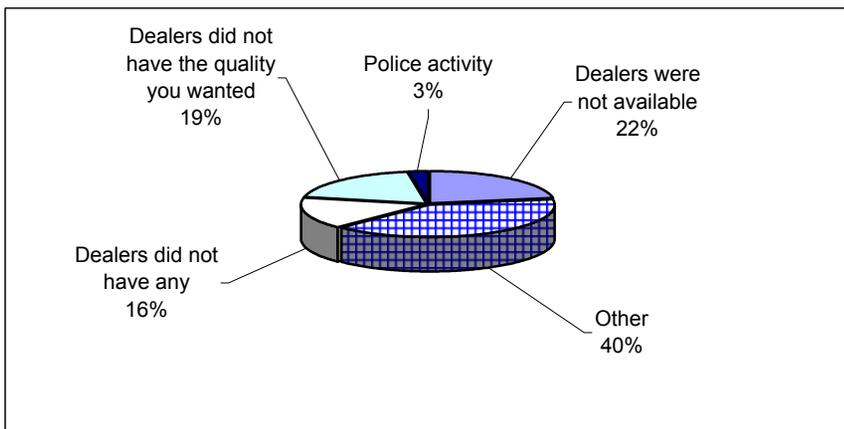
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 357



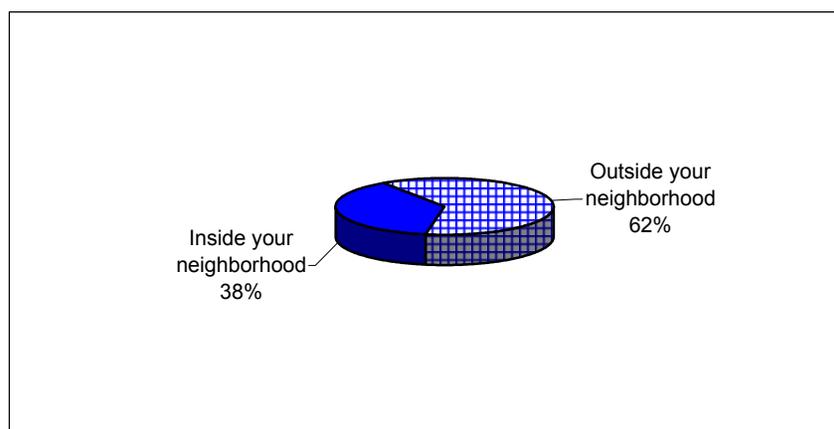
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 239



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 110



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 240



**WEBB COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**LAREDO**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	9.4%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	14.8%
Sample Size:	229		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	524		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
524	29.0%	23.3%	17.6%	9.7%	20.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
1.7%	94.9%	2.8%	0.6%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	46.4%	(+/- 8 %)	60.5%	48.4%	40.9%	35.7%	32.1%	0.0%	66.7%	45.4%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	36.2%	(+/- 8 %)	39.5%	38.7%	36.4%	28.6%	32.1%	0.0%	66.7%	34.6%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.1%	(+/- 7 %)	41.9%	25.8%	18.2%	28.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.5%	(+/- 4 %)	2.3%	12.9%	4.5%	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%	33.3%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.6%	(+/- 7 %)	23.3%	25.8%	13.6%	21.4%	10.7%	0.0%	33.3%	19.2%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	30.8%	63.6%	52.6%	0.0%	14.3%	45.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	28.2%	45.5%	36.8%	0.0%	14.3%	36.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	12.8%	45.5%	39.5%	0.0%	7.1%	18.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.6%	9.1%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.8%	27.3%	28.9%	0.0%	7.1%	13.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	46.2
High school or GED	35.7
Vocational or trade school	2.3
Some college or two-year associate	11.1
Four year degree or higher	4.7

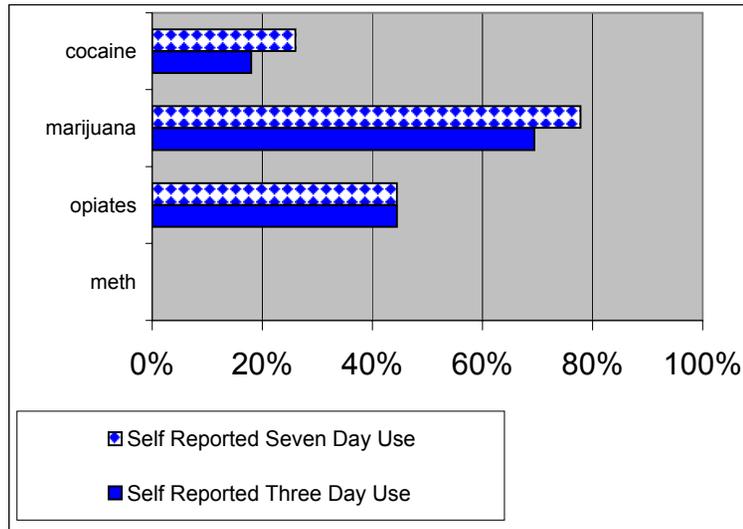
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	94.8
Group quarters	1.2
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	4.1
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	53.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	17.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.5
In school only	5.9
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	2.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	81.2
Individually Purchased	3.5
Employer or Union Funded	11.8
State Government Funded	3.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	6.4
Powder Cocaine	21.4
Marijuana	33.7
Heroin	8.1
Methamphetamine	1.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	58.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	36.1
Injected Drugs	5.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	34
Powder Cocaine	76
Marijuana	126
Heroin	91
Methamphetamine	22

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.1
Powder Cocaine	17.7
Marijuana	32.9
Heroin	6.9
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

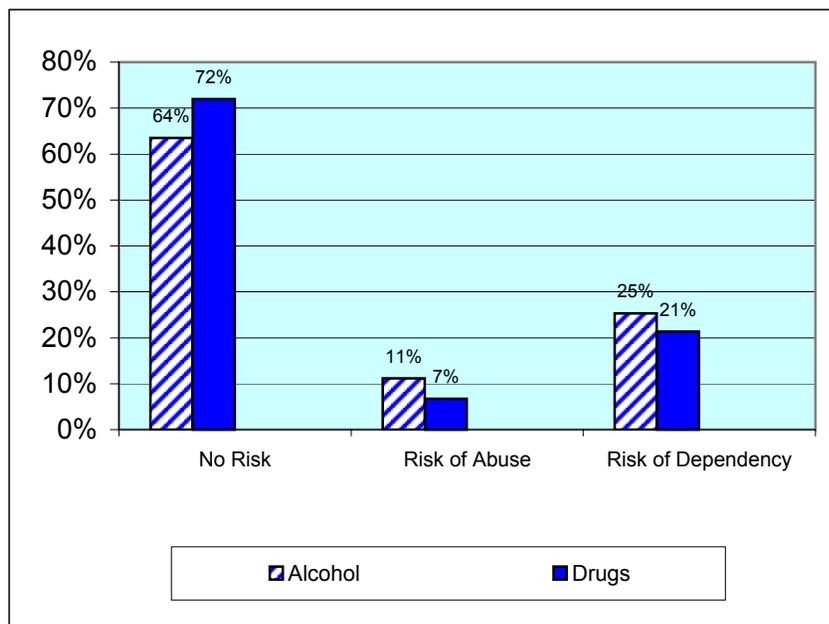
None	65.6%
1-2	29.4%
3-5	4.3%
6 or more	0.6%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	36.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	18.2	83.3	10.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	27.0	21.6	8.7	2.0	16.2	54.2	7.0	8.1	0.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	19.0	13.8	8.7	2.0	12.1	54.2	7.0	6.9	0.6	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	35.7	28.6	8.7	2.0	21.4	54.2	7.0	7.1	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

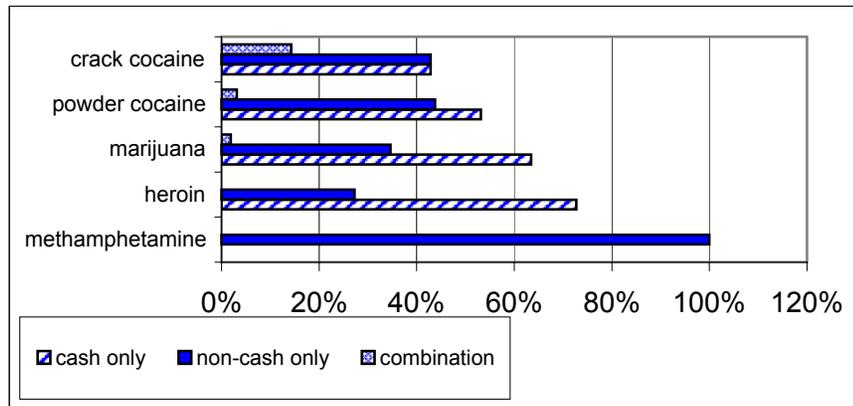
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	17	5.9	82.4	11.8	0.0
Marijuana	28	7.1	78.6	10.7	3.6
Heroin	7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

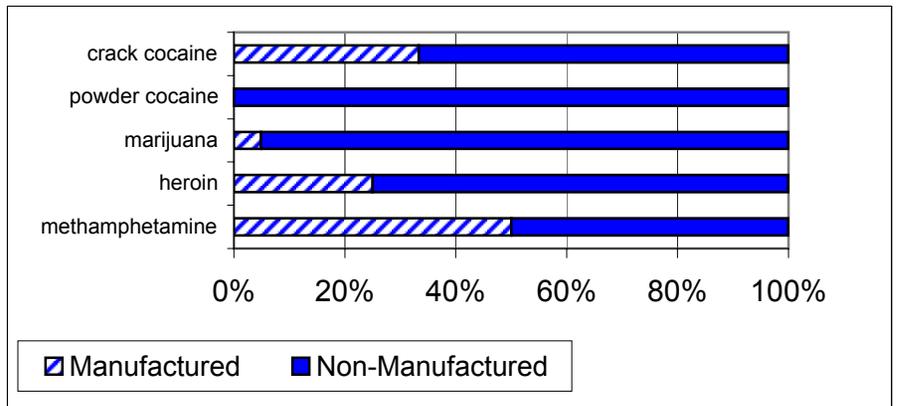
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	24	0.0	8.3	0.0	91.7
Marijuana	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

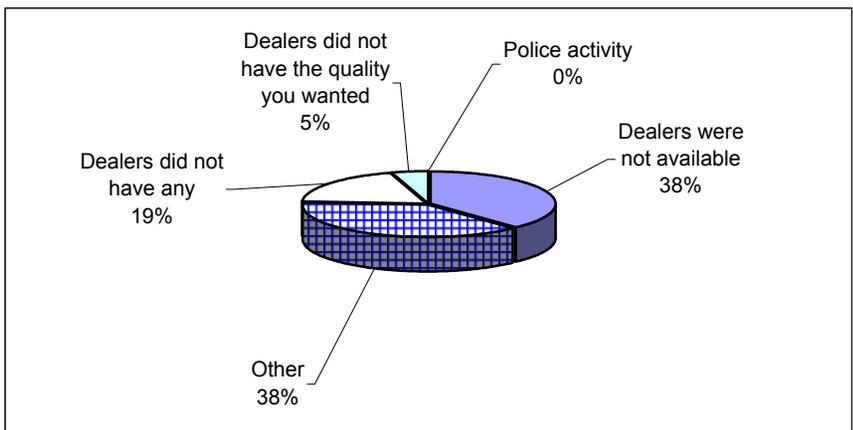
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 69



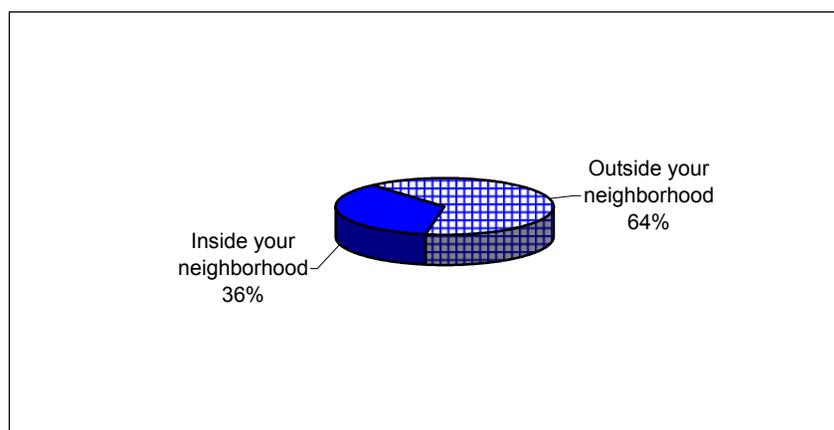
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 55



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 18



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 38



**CLARK COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**LAS VEGAS**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.3%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.2%
Sample Size:	872		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1641		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,641	36.0%	63.9%	48.0%	53.6%	163.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
110.5%	178.7%	63.6%	10.7%	1.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	56.0%	(+/- 3 %)	61.1%	67.4%	55.8%	60.7%	45.3%	0.0%	65.0%	55.6%	33.0%	48.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	10.2%	(+/- 3 %)	6.3%	6.2%	8.1%	16.1%	13.3%	0.0%	24.0%	7.3%	5.6%	4.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.8%	(+/- 3 %)	60.5%	56.8%	37.7%	35.5%	28.3%	0.0%	46.0%	41.9%	21.1%	48.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.3%	(+/- 2 %)	0.7%	1.2%	4.5%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	3.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	20.2%	(+/- 3 %)	12.5%	19.7%	24.0%	25.2%	20.7%	0.0%	3.9%	25.8%	6.2%	10.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.7%	(+/- 1 %)	0.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	0.9%	0.0%	3.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.5%	(+/- 3 %)	18.2%	17.7%	21.1%	19.6%	17.6%	0.0%	15.8%	20.8%	0.0%	14.6%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	49.3%	63.6%	74.6%	52.0%	33.0%	52.8%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	11.3%	13.0%	10.3%	15.2%	8.0%	10.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.2%	41.7%	54.8%	36.6%	26.9%	40.8%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.1%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	12.8%	35.1%	33.9%	16.4%	2.1%	16.8%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	14.9%	25.1%	24.8%	16.2%	4.1%	16.8%	100.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	19.8
High school or GED	42.5
Vocational or trade school	7.8
Some college or two-year associate	22.0
Four year degree or higher	7.9

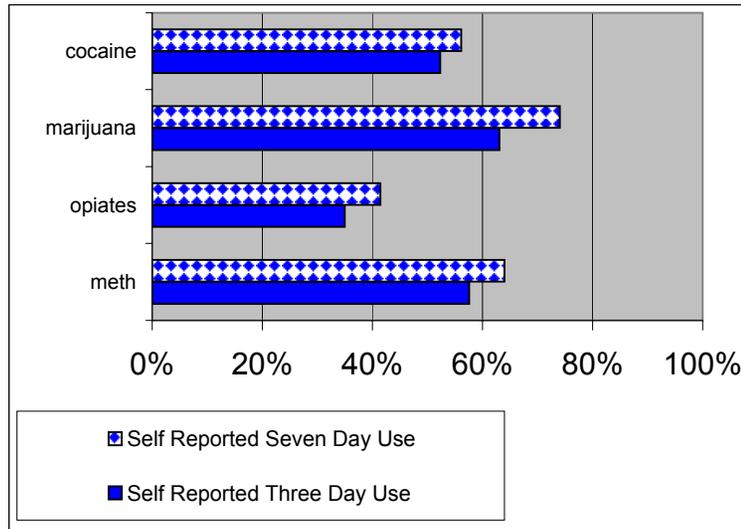
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.9
Group quarters	7.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.5
Shelter	0.2
No Fixed Residence	7.4
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	53.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	23.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.9
In school only	1.0
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	5.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.1
Individually Purchased	4.3
Employer or Union Funded	20.3
State Government Funded	3.8
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	3.2
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.4
Powder Cocaine	12.5
Marijuana	47.4
Heroin	4.1
Methamphetamine	26.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.6
Injected Drugs	8.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	83
Powder Cocaine	42
Marijuana	115
Heroin	189
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	13.3
Powder Cocaine	8.9
Marijuana	38.8
Heroin	3.3
Methamphetamine	21.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

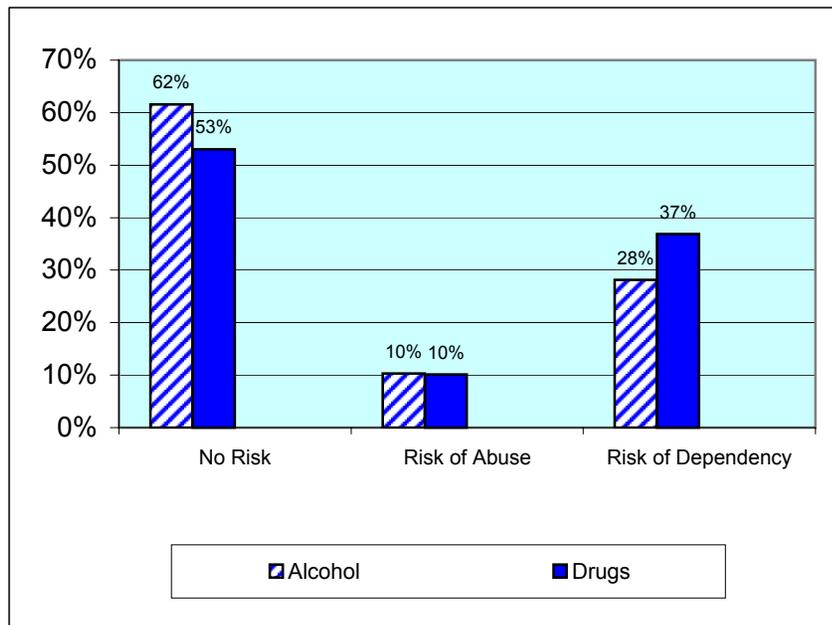
None	53.0%
1-2	38.1%
3-5	6.0%
6 or more	2.9%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	85.0	67.6	9.8	2.0	51.4	11.8	1.0	15.6	1.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.0	41.9	10.0	2.0	42.7	9.0	1.0	19.4	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	63.1	41.0	21.3	3.0	42.5	12.6	2.0	15.0	3.4	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	73.8	52.8	11.4	2.0	55.5	11.9	1.0	22.2	3.4	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	48.8	0.0	0.0	93.3	10.9	1.0	34.9	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

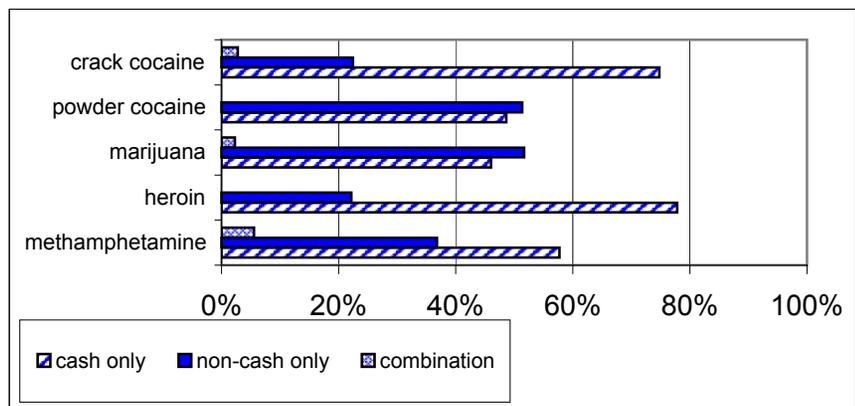
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	17	0.0	57.8	42.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	13	5.3	68.6	26.1	0.0
Marijuana	113	9.7	66.7	23.2	0.4
Heroin	4	0.0	40.1	30.9	29.0
Methamphetamine	62	5.6	86.2	5.4	2.7

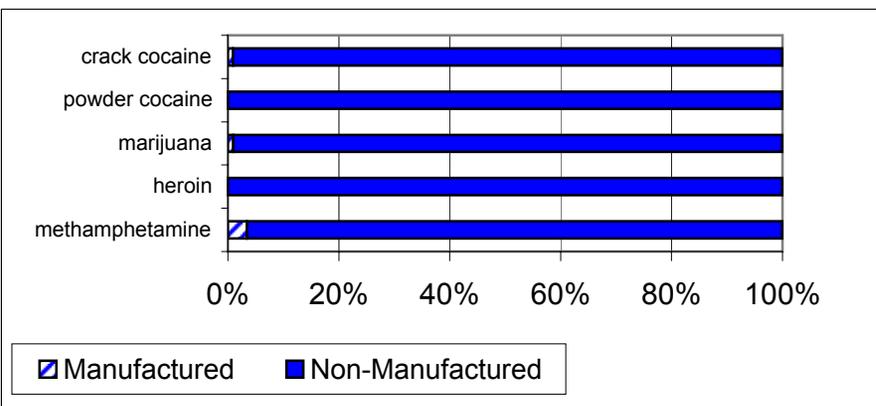
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	20	2.7	8.0	0.0	89.3
Powder Cocaine	17	11.6	2.8	0.0	85.6
Marijuana	171	3.1	2.6	1.0	93.3
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	75	1.3	4.6	0.0	94.1

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

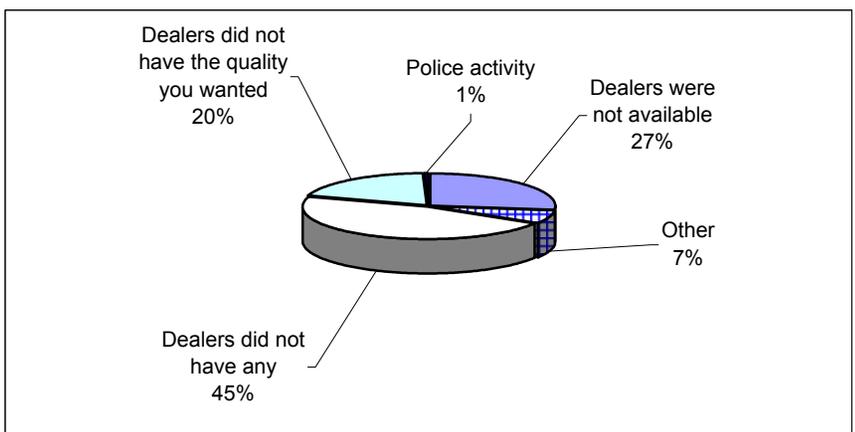
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 273



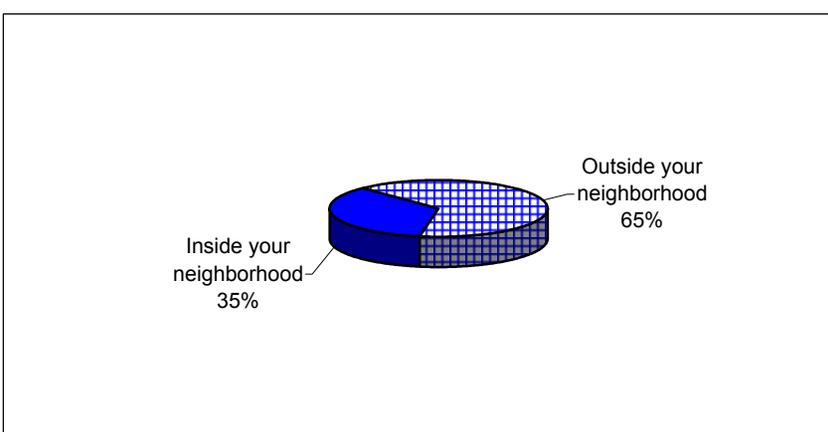
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 213



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 67



Location of Drug Purchase n = 156



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY**

**Primary City: LOS ANGELES**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 28.5%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 8.9%  
 Sample Size: 333  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 333

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
333	9.9%	35.2%	11.7%	12.3%	30.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
35.5%	15.8%	46.1%	2.7%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.3%	(+/- 10 %)	56.2%	66.3%	64.2%	83.3%	48.6%	0.0%	83.8%	51.0%	49.3%	69.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	32.1%	(+/- 10 %)	0.0%	16.1%	49.9%	70.4%	39.6%	0.0%	54.0%	22.2%	20.7%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.4%	(+/- 10 %)	49.3%	41.7%	40.7%	56.9%	13.4%	0.0%	60.5%	24.3%	24.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.8%	(+/- 5 %)	6.9%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	14.8%	(+/- 7 %)	22.1%	21.1%	0.0%	16.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.0%	20.4%	69.2%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.6%	(+/- 2 %)	6.9%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.3%	(+/- 9 %)	15.2%	22.3%	26.3%	50.5%	13.4%	0.0%	30.7%	17.5%	20.9%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	50.9%	55.6%	72.3%	34.1%	0.0%	73.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	31.5%	20.9%	34.1%	23.6%	0.0%	29.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	35.1%	37.2%	26.4%	22.3%	0.0%	61.4%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	0.0%	7.1%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.9%	23.2%	26.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.6%	25.7%	17.6%	11.8%	0.0%	23.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.3
High school or GED	46.0
Vocational or trade school	3.7
Some college or two-year associate	14.9
Four year degree or higher	4.2

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	87.7
Group quarters	0.6
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	2.3
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	8.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	45.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	22.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.8
In school only	1.8
Retired	1.7
Disabled for work	6.2

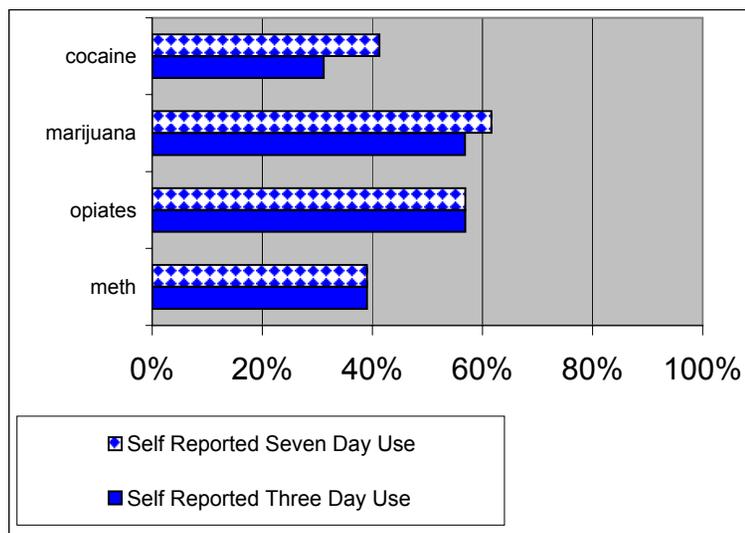
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	66.6
Individually Purchased	4.7
Employer or Union Funded	18.0
State Government Funded	7.0
Retirement Medicare	1.7
Disability Medicare	2.1
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.7
Powder Cocaine	6.2
Marijuana	36.8
Heroin	6.2
Methamphetamine	12.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	50
Powder Cocaine	34
Marijuana	121
Heroin	81
Methamphetamine	82

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.1
Powder Cocaine	5.0
Marijuana	34.4
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	9.0

## Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	49.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	44.4
Injected Drugs	6.4

## Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

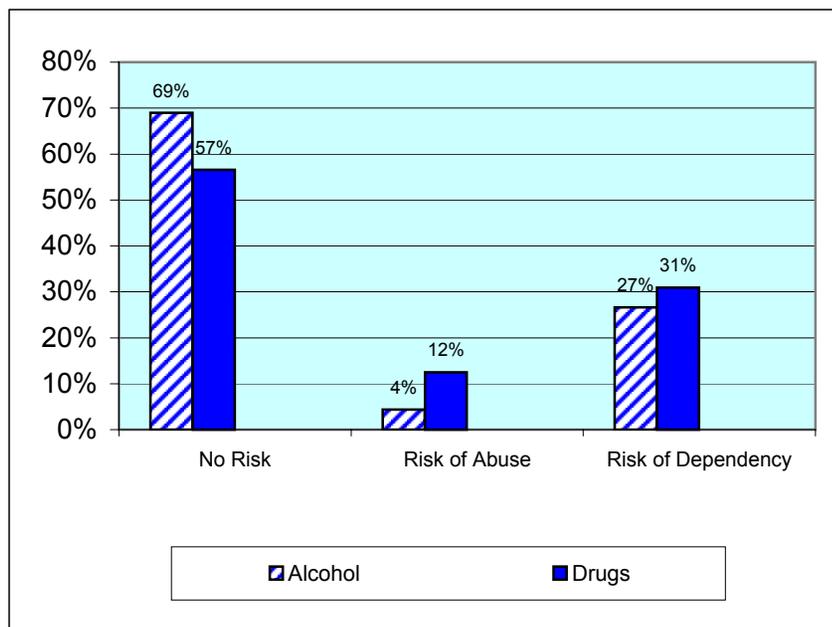
None	53.0%
1-2	42.6%
3-5	2.7%
6 or more	1.7%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	84.3	63.4	34.4	4.0	31.5	11.9	1.0	8.9	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	39.8	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	39.4	24.0	37.0	5.0	16.4	8.3	1.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	34.8	34.8	8.2	1.0	30.0	8.3	1.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	64.3	64.3	32.9	4.0	50.0	16.7	2.0	12.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

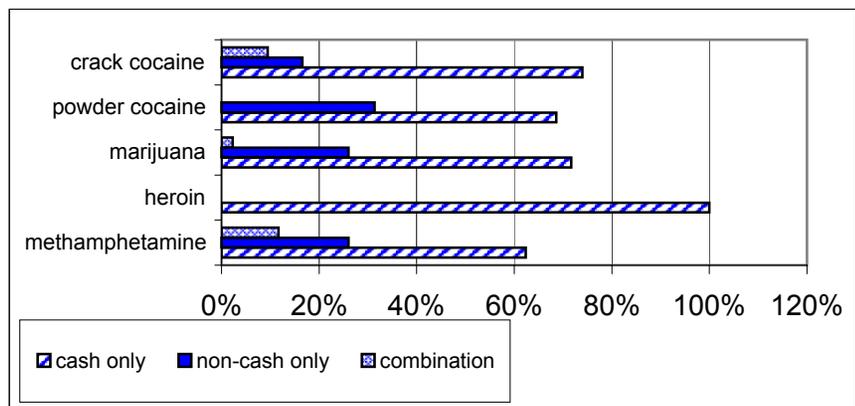
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	11	22.6	27.4	50.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	2	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0
Marijuana	24	0.0	50.7	40.5	8.8
Heroin	4	0.0	45.3	54.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	7	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0

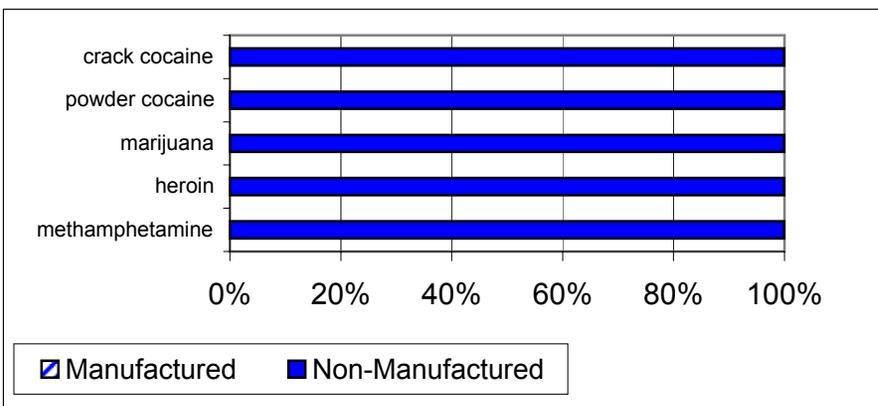
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	45.7	0.0	54.3
Powder Cocaine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	26	0.0	2.6	0.0	97.4
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	7	0.0	11.8	15.1	73.1

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

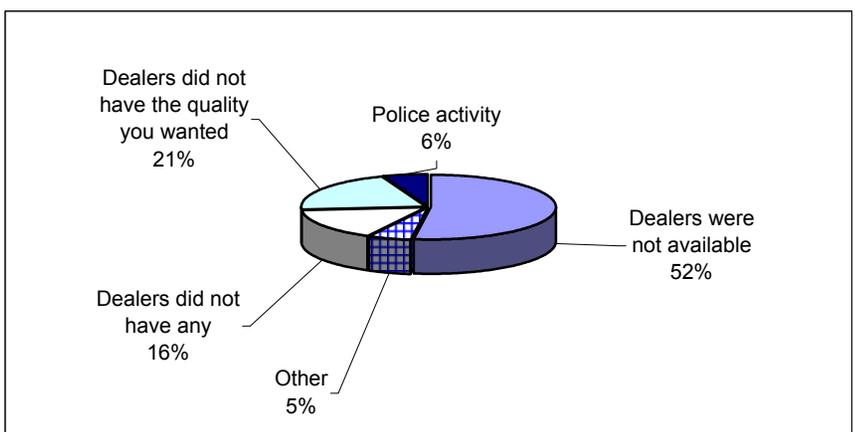
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 52



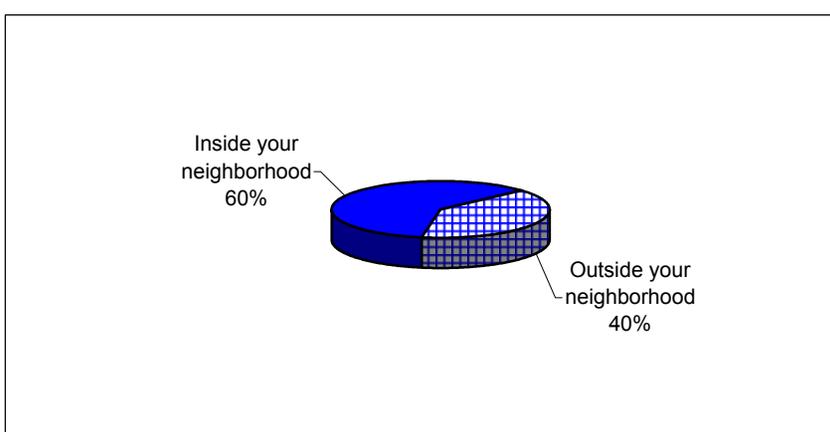
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 31



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 19



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 36



**HENNEPIN COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**MINNEAPOLIS**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.2%
Other County Facilities:	15	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.3%
Sample Size:	1925		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	5181		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
5,181	16.7%	24.1%	14.6%	11.6%	33.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
56.3%	36.2%	0.4%	7.0%	0.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	73.5%	(+/- 3 %)	83.6%	80.1%	69.6%	65.6%	67.7%	0.0%	83.0%	59.4%	16.6%	72.8%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.8%	(+/- 3 %)	6.6%	21.6%	19.6%	48.3%	49.0%	0.0%	38.6%	20.6%	0.0%	21.8%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	54.2%	(+/- 4 %)	80.1%	71.0%	59.0%	42.1%	30.2%	0.0%	62.4%	41.4%	16.6%	56.5%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.1%	(+/- 1 %)	3.2%	2.7%	6.5%	4.3%	7.6%	0.0%	4.9%	5.1%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	3.9%	(+/- 1 %)	2.8%	5.6%	3.8%	4.2%	3.2%	0.0%	1.1%	8.3%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.6%	(+/- 1 %)	5.9%	4.1%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.0%	(+/- 3 %)	14.5%	20.7%	18.9%	32.7%	21.4%	0.0%	25.7%	15.0%	0.0%	15.4%	100.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	65.8%	80.0%	78.4%	61.6%	44.8%	76.7%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.2%	31.9%	35.5%	24.6%	15.3%	30.2%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.3%	57.3%	58.5%	43.1%	38.7%	57.8%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.3%	6.2%	7.0%	0.8%	2.3%	3.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.2%	4.9%	5.9%	0.0%	2.5%	3.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.7%	3.8%	1.6%	2.6%	0.6%	3.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.1%	19.8%	26.7%	8.8%	13.4%	20.9%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	22.0
High school or GED	42.2
Vocational or trade school	9.0
Some college or two-year associate	21.9
Four year degree or higher	4.9

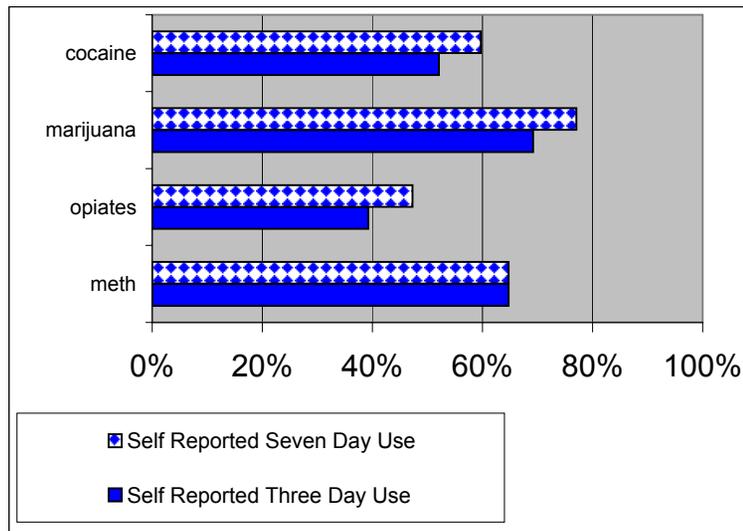
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.7
Group quarters	3.7
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	1.2
Shelter	2.9
No Fixed Residence	5.6
Other	0.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.4
In school only	3.4
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	7.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	51.8
Individually Purchased	6.8
Employer or Union Funded	20.5
State Government Funded	17.9
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	2.3
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.1
Powder Cocaine	12.3
Marijuana	61.0
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	6.4

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	29.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	66.9
Injected Drugs	3.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	100
Powder Cocaine	48
Marijuana	129
Heroin	107
Methamphetamine	64

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.2
Powder Cocaine	7.5
Marijuana	53.0
Heroin	3.5
Methamphetamine	4.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

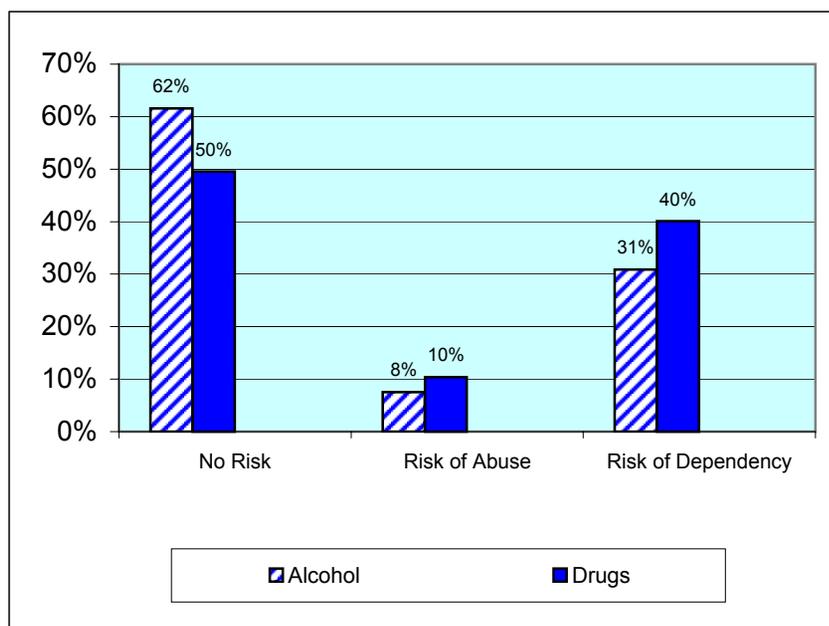
None	45.4%
1-2	43.3%
3-5	8.8%
6 or more	2.4%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	79.1	72.4	14.4	3.0	52.6	25.5	3.0	14.8	2.0	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.5	64.1	12.8	2.0	51.8	22.7	3.0	13.5	1.5	2.0
Marijuana Users	54.2	40.4	10.0	2.0	33.6	21.7	3.0	11.6	1.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	77.4	57.3	16.9	2.0	56.1	13.5	2.0	10.9	5.5	4.0
Heroin Users	89.1	83.8	6.7	2.0	56.1	21.6	3.0	20.2	1.5	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

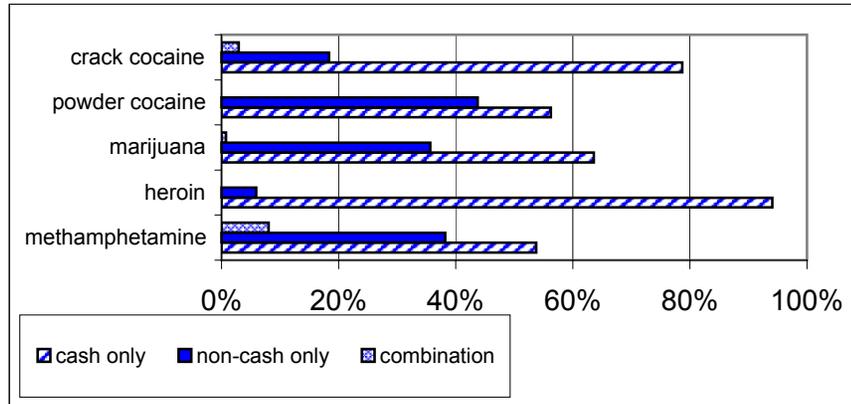
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	131	9.5	39.3	51.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	40	10.9	59.7	29.4	0.0
Marijuana	266	11.5	40.8	47.4	0.3
Heroin	24	5.2	36.5	58.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	22	10.9	75.9	13.3	0.0

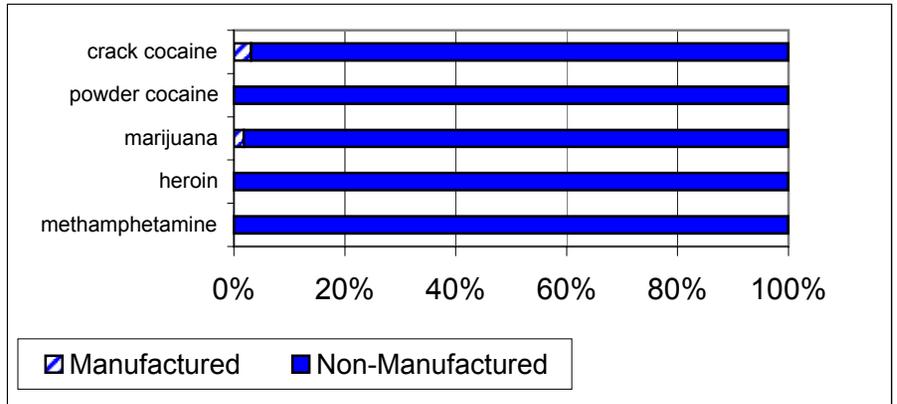
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	101	3.0	7.7	1.0	88.4
Powder Cocaine	41	0.0	3.4	4.8	91.9
Marijuana	309	0.8	1.7	1.1	96.4
Heroin	13	11.9	11.9	0.0	76.2
Methamphetamine	22	0.0	5.1	0.0	94.9

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

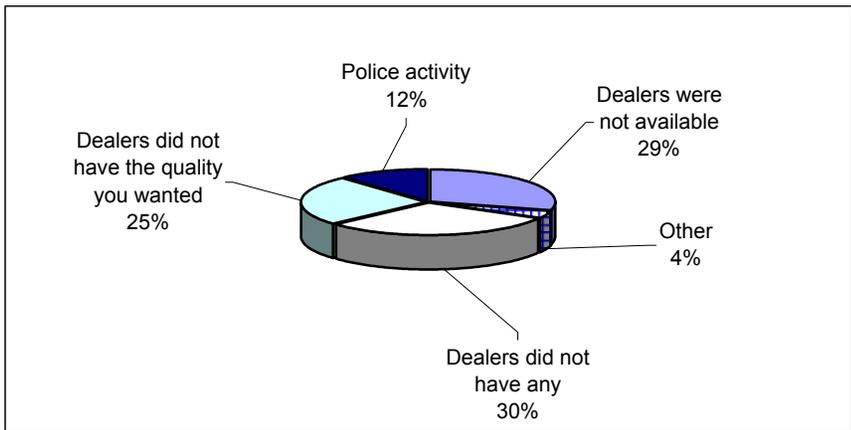
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 541



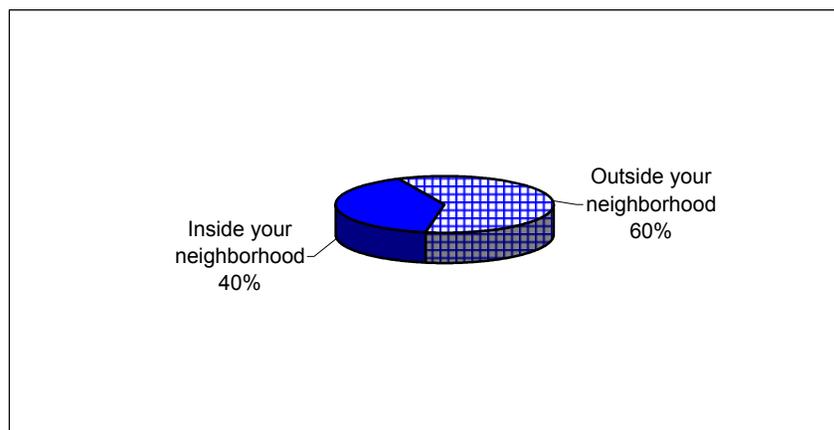
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 371



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 138



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 366



**ORLEANS PARISH**

**Primary City:**

**NEW ORLEANS**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.7%
Sample Size:	788		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8579		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,579	16.8%	23.8%	14.9%	13.9%	30.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
85.6%	13.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.6%	(+/- 4 %)	75.5%	75.1%	73.7%	63.8%	69.1%	0.0%	73.5%	62.0%	36.0%	100.0%	71.7%
<b>Cocaine</b>	42.4%	(+/- 4 %)	19.4%	30.3%	54.7%	47.3%	56.9%	0.0%	43.8%	32.8%	36.0%	100.0%	71.7%
<b>Marijuana</b>	46.9%	(+/- 4 %)	71.8%	65.5%	49.9%	32.8%	22.9%	0.0%	48.5%	39.1%	18.0%	0.0%	71.7%
<b>Opiate</b>	17.4%	(+/- 3 %)	10.9%	27.1%	32.0%	15.0%	7.4%	0.0%	16.8%	22.4%	0.0%	0.0%	71.7%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.3%	(+/- 1 %)	2.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	29.3%	(+/- 4 %)	22.2%	40.3%	48.0%	24.7%	17.4%	0.0%	29.9%	26.4%	18.0%	0.0%	71.7%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	72.4%	73.4%	83.9%	72.6%	57.9%	66.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.3%	60.1%	44.5%	37.8%	41.6%	37.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	45.1%	33.5%	65.2%	40.4%	35.3%	46.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	13.2%	27.0%	16.4%	0.0%	10.4%	14.8%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.9%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.4%	37.1%	35.6%	7.8%	29.4%	26.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	40.0
High school or GED	40.5
Vocational or trade school	3.1
Some college or two-year associate	13.0
Four year degree or higher	3.3

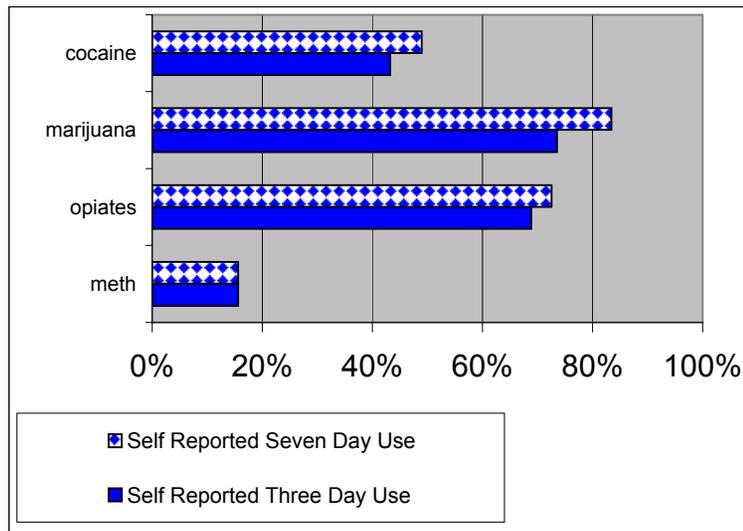
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.1
Group quarters	2.2
Hospital or care facility	0.5
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	1.8
No Fixed Residence	3.3
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.6
In school only	4.6
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.7
Individually Purchased	6.8
Employer or Union Funded	17.0
State Government Funded	6.4
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	3.9
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.2
Powder Cocaine	13.6
Marijuana	55.1
Heroin	14.7
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.2
Injected Drugs	10.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	137
Powder Cocaine	94
Marijuana	140
Heroin	162
Methamphetamine	25

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.9
Powder Cocaine	11.2
Marijuana	50.5
Heroin	14.1
Methamphetamine	0.4

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

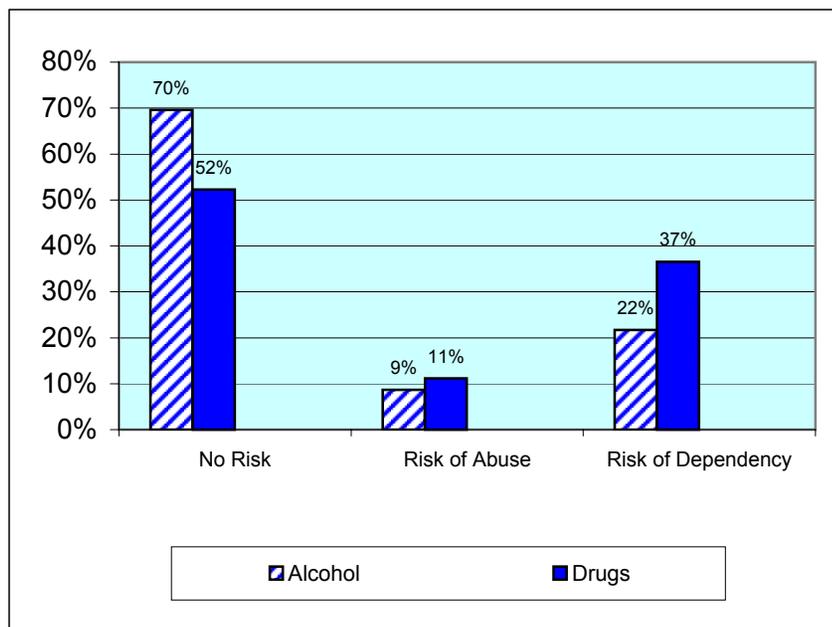
None	46.1%
1-2	44.3%
3-5	8.1%
6 or more	1.5%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	38.9	32.9	14.0	2.0	11.3	5.7	1.0	12.6	1.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	44.2	36.7	10.5	3.0	12.8	3.6	0.0	15.9	1.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	18.8	13.2	9.2	2.0	7.5	17.5	2.0	7.2	2.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	39.5	24.6	0.0	0.0	24.6	8.3	1.0	39.5	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	43.7	38.7	10.3	2.0	16.0	6.7	1.0	13.0	2.6	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

### % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

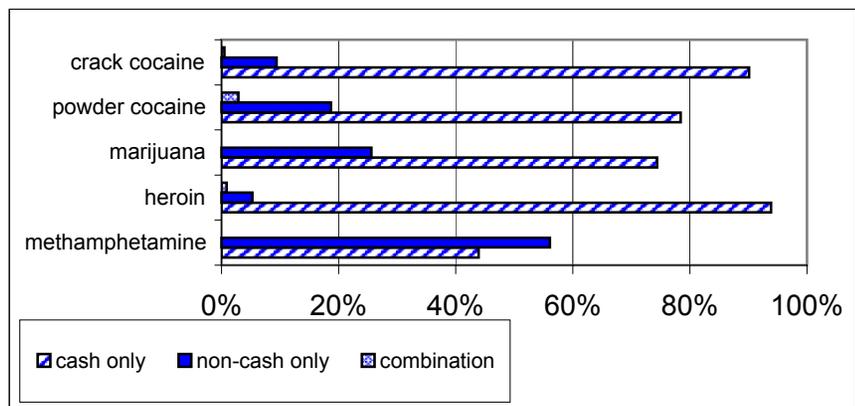
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	98	2.0	14.4	83.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	52	5.0	18.1	77.0	0.0
Marijuana	214	6.0	16.9	76.7	0.4
Heroin	79	1.0	21.9	77.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

### % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

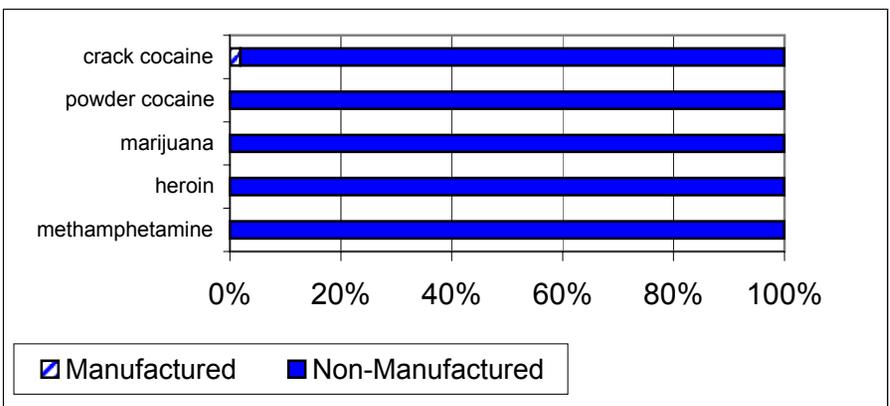
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	46	1.5	0.0	0.0	98.5
Powder Cocaine	35	1.9	8.8	0.0	89.2
Marijuana	168	1.5	1.8	0.0	96.6
Heroin	34	1.9	8.8	0.0	89.3
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

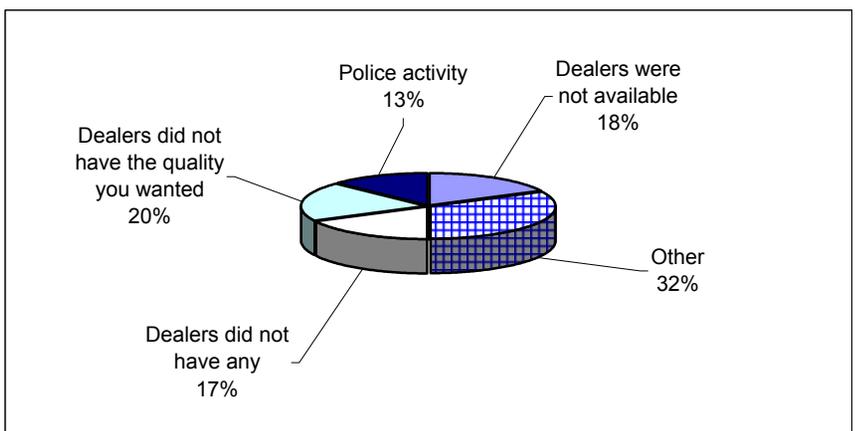
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 432



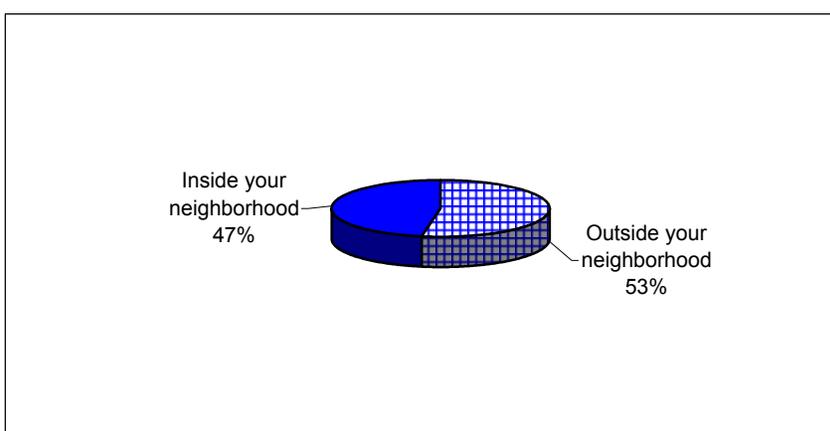
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 206



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 107



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 301



**MANHATTAN BOROUGH**

**Primary City: NEW YORK**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 23.3%  
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.4%  
 Sample Size: 1392  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 13485

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
13,485	16.4%	17.6%	13.1%	12.8%	39.9%	0.1%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
59.5%	10.5%	25.7%	0.6%	3.7%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	81.0%	(+/- 3 %)	81.7%	73.1%	81.5%	78.6%	85.0%	100.0%	82.5%	77.8%	79.9%	47.6%	79.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	49.0%	(+/- 4 %)	18.7%	23.1%	35.8%	63.5%	72.7%	100.0%	50.8%	48.6%	45.5%	28.1%	48.4%
<b>Marijuana</b>	44.3%	(+/- 3 %)	72.0%	60.5%	54.0%	37.0%	24.6%	100.0%	43.5%	35.9%	50.4%	28.3%	39.8%
<b>Opiate</b>	15.0%	(+/- 3 %)	8.0%	9.3%	19.4%	15.7%	18.7%	100.0%	7.8%	29.6%	25.3%	19.3%	21.7%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.5%	(+/- 0 %)	0.5%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.6%	(+/- 1 %)	0.6%	1.4%	4.3%	3.2%	0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.3%	0.0%	3.3%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	26.1%	(+/- 3 %)	17.6%	20.4%	28.9%	34.4%	28.3%	100.0%	20.0%	30.2%	37.6%	28.1%	33.9%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	68.0%	80.0%	91.4%	0.0%	79.9%	73.7%	82.8%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.1%	52.9%	53.2%	0.0%	33.8%	45.9%	59.3%
<b>Marijuana</b>	40.7%	35.4%	55.7%	0.0%	79.9%	36.1%	59.6%
<b>Opiate</b>	9.8%	17.0%	16.2%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	12.9%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.6%	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%	7.8%	1.4%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.7%	25.2%	31.6%	0.0%	33.8%	21.2%	36.1%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	38.6
High school or GED	35.3
Vocational or trade school	0.5
Some college or two-year associate	21.3
Four year degree or higher	4.3

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.7
Group quarters	4.7
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	4.5
No Fixed Residence	6.4
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	32.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	14.6
In school only	6.1
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	3.9

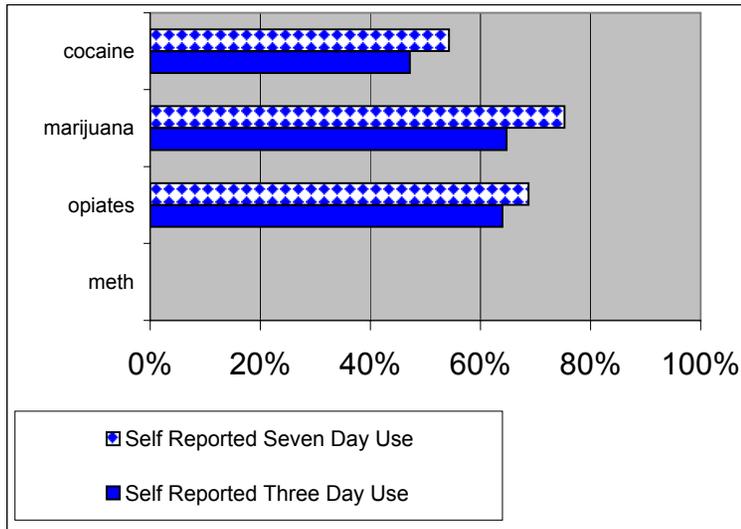
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	50.5
Individually Purchased	6.2
Employer or Union Funded	15.5
State Government Funded	24.8
Retirement Medicare	1.3
Disability Medicare	1.1
Multiple Types	0.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.9
Powder Cocaine	18.9
Marijuana	56.5
Heroin	16.3
Methamphetamine	2.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	156
Powder Cocaine	92
Marijuana	146
Heroin	179
Methamphetamine	112

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.7
Powder Cocaine	14.5
Marijuana	50.4
Heroin	15.6
Methamphetamine	1.0

## Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	27.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	65.8
Injected Drugs	7.2

## Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

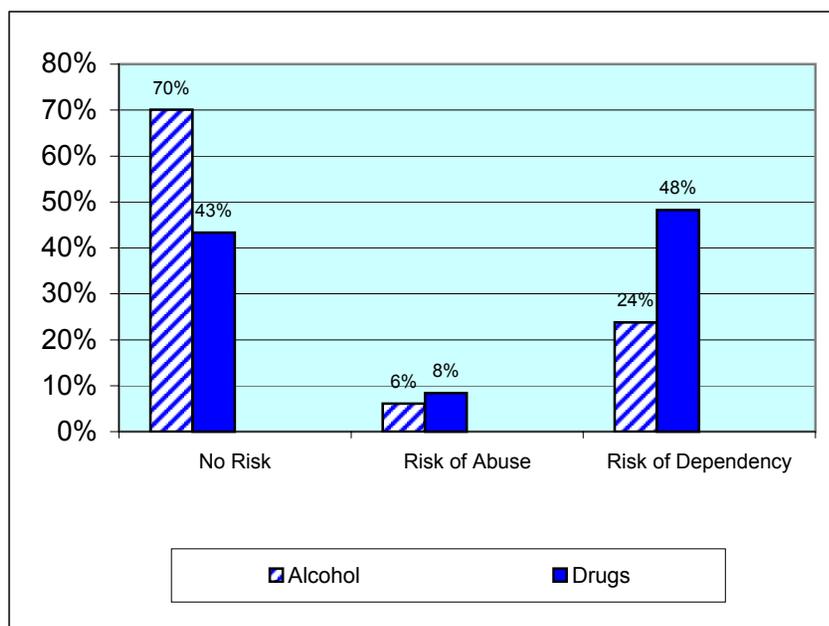
None	45.8%
1-2	46.8%
3-5	5.9%
6 or more	1.5%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	73.9	62.7	13.1	3.0	50.5	29.4	3.0	19.3	6.4	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	68.0	50.9	7.3	2.0	47.2	30.9	4.0	16.1	2.8	2.0
Marijuana Users	45.3	32.9	11.2	2.0	31.7	39.1	5.0	10.4	5.7	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	70.4	63.3	10.0	4.0	45.4	66.7	8.0	32.5	7.0	6.0
Heroin Users	78.9	61.5	9.3	2.0	58.7	35.9	4.0	18.5	3.5	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

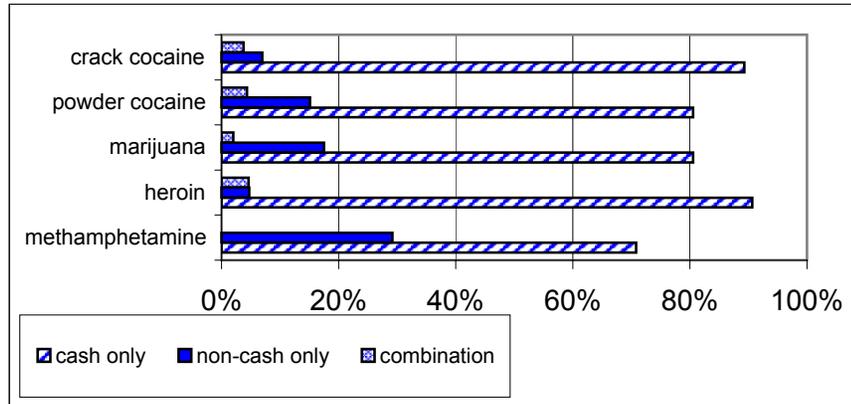
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	180	6.7	7.7	85.2	0.5
Powder Cocaine	98	6.1	16.2	77.7	0.0
Marijuana	325	5.9	14.7	79.4	0.0
Heroin	118	4.6	12.4	83.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	5	12.1	0.0	87.9	0.0

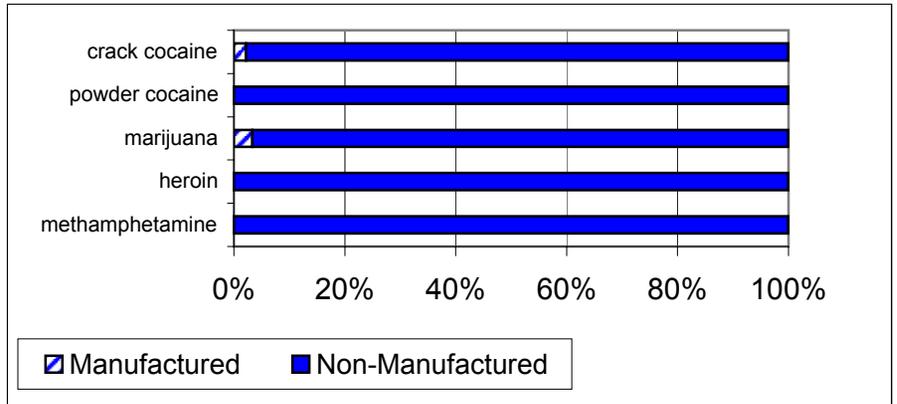
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	50	0.0	4.5	2.7	92.7
Powder Cocaine	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	188	0.2	0.7	1.4	97.7
Heroin	25	4.8	0.0	0.0	95.2
Methamphetamine	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

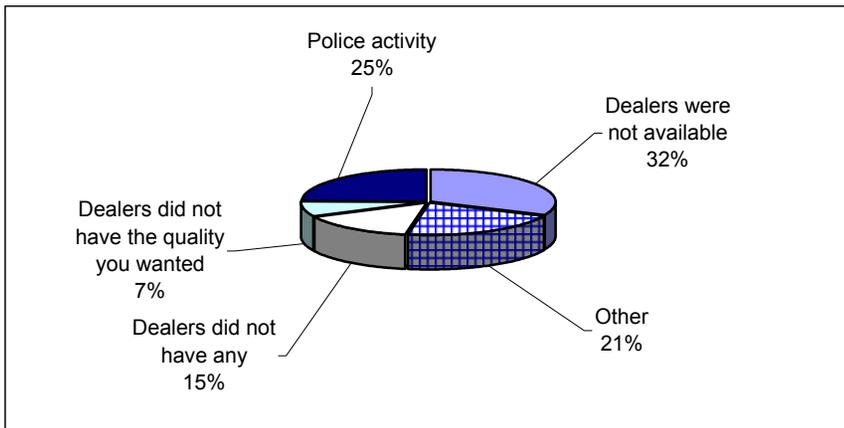
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 637



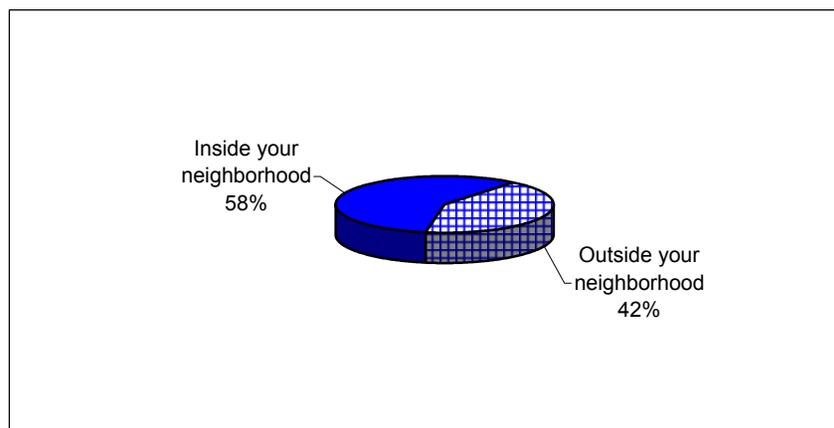
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 235



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 198



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 510



**OKLAHOMA COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**OKLAHOMA CITY**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	13.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.4%
Sample Size:	1156		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3610		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,610	15.3%	22.2%	14.3%	10.7%	37.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
36.4%	52.7%	5.4%	5.3%	0.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	72.1%	(+/- 3 %)	78.1%	75.3%	77.8%	65.1%	67.6%	0.0%	78.9%	69.3%	77.3%	48.3%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.5%	(+/- 4 %)	15.1%	18.5%	21.6%	23.2%	36.0%	0.0%	38.8%	17.2%	26.4%	16.9%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	54.1%	(+/- 4 %)	71.0%	69.0%	69.0%	42.0%	36.2%	0.0%	59.1%	49.4%	72.8%	46.5%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.3%	(+/- 1 %)	4.5%	3.0%	0.5%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	3.4%	3.3%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	14.3%	(+/- 3 %)	6.3%	17.5%	19.8%	16.3%	13.0%	0.0%	1.7%	24.2%	12.6%	4.8%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	4.5%	(+/- 2 %)	8.5%	4.7%	5.6%	4.4%	2.3%	0.0%	10.2%	0.9%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	25.7%	(+/- 4 %)	19.3%	33.4%	34.4%	19.0%	22.4%	0.0%	29.9%	23.3%	30.8%	16.9%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.2%	77.2%	83.3%	65.8%	64.5%	65.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	26.3%	36.1%	29.1%	21.7%	29.2%	18.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	58.7%	56.0%	60.2%	55.0%	59.8%	53.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.1%	6.3%	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	3.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	10.5%	15.2%	23.8%	6.9%	7.9%	10.2%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	3.4%	3.4%	6.3%	2.7%	8.5%	4.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	28.6%	36.7%	32.7%	19.6%	33.0%	20.5%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	30.2
High school or GED	41.0
Vocational or trade school	7.8
Some college or two-year associate	16.6
Four year degree or higher	4.4

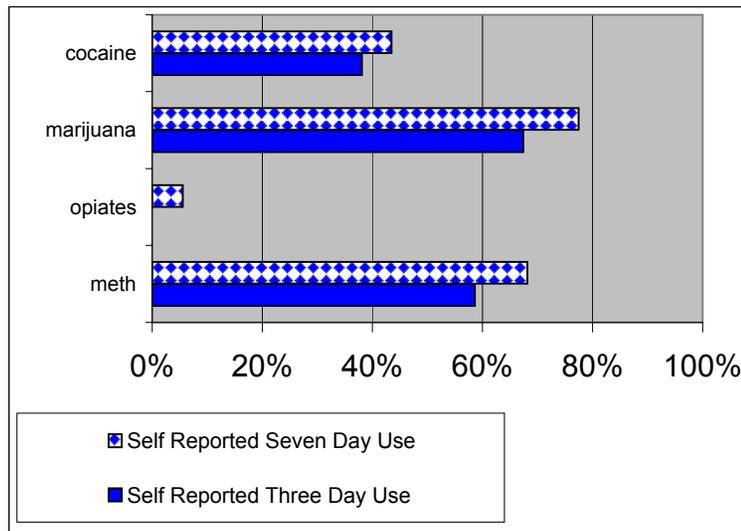
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.4
Group quarters	4.7
Hospital or care facility	0.2
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	0.9
No Fixed Residence	5.0
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	56.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	19.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.9
In school only	1.4
Retired	2.0
Disabled for work	3.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	71.5
Individually Purchased	4.6
Employer or Union Funded	15.8
State Government Funded	4.5
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	1.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.4
Powder Cocaine	13.1
Marijuana	57.0
Heroin	1.4
Methamphetamine	19.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.4
Injected Drugs	11.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	104
Powder Cocaine	48
Marijuana	141
Heroin	49
Methamphetamine	108

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.6
Powder Cocaine	9.0
Marijuana	51.6
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	15.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

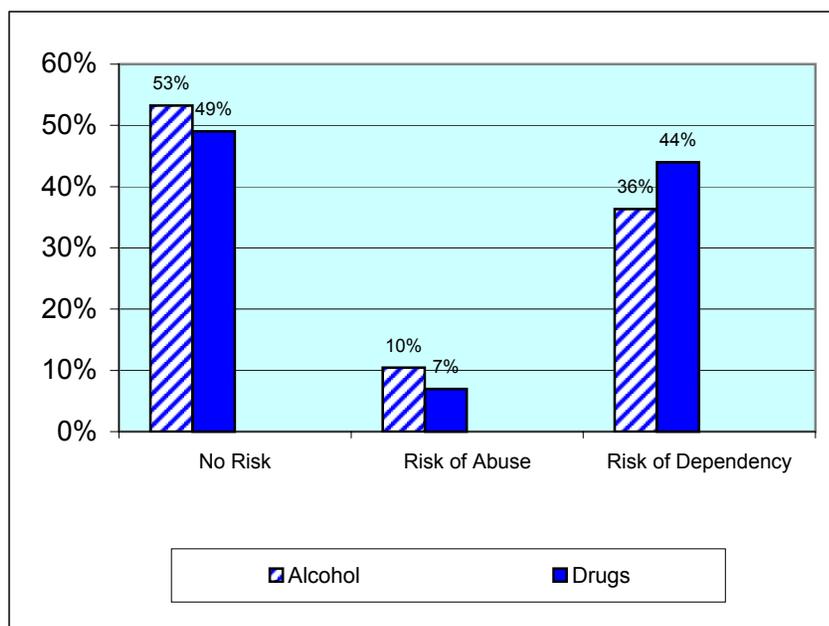
None	50.4%
1-2	42.7%
3-5	5.9%
6 or more	1.0%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.2	57.9	7.5	2.0	22.3	16.2	2.0	13.9	2.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	61.0	54.1	9.9	2.0	23.5	24.7	3.0	14.2	1.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	41.9	35.3	7.1	2.0	11.4	12.0	1.0	12.5	17.4	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	52.5	48.9	16.1	3.0	16.7	12.6	2.0	13.3	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	85.9	76.7	8.3	2.0	50.2	55.7	7.0	20.7	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

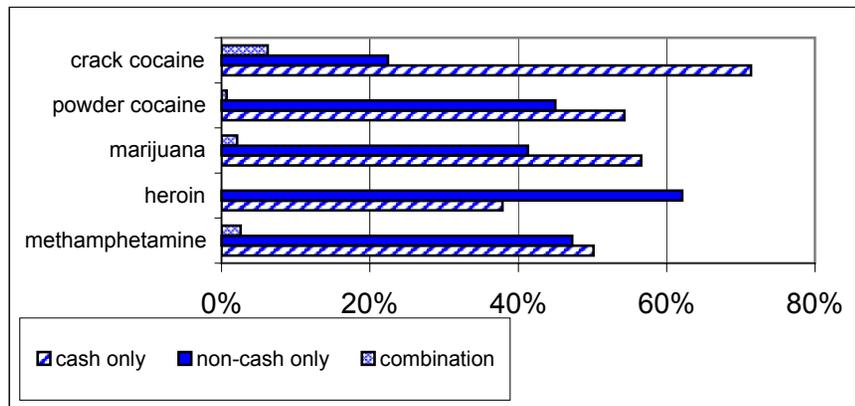
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	66	9.4	60.1	28.1	2.3
Powder Cocaine	34	15.2	79.5	5.3	0.0
Marijuana	180	16.1	69.7	13.8	0.4
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	49	8.4	80.9	4.3	6.3

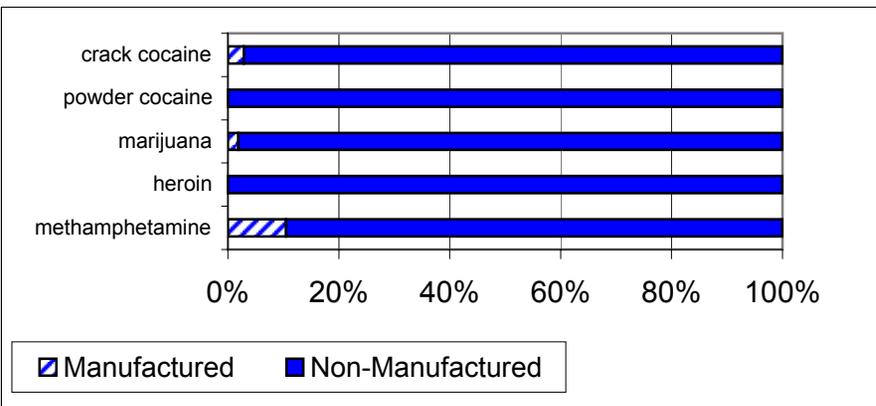
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	61	0.0	8.6	8.1	83.3
Powder Cocaine	48	4.4	1.7	0.0	93.9
Marijuana	286	2.7	2.7	0.0	94.6
Heroin	5	20.8	0.0	0.0	79.2
Methamphetamine	86	0.0	4.3	2.1	93.6

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

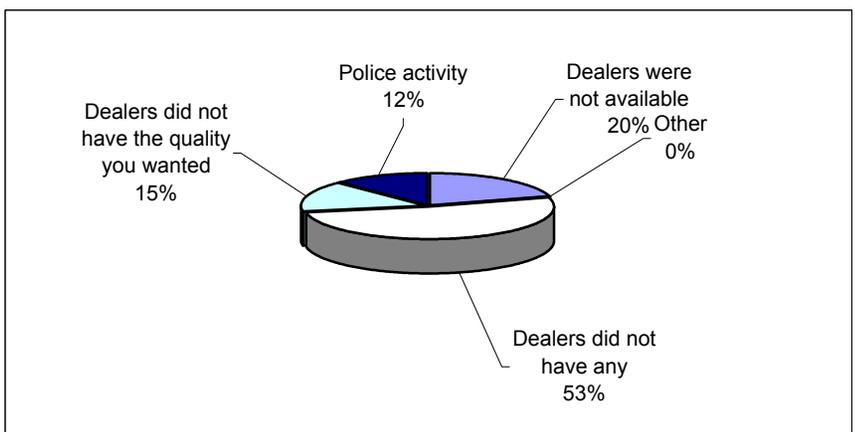
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 441



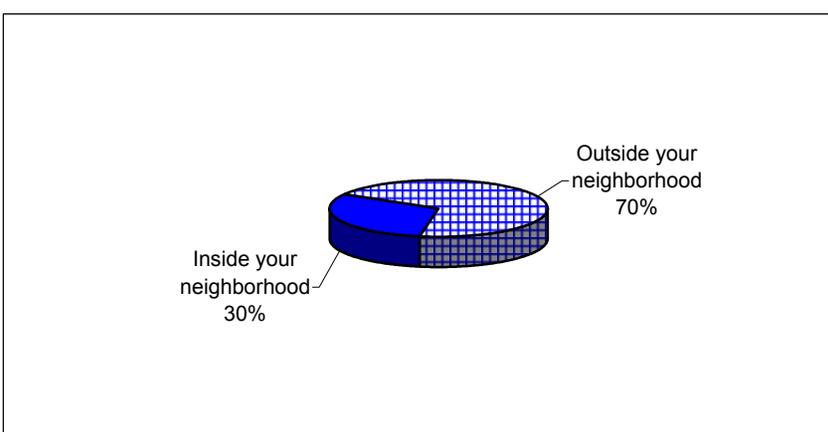
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 342



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 94



Location of Drug Purchase n = 252



**DOUGLAS COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**OMAHA**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	9.2%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	12.4%
Sample Size:	884		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	6057		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,057	11.1%	21.9%	16.6%	12.4%	38.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
48.3%	47.4%	1.8%	2.2%	0.4%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.3%	(+/- 5 %)	58.8%	66.4%	75.1%	67.1%	50.3%	0.0%	66.3%	57.5%	47.1%	61.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	21.1%	(+/- 4 %)	7.5%	9.3%	20.5%	35.3%	29.7%	0.0%	29.2%	14.8%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	40.8%	(+/- 5 %)	52.8%	54.9%	51.2%	45.3%	20.9%	0.0%	46.7%	35.1%	34.2%	53.3%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.0%	(+/- 2 %)	2.3%	3.5%	1.5%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	21.0%	(+/- 4 %)	23.0%	26.4%	25.3%	29.2%	12.2%	0.0%	4.2%	37.6%	24.5%	18.4%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.9%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.6%	(+/- 4 %)	22.5%	25.7%	21.2%	38.6%	13.6%	0.0%	17.0%	26.3%	11.6%	31.9%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	54.5%	63.4%	68.0%	49.6%	47.1%	62.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	16.9%	33.1%	21.3%	0.0%	32.7%	19.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	39.0%	34.8%	46.9%	49.6%	27.5%	43.3%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	19.1%	21.7%	37.8%	10.2%	14.2%	20.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.7%	25.4%	33.8%	10.2%	27.4%	22.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.7
High school or GED	48.2
Vocational or trade school	5.8
Some college or two-year associate	23.7
Four year degree or higher	3.5

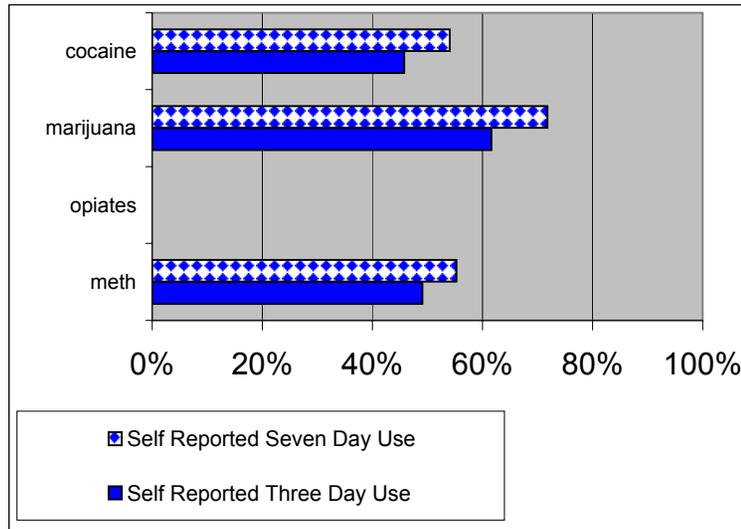
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.6
Group quarters	2.6
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	3.5
Shelter	1.2
No Fixed Residence	5.3
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	54.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.9
In school only	0.6
Retired	0.3
Disabled for work	5.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	59.8
Individually Purchased	8.0
Employer or Union Funded	19.1
State Government Funded	8.1
Retirement Medicare	1.0
Disability Medicare	2.5
Multiple Types	1.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.1
Powder Cocaine	10.1
Marijuana	53.4
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	20.2

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	38.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.4
Injected Drugs	6.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	95
Powder Cocaine	49
Marijuana	122
Heroin	8
Methamphetamine	97

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.4
Powder Cocaine	5.8
Marijuana	42.6
Heroin	0.3
Methamphetamine	16.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

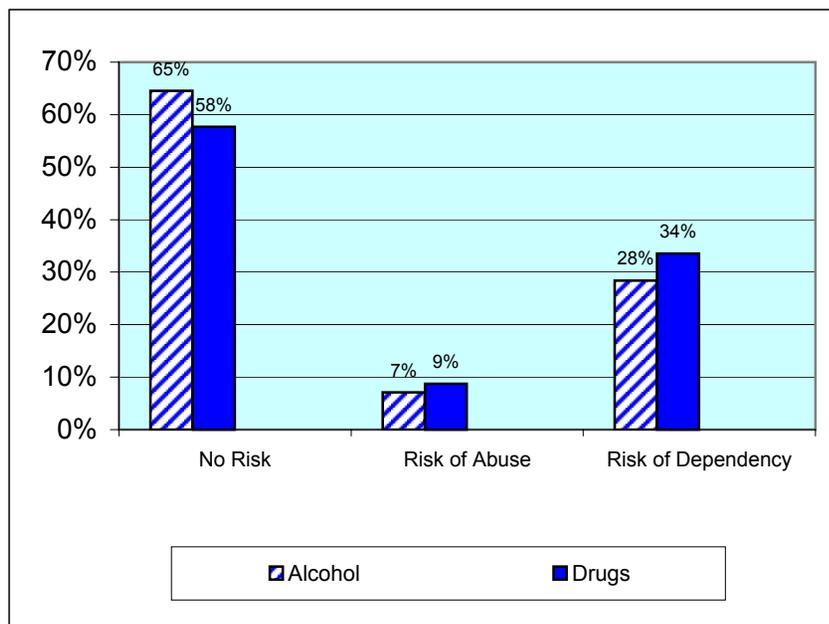
None	48.1%
1-2	42.9%
3-5	6.8%
6 or more	2.2%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.5	48.9	7.3	1.0	35.4	13.5	2.0	27.7	2.4	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	61.1	48.8	2.0	1.0	36.8	13.3	2.0	33.6	3.1	1.0
Marijuana Users	44.8	31.6	7.7	2.0	26.2	17.3	2.0	15.2	2.9	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	62.6	39.3	5.2	1.0	39.1	13.6	2.0	19.9	2.8	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	76.0	0.6	1.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	2.5	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

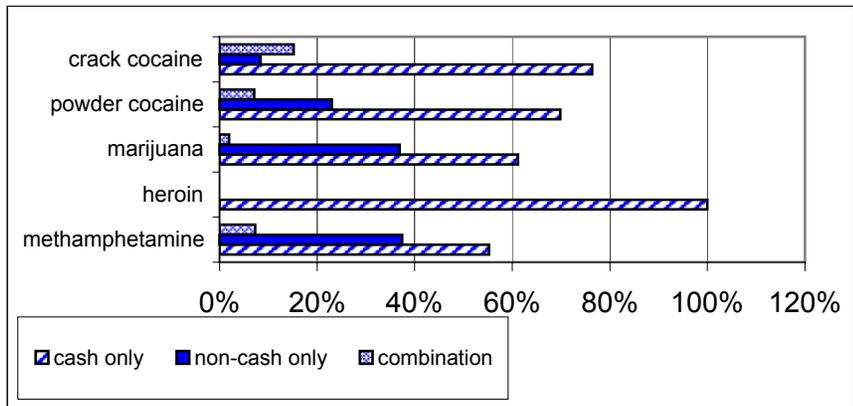
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	47	18.0	43.8	38.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	19	13.7	70.6	12.6	3.2
Marijuana	130	23.1	55.8	20.6	0.5
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	52	10.0	76.1	13.9	0.0

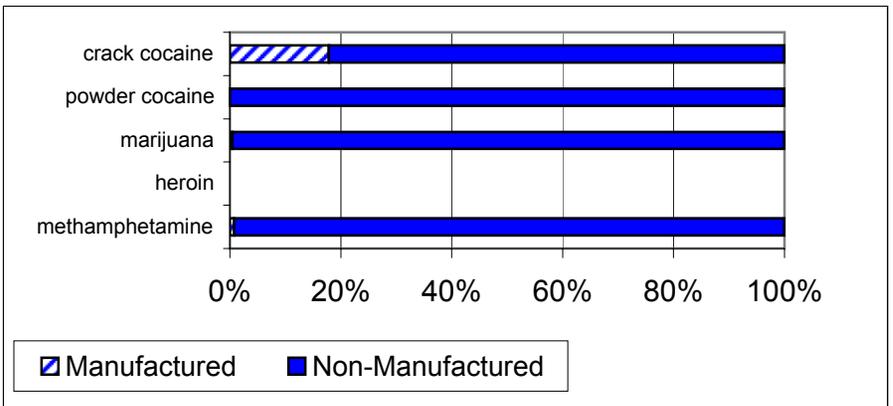
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	34	0.0	20.8	0.0	79.2
Powder Cocaine	17	0.0	9.2	4.7	86.0
Marijuana	152	1.5	2.3	0.0	96.2
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	66	3.6	7.2	0.0	89.2

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

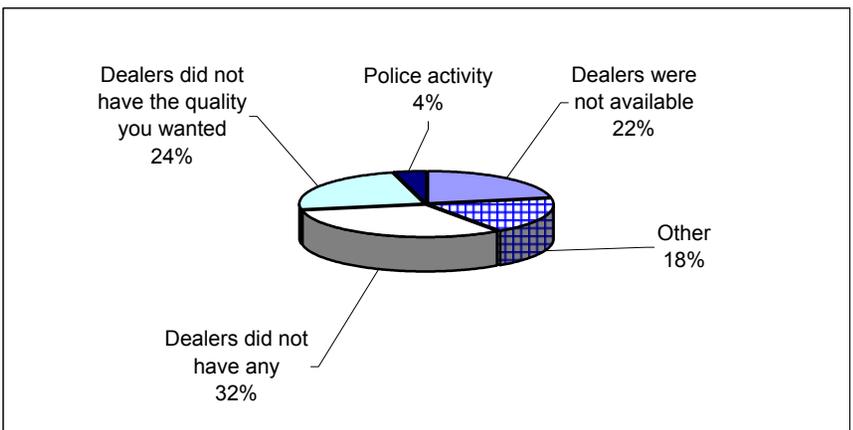
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 278



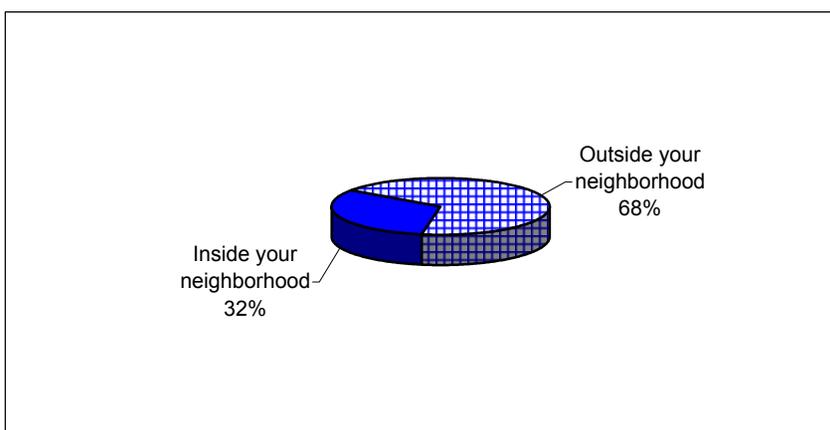
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 194



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 89



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 182



**COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA**

**Primary City: PHILADELPHIA**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.1%
Other County Facilities:	2	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.8%
Sample Size:	716		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3084		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,084	19.6%	21.8%	17.0%	13.9%	27.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
64.7%	34.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	76.2%	(+/- 4 %)	74.9%	78.8%	80.6%	78.6%	71.2%	0.0%	74.8%	79.7%	100.0%	31.5%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.7%	(+/- 4 %)	12.5%	23.2%	45.1%	58.6%	56.1%	0.0%	38.0%	40.6%	0.0%	31.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.7%	(+/- 5 %)	69.4%	67.9%	47.6%	34.8%	22.4%	0.0%	52.4%	39.1%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	15.9%	(+/- 4 %)	9.0%	20.2%	19.1%	17.7%	14.4%	0.0%	7.7%	31.6%	0.0%	31.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	11.4%	(+/- 3 %)	15.4%	11.0%	16.6%	16.0%	3.3%	0.0%	8.0%	17.5%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	30.8%	(+/- 5 %)	27.5%	32.6%	39.7%	38.3%	22.4%	0.0%	25.4%	40.6%	100.0%	31.5%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.0%	71.4%	87.4%	0.0%	59.3%	70.3%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	27.7%	41.3%	42.0%	0.0%	31.1%	37.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	42.2%	41.5%	56.0%	0.0%	41.8%	34.5%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	10.1%	14.0%	22.3%	0.0%	20.5%	3.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	8.9%	8.8%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.6%	28.2%	39.0%	0.0%	26.2%	10.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.1
High school or GED	40.0
Vocational or trade school	8.5
Some college or two-year associate	14.7
Four year degree or higher	3.6

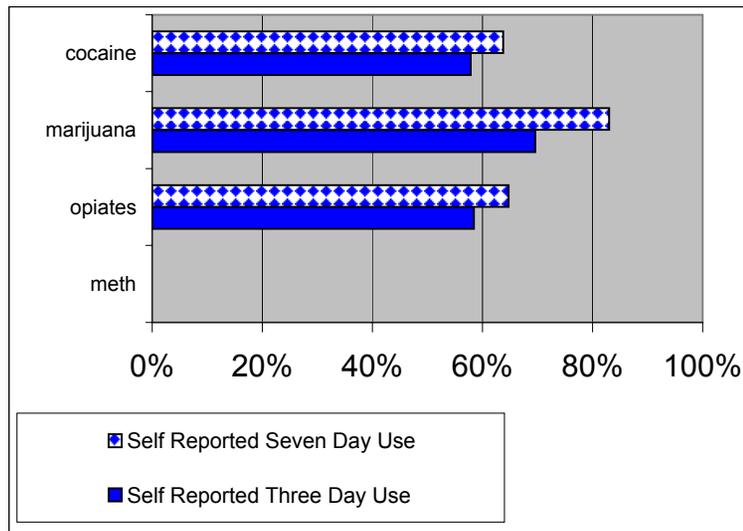
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.6
Group quarters	1.8
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	1.8
No Fixed Residence	1.8
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	37.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	28.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.5
In school only	3.6
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	5.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	57.8
Individually Purchased	5.1
Employer or Union Funded	17.5
State Government Funded	16.4
Retirement Medicare	0.1
Disability Medicare	2.9
Multiple Types	0.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.2
Powder Cocaine	15.6
Marijuana	59.6
Heroin	15.9
Methamphetamine	2.2

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	25.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	63.7
Injected Drugs	10.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	129
Powder Cocaine	68
Marijuana	136
Heroin	163
Methamphetamine	25

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.4
Powder Cocaine	10.6
Marijuana	52.2
Heroin	14.6
Methamphetamine	1.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

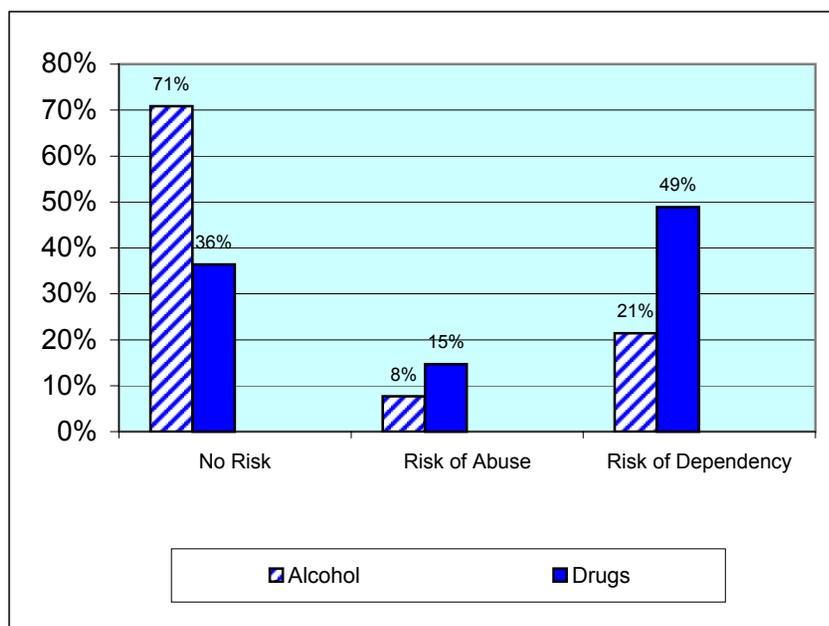
None	66.1%
1-2	30.5%
3-5	3.1%
6 or more	0.3%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	72.5	67.2	15.7	3.0	43.9	28.2	3.0	15.2	16.9	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	68.3	61.6	15.8	2.0	40.6	26.9	3.0	17.7	10.0	2.0
Marijuana Users	40.9	31.8	17.2	3.0	18.7	29.1	3.0	12.3	13.7	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	74.2	74.2	0.8	1.0	45.6	31.6	4.0	33.4	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	78.3	70.3	12.5	2.0	47.7	25.3	3.0	19.0	11.8	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

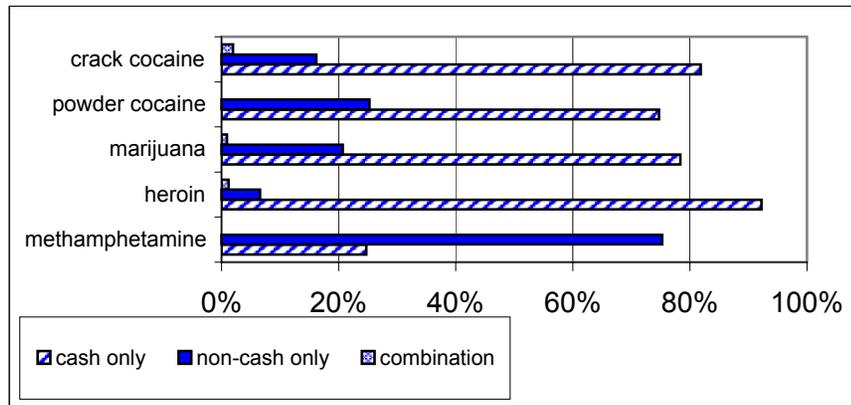
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	105	3.6	23.7	72.0	0.7
Powder Cocaine	51	13.9	20.5	65.6	0.0
Marijuana	192	7.0	19.2	73.4	0.4
Heroin	65	1.9	23.0	75.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	49.8	50.2	0.0

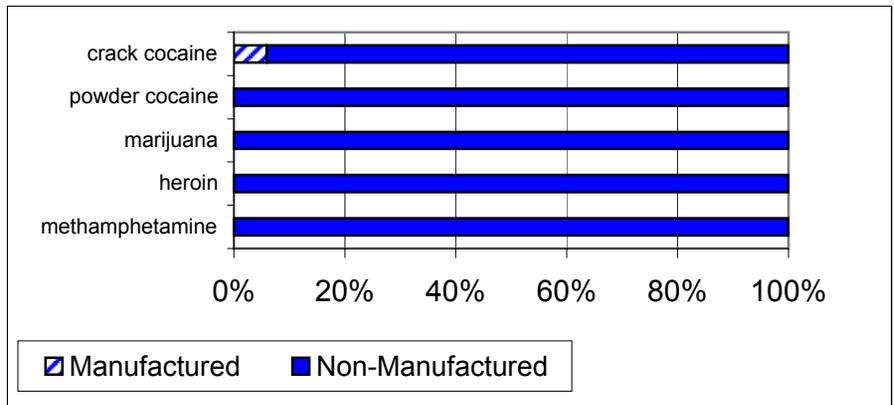
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	62	2.0	4.7	0.0	93.3
Powder Cocaine	28	0.0	2.5	0.0	97.5
Marijuana	185	1.9	1.2	0.0	96.9
Heroin	30	2.1	6.1	0.0	91.9
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

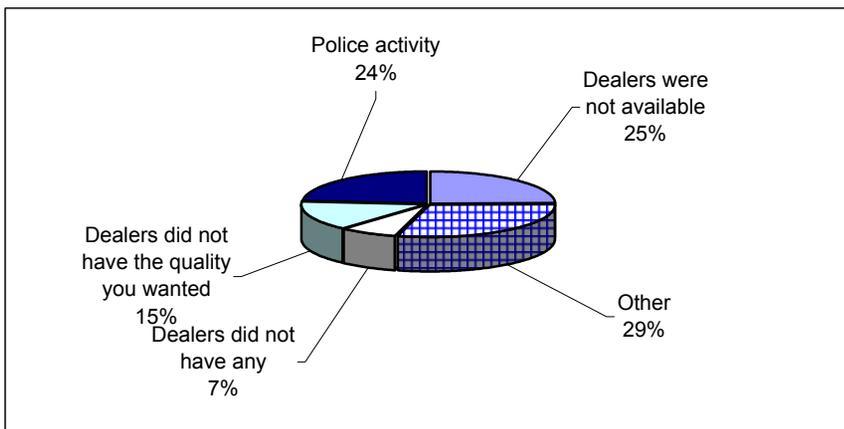
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 386



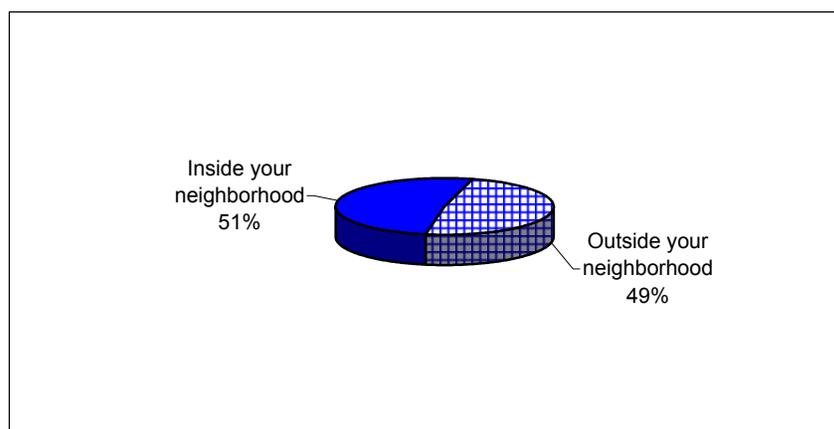
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 239



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 162



Location of Drug Purchase n = 297



**MARICOPA COUNTY**

**Primary City: PHOENIX**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 13.3%  
 Other County Facilities: 6 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.2%  
 Sample Size: 2715  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 16501

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
16,501	15.9%	21.4%	14.5%	16.8%	31.4%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.9%	55.3%	25.7%	5.7%	0.4%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.2%	(+/- 3 %)	77.6%	71.4%	68.2%	73.5%	68.1%	0.0%	80.6%	71.2%	68.8%	62.9%	84.2%
<b>Cocaine</b>	27.8%	(+/- 3 %)	22.7%	21.1%	23.1%	31.2%	35.3%	0.0%	49.8%	20.4%	33.7%	27.0%	22.2%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.1%	(+/- 3 %)	60.3%	50.7%	36.3%	39.7%	27.8%	0.0%	51.0%	39.5%	38.7%	46.0%	51.4%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.9%	(+/- 1 %)	3.0%	2.2%	4.7%	5.0%	7.7%	0.0%	4.9%	5.4%	4.8%	0.4%	11.1%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	30.9%	(+/- 3 %)	26.8%	33.5%	37.7%	34.2%	26.4%	0.0%	12.7%	39.2%	25.9%	12.9%	39.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.6%	(+/- 1 %)	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.9%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	29.6%	(+/- 3 %)	31.7%	30.9%	30.4%	30.2%	27.0%	0.0%	33.5%	28.9%	31.7%	18.8%	39.6%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.8%	75.1%	78.4%	51.6%	56.7%	73.5%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.1%	29.0%	33.6%	14.6%	30.3%	27.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.1%	39.1%	44.7%	34.9%	31.9%	43.4%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	4.3%	6.5%	4.4%	4.5%	3.6%	4.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	22.6%	36.9%	30.0%	21.7%	7.3%	32.1%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.6%	1.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	25.2%	31.1%	30.6%	18.8%	13.3%	30.9%	100.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.9
High school or GED	37.1
Vocational or trade school	5.5
Some college or two-year associate	21.7
Four year degree or higher	3.9

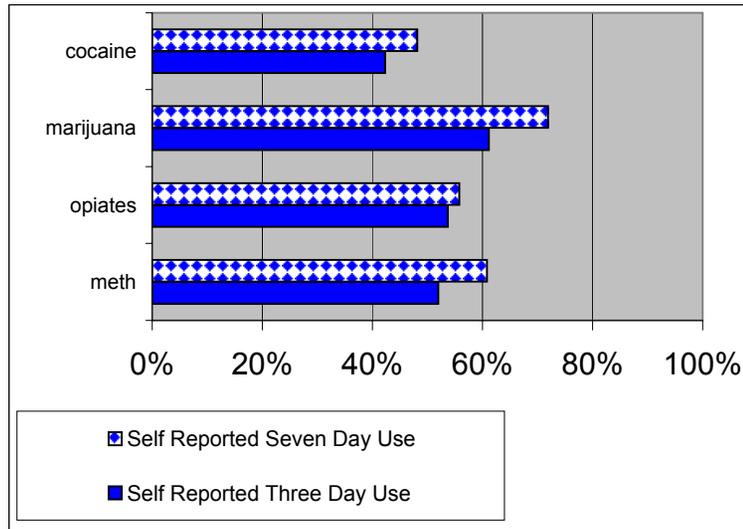
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.4
Group quarters	4.3
Hospital or care facility	0.9
Incarceration Facility	1.2
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	7.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.6
In school only	1.2
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	3.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.1
Individually Purchased	4.2
Employer or Union Funded	18.5
State Government Funded	14.8
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	1.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.6
Powder Cocaine	14.1
Marijuana	49.3
Heroin	5.4
Methamphetamine	32.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	33.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.1
Injected Drugs	9.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	104
Powder Cocaine	46
Marijuana	116
Heroin	133
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	13.1
Powder Cocaine	8.4
Marijuana	41.5
Heroin	4.0
Methamphetamine	26.8

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

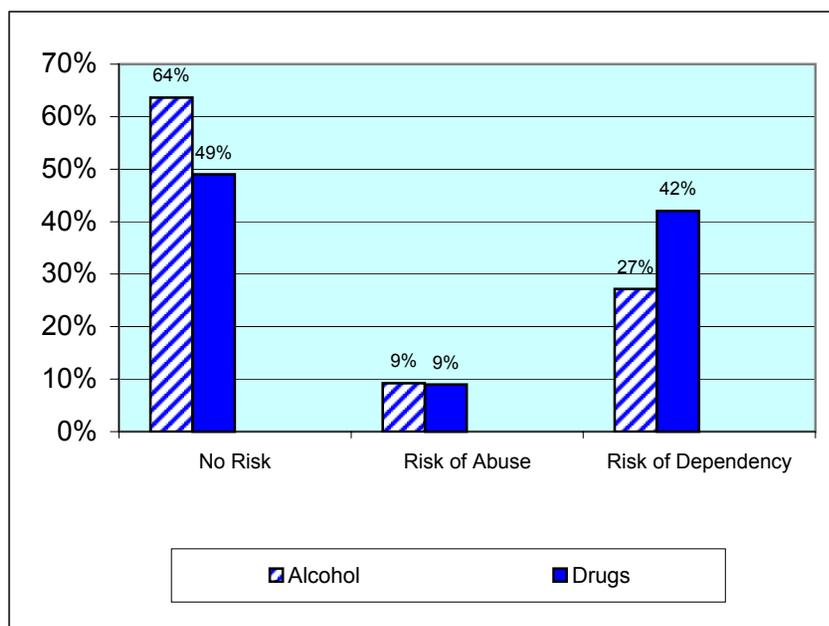
None	51.7%
1-2	40.6%
3-5	5.7%
6 or more	1.9%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	69.6	60.6	10.0	2.0	38.5	24.1	3.0	21.4	3.9	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	47.6	36.7	10.0	3.0	29.3	17.7	2.0	13.3	1.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	40.9	27.8	7.7	2.0	23.0	19.5	2.0	12.7	3.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	45.6	32.6	10.7	2.0	26.1	16.4	2.0	13.6	4.9	2.0
Heroin Users	76.6	69.5	7.6	2.0	48.7	15.3	2.0	20.1	0.7	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

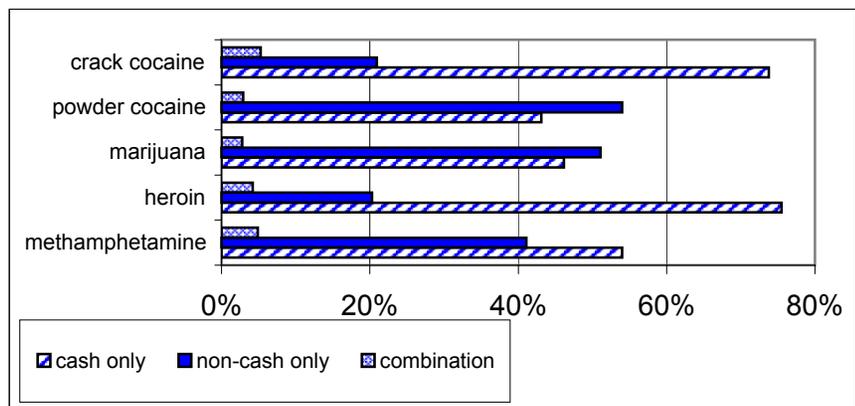
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	164	3.8	65.1	30.9	0.3
Powder Cocaine	76	5.4	60.0	34.6	0.0
Marijuana	332	7.9	60.6	30.0	1.5
Heroin	60	9.7	49.8	37.6	2.8
Methamphetamine	260	10.4	65.1	23.1	1.4

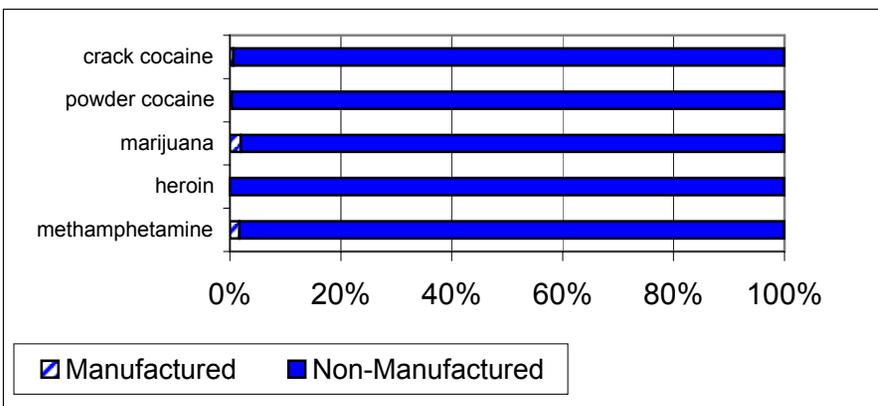
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	132	0.8	5.8	0.5	93.0
Powder Cocaine	117	2.8	4.8	0.0	92.4
Marijuana	612	1.7	2.5	0.0	95.8
Heroin	39	5.5	19.6	0.0	74.9
Methamphetamine	375	0.7	12.8	0.0	86.5

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

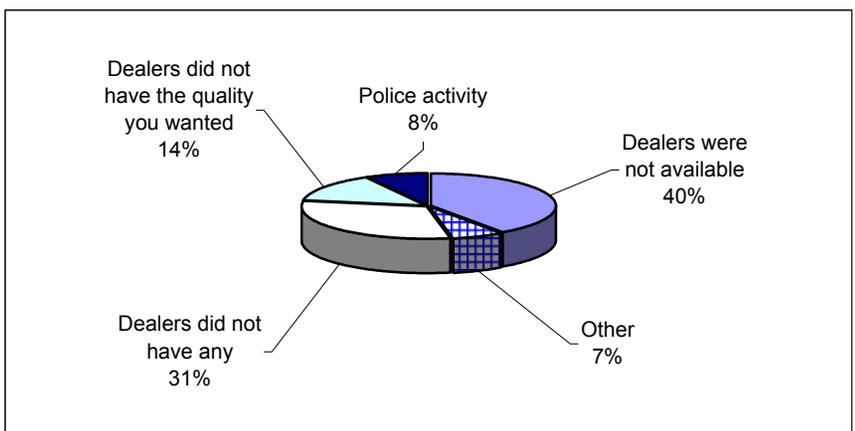
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 1092



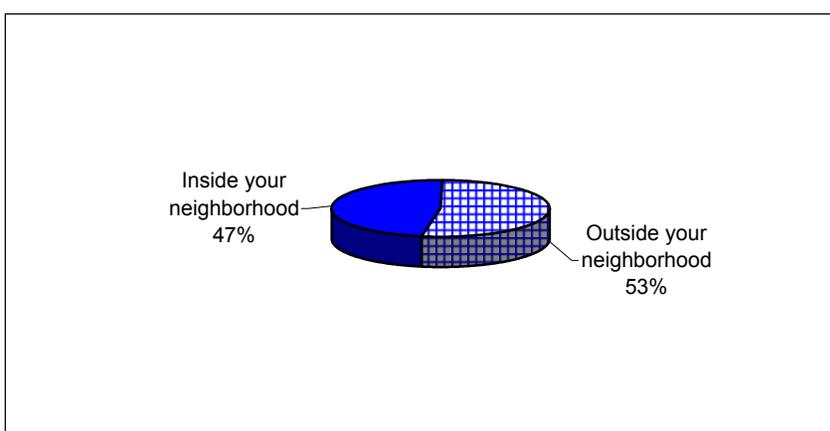
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 861



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 183



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 638



**MULTNOMAH COUNTY**

**Primary City: PORTLAND**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 26.0%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.0%  
 Sample Size: 1752  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 3731

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,731	10.6%	19.2%	14.3%	16.1%	39.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
24.0%	65.5%	6.7%	3.3%	0.5%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.3%	(+/- 4 %)	70.4%	71.1%	68.3%	69.9%	60.4%	0.0%	77.1%	64.2%	59.3%	39.4%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	22.3%	(+/- 3 %)	13.9%	15.6%	16.0%	28.8%	27.7%	0.0%	42.2%	14.3%	31.0%	17.2%	23.5%
<b>Marijuana</b>	37.5%	(+/- 4 %)	54.6%	44.9%	38.5%	39.3%	27.8%	0.0%	49.7%	35.0%	33.3%	9.3%	30.4%
<b>Opiate</b>	10.5%	(+/- 2 %)	8.0%	11.3%	8.9%	7.8%	12.5%	0.0%	11.3%	10.6%	8.0%	9.8%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	21.9%	(+/- 4 %)	19.9%	22.0%	28.0%	17.9%	21.8%	0.0%	4.0%	30.2%	9.1%	11.0%	46.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.4%	(+/- 1 %)	2.7%	3.4%	3.7%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	2.6%	3.5%	6.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	24.2%	(+/- 4 %)	27.5%	22.1%	26.9%	21.7%	24.3%	0.0%	26.4%	24.1%	23.8%	14.5%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	56.8%	77.2%	73.7%	54.7%	48.2%	65.8%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	12.8%	32.1%	30.4%	16.6%	16.6%	23.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.0%	33.1%	41.2%	33.4%	29.9%	39.1%	63.1%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.1%	17.2%	13.9%	8.7%	7.0%	7.8%	36.9%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	14.3%	27.2%	27.9%	11.5%	11.2%	21.1%	36.9%
<b>PCP</b>	1.2%	3.1%	5.0%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.1%	29.9%	37.8%	13.3%	13.8%	23.5%	36.9%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	20.7
High school or GED	48.6
Vocational or trade school	7.7
Some college or two-year associate	19.1
Four year degree or higher	3.9

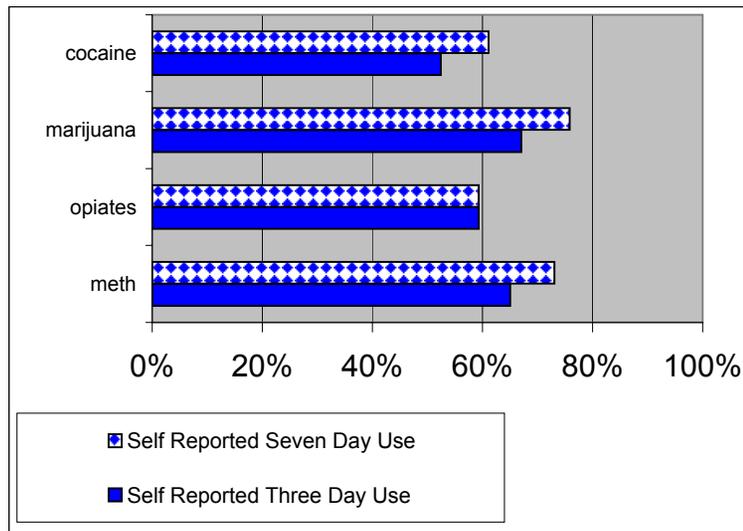
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.4
Group quarters	4.4
Hospital or care facility	2.0
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	13.0
Other	1.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	32.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.9
In school only	2.0
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	9.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	50.3
Individually Purchased	2.2
Employer or Union Funded	12.2
State Government Funded	31.6
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	1.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.1
Powder Cocaine	17.1
Marijuana	53.8
Heroin	12.3
Methamphetamine	30.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	50.4
Injected Drugs	17.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	77
Powder Cocaine	50
Marijuana	96
Heroin	112
Methamphetamine	79

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.0
Powder Cocaine	10.2
Marijuana	44.3
Heroin	10.2
Methamphetamine	24.9

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

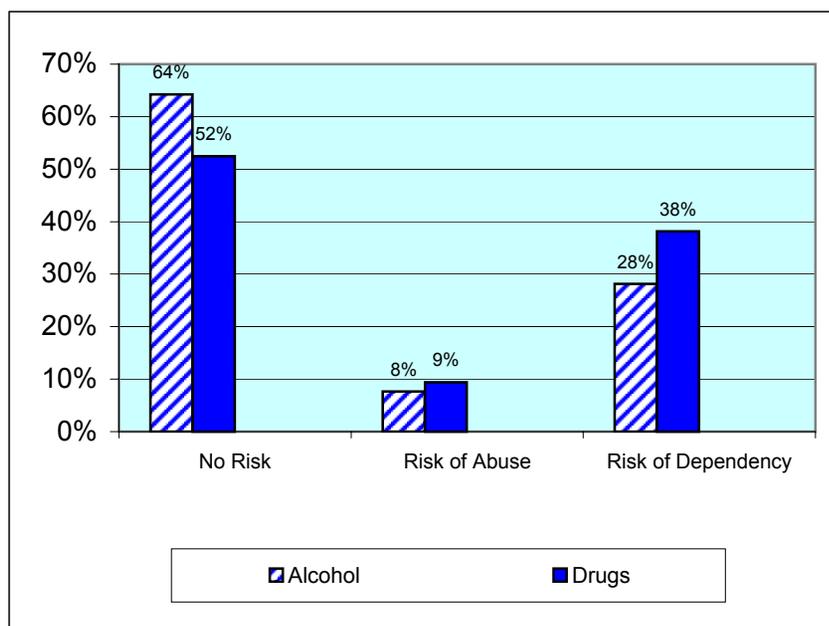
None	39.5%
1-2	46.1%
3-5	12.1%
6 or more	2.3%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	80.0	67.5	14.3	3.0	53.6	39.2	4.0	19.2	15.7	4.0
Powder Cocaine Users	75.1	56.4	15.8	3.0	58.8	48.0	5.0	12.5	2.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	63.5	42.5	16.7	3.0	41.8	36.3	4.0	11.3	5.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	69.4	47.2	17.3	3.0	50.5	34.8	4.0	16.7	10.9	2.0
Heroin Users	72.6	60.4	12.6	3.0	47.3	39.9	5.0	14.7	15.5	4.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

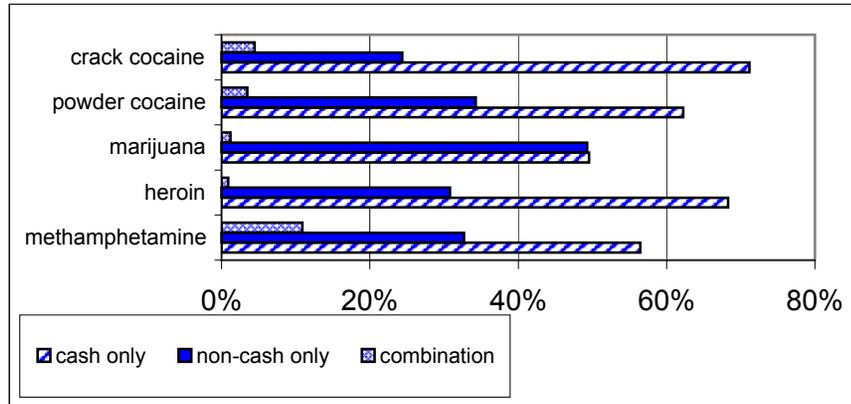
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	59	6.8	23.7	69.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	42	6.3	30.1	63.6	0.0
Marijuana	123	8.4	57.5	34.1	0.0
Heroin	51	8.6	14.8	76.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	97	5.9	62.5	27.0	4.5

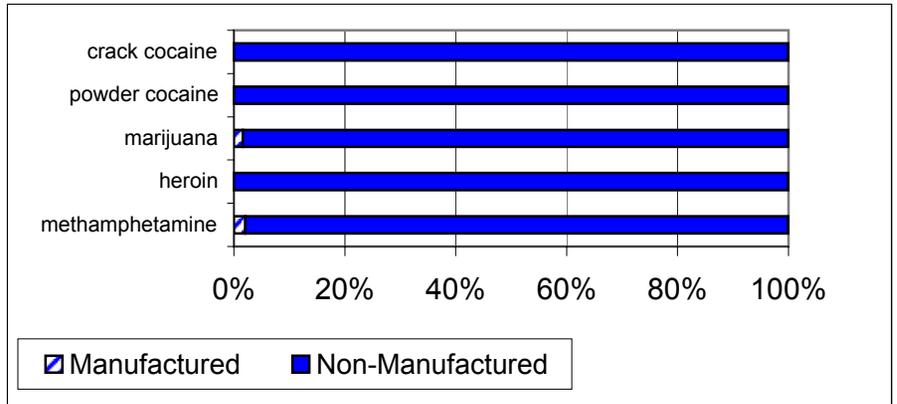
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	57	0.0	7.7	0.0	92.3
Powder Cocaine	47	0.0	4.0	0.0	96.0
Marijuana	222	4.3	3.5	0.0	92.1
Heroin	46	1.3	8.4	0.0	90.3
Methamphetamine	122	2.5	11.8	0.6	85.2

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

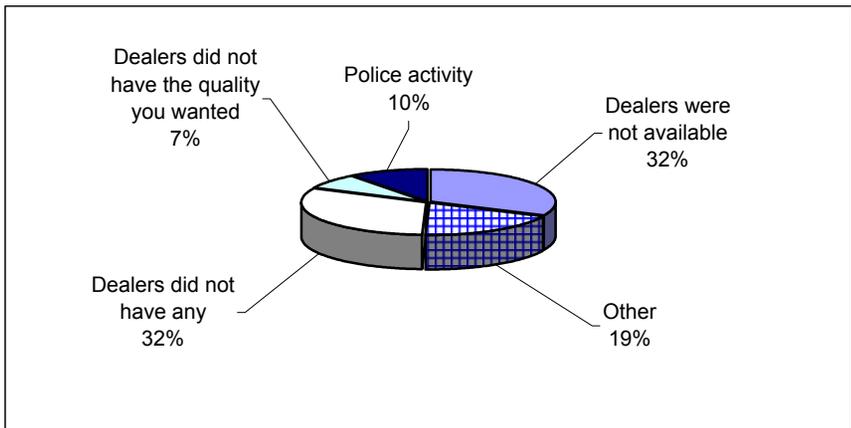
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 409



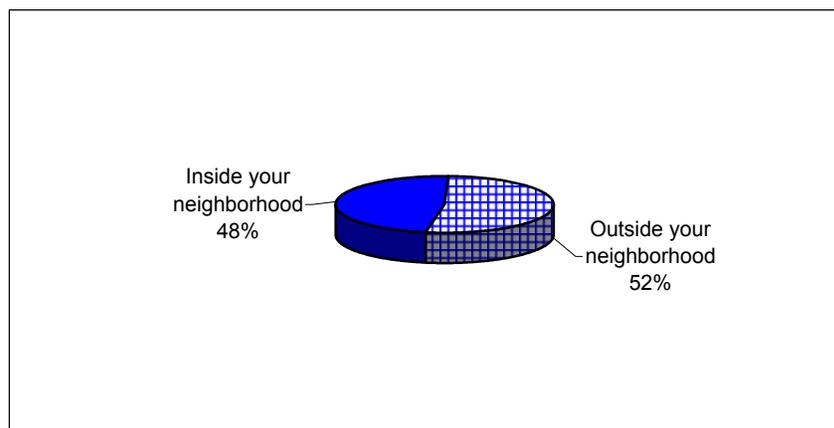
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 315



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 105



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 261



**RIO ARRIBA COUNTY**

**Primary City: RIO ARRIBA**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 13.3%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.6%  
 Sample Size: 108  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 109

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
109	17.6%	27.0%	17.6%	11.9%	25.9%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
0.0%	5.1%	88.2%	5.6%	1.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.7%	(+/- 13 %)	64.3%	84.5%	51.1%	75.0%	41.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	67.2%	20.5%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.1%	(+/- 12 %)	0.0%	44.6%	51.1%	28.7%	27.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.2%	(+/- 13 %)	57.6%	63.4%	12.3%	26.6%	24.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.5%	20.5%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	21.5%	(+/- 11 %)	22.4%	27.2%	7.9%	33.0%	18.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.2%	(+/- 11 %)	15.7%	37.0%	20.1%	13.3%	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.3%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	56.3%	55.6%	68.3%	70.9%	73.2%	63.6%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.6%	33.4%	31.0%	41.8%	42.3%	31.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.2%	40.3%	47.4%	29.1%	51.7%	37.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	12.6%	33.4%	20.7%	0.0%	21.3%	21.9%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.6%	33.4%	30.8%	0.0%	42.0%	24.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	34.8
High school or GED	38.4
Vocational or trade school	9.7
Some college or two-year associate	14.6
Four year degree or higher	2.6

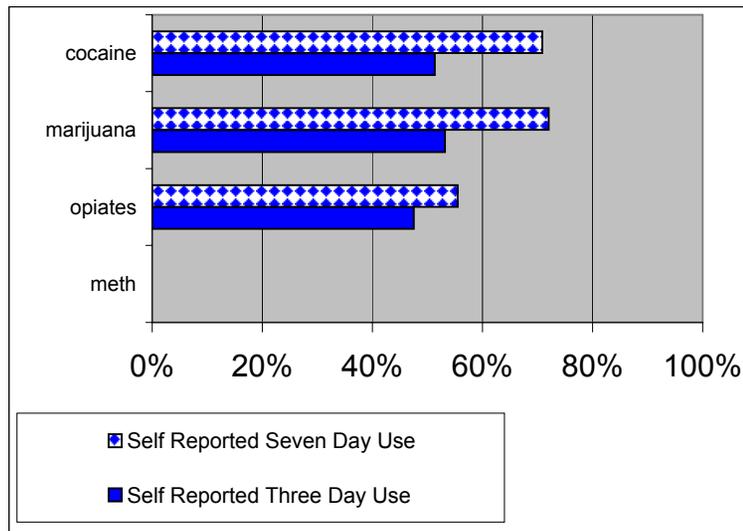
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.5
Group quarters	1.5
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	6.3
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	5.6
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	44.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.0
In school only	1.8
Retired	1.7
Disabled for work	6.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	68.3
Individually Purchased	1.6
Employer or Union Funded	11.7
State Government Funded	12.0
Retirement Medicare	1.2
Disability Medicare	5.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.1
Powder Cocaine	34.4
Marijuana	55.8
Heroin	22.1
Methamphetamine	6.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	40.2
Injected Drugs	25.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	54
Powder Cocaine	67
Marijuana	93
Heroin	183
Methamphetamine	18

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.0
Powder Cocaine	26.4
Marijuana	47.2
Heroin	19.5
Methamphetamine	2.9

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

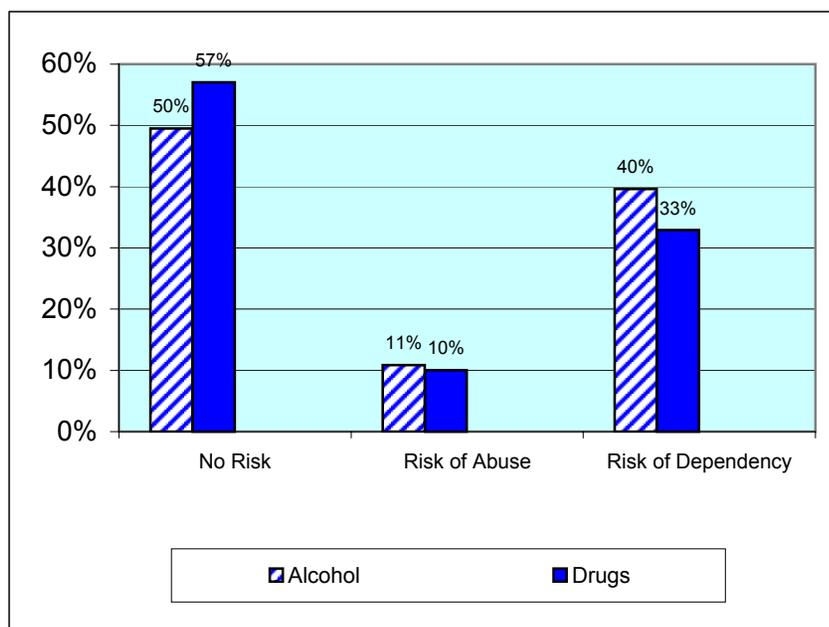
None	50.2%
1-2	40.7%
3-5	6.8%
6 or more	2.3%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	71.7	67.2	3.5	1.0	27.0	33.3	4.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	65.4	54.4	7.2	1.0	27.7	38.8	5.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	53.3	44.4	8.2	2.0	21.0	36.6	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	42.2	42.2	3.5	1.0	16.9	58.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	66.2	66.2	8.1	1.0	32.7	33.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

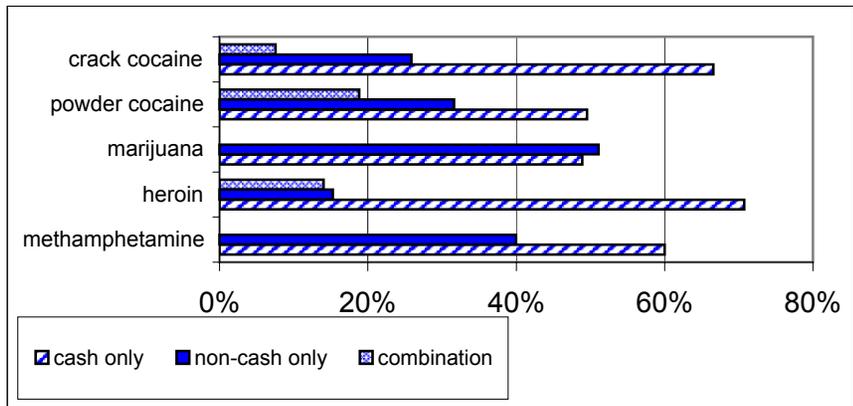
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	7	0.0	88.7	11.3	0.0
Powder Cocaine	12	9.6	61.1	29.3	0.0
Marijuana	8	0.0	89.7	10.3	0.0
Heroin	11	18.3	63.7	18.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

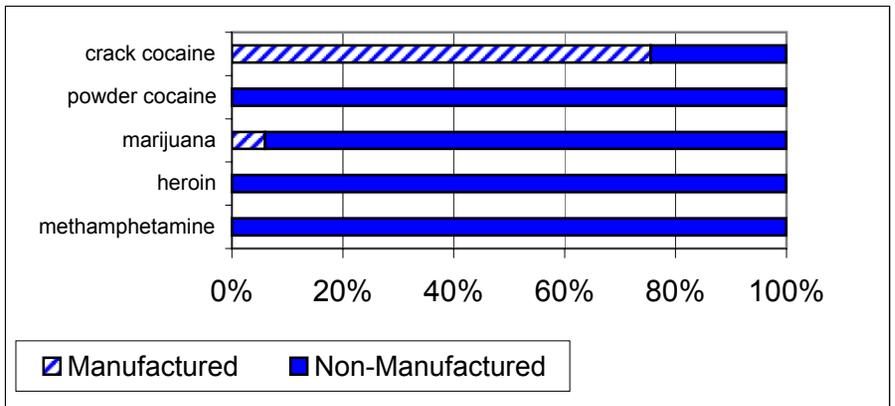
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	15.1	14.7	70.1
Marijuana	17	0.0	4.1	0.0	95.9
Heroin	11	0.0	36.7	0.0	63.3
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 34



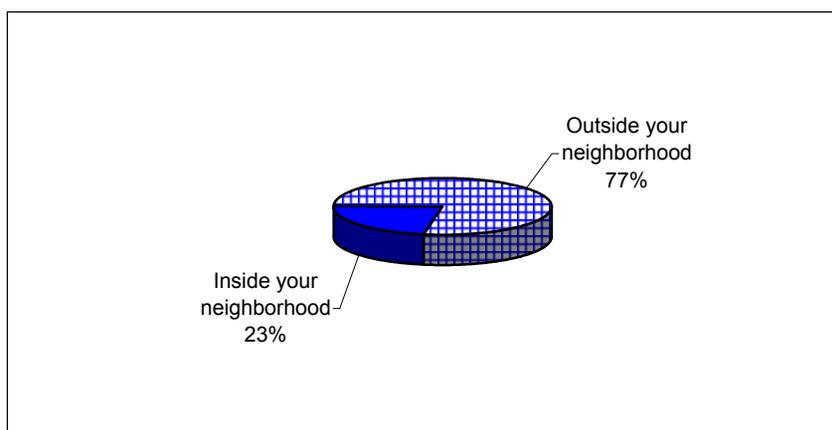
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 27



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 15



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 22



**SACRAMENTO COUNTY**

**Primary City: SACRAMENTO**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.4%
Other County Facilities:	7	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.4%
Sample Size:	1356		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	6844		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,844	11.9%	22.6%	12.1%	15.2%	38.1%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
35.8%	45.6%	14.2%	4.4%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	78.7%	(+/- 3 %)	77.2%	80.7%	80.6%	84.5%	75.2%	0.0%	83.7%	76.7%	75.3%	70.4%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	20.9%	(+/- 3 %)	7.7%	12.9%	10.5%	25.6%	31.3%	0.0%	42.4%	7.0%	14.5%	10.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	50.9%	(+/- 4 %)	71.1%	68.9%	58.9%	47.5%	32.7%	0.0%	52.9%	50.3%	54.9%	29.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.2%	(+/- 2 %)	0.6%	7.0%	3.9%	4.9%	8.8%	0.0%	8.0%	5.1%	5.4%	5.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	33.5%	(+/- 4 %)	13.3%	34.7%	42.7%	46.7%	31.1%	0.0%	13.1%	47.8%	33.3%	52.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.8%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	3.8%	2.2%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	31.3%	(+/- 4 %)	15.5%	39.9%	35.8%	36.5%	27.8%	0.0%	30.8%	32.7%	30.2%	24.3%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	69.7%	81.5%	83.3%	66.1%	66.5%	79.5%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	11.8%	20.4%	23.1%	10.2%	7.7%	25.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	50.3%	53.8%	52.9%	45.5%	55.9%	49.3%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.3%	4.3%	5.5%	2.8%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	28.0%	41.4%	40.8%	23.0%	23.3%	32.8%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.3%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	24.1%	34.4%	36.9%	16.7%	20.5%	33.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	24.5
High school or GED	33.4
Vocational or trade school	12.2
Some college or two-year associate	26.6
Four year degree or higher	3.3

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.8
Group quarters	4.4
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	1.8
Shelter	0.3
No Fixed Residence	15.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.8
In school only	1.3
Retired	1.8
Disabled for work	9.1

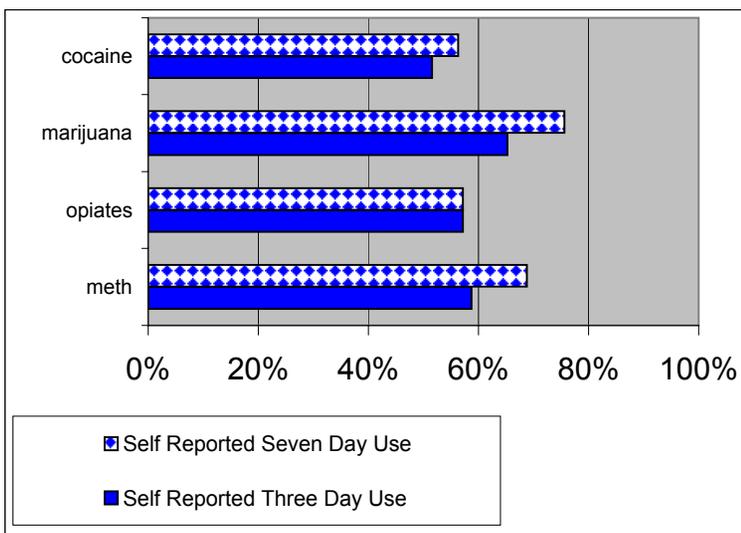
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.5
Individually Purchased	3.9
Employer or Union Funded	17.1
State Government Funded	11.7
Retirement Medicare	1.0
Disability Medicare	4.1
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.7
Powder Cocaine	10.3
Marijuana	61.5
Heroin	7.9
Methamphetamine	33.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	78
Powder Cocaine	45
Marijuana	128
Heroin	93
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.7
Powder Cocaine	4.9
Marijuana	53.1
Heroin	5.9
Methamphetamine	29.0

## Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	22.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	64.9
Injected Drugs	12.5

## Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

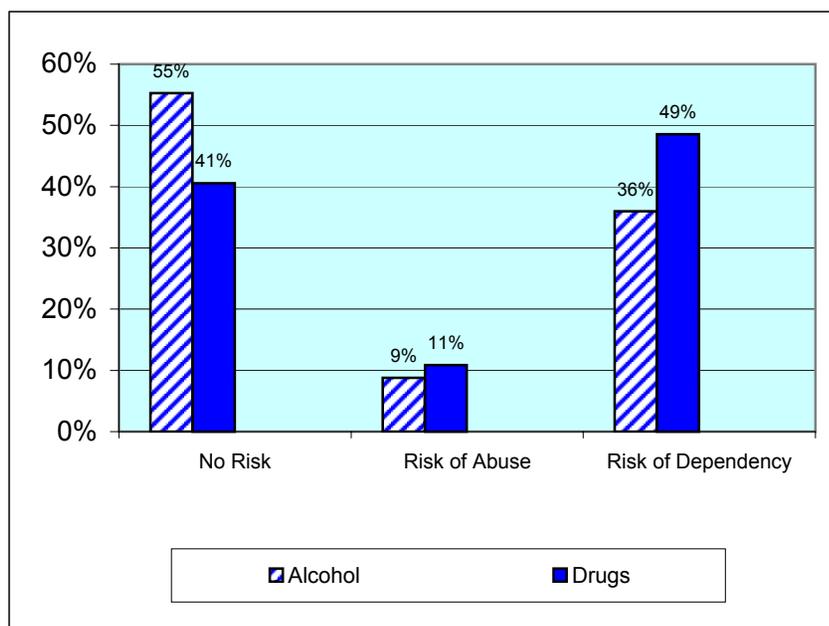
None	52.6%
1-2	41.5%
3-5	4.4%
6 or more	1.5%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	63.9	37.4	9.2	2.0	25.0	30.8	4.0	23.7	0.4	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	54.4	29.2	14.4	2.0	24.4	8.3	1.0	21.6	0.4	1.0
Marijuana Users	40.0	19.4	9.4	2.0	15.3	39.7	5.0	14.5	0.7	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	51.6	29.7	7.3	2.0	19.7	21.3	3.0	17.6	0.7	1.0
Heroin Users	59.4	38.0	10.3	1.0	22.0	44.5	5.0	16.5	0.8	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

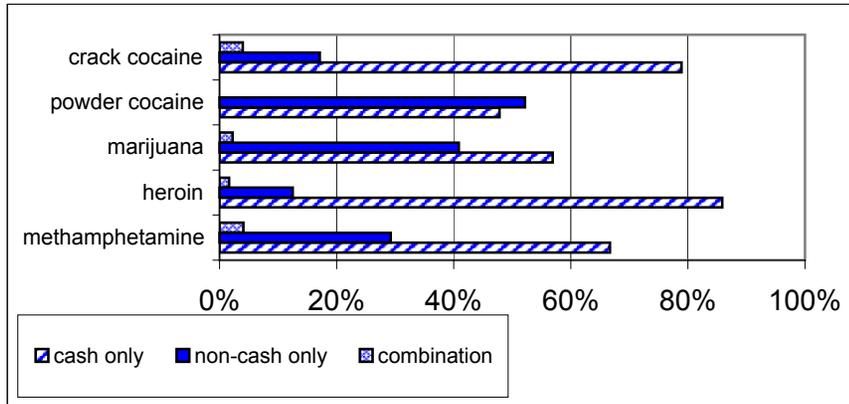
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	78	6.2	43.1	50.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	18	19.1	34.5	37.3	9.1
Marijuana	203	9.2	52.4	36.6	1.8
Heroin	34	9.7	36.6	53.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	129	7.2	66.2	25.9	0.7

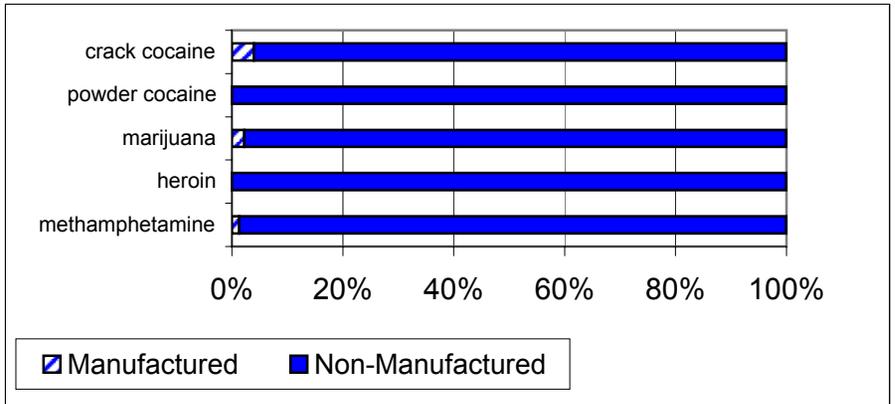
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	64	8.8	9.2	1.0	81.0
Powder Cocaine	25	5.2	0.0	1.9	92.9
Marijuana	312	4.5	1.6	0.0	93.9
Heroin	25	6.4	6.1	2.5	85.0
Methamphetamine	170	1.1	5.4	0.4	93.1

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

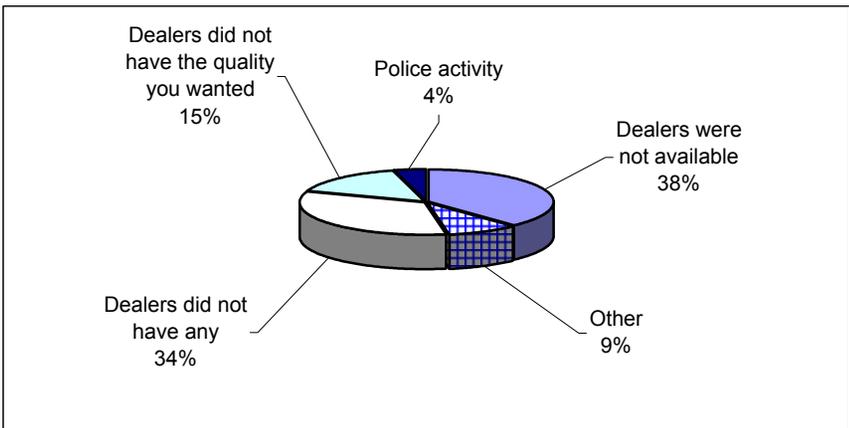
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 504



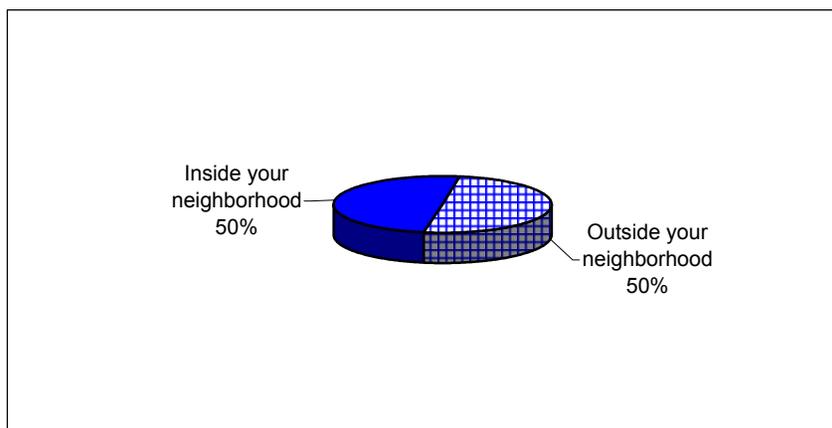
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 401



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 138



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 364



**SALT LAKE COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**SALT LAKE CITY**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.2%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.8%
Sample Size:	1102		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3540		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,540	13.8%	21.7%	12.5%	15.1%	36.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
6.0%	69.0%	16.6%	8.1%	0.3%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.2%	(+/- 5 %)	57.9%	59.3%	56.8%	76.7%	50.9%	0.0%	69.4%	62.0%	44.3%	46.8%	51.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	18.5%	(+/- 4 %)	9.2%	10.3%	13.4%	30.4%	23.8%	0.0%	44.4%	17.8%	14.6%	13.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	33.7%	(+/- 4 %)	44.4%	39.9%	30.5%	42.6%	23.6%	0.0%	33.4%	34.5%	30.0%	35.2%	24.4%
<b>Opiate</b>	7.3%	(+/- 2 %)	2.6%	4.6%	10.2%	13.8%	7.3%	0.0%	11.9%	9.1%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	22.8%	(+/- 4 %)	16.8%	23.9%	26.0%	36.8%	17.9%	0.0%	11.2%	28.3%	14.0%	4.0%	26.6%
<b>PCP</b>	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.6%	(+/- 4 %)	15.2%	16.9%	18.1%	42.0%	17.2%	0.0%	22.7%	23.6%	14.5%	7.9%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	51.2%	68.1%	63.5%	66.2%	38.3%	57.8%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	13.7%	26.4%	21.0%	20.3%	13.7%	20.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	39.0%	30.9%	37.2%	50.8%	28.1%	34.2%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.1%	10.3%	7.7%	6.7%	7.4%	6.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	9.9%	34.2%	26.8%	11.3%	13.4%	19.4%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.1%	27.4%	25.0%	17.2%	22.1%	19.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.9
High school or GED	35.7
Vocational or trade school	4.2
Some college or two-year associate	23.6
Four year degree or higher	3.5

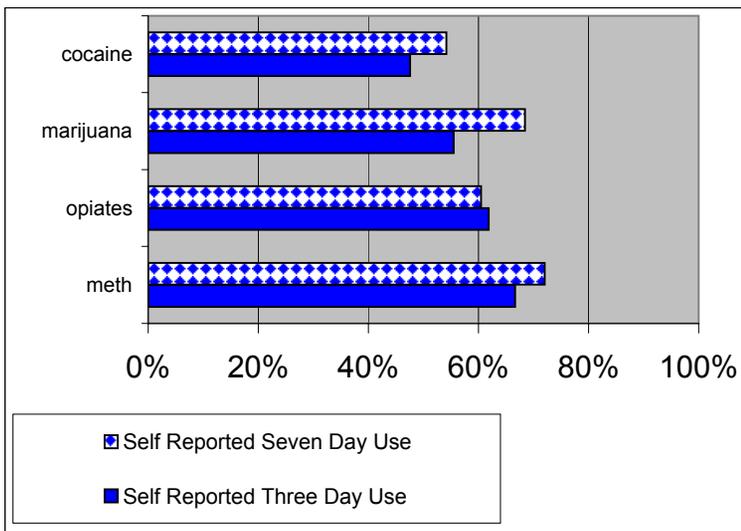
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	84.3
Group quarters	3.4
Hospital or care facility	1.5
Incarceration Facility	1.6
Shelter	2.9
No Fixed Residence	6.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	52.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	22.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.5
In school only	0.9
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	3.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	72.1
Individually Purchased	3.0
Employer or Union Funded	19.2
State Government Funded	3.2
Retirement Medicare	1.0
Disability Medicare	0.9
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	13.7
Powder Cocaine	16.2
Marijuana	45.0
Heroin	8.2
Methamphetamine	30.5

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	39.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	45.1
Injected Drugs	15.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	67
Powder Cocaine	53
Marijuana	101
Heroin	122
Methamphetamine	99

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	8.4
Powder Cocaine	11.0
Marijuana	35.8
Heroin	6.8
Methamphetamine	24.7

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

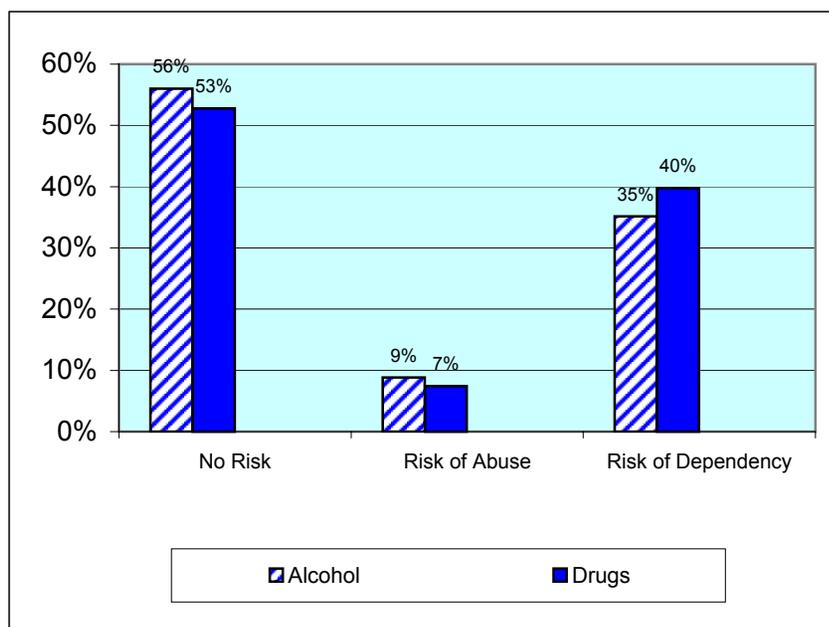
None	45.5%
1-2	42.5%
3-5	9.2%
6 or more	2.9%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	77.2	61.1	19.2	3.0	38.8	36.2	4.0	12.1	3.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	73.5	58.6	17.5	3.0	41.6	25.7	3.0	10.2	11.9	2.0
Marijuana Users	60.6	43.6	14.1	3.0	31.4	22.5	3.0	11.8	6.6	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	65.3	44.9	11.2	2.0	34.1	18.1	2.0	11.7	1.4	1.0
Heroin Users	87.8	70.7	22.1	4.0	48.9	32.5	4.0	11.2	3.7	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

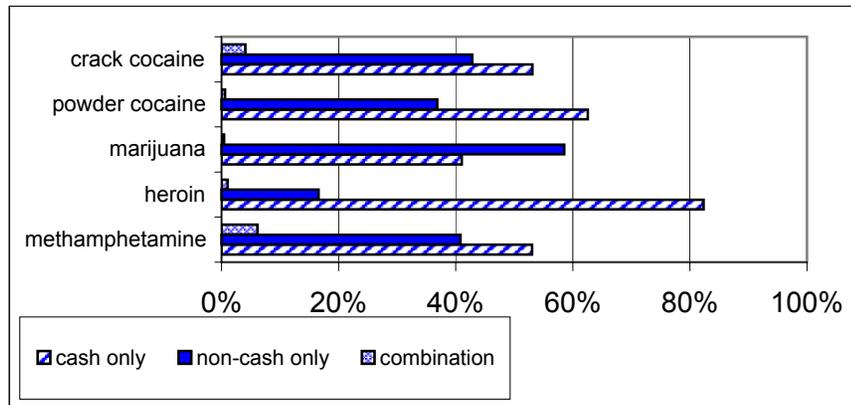
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	30	13.7	50.6	29.3	6.5
Powder Cocaine	57	18.8	36.0	45.2	0.0
Marijuana	108	7.9	66.5	24.5	1.2
Heroin	45	11.0	33.8	55.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	100	8.3	78.9	12.3	0.5

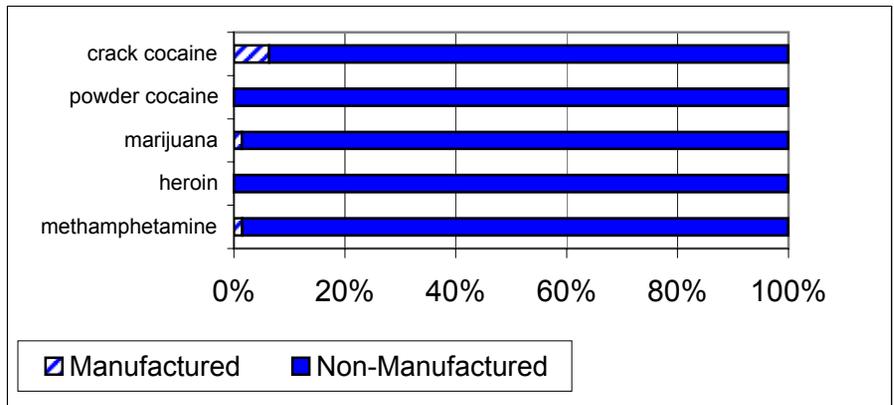
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	42	0.0	23.7	0.0	76.3
Powder Cocaine	53	0.0	14.1	0.0	85.9
Marijuana	208	1.7	1.5	0.0	96.9
Heroin	27	0.0	9.8	0.0	90.2
Methamphetamine	119	3.3	9.2	0.0	87.5

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

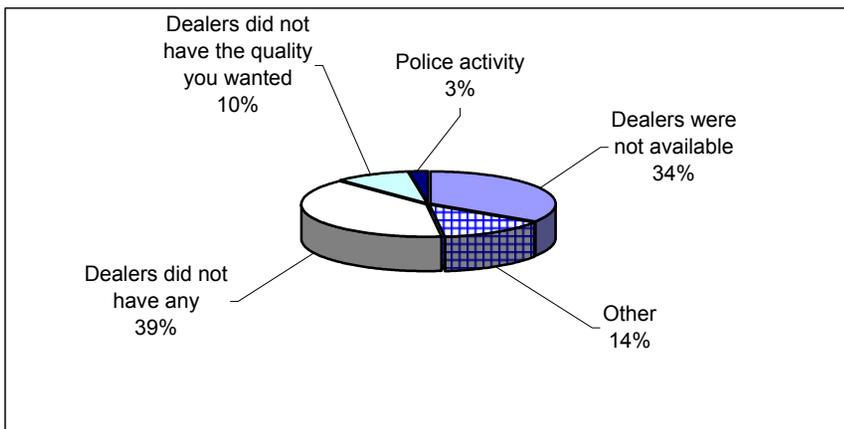
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 394



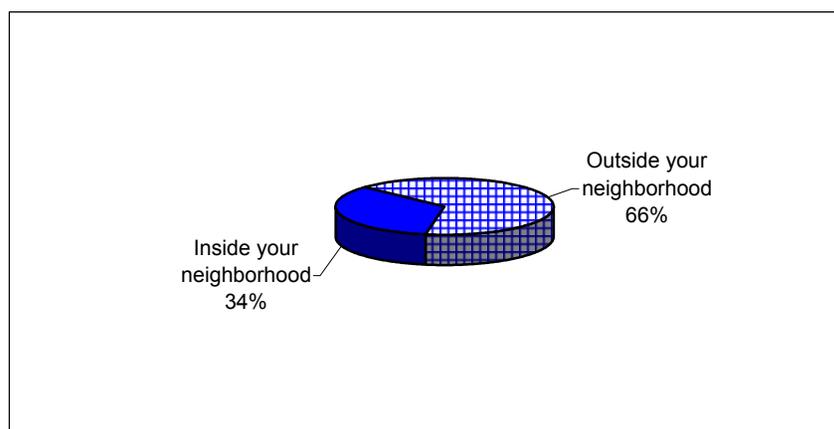
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 294



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 75



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 237



**BEXAR COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**SAN ANTONIO**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.4%
Sample Size:	1136		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	11687		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
11,687	21.6%	26.3%	17.0%	8.6%	26.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.0%	27.1%	47.8%	0.0%	13.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.9%	(+/- 4 %)	66.0%	66.5%	73.4%	50.6%	54.3%	0.0%	64.8%	58.0%	63.2%	0.0%	71.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	32.5%	(+/- 4 %)	21.1%	32.1%	46.4%	31.2%	33.5%	0.0%	36.1%	23.0%	35.5%	0.0%	38.4%
<b>Marijuana</b>	42.0%	(+/- 4 %)	58.8%	47.5%	43.3%	33.7%	24.5%	0.0%	44.2%	43.8%	38.7%	0.0%	48.6%
<b>Opiate</b>	11.0%	(+/- 3 %)	8.5%	7.3%	24.1%	0.9%	11.6%	0.0%	3.5%	8.4%	12.8%	0.0%	16.7%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.3%	(+/- 1 %)	2.2%	1.4%	0.9%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	1.3%	4.3%	1.2%	0.0%	2.8%
<b>PCP</b>	0.1%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.0%	(+/- 4 %)	17.9%	17.7%	30.7%	17.6%	17.7%	0.0%	16.7%	18.1%	20.4%	0.0%	25.4%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	55.0%	61.7%	71.2%	44.7%	56.8%	62.0%	18.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	22.6%	25.7%	41.0%	22.3%	32.5%	31.9%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	34.1%	44.7%	45.0%	22.0%	31.7%	44.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	8.2%	15.9%	11.4%	10.2%	8.9%	10.3%	18.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.2%	4.0%	3.0%	0.0%	2.7%	1.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	11.2%	22.8%	23.6%	8.4%	15.5%	20.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
<b>Highest educational degree completed</b>	
None	44.1
High school or GED	32.2
Vocational or trade school	3.2
Some college or two-year associate	16.0
Four year degree or higher	4.6

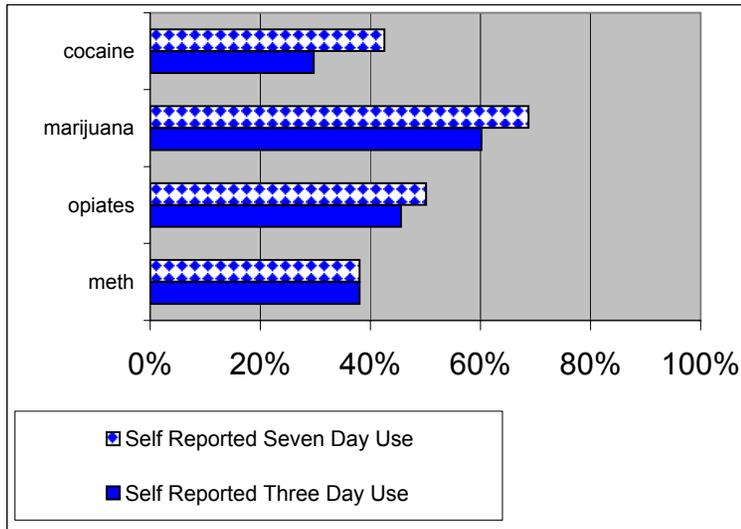
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
<b>Type of Place in Prior 30 Days</b>	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.4
Group quarters	1.1
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	2.5
Shelter	0.6
No Fixed Residence	2.9
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
<b>Current Work Status</b>	
Working full time/ active military status	63.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	15.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.3
In school only	2.1
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	3.6

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
<b>Current Health Insurance</b>	
No Insurance	70.2
Individually Purchased	6.8
Employer or Union Funded	16.0
State Government Funded	5.2
Retirement Medicare	0.1
Disability Medicare	1.6
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.6
Powder Cocaine	24.0
Marijuana	45.9
Heroin	8.1
Methamphetamine	2.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	45.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	47.0
Injected Drugs	7.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	64
Powder Cocaine	50
Marijuana	138
Heroin	147
Methamphetamine	93

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.9
Powder Cocaine	16.7
Marijuana	38.9
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	1.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

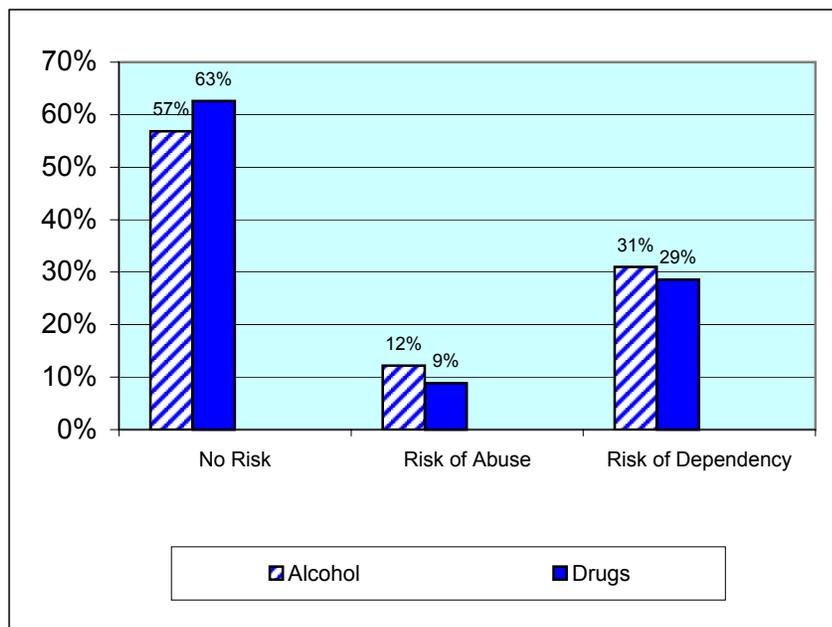
None	47.5%
1-2	46.8%
3-5	5.1%
6 or more	0.6%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	70.3	54.3	11.4	2.0	23.8	15.4	2.0	21.2	9.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	36.1	24.8	4.7	1.0	22.2	13.0	2.0	6.7	7.2	2.0
Marijuana Users	27.6	18.6	4.1	1.0	14.8	11.6	1.0	7.5	5.0	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	45.7	38.5	6.6	1.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	51.3	34.3	4.4	1.0	31.7	8.3	1.0	5.9	3.4	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

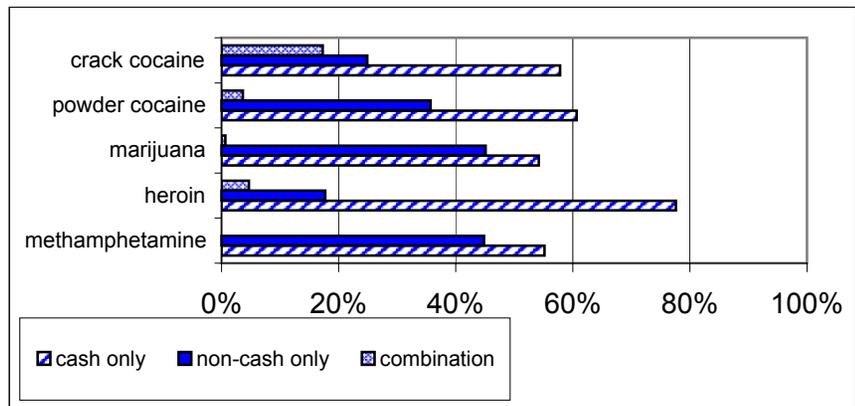
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	20	3.6	59.7	36.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	65	12.9	68.2	18.9	0.0
Marijuana	137	10.3	76.5	13.2	0.0
Heroin	34	2.9	64.1	32.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	14.9	54.6	30.5	0.0

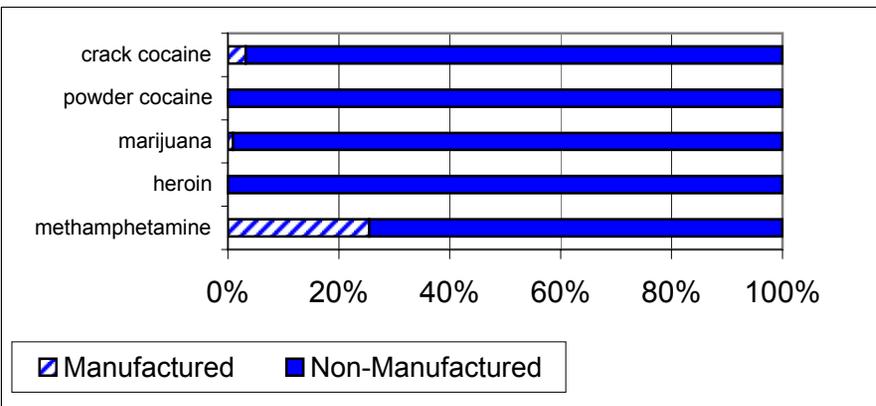
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	72	6.2	2.1	1.0	90.8
Marijuana	204	0.9	2.6	0.6	95.8
Heroin	23	0.0	16.4	0.0	83.6
Methamphetamine	7	0.0	0.0	11.3	88.7

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

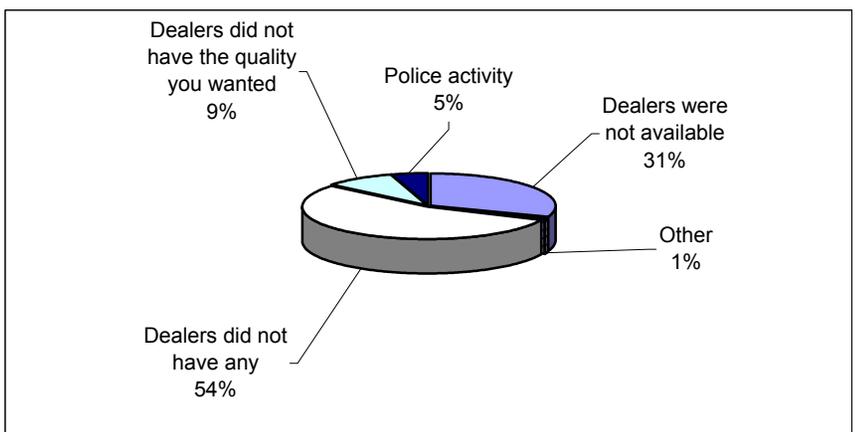
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 336



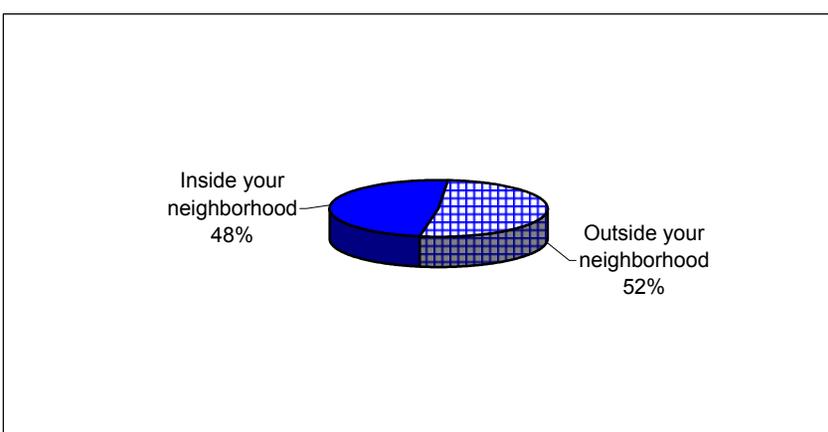
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 246



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 59



Location of Drug Purchase n = 196



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY**

**Primary City: SAN DIEGO**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 11.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.2%  
 Sample Size: 1754  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 9600

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
9,600	14.3%	22.2%	14.0%	13.2%	36.3%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
19.2%	39.9%	36.1%	4.7%	0.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.8%	(+/- 4 %)	71.8%	66.6%	60.1%	54.2%	63.8%	0.0%	75.4%	67.4%	56.1%	46.4%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	12.7%	(+/- 3 %)	8.2%	7.4%	11.8%	9.9%	18.8%	0.0%	37.2%	5.5%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	37.8%	(+/- 4 %)	63.2%	49.1%	35.1%	33.2%	23.6%	0.0%	43.5%	42.5%	32.7%	13.3%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.6%	(+/- 2 %)	5.8%	1.6%	1.5%	5.4%	9.6%	0.0%	4.9%	8.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	31.7%	(+/- 4 %)	24.1%	31.4%	33.3%	33.2%	33.7%	0.0%	11.4%	38.9%	34.0%	37.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.3%	(+/- 1 %)	1.5%	1.3%	4.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.5%	(+/- 3 %)	26.1%	22.7%	23.7%	23.4%	20.4%	0.0%	21.4%	26.5%	21.1%	5.1%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	52.8%	74.3%	74.5%	39.4%	51.5%	59.9%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	6.7%	7.6%	20.1%	1.8%	14.2%	10.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.2%	43.9%	39.8%	17.3%	31.5%	44.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	2.4%	7.7%	9.1%	1.7%	8.0%	2.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	29.8%	37.8%	37.4%	26.5%	15.4%	26.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	3.5%	1.5%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	18.3%	20.8%	29.8%	8.0%	18.6%	21.5%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.4
High school or GED	42.2
Vocational or trade school	5.1
Some college or two-year associate	18.7
Four year degree or higher	5.7

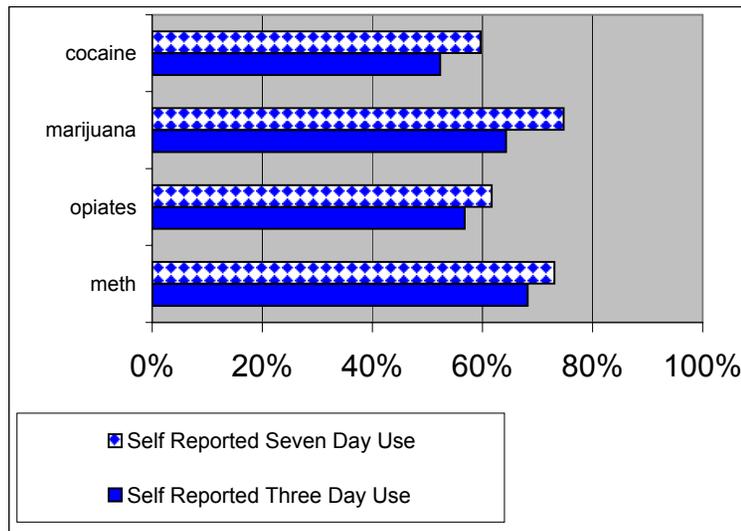
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	76.0
Group quarters	7.5
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	12.5
Other	0.7

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.4
In school only	2.0
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	7.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.3
Individually Purchased	5.8
Employer or Union Funded	18.4
State Government Funded	11.2
Retirement Medicare	0.1
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.6
Powder Cocaine	10.5
Marijuana	49.3
Heroin	7.2
Methamphetamine	35.2

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.7
Injected Drugs	10.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	70
Powder Cocaine	28
Marijuana	106
Heroin	109
Methamphetamine	95

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.9
Powder Cocaine	6.2
Marijuana	42.4
Heroin	5.2
Methamphetamine	29.7

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

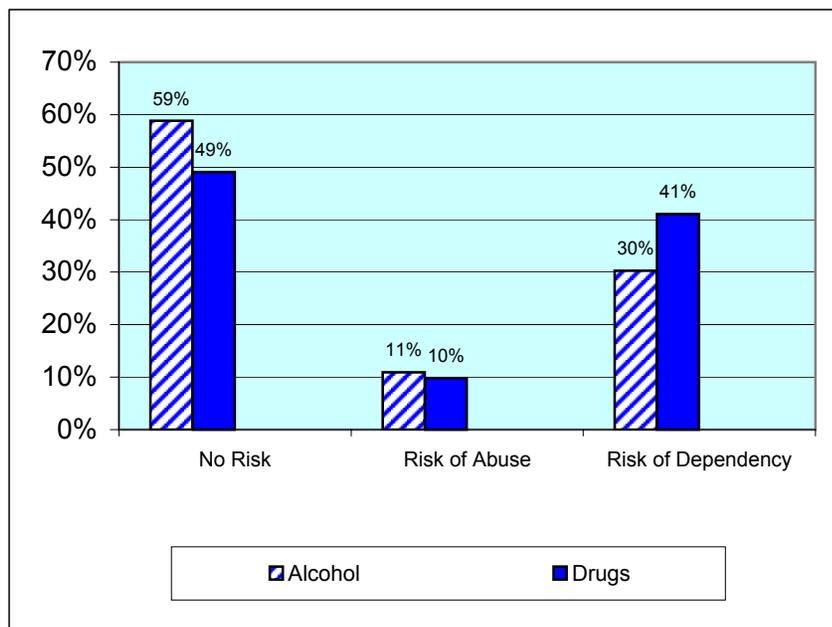
None	56.4%
1-2	38.9%
3-5	3.7%
6 or more	1.0%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	70.9	66.3	10.2	2.0	23.7	8.9	1.0	29.8	2.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	53.4	40.5	6.0	2.0	26.0	13.9	2.0	25.8	2.0	1.0
Marijuana Users	48.5	36.6	7.7	2.0	23.2	17.5	2.0	14.0	10.0	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	53.3	40.7	5.5	1.0	28.7	20.2	2.0	13.8	1.7	1.0
Heroin Users	75.3	62.5	8.2	2.0	42.1	10.5	1.0	32.4	0.8	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

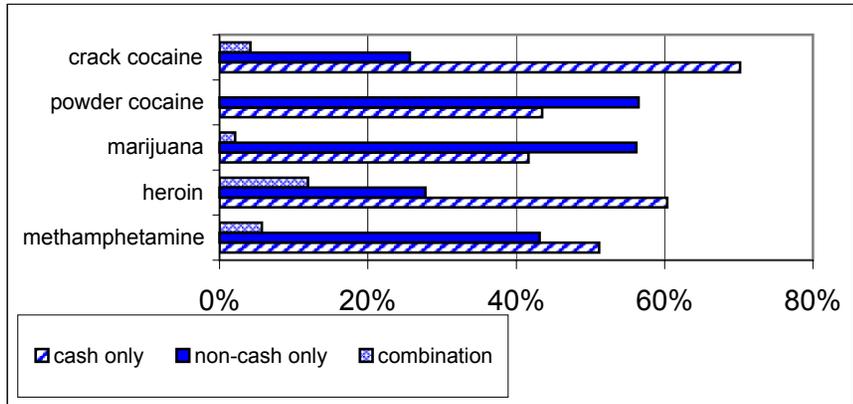
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	37	10.4	30.0	56.9	2.7
Powder Cocaine	21	3.4	52.8	40.0	3.9
Marijuana	130	10.4	50.7	37.5	1.5
Heroin	22	10.4	39.0	47.1	3.4
Methamphetamine	121	13.2	55.3	29.5	1.9

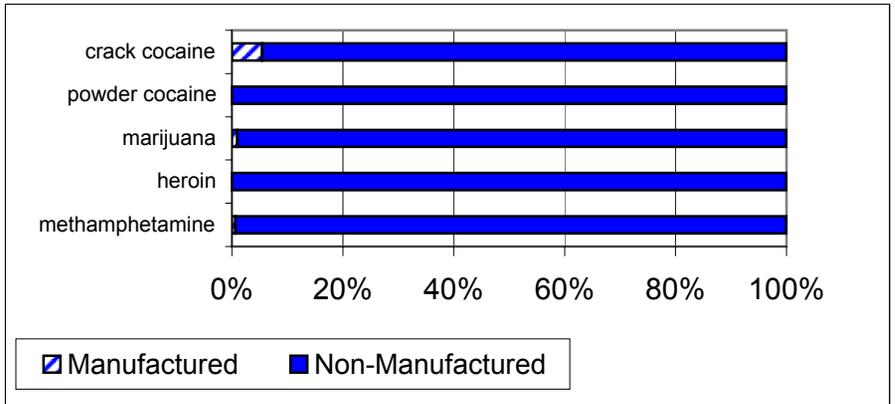
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	38	2.8	0.0	0.0	97.2
Powder Cocaine	35	6.7	0.0	0.0	93.3
Marijuana	280	3.1	1.7	0.0	95.3
Heroin	20	0.0	7.0	0.0	93.0
Methamphetamine	193	0.9	9.8	3.5	85.8

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

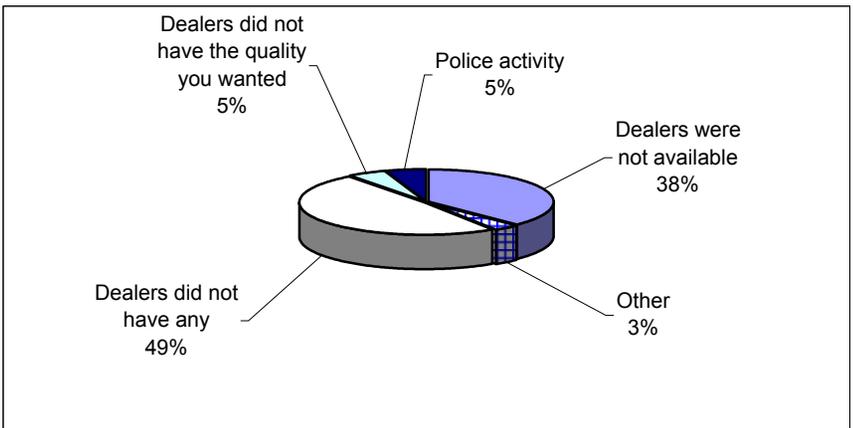
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 455



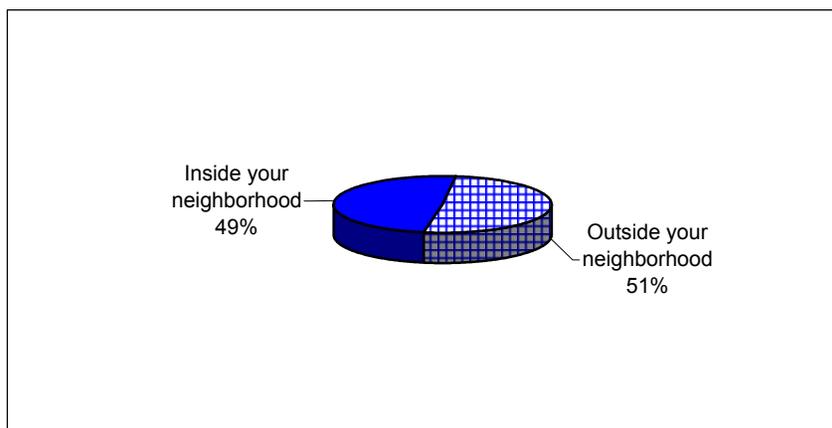
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 370



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 93



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 261



**SANTA CLARA COUNTY**

**Primary City: SAN JOSE**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 18.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 6.2%  
 Sample Size: 2064  
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 6180

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,180	13.6%	18.9%	15.7%	12.2%	39.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.6%	30.4%	48.5%	8.4%	0.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.5%	(+/- 4 %)	63.0%	65.9%	55.3%	56.4%	55.5%	0.0%	69.6%	62.3%	55.3%	46.7%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	13.0%	(+/- 3 %)	5.0%	11.2%	16.6%	11.5%	15.6%	0.0%	33.7%	8.2%	11.7%	8.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	34.0%	(+/- 4 %)	56.2%	49.2%	27.0%	28.3%	23.8%	0.0%	49.5%	38.3%	28.2%	28.8%	50.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.4%	(+/- 1 %)	0.5%	1.4%	2.9%	5.7%	4.8%	0.0%	4.9%	4.3%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	29.9%	(+/- 4 %)	29.6%	28.6%	28.9%	32.3%	30.3%	0.0%	10.7%	37.9%	31.1%	20.7%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.4%	(+/- 1 %)	1.9%	2.1%	1.2%	2.6%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.1%	(+/- 3 %)	28.2%	21.3%	19.9%	24.0%	18.2%	0.0%	27.8%	24.7%	18.9%	10.9%	50.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	53.3%	61.8%	69.0%	48.5%	40.2%	54.2%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	6.9%	14.3%	16.5%	5.8%	10.7%	13.4%	45.7%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.6%	36.2%	38.2%	28.3%	25.8%	33.5%	45.7%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.1%	4.7%	3.4%	3.4%	0.5%	2.5%	54.3%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	28.9%	31.1%	39.5%	22.8%	17.1%	26.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.0%	0.4%	3.6%	0.0%	2.1%	2.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.6%	21.1%	28.4%	9.8%	13.9%	20.9%	45.7%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	25.8
High school or GED	34.6
Vocational or trade school	6.5
Some college or two-year associate	25.7
Four year degree or higher	7.3

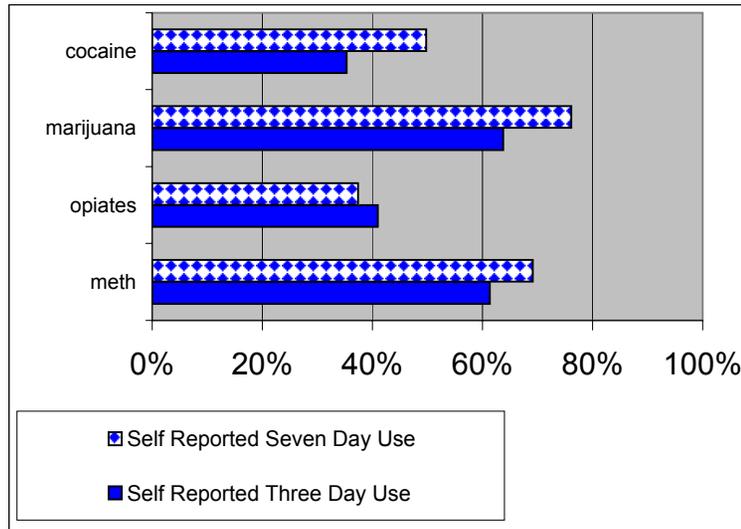
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.9
Group quarters	3.0
Hospital or care facility	0.9
Incarceration Facility	1.0
Shelter	1.4
No Fixed Residence	6.6
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	45.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	22.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.9
In school only	2.4
Retired	1.9
Disabled for work	4.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.5
Individually Purchased	6.4
Employer or Union Funded	23.1
State Government Funded	7.8
Retirement Medicare	0.7
Disability Medicare	1.3
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	9.8
Powder Cocaine	10.9
Marijuana	43.8
Heroin	3.6
Methamphetamine	32.5

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	38.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.6
Injected Drugs	6.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	72
Powder Cocaine	40
Marijuana	116
Heroin	121
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.8
Powder Cocaine	6.9
Marijuana	35.6
Heroin	1.9
Methamphetamine	26.4

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

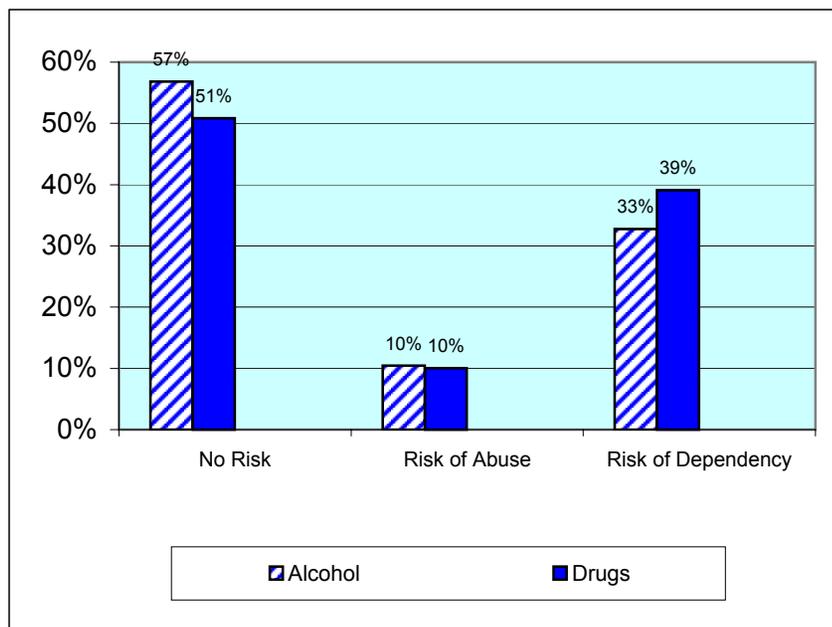
None	50.5%
1-2	43.3%
3-5	4.3%
6 or more	1.8%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.9	52.0	14.3	2.0	38.3	18.2	2.0	17.4	3.2	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	46.0	29.3	11.6	2.0	29.0	26.9	3.0	11.3	1.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	39.5	25.2	19.8	3.0	24.4	21.9	3.0	8.9	4.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	55.2	35.9	19.2	3.0	39.2	23.2	3.0	11.7	3.3	2.0
Heroin Users	76.4	63.3	11.9	2.0	39.9	19.6	2.0	8.3	1.2	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

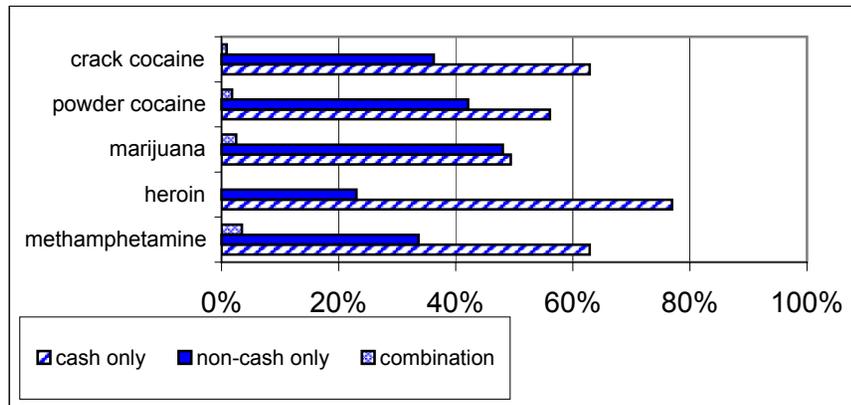
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	31	24.6	32.8	42.7	0.0
Powder Cocaine	33	17.7	52.5	29.8	0.0
Marijuana	156	13.7	53.7	30.3	2.3
Heroin	15	22.0	34.0	44.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	151	9.7	67.4	21.9	1.0

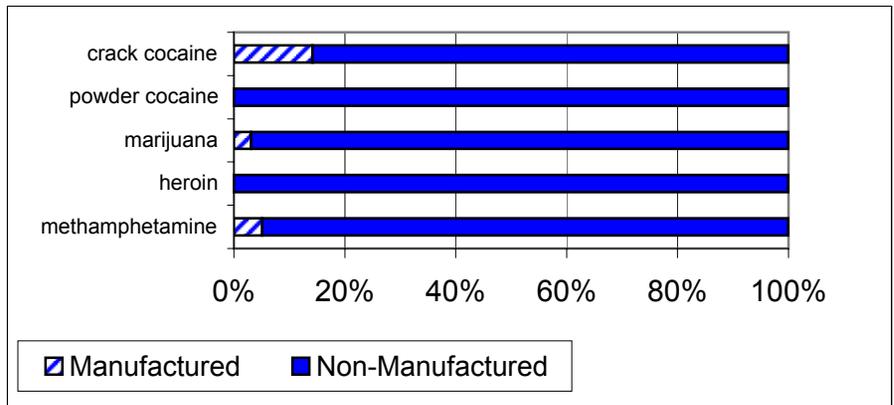
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	35	0.0	1.7	2.0	96.3
Powder Cocaine	42	1.6	1.6	0.0	96.9
Marijuana	256	2.1	3.3	0.2	94.4
Heroin	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	188	0.4	6.9	0.0	92.7

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

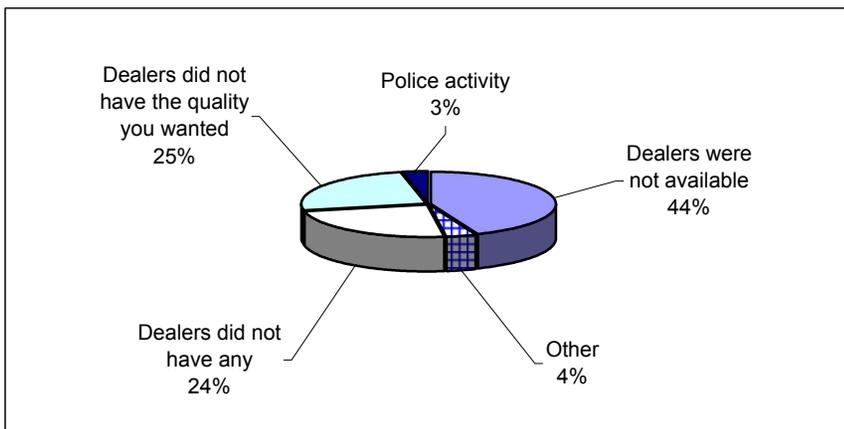
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 493



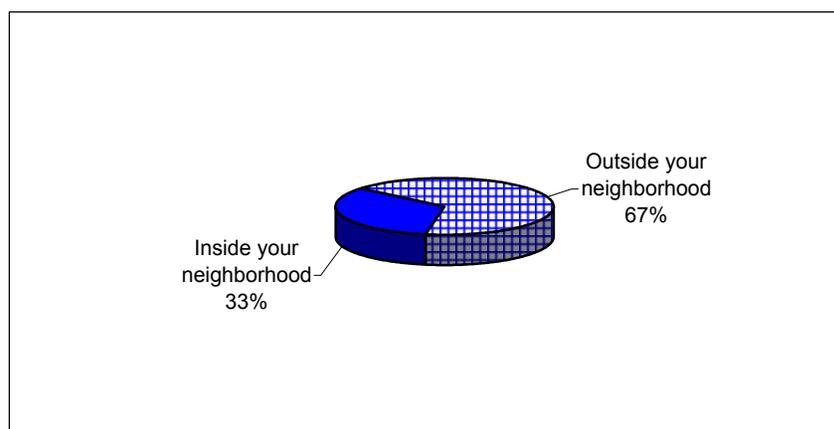
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 369



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 106



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 291



**KING COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**SEATTLE**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	30.9%
Other County Facilities:	3	Urine Refusal Rate:	4.2%
Sample Size:	1885		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	5840		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
5,840	12.3%	19.9%	14.2%	15.1%	38.4%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
30.1%	61.3%	0.5%	8.0%	0.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	70.1%	(+/- 3 %)	70.0%	71.0%	65.7%	70.1%	71.3%	0.0%	78.6%	66.3%	54.5%	67.6%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.1%	(+/- 3 %)	22.5%	24.1%	33.2%	40.5%	51.6%	0.0%	55.5%	29.9%	19.9%	35.9%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.5%	(+/- 3 %)	60.1%	60.6%	44.9%	30.3%	20.5%	0.0%	40.7%	37.2%	54.5%	40.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	10.0%	(+/- 2 %)	6.6%	5.3%	7.8%	11.5%	13.7%	0.0%	8.3%	11.1%	0.0%	7.1%	100.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	10.9%	(+/- 2 %)	10.8%	10.1%	9.6%	17.6%	9.2%	0.0%	3.3%	15.0%	0.0%	7.2%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.0%	(+/- 1 %)	3.2%	6.2%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.2%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.8%	(+/- 3 %)	22.6%	26.1%	26.5%	26.9%	20.6%	0.0%	26.8%	22.8%	19.9%	19.4%	100.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.0%	72.6%	77.1%	64.6%	53.0%	69.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	33.7%	36.8%	40.9%	29.2%	17.9%	36.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	41.1%	31.5%	49.3%	39.7%	42.5%	38.1%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	7.6%	17.5%	10.2%	7.6%	4.3%	7.9%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	6.6%	16.8%	9.9%	6.4%	1.5%	12.2%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	3.0%	0.4%	3.8%	3.2%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.7%	25.0%	28.2%	15.0%	12.8%	22.9%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	20.2
High school or GED	40.2
Vocational or trade school	7.1
Some college or two-year associate	26.7
Four year degree or higher	5.8

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	80.4
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	0.2
Incarceration Facility	1.6
Shelter	2.2
No Fixed Residence	11.3
Other	0.8

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	39.2
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.2
In school only	2.8
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	5.8

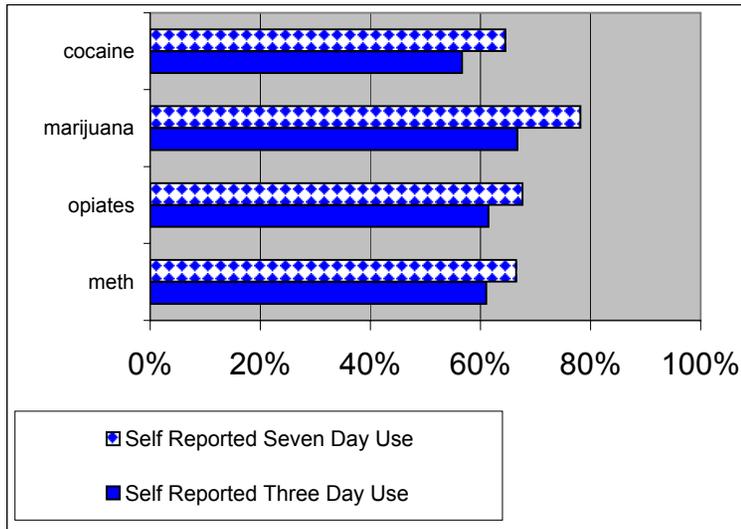
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	64.4
Individually Purchased	3.6
Employer or Union Funded	18.1
State Government Funded	11.1
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	1.9
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	31.1
Powder Cocaine	21.5
Marijuana	58.7
Heroin	12.7
Methamphetamine	18.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	103
Powder Cocaine	49
Marijuana	109
Heroin	140
Methamphetamine	91

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	25.5
Powder Cocaine	13.2
Marijuana	47.2
Heroin	9.4
Methamphetamine	12.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	26.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.7
Injected Drugs	14.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

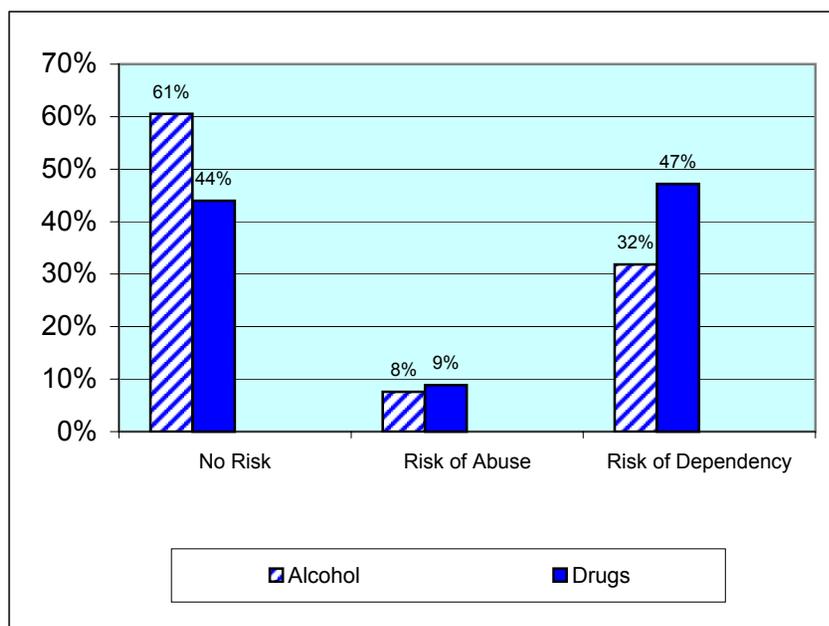
None	39.6%
1-2	48.9%
3-5	9.5%
6 or more	2.0%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	69.0	59.5	9.7	2.0	50.9	32.5	4.0	19.5	2.1	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	70.6	58.8	6.0	2.0	57.4	35.6	4.0	17.7	1.1	1.0
Marijuana Users	52.8	37.2	7.3	2.0	37.8	39.1	5.0	14.2	2.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	63.8	49.8	9.3	2.0	48.0	28.3	3.0	20.4	2.8	2.0
Heroin Users	78.8	70.6	11.5	2.0	57.6	33.8	4.0	18.0	1.9	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

### % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

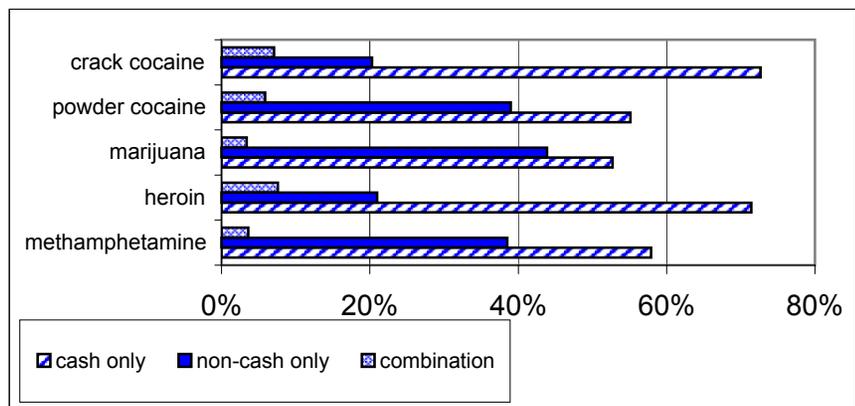
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	158	13.3	30.6	51.7	4.3
Powder Cocaine	67	12.0	49.9	37.3	0.8
Marijuana	204	14.9	46.0	37.4	1.7
Heroin	62	8.3	37.9	48.9	4.9
Methamphetamine	72	7.4	78.0	13.5	1.1

### % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

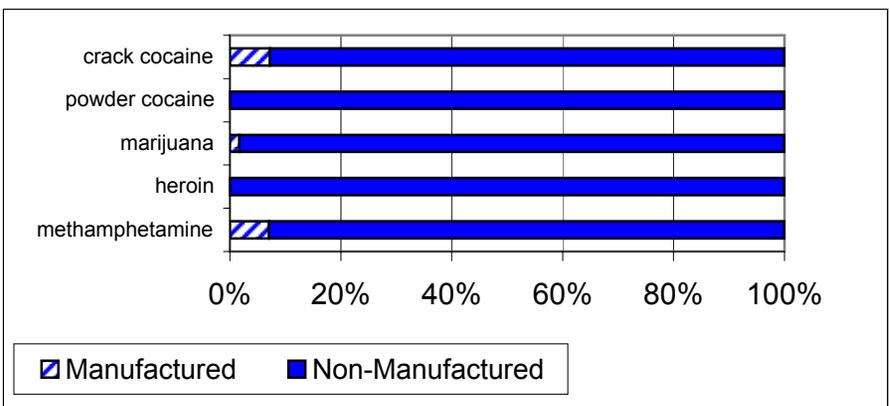
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	145	2.4	12.6	0.9	84.1
Powder Cocaine	81	5.6	6.6	1.3	86.5
Marijuana	329	4.0	5.5	0.0	90.5
Heroin	50	5.9	9.3	0.0	84.8
Methamphetamine	103	3.1	10.3	1.2	85.4

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

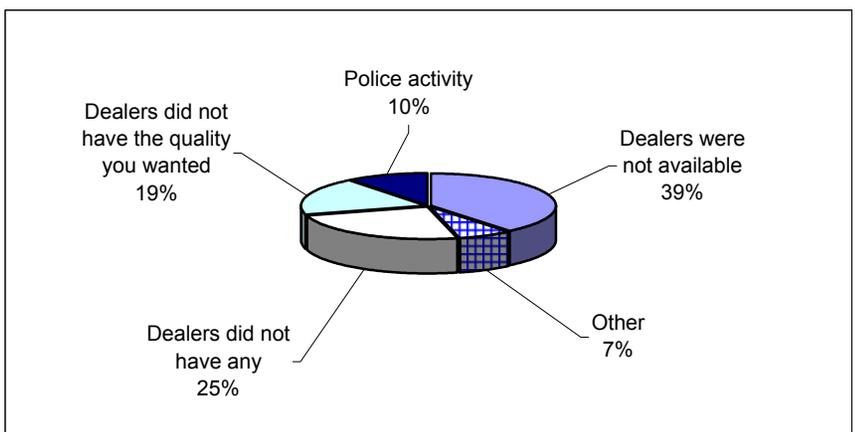
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 562



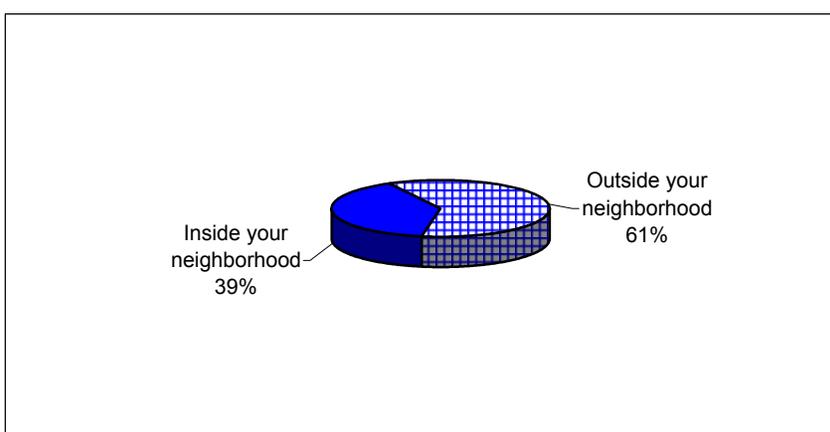
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 456



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 133



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 391



**SPOKANE COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**SPOKANE**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	27.3%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.3%
Sample Size:	1090		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	2667		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,667	12.3%	22.0%	17.0%	12.2%	36.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
11.8%	81.1%	2.2%	3.8%	1.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	64.8%	(+/- 5 %)	76.5%	67.3%	57.0%	66.5%	62.4%	0.0%	72.6%	64.3%	64.0%	45.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	15.9%	(+/- 4 %)	5.1%	6.9%	13.8%	14.0%	27.0%	0.0%	36.4%	13.4%	11.1%	13.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.3%	(+/- 5 %)	68.4%	61.7%	43.6%	45.4%	33.1%	0.0%	51.5%	47.2%	46.1%	31.1%	72.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	7.5%	(+/- 3 %)	1.0%	3.7%	4.4%	9.2%	13.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%	8.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	22.3%	(+/- 4 %)	14.8%	16.4%	23.6%	37.7%	22.9%	0.0%	3.6%	26.5%	6.8%	0.0%	28.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.0%	(+/- 1 %)	2.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.0%	(+/- 4 %)	13.9%	18.3%	23.0%	30.2%	26.8%	0.0%	21.0%	25.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	53.0%	74.6%	80.1%	47.2%	53.1%	63.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	9.2%	19.5%	20.5%	6.0%	5.6%	18.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	43.5%	51.6%	57.2%	38.1%	44.5%	43.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	3.8%	17.5%	4.8%	2.6%	5.2%	9.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	10.4%	33.1%	34.6%	8.7%	8.0%	22.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.1%	1.0%	3.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.6%	40.9%	31.9%	8.8%	6.4%	22.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.3
High school or GED	40.7
Vocational or trade school	6.0
Some college or two-year associate	23.0
Four year degree or higher	3.9

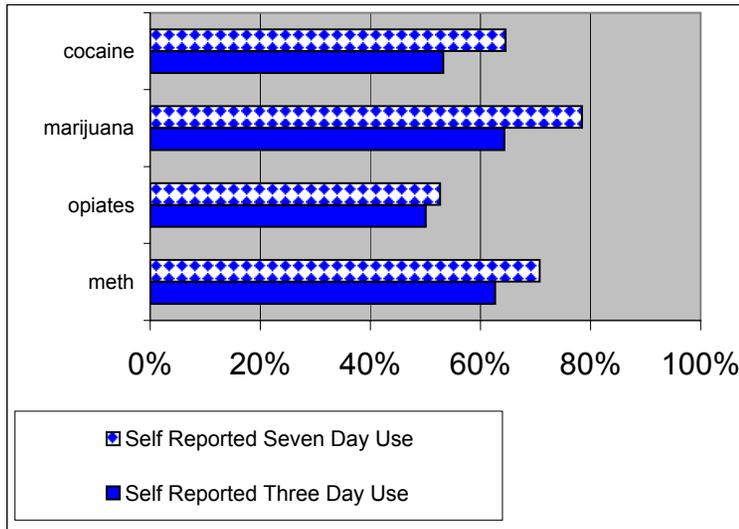
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.7
Group quarters	3.7
Hospital or care facility	0.4
Incarceration Facility	1.5
Shelter	0.5
No Fixed Residence	6.4
Other	0.7

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	43.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.4
In school only	3.7
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	10.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.1
Individually Purchased	3.4
Employer or Union Funded	12.9
State Government Funded	17.2
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	3.8
Multiple Types	1.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.7
Powder Cocaine	15.1
Marijuana	64.6
Heroin	7.8
Methamphetamine	30.4

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	26.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.5
Injected Drugs	16.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	61
Powder Cocaine	43
Marijuana	116
Heroin	116
Methamphetamine	106

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.1
Powder Cocaine	8.4
Marijuana	55.3
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	24.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

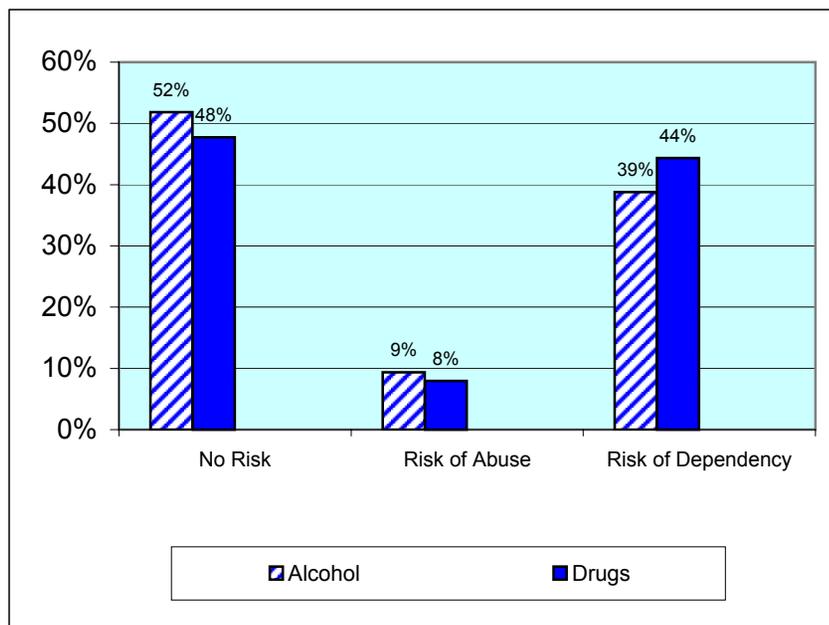
None	43.7%
1-2	46.8%
3-5	8.8%
6 or more	0.7%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	73.5	59.7	14.4	3.0	50.6	37.7	5.0	19.5	3.9	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	55.7	40.5	7.0	2.0	38.3	28.6	3.0	15.2	2.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	50.5	29.7	18.0	3.0	33.0	28.2	3.0	16.7	3.2	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	57.3	40.3	19.7	3.0	42.6	22.9	3.0	16.0	1.6	1.0
Heroin Users	80.1	68.0	5.5	1.0	62.4	30.8	4.0	21.8	2.2	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

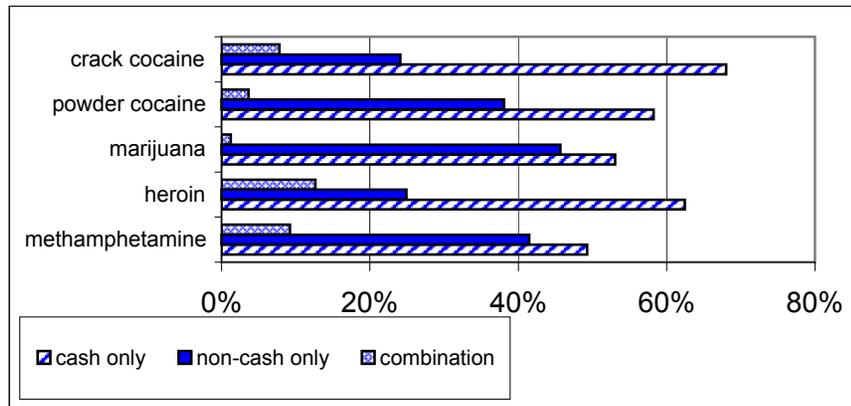
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	47	20.4	52.8	25.6	1.3
Powder Cocaine	31	16.9	64.1	13.1	5.8
Marijuana	140	14.4	67.8	17.3	0.4
Heroin	25	17.5	66.7	13.6	2.2
Methamphetamine	67	0.8	89.7	8.1	1.5

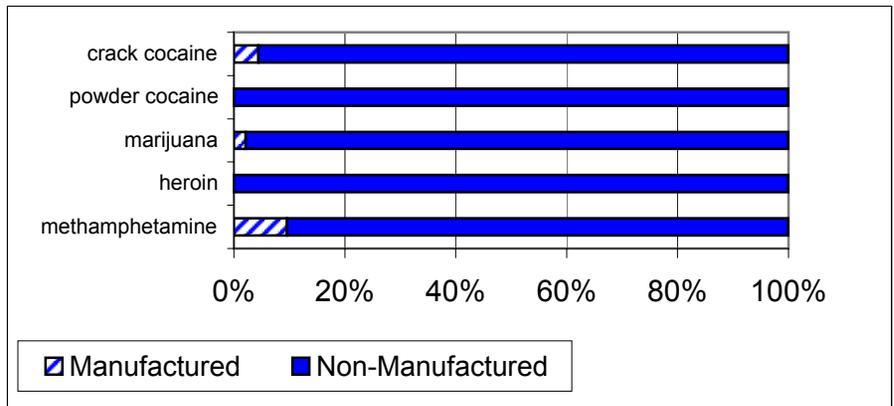
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	61	3.5	9.0	1.7	85.8
Powder Cocaine	29	15.0	12.5	0.0	72.5
Marijuana	227	4.4	4.5	0.0	91.1
Heroin	25	7.2	30.3	0.0	62.5
Methamphetamine	104	3.8	12.9	0.8	82.5

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

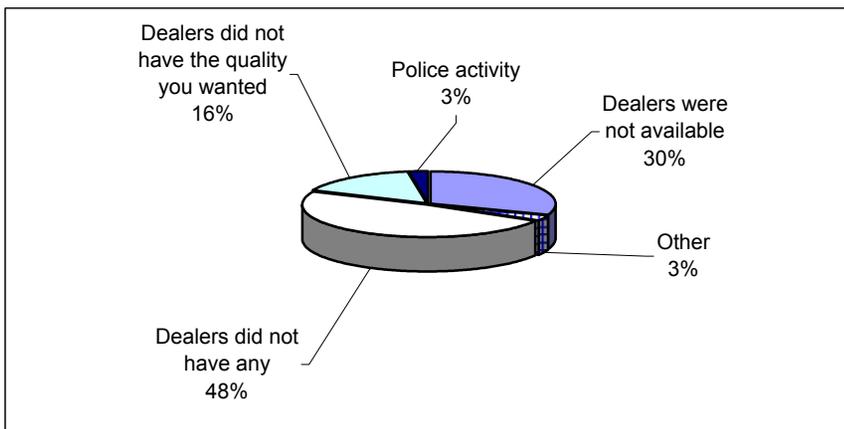
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 341



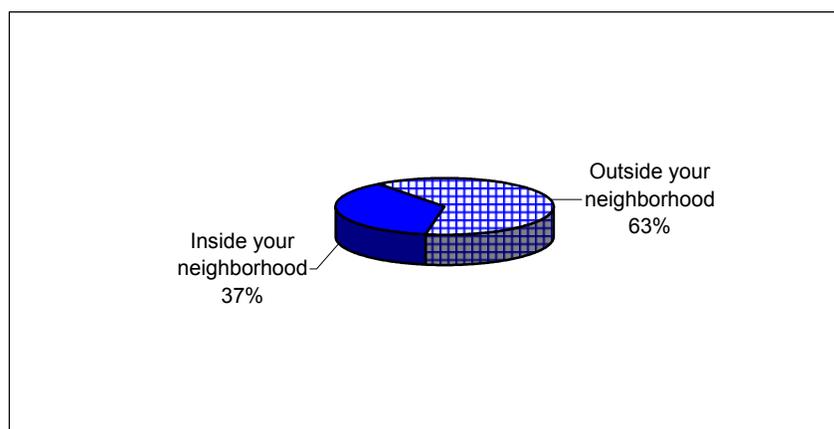
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 277



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 65



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 215



**PIMA COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**TUCSON**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	13.2%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	7.9%
Sample Size:	1208		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3892		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,892	15.0%	21.7%	13.3%	12.7%	37.3%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.4%	44.3%	36.8%	5.3%	1.2%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.3%	(+/- 4 %)	68.4%	75.6%	75.6%	73.8%	67.4%	0.0%	66.9%	69.9%	77.3%	49.7%	86.9%
<b>Cocaine</b>	42.5%	(+/- 4 %)	32.0%	37.5%	52.1%	42.3%	46.8%	0.0%	49.6%	31.6%	53.5%	36.5%	53.6%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.2%	(+/- 4 %)	56.6%	55.8%	52.5%	49.1%	34.9%	0.0%	37.2%	48.5%	48.9%	42.7%	71.2%
<b>Opiate</b>	6.5%	(+/- 2 %)	7.6%	3.6%	6.1%	6.7%	7.8%	0.0%	2.2%	9.2%	4.9%	7.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	9.2%	(+/- 2 %)	7.4%	13.8%	10.7%	15.9%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%	5.4%	0.0%	8.4%
<b>PCP</b>	0.7%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	2.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	30.4%	(+/- 4 %)	28.3%	33.3%	39.1%	36.7%	24.1%	0.0%	22.7%	29.6%	33.0%	33.4%	46.3%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	69.4%	70.5%	82.2%	69.8%	71.1%	76.4%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	39.6%	38.1%	54.8%	39.7%	48.6%	49.2%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	48.4%	45.3%	53.0%	51.1%	31.6%	46.0%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.0%	8.5%	5.3%	4.4%	7.6%	6.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	5.2%	12.2%	11.1%	5.1%	7.2%	11.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	26.2%	31.0%	37.9%	28.6%	21.7%	33.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.7
High school or GED	39.1
Vocational or trade school	3.4
Some college or two-year associate	21.0
Four year degree or higher	3.8

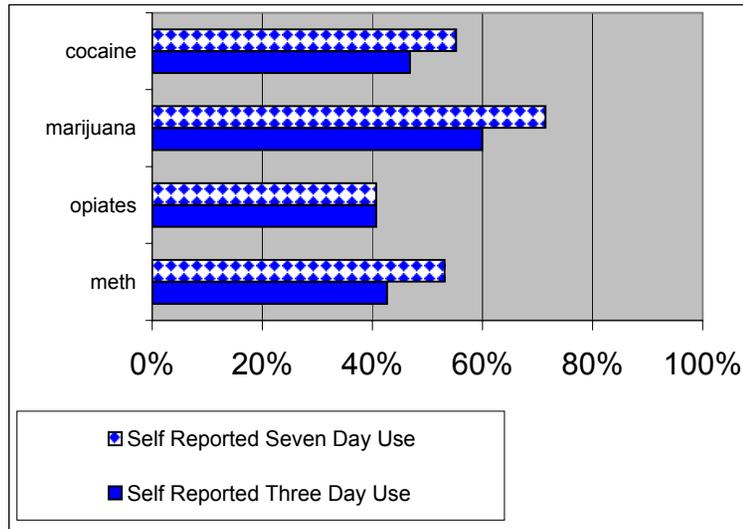
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	83.7
Group quarters	3.9
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	1.5
No Fixed Residence	8.3
Other	0.6

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	48.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.7
In school only	3.3
Retired	1.1
Disabled for work	7.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	52.9
Individually Purchased	3.4
Employer or Union Funded	16.9
State Government Funded	22.9
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	3.3
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.6
Powder Cocaine	30.1
Marijuana	56.2
Heroin	7.7
Methamphetamine	14.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.6
Injected Drugs	10.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	105
Powder Cocaine	53
Marijuana	126
Heroin	98
Methamphetamine	84

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.7
Powder Cocaine	22.2
Marijuana	47.4
Heroin	4.8
Methamphetamine	9.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

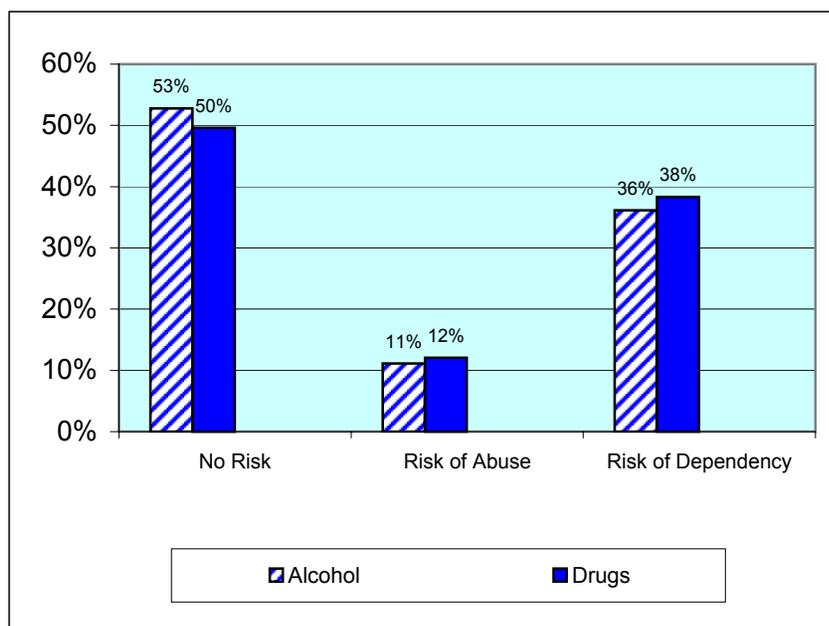
None	52.0%
1-2	36.3%
3-5	6.5%
6 or more	5.2%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.4	54.7	6.3	2.0	33.6	22.5	3.0	23.9	4.2	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	49.5	37.2	5.0	1.0	22.5	19.0	2.0	17.0	4.8	2.0
Marijuana Users	46.5	33.6	5.4	2.0	22.1	23.3	3.0	17.0	3.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	60.4	48.0	5.2	2.0	26.5	18.4	2.0	23.0	6.2	2.0
Heroin Users	74.9	63.2	6.0	2.0	39.6	21.3	3.0	33.3	6.4	3.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

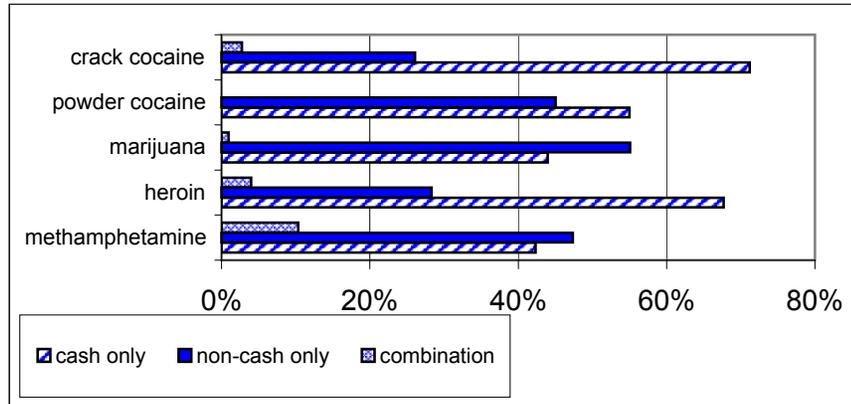
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	79	12.4	58.8	28.1	0.7
Powder Cocaine	86	17.2	58.0	20.7	4.1
Marijuana	125	5.7	62.1	31.1	1.0
Heroin	23	11.2	24.8	57.8	6.2
Methamphetamine	33	6.9	80.1	9.2	3.9

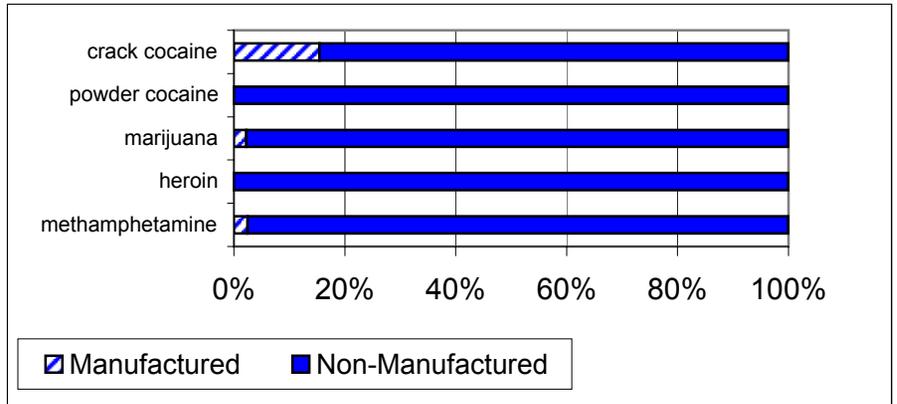
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	94	2.0	12.9	1.0	84.1
Powder Cocaine	113	4.4	4.0	0.0	91.7
Marijuana	264	2.5	1.0	0.0	96.5
Heroin	23	0.0	21.0	0.0	79.0
Methamphetamine	56	4.1	6.9	0.0	89.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

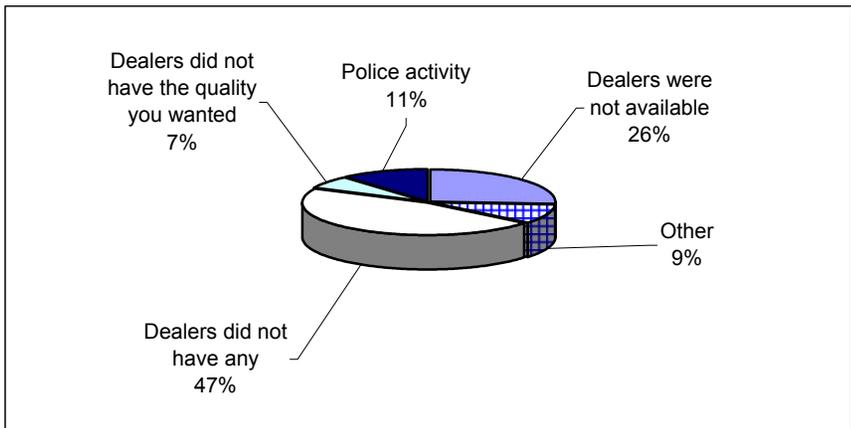
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 421



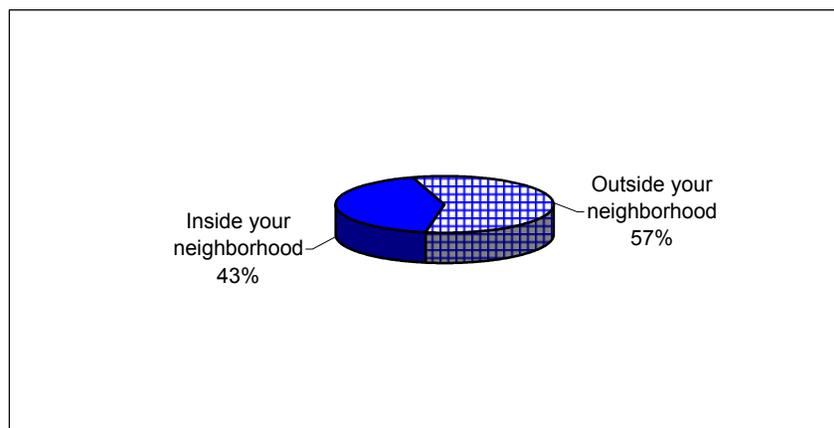
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 347



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 102



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 238



**TULSA COUNTY**

**Primary City:**

**TULSA**

**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.5%
Sample Size:	842		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	2676		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,676	14.1%	23.0%	15.6%	12.4%	34.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
39.0%	49.7%	4.4%	5.8%	1.1%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	70.3%	(+/- 4 %)	78.0%	74.8%	85.1%	59.0%	61.8%	0.0%	78.9%	65.8%	53.1%	66.2%	61.2%
<b>Cocaine</b>	22.3%	(+/- 4 %)	4.9%	13.7%	21.1%	22.7%	35.6%	0.0%	40.8%	10.1%	19.7%	5.9%	18.8%
<b>Marijuana</b>	53.5%	(+/- 5 %)	71.1%	65.6%	69.1%	50.7%	32.2%	0.0%	57.3%	51.1%	41.2%	58.6%	42.4%
<b>Opiate</b>	5.0%	(+/- 2 %)	5.2%	6.0%	3.5%	3.8%	5.4%	0.0%	4.8%	5.5%	3.7%	4.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	14.4%	(+/- 3 %)	5.0%	17.2%	18.4%	19.5%	12.8%	0.0%	0.6%	25.9%	11.9%	12.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.6%	(+/- 1 %)	3.9%	6.0%	0.8%	2.2%	0.7%	0.0%	6.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.8%	(+/- 4 %)	10.8%	26.1%	26.0%	36.1%	22.3%	0.0%	27.0%	23.7%	13.3%	15.7%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.5%	74.1%	73.0%	65.2%	51.8%	71.4%	67.9%
<b>Cocaine</b>	15.5%	31.5%	22.2%	15.8%	9.2%	22.8%	15.6%
<b>Marijuana</b>	53.1%	54.6%	52.2%	54.7%	38.3%	54.4%	52.3%
<b>Opiate</b>	9.7%	8.2%	6.0%	9.3%	4.7%	4.9%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	15.7%	12.9%	21.0%	13.0%	7.7%	12.1%	13.7%
<b>PCP</b>	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	2.4%	0.8%	3.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.1%	32.0%	25.1%	21.5%	8.9%	22.7%	13.7%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	27.2
High school or GED	36.1
Vocational or trade school	9.1
Some college or two-year associate	22.9
Four year degree or higher	4.7

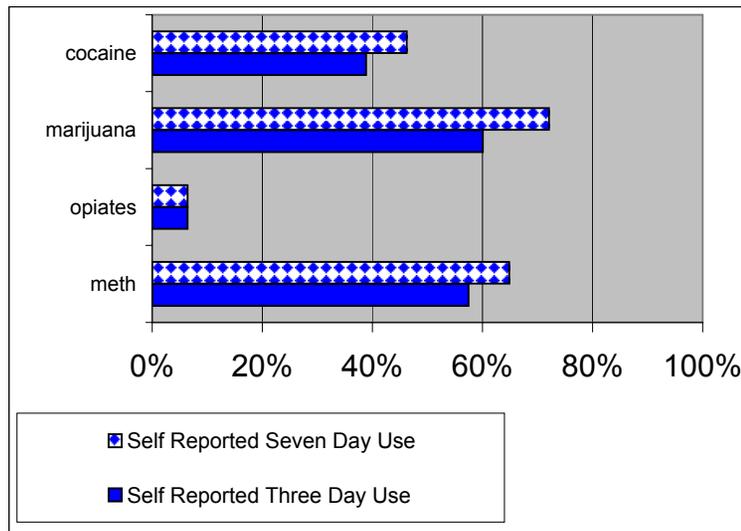
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.2
Group quarters	3.1
Hospital or care facility	0.4
Incarceration Facility	0.3
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	3.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	56.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.1
In school only	1.8
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	4.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.6
Individually Purchased	5.1
Employer or Union Funded	19.9
State Government Funded	5.3
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	2.9
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.7
Powder Cocaine	10.2
Marijuana	56.5
Heroin	0.8
Methamphetamine	18.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	52.7
Injected Drugs	12.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	81
Powder Cocaine	28
Marijuana	135
Heroin	118
Methamphetamine	104

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.6
Powder Cocaine	6.4
Marijuana	49.8
Heroin	0.5
Methamphetamine	15.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

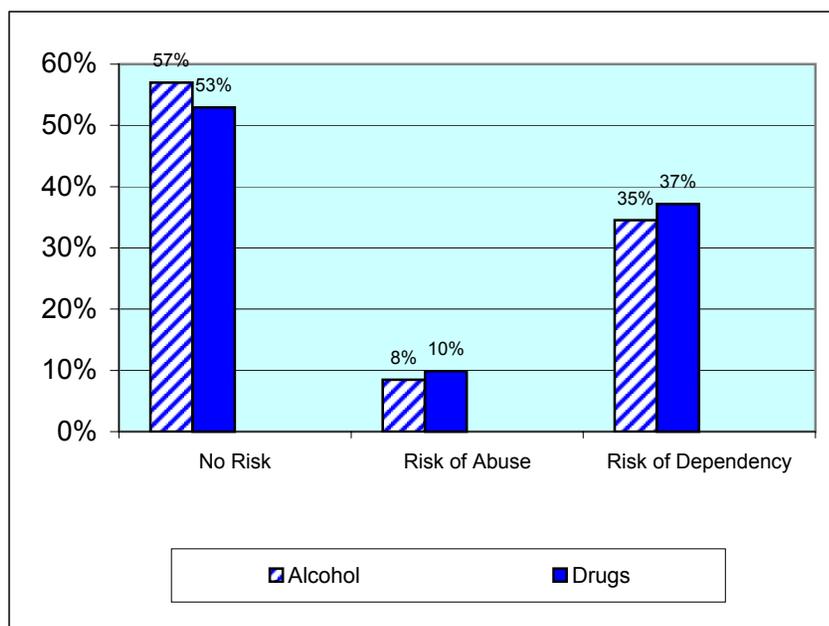
None	43.0%
1-2	45.9%
3-5	7.7%
6 or more	3.4%

## Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.0	50.4	4.0	1.0	18.6	8.3	1.0	14.4	0.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	52.0	44.6	9.4	2.0	20.4	8.3	1.0	16.7	0.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	36.2	26.2	4.5	1.0	13.3	32.5	4.0	11.9	1.9	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	44.7	37.3	5.7	2.0	19.8	8.3	1.0	12.6	1.3	1.0
Heroin Users	78.3	78.3	1.4	1.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

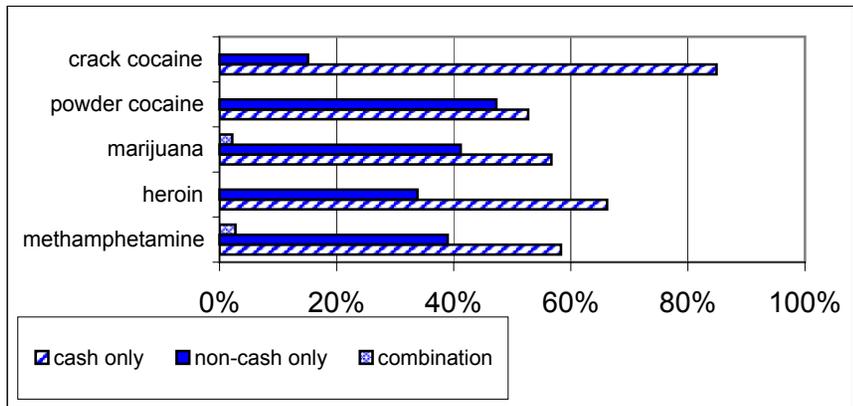
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	41	11.8	43.7	41.5	3.0
Powder Cocaine	15	22.5	52.8	24.8	0.0
Marijuana	121	13.1	62.5	21.3	3.1
Heroin	2	0.0	39.7	60.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	42	21.8	71.7	5.4	1.1

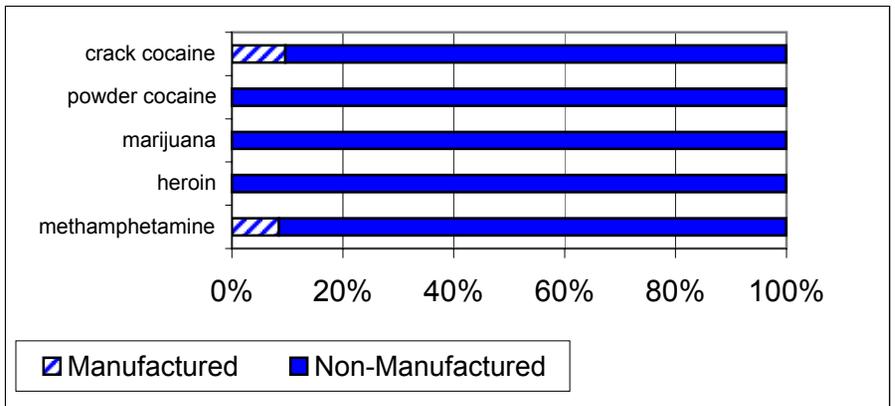
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	34	0.0	9.5	0.0	90.5
Powder Cocaine	27	7.6	3.3	0.0	89.1
Marijuana	165	3.4	1.3	0.0	95.4
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	57	0.0	6.0	0.0	94.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

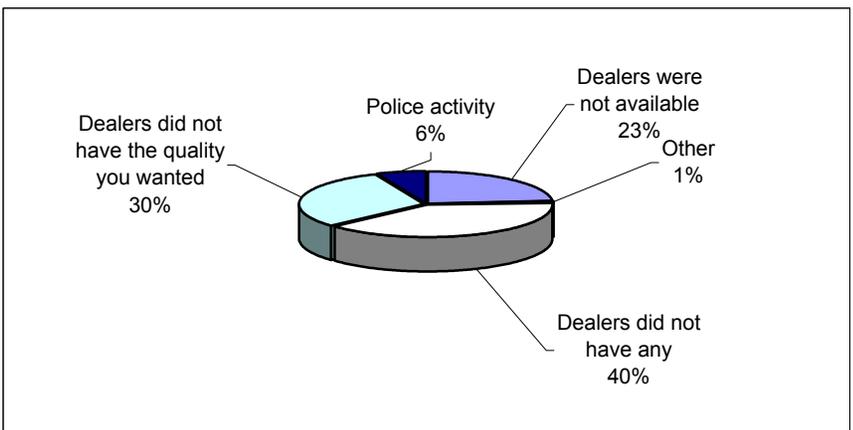
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 283



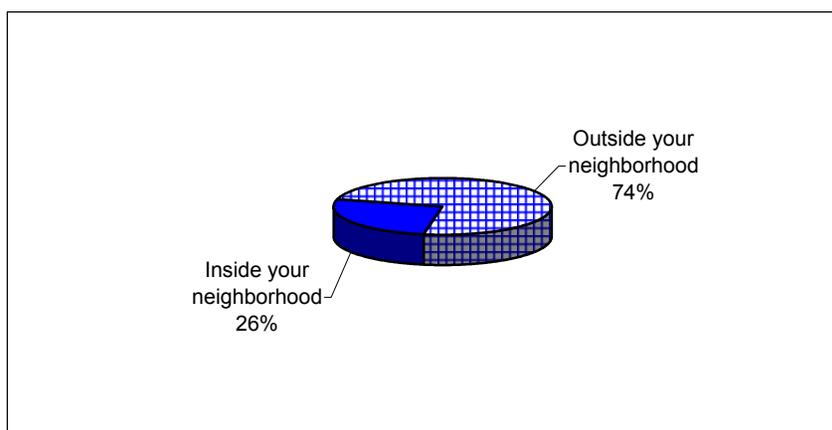
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 198



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 66



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 174



**WASHINGTON, D.C.**

**Primary City:**

**WASHINGTON, D.C**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.8%
Other County Facilities:	5	Urine Refusal Rate:	17.6%
Sample Size:	713		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	754		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
754	16.2%	18.5%	16.1%	12.6%	36.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
89.7%	8.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.6%	(+/- 8 %)	63.0%	71.7%	80.9%	51.1%	56.0%	0.0%	64.9%	42.4%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	27.5%	(+/- 8 %)	16.6%	10.9%	30.6%	17.2%	44.0%	0.0%	27.6%	17.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	40.7%	(+/- 8 %)	53.9%	56.2%	71.0%	36.0%	13.2%	0.0%	41.2%	25.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	9.5%	(+/- 5 %)	0.0%	2.8%	17.1%	5.2%	15.8%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	10.3%	(+/- 4 %)	2.7%	30.0%	17.8%	3.1%	3.0%	0.0%	10.3%	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.4%	(+/- 7 %)	10.2%	25.3%	41.1%	10.3%	20.0%	0.0%	21.2%	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.8%	93.6%	82.9%	50.0%	51.0%	59.9%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	18.7%	68.5%	27.8%	13.9%	25.5%	27.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	40.5%	50.3%	60.0%	41.8%	51.0%	32.4%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	10.9%	15.5%	16.2%	8.2%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	10.5%	5.8%	18.6%	0.0%	25.5%	8.1%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.5%	46.5%	30.8%	13.9%	51.0%	18.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	30.5
High school or GED	43.1
Vocational or trade school	6.6
Some college or two-year associate	15.2
Four year degree or higher	4.6

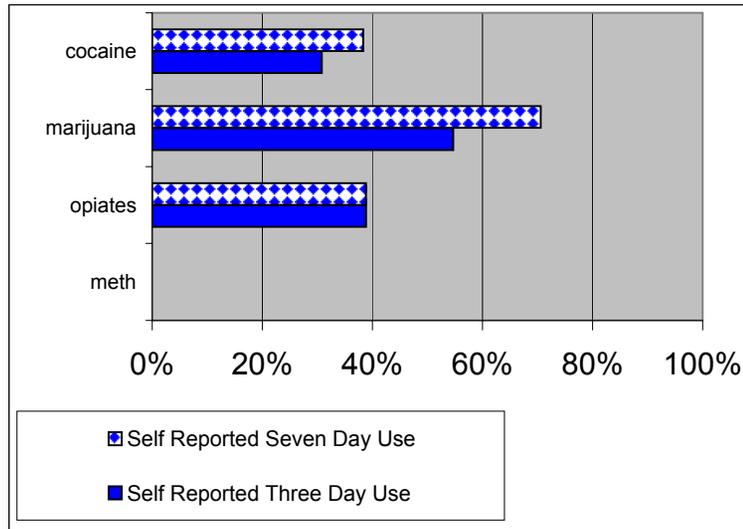
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.5
Group quarters	4.0
Hospital or care facility	0.5
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	0.3
No Fixed Residence	5.6
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	46.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	22.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	2.7
In school only	3.7
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	6.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	46.5
Individually Purchased	8.6
Employer or Union Funded	24.9
State Government Funded	16.9
Retirement Medicare	1.2
Disability Medicare	1.4
Multiple Types	0.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.3
Powder Cocaine	5.5
Marijuana	46.6
Heroin	7.3
Methamphetamine	0.4

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	45.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	51.4
Injected Drugs	3.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	146
Powder Cocaine	69
Marijuana	103
Heroin	195
Methamphetamine	42

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.0
Powder Cocaine	3.4
Marijuana	35.4
Heroin	6.0
Methamphetamine	0.4

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

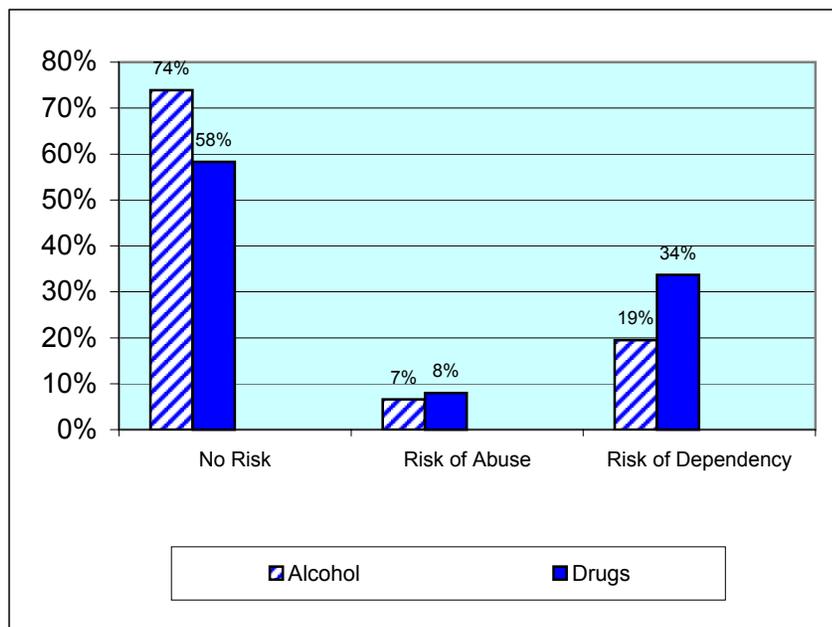
None	63.9%
1-2	32.1%
3-5	2.9%
6 or more	1.1%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.0	47.6	3.8	1.0	32.5	31.6	4.0	10.9	2.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	49.2	22.6	7.7	1.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	32.7	10.2	4.6	1.0	20.1	37.7	5.0	9.0	0.8	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	71.3	54.7	2.5	1.0	48.0	20.3	2.0	16.7	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

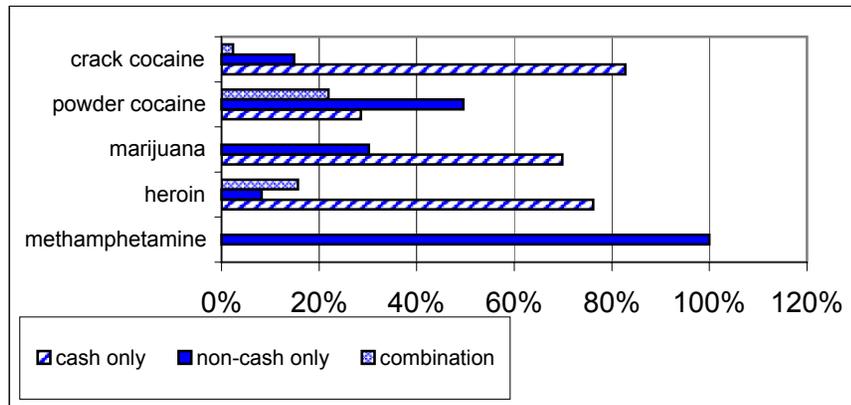
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	40	6.9	24.5	68.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	43.4	56.6	0.0
Marijuana	58	7.5	13.9	78.6	0.0
Heroin	18	0.0	42.5	57.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

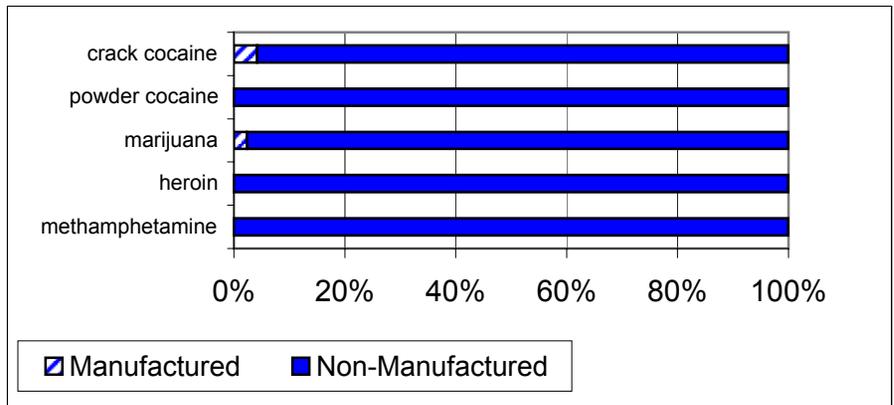
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	26	0.0	4.2	0.0	95.8
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	60	3.1	3.7	0.0	93.1
Heroin	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

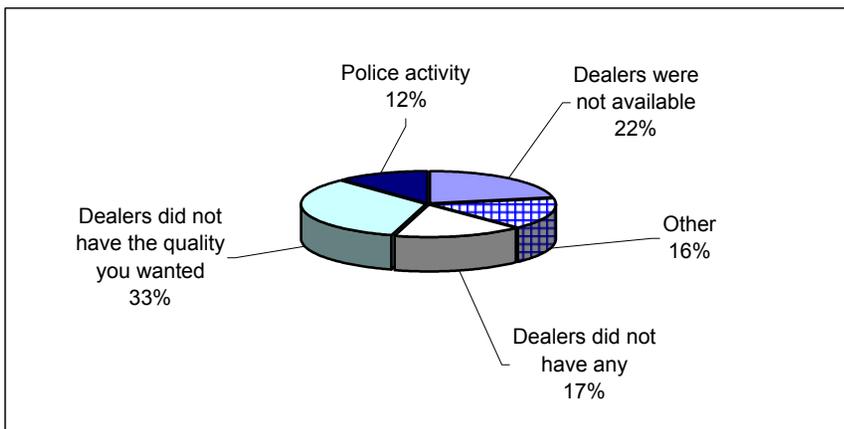
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 131



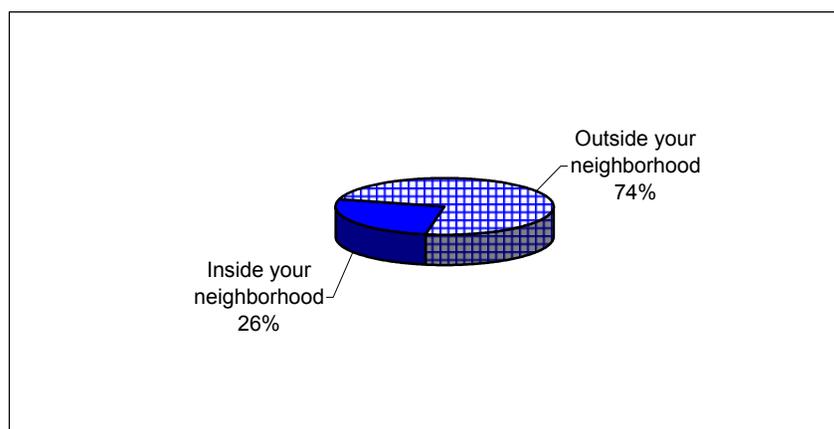
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 83



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 50



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 95



**WOODBURY COUNTY**

**Primary City: WOODBURY**



**2002 Adult Male Program Findings**  
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.0%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	12.0%
Sample Size:	343		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	536		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
536	14.1%	24.7%	18.5%	13.7%	28.9%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
10.4%	63.0%	10.3%	14.7%	1.7%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	40.8%	(+/- 9 %)	50.8%	51.0%	43.8%	34.1%	29.1%	0.0%	63.1%	38.2%	22.1%	39.9%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	10.3%	(+/- 5 %)	6.5%	4.0%	17.0%	14.1%	11.3%	0.0%	43.3%	7.2%	12.1%	0.0%	24.8%
<b>Marijuana</b>	27.6%	(+/- 8 %)	44.3%	40.8%	36.5%	10.8%	11.5%	0.0%	43.1%	26.5%	0.0%	31.1%	75.2%
<b>Opiate</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	15.3%	(+/- 6 %)	6.5%	22.9%	16.0%	20.1%	11.1%	0.0%	20.7%	15.0%	10.0%	17.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.0%	(+/- 6 %)	6.5%	16.7%	23.2%	10.9%	4.8%	0.0%	44.0%	9.8%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%

**Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	21.3%	55.1%	61.3%	8.2%	39.2%	38.1%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	6.1%	20.1%	17.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	18.3%	30.0%	41.0%	8.2%	30.2%	26.2%	0.0%
<b>Opiate</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	6.0%	22.8%	17.0%	8.2%	9.1%	15.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	9.1%	15.3%	14.6%	8.2%	0.0%	9.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	25.5
High school or GED	51.1
Vocational or trade school	2.0
Some college or two-year associate	20.0
Four year degree or higher	1.5

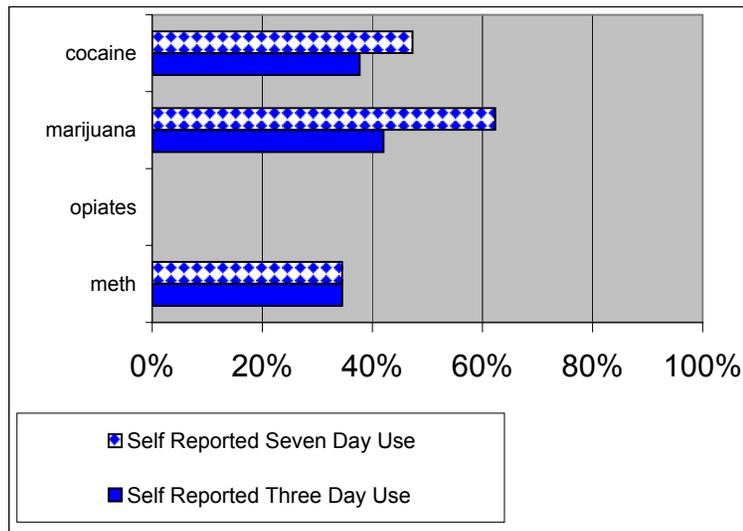
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.8
Group quarters	3.2
Hospital or care facility	1.3
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	5.5
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	53.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.9
In school only	0.8
Retired	0.7
Disabled for work	2.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.2
Individually Purchased	7.8
Employer or Union Funded	17.7
State Government Funded	4.9
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	8.2
Powder Cocaine	13.1
Marijuana	43.7
Heroin	0.4
Methamphetamine	20.2

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	52.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	42.0
Injected Drugs	5.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	34
Powder Cocaine	16
Marijuana	108
Heroin	258
Methamphetamine	73

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.5
Powder Cocaine	3.6
Marijuana	34.3
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	12.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

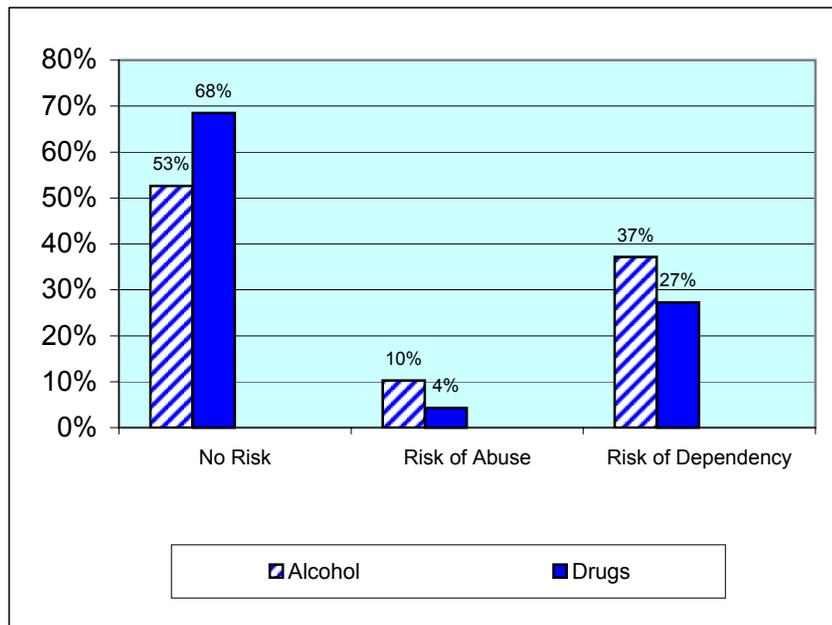
None	46.8%
1-2	43.1%
3-5	6.3%
6 or more	3.9%

**Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	90.6	65.7	0.7	2.0	64.5	33.4	4.0	31.2	0.6	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	74.7	34.2	9.7	3.0	65.3	28.3	3.0	14.9	0.6	2.0
Marijuana Users	53.4	31.6	7.7	3.0	32.7	24.4	3.0	17.7	3.9	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	76.1	50.7	7.7	3.0	49.2	34.1	4.0	22.1	0.6	2.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	0.3	1.0	100.0	8.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

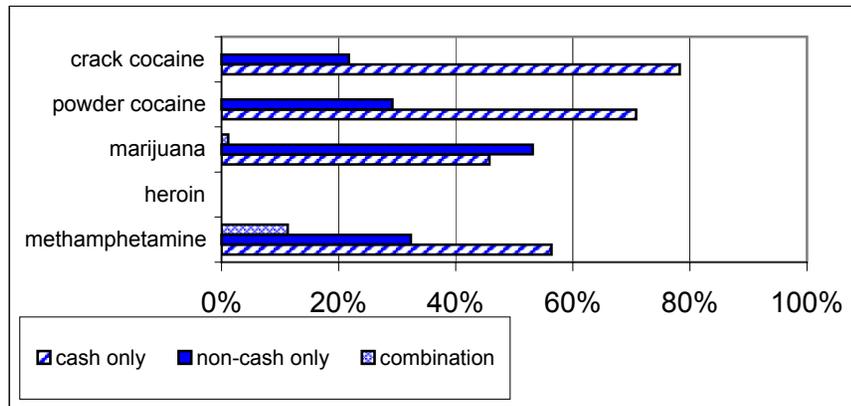
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	6	0.0	72.9	27.1	0.0
Powder Cocaine	6	14.2	73.7	12.0	0.0
Marijuana	25	0.0	68.7	28.4	2.9
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	15	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

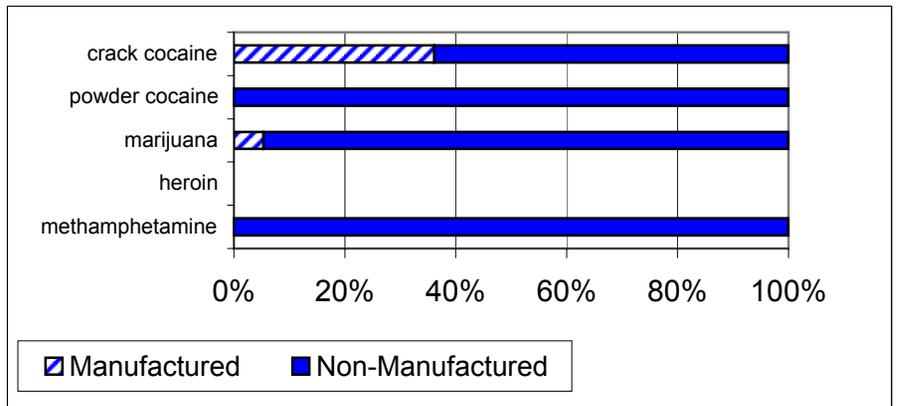
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	15.0	0.0	85.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	15	0.0	10.5	0.0	89.5

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

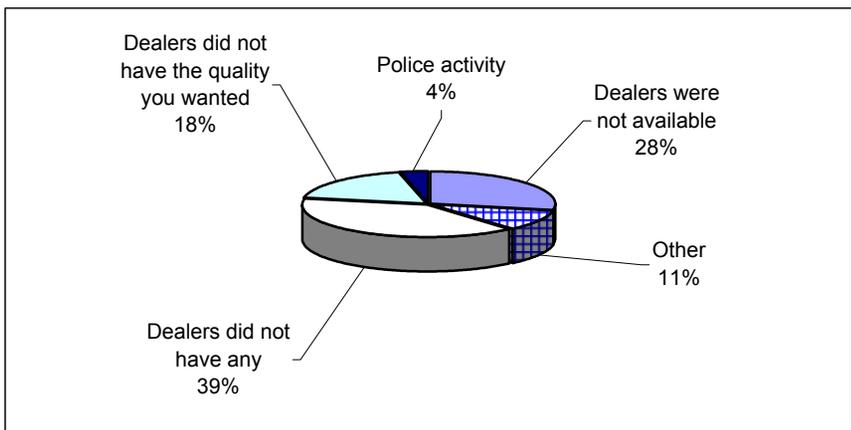
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 66



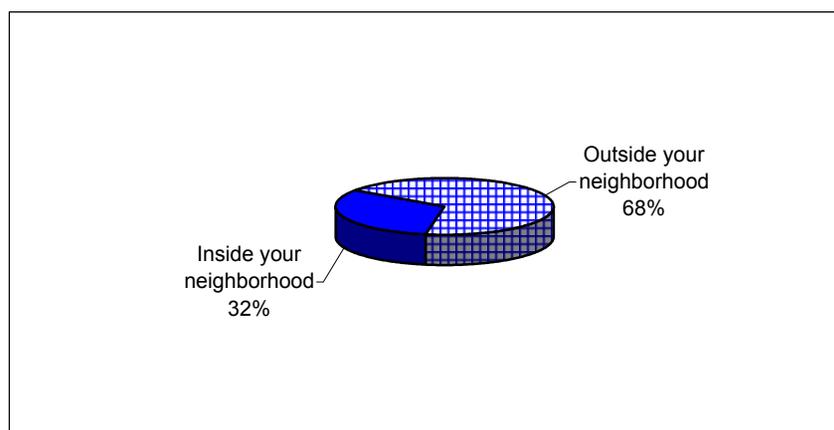
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 50



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 18



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 41



# **Adult Female Unweighted Data**



**CAPITAL AREA**

**Primary City:**

**CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	7	Interview Refusal Rate:	19.0%
Other County Facilities:	12	Urine Refusal Rate:	22.4%
Sample Size:	251		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
251	13.5%	21.5%	13.5%	19.1%	32.3%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
39.4%	48.2%	7.6%	0.8%	4.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	65.0%	N/A	66.7%	71.4%	80.0%	40.0%	64.3%	0.0%	61.5%	63.6%	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	40.0%	N/A	11.1%	71.4%	60.0%	40.0%	35.7%	0.0%	38.5%	40.9%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	30.0%	N/A	55.6%	28.6%	20.0%	20.0%	21.4%	0.0%	38.5%	22.7%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	10.0%	N/A	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	20.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	5.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.0%	N/A	0.0%	42.9%	40.0%	40.0%	7.1%	0.0%	23.1%	18.2%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	71.4%	72.2%	54.5%	0.0%	33.3%	75.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	57.1%	38.9%	45.5%	0.0%	0.0%	58.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	28.6%	33.3%	36.4%	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	14.3%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	28.6%	11.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	41.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	36.4
High school or GED	36.4
Vocational or trade school	3.0
Some college or two-year associate	22.7
Four year degree or higher	1.5

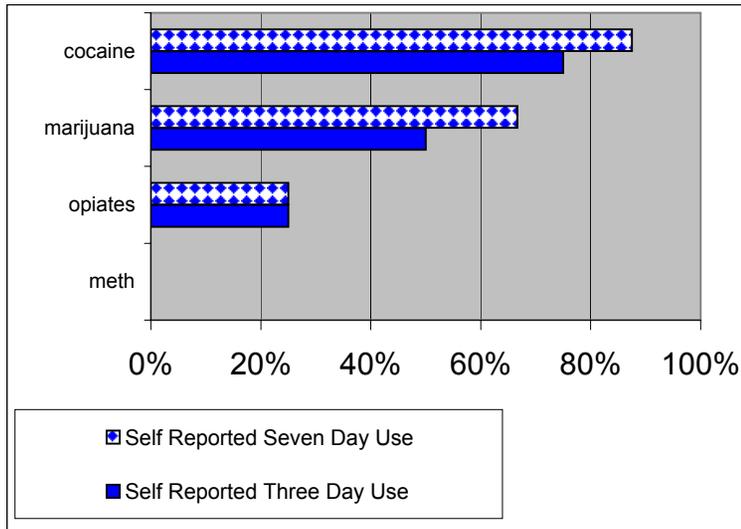
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.2
Group quarters	1.5
Hospital or care facility	1.5
Incarceration Facility	3.1
Shelter	1.5
No Fixed Residence	1.5
Other	1.5

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	31.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	14.3
In school only	0.0
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	11.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	46.2
Individually Purchased	4.6
Employer or Union Funded	20.0
State Government Funded	29.2
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.4
Powder Cocaine	20.3
Marijuana	32.8
Heroin	9.4
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	48.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	46.4
Injected Drugs	5.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	120
Powder Cocaine	33
Marijuana	96
Heroin	140
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	25.8
Powder Cocaine	12.9
Marijuana	22.6
Heroin	8.1
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

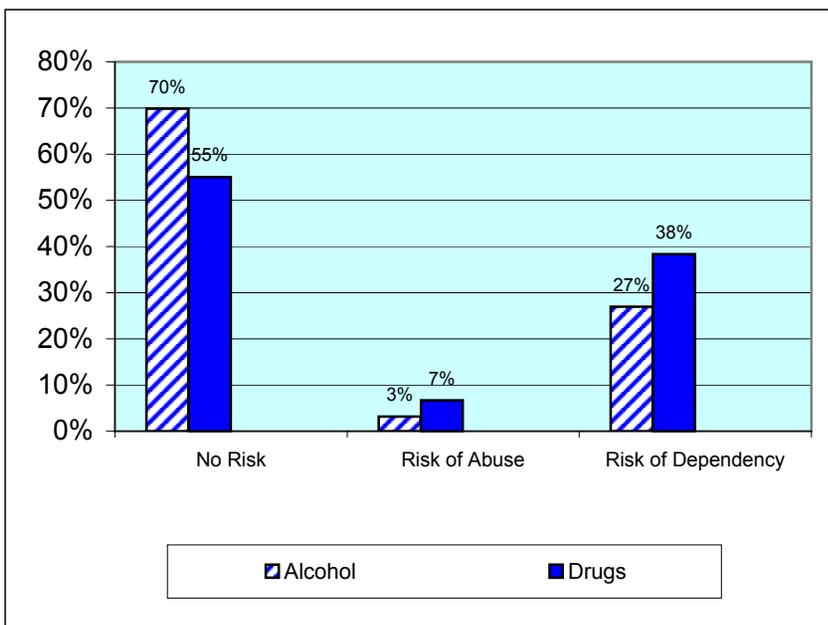
None	65.6%
1-2	29.7%
3-5	4.7%
6 or more	0.0%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	95.5	90.9	4.4	1.0	81.8	26.4	3.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	76.9	69.2	4.1	1.0	61.5	25.0	3.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	61.9	47.6	4.3	1.0	38.1	35.4	4.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	4.7	1.0	100.0	16.7	2.0	16.7	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

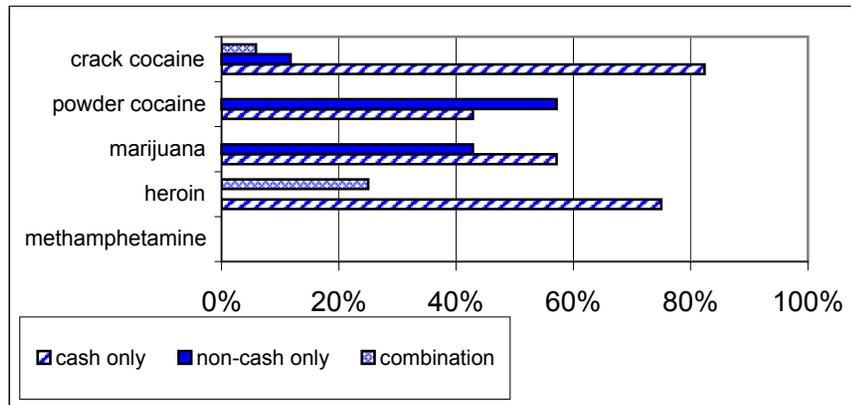
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	11	0.0	63.6	36.4	0.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Marijuana	5	20.0	60.0	0.0	20.0
Heroin	4	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

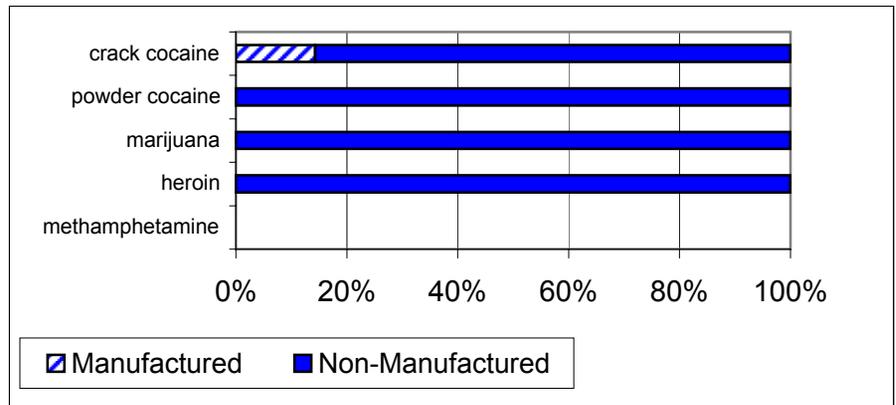
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	7	0.0	14.3	0.0	85.7
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

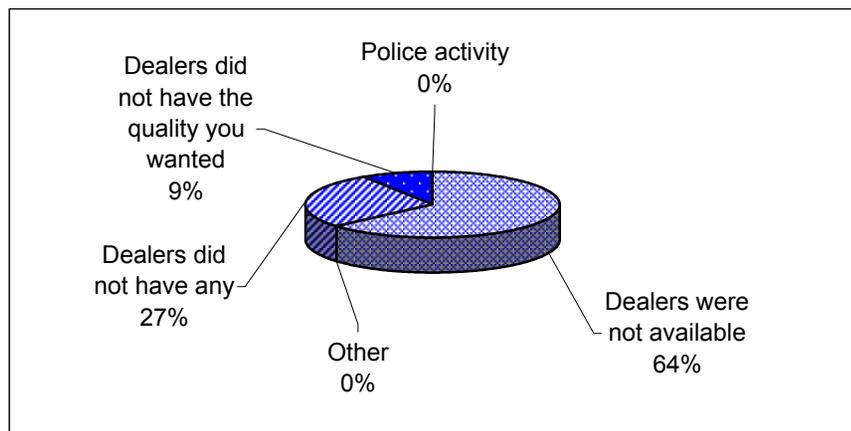
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 28



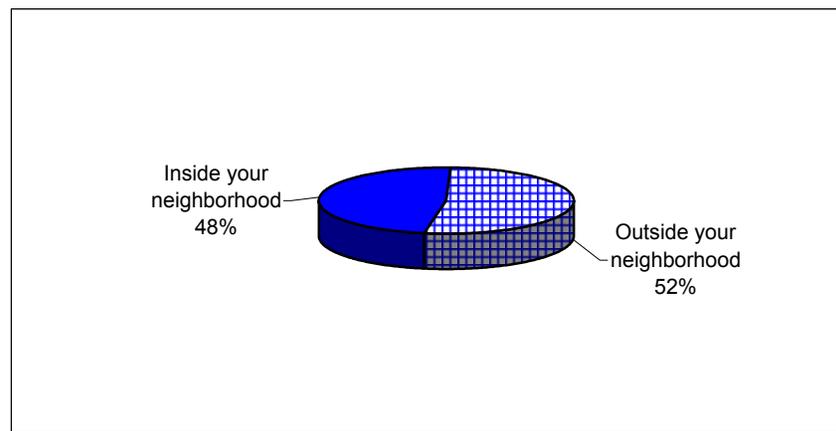
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 18



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 8



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 19



**BERNALILLO COUNTY**

**Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.7%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.9%  
 Sample Size: 484

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
484	11.6%	19.4%	16.1%	16.7%	36.0%	0.2%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
5.0%	31.4%	53.9%	9.1%	0.6%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	69.0%	N/A	52.9%	77.8%	72.7%	75.0%	63.4%	0.0%	87.5%	69.5%	69.4%	50.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	48.2%	N/A	35.3%	41.7%	57.6%	62.5%	42.3%	0.0%	37.5%	35.6%	56.8%	43.8%	33.3%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.4%	N/A	41.2%	38.9%	30.3%	20.0%	18.3%	0.0%	62.5%	27.1%	24.3%	18.8%	33.3%
<b>Heroin</b>	16.2%	N/A	5.9%	13.9%	15.2%	22.5%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	16.2%	18.8%	33.3%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	12.2%	N/A	11.8%	19.4%	15.2%	5.0%	11.3%	0.0%	12.5%	22.0%	7.2%	6.3%	33.3%
<b>PCP</b>	0.5%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	29.9%	N/A	35.3%	30.6%	36.4%	35.0%	22.5%	0.0%	25.0%	28.8%	30.6%	31.3%	33.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.7%	78.2%	78.3%	58.3%	62.5%	67.9%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	47.6%	58.2%	56.5%	25.0%	50.0%	45.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.1%	27.3%	32.6%	33.3%	37.5%	27.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	20.0%	19.6%	0.0%	18.8%	15.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	12.7%	19.6%	0.0%	6.3%	13.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.0%	32.7%	41.3%	0.0%	37.5%	29.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.6
High school or GED	40.7
Vocational or trade school	8.3
Some college or two-year associate	27.0
Four year degree or higher	5.4

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.7
Group quarters	6.4
Hospital or care facility	0.5
Incarceration Facility	1.0
Shelter	0.5
No Fixed Residence	5.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	38.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	14.2
In school only	3.6
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	10.1

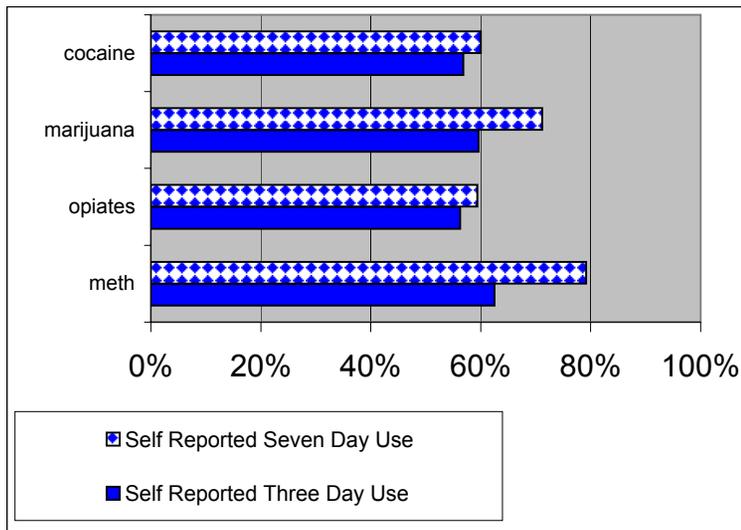
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	54.0
Individually Purchased	4.0
Employer or Union Funded	12.9
State Government Funded	24.8
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	4.5
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	37.4
Powder Cocaine	25.1
Marijuana	46.3
Heroin	13.3
Methamphetamine	18.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	125
Powder Cocaine	62
Marijuana	119
Heroin	203
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.8
Powder Cocaine	16.2
Marijuana	34.8
Heroin	11.8
Methamphetamine	12.8

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	46.6
Injected Drugs	16.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

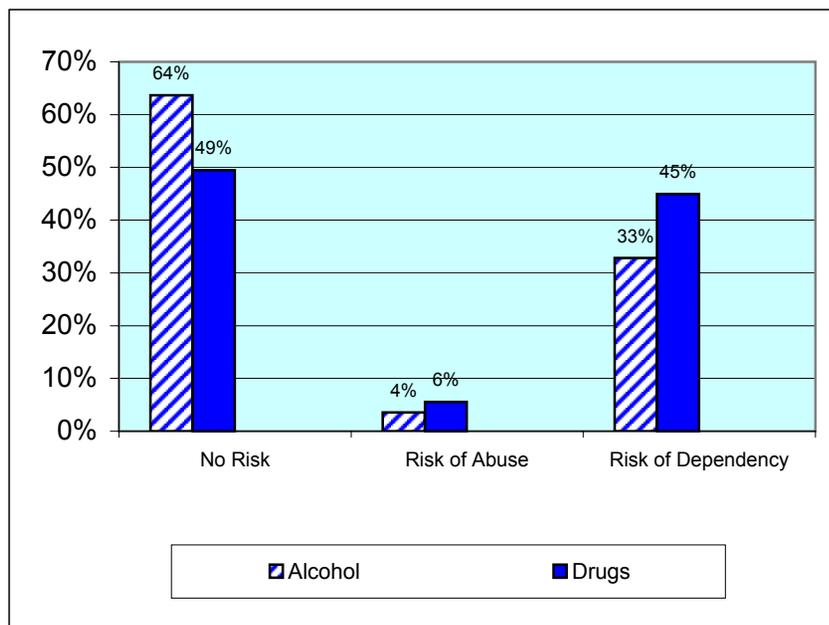
None	52.0%
1-2	41.4%
3-5	5.1%
6 or more	1.5%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	61.8	52.6	10.5	2.0	34.2	29.2	4.0	27.6	5.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	62.7	52.9	11.2	2.0	31.4	33.3	4.0	25.5	5.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	53.2	39.4	7.8	2.0	25.5	32.1	4.0	21.3	4.1	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	48.6	32.4	9.6	2.0	24.3	33.3	4.0	18.9	4.1	2.0
Heroin Users	70.4	63.0	5.6	1.0	48.1	41.7	5.0	22.2	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

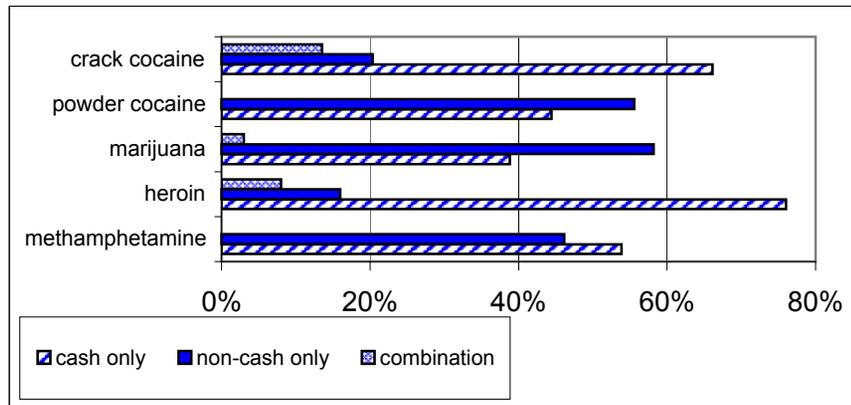
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	38	5.3	68.4	18.4	7.9
Powder Cocaine	14	7.1	78.6	14.3	0.0
Marijuana	24	4.2	70.8	25.0	0.0
Heroin	18	16.7	77.8	5.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	12	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

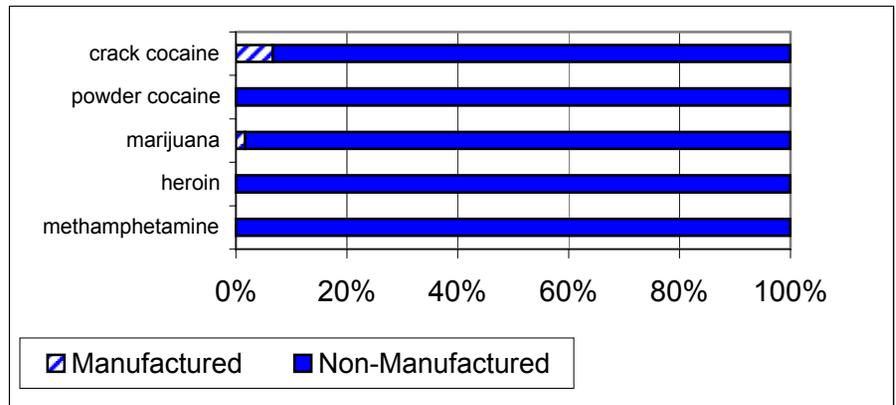
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	45	4.4	13.3	4.4	77.8
Powder Cocaine	29	0.0	3.4	3.4	93.1
Marijuana	60	1.7	1.7	0.0	96.7
Heroin	12	16.7	0.0	8.3	75.0
Methamphetamine	18	0.0	5.6	0.0	94.4

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

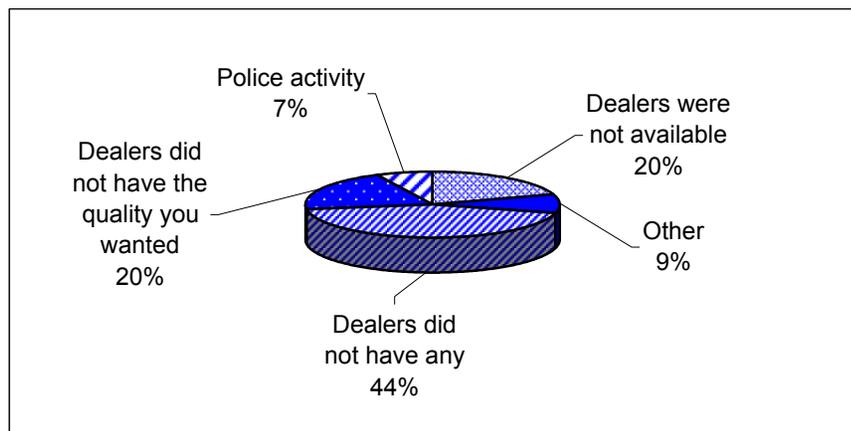
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 117



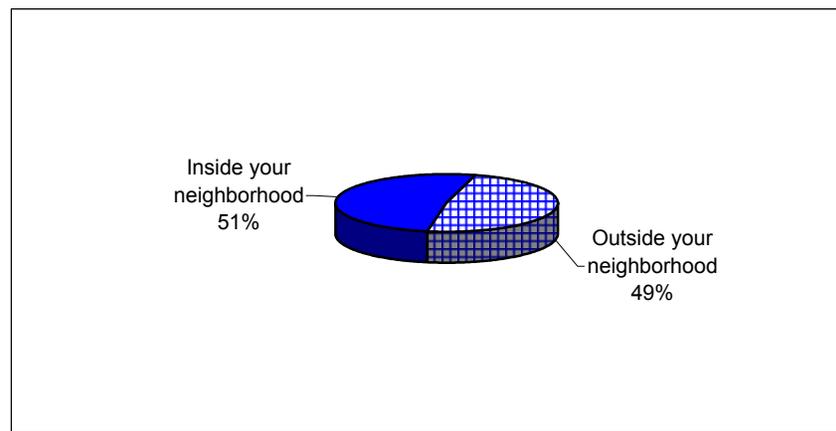
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 102



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 37



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 64



**ANCHORAGE BOROUGH**

**Primary City: ANCHORAGE**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 23.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.3%  
 Sample Size: 352

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
352	12.2%	18.2%	13.4%	14.5%	41.5%	0.3%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
11.4%	48.9%	0.9%	38.6%	0.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.3%	N/A	80.0%	58.3%	46.2%	68.4%	73.5%	0.0%	75.0%	66.0%	0.0%	64.3%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	48.2%	N/A	20.0%	33.3%	23.1%	57.9%	61.8%	0.0%	75.0%	53.2%	0.0%	32.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	27.7%	N/A	40.0%	25.0%	30.8%	31.6%	23.5%	0.0%	25.0%	21.3%	0.0%	39.3%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	6.0%	N/A	20.0%	0.0%	7.7%	10.5%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.7%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	31.6%	14.7%	0.0%	25.0%	17.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	72.7%	68.2%	60.9%	100.0%	52.9%	67.4%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	27.3%	54.5%	43.5%	0.0%	35.3%	47.8%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	45.5%	31.8%	26.1%	100.0%	23.5%	26.1%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	9.1%	9.1%	4.3%	0.0%	5.9%	6.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	9.1%	27.3%	13.0%	0.0%	11.8%	13.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.1
High school or GED	39.8
Vocational or trade school	10.2
Some college or two-year associate	20.5
Four year degree or higher	3.4

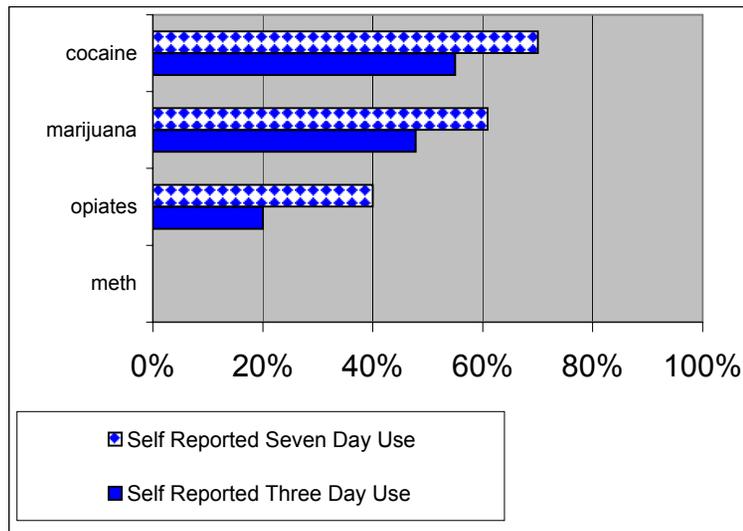
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	81.6
Group quarters	4.6
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	3.4
Shelter	2.3
No Fixed Residence	6.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	31.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	15.6
In school only	1.3
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	56.8
Individually Purchased	3.4
Employer or Union Funded	5.7
State Government Funded	33.0
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	1.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	42.5
Powder Cocaine	29.9
Marijuana	48.3
Heroin	5.8
Methamphetamine	10.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	22.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	66.3
Injected Drugs	11.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	106
Powder Cocaine	47
Marijuana	90
Heroin	60
Methamphetamine	45

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.1
Powder Cocaine	21.2
Marijuana	34.5
Heroin	3.5
Methamphetamine	3.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

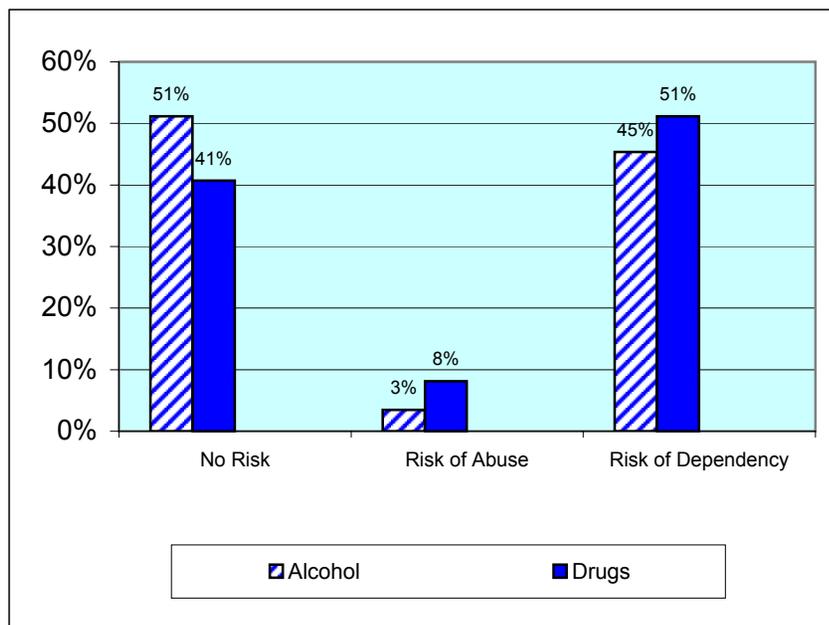
None	48.8%
1-2	46.5%
3-5	4.7%
6 or more	0.0%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	81.1	64.9	26.5	4.0	40.5	33.3	4.0	27.0	2.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.8	61.5	17.8	3.0	42.3	16.7	2.0	46.2	2.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	66.7	35.7	37.4	5.0	40.5	19.4	2.0	19.0	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	77.8	77.8	10.4	3.0	44.4	25.0	3.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	80.0	80.0	9.5	2.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

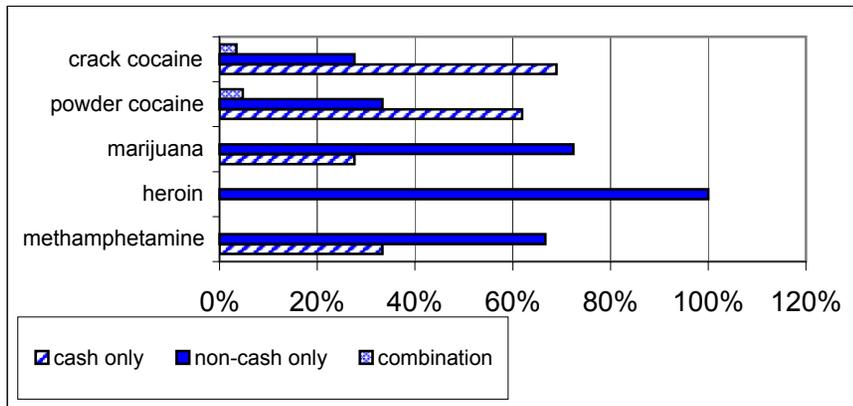
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	20	20.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	13	7.7	53.8	38.5	0.0
Marijuana	6	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

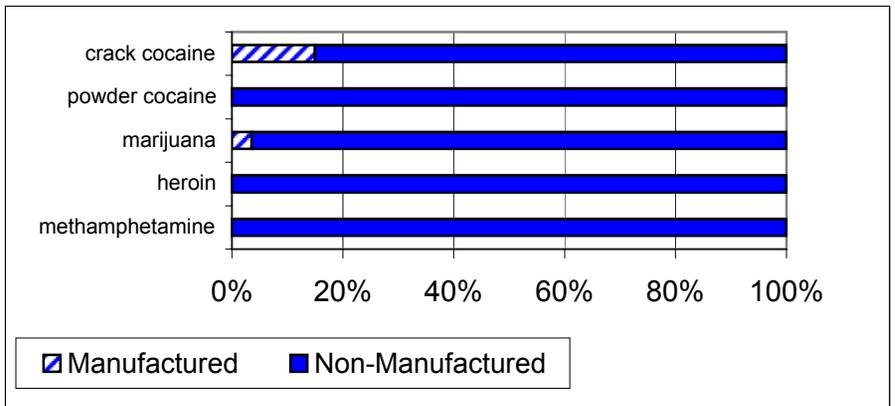
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	20	5.0	5.0	15.0	75.0
Powder Cocaine	13	7.7	7.7	0.0	84.6
Marijuana	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	3	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

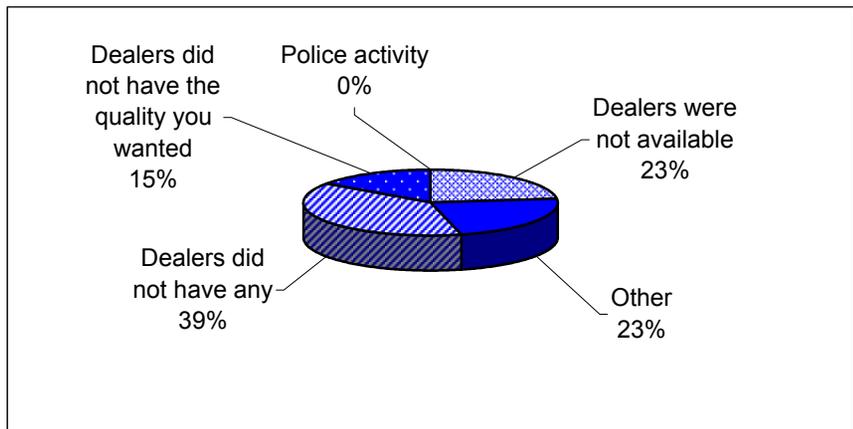
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 49



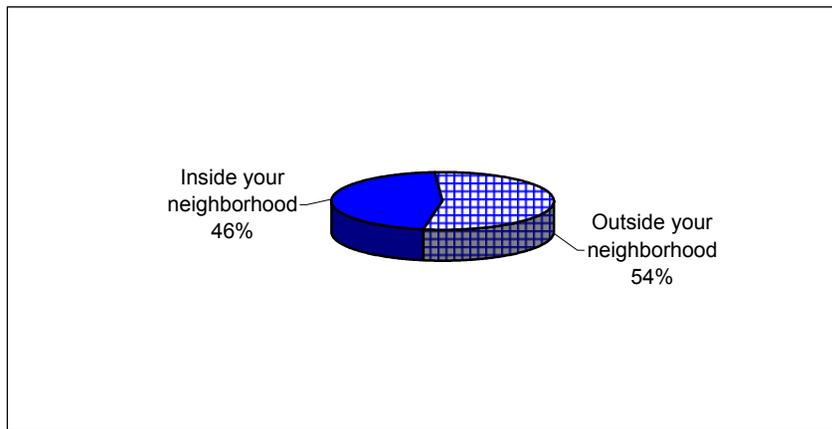
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 40



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 29



**CHARLOTTE-METRO**

**Primary City: CHARLOTTE-METRO**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.9%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 15.7%  
 Sample Size: 475

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
475	18.7%	16.0%	14.5%	14.9%	35.6%	0.2%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
59.6%	37.1%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.2%	N/A	75.5%	55.2%	55.2%	58.3%	63.8%	0.0%	64.3%	64.6%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.2%	N/A	12.2%	17.2%	41.4%	47.2%	59.4%	0.0%	39.3%	36.9%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	37.7%	N/A	69.4%	48.3%	31.0%	30.6%	17.4%	0.0%	38.6%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	2.8%	N/A	2.0%	3.4%	3.4%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.5%	N/A	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.1%	N/A	10.2%	10.3%	20.7%	19.4%	15.9%	0.0%	13.6%	18.5%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	59.0%	60.7%	80.4%	0.0%	60.0%	66.2%
<b>Cocaine</b>	26.2%	32.1%	68.6%	0.0%	60.0%	48.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	39.3%	38.1%	41.2%	0.0%	20.0%	35.3%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	1.6%	3.6%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	8.2%	11.9%	33.3%	0.0%	20.0%	19.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.0
High school or GED	34.0
Vocational or trade school	2.6
Some college or two-year associate	29.9
Four year degree or higher	5.6

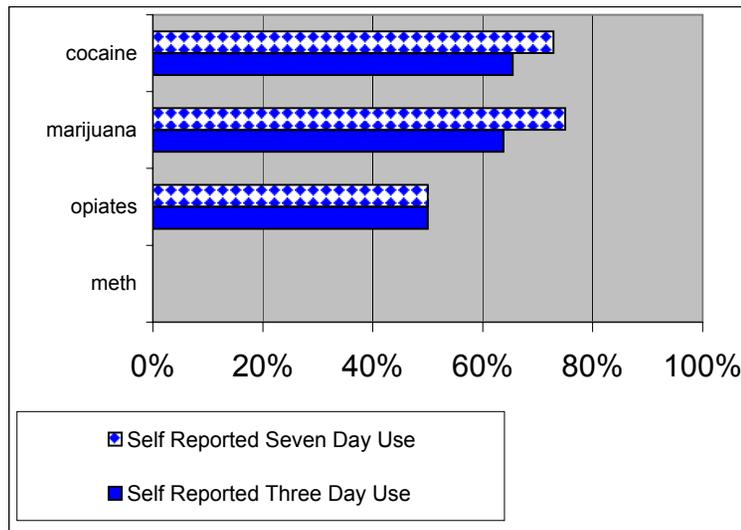
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.3
Group quarters	8.3
Hospital or care facility	0.4
Incarceration Facility	2.3
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	3.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	37.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.5
In school only	7.1
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	5.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	46.5
Individually Purchased	10.5
Employer or Union Funded	19.0
State Government Funded	20.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.7
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.2
Powder Cocaine	16.1
Marijuana	47.6
Heroin	1.9
Methamphetamine	2.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	40.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.7
Injected Drugs	4.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	158
Powder Cocaine	83
Marijuana	120
Heroin	116
Methamphetamine	49

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.9
Powder Cocaine	13.7
Marijuana	40.3
Heroin	1.5
Methamphetamine	1.5

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

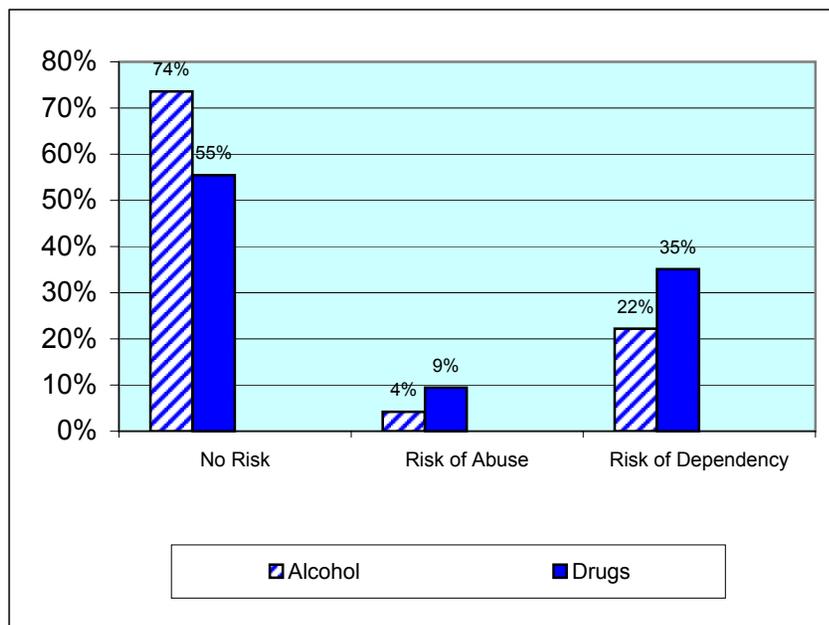
None	58.6%
1-2	33.1%
3-5	6.4%
6 or more	1.9%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	74.3	64.3	3.9	1.0	44.3	14.4	2.0	28.6	4.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	62.8	39.5	3.1	1.0	32.6	8.3	1.0	20.9	2.7	1.0
Marijuana Users	45.7	31.5	4.0	1.0	26.0	10.3	1.0	16.5	2.6	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	71.4	57.1	10.1	2.0	71.4	12.5	2.0	28.6	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	80.0	80.0	6.6	2.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	5.8	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

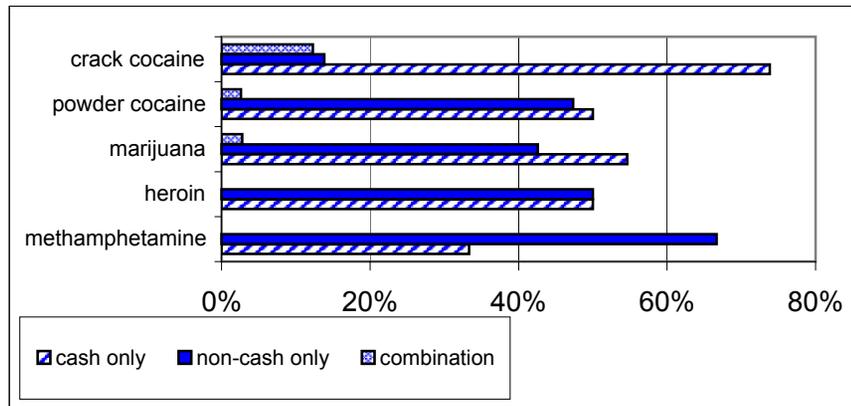
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	50	16.0	54.0	26.0	4.0
Powder Cocaine	18	11.1	55.6	16.7	16.7
Marijuana	50	12.0	56.0	30.0	2.0
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

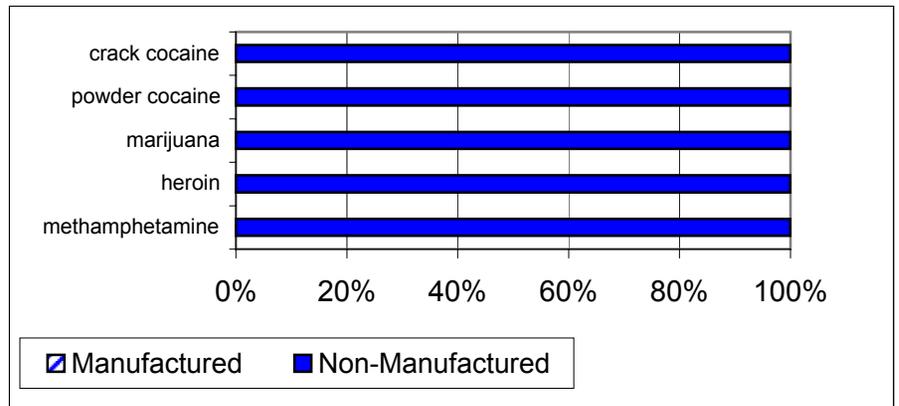
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	48	2.1	4.2	18.8	75.0
Powder Cocaine	30	3.3	0.0	3.3	93.3
Marijuana	83	3.6	0.0	3.6	92.8
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

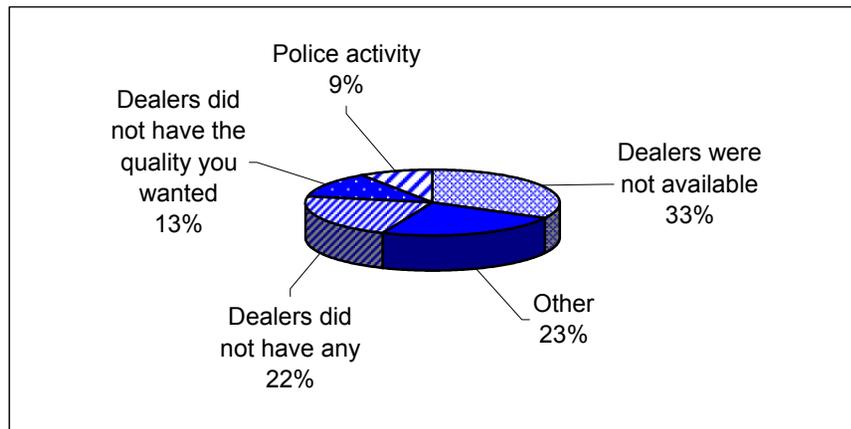
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 146



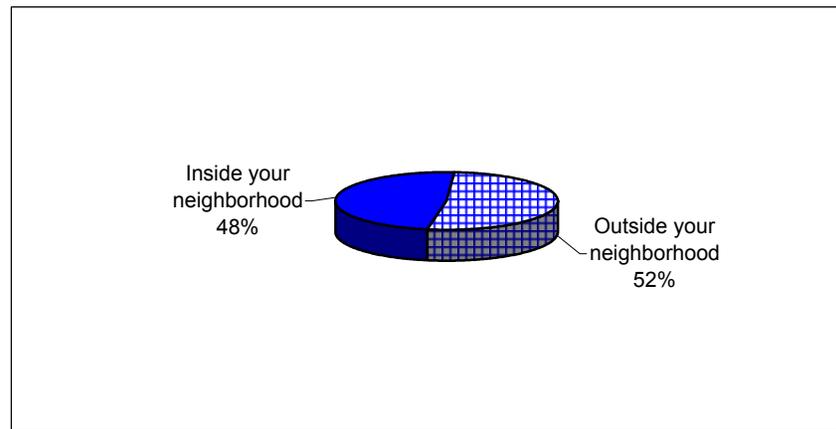
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 114



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 53



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 90



**CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**Primary City: CLEVELAND**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 6 Interview Refusal Rate: 4.2%  
 Other County Facilities: 44 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.9%  
 Sample Size: 599

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
599	11.5%	17.7%	14.5%	15.0%	41.2%	0.0%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
70.1%	28.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	64.4%	N/A	55.0%	60.7%	52.8%	75.0%	68.5%	0.0%	64.4%	64.3%	50.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	42.9%	N/A	10.0%	16.1%	26.4%	62.5%	62.2%	0.0%	44.4%	38.1%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.2%	N/A	52.5%	44.6%	26.4%	21.9%	11.8%	0.0%	27.2%	23.8%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	6.2%	N/A	0.0%	1.8%	5.7%	12.5%	7.1%	0.0%	5.2%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.9%	N/A	2.5%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	5.9%	N/A	7.5%	16.1%	1.9%	6.3%	2.4%	0.0%	6.0%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.9%	N/A	17.5%	16.1%	7.5%	25.0%	14.2%	0.0%	17.2%	13.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	54.5%	58.6%	82.0%	57.1%	50.0%	61.7%
<b>Cocaine</b>	20.0%	33.3%	66.7%	42.9%	0.0%	39.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.2%	33.3%	25.2%	21.4%	50.0%	24.6%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	5.5%	3.4%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	3.6%	6.9%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.7%	17.2%	22.5%	7.1%	0.0%	15.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	38.7
High school or GED	28.4
Vocational or trade school	4.5
Some college or two-year associate	26.2
Four year degree or higher	2.2

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.8
Group quarters	2.5
Hospital or care facility	1.7
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	3.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	27.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	13.5
In school only	4.9
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	9.2

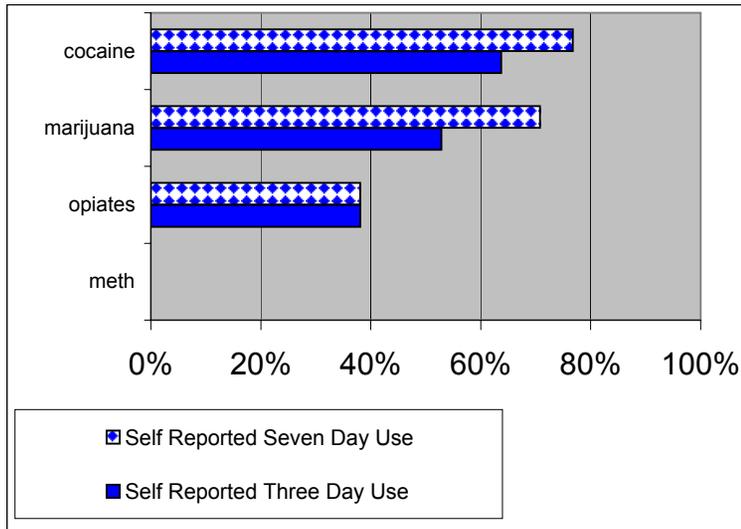
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	48.9
Individually Purchased	1.7
Employer or Union Funded	13.5
State Government Funded	30.9
Retirement Medicare	1.1
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	42.2
Powder Cocaine	12.0
Marijuana	44.3
Heroin	4.7
Methamphetamine	1.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	130
Powder Cocaine	43
Marijuana	97
Heroin	138
Methamphetamine	83

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	38.4
Powder Cocaine	6.7
Marijuana	33.6
Heroin	3.4
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	31.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	64.1
Injected Drugs	4.5

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

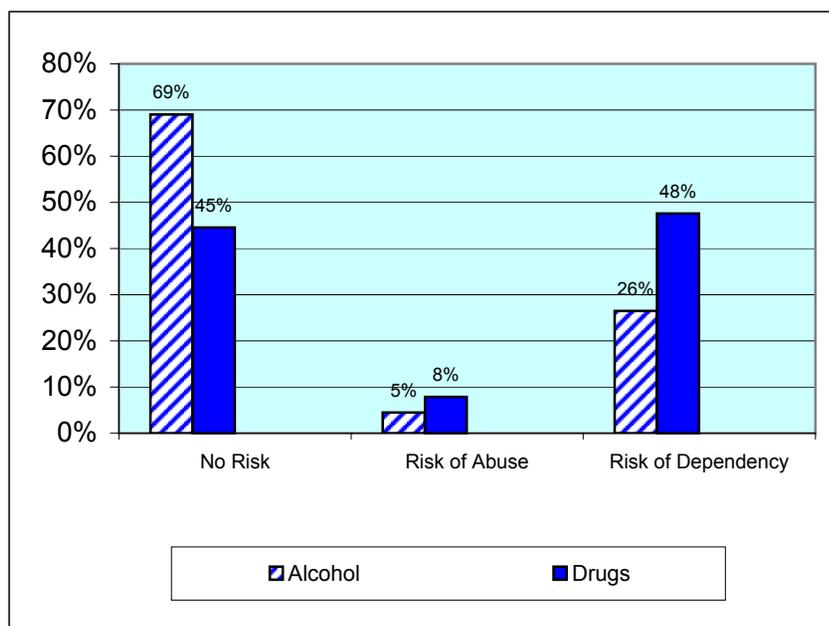
None	56.7%
1-2	37.7%
3-5	4.7%
6 or more	0.8%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	81.5	66.9	16.4	3.0	53.6	13.7	2.0	34.4	3.4	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	79.1	58.1	12.0	2.0	46.5	13.5	2.0	41.9	4.1	1.0
Marijuana Users	55.7	38.6	13.7	2.0	31.0	14.3	2.0	27.2	5.0	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	80.0	10.2	2.0	40.0	16.7	2.0	80.0	6.3	2.0
Heroin Users	88.2	76.5	14.8	3.0	58.8	11.1	1.0	41.2	1.6	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

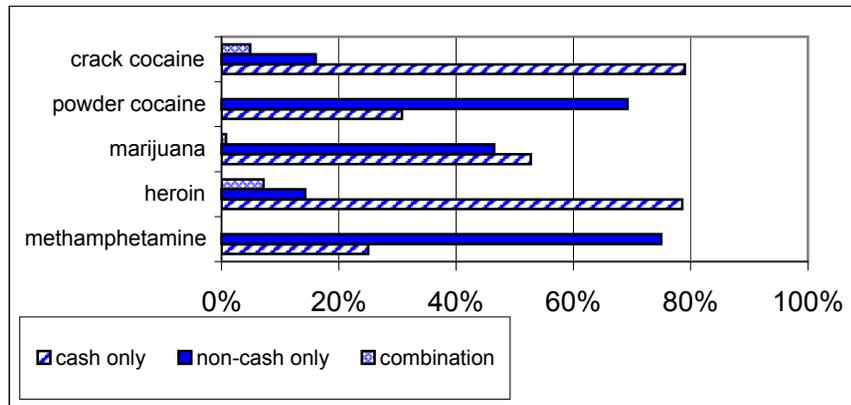
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	109	15.6	29.4	55.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	7	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.0
Marijuana	62	14.5	51.6	33.9	0.0
Heroin	10	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

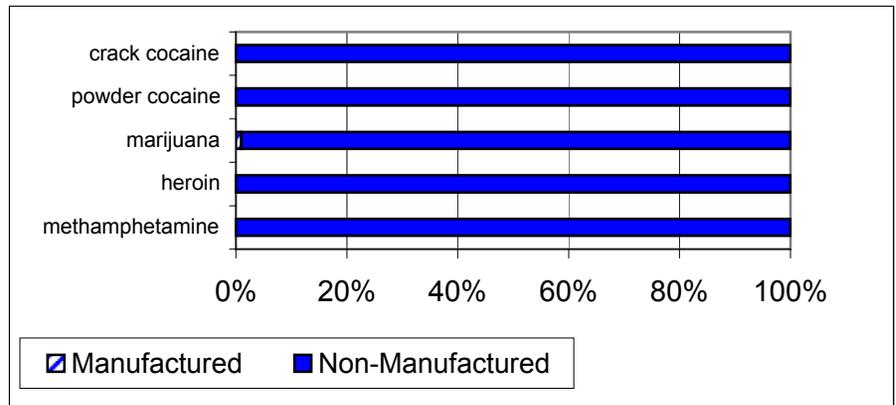
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	90	1.1	2.2	15.6	81.1
Powder Cocaine	21	0.0	0.0	9.5	90.5
Marijuana	104	0.0	0.0	1.0	99.0
Heroin	4	25.0	25.0	0.0	50.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

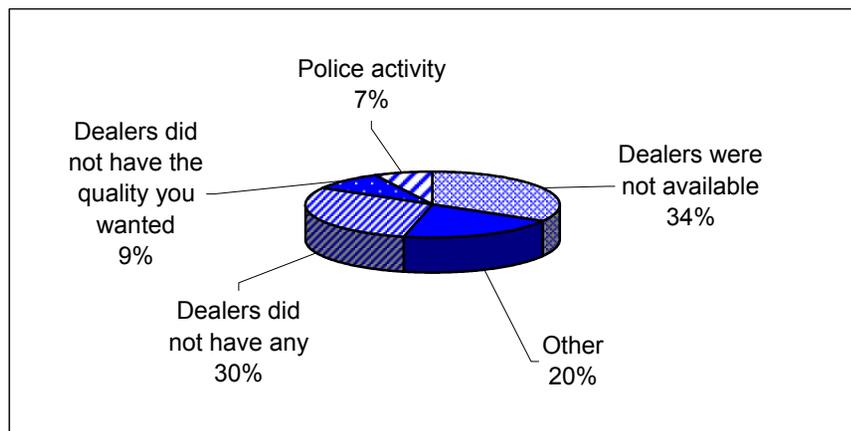
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 214



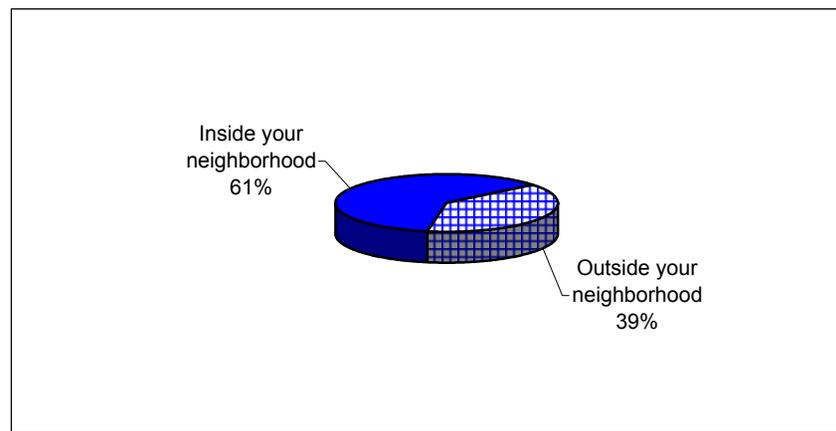
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 163



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 50



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 145



**DENVER COUNTY**

**Primary City: DENVER**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.1%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.3%  
 Sample Size: 374

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
374	15.0%	20.3%	12.3%	15.8%	36.6%	0.0%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)					
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	
33.2%	34.5%	28.3%	4.0%	0.0%	

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.5%	N/A	61.3%	62.7%	55.2%	64.9%	75.9%	0.0%	75.4%	54.9%	66.2%	100.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	43.6%	N/A	16.1%	25.5%	44.8%	51.4%	62.0%	0.0%	52.2%	34.1%	44.6%	54.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.6%	N/A	45.2%	43.1%	20.7%	18.9%	31.6%	0.0%	44.9%	15.9%	36.9%	54.5%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	5.3%	N/A	3.2%	2.0%	3.4%	5.4%	8.9%	0.0%	2.9%	8.5%	3.1%	9.1%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	6.6%	N/A	6.5%	9.8%	6.9%	2.7%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	7.7%	9.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.2%	N/A	3.2%	2.0%	3.4%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	1.4%	3.7%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.0%	N/A	12.9%	19.6%	24.1%	13.5%	30.4%	0.0%	26.1%	15.9%	24.6%	27.3%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	55.0%	62.3%	82.1%	50.0%	50.0%	64.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.0%	37.7%	58.9%	18.8%	50.0%	41.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	37.5%	26.4%	35.7%	31.3%	50.0%	33.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	5.7%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	2.5%	9.4%	10.7%	6.3%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.5%	5.7%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	12.5%	18.9%	37.5%	6.3%	50.0%	18.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.1
High school or GED	32.6
Vocational or trade school	3.3
Some college or two-year associate	25.1
Four year degree or higher	5.9

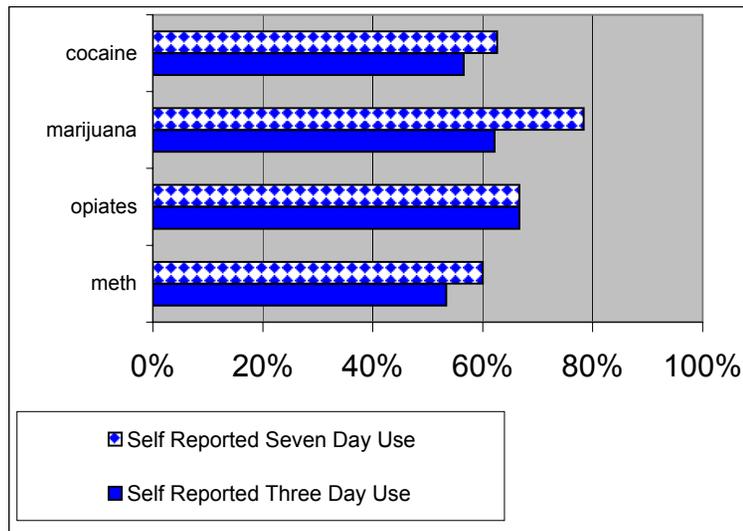
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	78.5
Group quarters	6.3
Hospital or care facility	1.7
Incarceration Facility	1.3
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	10.5
Other	0.4

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	27.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	35.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	13.3
In school only	4.0
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	5.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	57.0
Individually Purchased	6.8
Employer or Union Funded	12.7
State Government Funded	19.0
Retirement Medicare	2.5
Disability Medicare	1.7
Multiple Types	0.4

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	33.9
Powder Cocaine	19.7
Marijuana	52.3
Heroin	6.3
Methamphetamine	10.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.9
Injected Drugs	11.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	96
Powder Cocaine	55
Marijuana	89
Heroin	140
Methamphetamine	93

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.7
Powder Cocaine	12.6
Marijuana	44.1
Heroin	4.6
Methamphetamine	7.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

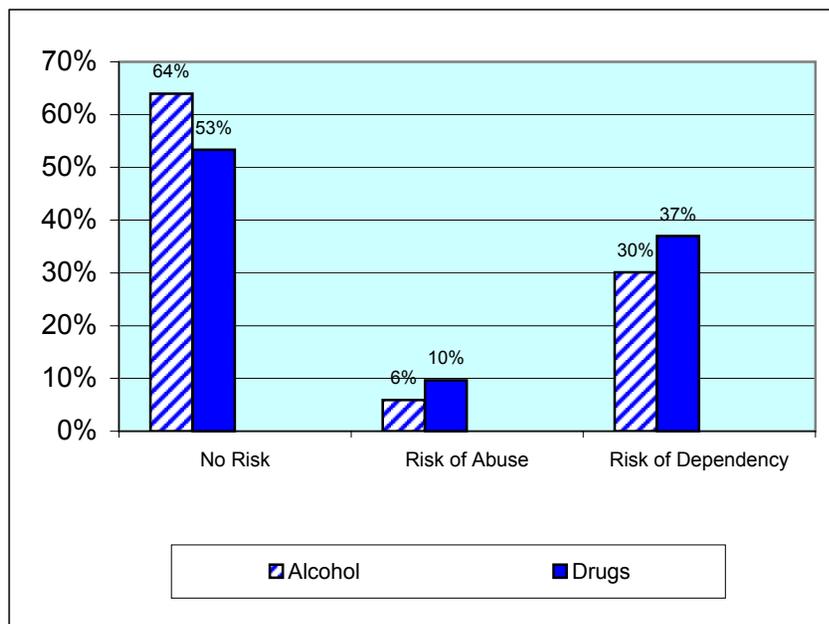
None	49.0%
1-2	44.4%
3-5	5.9%
6 or more	0.8%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	70.4	54.3	10.1	2.0	37.0	33.3	4.0	32.1	17.7	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	57.4	46.8	10.4	2.0	38.3	52.1	6.0	25.5	14.9	3.0
Marijuana Users	47.2	36.8	5.8	2.0	24.0	33.3	4.0	21.6	11.7	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	61.5	50.0	18.0	3.0	34.6	58.3	7.0	42.3	3.4	2.0
Heroin Users	80.0	66.7	7.6	2.0	46.7	63.9	8.0	40.0	28.4	5.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

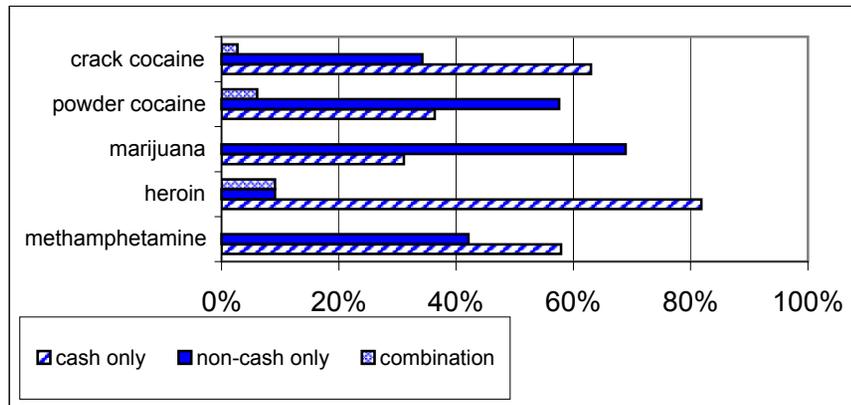
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	44	4.5	47.7	43.2	4.5
Powder Cocaine	12	16.7	25.0	50.0	8.3
Marijuana	23	8.7	65.2	26.1	0.0
Heroin	10	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	7	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0

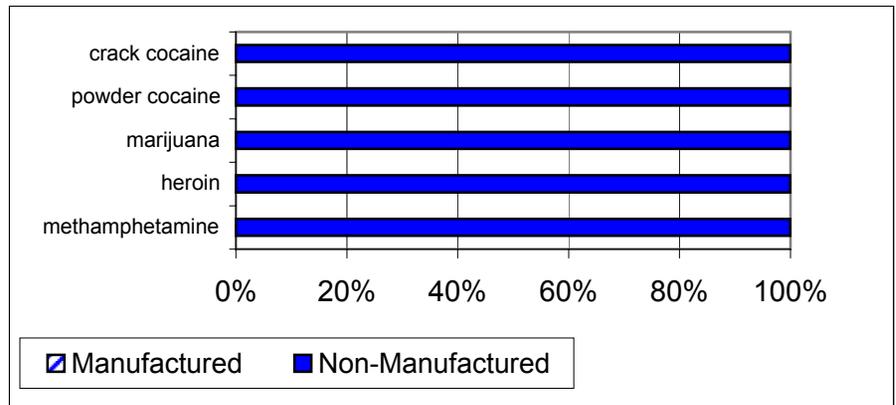
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	47	2.1	6.4	8.5	83.0
Powder Cocaine	24	0.0	4.2	0.0	95.8
Marijuana	84	3.6	0.0	0.0	96.4
Heroin	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

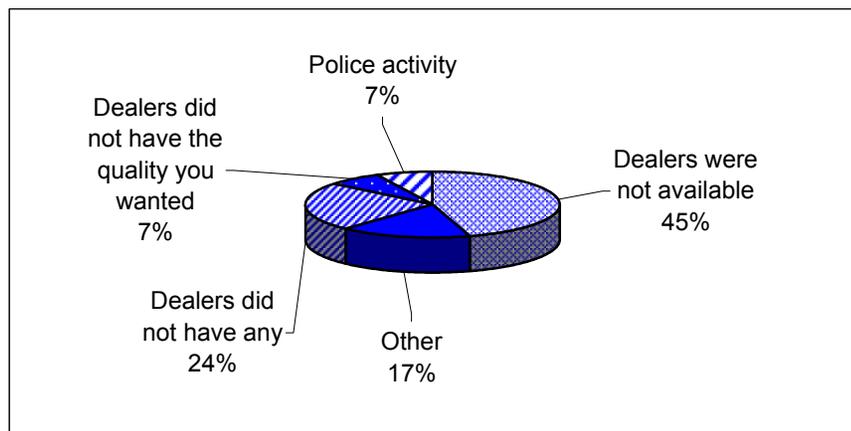
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 142



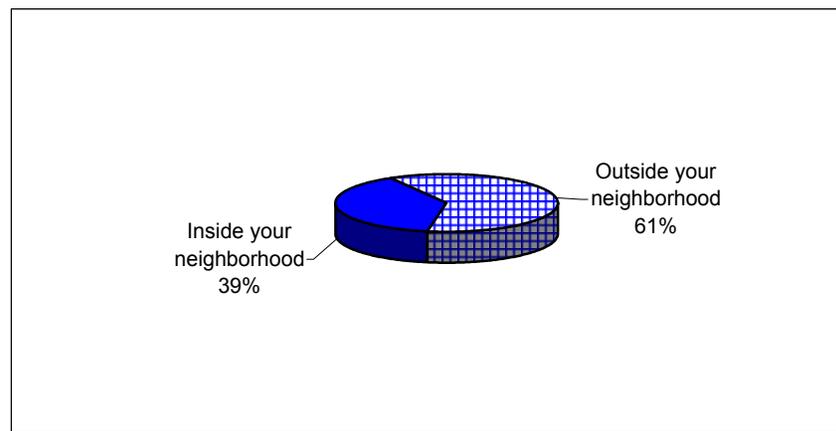
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 115



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 35



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 69



**POLK COUNTY**

**Primary City: DES MOINES**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.6%
Other County Facilities:	3	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.9%
Sample Size:	163		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
163	15.3%	23.3%	15.3%	12.3%	33.1%	0.6%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
16.6%	77.9%	1.8%	3.7%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	55.2%	N/A	56.3%	52.4%	64.7%	41.7%	56.7%	0.0%	64.3%	51.9%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	12.5%	N/A	12.5%	0.0%	11.8%	8.3%	23.3%	0.0%	14.3%	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.3%	N/A	50.0%	42.9%	41.2%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	50.0%	29.1%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	2.1%	N/A	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	24.0%	N/A	25.0%	19.0%	35.3%	33.3%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	26.6%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.0%	N/A	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.5%	N/A	31.3%	9.5%	17.6%	16.7%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	35.0%	58.8%	70.0%	14.3%	60.0%	64.1%
<b>Cocaine</b>	10.0%	11.8%	5.0%	14.3%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	25.0%	44.1%	30.0%	0.0%	20.0%	35.9%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	20.0%	2.6%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	10.0%	17.6%	60.0%	0.0%	40.0%	25.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	5.0%	14.7%	25.0%	0.0%	20.0%	15.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	23.5
High school or GED	42.2
Vocational or trade school	2.9
Some college or two-year associate	30.4
Four year degree or higher	1.0

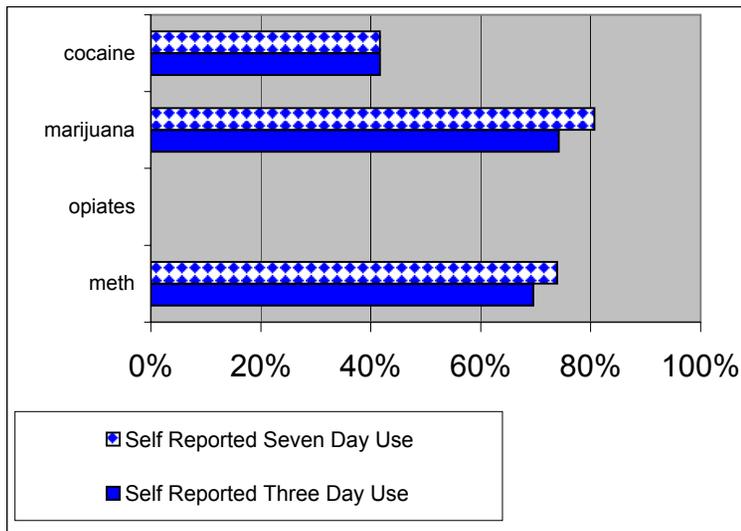
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.3
Group quarters	2.9
Hospital or care facility	2.0
Incarceration Facility	1.0
Shelter	2.0
No Fixed Residence	6.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	36.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.5
In school only	3.2
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	54.9
Individually Purchased	1.0
Employer or Union Funded	20.6
State Government Funded	21.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.8
Powder Cocaine	8.8
Marijuana	52.0
Heroin	2.9
Methamphetamine	30.4

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.0
Injected Drugs	10.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	71
Powder Cocaine	34
Marijuana	82
Heroin	35
Methamphetamine	80

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.9
Powder Cocaine	3.0
Marijuana	43.6
Heroin	1.0
Methamphetamine	24.8

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

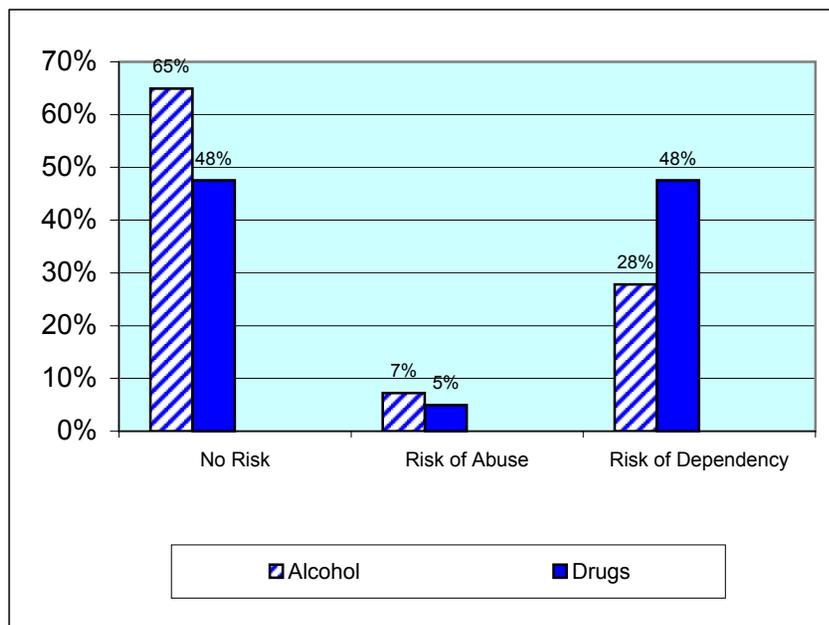
None	59.8%
1-2	36.3%
3-5	3.9%
6 or more	0.0%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	91.7	75.0	6.7	2.0	75.0	16.7	2.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	77.8	55.6	15.1	3.0	55.6	8.3	1.0	33.3	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	62.3	47.2	12.0	2.0	37.7	16.7	2.0	24.5	5.0	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	77.4	64.5	15.4	3.0	51.6	10.4	1.0	32.3	2.6	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	66.7	20.6	4.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

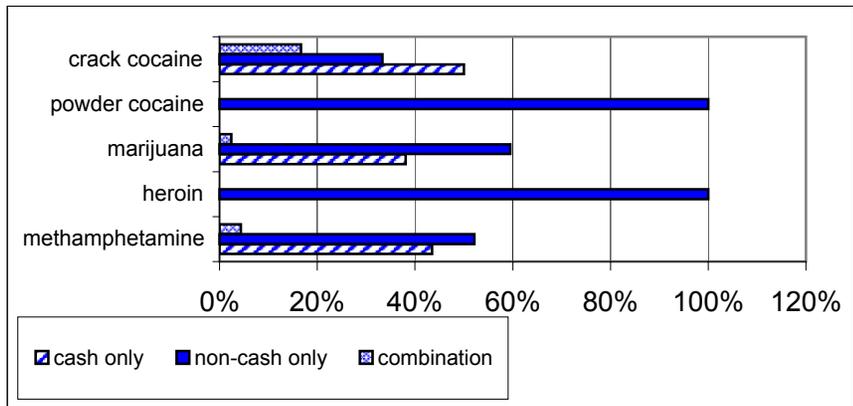
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	15	6.7	66.7	20.0	6.7
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	10	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0

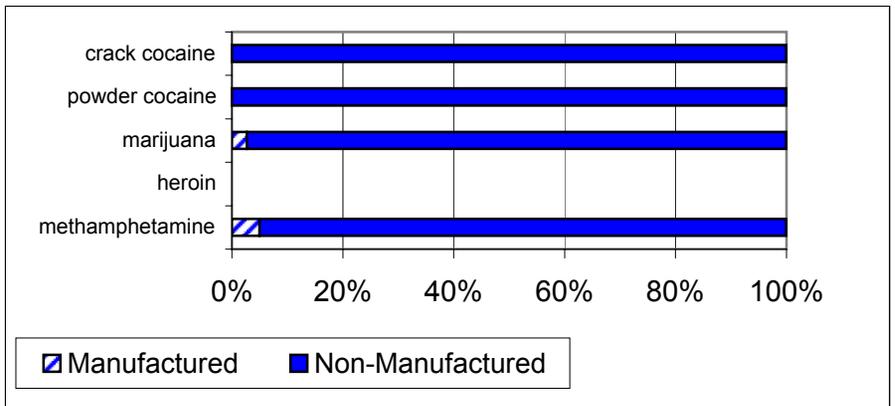
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	20.0	20.0	60.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	20	0.0	15.0	0.0	85.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 55



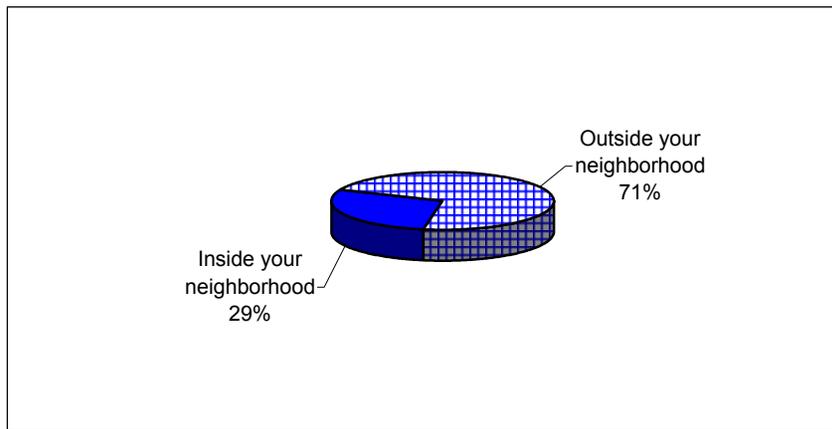
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 48



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 10



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 25



OAHU

Primary City: HONOLULU



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**  
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 25.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 7 Urine Refusal Rate: 12.8%  
 Sample Size: 193

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
193	10.4%	17.1%	13.0%	13.0%	43.0%	3.6%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
3.6%	30.6%	1.0%	46.6%	18.1%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	59.4%	N/A	54.5%	58.3%	55.6%	55.6%	64.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	68.6%	58.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	7.2%	N/A	0.0%	16.7%	11.1%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	20.3%	N/A	27.3%	8.3%	22.2%	11.1%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	20.0%	16.7%
<b>Heroin</b>	5.8%	N/A	0.0%	8.3%	11.1%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	49.3%	N/A	36.4%	33.3%	55.6%	55.6%	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	35.0%	0.0%	60.0%	50.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	20.3%	N/A	9.1%	8.3%	33.3%	11.1%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	22.9%	8.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	25.0%	73.3%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	66.7%
<b>Cocaine</b>	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	6.3%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	25.6%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	25.0%	53.3%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	56.4%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	6.3%	13.3%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	28.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	22.4
High school or GED	42.4
Vocational or trade school	4.7
Some college or two-year associate	25.9
Four year degree or higher	4.7

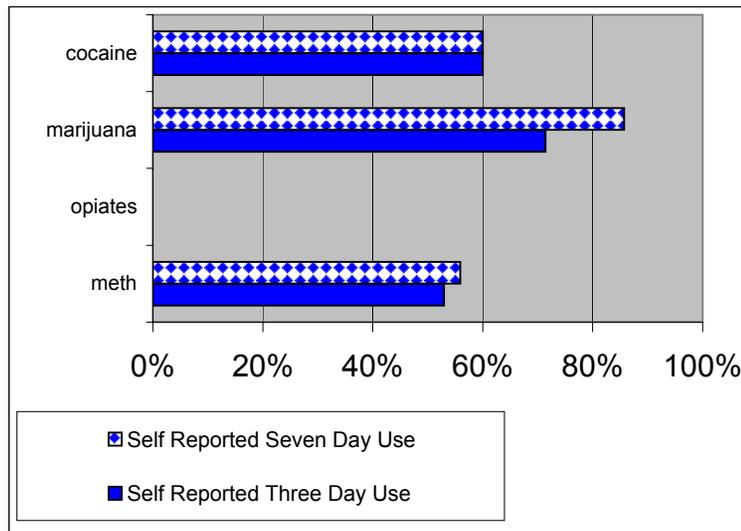
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	74.1
Group quarters	5.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	20.0
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	24.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	35.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	12.7
In school only	6.3
Retired	1.3
Disabled for work	8.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	37.0
Individually Purchased	4.9
Employer or Union Funded	8.6
State Government Funded	46.9
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.5
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.1
Powder Cocaine	3.5
Marijuana	42.4
Heroin	2.4
Methamphetamine	44.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	39.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.3
Injected Drugs	6.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	41
Powder Cocaine	90
Marijuana	69
Heroin	4
Methamphetamine	133

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.7
Powder Cocaine	2.5
Marijuana	33.3
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	38.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

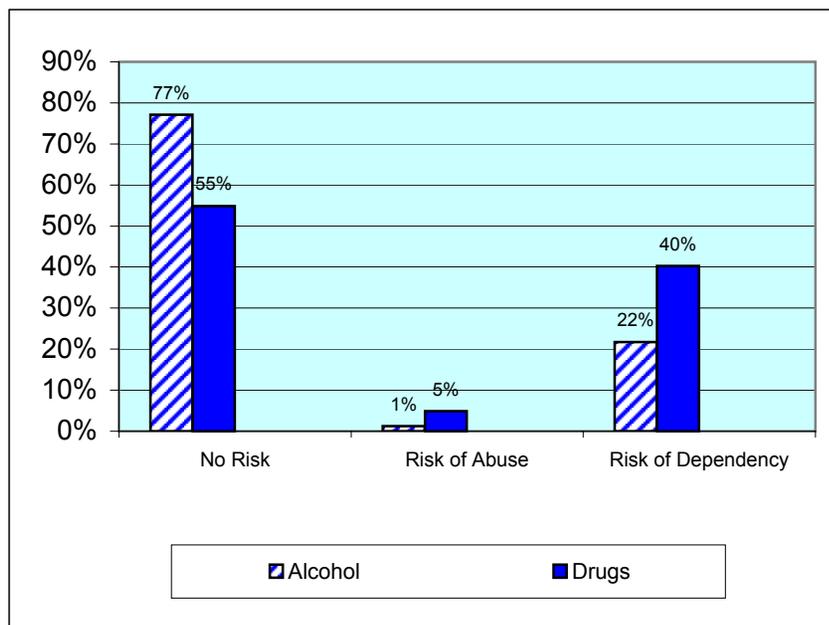
None	58.0%
1-2	32.1%
3-5	6.2%
6 or more	3.7%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	83.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	66.7	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	55.6	41.7	5.6	2.0	30.6	8.3	1.0	36.1	0.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	60.5	44.7	5.6	2.0	28.9	8.3	1.0	34.2	0.5	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

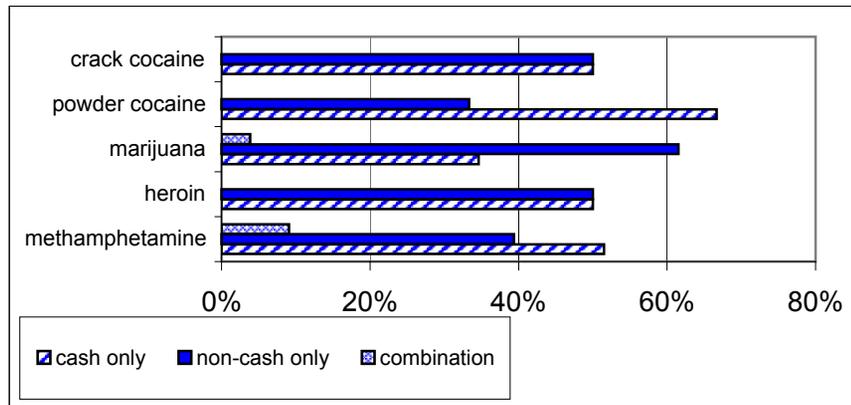
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana	8	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	18	5.6	44.4	50.0	0.0

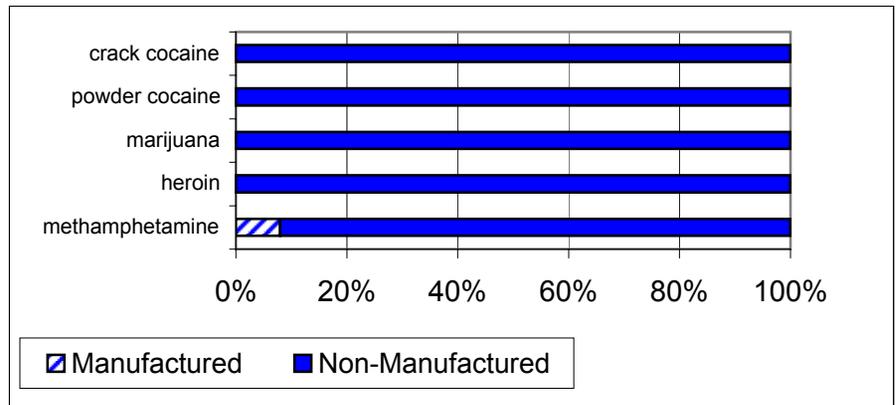
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	21	0.0	0.0	4.8	95.2
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	25	0.0	12.0	4.0	84.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 46



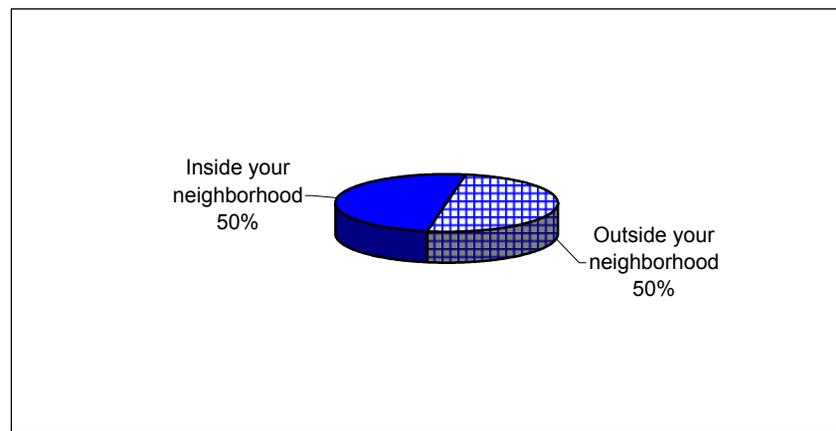
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 39



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 9



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 22



**MARION COUNTY**

**Primary City: INDIANAPOLIS**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 19.7%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.7%  
 Sample Size: 386

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
386	10.4%	21.2%	14.5%	19.9%	33.2%	0.8%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
52.1%	47.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	75.9%	N/A	68.2%	60.8%	81.1%	81.5%	82.4%	0.0%	78.4%	73.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	55.2%	N/A	18.2%	39.2%	51.4%	64.8%	73.5%	0.0%	62.1%	48.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	38.8%	N/A	59.1%	43.1%	40.5%	33.3%	32.4%	0.0%	36.2%	41.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	8.2%	N/A	4.5%	2.0%	10.8%	7.4%	13.2%	0.0%	2.6%	13.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	1.7%	N/A	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	26.7%	N/A	13.6%	23.5%	21.6%	27.8%	35.3%	0.0%	22.4%	31.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.7%	69.2%	77.8%	72.2%	56.3%	80.8%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	33.3%	61.5%	58.3%	27.8%	37.5%	61.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	47.4%	26.9%	40.3%	55.6%	37.5%	37.5%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	3.5%	11.5%	12.5%	5.6%	12.5%	7.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.5%	30.8%	33.3%	16.7%	25.0%	26.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	42.9
High school or GED	36.6
Vocational or trade school	2.1
Some college or two-year associate	14.7
Four year degree or higher	3.8

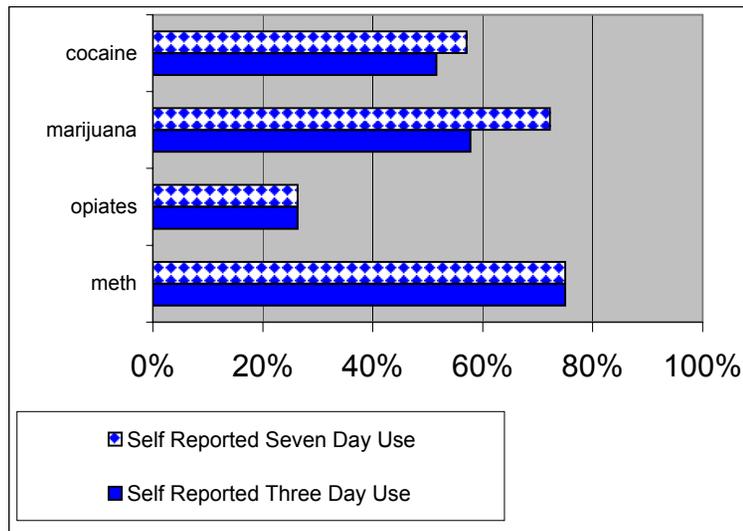
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	95.3
Group quarters	2.1
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	1.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	32.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.3
In school only	0.9
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.8
Individually Purchased	4.8
Employer or Union Funded	11.7
State Government Funded	18.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	40.8
Powder Cocaine	16.8
Marijuana	52.9
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	6.8

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	28.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	65.1
Injected Drugs	6.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	153
Powder Cocaine	47
Marijuana	111
Heroin	166
Methamphetamine	22

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	37.1
Powder Cocaine	11.6
Marijuana	42.5
Heroin	2.7
Methamphetamine	3.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

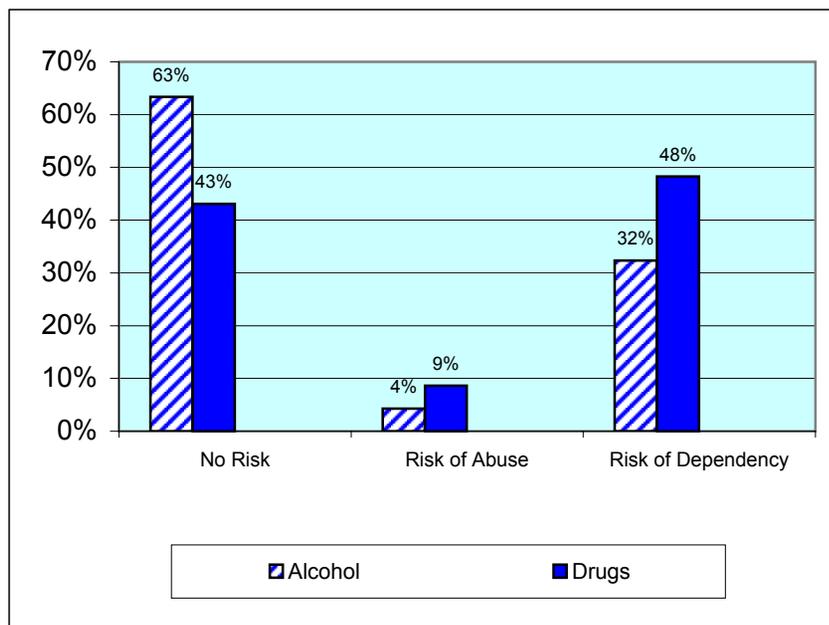
None	53.6%
1-2	39.7%
3-5	5.5%
6 or more	1.3%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	69.1	55.7	2.9	1.0	42.3	16.1	2.0	19.6	21.5	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	65.0	52.5	2.2	1.0	37.5	18.8	2.0	25.0	41.1	5.0
Marijuana Users	48.4	34.9	3.5	1.0	27.0	17.4	2.0	15.9	13.9	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	56.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	43.8	8.3	1.0	37.5	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	90.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	25.0	3.0	30.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

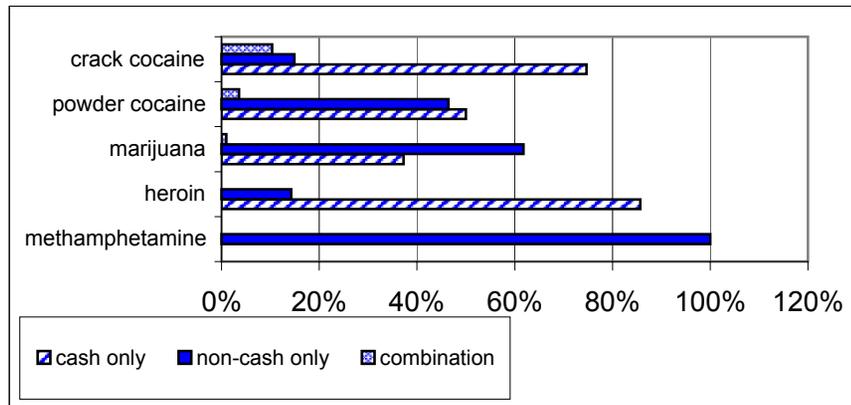
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	65	3.1	70.8	26.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	14	7.1	85.7	7.1	0.0
Marijuana	31	3.2	77.4	19.4	0.0
Heroin	6	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

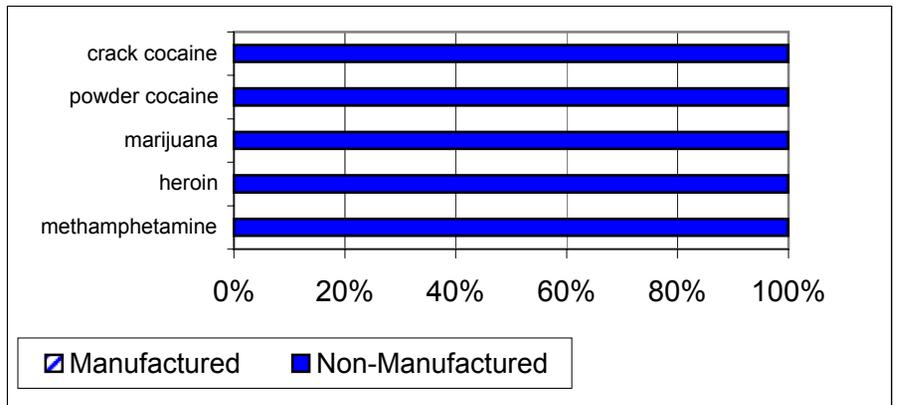
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	52	1.9	3.8	19.2	75.0
Powder Cocaine	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	80	1.3	1.3	0.0	97.5
Heroin	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

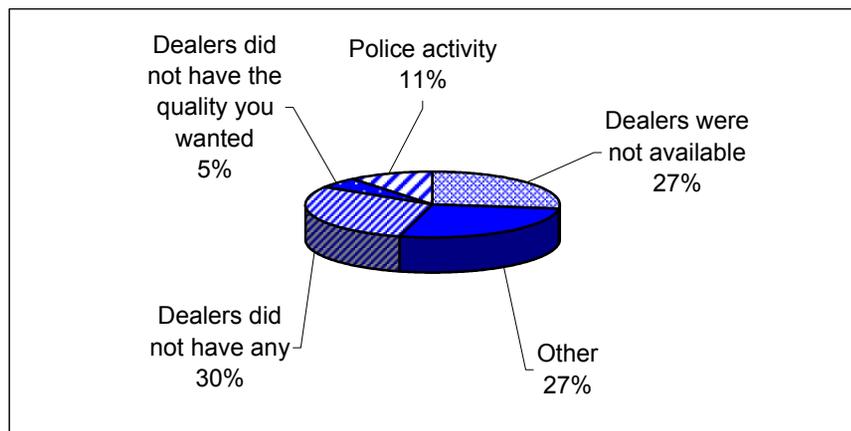
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 156



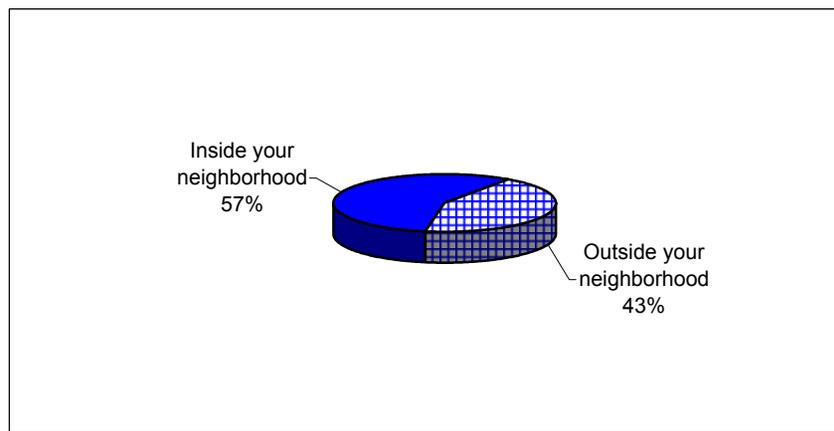
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 114



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 36



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 90



**WEBB COUNTY**

**Primary City: LAREDO**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**  
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.1%  
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.0%  
 Sample Size: 39

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
39	23.1%	30.8%	17.9%	12.8%	15.4%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
0.0%	92.3%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	24.1%	N/A	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	10.3%	N/A	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	6.9%	N/A	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	6.9%	N/A	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	3.4%	N/A	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	3.4%	N/A	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	14.3%	21.4%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%
<b>Cocaine</b>	0.0%	7.1%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	51.7
High school or GED	41.4
Vocational or trade school	0.0
Some college or two-year associate	6.9
Four year degree or higher	0.0

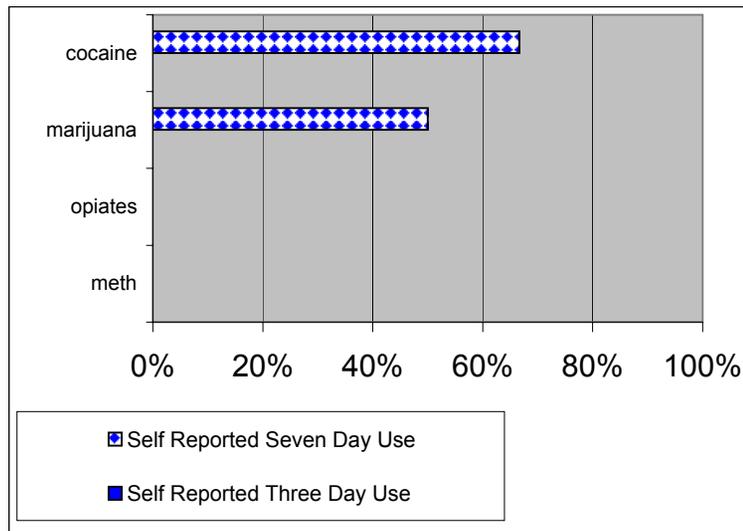
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	100.0
Group quarters	0.0
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	0.0
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	13.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	8.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	30.4
In school only	17.4
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	0.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	86.2
Individually Purchased	0.0
Employer or Union Funded	6.9
State Government Funded	6.9
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.0
Powder Cocaine	10.0
Marijuana	10.3
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	81.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	11.1
Injected Drugs	7.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	170
Powder Cocaine	37
Marijuana	30
Heroin	159
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.7
Powder Cocaine	7.4
Marijuana	7.1
Heroin	3.7
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

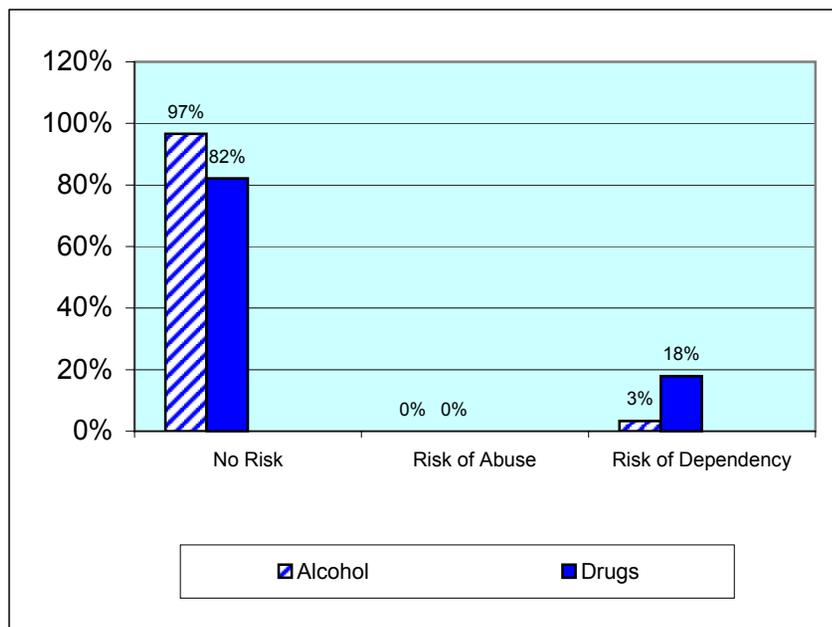
None	78.6%
1-2	14.3%
3-5	7.1%
6 or more	0.0%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Powder Cocaine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Marijuana Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Heroin Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

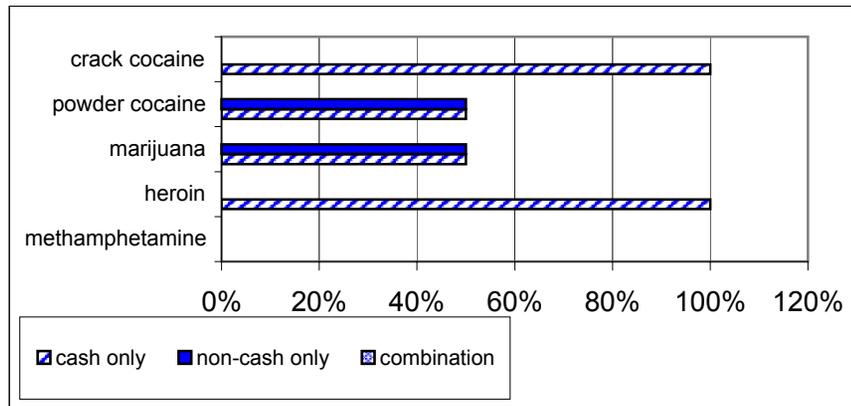
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

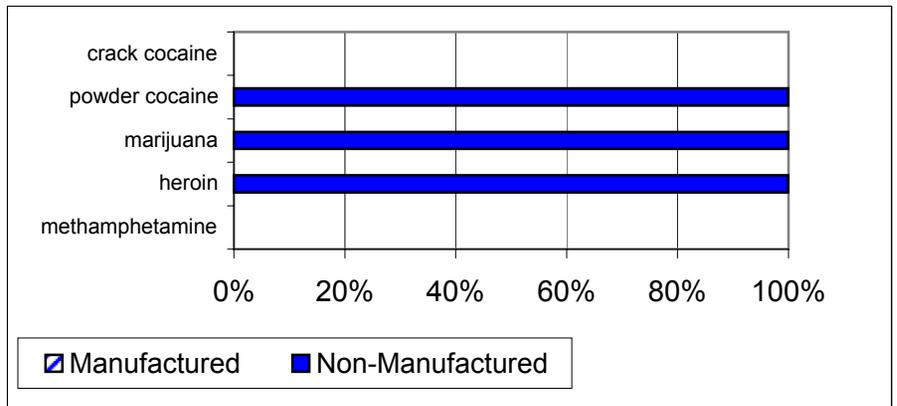
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

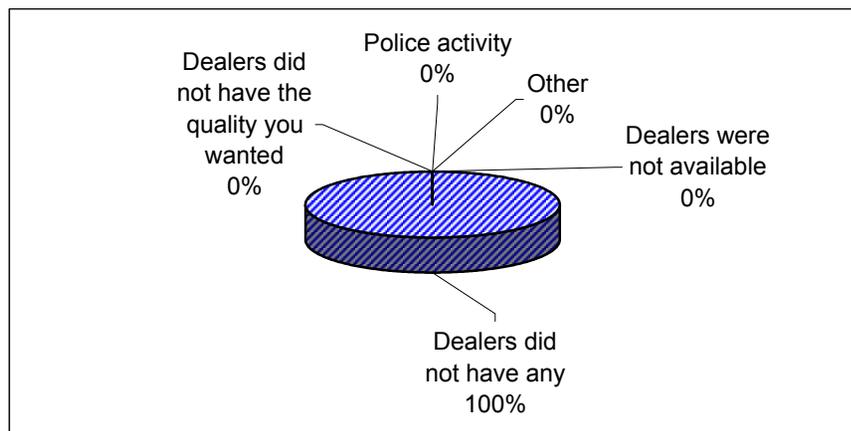
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 4



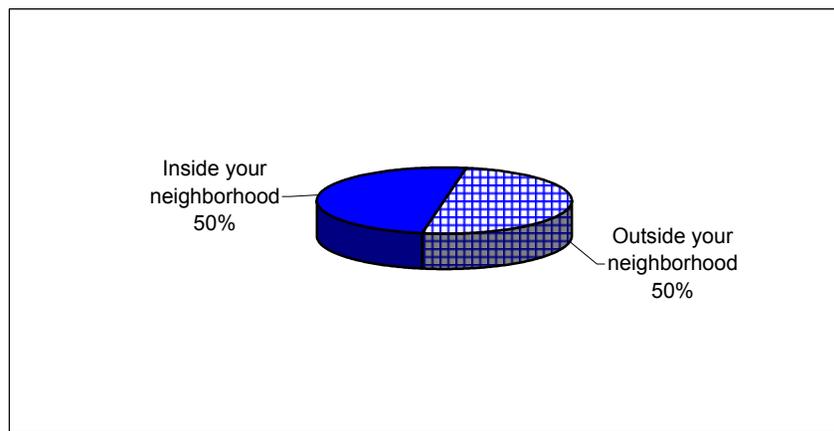
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 2



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 1



Location of Drug Purchase n = 2



**ORLEANS PARISH**

**Primary City: NEW ORLEANS**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 1.2%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.6%  
 Sample Size: 325

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
325	19.7%	21.2%	15.7%	13.2%	30.2%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
82.5%	16.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	59.4%	N/A	42.9%	53.7%	54.9%	62.8%	75.8%	0.0%	57.4%	68.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	42.2%	N/A	17.5%	28.4%	35.3%	53.5%	68.1%	0.0%	39.9%	52.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.0%	N/A	31.7%	32.8%	29.4%	27.9%	14.3%	0.0%	26.2%	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	9.2%	N/A	3.2%	14.9%	9.8%	9.3%	8.8%	0.0%	7.2%	18.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.6%	N/A	1.6%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.5%	N/A	9.5%	20.9%	17.6%	23.3%	14.3%	0.0%	14.4%	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	38.6%	64.6%	85.7%	25.0%	25.0%	54.6%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.0%	46.8%	63.5%	25.0%	25.0%	38.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	20.5%	30.4%	36.5%	0.0%	0.0%	24.9%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	9.1%	12.7%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	11.4%	21.5%	27.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	40.0
High school or GED	34.4
Vocational or trade school	3.1
Some college or two-year associate	18.4
Four year degree or higher	4.1

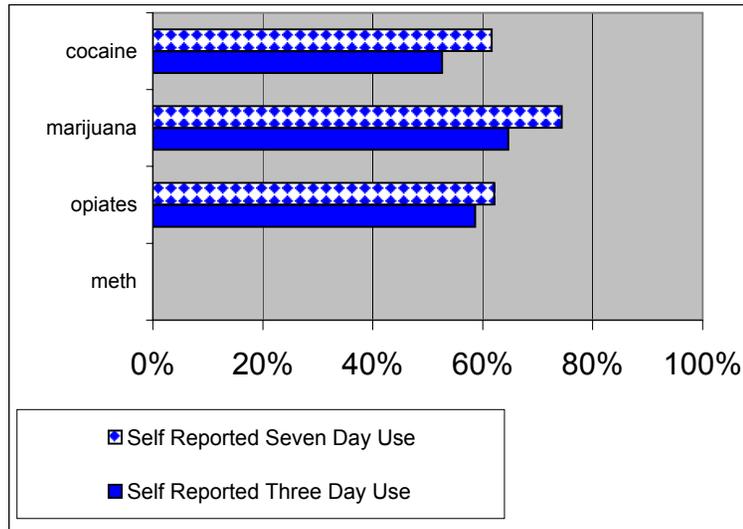
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.5
Group quarters	3.8
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	2.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	28.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	12.1
In school only	8.0
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	7.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.8
Individually Purchased	6.4
Employer or Union Funded	9.3
State Government Funded	17.0
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	3.5
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.2
Powder Cocaine	11.3
Marijuana	38.4
Heroin	9.7
Methamphetamine	1.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	49.5
Injected Drugs	8.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	141
Powder Cocaine	98
Marijuana	115
Heroin	166
Methamphetamine	92

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	25.9
Powder Cocaine	8.3
Marijuana	33.9
Heroin	7.7
Methamphetamine	0.6

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

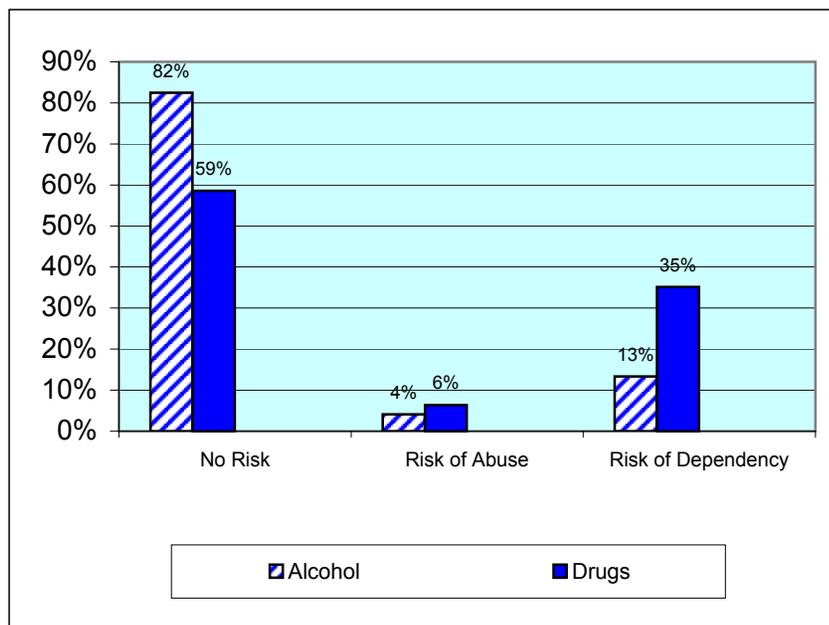
None	59.3%
1-2	35.9%
3-5	4.8%
6 or more	0.0%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	52.2	36.7	8.3	2.0	16.7	15.3	2.0	25.6	3.5	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	50.0	30.6	2.8	1.0	13.9	8.3	1.0	30.6	7.1	1.0
Marijuana Users	32.8	19.7	3.7	1.0	4.9	20.8	3.0	16.4	6.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	60.0	60.0	2.1	1.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	48.4	41.9	2.6	1.0	12.9	8.3	1.0	16.1	16.4	2.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

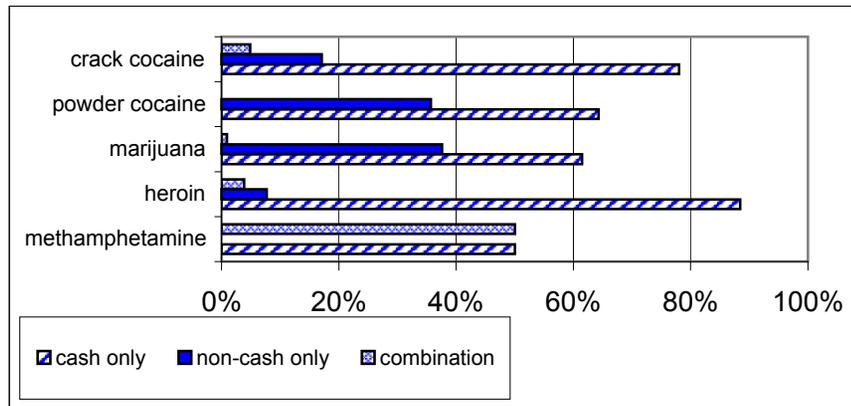
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	60	3.3	13.3	81.7	1.7
Powder Cocaine	14	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0
Marijuana	52	3.8	17.3	78.8	0.0
Heroin	19	10.5	10.5	78.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0

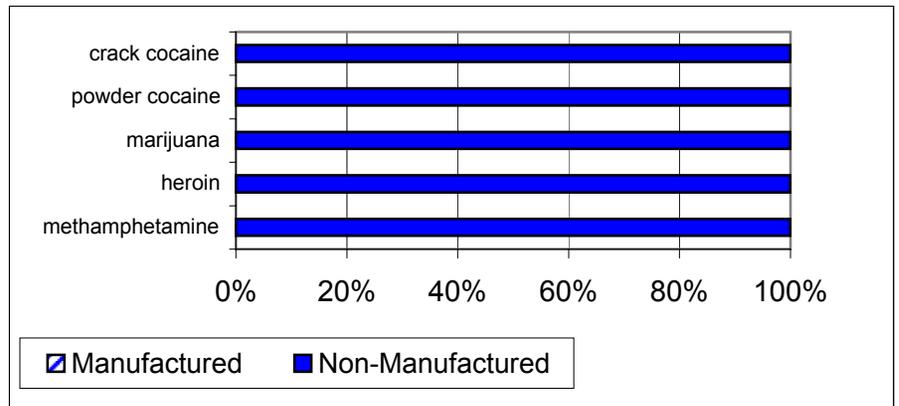
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	34	0.0	0.0	14.7	85.3
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	58	1.7	0.0	1.7	96.6
Heroin	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

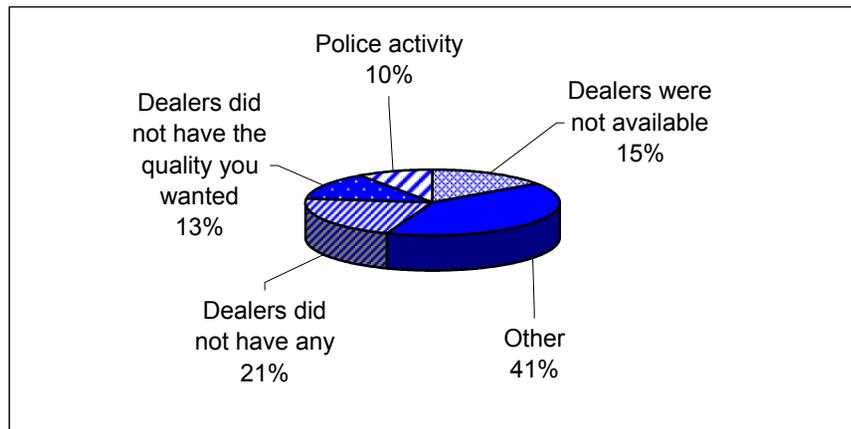
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 169



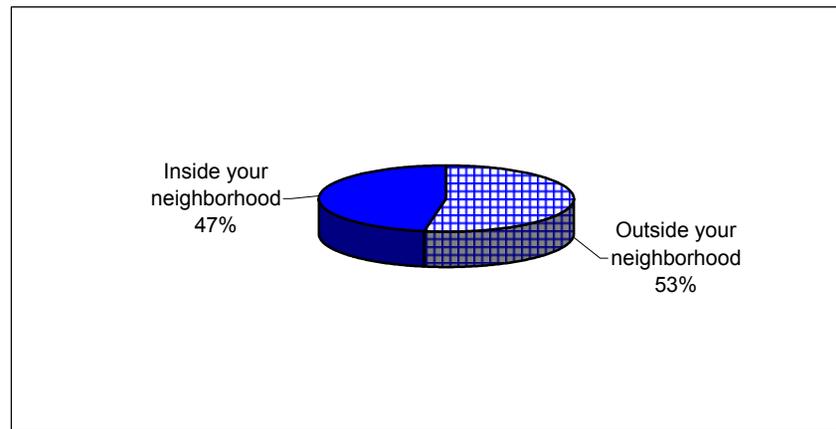
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 81



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 43



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 100



**MANHATTAN BOROUGH**

**Primary City: NEW YORK**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 44.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.1%  
 Sample Size: 84

**Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
84	14.3%	20.2%	9.5%	29.8%	25.0%	1.2%

**Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
44.0%	19.0%	27.4%	9.5%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	61.1%	N/A	50.0%	66.7%	50.0%	66.7%	66.7%	0.0%	72.2%	42.9%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	38.9%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	55.6%	66.7%	0.0%	66.7%	14.3%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	30.6%	N/A	50.0%	50.0%	25.0%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%	22.2%	28.6%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	13.9%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	33.3%	11.1%	0.0%	16.7%	14.3%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.4%	N/A	0.0%	16.7%	25.0%	33.3%	22.2%	0.0%	27.8%	14.3%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	42.9%	76.9%	91.7%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	28.6%	69.2%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	14.3%	23.1%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	14.3%	38.5%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	14.3%	46.2%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	46.2
High school or GED	35.9
Vocational or trade school	2.6
Some college or two-year associate	10.3
Four year degree or higher	5.1

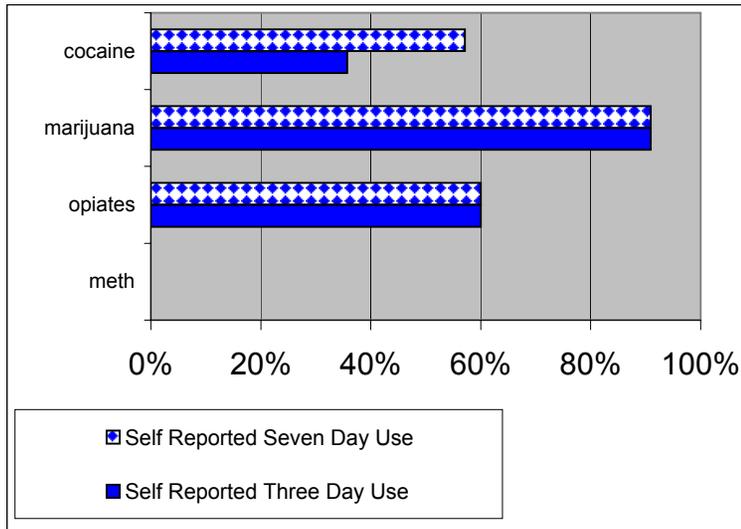
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	78.9
Group quarters	5.3
Hospital or care facility	2.6
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	7.9
No Fixed Residence	5.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	27.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	16.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	36.1
In school only	5.6
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	2.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	53.8
Individually Purchased	7.7
Employer or Union Funded	2.6
State Government Funded	33.3
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.1
Powder Cocaine	12.8
Marijuana	43.6
Heroin	15.4
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.5
Injected Drugs	5.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	139
Powder Cocaine	169
Marijuana	137
Heroin	192
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.2
Powder Cocaine	10.0
Marijuana	38.2
Heroin	16.1
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

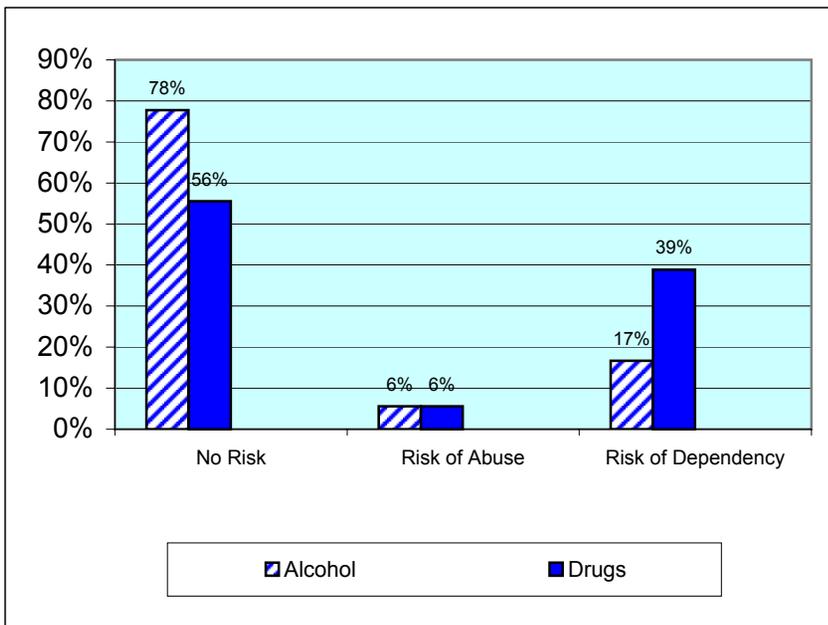
None	55.6%
1-2	25.0%
3-5	11.1%
6 or more	8.3%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.7	66.7	22.6	3.0	66.7	33.3	4.0	11.1	8.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.0	60.0	12.3	2.0	80.0	27.8	3.0	20.0	8.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	23.5	23.5	12.3	2.0	23.5	58.3	7.0	5.9	8.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	83.3	66.7	22.6	3.0	66.7	27.8	3.0	16.7	8.2	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

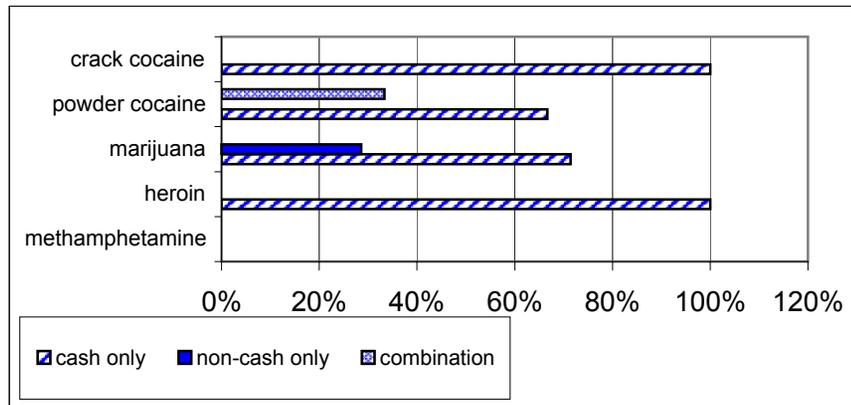
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	6	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Marijuana	10	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0
Heroin	4	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

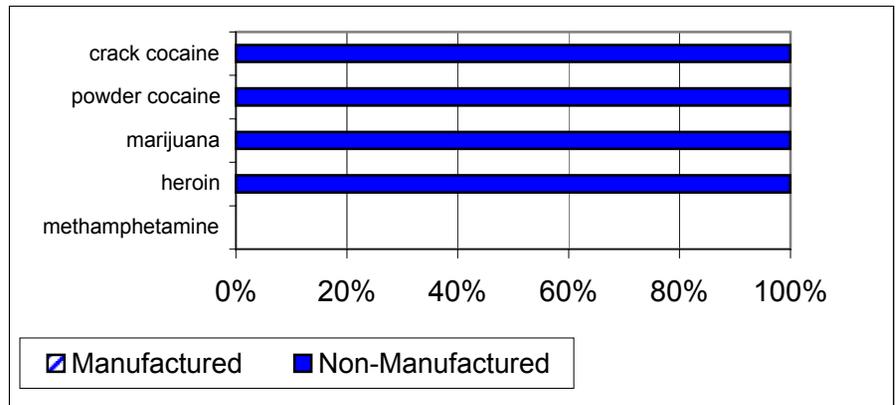
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

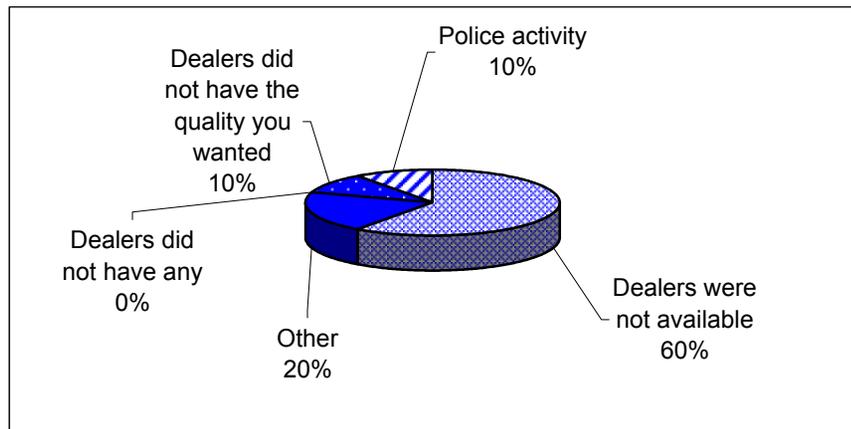
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 20



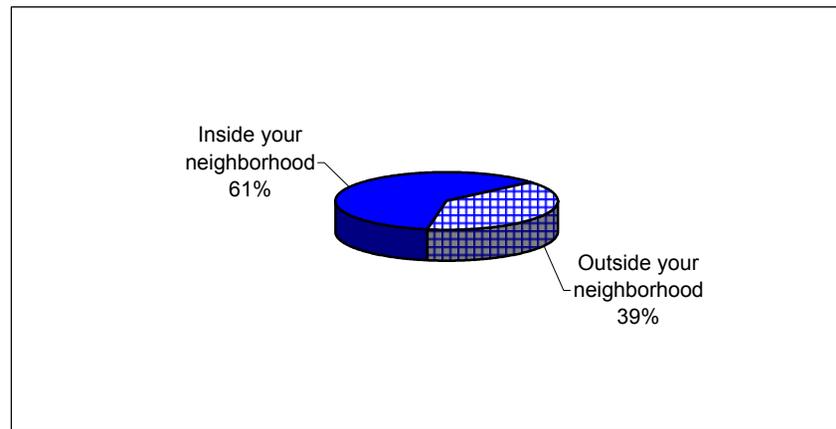
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 9



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 8



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 16



**OKLAHOMA COUNTY**

**Primary City: OKLAHOMA CITY**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 8.9%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.6%  
 Sample Size: 492

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
492	12.6%	21.7%	14.0%	15.0%	36.2%	0.4%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
33.7%	55.9%	2.8%	7.5%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.9%	N/A	65.3%	75.0%	53.7%	69.2%	66.0%	0.0%	73.4%	68.8%	40.0%	36.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.3%	N/A	12.2%	19.4%	22.0%	46.2%	41.7%	0.0%	39.4%	27.7%	10.0%	16.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	42.9%	N/A	59.2%	58.3%	31.7%	36.5%	32.0%	0.0%	54.1%	39.3%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	6.0%	N/A	8.2%	2.8%	4.9%	7.7%	6.8%	0.0%	4.6%	7.5%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	17.7%	N/A	10.2%	25.0%	14.6%	19.2%	16.5%	0.0%	1.8%	30.1%	0.0%	8.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	4.4%	N/A	6.1%	4.2%	7.3%	3.8%	2.9%	0.0%	7.3%	2.9%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	27.8%	N/A	20.4%	30.6%	24.4%	34.6%	27.2%	0.0%	29.4%	30.1%	10.0%	12.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	62.8%	68.4%	74.3%	40.0%	42.3%	64.4%
<b>Cocaine</b>	37.2%	29.8%	36.7%	20.0%	15.4%	25.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	44.2%	47.4%	45.0%	26.7%	30.8%	41.8%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	2.3%	12.3%	10.1%	0.0%	15.4%	3.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	11.6%	14.0%	30.3%	0.0%	19.2%	15.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	4.7%	5.3%	5.5%	13.3%	7.7%	2.7%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	30.2%	33.3%	43.1%	20.0%	30.8%	17.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.3
High school or GED	39.1
Vocational or trade school	5.3
Some college or two-year associate	18.3
Four year degree or higher	5.0

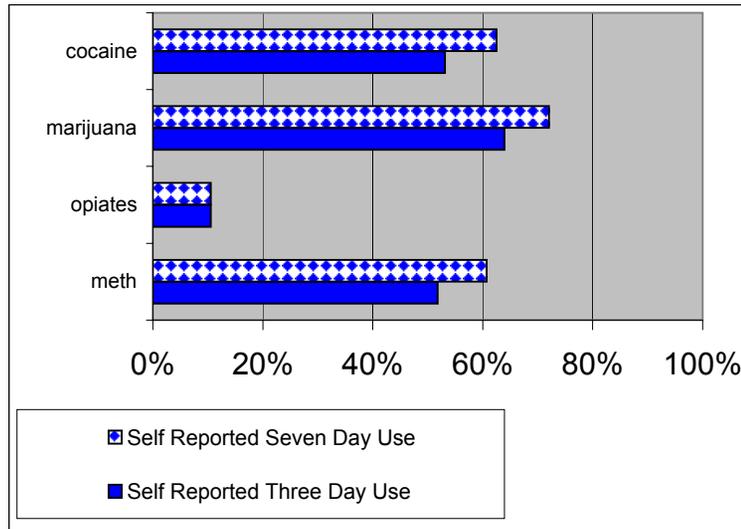
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.9
Group quarters	4.1
Hospital or care facility	1.3
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	0.6
No Fixed Residence	2.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	37.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	32.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.3
In school only	2.8
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	5.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.8
Individually Purchased	2.5
Employer or Union Funded	13.0
State Government Funded	15.5
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	1.9
Multiple Types	0.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.9
Powder Cocaine	12.8
Marijuana	51.1
Heroin	1.6
Methamphetamine	20.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	50.2
Injected Drugs	13.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	109
Powder Cocaine	65
Marijuana	128
Heroin	48
Methamphetamine	114

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.3
Powder Cocaine	9.7
Marijuana	45.4
Heroin	1.0
Methamphetamine	15.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

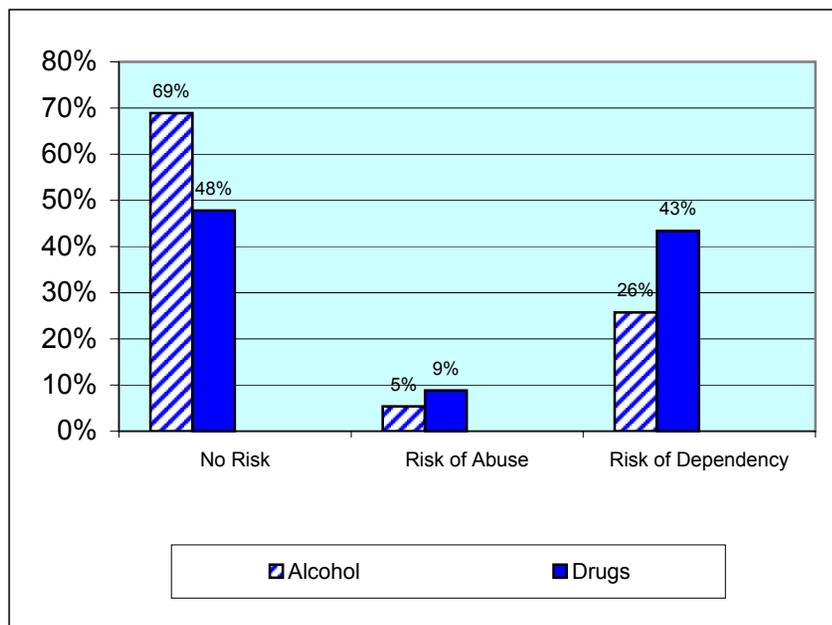
None	53.1%
1-2	39.9%
3-5	6.0%
6 or more	0.9%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	<b>Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment</b>									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	80.0	67.5	5.9	1.0	26.3	41.7	5.0	27.5	1.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	68.3	53.7	3.8	1.0	34.1	16.7	2.0	34.1	1.1	1.0
Marijuana Users	50.0	37.8	8.0	2.0	15.2	20.8	3.0	22.0	2.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	64.2	47.8	11.7	2.0	26.9	29.2	4.0	22.4	1.4	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	80.0	0.3	1.0	40.0	8.3	1.0	40.0	1.4	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

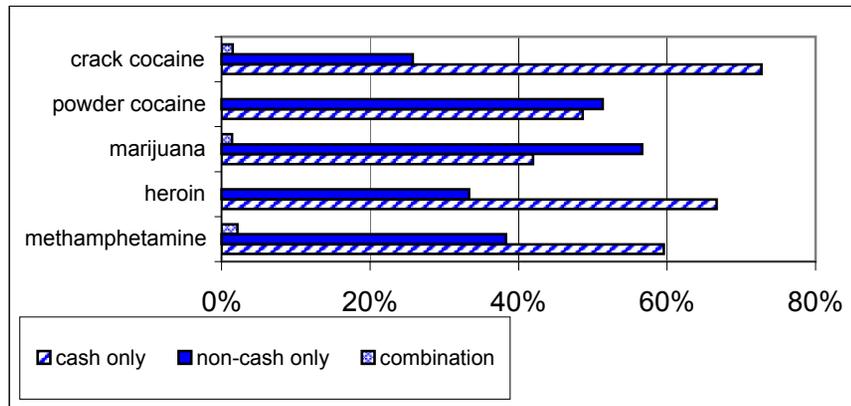
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	38	23.7	55.3	18.4	2.6
Powder Cocaine	17	11.8	76.5	11.8	0.0
Marijuana	48	12.5	77.1	10.4	0.0
Heroin	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	26	15.4	76.9	3.8	3.8

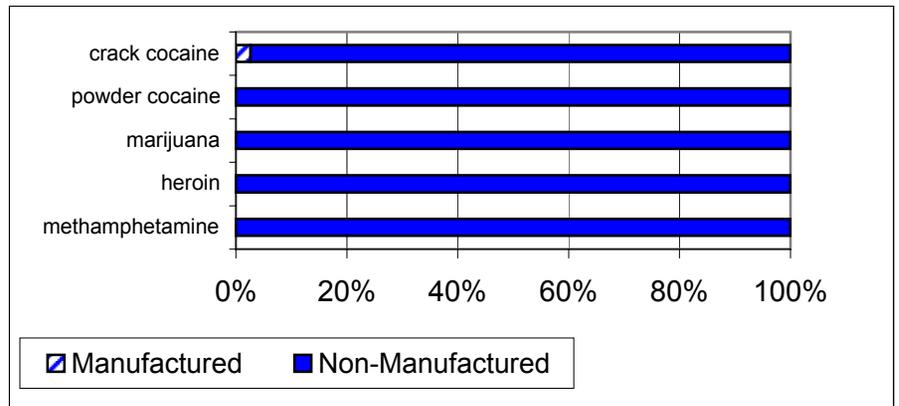
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	38	0.0	5.3	2.6	92.1
Powder Cocaine	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	120	3.3	0.0	0.0	96.7
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Methamphetamine	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

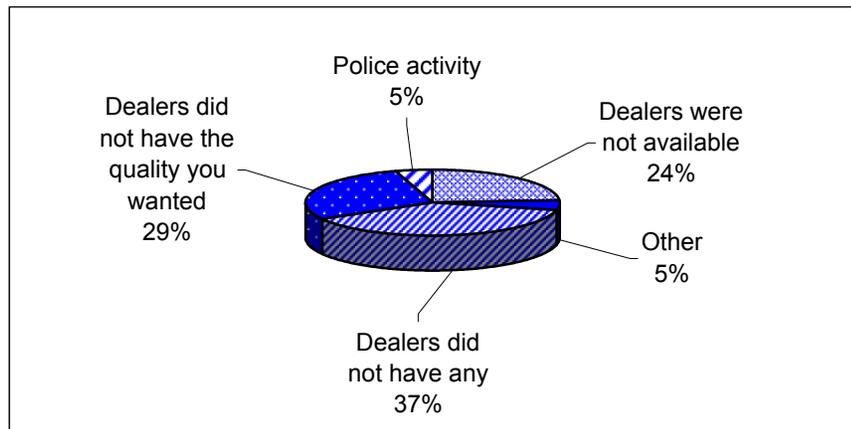
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 182



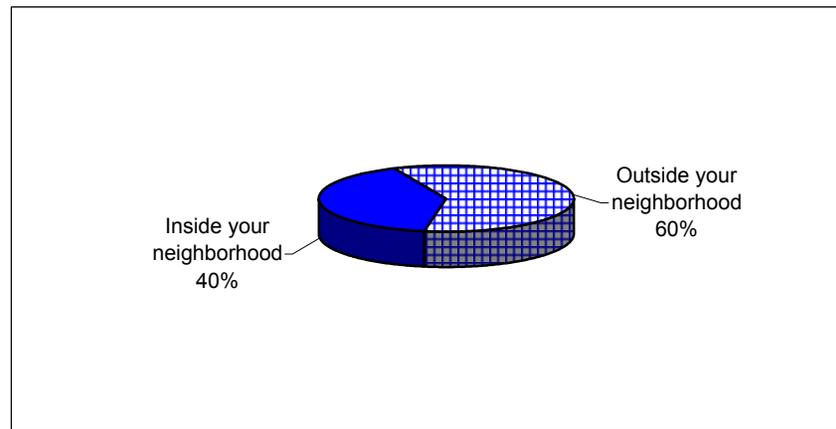
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 147



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 37



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 96



**DOUGLAS COUNTY**

**Primary City: OMAHA**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 11.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 11.7%  
 Sample Size: 75

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
75	16.0%	16.0%	24.0%	13.3%	30.7%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
57.3%	41.3%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.8%	N/A	50.0%	45.5%	45.5%	83.3%	73.3%	0.0%	63.3%	55.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	29.4%	N/A	25.0%	0.0%	18.2%	50.0%	53.3%	0.0%	36.7%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	27.5%	N/A	50.0%	36.4%	18.2%	33.3%	13.3%	0.0%	30.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	2.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	11.8%	N/A	12.5%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.7%	N/A	37.5%	0.0%	9.1%	16.7%	13.3%	0.0%	6.7%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.3%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	69.2%
<b>Cocaine</b>	16.7%	18.8%	42.9%	0.0%	50.0%	42.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	33.3%	25.0%	42.9%	100.0%	50.0%	26.9%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	8.3%	6.3%	57.1%	100.0%	50.0%	15.4%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	16.7%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%	50.0%	19.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.3
High school or GED	36.7
Vocational or trade school	5.0
Some college or two-year associate	21.7
Four year degree or higher	8.3

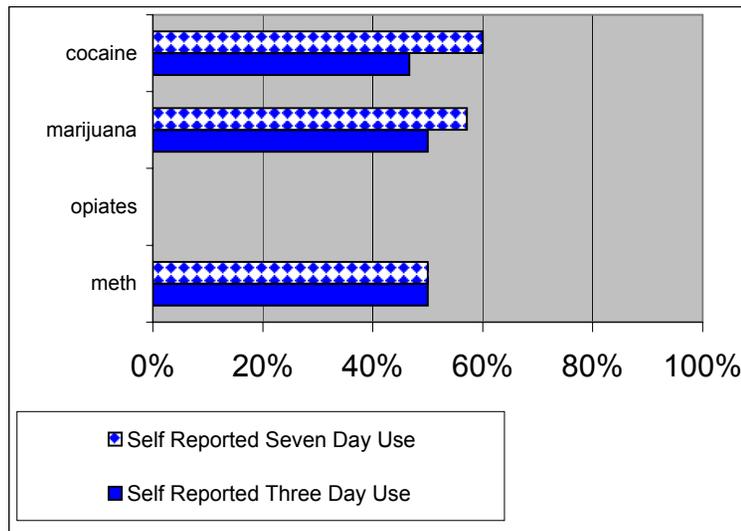
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	93.3
Group quarters	0.0
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	1.7
No Fixed Residence	5.0
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	32.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.7
In school only	8.9
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	10.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	48.3
Individually Purchased	5.0
Employer or Union Funded	6.7
State Government Funded	30.0
Retirement Medicare	3.3
Disability Medicare	6.7
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.7
Powder Cocaine	5.0
Marijuana	31.7
Heroin	1.7
Methamphetamine	13.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	57.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	35.6
Injected Drugs	6.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	117
Powder Cocaine	23
Marijuana	89
Heroin	4
Methamphetamine	109

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.9
Powder Cocaine	3.3
Marijuana	28.3
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	8.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

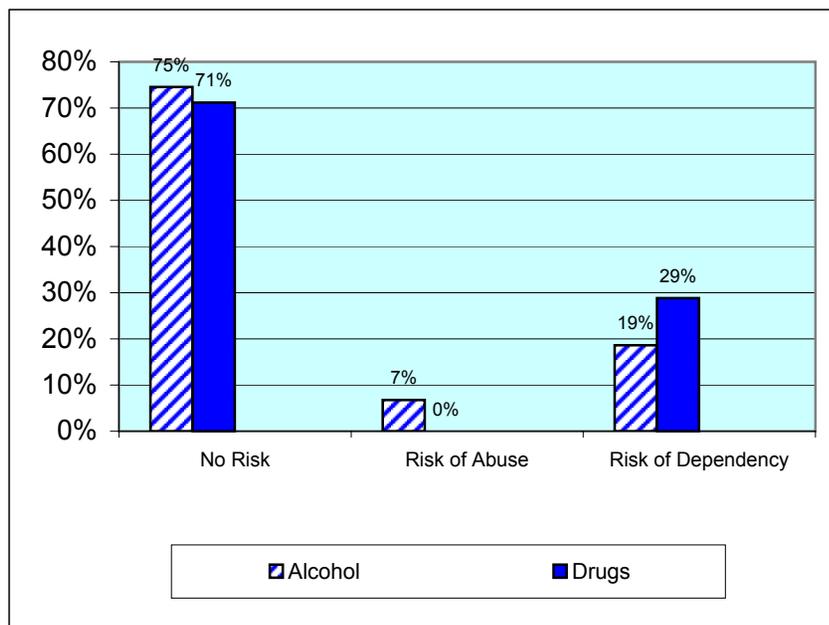
None	71.4%
1-2	23.2%
3-5	3.6%
6 or more	1.8%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	84.6	61.5	17.7	4.0	46.2	16.7	2.0	61.5	2.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	66.7	66.7	17.8	5.0	66.7	58.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	52.6	42.1	17.7	4.0	26.3	16.7	2.0	36.8	2.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	87.5	62.5	17.7	4.0	62.5	30.6	4.0	50.0	2.2	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	26.0	5.0	100.0	8.3	1.0	100.0	2.7	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

## Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



## Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

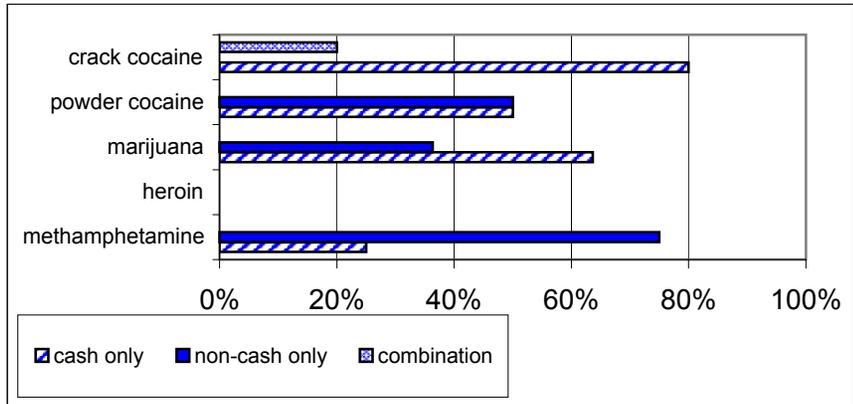
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	8	12.5	50.0	37.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	6	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

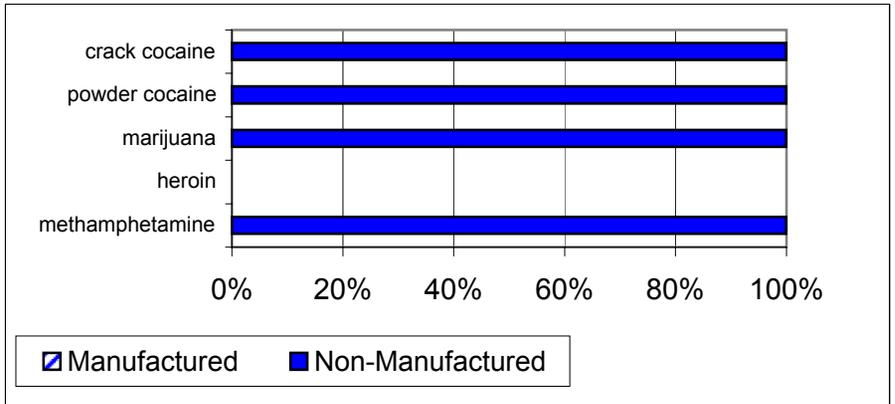
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	4	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	7	0.0	14.3	0.0	85.7
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

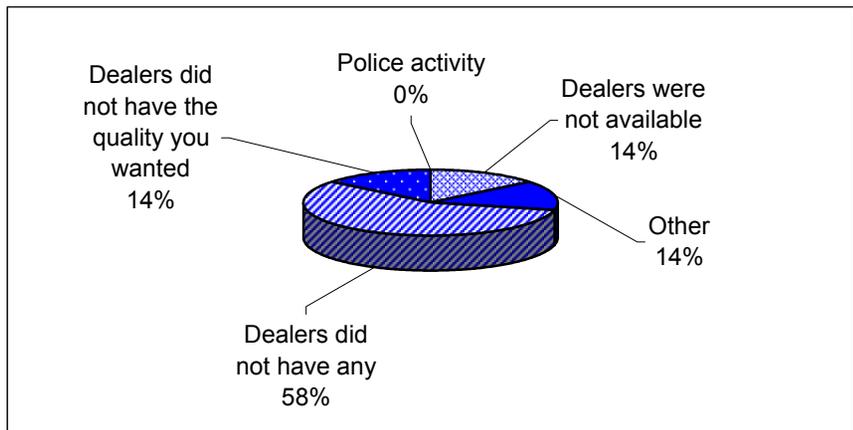
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 22



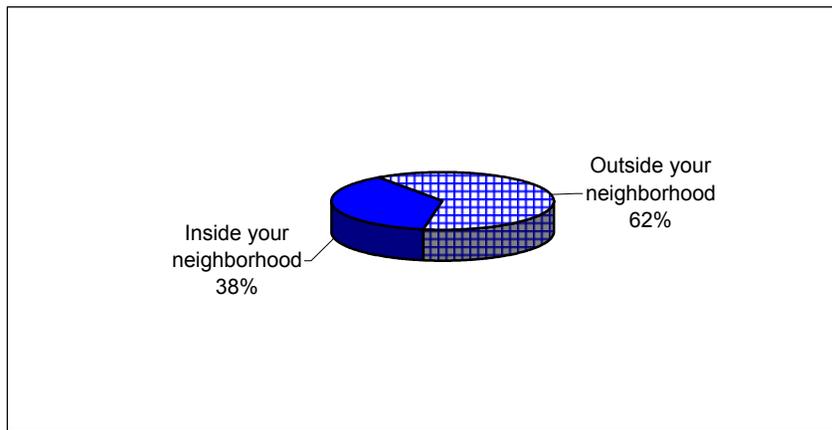
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 13



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 7



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 13



**MARICOPA COUNTY**

**Primary City: PHOENIX**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 13.5%  
 Other County Facilities: 6 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.8%  
 Sample Size: 533

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)							
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	
533	11.6%	19.5%	16.9%	18.0%	33.8%	0.2%	

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
9.6%	63.6%	21.4%	5.4%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	70.0%	N/A	69.6%	70.5%	67.2%	75.4%	68.4%	0.0%	71.0%	73.0%	70.9%	34.8%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.9%	N/A	21.7%	17.9%	20.9%	35.4%	30.7%	0.0%	38.7%	22.6%	34.9%	8.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	29.2%	N/A	45.7%	38.5%	23.9%	26.2%	21.1%	0.0%	41.9%	27.8%	32.6%	13.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	5.1%	N/A	2.2%	3.8%	4.5%	9.2%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	41.4%	N/A	28.3%	44.9%	43.3%	36.9%	45.6%	0.0%	9.7%	48.7%	37.2%	26.1%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.4%	N/A	2.2%	1.3%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.9%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	27.8%	N/A	26.1%	28.2%	20.9%	32.3%	29.8%	0.0%	22.6%	27.0%	36.0%	13.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	58.8%	71.6%	80.4%	57.1%	40.9%	70.5%
<b>Cocaine</b>	16.2%	25.7%	30.8%	11.4%	18.2%	32.4%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.4%	22.0%	29.0%	34.3%	13.6%	30.1%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	4.4%	3.7%	4.7%	5.7%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	29.4%	46.8%	51.4%	28.6%	22.7%	38.6%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.9%	1.8%	0.9%	2.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	23.5%	25.7%	30.8%	22.9%	13.6%	32.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	30.8
High school or GED	33.9
Vocational or trade school	4.9
Some college or two-year associate	26.7
Four year degree or higher	3.6

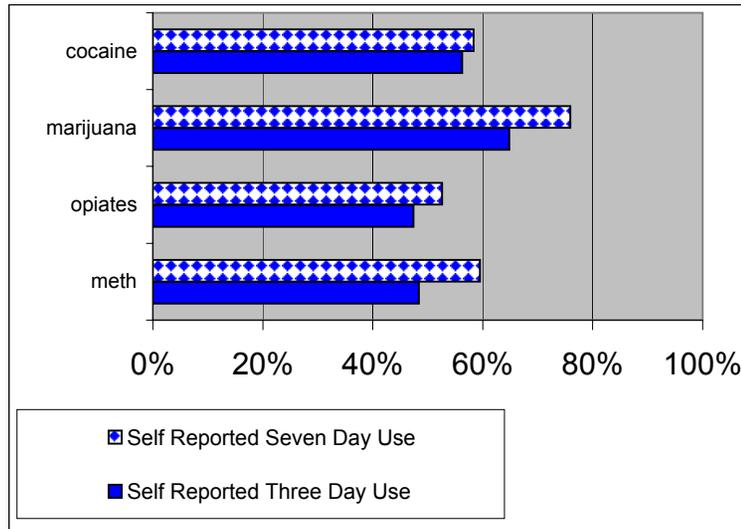
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.5
Group quarters	6.0
Hospital or care facility	0.5
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	7.0
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	12.3
In school only	2.5
Retired	0.8
Disabled for work	5.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	47.7
Individually Purchased	4.1
Employer or Union Funded	13.2
State Government Funded	32.4
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.1
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.9
Powder Cocaine	14.5
Marijuana	43.2
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	40.8

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	31.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.8
Injected Drugs	14.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	124
Powder Cocaine	50
Marijuana	101
Heroin	143
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.1
Powder Cocaine	9.3
Marijuana	34.5
Heroin	4.3
Methamphetamine	34.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

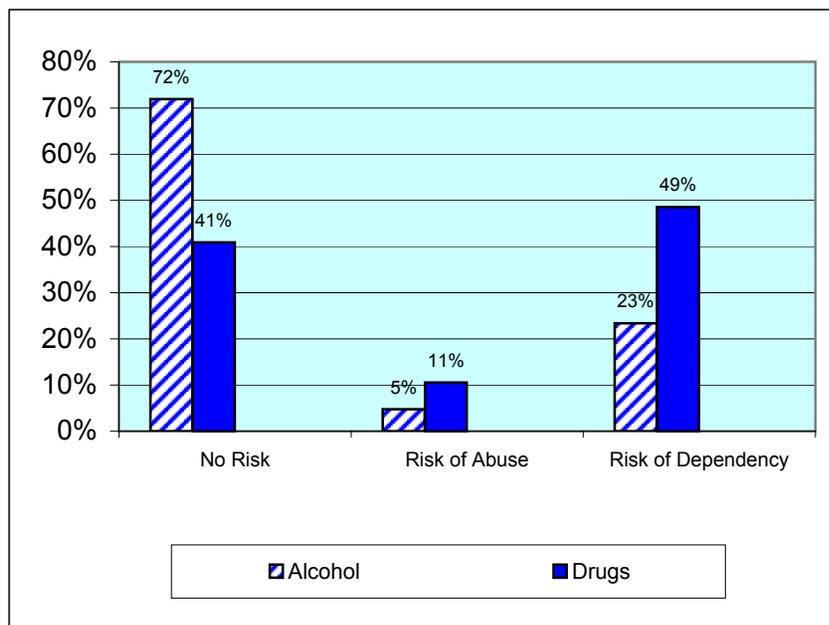
None	54.4%
1-2	37.9%
3-5	6.9%
6 or more	0.8%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	57.6	37.6	9.5	2.0	30.6	8.3	1.0	20.0	0.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	51.8	37.5	10.3	2.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	43.7	25.7	8.8	2.0	26.9	15.8	2.0	18.6	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	46.8	29.1	2.0	1.0	29.1	23.7	3.0	21.5	0.6	1.0
Heroin Users	53.8	50.0	3.2	1.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

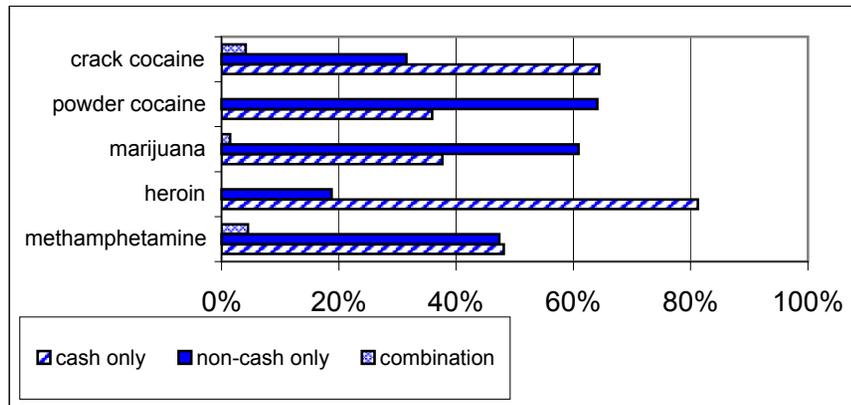
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	47	14.9	55.3	27.7	2.1
Powder Cocaine	13	7.7	53.8	38.5	0.0
Marijuana	48	8.3	79.2	8.3	4.2
Heroin	13	7.7	38.5	53.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	63	9.5	79.4	11.1	0.0

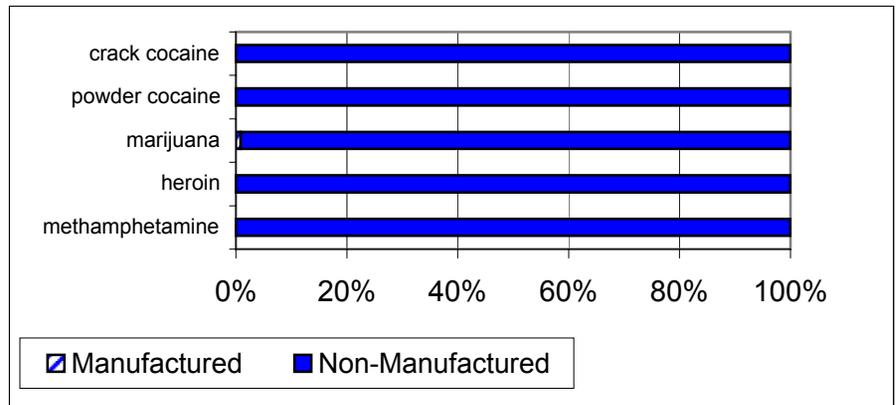
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	46	0.0	0.0	4.3	95.7
Powder Cocaine	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	117	1.7	0.0	0.9	97.4
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	97	0.0	4.1	1.0	94.8

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

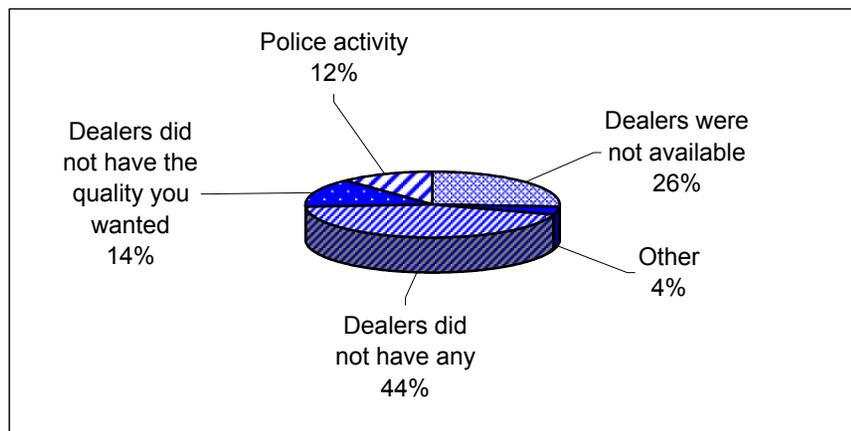
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 239



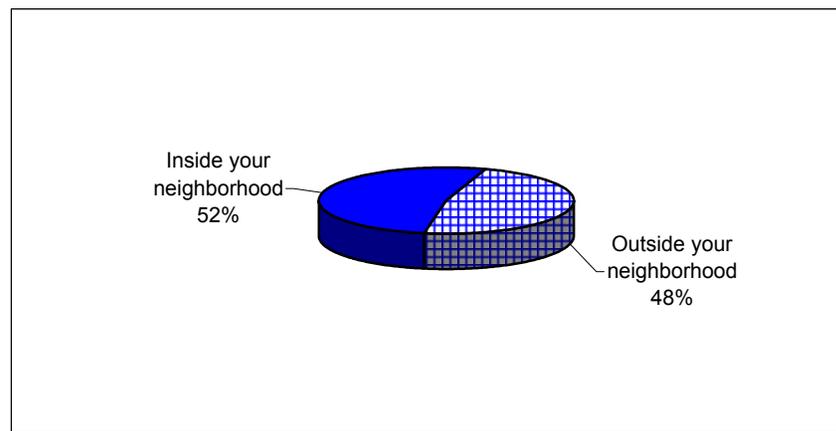
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 189



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 47



Location of Drug Purchase n = 133



**MULTNOMAH COUNTY**

**Primary City: PORTLAND**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 22.8%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.0%  
 Sample Size: 178

**Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
178	10.1%	18.0%	10.7%	18.5%	42.1%	0.6%

**Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
20.2%	73.6%	3.4%	2.8%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.3%	N/A	71.4%	80.0%	87.5%	43.8%	61.3%	0.0%	69.2%	67.6%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	28.1%	N/A	7.1%	40.0%	0.0%	25.0%	38.7%	0.0%	46.2%	25.4%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	21.3%	N/A	42.9%	20.0%	37.5%	6.3%	16.1%	0.0%	23.1%	21.1%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	18.0%	N/A	7.1%	20.0%	0.0%	18.8%	25.8%	0.0%	30.8%	15.5%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	22.5%	N/A	57.1%	15.0%	62.5%	12.5%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	28.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.5%	N/A	35.7%	15.0%	12.5%	18.8%	25.8%	0.0%	30.8%	21.1%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	52.6%	76.5%	83.3%	46.2%	66.7%	58.6%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	15.8%	29.4%	37.5%	7.7%	0.0%	27.6%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.3%	23.5%	25.0%	38.5%	33.3%	13.8%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	10.5%	11.8%	25.0%	0.0%	33.3%	20.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	10.5%	38.2%	29.2%	15.4%	0.0%	17.2%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	10.5%	26.5%	33.3%	15.4%	0.0%	17.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.7
High school or GED	51.6
Vocational or trade school	2.2
Some college or two-year associate	23.1
Four year degree or higher	4.4

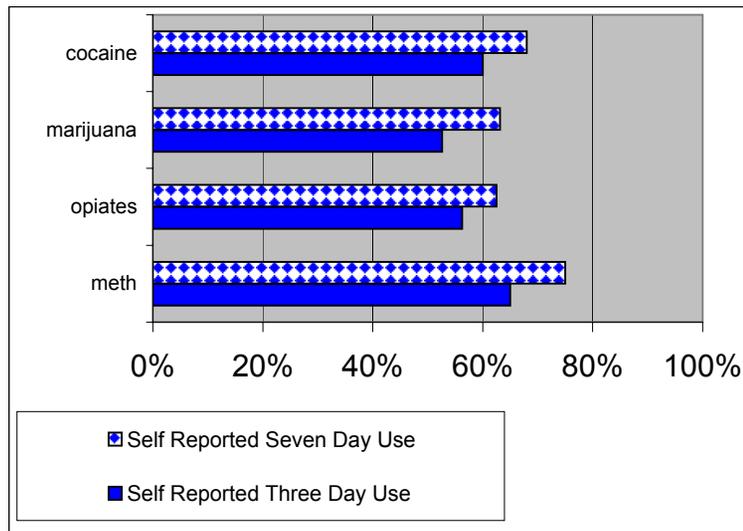
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	76.1
Group quarters	8.7
Hospital or care facility	2.2
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	12.0
Other	1.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	21.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	33.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	19.8
In school only	0.0
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	16.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	44.4
Individually Purchased	0.0
Employer or Union Funded	10.0
State Government Funded	43.3
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.0
Powder Cocaine	11.1
Marijuana	48.9
Heroin	18.9
Methamphetamine	33.3

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	21.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.8
Injected Drugs	21.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	129
Powder Cocaine	94
Marijuana	87
Heroin	130
Methamphetamine	100

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.8
Powder Cocaine	8.1
Marijuana	33.7
Heroin	14.3
Methamphetamine	27.1

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

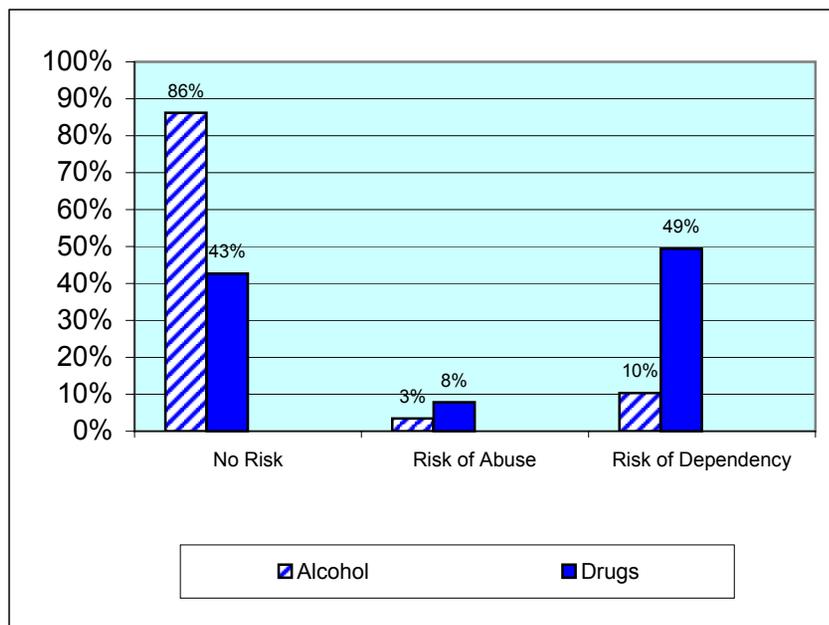
None	41.6%
1-2	44.9%
3-5	12.4%
6 or more	1.1%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	77.8	70.4	7.7	1.0	59.3	18.7	2.0	25.9	0.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	90.0	60.0	8.6	2.0	70.0	12.5	2.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	54.5	43.2	10.0	2.0	36.4	25.3	3.0	15.9	0.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	63.3	56.7	11.1	2.0	40.0	17.2	2.0	10.0	0.8	1.0
Heroin Users	94.1	88.2	5.6	1.0	64.7	20.2	2.0	17.6	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

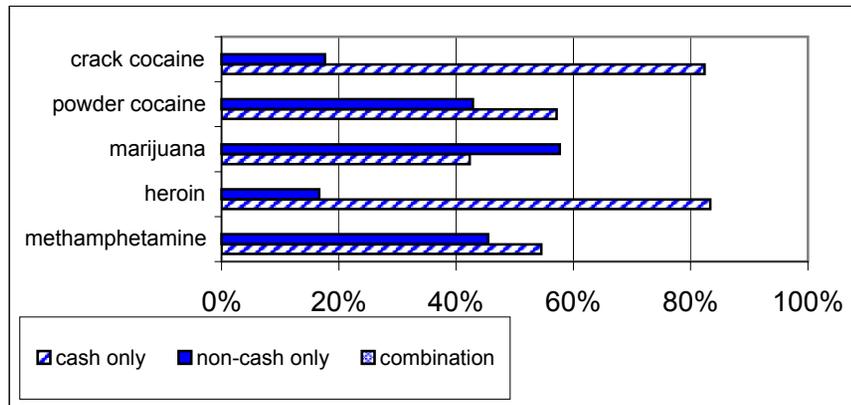
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	13	7.7	38.5	53.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	4	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Marijuana	8	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Heroin	9	22.2	22.2	55.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	8	12.5	75.0	12.5	0.0

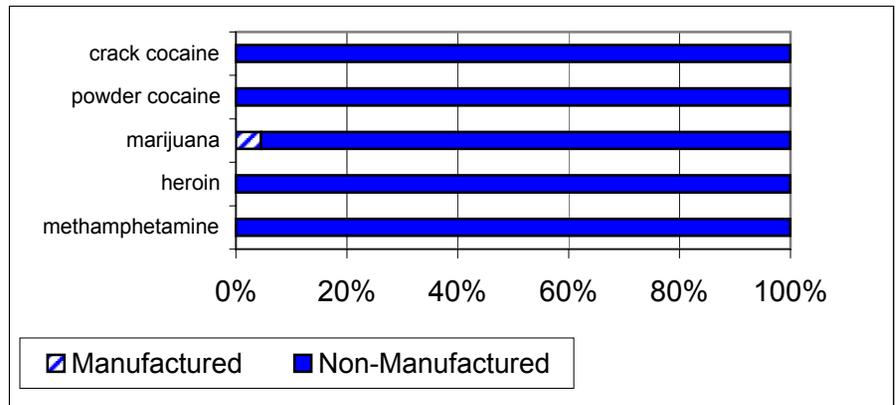
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	9	0.0	11.1	0.0	88.9
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7
Marijuana	22	4.5	0.0	0.0	95.5
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	18	0.0	11.1	0.0	88.9

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

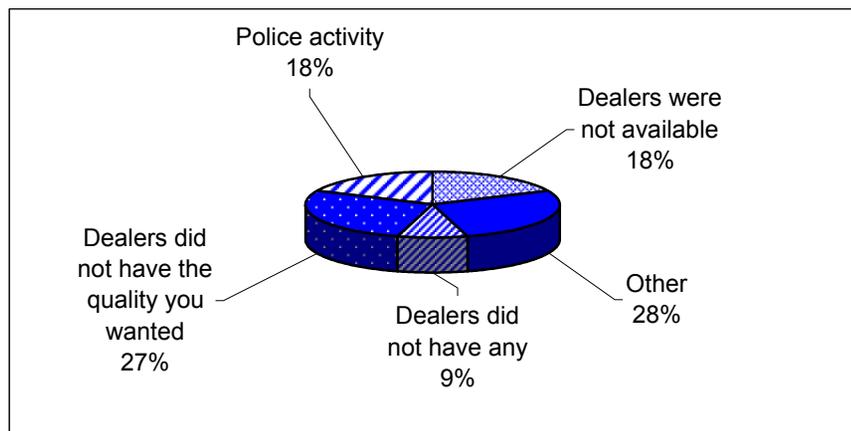
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 57



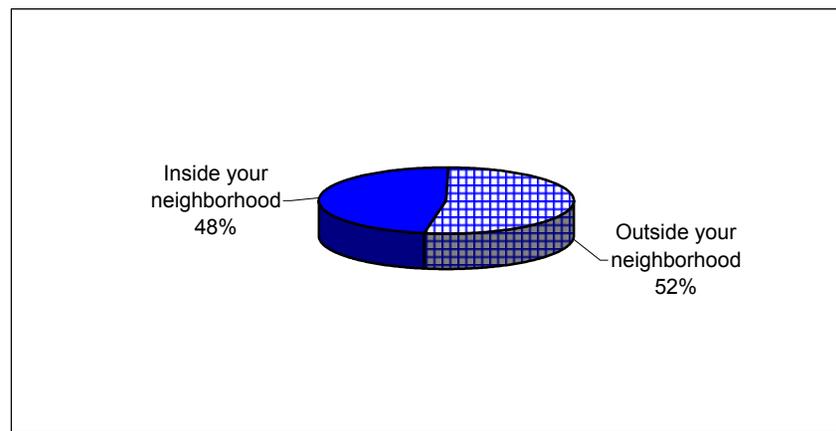
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 41



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 9



Location of Drug Purchase n = 33



**SALT LAKE COUNTY**

**Primary City: SALT LAKE CITY**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 6.1%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.8%  
 Sample Size: 134

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
134	10.4%	16.4%	14.9%	23.9%	34.3%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
3.7%	77.6%	9.7%	5.2%	3.7%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	73.7%	N/A	64.3%	77.8%	66.7%	89.7%	65.7%	0.0%	100.0%	69.8%	84.6%	66.7%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	30.7%	N/A	7.1%	27.8%	16.7%	41.4%	40.0%	0.0%	60.0%	25.6%	69.2%	16.7%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	25.4%	N/A	42.9%	38.9%	11.1%	27.6%	17.1%	0.0%	60.0%	20.9%	23.1%	50.0%	50.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	16.7%	N/A	14.3%	5.6%	16.7%	17.2%	22.9%	0.0%	20.0%	16.3%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	37.7%	N/A	21.4%	50.0%	50.0%	44.8%	25.7%	0.0%	20.0%	38.4%	30.8%	16.7%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	31.6%	N/A	21.4%	44.4%	22.2%	34.5%	31.4%	0.0%	60.0%	26.7%	53.8%	16.7%	50.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	64.7%	81.1%	80.4%	0.0%	40.0%	70.4%
<b>Cocaine</b>	17.6%	32.1%	35.3%	0.0%	20.0%	25.9%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	35.3%	24.5%	31.4%	0.0%	20.0%	24.1%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	23.5%	13.2%	19.6%	0.0%	10.0%	18.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	5.9%	47.2%	43.1%	0.0%	20.0%	37.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	17.6%	34.0%	39.2%	0.0%	20.0%	27.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	42.3
High school or GED	28.5
Vocational or trade school	3.3
Some college or two-year associate	24.4
Four year degree or higher	1.6

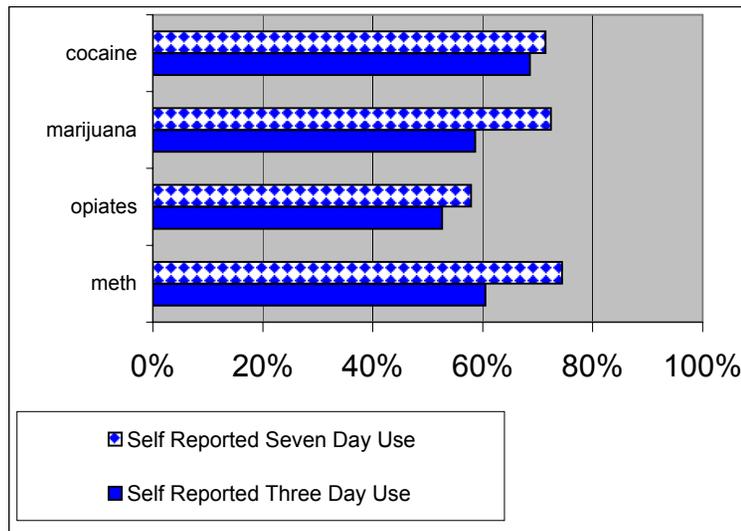
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.6
Group quarters	4.1
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	5.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	32.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	23.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	12.3
In school only	0.0
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	3.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	74.2
Individually Purchased	2.5
Employer or Union Funded	10.8
State Government Funded	11.7
Retirement Medicare	0.8
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.8
Powder Cocaine	27.6
Marijuana	43.1
Heroin	16.3
Methamphetamine	41.5

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	27.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	52.5
Injected Drugs	19.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	90
Powder Cocaine	73
Marijuana	66
Heroin	125
Methamphetamine	90

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.1
Powder Cocaine	19.6
Marijuana	35.0
Heroin	13.5
Methamphetamine	35.9

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

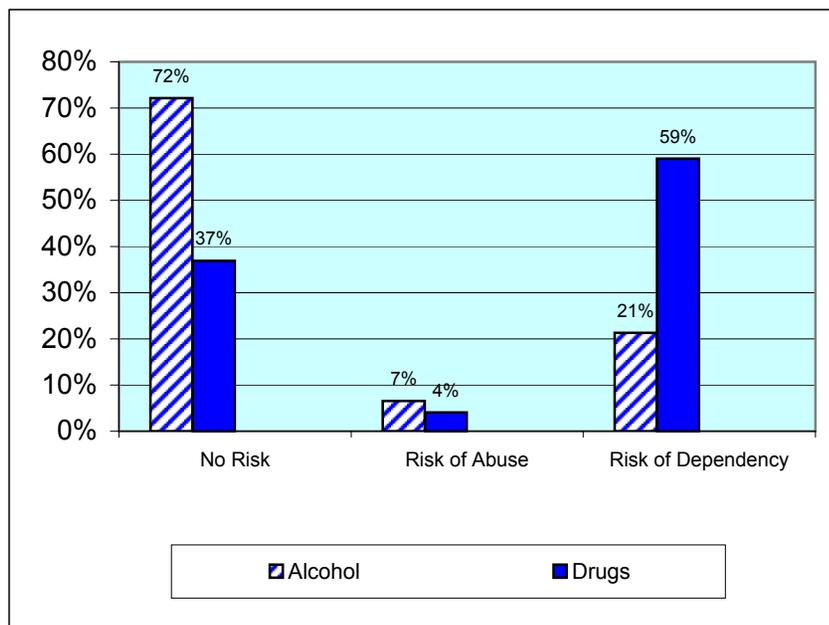
None	47.9%
1-2	41.3%
3-5	9.1%
6 or more	1.7%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.7	39.4	18.7	3.0	48.5	27.1	3.0	24.2	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.7	47.1	14.1	3.0	44.1	26.7	3.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	62.3	50.9	14.0	3.0	39.6	24.2	3.0	22.6	0.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	70.6	56.9	16.1	3.0	45.1	43.3	5.0	23.5	0.4	1.0
Heroin Users	75.0	70.0	18.7	3.0	40.0	41.7	5.0	25.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

## Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



## Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

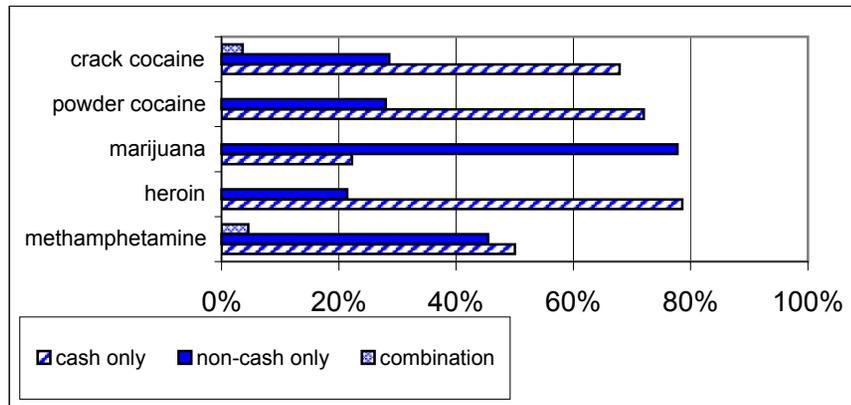
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	19	5.3	68.4	21.1	5.3
Powder Cocaine	18	16.7	50.0	33.3	0.0
Marijuana	10	10.0	50.0	30.0	10.0
Heroin	9	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	24	8.3	79.2	8.3	4.2

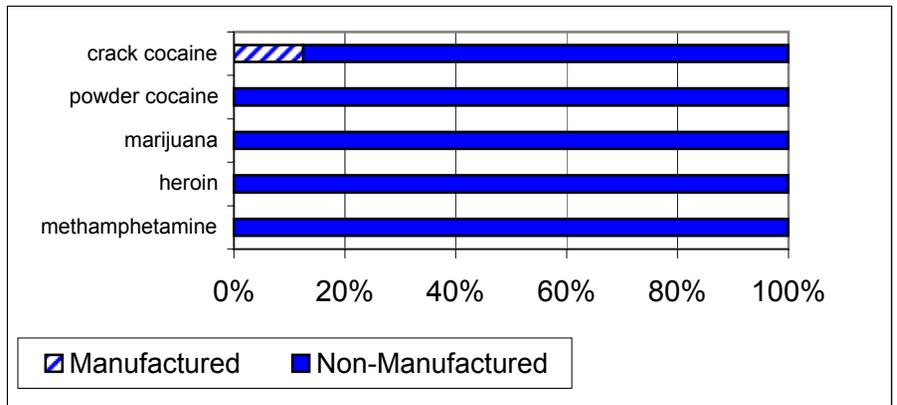
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	16	0.0	0.0	18.8	81.3
Powder Cocaine	12	0.0	0.0	8.3	91.7
Marijuana	43	0.0	4.7	2.3	93.0
Heroin	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3
Methamphetamine	35	0.0	20.0	2.9	77.1

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

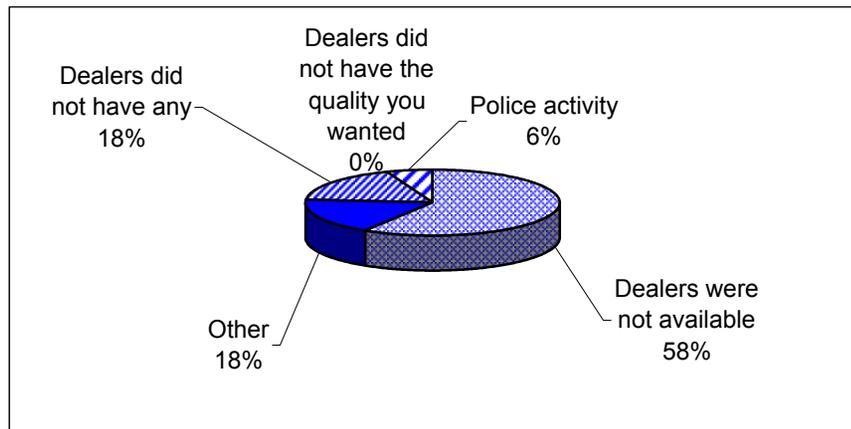
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 78



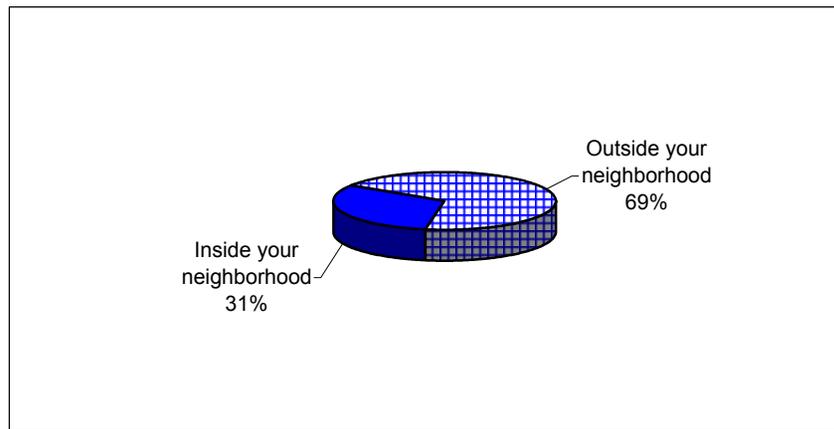
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 65



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 51



**SAN DIEGO COUNTY**

**Primary City: SAN DIEGO**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.3%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.9%  
 Sample Size: 634

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
634	11.7%	17.2%	15.9%	16.2%	38.8%	0.2%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
21.1%	53.3%	20.0%	5.5%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	69.0%	N/A	50.0%	71.9%	73.2%	76.9%	70.3%	0.0%	75.3%	71.3%	56.8%	68.2%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	21.2%	N/A	7.7%	15.8%	14.3%	26.9%	29.7%	0.0%	50.6%	12.2%	10.8%	9.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	33.3%	N/A	46.2%	38.6%	33.9%	28.8%	27.3%	0.0%	32.9%	37.8%	29.7%	13.6%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	5.8%	N/A	5.8%	0.0%	7.1%	3.8%	8.6%	0.0%	4.7%	7.3%	4.1%	4.5%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	36.8%	N/A	19.2%	43.9%	46.4%	46.2%	32.8%	0.0%	10.6%	46.3%	40.5%	54.5%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.9%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	27.0%	N/A	23.1%	26.3%	26.8%	28.8%	28.1%	0.0%	23.5%	31.1%	25.7%	13.6%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	63.1%	67.6%	78.4%	47.1%	48.1%	66.7%
<b>Cocaine</b>	18.5%	13.3%	21.6%	17.6%	18.5%	32.3%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	36.9%	32.4%	36.5%	35.3%	33.3%	29.2%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	8.6%	6.8%	0.0%	11.1%	5.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	30.8%	36.2%	48.6%	17.6%	7.4%	26.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	7.4%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	21.5%	21.9%	35.1%	23.5%	25.9%	24.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.5
High school or GED	33.8
Vocational or trade school	5.0
Some college or two-year associate	27.7
Four year degree or higher	7.0

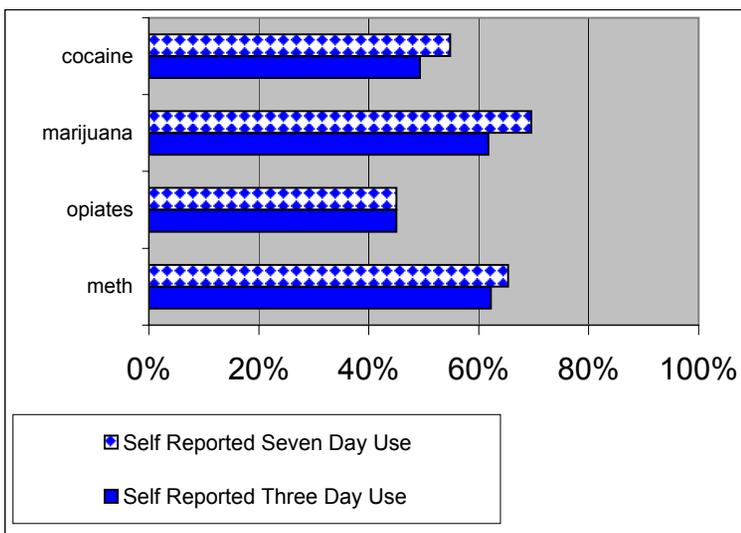
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.4
Group quarters	10.3
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	0.6
No Fixed Residence	8.4
Other	0.6

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	22.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	33.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	12.8
In school only	8.3
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	51.6
Individually Purchased	4.5
Employer or Union Funded	14.7
State Government Funded	25.5
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.6
Powder Cocaine	7.6
Marijuana	45.9
Heroin	5.1
Methamphetamine	36.6

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.6
Injected Drugs	10.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	104
Powder Cocaine	46
Marijuana	86
Heroin	158
Methamphetamine	128

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	13.2
Powder Cocaine	2.3
Marijuana	39.5
Heroin	3.7
Methamphetamine	29.8

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

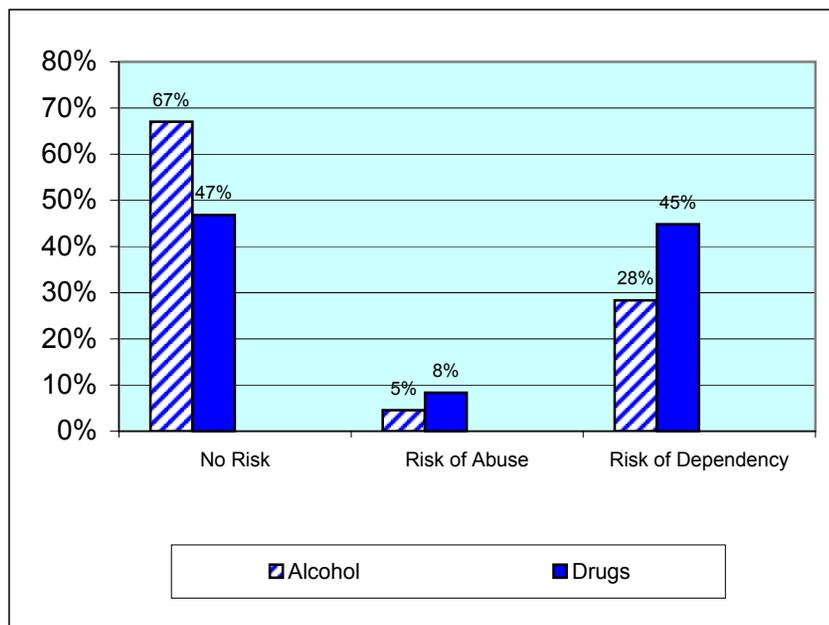
None	60.5%
1-2	33.5%
3-5	5.1%
6 or more	0.9%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	74.6	54.2	27.6	4.0	40.7	14.8	2.0	28.8	1.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	55.6	44.4	26.2	4.0	37.0	20.8	3.0	18.5	1.0	1.0
Marijuana Users	48.5	35.0	18.8	3.0	25.8	22.2	3.0	19.6	2.9	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	56.2	38.5	18.8	3.0	32.3	27.6	3.0	17.7	3.3	1.0
Heroin Users	83.3	61.1	37.3	6.0	55.6	33.3	4.0	44.4	1.0	1.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

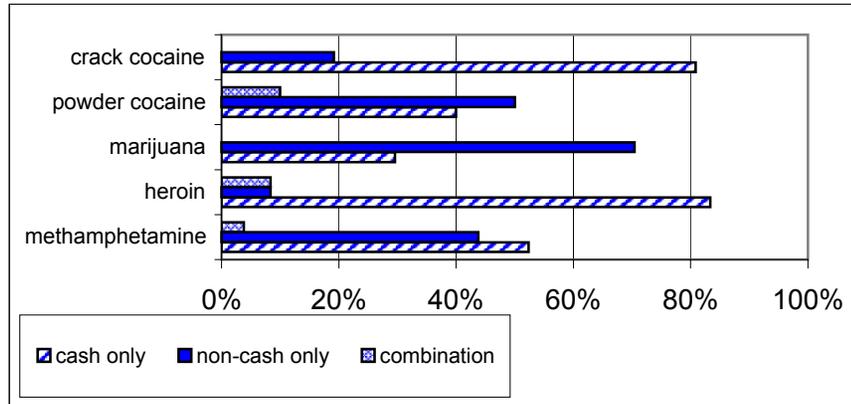
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	35	11.4	48.6	40.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	5	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0
Marijuana	35	2.9	60.0	28.6	8.6
Heroin	10	10.0	30.0	50.0	10.0
Methamphetamine	49	10.2	65.3	18.4	6.1

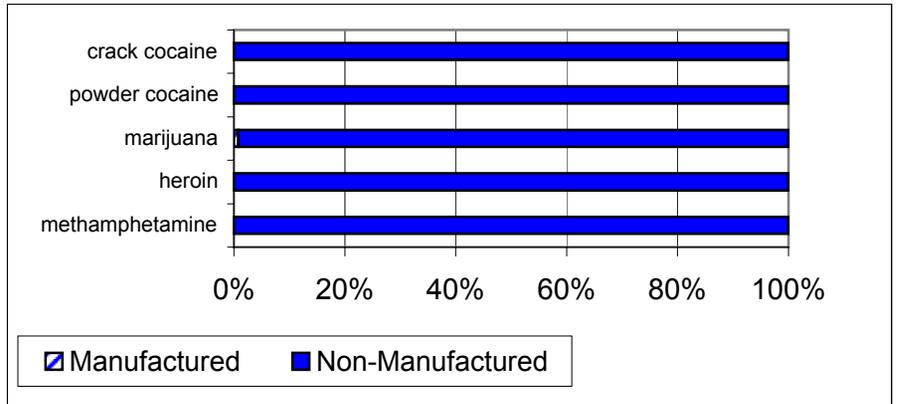
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	28	0.0	0.0	7.1	92.9
Powder Cocaine	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	128	1.6	0.0	0.0	98.4
Heroin	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	86	0.0	1.2	0.0	98.8

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

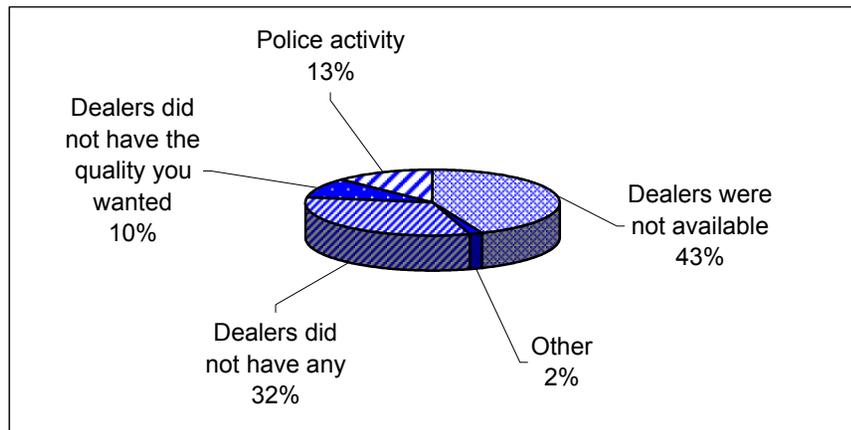
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 213



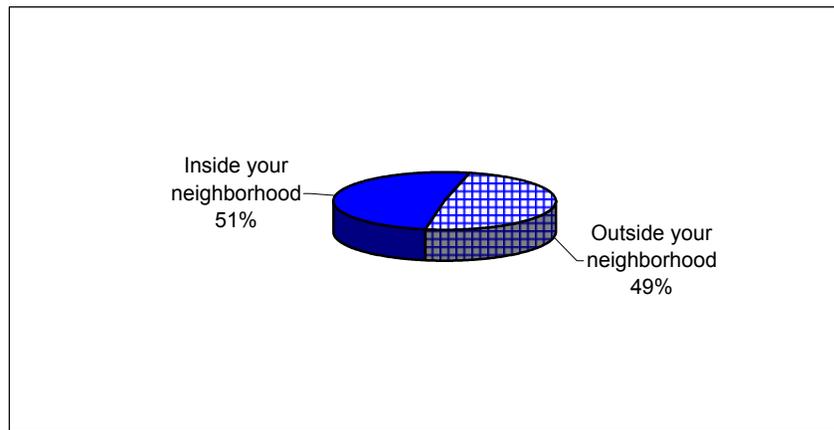
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 183



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 58



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 112



**SANTA CLARA COUNTY**

**Primary City: SAN JOSE**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 24.8%  
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.9%  
 Sample Size: 427

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
427	12.9%	24.1%	14.3%	17.1%	31.6%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
15.9%	32.1%	41.7%	9.4%	0.9%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	66.0%	N/A	65.0%	63.2%	70.0%	70.8%	64.4%	0.0%	72.0%	74.4%	63.1%	38.5%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	12.2%	N/A	10.0%	5.3%	15.0%	20.8%	13.3%	0.0%	36.0%	14.0%	3.1%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	26.5%	N/A	50.0%	34.2%	25.0%	8.3%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	25.6%	21.5%	23.1%	100.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	1.4%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	42.2%	N/A	15.0%	39.5%	65.0%	41.7%	46.7%	0.0%	24.0%	51.2%	47.7%	15.4%	100.0%
<b>PCP</b>	5.4%	N/A	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	12.5%	8.9%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	19.0%	N/A	10.0%	15.8%	30.0%	12.5%	24.4%	0.0%	28.0%	18.6%	18.5%	0.0%	100.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	50.0%	63.3%	78.8%	45.0%	0.0%	75.6%
<b>Cocaine</b>	5.6%	14.3%	16.7%	5.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	25.0%	30.6%	24.2%	15.0%	0.0%	24.4%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	2.8%	0.0%	1.5%	5.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	30.6%	34.7%	54.5%	35.0%	0.0%	46.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	11.1%	6.1%	6.1%	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.2%	22.4%	19.7%	30.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.4
High school or GED	26.8
Vocational or trade school	4.6
Some college or two-year associate	35.3
Four year degree or higher	3.9

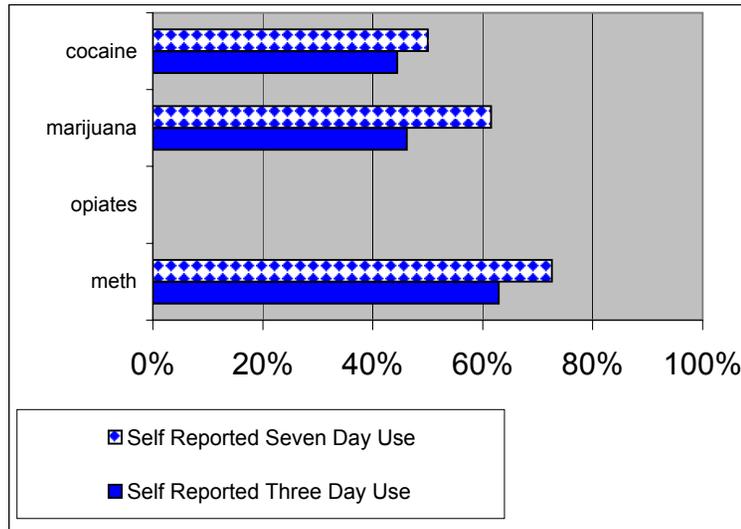
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.4
Group quarters	5.8
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.6
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	5.8
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	27.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	35.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.5
In school only	3.5
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	9.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	54.1
Individually Purchased	12.2
Employer or Union Funded	16.2
State Government Funded	11.5
Retirement Medicare	2.7
Disability Medicare	2.7
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.5
Powder Cocaine	8.6
Marijuana	39.9
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	43.8

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.5
Injected Drugs	9.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	105
Powder Cocaine	36
Marijuana	107
Heroin	4
Methamphetamine	125

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.7
Powder Cocaine	2.8
Marijuana	32.9
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	40.3

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

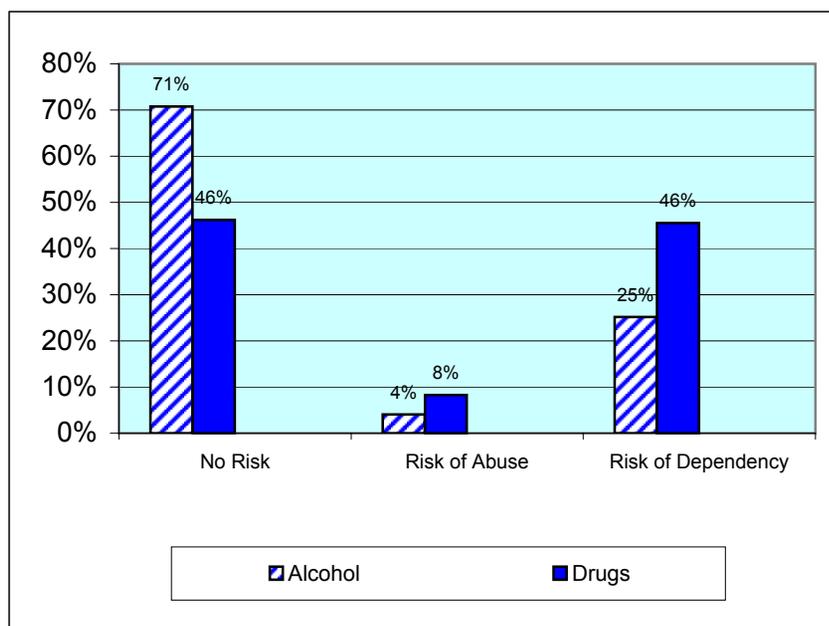
None	58.8%
1-2	33.8%
3-5	6.8%
6 or more	0.7%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	81.3	50.0	6.7	2.0	56.3	8.3	1.0	18.8	6.6	9.0
Powder Cocaine Users	53.8	30.8	32.9	4.0	38.5	50.0	6.0	15.4	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	47.5	26.2	28.8	4.0	24.6	50.0	6.0	18.0	2.0	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	46.3	25.4	18.9	3.0	34.3	27.8	3.0	7.5	6.6	9.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

## Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



## Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

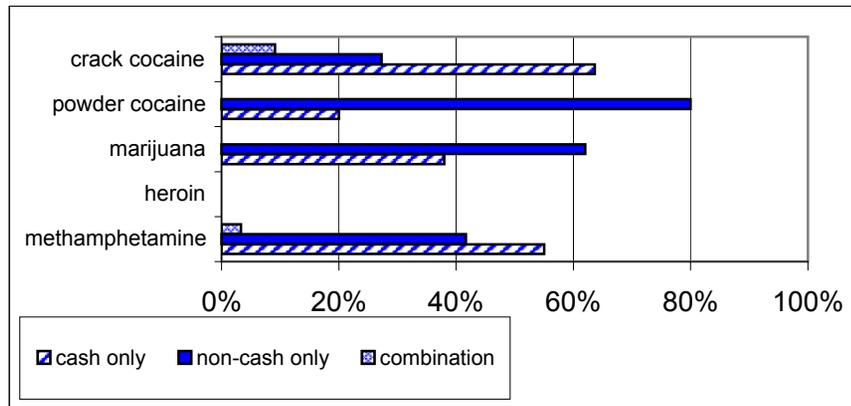
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	7	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	15	13.3	60.0	26.7	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	30	13.3	70.0	16.7	0.0

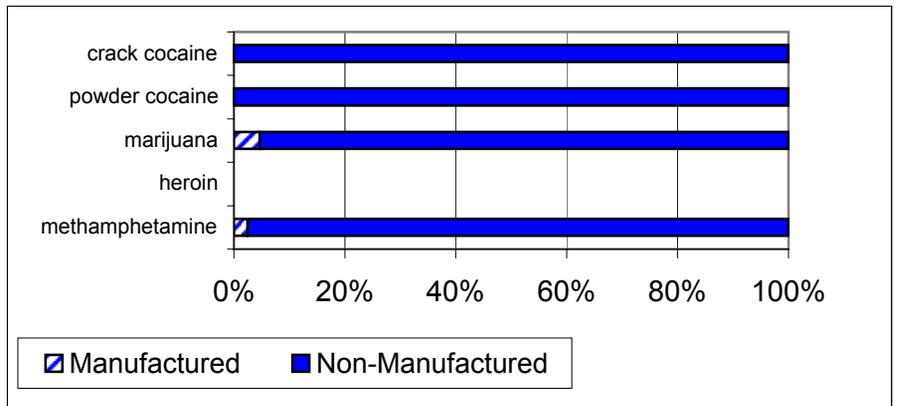
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	7	0.0	28.6	0.0	71.4
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	41	0.0	2.4	0.0	97.6

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

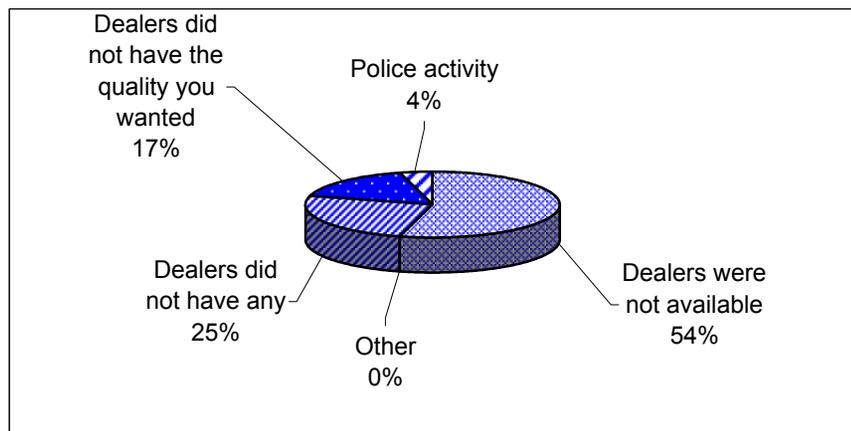
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 88



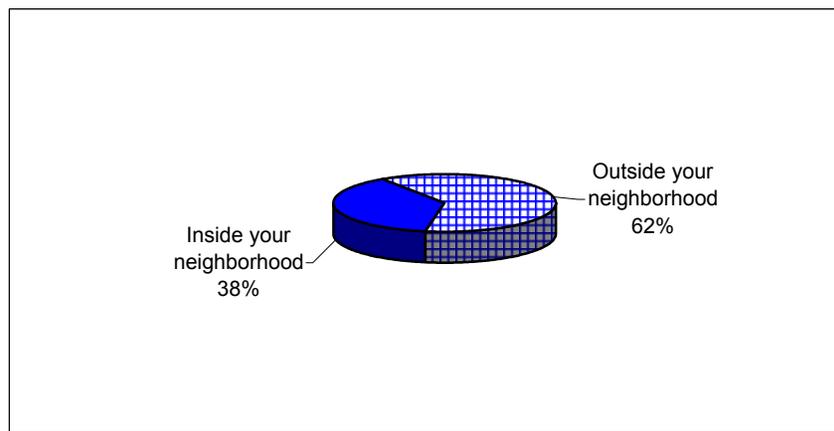
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 69



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 22



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 46



**PIMA COUNTY**

**Primary City: TUCSON**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 12.6%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.0%  
 Sample Size: 393

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
393	11.5%	16.3%	17.3%	17.6%	36.6%	0.8%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
8.7%	55.7%	28.0%	6.6%	1.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	69.3%	N/A	63.3%	64.6%	78.3%	65.9%	70.9%	0.0%	77.8%	74.3%	67.6%	47.8%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	44.9%	N/A	30.0%	33.3%	54.3%	45.5%	51.2%	0.0%	61.1%	42.6%	47.3%	43.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	24.8%	N/A	30.0%	37.5%	23.9%	25.0%	16.3%	0.0%	27.8%	25.0%	28.4%	13.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	9.1%	N/A	0.0%	10.4%	8.7%	6.8%	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	8.1%	13.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	14.2%	N/A	16.7%	12.5%	19.6%	18.2%	9.3%	0.0%	5.6%	22.1%	5.4%	4.3%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	2.4%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	6.8%	2.3%	0.0%	11.1%	1.5%	1.4%	4.3%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.8%	N/A	13.3%	25.0%	28.3%	29.5%	18.6%	0.0%	27.8%	22.8%	21.6%	26.1%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	54.7%	77.6%	87.4%	46.8%	54.5%	77.9%
<b>Cocaine</b>	28.3%	48.7%	63.2%	20.3%	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	24.5%	23.7%	31.6%	24.1%	9.1%	24.7%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	4.7%	14.5%	12.6%	5.1%	9.1%	10.4%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	9.4%	17.1%	21.1%	8.9%	9.1%	11.7%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.9%	3.9%	3.2%	1.3%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	13.2%	26.3%	36.8%	12.7%	18.2%	23.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.8
High school or GED	32.5
Vocational or trade school	2.9
Some college or two-year associate	28.8
Four year degree or higher	2.9

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	80.1
Group quarters	5.3
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	1.5
No Fixed Residence	10.9
Other	0.4

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	30.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	14.2
In school only	3.8
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	10.0

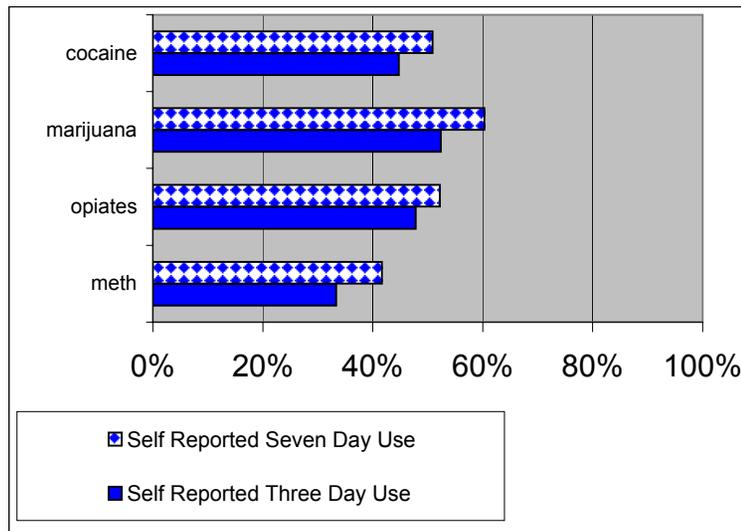
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	41.1
Individually Purchased	3.8
Employer or Union Funded	12.8
State Government Funded	39.6
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.4
Powder Cocaine	27.6
Marijuana	44.5
Heroin	10.7
Methamphetamine	18.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	141
Powder Cocaine	63
Marijuana	118
Heroin	171
Methamphetamine	95

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.2
Powder Cocaine	15.8
Marijuana	31.0
Heroin	7.5
Methamphetamine	11.9

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	51.3
Injected Drugs	14.2

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

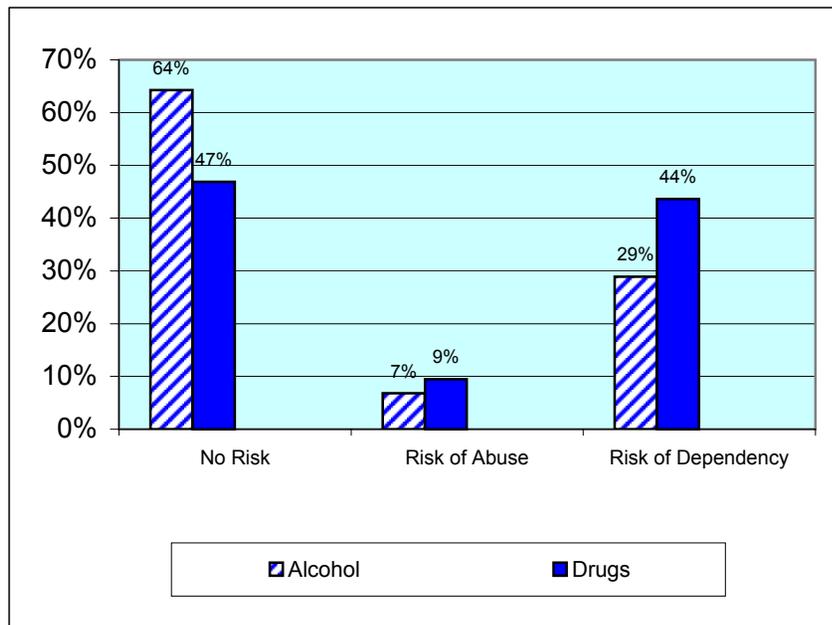
None	57.0%
1-2	35.3%
3-5	6.0%
6 or more	1.6%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	74.4	63.3	11.2	3.0	38.9	42.6	5.0	32.2	7.2	4.0
Powder Cocaine Users	70.8	61.1	9.1	3.0	40.3	54.2	7.0	31.9	8.3	5.0
Marijuana Users	59.8	46.2	8.7	3.0	26.5	41.7	5.0	24.8	7.8	4.0
Methamphetamine Users	58.3	45.8	3.7	3.0	35.4	58.3	7.0	31.3	9.1	4.0
Heroin Users	78.6	60.7	7.6	4.0	46.4	30.6	4.0	28.6	10.6	5.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

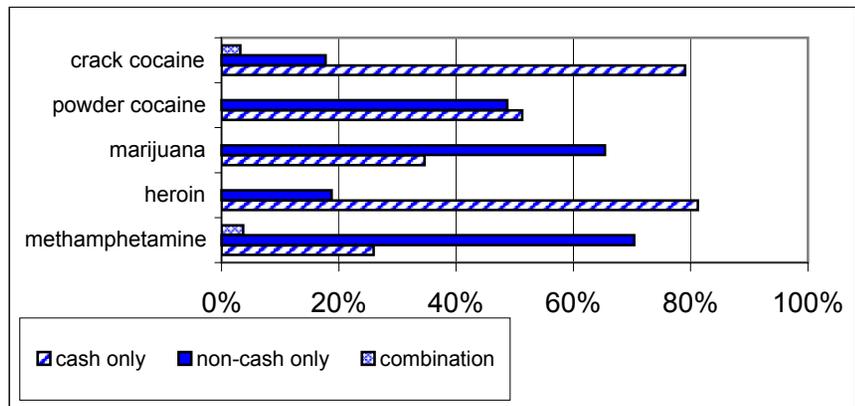
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	46	8.7	56.5	23.9	10.9
Powder Cocaine	17	5.9	64.7	17.6	11.8
Marijuana	22	4.5	68.2	22.7	4.5
Heroin	11	9.1	36.4	45.5	9.1
Methamphetamine	7	28.6	71.4	0.0	0.0

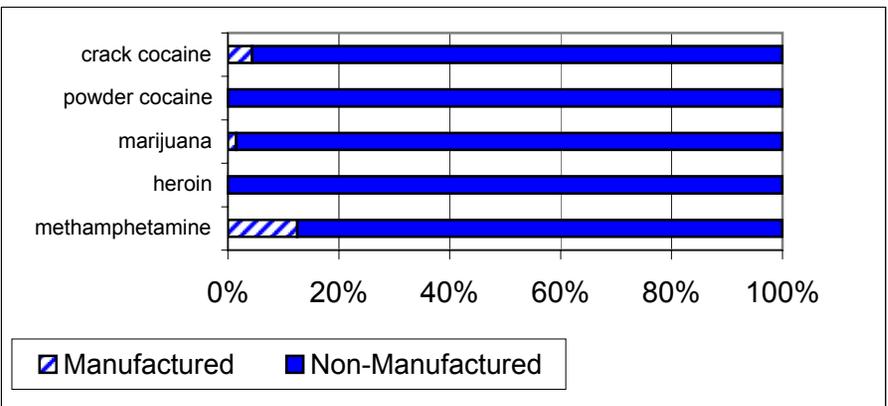
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	46	2.2	6.5	8.7	82.6
Powder Cocaine	31	3.2	3.2	6.5	87.1
Marijuana	66	3.0	0.0	0.0	97.0
Heroin	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	24	4.2	0.0	0.0	95.8

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

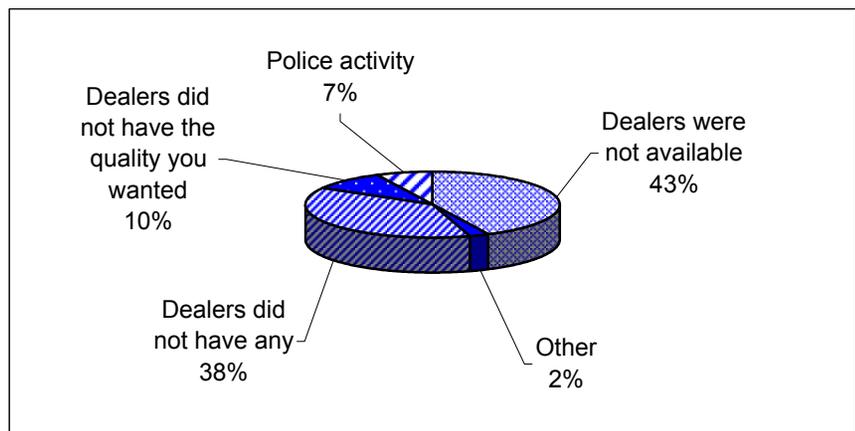
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 133



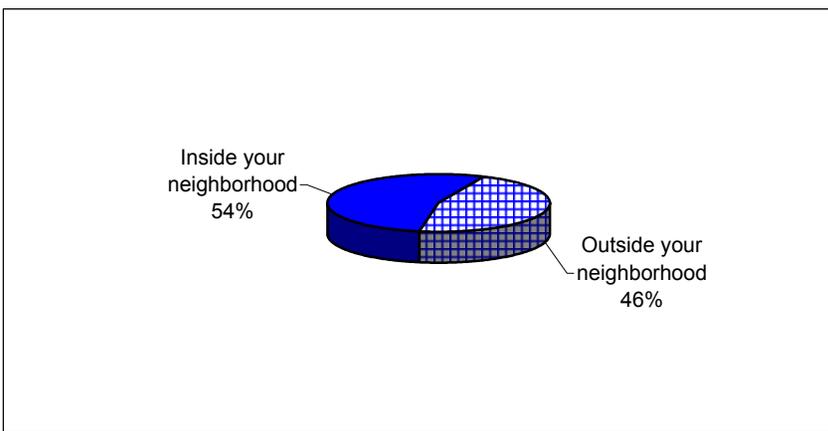
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 113



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 36



Location of Drug Purchase n = 73



**TULSA COUNTY**

**Primary City: TULSA**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.4%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.3%  
 Sample Size: 254

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
254	10.6%	17.3%	15.7%	16.1%	39.4%	0.8%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
29.9%	58.3%	2.4%	8.3%	1.2%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	72.4%	N/A	64.7%	69.2%	72.0%	57.1%	82.1%	0.0%	78.3%	72.8%	60.0%	50.0%	100.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	26.9%	N/A	0.0%	19.2%	12.0%	19.0%	48.2%	0.0%	50.0%	16.0%	40.0%	0.0%	100.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	33.8%	N/A	41.2%	42.3%	44.0%	23.8%	26.8%	0.0%	32.6%	35.8%	20.0%	33.3%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	7.6%	N/A	0.0%	11.5%	8.0%	9.5%	7.1%	0.0%	6.5%	6.2%	20.0%	16.7%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	26.9%	N/A	35.3%	15.4%	36.0%	23.8%	26.8%	0.0%	4.3%	39.5%	40.0%	25.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	1.4%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	2.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	22.1%	N/A	11.8%	19.2%	20.0%	19.0%	28.6%	0.0%	17.4%	24.7%	20.0%	25.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	47.6%	71.4%	86.7%	66.7%	73.7%	75.7%
<b>Cocaine</b>	33.3%	26.2%	26.7%	33.3%	21.1%	30.0%	50.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	14.3%	21.4%	44.4%	33.3%	47.4%	40.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	16.7%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	9.5%	23.8%	44.4%	16.7%	21.1%	24.3%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	10.5%	2.9%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	9.5%	16.7%	33.3%	16.7%	26.3%	21.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	24.2
High school or GED	28.2
Vocational or trade school	6.7
Some college or two-year associate	34.9
Four year degree or higher	6.0

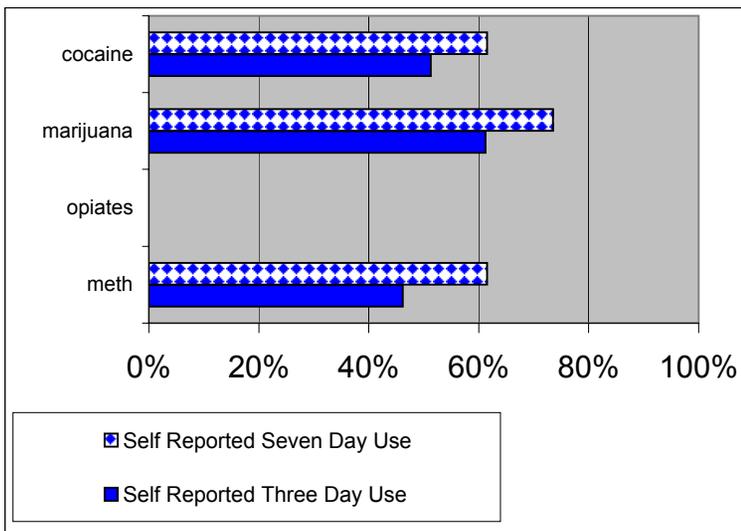
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.9
Group quarters	4.0
Hospital or care facility	2.0
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	3.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.2
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.7
In school only	3.1
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	7.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	63.9
Individually Purchased	2.7
Employer or Union Funded	18.4
State Government Funded	11.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	3.4
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.6
Powder Cocaine	7.4
Marijuana	48.0
Heroin	1.4
Methamphetamine	29.7

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	50.7
Injected Drugs	14.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	140
Powder Cocaine	29
Marijuana	104
Heroin	140
Methamphetamine	90

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.1
Powder Cocaine	3.4
Marijuana	41.9
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	20.9

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

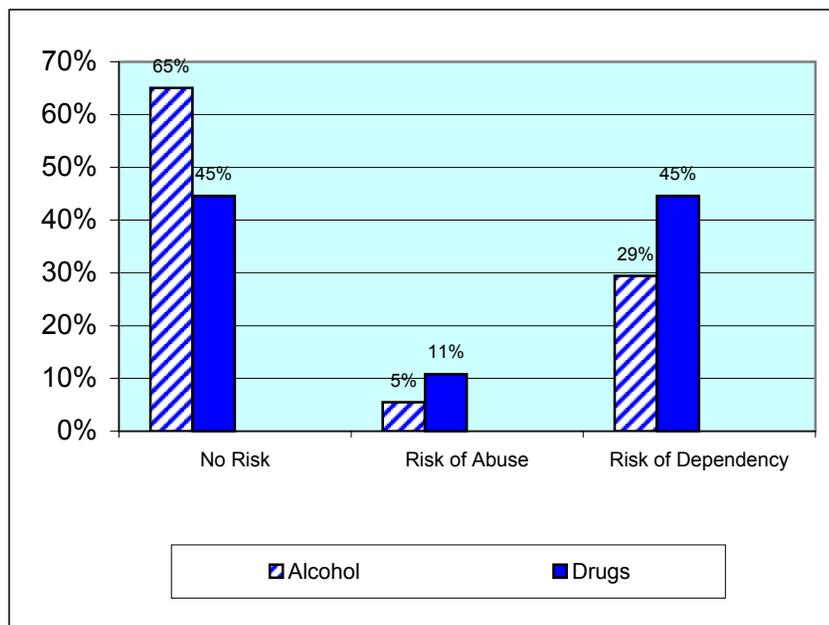
None	55.8%
1-2	39.5%
3-5	4.1%
6 or more	0.7%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	68.6	54.3	12.1	3.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	40.0	10.6	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	45.5	45.5	2.6	2.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	45.5	3.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	53.5	38.0	4.7	2.0	21.1	10.4	1.0	21.1	2.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	61.4	40.9	2.6	1.0	27.3	10.0	1.0	25.0	2.6	1.0
Heroin Users	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

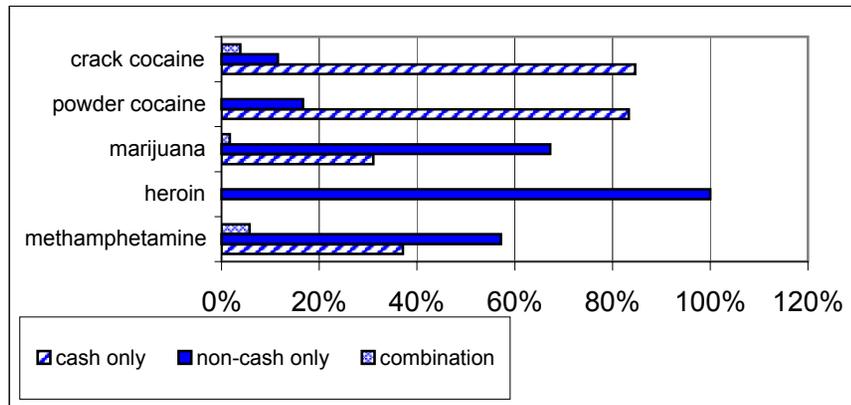
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	21	19.0	57.1	9.5	14.3
Powder Cocaine	5	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	16	6.3	81.3	12.5	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	14	21.4	78.6	0.0	0.0

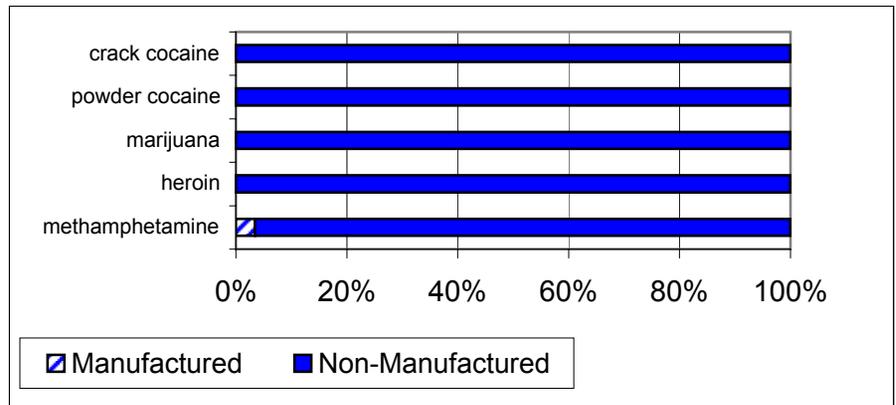
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	18	0.0	5.6	11.1	83.3
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7
Marijuana	53	3.8	0.0	1.9	94.3
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	29	0.0	0.0	10.3	89.7

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

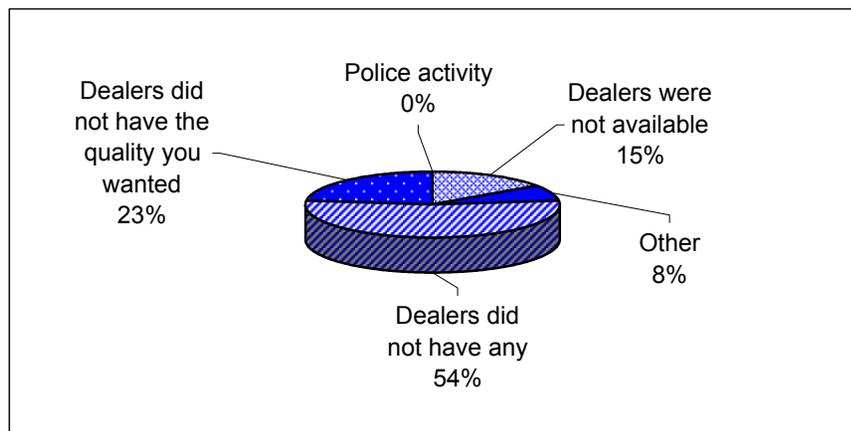
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 82



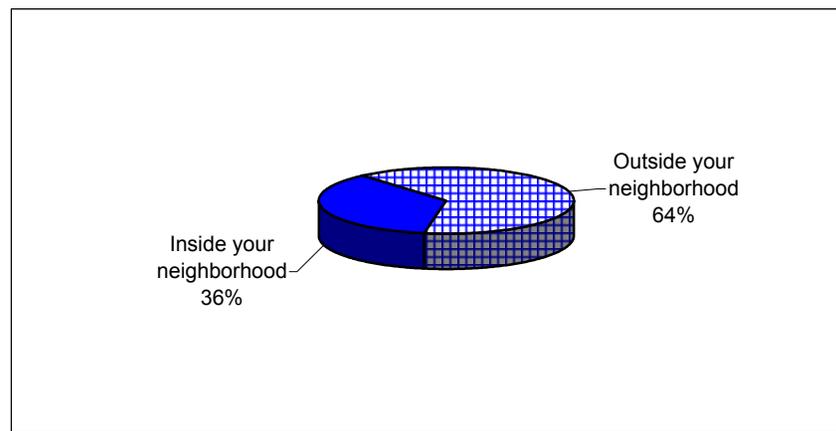
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 72



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 38



WASHINGTON, D.C.

Primary City: WASHINGTON, D.C



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.0%  
 Other County Facilities: 5 Urine Refusal Rate: 16.7%  
 Sample Size: 78

**Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
78	10.3%	25.6%	10.3%	12.8%	41.0%	0.0%

**Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)**

Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
87.2%	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	72.5%	N/A	50.0%	58.3%	66.7%	66.7%	92.9%	0.0%	69.4%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	37.5%	N/A	0.0%	8.3%	50.0%	16.7%	71.4%	0.0%	36.1%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	32.5%	N/A	50.0%	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	21.4%	0.0%	30.6%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	17.5%	N/A	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	16.7%	28.6%	0.0%	13.9%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	10.0%	N/A	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	25.0%	N/A	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	33.3%	28.6%	0.0%	22.2%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	46.2%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	71.4%
<b>Cocaine</b>	7.7%	66.7%	55.6%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	23.1%	33.3%	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	7.7%	33.3%	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	23.1%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	15.4%	50.0%	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	24.1
High school or GED	48.1
Vocational or trade school	1.9
Some college or two-year associate	16.7
Four year degree or higher	9.3

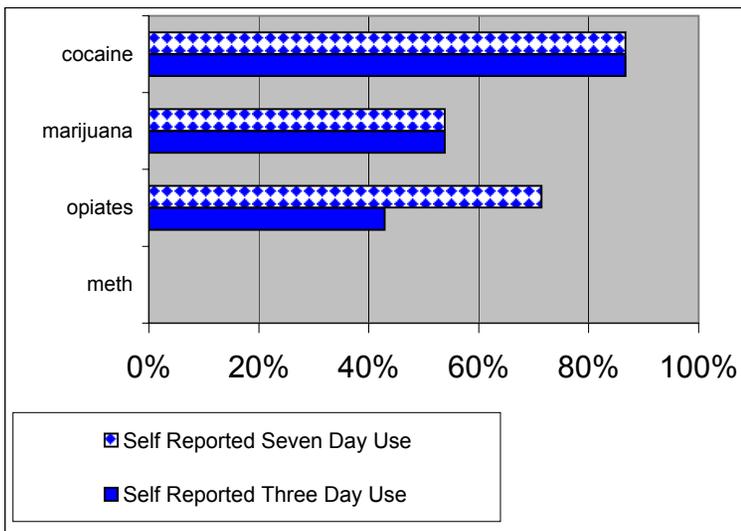
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.4
Group quarters	7.8
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	3.9
No Fixed Residence	5.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	41.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	17.0
In school only	0.0
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	5.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	27.8
Individually Purchased	9.3
Employer or Union Funded	16.7
State Government Funded	42.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	1.9
Multiple Types	1.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.0
Powder Cocaine	10.0
Marijuana	34.0
Heroin	14.0
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	39.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.2
Injected Drugs	6.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	173
Powder Cocaine	19
Marijuana	79
Heroin	167
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	27.5
Powder Cocaine	2.0
Marijuana	17.6
Heroin	11.8
Methamphetamine	0.0

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

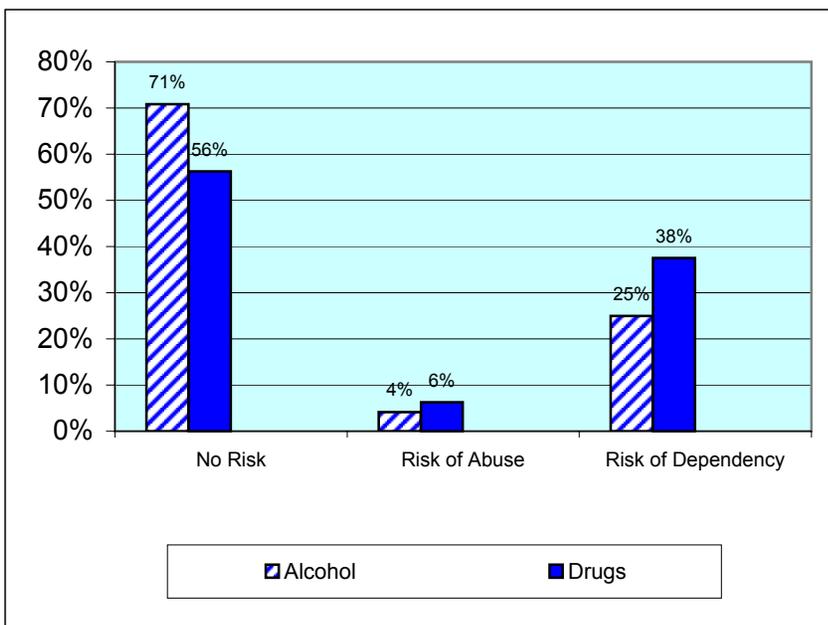
None	75.5%
1-2	20.4%
3-5	4.1%
6 or more	0.0%

**Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment**

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	86.7	80.0	16.5	3.0	73.3	41.7	5.0	26.7	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.0	80.0	24.8	4.0	60.0	100.0	12.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	23.5	11.8	3.8	1.0	17.6	37.5	5.0	17.6	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	85.7	85.7	10.3	3.0	57.1	100.0	12.0	28.6	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

**Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse**



**Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----**

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

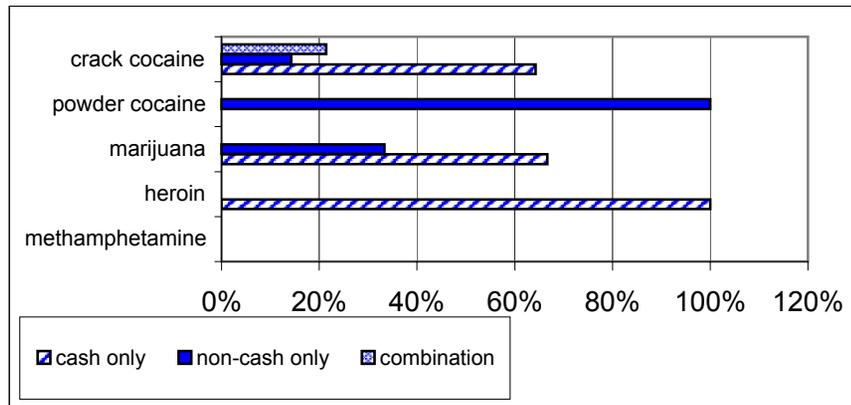
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	11	9.1	27.3	63.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Heroin	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

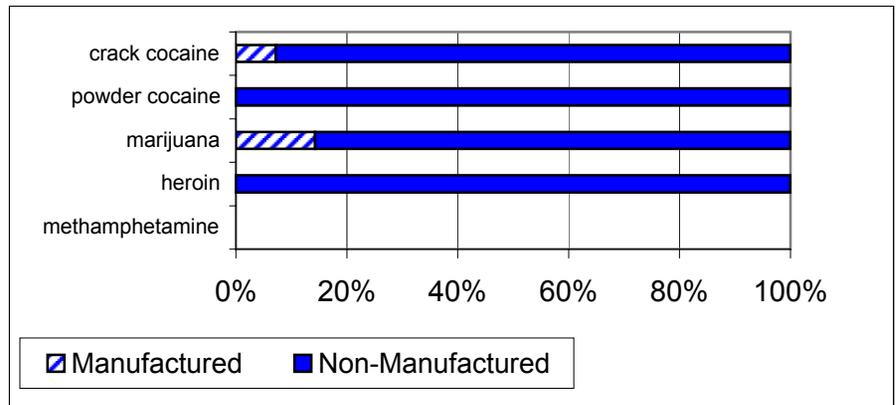
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	14	0.0	0.0	21.4	78.6
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

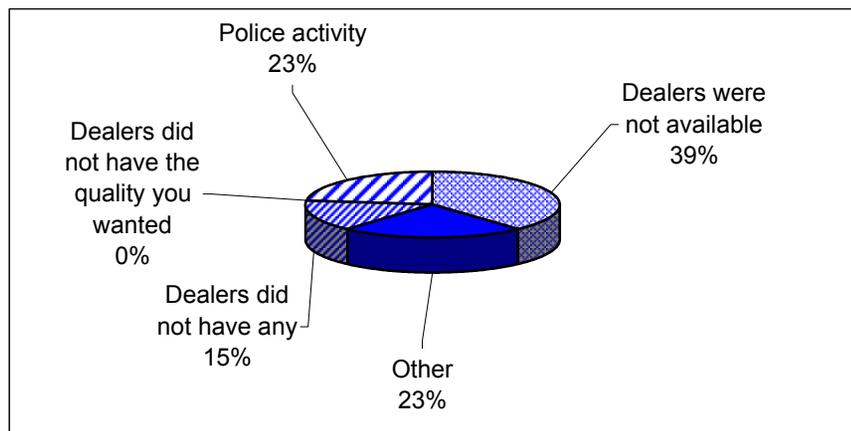
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 23



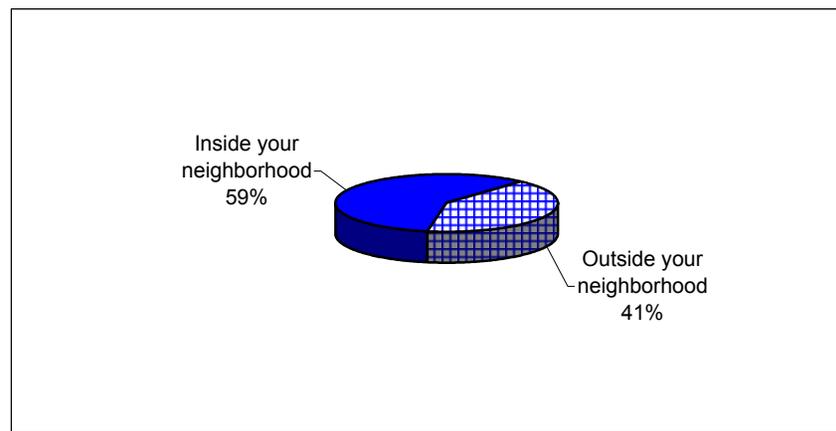
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 20



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 13



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 15



**WOODBURY COUNTY**

**Primary City: WOODBURY**



**2002 Adult Female Program Findings**

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.1%  
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 6.9%  
 Sample Size: 67

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
67	22.4%	14.9%	13.4%	16.4%	32.8%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
7.5%	67.2%	9.0%	16.4%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs**

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
<b>Any Drug**</b>	39.1%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	25.0%	55.6%	0.0%	0.0%	46.2%	33.3%	50.0%	0.0%
<b>Cocaine</b>	26.1%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	25.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%	33.3%	25.0%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	13.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category**

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	<b>Any Drug**</b>	50.0%	20.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	38.5%
<b>Cocaine</b>	25.0%	20.0%	66.7%	50.0%	0.0%	23.1%	0.0%
<b>Marijuana</b>	25.0%	0.0%	33.3%	50.0%	100.0%	15.4%	0.0%
<b>Heroin</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>PCP</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Multiple Drug</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

\* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

\*\* National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

## Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.5
High school or GED	48.1
Vocational or trade school	11.1
Some college or two-year associate	22.2
Four year degree or higher	0.0

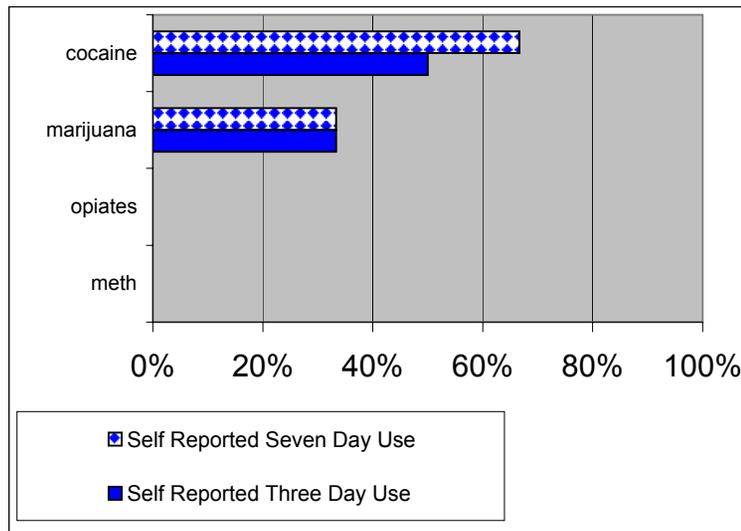
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.2
Group quarters	7.4
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	3.7
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	3.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	7.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	18.5
In school only	7.4
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	7.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	76.9
Individually Purchased	3.8
Employer or Union Funded	7.7
State Government Funded	7.7
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	3.8
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.8
Powder Cocaine	11.1
Marijuana	25.9
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	18.5

### Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	61.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	23.1
Injected Drugs	15.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	208
Powder Cocaine	76
Marijuana	52
Heroin	0
Methamphetamine	138

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.8
Powder Cocaine	3.7
Marijuana	25.9
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	14.8

### Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

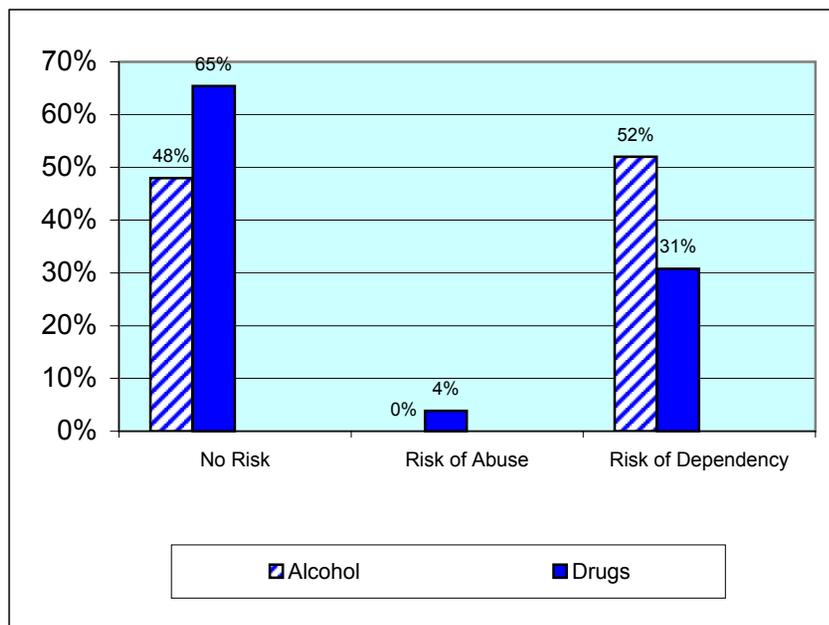
None	38.5%
1-2	50.0%
3-5	7.7%
6 or more	3.8%

## Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	100.0	75.0	6.0	2.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	100.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	100.0	100.0	14.3	3.0	57.1	33.3	4.0	42.9	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	80.0	80.0	7.1	2.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

### Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



### Defining Dependence & Abuse\*\* -----

**Dependence:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

**Abuse:** Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

**Note:** For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

\*\*Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

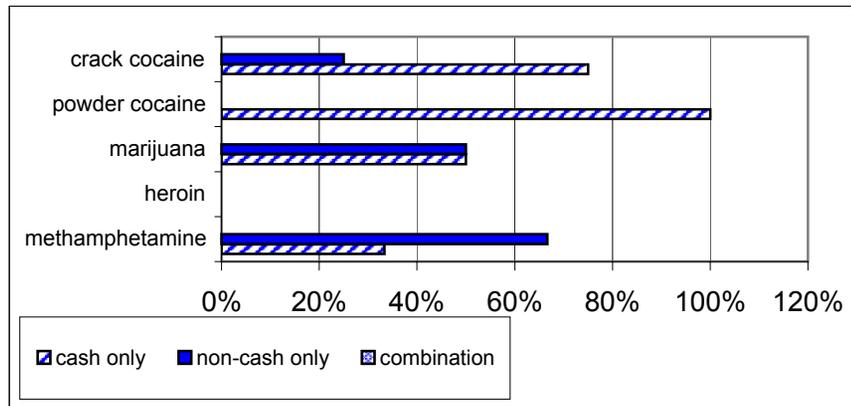
## Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	2	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

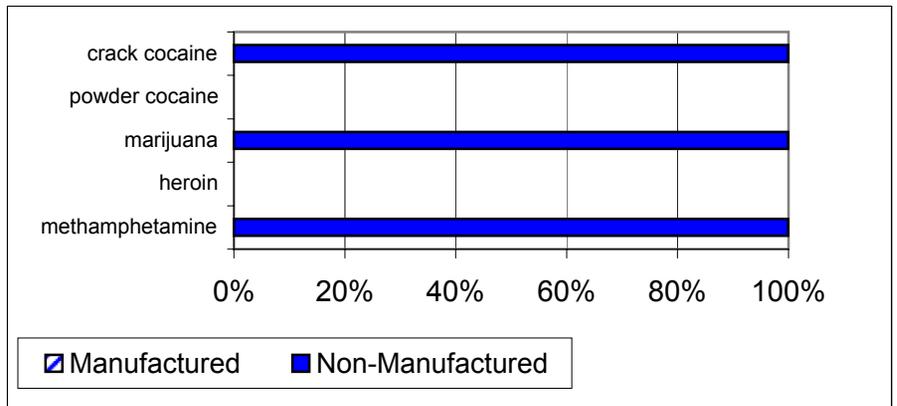
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

\*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

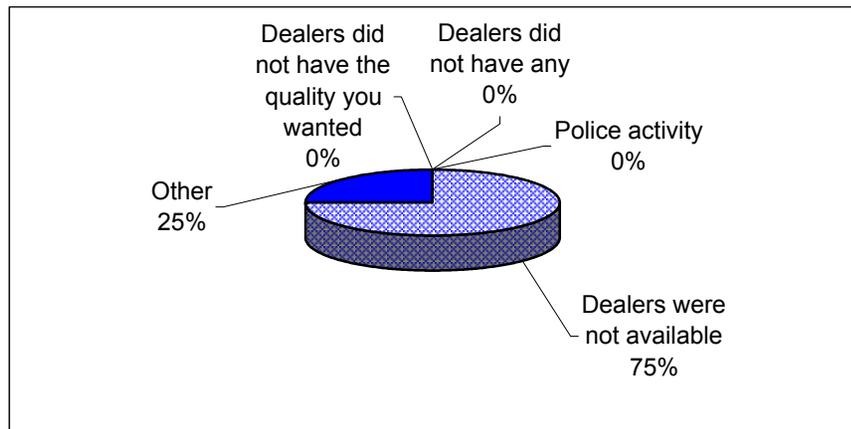
### Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 9



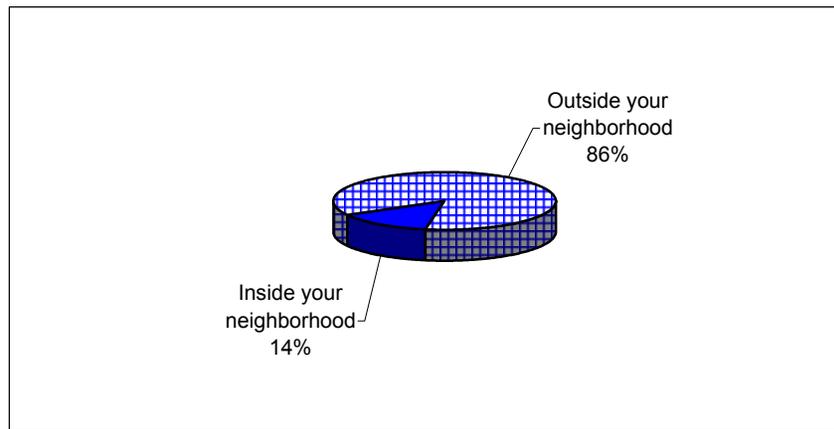
### Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 9



### Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 4



### Location of Drug Purchase n = 6



# **Juvenile Unweighted Data**



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Jefferson County, which includes Birmingham

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	45	2.2	15.6	40.0	42.2	73.3	24.4	2.2	0.0
Females	8	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0



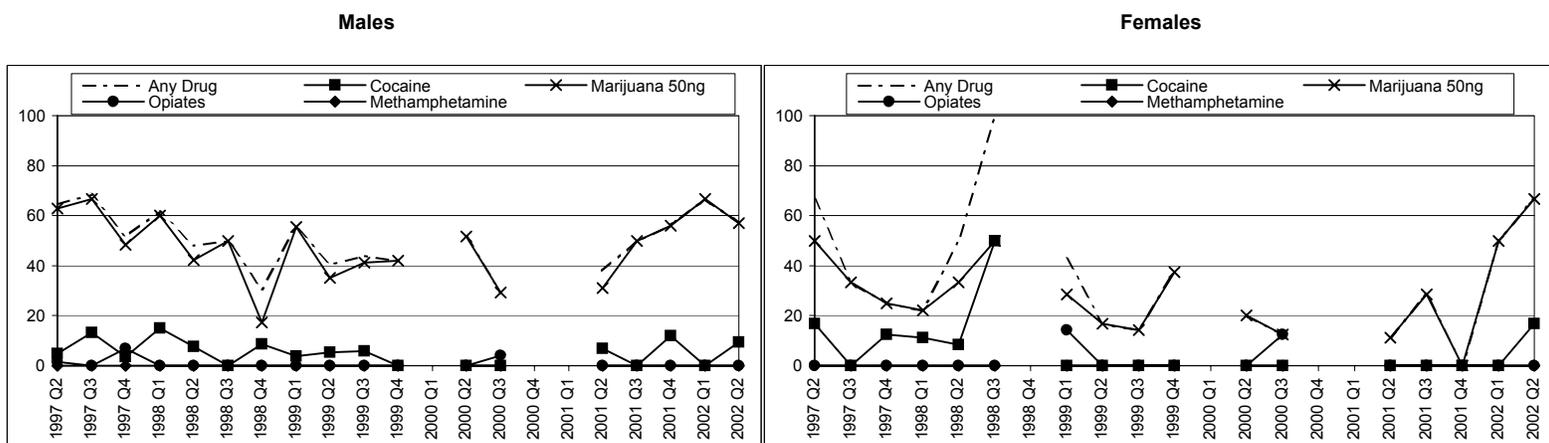
**Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race**

		Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	62.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	73.7	60.6	63.6	100.0	-	100.0	57.1	77.8
	Females	62.5	-	0.0	100.0	50.0	57.1	100.0	-	-	-	57.1	100.0
Cocaine	Males	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	3.0	9.1	0.0	-	0.0	2.9	11.1
	Females	12.5	-	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	Males	62.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	73.7	60.6	63.6	100.0	-	100.0	57.1	77.8
	Females	62.5	-	0.0	100.0	50.0	57.1	100.0	-	-	-	57.1	100.0
Opiates	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	3.0	9.1	0.0	-	0.0	2.9	11.1
	Females	12.5	-	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0
Total Males (n)			1	7	18	19	33	11	1	0	1	35	9
Total Females (n)			0	2	4	2	7	1	0	0	0	7	1

**Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category**

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<b>Violent Offense</b>	8	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Robbery	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	2	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	4	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
<b>Property Offense</b>	13	1	7.7	0.0	76.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	100.0
Larceny/Theft	3	0	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Burglary	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	2	0	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	7	1	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
<b>Drug Offense</b>	6	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Sales	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	6	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
<b>Other Offense</b>	18	5	5.6	0.0	66.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	40.0
Public Peace	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	11	1	0.0	0.0	54.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	100.0
<b>All Others</b>	6	2	16.7	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
<b>Total</b>	45	8	4.4	12.5	62.2	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.2	62.5

**Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug**



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Cuyahoga County, which includes Clevelear

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	123	2.4	19.5	42.3	35.8
Females	0	-	-	-	-

	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	65.9	28.5	4.9	0.8
Females	-	-	-	-



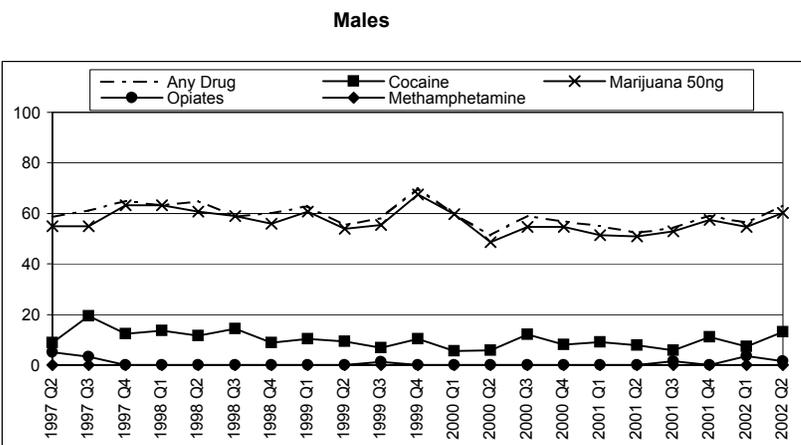
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Any Drug	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	60.2	33.3	29.2	63.5	75.0	51.9	80.0	66.7	0.0	50.0	54.4	77.4
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	Males	10.6	0.0	4.2	7.7	18.2	9.9	8.6	33.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.9
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana	Males	57.7	33.3	25.0	63.5	70.5	49.4	77.1	66.7	0.0	50.0	51.1	77.4
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opiates	Males	2.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.5	1.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PCP	Males	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.8	4.9	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.5
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple Drugs	Males	12.2	0.0	4.2	9.6	20.5	11.1	11.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	11.1	16.1
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Males (n)			3	24	52	44	81	35	6	1	2	90	31
Total Females (n)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<b>Violent Offense</b>	60	-	8.3	-	51.7	-	0.0	-	5.0	-	53.3	-
Robbery	16	-	0.0	-	81.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	81.3	-
Assault	43	-	11.6	-	44.2	-	0.0	-	7.0	-	46.5	-
Weapons	3	-	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Violent	3	-	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-
<b>Property Offense</b>	57	-	14.0	-	57.9	-	0.0	-	3.5	-	61.4	-
Larceny/Theft	22	-	9.1	-	63.6	-	0.0	-	4.5	-	63.6	-
Burglary	16	-	12.5	-	56.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	62.5	-
Stolen Vehicle	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	24	-	16.7	-	45.8	-	0.0	-	4.2	-	50.0	-
<b>Drug Offense</b>	26	-	11.5	-	69.2	-	0.0	-	7.7	-	73.1	-
Drug Sales	8	-	12.5	-	62.5	-	0.0	-	12.5	-	75.0	-
Drug Possession	19	-	15.8	-	68.4	-	0.0	-	10.5	-	73.7	-
<b>Other Offense</b>	21	-	9.5	-	76.2	-	0.0	-	4.8	-	76.2	-
Public Peace	8	-	12.5	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	12.5	-	75.0	-
Probation/Parole Violation	10	-	10.0	-	70.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	70.0	-
<b>All Others</b>	5	-	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	20.0	-	100.0	-
<b>Total</b>	123	-	10.6	-	57.7	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	60.2	-

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



**Female Data Not Collected**

Catchment Area: Detainees from Maricopa County, which Includes Phoenix

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	218	1.8	16.1	53.7	28.4
Females	79	2.6	38.5	50.0	9.0

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Black	White	Hispanic	Other
15.3	38.1	44.2	2.3
16.7	39.7	39.7	3.8



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	71.6	50.0	68.6	67.5	82.3	72.7	62.2	77.9	100.0	100.0	62.5	85.1
	Females	53.2	0.0	33.3	66.7	71.4	46.2	67.7	48.4	0.0	100.0	37.5	75.9
Cocaine	Males	11.9	0.0	11.4	8.5	19.4	3.0	3.7	23.2	0.0	50.0	5.9	21.6
	Females	6.3	0.0	3.3	5.1	28.6	7.7	3.2	9.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.9
Marijuana	Males	67.9	50.0	68.6	65.0	74.2	72.7	58.5	73.7	80.0	100.0	58.8	81.1
	Females	34.2	0.0	33.3	38.5	14.3	46.2	38.7	29.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	37.9
Opiates	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	13.8	0.0	8.6	9.4	25.8	3.0	14.6	14.7	40.0	50.0	8.8	20.3
	Females	26.6	0.0	13.3	30.8	57.1	7.7	35.5	29.0	0.0	100.0	8.3	51.7
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	20.2	0.0	17.1	14.5	33.9	6.1	14.6	29.5	20.0	75.0	11.0	33.8
	Females	13.9	0.0	16.7	7.7	28.6	15.4	9.7	19.4	0.0	0.0	8.3	20.7
Total Males (n)			4	35	117	62	33	82	95	5	4	136	74
Total Females (n)			2	30	39	7	13	31	31	3	1	48	29

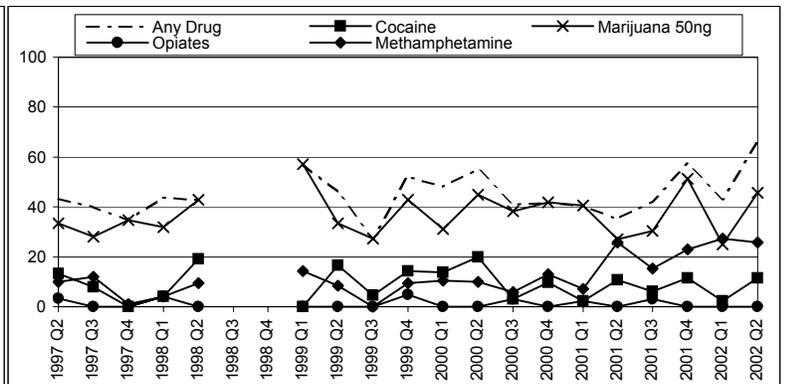
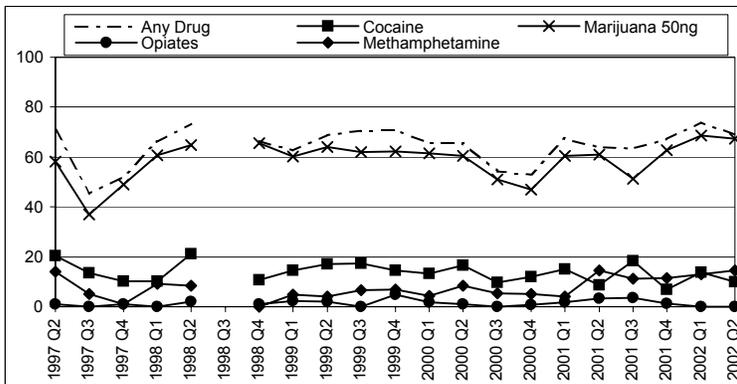
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<b>Violent Offense</b>	50	23	8.0	0.0	42.0	13.0	12.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	26.1
Robbery	2	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Assault	41	21	7.3	0.0	41.5	14.3	4.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	41.5	28.6
Weapons	10	0	20.0	-	50.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Other Violent	2	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
<b>Property Offense</b>	84	19	11.9	5.3	69.0	36.8	17.9	31.6	0.0	0.0	76.2	57.9
Larceny/Theft	31	13	12.9	0.0	64.5	38.5	9.7	23.1	0.0	-	67.7	46.2
Burglary	25	0	12.0	-	52.0	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	68.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	21	5	14.3	20.0	100.0	40.0	33.3	60.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Property	35	3	8.6	0.0	68.6	33.3	14.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	74.3	66.7
<b>Drug Offense</b>	33	5	12.1	20.0	81.8	40.0	12.1	80.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	100.0
Drug Sales	0	1	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Drug Possession	33	5	12.1	20.0	81.8	40.0	12.1	80.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	100.0
<b>Other Offense</b>	102	40	12.7	7.5	74.5	45.0	11.8	35.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	65.0
Public Peace	13	3	0.0	0.0	53.8	33.3	15.4	66.7	0.0	0.0	53.8	66.7
Probation/Parole Violation	67	23	14.9	13.0	85.1	47.8	11.9	30.4	0.0	0.0	86.6	69.6
<b>All Others</b>	32	19	12.5	0.0	59.4	47.4	9.4	26.3	0.0	0.0	68.8	57.9
<b>Total</b>	218	79	11.9	6.3	67.9	34.2	13.8	26.6	0.0	0.0	71.6	53.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males

Females



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Bexar County, which includes San Antonio

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	91	5.6	30.0	63.3	1.1	8.8	7.7	82.4	1.1
Females	51	11.8	49.0	39.2	0.0	5.9	9.8	84.3	0.0



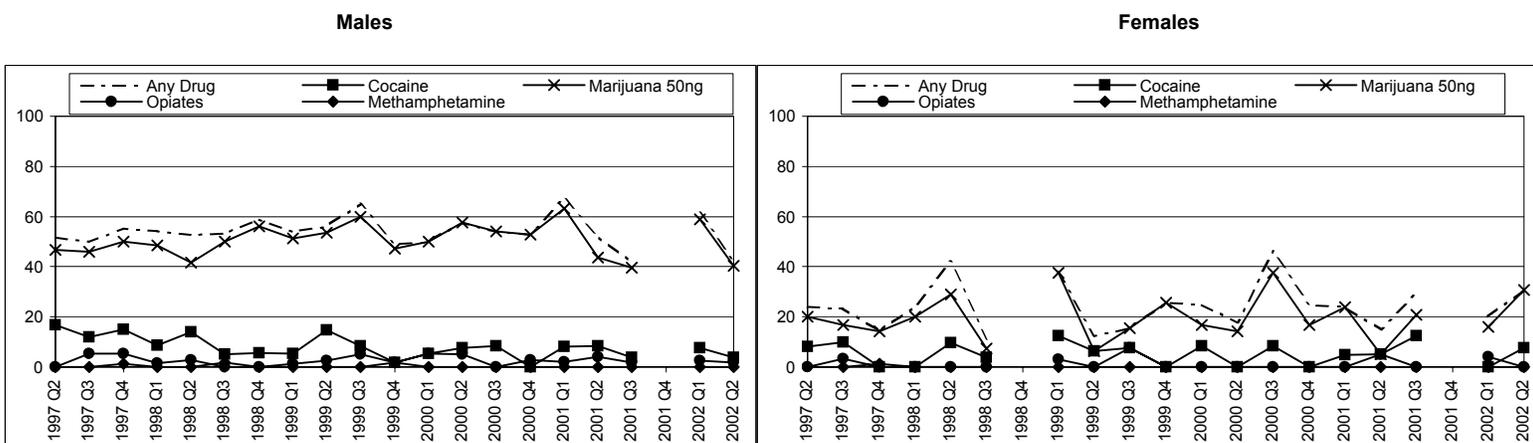
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	50.5	0.0	40.7	57.9	100.0	50.0	42.9	52.0	0.0	-	48.2	80.0
	Females	25.5	0.0	28.0	30.0	-	0.0	20.0	27.9	-	-	23.9	40.0
Cocaine	Males	5.5	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	12.5	14.3	4.0	0.0	-	4.7	0.0
	Females	3.9	0.0	4.0	5.0	-	0.0	20.0	2.3	-	-	4.3	0.0
Marijuana	Males	48.4	0.0	40.7	54.4	100.0	37.5	42.9	50.7	0.0	-	45.9	80.0
	Females	23.5	0.0	28.0	25.0	-	0.0	20.0	25.6	-	-	21.7	40.0
Opiates	Males	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	-	2.4	0.0
	Females	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.3	-	-	2.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	5.5	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	12.5	14.3	4.0	0.0	-	4.7	0.0
	Females	3.9	0.0	4.0	5.0	-	0.0	20.0	2.3	-	-	4.3	0.0
Total Males (n)			5	27	57	1	8	7	75	1	0	85	5
Total Females (n)			6	25	20	0	3	5	43	0	0	46	5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<b>Violent Offense</b>	18	13	5.6	0.0	50.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	23.1
Robbery	2	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	14	11	7.1	0.0	50.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	18.2
Weapons	2	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	0	2	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0
<b>Property Offense</b>	19	16	0.0	6.3	26.3	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	37.5
Larceny/Theft	8	11	0.0	0.0	25.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	25.0	36.4
Burglary	4	2	0.0	50.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	6	3	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
<b>Drug Offense</b>	24	3	8.3	33.3	58.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	66.7
Drug Sales	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Drug Possession	23	3	8.7	33.3	60.9	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	66.7
<b>Other Offense</b>	30	20	6.7	0.0	53.3	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	15.0
Public Peace	4	5	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	7	4	14.3	0.0	71.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	25.0
<b>All Others</b>	19	12	5.3	0.0	47.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	25.0
<b>Total</b>	91	51	5.5	3.9	48.4	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	25.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Catchment Area: Detainees from San Diego County, which includes the city of San Diego

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	118	3.4	30.5	35.6	30.5
Females	39	0.0	33.3	38.5	28.2

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Black	White	Hispanic	Other
23.9	23.9	42.7	9.4
33.3	30.8	25.6	10.3



**Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race**

Any Drug	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	52.5	0.0	30.6	54.8	77.8	50.0	42.9	58.0	54.5	-	48.5	71.4
	Females	38.5	-	7.7	66.7	36.4	23.1	33.3	50.0	75.0	-	29.6	58.3
Cocaine	Males	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	-	3.1	0.0
	Females	2.6	-	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	8.3
Marijuana	Males	50.0	0.0	30.6	52.4	72.2	46.4	42.9	54.0	54.5	-	45.4	71.4
	Females	30.8	-	0.0	60.0	27.3	23.1	25.0	40.0	50.0	-	18.5	58.3
Opiates	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	9.3	0.0	0.0	7.1	22.2	7.1	14.3	10.0	0.0	-	8.2	14.3
	Females	10.3	-	7.7	6.7	18.2	0.0	16.7	10.0	25.0	-	11.1	8.3
PCP	Males	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.5	22.2	7.1	14.3	12.0	0.0	-	9.3	14.3
	Females	2.6	-	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	8.3
Total Males (n)			4	36	42	36	28	28	50	11	0	97	21
Total Females (n)			0	13	15	11	13	12	10	4	0	27	12

**Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category**

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<b>Violent Offense</b>	41	14	2.4	0.0	48.8	35.7	7.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	51.2	42.9
Robbery	9	0	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Assault	18	10	5.6	0.0	44.4	40.0	16.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Weapons	11	3	0.0	0.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	0.0
Other Violent	6	3	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
<b>Property Offense</b>	45	7	4.4	0.0	46.7	42.9	8.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	48.9	42.9
Larceny/Theft	8	2	0.0	0.0	62.5	50.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	-	62.5	50.0
Burglary	19	1	0.0	0.0	36.8	100.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	13	0	7.7	-	61.5	-	15.4	-	7.7	-	61.5	-
Other Property	21	6	4.8	0.0	38.1	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	50.0
<b>Drug Offense</b>	8	5	0.0	0.0	75.0	60.0	12.5	20.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	80.0
Drug Sales	3	2	0.0	0.0	66.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	50.0
Drug Possession	6	4	0.0	0.0	66.7	75.0	16.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
<b>Other Offense</b>	44	21	0.0	4.8	52.3	28.6	11.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	54.5	33.3
Public Peace	11	6	0.0	0.0	63.6	33.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	7	2	0.0	0.0	42.9	50.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	50.0
<b>All Others</b>	28	15	0.0	6.7	53.6	20.0	7.1	13.3	0.0	0.0	53.6	26.7
<b>Total</b>	118	39	2.5	2.6	50.0	30.8	9.3	10.3	0.8	0.0	52.5	38.5

**Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug**

Males

Females

