

Table 39. Adults in Custody of State or Federal Prisons or Local Jails, 1989–99

	State prisons	Federal prisons	Total State and Federal prisons	Percent of prisoners who are drug offenders		Local jails
				Federal	State	
1989	629,995	53,387	683,382	49.9	19.1	395,553
1990	684,544	58,838	743,382	53.5	21.7	405,320
1991	728,605	63,930	792,535	55.9	21.3	426,479
1992	778,495	72,071	850,566	58.9	22.1	444,584
1993	828,566	80,815	909,381	59.2	22.1	459,804
1994	904,647	85,500	990,147	60.5	22.4	486,474
1995	989,004	89,538	1,078,542	59.9	22.7	507,044
1996	1,032,440	95,088	1,127,528	60.0	22.7	518,492
1997	1,059,588	99,175	1,176,922	62.6	20.7	567,079
1998*	1,178,978	123,041	1,232,900	58.7	20.7	592,462
1999	1,209,123	135,246	1,366,369	57.8	—	605,943

*The 1998 prison custody count was estimated and rounded to nearest 100.

— Data not available.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin, *Prisoners in 1999* (August 2000), *Prisoners in 1998* (August 1999), *Prisoners in 1997* (August 1998). *Correctional Populations in the United States*, 1995; 1994; 1993; 1992; 1991; 1990; 1989. *Jails and Jail Inmates*, 1993–94. *Jail Inmates*, 1992; 1990. Data for 1997 percentages of drug offenders are estimated from Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report, *Substance Abuse and Treatment, State and Federal Prisoners, 1997* (January 1999) and unpublished Bureau of Prisons data.