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ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

Offender Based Transaction
Statistics (OBTS), 1981:
California, Ohio, Pennsylvania,
Utah, Minnesota,
New York, Virginia

U.S. Dept. of Justice.
Bureau of Justice Statistics

100887

100887

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981:
CALIFORNIA, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, OHIO,
PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH AND VIRGINIA

(ICPSR 8277)

Principal Investigator
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Third ICPSR Edition
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Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981: CALIFORNIA, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, AND VIRGINIA were originally collected by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses nor interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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INTRODUCTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

In 1973, the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Services (the predecessor of BJS) established the Comprehensive Data Systems (CDS) program. The primary goal of this program was to assist states in developing operational statistical information systems in an effort to improve the criminal justice process. A component of the CDS program was the Computerized Criminal Histories/Offender Based Transaction Statistics (CCH/OBTS). It focused on arrested alleged offenders, and was designed to supply information regarding the individual's prior criminal activities as well as the formal criminal justice system response. In addition, OBTS provided information on the criminal justice process and the time necessary to complete various stages within the process.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

The Offender Based Transaction Statistics consist of data which allow examination of offender characteristics and patterns of arrest actions, prosecution activities, court action, and case disposition. Collected by individual states from existing data, the dataset includes reported felony cases which reached disposition during the calendar year 1981. This means that regardless of the date which an individual entered the criminal justice system, if he/she was given final disposition of their case during 1981, they became a candidate for this dataset.

It is important to note that this dataset does not contain all dispositions occurring in a given year; only those reported to the state repository, and for which the repository had a previous arrest reported. In some states the disposition reporting rate may be lower than the arrest reporting rate. Also, arrests are based generally on fingerprint submissions. If the fingerprint is not readable, the arrest report is not accepted. Thus, this dataset should not be construed to be a census of disposition reporting within a state.

In essence, this dataset provides a description of the administration of adult criminal justice in terms of the flow of offenders through the system and the time intervals between various various events. There are selected facts about arrested offenders, and the actions taken by police, prosecutors, and courts.

Using the individual adult offender as the unit of analysis, selected information is provided about the offender and his or her arrest, prosecution, and court disposition. Examples of variables included are: arrest and level of arrest charge, date of arrest, charge filed by the prosecution, prosecutor or grand jury disposition, type of counsel, type of trial, court disposition, sentence type, and minimum and maximum sentence length. Dates of disposition of each stage of the process allow for tracking of time spent at each stage. In cases where the offender is charged with multiple offenses, the most serious charge and most serious outcome at each stage of the process (from the offender's point of view) are provided.

All fields within the OBTS record permit coding for "unknown." However, every effort has been made to obtain the data for specific fields, to wit: age of arrest, date of arrest, arrest charge, court disposed charge, court disposition, date of court disposition, sentence, sentence minimum, and sentence maximum. Thus, these fields should have a high degree (90+%) of data for all states, while the other fields' data will depend solely on the reporting activities of a particular state.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) compiles and disseminates statistical information concerning the operation of the criminal justice system at the Federal, state, and local levels. The OBTS dataset is one such collection of information. The data are in one file which has 54 variables for 439,845 cases.

METHODOLOGY

The data for OBTS was collected on a state-by-state basis. Individual states conducted their own data compilation from existing data. Data tapes were then transported to the Regional Justice Information Service

(REJIS) for condensing and editing. As stated above, the unit of analysis is the individual offender. For this study an offender is defined as any person who is processed by the police, prosecutor, or courts regardless of whether or not there is a final determination of guilt. Adult status is specified by individual state laws. Any juvenile processed as an adult is considered an adult. The data was checked for errors first by the individual states. Then after the data was sent to REJIS, a second check was made. Specific data elements were validated individuals or as a component of conditional checks. Validation checks insure that each data element is in the proper format and range, while conditional checks are for correctness of relationships between data elements.

Definitions used in this study are taken from the Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology (Second edition, 1981), published by BJS. These definitions appear in the glossary. Due to differences among state statutes regarding criminal offense codes, the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) codes are used here. The codes appear in Appendix A. Also, arresting agency codes referred to in ICPSR variable 13 appear in Appendix B.

The OBTS record reflects an arrest-to-disposition event. It does not reflect all charges, dispositions, or most serious sentences for an event. It is a composite of the most serious charge, disposition, and most serious sentence. For example, an individual may have been arrested for Burglary, Auto Theft, and Destruction of Property, prosecuted for only Auto Theft and Destruction of Property, and convicted of only Destruction of Property. Therefore, the OBTS record would show Arrested for Burglary, Prosecuted for Auto Theft, Convicted of Destruction of Property, and sentenced to some period of time. See Appendix B for information on the hierarchy of seriousness of offenses, dispositions, and sentences.

FILE STRUCTURE

The Offender Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS), 1981: California, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Utah, Minnesota, New York, and Virginia is available from the ICPSR in two formats: card image and OSIRIS. The card image file contains two decks per case in a format based on 80 column punched cards.

The data are sorted by case with all decks for a case together in ascending order.

The OSIRIS dictionary gives the format and other information for each variable in the OSIRIS data file. The dictionary or dictionary-codebook file is used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case. As mentioned in the Data Collection Description, there are 54 variables on 439,845 cases.

The OSIRIS data file can be accessed directly through software packages or programs which do not use the OSIRIS dictionary by specifying the tape locations of the desired variables. These tape locations are given in the OSIRIS dictionary-codebook.

For certain variables, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to maintaining the confidentiality of respondents participating in social science research. The original, unmasked data are available from ICPSR. Requests for such data must be submitted in writing, including specific reasons for the request. All decisions regarding public release of data collections having confidential data are made by the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network Advisory Committee.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

.....

1	VAR 0048	2	SENTENCE MINIMUM	3	MD=99999999
	REF 0048	4	LOC 118 WIDTH 8	5	DK 2 COL 54-61
		6		6	IMP DEC=d

7 Sentence Minimum

8 SEE NOTE(S) X

9 YYY/MM/DDD

10 Actual number is coded.

11 12

55555555.	Death
66666666.	Life
77777777.	Indeterminate
88888888.	Not sentenced to incarceration
99999999.	Missing or unknown data

.....

1 Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable number and a reference number are assigned to each variable in the data collection. In the present codebook which documents the archived data collection, these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MMP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new data collection, while the reference number would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived data collection.

2 Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of the variable name can be found in the variable description list.

3 Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, code values equal to 99999999 are missing data. Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0," "MD=8 GE 9," or "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.

4 Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format. If the variable is of a multiple-response type, the width referenced is that of a single response. In this example the variable named "SENTENCE MINIMUM" is 8 columns wide and begins at the 118th column within the record.

5 Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are stored on cards or in card-image format (80-column format).

6 A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "IMP DEC=d," where d is the number of decimal places implied in the variable.

7 This is the full text (question,) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.

8 A variable which has a footnote associated with it is denoted by the message, "SEE NOTES(S) X" where "X" is the number of the footnote referenced.

9 Indicates an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description.

10 "Actual number is coded" would appear in the codebook to indicate that the variable has been declared continuous.

11 Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.

12 Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions "DK" (Do Not Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "INAP" (Inappropriate).

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to OSIRIS missing data values. No consistency checks were performed. Statements bracketed in " " and " " signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

ICPSR PROCESSING VARIABLE

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-8277
- 2 ICPSR Edition Number-3
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-1
- 4 ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS

- 5 Age at Arrest
- 6 Filler
- 7 Filler
- 8 Sex
- 9 Race
- 10 Ethnic Origin
- 11 Incident Number-Always 9999999999
- 12 Encrypted Identification Number

ENTRY INTO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

- 13 Arresting Agency (NCIC Code):State/County
- 14 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Year
- 15 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Month
- 16 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Day
- 17 Number of Arrest Charges
- 18 Sequence Number of this Charge
- 19 Arrest Charge Offense Code
- 20 Level of Arrest Charge
- 21 Police Disposition
- 22 Date of Police Disposition: Year
- 23 Date of Police Disposition: Month
- 24 Date of Police Disposition: Elapsed Time

PROSECUTOR OR GRAND JURY

- 25 Charged/Filed Offense Code
- 26 Level of Charged/Filed Offense
- 27 Number of Charged/Filed Offenses
- 28 Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition
- 29 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Year
- 30 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Month
- 31 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Elapsed Time

COURT DISPOSITION

32 Court Disposed Offense Code
33 Level of Court Disposed Offense
34 Number of Court Disposed Offenses
35 Court Disposition
36 Number of Convicted Offenses
37 Date of Final Court Disposition: Year
38 Date of Final Court Disposition: Month
39 Date of Final Court Disposition: Elapsed Time
40 Type of Court (Final Disposition)
41 Type of Trial
42 Type of Counsel (at disposition)
43 Final Pleading

SENTENCING

44 Sentencing Date: Year
45 Sentencing Date: Month
46 Sentencing Date: Elapsed Time
47 Sentence
48 Sentence Minimum: Years
49 Sentence Minimum: Months
50 Sentence Minimum: Days
51 Sentence Maximum: Years
52 Sentence Maximum: Months
53 Sentence Maximum: Days
54 Multiple Incarceration Sentence

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '01'

DK 1 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277 NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number

8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification number.

.....
VAR 0002 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3 NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

3. This is the third version of the study.

.....
VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

.....
VAR 0004 ICPSR SEQ NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004 LOC 7 WIDTH 6 DK 1 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

VAR 0005	AGE AT ARREST		MD=99
REF 0005	LOC 13	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 15-16

Age at Arrest

Actual number is coded.

99. Age unknown

VAR 0006	FILLER		NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006	LOC 15	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 17-18

Filler

99

VAR 0007	FILLER		NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0007	LOC 17	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 19-20

Filler

99

VAR 0008	SEX		MD=9
REF 0008	LOC 19	WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 21

Sex

- 1. Male
- 2. Female
- 9. Unknown

VAR 0009 RACE MD=5
REF 0009 LOC 20 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 22

Race

- 1. White
- 2. Black
- 3. American Indian or Alaskan Native
- 4. Asian or Pacific Islander
- 5. Unknown

.....

VAR 0010 ETHNIC ORIGIN MD=3
REF 0010 LOC 21 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 23

Ethnic Origin

- 1. Hispanic
- 2. Non-Hispanic
- 3. Unknown

.....

VAR 0011 INCIDENT NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0011 LOC 22 WIDTH 10 DK 1 COL 24-33

Incident Number

The incident number is always 9999999999.

.....

VAR 0012 ENCRYPTED ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0012 LOC 32 WIDTH 12 DK 1 COL 34-45

Encrypted Identification Number

(CONTINUED)

The encrypted ID number is an alphanumeric variable.

This number will be the same for all records that pertain to the same offender, whenever he is processed by the criminal justice system, provided that he has been positively identified.

Code 9's if there is not positive identification.

.....

ARREST (OR OTHER ENTRY INTO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM)

VAR 0013	ARRESTING AGENCY (NCIC)	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0013	LOC 44 WIDTH 9	DK 1 COL 46-54

Arresting Agency (NCIC Code)

The Arresting Agency code is an alphanumeric variable.

First 2 columns denote state (see Appendix B)
Next 3 columns denote state agency ID or numeric county
Last 4 columns always 9999

88888888. Entry other than arrest
99999999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0014	DATE OF ARREST: YEAR	MD=99
REF 0014	LOC 53 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 55-56

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Year

Actual number is coded.

99. Unknown

VAR 0015 DATE OF ARREST: MONTH MD=99
REF 0015 LOC 55 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 57-58

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Month

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file:

- 01. January
- .
- .
- 12. December
- 99. Unknown

.....
VAR 0016 DATE OF ARREST: DAY MD=99
REF 0016 LOC 57 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 59-60

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Day

Always coded 1.

.....
VAR 0017 NUMBER OF ARREST CHARGES MD=99
REF 0017 LOC 59 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 61-62

Number of Arrest Charges

Actual number is coded.

- 99. Unknown

VAR 0018
REF 0018

SEQUENCE NUMBER OF CHG
LOC 61 WIDTH 2

MD=0 OR GE 99
DK 1 COL 63-64

Sequence Number of this Charge

- 00. Unknown
- 01. Only one arrest charge
- 88. Not disposed of by police
- 99. Condensed record for multiple charges

VAR 0019
REF 0019

ARREST CHG OFFENSE CODE
LOC 63 WIDTH 4

MD=9999
DK 1 COL 65-68

Arrest Charge Offense Code

See Appendix A for offense codes.

- 9999. Unknown.

VAR 0020
REF 0020

LEVEL OF ARREST CHARGE
LOC 67 WIDTH 1

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 1 COL 69

Level of Arrest Charge

- 1. Felony level
- 2. Misdemeanor level
- 3. Other level
- 4. Level not specified

VAR 0021	POLICE DISPOSITION	MD=8 OR GE 9
REF 0021	LOC 68 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 70

Police Disposition

- 1. Transfer to other law enforcement agency
- 2. Transfer to other agency
- 3. Released
- 4. Other final disposition

- 8. Not disposed of by police
- 9. Unknown

.....

VAR 0022	DATE OF DISPOSITION: YR	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0022	LOC 69 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 71-72

Date of Police Disposition: Year

Actual number is coded.

- 88. Not disposed of by police
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0023	DATE OF DISPOSITION: MON	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0023	LOC 71 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 73-74

Date of Police Disposition: Month

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

(CONTINUED)

- 01. January
- .
- 12. December
- 88. Not disposed of by police
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0024	ELAPSD TIME: POLICE DISP	MD=999999
REF 0024	LOC 73 WIDTH 6	DK 1 COL 75-80

Date of Police Disposition: Elapsed Time

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of police disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....
PROSECUTOR/GRAND JURY

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '02'	DK 2 COL 1- 2
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.....

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 2 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number

8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification number.

VAR 0002	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

3. This is the third version of the study.

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

VAR 0025	CHARGED OFFENSE CODE	MD=8888 OR GE 9999
REF 0025	LOC 79 WIDTH 4	DK 2 COL 15-18

Charged/Filed Offense Code

See Appendix A for offense codes.

- 8888. Inapplicable, not charged
- 9999. Unknown

VAR 0026 LEVEL OF CHARGED OFFENSE
REF 0026 LOC 83 WIDTH 1

MD=8
DK 2 COL 19

Level of Charged/Filed Offense

1. Felony Level
2. Misdemeanor Level
3. Other Level
4. Level not specified

8. Inapplicable, not charged
9. Unknown

VAR 0027 NUMBER OF CHARGED OFFENS
REF 0027 LOC 84 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99
DK 2 COL 20-21

Number of Charged/Filed Offenses

Actual number is coded.

88. Inapplicable, no offense charged or filed
99. Unknown

VAR 0028 PROSEC/GRND JURY DISPOST
REF 0028 LOC 86 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9
DK 2 COL 22

Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition

1. Prosecution felony charge
2. Prosecution misdemeanor charge
3. Prosecution other charge
4. Prosecution declined (nolle pros.)
5. No true bill

8. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury
9. Unknown

VAR 0029 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: YR MD=88 OR GE 99
 REF 0029 LOC 87 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 23-24

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Year

Actual number is coded.

88. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury
 99. Unknown

.....
 VAR 0030 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: MO MD=88 OR GE 99
 REF 0030 LOC 89 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 25-26

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Month

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the
 ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of
 respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

01. January
 .
 .
 12. December

 88. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury
 99. Unknown

.....
 VAR 0031 ELAPSD TIME: PROSEC DISP MD=999999
 REF 0031 LOC 91 WIDTH 6 DK 2 COL 27-32

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Elapsed Time

(CONTINUED)

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of prosecutor/grand jury disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....
COURT DISPOSITION
.....

VAR 0032 COURT DISPOSED OFFS CODE MD=8888 OR GE 9999
REF 0032 LOC 97 WIDTH 4 DK 2 COL 33-36

Court Disposed Offense Code

See Appendix A for offense codes.

8888. Not a court disposition
9999. Unknown

.....
VAR 0033 LEVEL COURT DISPOS OFFEN MD=8
REF 0033 LOC 101 WIDTH 1 .DK 2 COL 37

Level of Court Disposed Offense

- 1. Felony
- 2. Misdemeanor
- 3. Other
- 4. Level not specified

- 8. Not a court disposition

VAR 0034 # OF COURT DISPOS OFFENS
REF 0034 LOC 102 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99
DK 2 COL 38-39

Number of Court Disposed Offenses

Include felonies and lesser offenses.

Actual number is coded.

- 88. Inapplicable, not a court disposition
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0035 COURT DISPOSITION
REF 0035 LOC 104 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99
DK 2 COL 40-41

Court Disposition

See Appendix B for classification information.

- 01. Convicted
- 02. Probation without verdict
- 03. Not guilty by reason of insanity
- 04. Acquitted
- 05. Dismissed
- 06. Civil procedure
- 07. Off calendar
- 11. Nolle prosequi
- 12. Other

- 88. Not disposed of by court
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0036 # OF CONVICTED OFFENSES
REF 0036 LOC 106 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99
DK 2 COL 42-43

Number of Convicted Offenses

Include felonies and lesser offenses.

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

- 88. Inapplicable, not disposed of by court
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0037	DATE FINAL CT DISP: YEAR	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0037	LOC 108 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 44-45

Date of Final Court Disposition: Year

Actual number is coded.

- 88. Not disposed of by court
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0038	DATE FINAL CT DISP: MONTH	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0038	LOC 110 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 46-47

Date of Final Court Disposition: Month

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

- 01. January
- .
- .
- 12. December
- 88. Not disposed of by court
- 99. Unknown

VAR 0039	ELAPSD TIME: FIN CT DISP	MD=999999
REF 0039	LOC 112 WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL 48-53

Date of Final Court Disposition: Elapsed Time

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of final court disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0040	TYPE OF COURT-FINAL DISP	MD=8 OR GE 9
REF 0040	LOC 118 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 54

Type of Court (Final Disposition)

- 1. Lower
- 2. Upper
- 3. Other Court

- 8. Not a court disposition
- 9. Unknown

.....

VAR 0041	TYPE OF TRIAL	MD=8 OR GE 9
REF 0041	LOC 119 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 55

Type of Trial

- 1. Non-jury
- 2. Jury
- 3. Transcript
- 4. Other

- 8. Not a court disposition
- 9. Unknown

VAR 0042 TYPE OF COUNSEL AT DISP
 REF 0042 LOC 120 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9
 DK 2 COL 56

Type of Counsel (at disposition)

1. Private
2. Assigned counsel
3. Self
4. Public Defender
5. Other

8. Not a court disposition
9. Unknown

VAR 0043 FINAL PLEADING
 REF 0043 LOC 121 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9
 DK 2 COL 57

Final Pleading

1. Not guilty
2. Not guilty by reason of insanity
3. Guilty
4. Nolo contendere
5. Other

8. Not a court disposition
9. Unknown

SENTENCING

VAR 0044 SENTENCING DATE: YEAR
 REF 0044 LOC 122 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99
 DK 2 COL 58-59

Sentencing Date: Year

Actual number is coded.

(CONTINUED)

- 88. Not convicted
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

.....

VAR 0045	SENTENCING DATE: MONTH	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0045	LOC 124 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 60-61

Sentencing Date: Month

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

- 01. January
- .
- 12. December
- 88. Not convicted
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

.....

VAR 0046	ELAPSD TIME: SENTENCING	MD=999999
REF 0046	LOC 126 WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL 62-67

Sentencing Date: Elapsed Time

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of final

(CONTINUED)

sentencing is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

```

.....
VAR 0047      SENTENCE                      MD=99 OR GE 99
REF 0047      LOC 132 WIDTH 2              DK 2 COL 68-69

```

Sentence

- 01. Death
- 02. Prison (with or without fine)
- 03. Prison and restitution (with or without fine)
- 04. Jail (with or without fine or probation)
- 05. Jail and restitution (with or without fine or probation)
- 06. Probation with prison or jail sentence suspended (with or without fine)
- 07. Probation (with or without fine)
- 08. Probation and restitution (with or without fine)
- 09. Fine with prison or jail sentence suspended
- 10. Fine
- 11. Fine and restitution
- 12. Restitution only
- 13. Other
- 14. Sentencing deferred
- 15. Entire sentence suspended
- 77. Not convicted, no sentence
- 88. Not disposed of by court

- 99. Unknown

```

.....
VAR 0048      SENTENCE MINIMUM:YEARS          MD=999
REF 0048      LOC 134 WIDTH 3                DK 2 COL 70-72

```

Sentence Minimum: Years

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration

- 999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0049	SENTENCE MINIMUM: MONTHS	MD=99
REF 0049	LOC 137 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 73-74

Sentence Minimum: Months

Actual number is coded.

- 55. Death
- 66. Life
- 77. Indeterminate
- 88. Not sentenced to incarceration

- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0050	SENTENCE MINIMUM: DAYS	MD=999
REF 0050	LOC 139 WIDTH 3	DK 2 COL 75-77

Sentence Minimum: Days

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration

- 999. Unknown

VAR 0051 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: YEARS
 REF 0051 LOC 142 WIDTH 3

MD=999
 DK 2 COL 78-80

Sentence Maximum: Years

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
- 999. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both
 minimum and maximum.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '03'

DK 3 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277
 REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4

NO MISSING DATA CODES
 DK 3 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number

- 8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study
 identification number.

VAR 0002 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3
 REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1

NO MISSING DATA CODES
 DK 3 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

- 3. This is the third version of the study.

VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

.....

VAR 0004 ICPSR SEQ NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0004 LOC 7 WIDTH 6 DK 3 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

.....

VAR 0052 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: MONTHS MD=99
 REF 0052 LOC 145 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 15-16

Sentence Maximum: Months

Actual number is coded.

- 55. Death
- 66. Life
- 77. Indeterminate
- 88. Not sentenced to incarceration
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both minimum and maximum.

VAR 0053 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: DAYS
 REF 0053 LOC 147 WIDTH 3

MD=999
 DK 3 COL 17-19

Sentence Maximum: Days

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
- 999. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both
 minimum and maximum.

.....

VAR 0054 MULTIPLE INCAR SENTENCE
 REF 0054 LOC 150 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9
 DK 3 COL 20

Multiple Incarceration Sentence

- 1. One prison or jail sentence
- 2. Two or more concurrent sentences
- 3. Two or more consecutive sentences
- 8. No prison or jail sentence
- 9. Unknown

(CONTINUED)

Appendix A

UNIFORM OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION
SUBSTANTIVE OFFENSES AND NUMERICAL CODE

Sovereignty

Treason--.....0101
 Treason misprison--.....0102
 Espionage--.....0103
 Sabotage--.....0104
 Sedition--.....0105
 Selective Service--.....0106
 (free text).....0199

Military

Desertion--.....0201
 (free text).....0299

Immigration

Illegal entry--.....0301
 False citizenship--.....0302
 Smuggling aliens--.....0303
 (free text)--.....0399

Homicide

Homicide--(free text).....0900
 Homicide--wilful kill--family--gun--.....0901
 Homicide--wilful kill--family--
 (identify weapon).....0902
 Homicide--wilful kill--
 nonfamily--gun--.....0903
 Homicide--wilful kill--nonfamily--
 (identify weapon).....0904
 Homicide--wilful kill--pub off--gun--.....0905
 Homicide--wilful kill--pub off--
 (identify weapon).....0906
 Homicide--wilful kill--pol off--gun--.....0907
 Homicide--wilful kill--pol off--
 (identify weapon).....0908
 Homicide--neglig mansl--veh--.....0909
 Homicide--neglig mansl--(identify weapon).....0910
 Homicide--wilful kill--gun--.....0911
 Homicide--wilful kill--(identify weapon).....0912
 Homicide--(free text).....0999

(CONTINUED)

Kidnapping

Kidnap--(free text).....	1000
Kidnap minor for ransom--.....	1001
Kidnap adult for ransom--.....	1002
Kidnap minor to sexually asslt--.....	1003
Kidnap adult to sexually asslt--.....	1004
Kidnap minor--.....	1005
Kidnap adult--.....	1006
Kidnap hostage for escape--.....	1007
Abduct--no ransom or asslt--.....	1008
Kidnap--hijack aircraft--.....	1009
Kidnap--(free text).....	1010

Sexual Assault

Sex asslt--(free text).....	1100
Rape--gun--.....	1101
Rape with--(identify weapon).....	1102
Rape--strongarm--.....	1103
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--gun--.....	1104
Sex asslt--sodomy--man--gun--.....	1105
Sex asslt--sodomy--girl--gun--.....	1106
Sex asslt--sodomy--woman--gun--.....	1107
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--(identify weapon).....	1108
Sex asslt--sodomy man--(identify weapon).....	1109
Sex asslt--sodomy girl--(identify weapon).....	1110
Sex asslt--sodomy woman--(identify weapon).....	1111
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--stgarm--.....	1112
Sex asslt--sodomy--man--stgarm--.....	1113
Sex asslt--sodomy--girl--stgarm--.....	1114
Sex asslt--sodomy--woman--stgarm--.....	1115
Stat rape--no force.....	1116
Sex asslt--carnal abuse--.....	1117
Sex asslt--(free text).....	1199

Robbery

Robbery--(free text).....	1200
Robbery--business--gun--.....	1201
Robbery--business--(identify weapon).....	1202
Robbery--business--stgarm.....	1203
Robbery--street--gun--.....	1204
Robbery--street--(identify weapon).....	1205
Robbery--street--stgarm--.....	1206
Robbery--resid--gun--.....	1207
Robbery--resid--(identify weapon).....	1208
Robbery--stgarm--.....	1209
Forcible purse snatching.....	1210

(CONTINUED)

Robbery--banking-type ints--.....1211
 Robbery--(free text).....1299

Assault

Asslt--(free text).....1300
 Aggrav asslt--family--gun--.....1301
 Aggrav asslt--family--(identify weapon).....1302
 Aggrav asslt--family--stgarm--.....1303
 Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--gun--.....1304
 Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--(identify weapon)....1305
 Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--stgarm--.....1306
 Aggrav asslt--pub off--gun--.....1307
 Aggrav asslt--pub off--(identify weapon).....1308
 Aggrav asslt--pub off--stgarm--.....1309
 Aggrav asslt--pol off--gun--.....1310
 Aggrav asslt--pol off--(identify weapon).....1311
 Aggrav asslt--pol off--stgarm--.....1312
 Simple asslt--.....1313
 Aggrav asslt--gun--.....1314
 Aggrav asslt--(identify weapon).....1315
 Intimidation--.....1316
 Asslt--(free text).....1399

Abortion

Abortion--(free text).....1400
 Abortional act on other--.....1401
 Abortional act on self--.....1402
 Submission to abortional act--.....1403
 Abortifacient--
 (selling, mfg., delivering, etc.).....1404
 Abortion--(free text).....1499

Arson

Arson--(free text).....2000
 Arson--business--endangered life--.....2001
 Arson--resid--endangered life--.....2002
 Arson--business--defraud insurer--.....2003
 Arson--resid--defraud insurer--.....2004
 Arson--business--.....2005
 Arson--resid--.....2006
 Burning of--.....2007
 Arson--pub bldg--endangered life--.....2008
 Arson--pub bldg--.....2009
 Arson--(free text).....2099

(CONTINUED)

Extortion

Extort--(free text).....2100
 Extort--threat injure person--.....2101
 Extort--threat damage prop--.....2102
 Extort--threat injure reputation--.....2103
 Extort--threat accuse person of crime.....2104
 Extort--threat of informing of vio--.....2105
 Extort--(free text).....2199

Burglary

Burgl--(free text).....2200
 Burgl--safe--vault--.....2201
 Burgl--forced entry--resid--.....2202
 Burgl--forced burgl--forced entry--nonresid...2203
 Burgl--no forced entry--resid--.....2204
 Burgl--no forced entry--nonresid--.....2205
 Burgl tools--possess--.....2206
 Burgl--banking-type inst--.....2207
 Burgl--(free text).....2299

Larceny

Larc--(free text).....2300
 Pocketpicking--.....2301
 Purse snatching--no force--.....2302
 Shoplifting--.....2303
 Larc--parts from veh--.....2304
 Larc--from auto--.....2305
 Larc--from shipment--.....2306
 Larc--from coin machine--.....2307
 Larc--from bldg.....2308
 Larc--from yards--.....2309
 Larc--from mails--.....2310
 Larc--from banking-type inst--.....2311
 Larc--from interstate shipment--.....2312
 Obstruct correspondence (postal violation)....2313
 Theft of US Govt prop--.....2314
 Larc on US Govt reserv--.....2315
 Larc--postal--.....2316
 Larc--(free text).....2399

Stolen vehicle (theft, sale, receipt, etc.)

Stolen vehicle--(free text).....2400
 Theft and sale veh--.....2401
 Theft and strip veh--.....2402
 Theft and use veh other crime--.....2403

(CONTINUED)

Veh theft--.....	2404
Theft veh by bailee--.....	2405
Receiv stolen veh--.....	2406
Strip stolen veh--.....	2407
Possess stolen veh--.....	2408
Interstate transp stolen veh--.....	2409
Aircraft theft--.....	2410
Unauth use of veh--(includes joy riding).....	2411
Stolen vehicle--(free text).....	2499

Forgery (counterfeiting)

Forgery (free text).....	2500
Forgery of checks--.....	2501
Forgery of--(identify checks).....	2502
Counterfeiting of--(identify object).....	2503
Pass forged--(use "pass" for "utter" and/or "distribute") (identify object).....	2504
Possess forged--(identify object).....	2506
Possess counterfeited--(identify object).....	2507
Possess tools for-- ("forgery" or "counterfeiting").....	2508
Transport forged--(identify object).....	2509
Transport counterfeited--(identify object)....	2510
Transport tools for-- ("forgery" or "counterfeiting").....	2511
Forgery--(free text).....	2589
Counterfeiting--(free text).....	2599

Fraudulent activities

Fraud--(free text).....	2600
Fraud--confidence game--.....	2601
Fraud--swindle--.....	2602
Mail fraud--.....	2603
Fraud--imperson--.....	2604
Fraud--illeg use credit cards--.....	2605
Fraud--insuff funds check--.....	2606
Fraud--false statement--.....	2607
Fraud by wire--.....	2608
Fraud--(free text).....	2699

Embezzlement

Embezzle--(free text).....	2700
Embezzle--business prop--.....	2701
Embezzle--interstate shipment--.....	2702
Embezzle--banking-type inst.....	2703
Embezzle--public prop-- (U.S., state, city prop.).....	2704

(CONTINUED)

Embezzle--postal--.....2705
 Embezzle--(free text).....2706

Stolen property

Stolen property--(free text).....2800
 Sale of stolen prop--.....2801
 Transport interstate stolen prop--.....2802
 Receiv stolen prop--.....2803
 Possess stolen prop--.....2804
 Conceal stolen prop--.....2805
 Stolen prop--(free text).....2806

Property damage

Damage prop--(free text).....2900
 Damage prop--business--.....2901
 Damage prop--private--.....2902
 Damage prop--public--.....2903
 Damage prop--business--with explosive--.....2904
 Damage prop--private--with explosive--.....2905
 Damage prop--public--with explosive--.....2906
 Damage prop--(free text).....2999

Drug law violations

Dangerous drugs--(free text).....3500
 Hallucinogen--mfr--.....3501
 Hallucinogen--distrb--.....3502
 Hallucinogen--sell--.....3503
 Hallucinogen--possess--.....3504
 Hallucinogen--(free text).....3505
 Heroin--sell--.....3510
 Heroin--smuggl--.....3511
 Heroin--possess--.....3512
 Heroin--(free text).....3513
 Opium or deriv--sell--.....3520
 Opium or deriv--smuggl.....3521
 Opium or deriv--possess--.....3522
 Opium or deriv--(free text).....3523
 Cocaine--sell--.....3530
 Cocaine--smuggl--.....3531
 Cocaine--possess--.....3532
 Cocaine--(free text).....3533
 Synth narcotic--sell--.....3540
 Synth narcotic--smuggl--.....3541
 Synth narcotic--possess--.....3542
 Synth narcotic--(free text).....3543
 Narcotic equip--possess--.....3550
 Marijuana--sell--.....3560

(CONTINUED)

Marijuana--smuggl--.....	3561
Marijuana--possess--.....	3562
Marijuana--producing--.....	3563
Marijuana--(free text).....	3564
Amphetamine--mfr--.....	3570
Amphetamine--sell--.....	3571
Amphetamine--possess--.....	3572
Amphetamine--(free text).....	3573
Barbituate--mfr--.....	3580
Barbituate--sell--.....	3581
Barbituate--possess--.....	3582
Barbituate--(free text).....	3583
Dangerous drugs--(free text).....	3599

Sex offenses (not including
commercial sex or sexual assault)

Sex offense--(free text).....	3600
Sex offense--against child--fondling.....	3601
Homosexual act with girl--.....	3602
Homosexual act with boy--.....	3603
Incest with minor.....	3604
Indecent exposure--.....	3605
Bestiality--.....	3606
Incest with adult--.....	3607
Seduction of adult--.....	3608
Homosexual act with woman--.....	3609
Homosexual act with man--.....	3610
Peeping tom.....	3611
Sex offense--(free text).....	3699

Obscenity

Obscene material--(free text).....	3700
Obscene material--mfr--.....	3701
Obscene material--sell--.....	3702
Obscene material--mailing--.....	3703
Obscene material--possess--.....	3704
Obscene material--distrib--.....	3705
Obscene material--transport--.....	3706
Obscene communication--.....	3707
Obscenity--(free text).....	3799

Family offenses

Family offense--(free text)--.....	3800
Neglect family--.....	3801
Cruelty toward child--.....	3802
Cruelty toward wife--.....	3803
Bigamy--.....	3804

(CONTINUED)

Contrib delinq minor--.....3805
 Neglect child--.....3806
 Nonpayment of alimony--.....3807
 Nonsupport of parent--.....3808
 Family offense--(free text).....3899

Gambling

Gambling--(free text).....3900
 Bookmaking--.....3901
 Card game--operating--.....3902
 Card game--playing--.....3903
 Card game--.....3904
 Dice game--operating--.....3905
 Dice game--playing--.....3906
 Dice game--.....3907
 Gambling device--possess--.....3908
 Gambling device--transport--.....3909
 Gambling device--not registered.....3910
 Gambling device--.....3911
 Gambling goods--possess--.....3912
 Gambling goods--transport--.....3913
 Gambling goods--.....3914
 Lottery--operating--.....3915
 Lottery--runner--.....3916
 Lottery--playing--.....3917
 Lottery--.....3918
 Sports tampering--.....3919
 Transmit wager information--.....3920
 Establish gambling place--.....3921
 Gambling--(free text).....3999

Commercialized sexual offenses.....4000

Commercial sex--(free text).....4001
 Keeping house ill fame--.....4002
 Procure for prostitute--(pimping)--.....4003
 Commercial sex--homosexual prostitution.....4004
 Prostitution--.....4005
 Frequent house ill fame--.....4006
 Transp female interstate for immoral purp--...4007
 Commercial sex (free text).....4008

Illegal Liquor

Liquor--(free text).....4100
 Liquor--mfr--.....4101
 Liquor--sell--.....4102
 Liquor--transport--.....4103
 Liquor--possess--.....4104

(CONTINUED)

Misrepresenting age--minor--.....4105
 Liquor--(free text).....4199

Drunkenness

Drunkenness--(free text).....4200
 Drunkenness--(free text).....4299

Obstructing the police

Obstruct police--(free text).....4800
 Resisting officer--.....4801
 Obstruct criminal invest--.....4802
 Making false report--.....4803
 Evidence--destroying--.....4804
 Witness--dissuading--.....4805
 Witness--deceiving--.....4806
 Refusing to aid officer--.....4807
 Compounding crime--.....4808
 Unauth communication with prisoner--.....4809
 Illegal arrest--.....4810
 Crossing police lines--.....4811
 Failure report crime--.....4812
 Failing to move on--.....4813
 Obstruct police--(free text).....4814

Flight--escape

Escape--(identify institution).....4901
 Flight to avoid--
 (prosecution, confinement, etc.).....4902
 Aiding prisoner escape--
 (identify type institution).....4903
 Harboring--(escapee or fugitive).....4904
 Flight--escape--(free text).....4999

Obstructing justice

Obstruct--(specify judic, Congr,
 legis, commsn)--(free text).....5000
 Bail--secured bond--.....5001
 Bail--personal recog--.....5002
 Perjury.....5003
 Perjury--subordination of--.....5004
 Contempt of court--.....5005
 Obstructing justice--.....5006
 Obstructing court order--.....5007
 Misconduct--judic officer--.....5008
 Contempt of Congress--.....5009
 Contempt of legislature--.....5010

(CONTINUED)

Parole violation--.....	5011
Prob violation--.....	5012
Condit release violation--.....	5013
Mandatory release violation--.....	5014
Failure to appear--.....	5015
Obstruct--(specify judic, Congr, legis, commsn,)--(free text).....	5099

Bribery

Bribery--(free text).....	5100
Bribe--giving--.....	5101
Bribe--offering--.....	5102
Bribe--receiving--.....	5103
Bribe--(free text).....	5104
Conflict of interest--.....	5105
Gratuity--giving--.....	5106
Gratuity--offering--.....	5107
Gratuity--receiving--.....	5108
Gratuity--(free text).....	5109
Kickback--giving--.....	5110
Kickback--offering--.....	5111
Kickback--receiving--.....	5112
Kickback--(free text).....	5113
Bribery--(free text).....	5199

Weapon offenses (does not include arson)

Weapon offense--(free text).....	5200
Altering identification on-- (specify weapon).....	5201
Carrying concealed--(specify weapon).....	5202
Carrying prohibited--(specify weapon).....	5203
Explosives--teaching use--(specify).....	5204
Explosives--using--(specify).....	5206
Incendiary device--possess--(specify).....	5207
Incendiary device--using--(specify).....	5208
Incendiary device--teaching use--(specify)....	5209
(Do not use if ARSON)	
Licensing--registration--(specify weapon).....	5210
Explosives--possessing--(specify).....	5211
Possession of--(specify).....	5212
Firing--(specify weapon).....	5213
Selling--(specify weapon).....	5214
Threat to bomb--(specify).....	5215
Threat to burn--(specify).....	5216
Weapon offense--(free text).....	5217

Public peace

(CONTINUED)

Public peace--(free text).....	5300
Anarchism--.....	5301
Riot--inciting--.....	5302
Riot--engaging in--.....	5303
Riot--interfere fireman--.....	5304
Riot--(free text).....	5306
Assembly--unlawful--.....	5307
False fire alarm--.....	5308
Harassing communication--.....	5309
Desecrating flag--.....	5310
Disord conduct--(specify conduct).....	5311
Disturb peace--(specify conduct).....	5312
Curfew--.....	5313
Loitering--.....	5314
Public peace--(free text).....	5399

Traffic offense

Traffic offense--(free text).....	5400
Hit and Run--.....	5401
Transp dangerous material.....	5402
Driving under influence drugs--.....	5403
Driving under influence liquor--.....	5404
Moving traffic viol--.....	5405
Nonmoving traffic viol.....	5406
Traffic offense--(free text).....	5407

Health - safety

Health--safety--(free text).....	5500
Drugs--adulterated--.....	5501
Drugs--misbranded--.....	5502
Drugs--(free text).....	5503
Food--adulterated--.....	5504
Food--misbranded--.....	5511
Food--(free text).....	5512
Cosmetics--adulterated--.....	5520
Cosmetics--misbranded--.....	5521
Cosmetics--(free text).....	5522
Health--safety--(free text).....	5599

Civil rights

Civil rights--(free text).....	5699
Invasion of privacy	
Invade privacy--(free text).....	5700
Divulge eavesdrop info--.....	5701
Divulge eavesdrop order--.....	5702
Divulge message contents--.....	5703

(CONTINUED)

Eavesdropping--(free text).....5704
 Eavesdrop equip--(free text).....5705
 Opening sealed communication--.....5706
 Trespassing--(free text).....5707
 Wiretap--failure to report--.....5708
 Invade privacy--(free text).....5799

Smuggling

Smuggling--(free text).....5800
 Smuggle contraband--(specify type).....5801
 Smuggle contraband into prison--
 (specify type).....5802
 Smuggle to avoid paying duty--(specify type)..5803
 Smuggling--(free text to further describe)....5804

Election laws

Election laws--
 (free text to further describe).....5999

Antitrust

Antitrust--(free text to further describe)....6099

Tax revenue

Tax revenue--(free text).....6100
 Income tax--(further describe).....6101
 Sales tax--(further describe).....6102
 Liquor tax--(further describe).....6103
 Tax revenue--(free text to further describe)..6199

Conservation

Conservation--(free text).....6200
 Conservation--animals--
 (describe offense further).....6201
 Conservation--fish--
 (describe offense further).....6202
 Conservation--birds--
 (describe offense further).....6203
 Conservation--license--stamp--
 (describe offense).....6204
 Conservation--environment--
 (describe offense).....6205
 Conservation--(free text).....6299

Vagrancy

(CONTINUED)

Vagrancy--(free text).....6300
Vagrancy--(free text to describe further).....6399

Crimes against person

(free text).....7099

Crimes against property

(free text).....7199

Morals - decency crimes

(free text).....7299

Public order crimes

(free text).....7399

(CONTINUED)

Appendix B

State/County Arresting Agency Codes for OBTS

(CA) - CALIFORNIA

001	Alameda	031	Placer
002	Alpine	032	Plumas
003	Anador	033	Riverside
004	Butte	034	Sacramento
005	Calaveras	035	San Benito
006	Colusa	036	San Bernadino
007	Contra Costa	037	San Diego
008	Del Norte	038	San Francisco
009	El Dorado	039	San Joaquin
010	Fresno	040	San Luis Obispo
011	Glenn	041	San Mateo
012	Humboldt	042	Santa Barbara
013	Imperial	043	Santa Clara
014	Inyo	044	Santa Cruz
015	Kern	045	Shasta
016	Kings	046	Sierra
017	Lake	047	Siskiyou
018	Lassen	048	Solano
019	Los Angeles	049	Sonoma
020	Madera	050	Stanislaus
021	Marin	051	Sutter
022	Mariposa	052	Tehama
023	Mendocino	053	Trinity
024	Merced	054	Tulare
025	Modoc	055	Tuolumne
026	Mono	056	Ventura
027	Monterey	057	Yolo
028	Napa	058	Yuba
029	Nevada	999	County Unknown
030	Orange	CHP	Highway Patrol (900)*

* This Arresting Agency is represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized code.

(MN) - MINNESOTA

001	Atkin	004	Beltrani
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(CONTINUED)

002 Anoka
003 Becker

005 Benton

(CONTINUED)

MINNESOTA (continued)

006	Big Stone	051	Murray
007	Blue Earth	052	Nicollet
008	Brown	053	Nobles
009	Carlton	054	Norman
010	Carver	055	Olmstead
011	Cass	056	Otter Trail
012	Chippewa	057	Pennington
013	Chisago	058	Pine
014	Clay	059	Pipestone
015	Clearwater	060	Polk
016	Cook	061	Pope
017	Cottonwood	062	Ramsey
018	Crow Wing	063	Red Lake
019	Dakota	064	Redwood
020	Dodge	065	Renville
021	Douglas	066	Rice
022	Fairbault	067	Rock
023	Fillmore	068	Roseau
024	Freeborn	069	St. Louis
025	Goodhue	070	Scott
026	Grant	071	Sherburne
027	Hennipen	072	Sibley
028	Houston	073	Stearns
029	Hubbard	074	Steele
030	Isanti	075	Stevens
031	Itasca	076	Swift
032	Jackson	077	Todd
033	Kanabec	078	Traverse
034	Kandiyohi	079	Wabasha
035	Kittson	080	Wadena
036	Koochiching	081	Wasega
037	Lac Qui Parle	082	Washington
038	Lake	083	Watsonwan
039	Lake o' the Woods	084	Wilkin
040	Le Sueur	085	Winona
041	Lincoln	086	Wright
042	Lyon	087	Yellow Medicine
043	McLeod	BCA	Bur. Crim. Appre. (900)*
044	Mahnomen	MHP	Highway Patrol (901)*
045	Marshall	CON	MN Dept Nat. Res. (902)*
046	Martin	FBI	Fed. Bur. Inv. (903)*
047	Meeker	POO	US Bur Narc & Drug (904)*
048	Mille Lacs	USM	U.S. Marshall (905)*
049	Morrison	999	County Unknown
050	Mower		

(CONTINUED)

* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

(NY) - NEW YORK

001	Albany	034	Ontario
002	Allegheny	035	Orange
003	Broome	036	Orleans
004	Cattaraugus	037	Oswego
005	Cayuga	038	Otsego
006	Chautauqua	039	Putnam
007	Chemung	040	Queens
008	Chenango	041	Rensselaer
009	Clinton	042	Richmond
010	Colombia	043	Rockland
011	Cortland	044	St. Lawrence
012	Delaware	045	Saratoga
013	Dutchess	046	Schenectady
014	Erie	047	Schomarie
015	Essex	048	Schuyler
016	Franklin	049	Seneca
017	Fulton	050	Steuben
018	Genesee	051	Suffolk
019	Greene	052	Sullivan
020	Hamilton	053	Tioga
021	Herkimer	054	Tompkins
022	Jefferson	055	Ulster
023	Kings	056	Warren
024	Lewis	057	Washington
025	Livingston	058	Wayne
026	Madison	059	Westchester
027	Monroe	060	Wyoming
028	Montgomery	061	Yates
029	Nassau	062	Bronx
030	New York	101	State Police
031	Niagara	thru	
032	Oneida	162	State Police
033	Onondaga	999	County Unknown

(OH) - OHIO

001	Adams	003	Ashland
002	Allen		

(CONTINUED)

OHIO (continued)

004	Ashtabula	049	Madison
005	Athens	050	Mahoning
006	Auglaize	051	Marion
007	Belmont	052	Medina
008	Brown	053	Meigs
009	Butler	054	Mercer
010	Carroll	055	Miami
011	Champaign	056	Monroe
012	Clark	057	Montgomery
013	Clermont	058	Morgan
014	Clinton	059	Morrow
015	Columbiana	060	Muskingum
016	Coshocton	061	Noble
017	Crawford	062	Ottawa
018	Cuyahoga	063	Paulding
019	Darke	064	Perry
020	Defiance	065	Pickaway
021	Delaware	066	Pike
022	Erie	067	Portage
023	Fairfield	068	Preble
024	Fayette	069	Putman
025	Franklin	070	Richland
026	Fulton	071	Ross
027	Gallia	072	Sandusky
028	Geauga	073	Scioto
029	Greene	074	Seneca
030	Guernsey	075	Shelby
031	Hamilton	076	Stark
032	Hancock	077	Summit
033	Hardin	078	Trumbull
034	Harrison	079	Tuscarawas
035	Henry	080	Union
036	Highland	081	Van Wert
037	Hocking	082	Vinton
038	Holmes	083	Warren
039	Huron	084	Washington
040	Jackson	085	Wayne
041	Jefferson	086	Williams
042	Knox	087	Wood
043	Lake	088	Wyandot
044	Lawrence	CIP	Cincinnati Police (900)*
045	Licking	CLP	Cleveland Police (901)*
046	Logan	COP	Columbus Police (902)*
047	Lorain	OHP	Highway Patrol (903)*
048	Lucas	999	County Unknown

(CONTINUED)

* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

(PA) - PENNSYLVANIA

001	Adams	036	Lancaster
002	Allegheny	037	Lawrence
003	Armstrong	038	Lebanon
004	Beaver	039	Lehigh
005	Bedford	040	Luzerne
006	Berks	041	Lycoming
007	Blair	042	McKean
008	Bradford	043	Mercer
009	Bucks	044	Mifflin
010	Butler	045	Monroe
011	Cambria	046	Montgomery
012	Cameron	047	Montour
013	Carbon	048	Northampton
014	Centre	049	Northumberland
015	Chester	050	Perry
016	Clarion	051	Philadelphia
017	Clearfield	052	Pike
018	Clinton	053	Potter
019	Colombia	054	Schuylkill
020	Crawford	055	Snyder
021	Cumberland	056	Somerset
022	Dauphin	057	Sullivan
023	Delaware	058	Susquehanna
024	Elk	059	Tioga
025	Erie	060	Union
026	Fayette	061	Venango
027	Forest	062	Warren
028	Franklin	063	Washington
029	Fulton	064	Wayne
030	Greene	065	Westmoreland
031	Huntingdon	066	Wyoming
032	Indiana	067	York
033	Jefferson	PEP	Philadelphia Police (900)*
034	Juniata	PSP	State Police (901)*
035	Lackawanna	999	County Unknown

* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

(UT) - UTAH

001	Beaver	020	Sanpete
002	Box Elder	021	Sevier
003	Cache	022	Summit
004	Carbon	023	Tooele
005	Daggett	024	Uintah
006	Davis	025	Utah
007	Duchesne	026	Wasatch
008	Emery	027	Washington
009	Garfield	028	Wayne
010	Grand	029	Weber
011	Iron	ATF	Alc. Tobac, Firearms (900)*
012	Juab	BCI	Bur. Crim. Invest. (901)*
013	Kane	DEA	Drug Enforcement Ag. (902)*
014	Millard	DIO	U.S. Dept. Interior (903)*
015	Morgan	FBI	Fed. Bur. Inv. (904)*
016	Piute	LED	Dept. Law Enforce. (905)*
017	Rich	UHP	Highway Patrol (906)*
018	Salt Lake	USM	U.S. Marshall (907)*
019	San Juan	999	County Unknown

* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

(VA) - VIRGINIA

001	Accomack	016	Campbell
002	Albemarle	017	Caroline
003	Allegheny	018	Carroll
004	Amelia	019	Charles City
005	Amherst	020	Charlotte
006	Appomattox	021	Chesterfield
007	Arlington	022	Clarke
008	Augusta	023	Craig
009	Bath	024	Culpepper
010	Bedford	025	Cumberland
011	Bland	026	Dickenson
012	Botetourt	027	Dinwiddie
013	Brunswick	028	Essex
014	Buchanan	029	Fairfax
015	Buckingham	030	Faquier

(CONTINUED)

VIRGINIA (continued)

031	Floyd	065	North Hampton
032	Fluvanna	066	Northumberland
033	Franklin	067	Nottoway
034	Frederick	068	Orange
035	Giles	069	Page
036	Gloucester	070	Patrick
037	Goochland	071	Pittsylvania
038	Grayson	072	Powhatan
039	Greene	073	Prince Edward
040	Greensville	074	Prince George
041	Halifax	075	Prince William
042	Hanover	076	Not Used
043	Henrico	077	Pulaski
044	Highland	078	Rappahannock
045	Henry	079	Richmond
046	Isle of Night	080	Roanoke
047	James City	081	Rockbridge
048	King and Queen	082	Rockingham
049	King George	083	Russell
050	King William	084	Scott
051	Lancaster	085	Shenandoah
052	Lee	086	Smyth
053	Loudoun	087	South Hampton
054	Louisa	088	Spotsylvania
055	Lunenburg	089	Stafford
056	Madison	090	Surry
057	Mathews	091	Sussex
058	Mecklenburg	092	Tazewell
069	Middlesex	093	Warren
061	Montgomery	094	Washington
062	Nansemond	095	Westmoreland
063	Nelson	096	Wise
064	New Kent	097	Wythe
065	Not Used	098	York

(CONTINUED)

VIRGINIA - Independent Cities

099	Alexandria	117	Norfolk
100	Bristol	118	Norton
101	Buena Vista	119	Petersburg
102	Charlottesville	120	Portsmouth
103	Chesapeake City	121	Radford
104	Clifton Forge	122	Richmond City
105	Colonial Heights	123	Roanoke City
106	Covington	124	South Boston
107	Danville	125	Not Used
108	Falls Church	126	Staunton
109	Fredericksburg	127	Suffolk
110	Galax	128	Virginia Beach
111	Hampton	129	Waynesboro
112	Harrisonburg	130	Williamsburg
113	Hopewell	131	Winchester
114	Lynchburg	VSP	State Police (900)*
115	Martinsville	999	County Unknown
116	Newport News		

* This Arresting Agency is represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized code.

(CONTINUED)

Glossary

Acquitted - the judgement of a court, based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense for which he or she has been tried.

Arrest - taking an adult or juvenile in physical custody by authority of law, for the purpose of charging the person with a criminal offense or a delinquent act or status offense, terminating with the recording of a specific offense.

Assigned Counsel - a defense attorney assigned by the court on a case by case basis to represent in court indigent defendants and offenders, sometimes compensated from public funds but sometimes not compensated at all.

Conviction - the judgement of a court, based on the verdict of a jury or judicial officer, or on the guilty plea or nolo contendere plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty of the offense with which he or she has been charged.

Death sentence - a sentence to the custody of a prison facility system while awaiting execution.

Dismissal - the disposal of an action, suit, motion or the like without trial of the issues; the termination of the adjudication of a case before the case reaches judgement.

Felony - an offense that is punishable by imprisonment for more than one year (or by death), regardless of the classification used in the state's statutes. A felony is more serious than a non-felony.

Final plea - the last plea to a given charge entered in court record by and for the defendant.

Grand jury - a body of persons who have been selected according to law and sworn to hear evidence against accused persons and determine whether there is sufficient evidence to bring those persons to trial; to investigate criminal activity generally, and to investigate the conduct of public agencies and officials.

(CONTINUED)

Guilty plea - a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge(s) contained in a complaint, information, or indictment, stating that he or she did in fact commit the offense(s) listed.

Indeterminate sentence - a type of sentence to imprisonment where the commitment, instead of being for a specified single time quantity, such as three years, is for a range of time, such as two to five years, or five years maximum and zero minimum.

Jury trial - in criminal proceedings, a trial in which a jury is empaneled to determine the issues of fact in a case and to render a verdict of guilty or not guilty.

Life term - a sentence to imprisonment for life specified by the court at the time of sentencing.

Lower courts - court of limited jurisdiction - a trial court having original jurisdiction over only that subject matter specifically assigned to it by law.

Misdemeanor - a misdemeanor is less serious than a felony, but more serious than any other category of offense. A misdemeanor is defined by state law, provided that it does not meet the OBTS definition of a felony.

Nolle prosequi - a formal entry upon the record of the court, indicating that the prosecutor declares that he or she will proceed no further in the action.

Non-jury trial - in criminal proceedings, a trial in which there is no jury, and in which a judicial officer determines all issues of fact and law in a case.

Not guilty by reason of insanity - verdict is not based on what the defendant is believed to have done, but rather on the evidence as to whether he or she possessed the mental capacity to be responsible for the criminal act.

Not guilty plea - a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge(s) contained in a complaint, information, or indictment, claiming that he or she did not commit the offense(s) listed.

(CONTINUED)

No true bill - the decision by a grand jury that it will not return an indictment against the person(s) accused of a crime based on the allegations and evidence presented by the prosecutor.

Plea - in criminal proceedings, a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge contained in a complaint, that he or she is guilty or not guilty of the offense charged, or does not contest the charge.

Private or retained counsel - a defense attorney selected and compensated by the defendant or offender, or by other private person(s).

Probation - the conditional freedom granted by a judicial officer to an adjudged adult or juvenile offender, as long as the person meets certain conditions of behavior.

Prosecutor - an attorney who is the elected or appointed chief of a prosecution agency, and whose official duty is to conduct criminal proceedings on behalf of the people against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

Public defender - a defense attorney who is regularly employed and compensated from public funds to represent in court indigent defendants or offenders.

Restitution - a court requirement that an alleged convicted offender pay money or provide services to the victim of a crime or provide services to the community.

Sentence - the penalty imposed by a court upon a person convicted of a crime.

Trial or transcript - a non-jury trial in which the judicial officer makes a decision on the basis of the record of pretrial proceedings in a lower court.

Upper court - court of general jurisdiction - a trial court having original jurisdiction over all subject matter not specifically assigned to a court of limited jurisdiction. Courts of general trial jurisdiction frequently also are given jurisdiction over certain kinds of appeal matters.

*** TABLES -- CROSSTAB AND RANK ORDER STATISTICS ***

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS). 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 1

ILLEGAL CHARACTERS IN THE DATA WILL
BE TREATED AS MISSING DATA 1

THE DATA ARE NOT WEIGHTED

439,845 CASES PASSED FILTER

ANALYSIS 1

VARIABLE	V6	FILLER
Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 2

VARIABLE	V7	FILLER
Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 3

VARIABLE	V8	SEX		
Code	1	2	9	TOTAL
Frequency	382,031	57,084	730	439,845

ANALYSIS 4

VARIABLE	V9	RACE				
Code	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL
Frequency	265,532	154,102	2,002	600	17,609	439,845

ANALYSIS 5

VARIABLE V10 ETHNIC ORIGIN

Code	1	2	3	TOTAL
Frequency	23,758	89,047	327,040	439,845

ANALYSIS 6

VARIABLE V15 DATE OF ARREST: MONTH

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 7

VARIABLE V16 DATE OF ARREST: DAY

Code	1	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 8

VARIABLE V18 SEQUENCE NUMBER OF CHG

Code	1	88	99	TOTAL
Frequency	21,458	200,661	217,726	439,845

ANALYSIS 9

VARIABLE V19 ARREST CHG OFFENSE CODE

Code	201	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910
Frequency	1	39	11	17	46	146	221	5	7	70	604	34

Code	911	912	989	990	999	1,000	1,001	1,002	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,006
Frequency	3	139	1,007	253	4,526	28	10	12	19	54	244	53

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 3

Code	1,007	1,008	1,089	1,090	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,102	1,103	1,104	1,105	1,106
Frequency	4	1,957	29	10	604	70	87	68	5,045	1	6	2
Code	1,107	1,108	1,109	1,110	1,111	1,112	1,113	1,114	1,115	1,116	1,117	1,189
Frequency	2	16	37	47	45	57	48	129	109	273	406	36
Code	1,190	1,199	1,200	1,201	1,202	1,203	1,204	1,205	1,206	1,207	1,208	1,209
Frequency	26	1,321	1	289	480	577	86	2,165	4,159	60	428	515
Code	1,210	1,211	1,289	1,290	1,299	1,300	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,304	1,305	1,306
Frequency	205	107	2,655	666	26,023	287	33	574	355	231	2,877	1,146
Code	1,307	1,308	1,309	1,310	1,311	1,312	1,313	1,314	1,315	1,316	1,389	1,390
Frequency	2	130	323	31	2,022	1,223	12,299	24	20,371	190	308	274
Code	1,399	2,000	2,001	2,002	2,003	2,004	2,005	2,006	2,007	2,008	2,009	2,090
Frequency	22,645	26	5	37	2	9	14	44	27	270	17	2
Code	2,099	2,100	2,101	2,102	2,199	2,200	2,201	2,202	2,203	2,204	2,205	2,206
Frequency	1,844	1	4	1	227	829	51	6,229	4,221	1,129	807	492
Code	2,207	2,250	2,251	2,289	2,290	2,299	2,300	2,301	2,302	2,303	2,304	2,305
Frequency	12	6	15	114	159	58,660	1,940	65	93	5,418	132	243
Code	2,306	2,307	2,308	2,309	2,310	2,311	2,312	2,314	2,380	2,381	2,399	2,400
Frequency	18	18	617	223	8	81	1	5	5	5	52,284	240
Code	2,401	2,402	2,403	2,404	2,405	2,406	2,407	2,408	2,409	2,410	2,411	2,499
Frequency	2	2	9	11,696	2	15	1	24	1	2	2,510	1,100
Code	2,500	2,501	2,502	2,503	2,504	2,505	2,506	2,507	2,508	2,509	2,589	2,599
Frequency	920	325	328	2	323	2	1,571	2	19	2	9,066	125
Code	2,600	2,601	2,602	2,603	2,604	2,605	2,606	2,607	2,699	2,700	2,701	2,703
Frequency	226	11	4,637	1	174	342	1,791	356	2,116	1	16	2
Code	2,704	2,799	2,800	2,801	2,802	2,803	2,804	2,805	2,899	2,900	2,901	2,902
Frequency	434	413	4	26	4	5,720	5,717	31	6,436	31	212	944
Code	2,903	2,904	2,905	2,999	3,500	3,501	3,502	3,503	3,504	3,505	3,510	3,512
Frequency	170	1	1	2,735	487	4	4	102	79	11	50	40

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 4

Code	3,513	3,520	3,522	3,523	3,530	3,531	3,532	3,533	3,540	3,541	3,542	3,543
Frequency	5	4	11	12	183	1	178	33	22	3	44	16
Code	3,550	3,560	3,561	3,562	3,563	3,564	3,570	3,571	3,572	3,573	3,580	3,581
Frequency	156	3,328	3	11,623	22	675	1	25	93	13	3	25
Code	3,582	3,583	3,599	3,600	3,601	3,602	3,603	3,604	3,605	3,607	3,610	3,611
Frequency	57	8	40,344	7	1,396	1	12	59	917	4	3	35
Code	3,699	3,700	3,702	3,704	3,705	3,707	3,799	3,800	3,801	3,802	3,803	3,804
Frequency	1,220	11	19	1	1	38	15	141	18	1,099	813	16
Code	3,805	3,806	3,807	3,808	3,899	3,900	3,901	3,902	3,905	3,908	3,910	3,911
Frequency	428	113	1	4	73	7	1,134	4	3	33	2	298
Code	3,912	3,915	3,916	3,918	3,919	3,921	3,999	4,001	4,002	4,004	4,005	4,006
Frequency	910	1,114	4	269	1	1	429	5	293	213	2	1
Code	4,099	4,101	4,102	4,104	4,199	4,801	4,802	4,803	4,804	4,805	4,807	4,808
Frequency	139	1	40	5	116	1,758	10	450	17	5	5	4
Code	4,809	4,810	4,812	4,899	4,901	4,902	4,903	4,904	4,999	5,001	5,002	5,003
Frequency	3	2	1	661	1,214	351	62	126	312	2	3	1,275
Code	5,005	5,006	5,007	5,011	5,012	5,015	5,099	5,101	5,102	5,103	5,104	5,199
Frequency	51	307	3	3	21	348	284	122	7	19	238	11
Code	5,200	5,201	5,202	5,203	5,204	5,205	5,206	5,207	5,208	5,210	5,211	5,212
Frequency	17	256	2,678	92	1	32	115	2	15	2	18	2,289
Code	5,213	5,214	5,215	5,216	5,289	5,290	5,291	5,292	5,293	5,294	5,295	5,296
Frequency	626	8	2	1	3,765	122	66	71	8	119	1	15
Code	5,297	5,299	5,300	5,301	5,302	5,303	5,305	5,306	5,307	5,308	5,309	5,311
Frequency	15	9,029	2	1	2	41	74	1	1	118	286	240
Code	5,312	5,313	5,314	5,399	5,401	5,403	5,404	5,405	5,406	5,499	5,599	5,699
Frequency	6	1	5	319	851	145	8,246	7	16	685	12	16
Code	5,704	5,707	5,799	5,801	5,802	5,899	5,999	6,100	6,102	6,103	6,199	6,201
Frequency	5	2,540	11	2	199	6	4	1	1	1	48	52

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

Code	6,202	6,205	6,299	7,099	7,199	7,299	7,399	9,999	TOTAL
Frequency	3	2	4	4,015	560	81	5,603	462	439,845

ANALYSIS 10

VARIABLE	V20	LEVEL OF ARREST CHARGE		
Code	1	2	4	TOTAL
Frequency	418,369	3,616	17,860	439,845

ANALYSIS 11

VARIABLE	V21	POLICE DISPOSITION				
Code	1	3	4	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	657	23,115	392	368,086	47,595	439,845

ANALYSIS 12

VARIABLE	V23	DATE OF DISPOSITION: MON	
Code	99	TOTAL	
Frequency	439,845	439,845	

ANALYSIS 13

VARIABLE	V25	CHARGED OFFENSE CODE										
Code	901	902	904	909	999	1,004	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,099	1,102	1,103
Frequency	1	4	2	157	539	3	1	1	298	91	1	386
Code	1,116	1,117	1,199	1,201	1,202	1,204	1,206	1,211	1,299	1,302	1,303	1,304
Frequency	35	1	214	4	3	1	5	4	3,267	1	4	10
Code	1,305	1,306	1,308	1,310	1,311	1,312	1,313	1,315	1,316	1,399	2,006	2,007
Frequency	7	2	2	2	217	10	7,237	121	96	2,832	1	3

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

Code	2,008	2,099	2,101	2,102	2,199	2,202	2,203	2,204	2,205	2,206	2,207	2,251
Frequency	183	44	1	1	12	23	47	6	8	233	1	1
Code	2,299	2,303	2,304	2,305	2,306	2,307	2,308	2,309	2,311	2,399	2,401	2,403
Frequency	7,046	1,707	3	7	1	1	24	9	2	3,276	3	1
Code	2,404	2,408	2,411	2,499	2,500	2,501	2,502	2,504	2,505	2,506	2,589	2,599
Frequency	53	3	1,437	106	711	98	42	19	3	2	83	6
Code	2,602	2,603	2,604	2,605	2,606	2,607	2,699	2,701	2,703	2,799	2,801	2,803
Frequency	35	2	82	253	739	20	167	3	1	2	1	3,674
Code	2,804	2,899	2,901	2,902	2,903	2,999	3,500	3,503	3,504	3,505	3,522	3,523
Frequency	26	6,097	1	7	15	50	1	2	2	1	1	1
Code	3,530	3,532	3,533	3,542	3,550	3,560	3,562	3,563	3,564	3,571	3,572	3,581
Frequency	6	6	2	3	9	143	282	12	3	1	4	1
Code	3,582	3,583	3,599	3,601	3,603	3,604	3,605	3,699	3,702	3,799	3,801	3,802
Frequency	1	1	817	9	3	15	480	346	11	3	3	4
Code	3,803	3,804	3,805	3,806	3,808	3,899	3,911	3,915	3,999	4,001	4,002	4,004
Frequency	2	4	23	31	4	40	141	322	106	5	2	54
Code	4,006	4,099	4,102	4,104	4,199	4,299	4,801	4,803	4,804	4,808	4,810	4,813
Frequency	1	25	20	1	101	106	901	163	1	4	1	1
Code	4,899	4,901	4,902	4,903	4,904	4,999	5,003	5,005	5,006	5,012	5,015	5,099
Frequency	247	14	184	26	88	207	17	4	33	1	106	155
Code	5,101	5,201	5,202	5,203	5,207	5,208	5,210	5,212	5,213	5,214	5,299	5,303
Frequency	22	18	1,309	23	1	12	1	24	8	9	1,308	11
Code	5,306	5,308	5,309	5,311	5,314	5,399	5,401	5,403	5,404	5,405	5,406	5,499
Frequency	1	92	25	1,675	11	47	29	137	1,978	271	16	1,793
Code	5,521	5,599	5,699	5,704	5,707	5,799	5,802	5,899	5,999	6,103	6,199	6,201
Frequency	36	9	11	1	936	8	97	3	2	1	4	20
Code	6,202	6,205	6,299	6,399	7,099	7,199	7,299	7,399	8,888	9,999	TOTAL	
Frequency	3	5	1	1	2,593	824	105	2,039	67,194	309,876	439,845	

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

ANALYSIS 14

VARIABLE	V26	LEVEL OF CHARGED OFFENSE					TOTAL
Code	1	2	3	4	8		
Frequency	49,519	715	3,366	315,284	70,961	439,845	

ANALYSIS 15

VARIABLE	V28	PROSEC/GRND JURY DISPOST							TOTAL
Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9		
Frequency	127,409	697	3,366	46,597	832	23,587	237,357	439,845	

ANALYSIS 16

VARIABLE	V30	DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: MO	
Code	99	TOTAL	
Frequency	439,845	439,845	

ANALYSIS 17

VARIABLE	V32	COURT DISPOSED OFFS CODE											
Code	0	1	900	901	902	903	904	905	907	908	909	910	
Frequency	120	9	33	5	8	15	44	49	3	8	502	29	
Code	912	989	990	999	1,000	1,002	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,089	
Frequency	34	259	59	2,857	25	4	5	9	123	13	519	9	
Code	1,090	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,102	1,103	1,104	1,106	1,107	1,108	1,109	1,110	
Frequency	5	252	64	45	37	1,537	1	1	1	7	15	17	
Code	1,111	1,112	1,113	1,114	1,115	1,116	1,117	1,189	1,190	1,199	1,200	1,201	
Frequency	18	18	18	22	38	288	575	16	10	948	41	163	

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 8

Code	1,202	1,203	1,204	1,205	1,206	1,207	1,208	1,209	1,210	1,211	1,289	1,290
Frequency	103	121	23	616	826	24	120	105	42	27	889	182
Code	1,299	1,300	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,304	1,305	1,306	1,308	1,309	1,310	1,311
Frequency	15,184	327	7	118	84	87	648	294	35	12	16	350
Code	1,312	1,313	1,314	1,315	1,316	1,389	1,390	1,399	1,402	2,000	2,001	2,002
Frequency	77	8,262	5	5,176	372	111	60	22,990	2	24	3	19
Code	2,004	2,005	2,006	2,007	2,008	2,009	2,090	2,099	2,100	2,101	2,102	2,199
Frequency	7	7	23	18	171	5	1	976	2	5	1	103
Code	2,200	2,201	2,202	2,203	2,204	2,205	2,206	2,207	2,251	2,269	2,289	2,290
Frequency	735	9	1,452	1,020	290	204	1,875	4	8	187	25	22
Code	2,299	2,300	2,301	2,302	2,303	2,304	2,305	2,306	2,307	2,308	2,309	2,310
Frequency	27,233	2,031	189	23	4,693	65	117	1	8	373	155	2
Code	2,311	2,314	2,380	2,381	2,399	2,400	2,401	2,402	2,403	2,404	2,406	2,408
Frequency	26	5	6	7	47,017	242	4	2	6	4,004	13	11
Code	2,410	2,411	2,499	2,500	2,501	2,502	2,504	2,505	2,506	2,508	2,589	2,599
Frequency	3	4,745	138	942	328	88	285	15	955	3	6,153	23
Code	2,600	2,601	2,602	2,603	2,604	2,605	2,606	2,607	2,608	2,699	2,701	2,703
Frequency	302	47	4,531	3	180	271	1,192	305	1	2,684	11	2
Code	2,704	2,799	2,800	2,801	2,803	2,804	2,805	2,899	2,900	2,901	2,902	2,903
Frequency	508	143	4	18	4,149	7,106	22	6,420	49	175	836	139
Code	2,905	2,999	3,500	3,501	3,502	3,503	3,504	3,505	3,510	3,512	3,520	3,522
Frequency	1	3,708	512	2	2	38	69	9	8	15	4	12
Code	3,523	3,530	3,532	3,533	3,540	3,541	3,542	3,543	3,550	3,560	3,561	3,562
Frequency	18	60	145	23	6	1	20	7	484	1,510	1	6,521
Code	3,563	3,564	3,570	3,571	3,572	3,573	3,581	3,582	3,583	3,599	3,600	3,601
Frequency	20	210	1	7	39	8	10	31	6	18,700	11	747
Code	3,603	3,604	3,605	3,607	3,610	3,611	3,699	3,700	3,702	3,704	3,705	3,707
Frequency	13	47	784	3	1	34	1,326	9	19	1	2	19

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 9

Code	3,799	3,800	3,801	3,802	3,803	3,804	3,805	3,806	3,807	3,808	3,899	3,900
Frequency	10	117	20	507	268	13	551	195	3	5	50	6
Code	3,901	3,908	3,911	3,912	3,915	3,918	3,921	3,999	4,001	4,002	4,004	4,005
Frequency	681	51	137	722	321	2	2	470	6	69	365	1
Code	4,006	4,099	4,100	4,101	4,102	4,103	4,104	4,105	4,199	4,200	4,299	4,800
Frequency	1	122	3	1	57	2	7	1	536	1	237	13
Code	4,801	4,802	4,803	4,804	4,805	4,807	4,808	4,809	4,810	4,813	4,899	4,901
Frequency	3,795	5	378	10	20	7	3	1	1	3	731	1,023
Code	4,902	4,903	4,904	4,999	5,001	5,003	5,005	5,006	5,007	5,008	5,011	5,012
Frequency	282	42	85	274	3	159	94	195	3	5	3	17
Code	5,015	5,099	5,101	5,102	5,103	5,104	5,106	5,108	5,109	5,199	5,200	5,201
Frequency	320	264	50	5	20	84	1	3	54	20	45	23
Code	5,202	5,203	5,204	5,205	5,206	5,207	5,208	5,210	5,211	5,212	5,213	5,214
Frequency	3,017	74	1	6	16	5	11	26	11	5,728	377	7
Code	5,215	5,216	5,289	5,290	5,291	5,292	5,293	5,294	5,296	5,297	5,299	5,300
Frequency	2	1	1,458	168	11	15	6	27	8	11	5,312	1
Code	5,301	5,302	5,303	5,304	5,306	5,307	5,308	5,309	5,311	5,312	5,314	5,399
Frequency	1	4	33	1	15	17	105	363	14,365	6	66	4,029
Code	5,400	5,401	5,402	5,403	5,404	5,405	5,406	5,499	5,521	5,599	5,699	5,700
Frequency	1	783	2	569	7,959	822	50	3,956	123	20	13	1
Code	5,704	5,706	5,707	5,708	5,799	5,801	5,802	5,899	5,999	6,100	6,103	6,199
Frequency	3	1	9,963	1	11	1	164	8	3	1	3	27
Code	6,201	6,202	6,203	6,205	6,299	7,099	7,199	7,299	7,399	8,888	9,999	TOTAL
Frequency	43	2	1	5	9	5,295	6,466	117	4,762	70,961	41,212	439,845

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

ANALYSIS 18

VARIABLE	V33	LEVEL COURT DISPOS OFFEN					TOTAL
Code	1	2	3	4	8		
Frequency	175,368	96,060	19,550	77,906	70,961	439,845	

ANALYSIS 19

VARIABLE	V35	COURT DISPOSITION									TOTAL
Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	11	12	88		
Frequency	254,356	6,741	100	6,579	94,201	163	4,455	2,289	70,961	439,845	

ANALYSIS 20

VARIABLE	V38	DATE FINAL CT DISP:MONTH	
Code	99	TOTAL	
Frequency	439,845	439,845	

ANALYSIS 21

VARIABLE	V40	TYPE OF COURT-FINAL DISP					TOTAL
Code	1	2	3	8	9		
Frequency	217,061	130,856	3,821	70,961	17,146	439,845	

ANALYSIS 22

VARIABLE	V41	TYPE OF TRIAL					TOTAL
Code	1	2	4	8	9		
Frequency	24,384	1,975	28,971	70,961	313,554	439,845	

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

ANALYSIS 23

VARIABLE V42 TYPE OF COUNSEL AT DISP

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	21,505	9,832	2,970	35,233	9,422	70,961	289,922	439,845

ANALYSIS 24

VARIABLE V43 FINAL PLEADING

Code	1	3	4	5	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	38,533	40,397	642	2,965	70,961	286,347	439,845

ANALYSIS 25

VARIABLE V45 SENTENCING DATE: MONTH

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 26

VARIABLE V47 SENTENCE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Frequency	40	28,914	843	112,447	1,131	1,832	54,052	1,467	5,763	24,419	1,456	66

Code	13	14	15	77	88	99	TOTAL
Frequency	18,948	34	1,502	107,787	70,961	8,183	439,845

ANALYSIS 27

VARIABLE	V48	SENTENCE MINIMUM: YEARS											
Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Frequency	32,423	4,607	3,974	1,848	945	752	404	343	183	79	225	11	
Code	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	
Frequency	93	1	6	120	2	1	11	1	73	2	2	4	
Code	25	27	28	29	30	40	78	80	555	666	888	999	
Frequency	95	1	1	1	2	7	1	1	3,772	100	296,318	93,436	
Code	TOTAL												
Frequency	439,845												

ANALYSIS 28

VARIABLE	V49	SENTENCE MINIMUM: MONTHS											
Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Frequency	20,610	2,767	1,157	1,620	1,803	668	7,776	253	570	1,114	303	1,094	
Code	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
Frequency	6,239	1	5	36	7	107	4	19	5	5	9	20	
Code	26	28	29	30	33	36	55	66	88	99	TOTAL		
Frequency	1	1	17	2	1	4	3,772	100	296,319	93,436	439,845		

ANALYSIS 29

VARIABLE	V50	SENTENCE MINIMUM: DAYS										
Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Frequency	33,267	188	58	121	69	438	62	118	65	42	858	15
Code	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Frequency	33	16	49	1,759	39	9	22	13	455	84	16	12

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

Code	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Frequency	28	349	12	17	34	22	1,954	6	10	2	2	22
Code	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	47	48
Frequency	4	4	4	1	47	2	11	2	6	500	3	1
Code	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Frequency	4	21	2	9	5	4	3	9	5	2	1	2,855
Code	61	62	64	65	68	69	70	72	73	74	75	76
Frequency	1	1	2	3	3	1	11	3	5	2	67	2
Code	77	78	80	81	82	83	84	85	87	88	89	90
Frequency	1	1	13	2	3	2	2	6	1	2	37	2,049
Code	91	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	102	103	104
Frequency	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	13	1	1	7
Code	105	107	110	112	113	118	120	126	133	134	135	139
Frequency	15	1	1	4	1	1	39	2	2	1	11	1
Code	140	149	160	165	175	180	182	189	190	195	210	224
Frequency	4	1	1	1	1	73	3	1	1	1	4	1
Code	225	240	270	300	301	330	336	340	350	358	359	360
Frequency	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	3
Code	364	365	555	666	888	999	TOTAL					
Frequency	3	4	3,772	100	296,318	93,436	439,845					

ANALYSIS 30

VARIABLE V51 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: YEARS

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Frequency	26,608	2,114	2,885	3,232	3,164	1,689	1,467	802	290	477	978	26
Code	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Frequency	429	29	72	549	52	20	115	7	295	126	8	16

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

Code	24	25	27	28	29	30	36	40	44	50	54	60
Frequency	16	244	1	2	1	5	2	13	1	1	3	2

Code	78	80	555	666	888	999	TOTAL
Frequency	1	1	3,772	567	296,318	93,445	439,845

ANALYSIS, 31

VARIABLE V52 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: MONTHS

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Frequency	26,592	791	852	1,030	1,014	587	3,796	245	552	917	280	455
Code	12	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Frequency	5,253	7	16	16	1	162	2	23	1	9	2,537	124
Code	25	27	28	29	30	31	34	36	40	43	44	45
Frequency	2	2	2	2	22	1	1	96	3	1	1	1
Code	46	47	48	50	54	55	58	59	60	66	69	82
Frequency	14	2	59	1	1	3,772	3	60	197	568	2	1
Code	88	90	96	98	99	TOTAL						
Frequency	296,318	1	1	4	93,445	439,845						

ANALYSIS 32

VARIABLE V53 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: DAYS

Code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Frequency	32,120	673	62	114	69	441	68	115	70	48	877	33
Code	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Frequency	36	12	44	1,124	56	9	20	8	625	34	14	6
Code	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Frequency	18	850	74	8	17	63	2,038	6	10	2	2	21

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

Code	36	37	38	39	40	42	43	44	45	47	49	50
Frequency	3	3	2	2	39	6	3	7	481	4	2	20
Code	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	62	63
Frequency	1	8	1	2	1	9	6	3	1	2,866	1	2
Code	64	65	68	69	70	72	73	74	75	76	80	81
Frequency	3	2	2	1	10	2	1	1	66	1	12	1
Code	82	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	95	96	98
Frequency	1	1	7	1	1	1	34	2,113	1	1	1	2
Code	99	100	102	103	104	105	107	110	112	113	118	120
Frequency	1	13	1	1	7	15	1	1	4	1	1	38
Code	126	133	134	135	139	140	149	160	165	175	180	182
Frequency	2	2	1	11	1	4	1	1	1	1	73	3
Code	189	190	195	210	224	225	240	270	300	301	330	336
Frequency	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Code	340	350	358	359	360	364	365	555	666	888	999	TOTAL
Frequency	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	3,772	567	296,318	93,445	439,845

ANALYSIS 33

VARIABLE V54 MULTIPLE INCAR SENTENCE

Code	1	2	3	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	13,129	4,641	415	210,730	210,930	439,845

ANALYSIS 34

VARIABLE V5 AGE AT ARREST
SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 111264

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	111,264	28.484	10.163	1.573	2.589	11	98

ANALYSIS 35

VARIABLE V14 DATE OF ARREST: YEAR
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 431490

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	431,490	80.688	0.623	-3.733	27.278	71	81

ANALYSIS 36

VARIABLE V17 NUMBER OF ARREST CHARGES
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 238751

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	238,751	2.344	2.269	9.850	242.500	1	98

ANALYSIS 37

VARIABLE V22 DATE OF DISPOSITION: YR
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 23532

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	23,532	80.993	0.089	-15.554	334.179	77	81

ANALYSIS 38

VARIABLE V24 ELAPSD TIME: POLICE DISP
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 23529

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	23,529	11.109	86.999	14.236	219.437	0	1,572

ANALYSIS 39

VARIABLE V27 NUMBER OF CHARGED OFFENS
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 106453

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	106,453	1.551	2.520	8.742	211.988	0	98

ANALYSIS 40

VARIABLE V29 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: YR
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 54757

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	54,757	80.992	0.115	-15.101	239.859	79	81

ANALYSIS 41

VARIABLE V31 ELAPSD TIME: PROSEC DISP
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 51816

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	51,816	31.202	101.738	11.322	217.977	0	3,546

ANALYSIS 42

VARIABLE V34 # OF COURT DISPOS OFFENS
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 133817

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	133,817	1.727	2.256	10.260	281.183	0	98

ANALYSIS 43

VARIABLE V36 # OF CONVICTED OFFENSES
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 255724

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	255,724	0.694	1.155	13.723	666.665	0	98

ANALYSIS 44

VARIABLE V37 DATE FINAL CT DISP: YEAR
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 368881

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	368,881	81.000	0.015	-78.694	6,792.434	79	81

ANALYSIS 45

VARIABLE V39 ELAPSD TIME: FIN CT DISP
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 363468

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	363,468	131.612	198.806	5.599	52.016	0	3,804

ANALYSIS 46

VARIABLE V44 SENTENCING DATE: YEAR
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 261097

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	261,097	81.000	0.002	-510.957	261081.125	80	81

ANALYSIS 47

VARIABLE V46 ELAPSD TIME: SENTENCING
SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 258437

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	258,437	129.852	185.635	5.217	47.392	0	3,804

*** TABLES -- CROSSTAB AND RANK ORDER STATISTICS ***

OBTS 1981 (ICPSR 8277): ARRESTING AGENCY TABLES BY STATE (V13)

TABLES 1

ILLEGAL CHARACTERS IN THE DATA WILL
BE TREATED AS MISSING DATA 1

THE DATA ARE NOT WEIGHTED

THE DATA WERE TRANSFORMED BY RECODE NUMBER 1

439,845 CASES PASSED FILTER

ANALYSIS 1 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

CALIFORNIA

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Frequency	13,769	7	18	622	186	53	3,571	228	587	4,109	120	897

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Frequency	1,009	145	4,982	517	163	207	76,967	612	1,383	38	484	841

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Frequency	48	84	2,493	312	246	11,765	599	73	4,245	6,593	196	6,343

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Frequency	15,045	11,327	3,072	941	2,789	1,896	7,280	1,493	700	39	190	1,549

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	99	TOTAL
Frequency	1,660	1,876	423	206	105	1,228	219	2,225	711	532	643	200,661

OBTS 1981 (ICPSR 8277): ARRESTING AGENCY TABLES BY STATE (V13)

TABLES 2

ANALYSIS 2 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

MINNESOTA

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Frequency	23	515	66	118	31	8	76	45	79	62	30	19	84	111	5

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Frequency	17	15	121	381	22	55	28	29	44	58	13	1,913	36	30	33

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Frequency	131	14	25	224	4	65	16	23	7	19	6	157	51	3	8

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Frequency	31	67	44	47	78	3	47	24	9	146	138	60	23	17	82

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
Frequency	14	2,476	6	35	14	66	6	10	548	113	47	19	157	16	22

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	900	901	902
Frequency	16	19	2	27	25	27	200	36	22	75	129	16	35	7	1

MINNESOTA - continued

Code	903	904	905	999	TOTAL
Frequency	113	1	2	26	9,964

ANALYSIS 3 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

NEW YORK

Code	999	TOTAL
Frequency	113,590	113,590

ANALYSIS 4 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

OHIO

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	17
Frequency	8	91	8	1	2	19	11	1	54	34	29	247	3	2	70

OHIO - continued

Code	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	31	33	35	36	37
Frequency	470	1	19	76	90	3	66	13	14	58	137	2	2	1	1

OHIO - continued

Code	38	39	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	50	51	52	54	55	57
Frequency	17	13	11	144	2	42	17	105	255	4	54	44	26	23	451

OHIO - continued

Code	60	62	65	66	67	69	70	71	72	73	74	76	77	78	79
Frequency	22	3	95	1	49	13	1	11	3	28	49	166	93	7	1

OHIO - continued

Code	83	84	85	87	900	901	902	903	999	TOTAL
Frequency	5	82	13	74	2,551	266	427	2	428	7,131

OBTS 1981 (ICPSR 8277): ARRESTING AGENCY TABLES BY STATE (V13)

ANALYSIS 5 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

PENNSYLVANIA

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Frequency	19	154	22	90	9	62	50	43	509	7	25	37	20

PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Frequency	108	131	20	62	51	20	2	32	73	64	30	99	57

PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code	28	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Frequency	186	19	30	36	2	70	261	1	70	107	105	132	24

PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code	43	44	45	46	48	49	50	52	54	56	58	59	60
Frequency	53	17	1	716	120	20	1	4	25	31	9	71	30

PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code	61	62	63	64	65	67	900	901	999	TOTAL
Frequency	52	18	77	5	156	97	20,032	1,558	39,909	65,841

ANALYSIS 6 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

UTAH

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Frequency	17	175	507	140	22	1,040	44	171	12	96	148	76	14

OBTS 1981 (ICPSR 8277): ARRESTING AGENCY TABLES BY STATE (V13)

UTAH - continued

Code	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Frequency	12	10	1	15	3,312	215	28	63	65	147	298	1,049	119

UTAH - continued

Code	27	29	900	902	903	904	906	907	TOTAL
Frequency	144	1,388	1	2	1	1	1,386	11	10,730

ANALYSIS 7 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

VIRGINIA

Code	999	TOTAL
Frequency	31,928	31,928