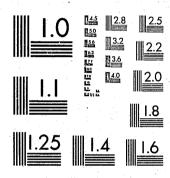
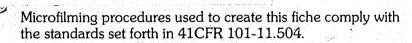
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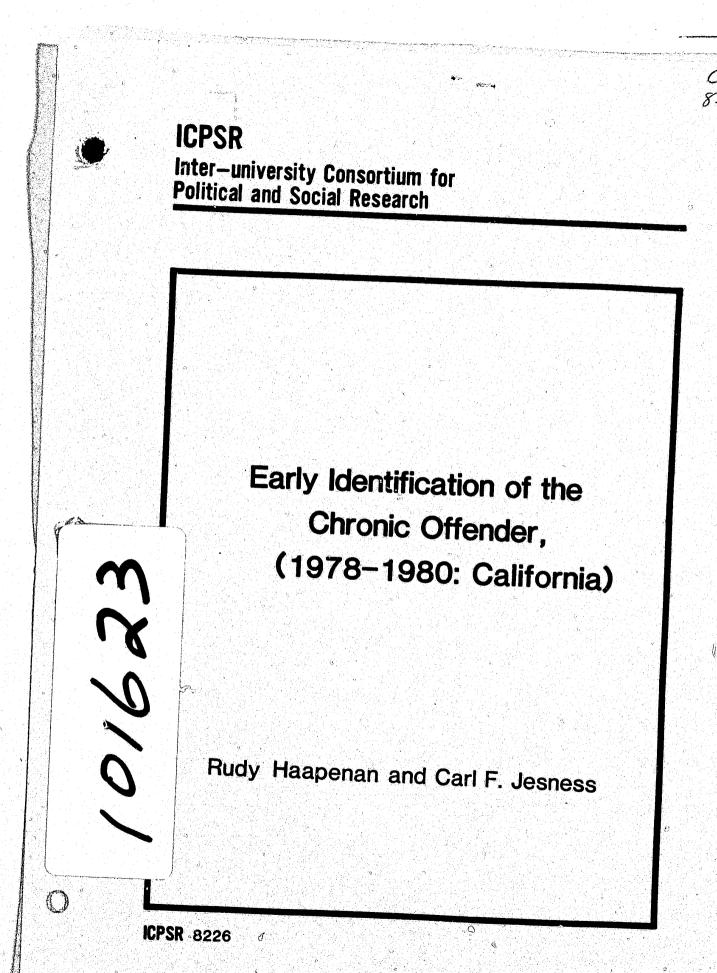


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EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER, [1978-1980: CALIFORNIA]

(ICPSR 8226)

Principal Investigator

Rudy Haapenan and Carl F. Jesness

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First ICPSR Edition, 1985

Acknowledgement of Assistance

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Haapenan, Rudy and Carl F. Jesness; EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER, [1978-1980:

The patterns of adult criminal behavior are examined in this data collection. Data covering the adult years of peak criminal activity (from approximately 18 to 26 years of age) were obtained on three samples of delinquent youths who had been incarcerated in California obtained from three sources: official arrest records of the California obtained from three sources: official arrest records of the California Bureau of Criminal Investigation and Identification (CII); California Bureau of Vital Statistics. Follow-up data were collected between 1978 and 1980.

The unit of analysis in this dataset is the individual offender and the numbers of cases in the three samples are 1715, 982, and 210. There are two files per sample. The first is a background data file containing information obtained while the subjects were housed in Youth Authority institutions, and the second is a follow-up history offense identified by a unique ID number, which is the same in the background and offense history files. Each case has 56 arrest variables. The samples have differing numbers of variables for the background information. Class IV

Citation: Early Identification of the Chronic Offender [Machine-readable data file]. Principal Investigators, Rudy A. Haapanen and Carl F. Jesness. Sacramento, CA: State of California, Department of the Youth Authority, 1983. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network.

Method: Followup arrest data covering the adult years of peak criminal activity (from approximately 18 to 26 years of age) were obtained on three samples of delinquent youths who had been incarcerated in California Youth Authority institutions during the decade of the 1960s: Preston ($\underline{n}=1,715$), Northern California Youth Center ($\underline{n}=982$), and Fricot ($\underline{n}=210$). The followup data were obtained primarily from official arrest records of the California Bureau of Criminal Investigation and Identification (CII). Supplementary data were obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and the California Bureau of Vital Statistics to ensure that individuals with no records—or only minor records—of arrests in CII files did not have records in other states and/or were not deceased. Followup data were collected between 1978 and 1980.

Summary of Contents: The Early Identification of the Chronic Offender study was undertaken to determine the patterns of adult criminality of serious juvenile delinquents and the extent to which chronic adult offenders could be identified early in their careers. The three samples of incarcerated delinquents had each taken part in research products in the course of which extensive demographic, psychological and behavioral data were collected. These data reside on three of the six data files. The other three files contain followup arrest history data for the three samples, along with summary counts of arrests of various kinds. The Fricot sample was very young at the time of Youth Authority incarceration; consequently, the summary measures for this sample refer primarily to arrests occurring after age 18.

Geographic Coverage: Back ground data were collected in California. Followup arrest history data were obtained for California arrests and, for a portion of the sample, for arrests occurring throughout the United States (if reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation).

<u>Descriptors</u>: Criminal careers, prediction, chronic offenders, violent offenders, criminal typology.

<u>Technical Notes</u>. Six SPSS system files—a background file and a followup arrest history file for each of three samples: Preston (n = 1,715), Youth Center Research Project (n = 982) and Fricot (n = 210).

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Cited References: The Early Identification of the Chronic Offender, by Rudy A. Haapanen and Carl F. Jesness (Sacramento, CA: California Youth Authority, 1982; and NIJ monograph, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, in press).

Cited References: The Early Identification of the Chronic Offender, by Rudy A. Haapanen and Carl F. Jesness (Sacramento, CA: California Youth Authority, 1982; and NIJ monograph, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, in press).

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	TYPOLOGY STUDY GROUP
TYPOGRUP	ETHNICITY14
ETHNICTY	EIRNIGHT
	DEATH INFORMATION
DEATHMO	MONTH OF DEATH
DEATHDAY	DAY OF DEATH
DEATHYR	YEAR OF DEATH
DEATHTYP	TYPE OF DEATH
DEATHAGT	AGENT OR CAUSE OF DEATH
DEATHLOC	LOCATION OF DEATH
DEATHDRG	WHETHER DRUGS INVOLVED IN DEATH
DEATHALC	WHETHER ALCOHOL INVOLVED IN DEATH
	INITIAL HOME VISIT
AGEIHV	AGE AT THE CINITIAL HOME VISIT)
COURT	COURT OF COMMITMENT
NOFOSTER	NUMBER OF FOSTER HOMES
SCHMISBE	SCHOOL MISBEHAVIOR
ATTSCH	ATTITUDE TOWARD SCHOOL
FAMSRESP	SELF-RESPECT OF WARD'S FAMILY
WARDPSYC	WARD: SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS
PAREDLEV	EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF PARENTS
PARSOCEC	SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL OF PARENTS
PUBAID	AMOUNT OF PUBLIC AID
SESVAR	S.E.S. INDEX (COMBINED VARIABLES)
FATHREC	FATHER'S CRIME RECORD
MARDERND	WARD'S FRIENDS
	CLINIC SUMMARY
DRUGHIST	DRUG USE HISTORY18
ALCASSO	ALCOHOL ASSOCIATED WITH OFFENSE
CURRMARR	CURRENT PARENTAL MARITAL STATUS
WEAPUSED	WEAPONS USE
NUMBERCO	# OF CO-OFFENDERS
LASTGRAD	GRADE LAST ENROLLED IN SCHOOL

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BASE EXPECTANCY

à	BESCORE	BASE EXPECTANCY SCORE: DRIGINAL DATA	20
Ī	BESCORE2	BASE EXPECTANCY SCORE (CALCULATED 6-5-81)	20
	•	INDICATORS OF AMENABILITY	
	LIGHTWGT	1=EARLY PAROLE RELEASE (LIGHT-WEIGHT CASE)	20
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	YBORNCAL	YOPPRE WERE YOU BORN IN CALIFORNIA?	21
	YFATHJOB	YOPPRE DOES FATHER OR OTHER HAVE JOB?	.21
	YSIBS	YOPPRE NUMBER OF SIBLINGS	
	YHDWMANY	YOPPRE HOW MANY LIVE WITH FAMILY?	.21
	YLIVD	YOPPRE WITH WHOM HAVE YOU LIVED?	21
	YLIVWITH	YOPPRE WITH WHOM DO YOU LIVE HOW?	22
	YHOWFEEL	YOPPRE HOW DO YOU FEEL IN SCHOOL?	
	YTCHLK	YOPPRE HOW MANY TEACHERS HAVE YOU LIKED?	
	YTEACHCR	YOPPRE DO YOU CARE WHAT TEACHERS THINK OF YOU?	
	YEDASP	YOPPRE HOW FAR IN SCHOOL WOULD YOU LIKE TO GO?	
	YSKIPSCL	YOPPRE HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU SKIPPED SCHOOL?	
	YSUSPSCL	YOPPRE HOW OFTEN WERE YOU SUSPENDED FROM SCHOOL?	
	YPRINOFF	YOPPRE HOW OFTEN WERE YOU SENT TO THE PRINCIPAL?	
	YSCLREMR	YOPPRE I WANT TO BE REMEMBERED AT SCHOOL AS	
	YKIDHANG	YOPPRE KIDS I HANG OUT WITH GET ME IN TROUBLE	
	YBRKLITE	YOPPRE I BROKE STREETLIGHTS, WINDOWS	
	YVANDAL	YOPPRE I DAMAGED A BUILDING	
		YOPPRE I STAYED OUT ALL NIGHT.	
	YDRUNK	YOPPRE I GOT DRUNK ON ALCOHOL	
	YGRPFITE	YOPPRE I FOUGHT WITH MY GANG	
	YMUG	YOPPRE I HELPED JUMP SOMEBODY	
	YDOPE	YOPPRE I GOT KICKS USING MARIJUANA DR PILLS	
	YOVER2	YOPPRE I STOLE SOMETHING WORTH OVER \$2	
		YOPPRE I TOOK PART IN A KNIFE FIGHT	
	YJOYRIDE		
	YRANAWAY	그는 학교들이 그림을 가득하면 한다면 가는 번 것이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 가는 것이 되었다. 그는 것이 되었다. 그는 것이 되었다.	
	YSNATCH	YOPPRE I SNATCHED A PURSE (VICTIM NOT HARMED)	
	YFISTFTE		
	YGETME	YOPPRE GUYS TOLD ME THEY'D GET ME IF	
	YGETTHEM	그렇게 하는 사람들이 그 나는 한 그런 사람들이 하는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 나는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 살아 없는 사람들이 되었다.	
	YVIOLCRI	YOPPRE I TOOK PART IN CRIME WITH WEAPONS	
	YTHREAT	YOPPRE I THREATENED A PERSON WITH A WEAPON	
	YGOARDUN		
	YESCAPE	YOPPRE I RAN AWAY FROM AN INSTITUTION OR CAMP	. 25

YPLAN	YOPPRE	I TOOK PART IN A PLANNED BURGLARY, ROBBERY25
YSNIF	YOPPRE	I SNIFFED GLUE25
YFRHDTRB	YOPPRE	# OF BEST FRIENDS IN TROUBLE WITH POLICE25
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YBADPLAH	YOPPRE	IF FRIENDS PLAN SOMETHING WRONG, I WOULD25
YMANY	YOPPRE	LAST TIME IN TROUBLE, HOW MANY WITH YOU?25
YTHNKRCD	YOPPRE	WHAT KIDS THINK OF A KID IN TROUBLE W/LAW26
YNITESWK	YOPPRE	HOW MANY NIGHTS A WEEK WITH FRIENDS?26
YADULTDO "	YOPPRE	IF ADULTS SEE KIDS DO WRONG, THEY26
YCAUGHT	YOPPRE	IF A KID STEALS, HOW OFTEN CAUGHT?26
YPLACE	YOPPRE	WHAT KIND OF PLACE IS YOUR NEIGHBRHOOD?26
YCOUNTON	YOPPRE	HOW MANY GUYS CAN YOU COUNT ON?26
YBLAME	YOPPRE	WHEN A 14-YR-OLD IN TROUBLE, WHO'S TO BLAME?26
YOBEYLAW	YOPPRE	THE MAIN REASON I OBEY RULES AND THE LAW26
YSUCCESS	YOPPRE	HOW MANY THINK YOUR FATHER IS A SUCCESS?27
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PADULTLK	YOPPRE	HOW MANY ADULTS LIKE & HELP BOYS?27
COPCHAS	YOPPRE	HOW OFTEN DO COPS CHASE, CHECK KIDS?27
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'BEST	YOPPRE	WHAT WAS BEST TIME IN YOUR LIFE?27
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rl Earn	YOPPRE	HOW DO KIDS LEARN TO STEAL?28
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PARFEE2	YOPPRE	HOW DO PARENTS FEEL AT HOME (ANGRY)?28
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PARASP		HOW MUCH SCHOOL DO PARENTS WANT YOU TO GET?29
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PLITPUN		WHEN SMALL, HOW MUCH PUNISHED?29
YBADTEMP		WHICH PARENT HAS A BAD TEMPER?29
PARNERV		WHICH PARENT IS THE NERVOUS TYPE?29
THOWNICE		HOW NICE IS IT WHERE YOU LIVE, COMPARED?29
YMONEY		HOW MUCH MONEY DO YOU GET FROM FAMILY?29
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FAMCLOS		WHO DO YOU FEEL CLOSE TO IN FAMILY?30
YPARPROM .		HOW OFTEN DO PARENTS KEEP PROMISES?31
YPARRELY		WHICH PARENT CAN YOU COUNT ON?31
YFEELTM		HOW FEEL ABOUT TIME AT HOME?31
YLCOKUP		WHO DO YOU LOOK UP TO MOST?31
YDISAGRE		HOW OFTEN DO YOU DISAGREE WITH ADULTS?31
YMOSTDIS		WHICH IN FAMILY DO YOU DISAGREE WITH MOST?31
YPARTALK		WHICH DO PARENTS TALK MORE OF?
YSTRICT	YOPPRE	PARENTS' DISCIPLINE VS. TEACHERS' ?

MD 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	
YPARGIV	- TO THE TOTAL POLICE PARENTS GIVE WHAT AND VELLE A
YGETFROM	TUPPRE I CAN GET SOMETHING FROM.
YFAMTRUS	TOPPRE MY PAMILY SEEMS TO TRUST ME
YHOMLIFE	TUPPRE MY HUME LIFE IS
YHMSMOKE	TOPPRE AT HUME I CAN SMOKE AND DRINK
YHOMFREE	TOPPRE AT HUME FREE TO COME AND GO
YPARFITE	TUPPRE MY PARENTS QUARREL AND FIGHT
YPARBOSS	, TUPPER AT HUME THE ONE WHO RUNS THINGS
YPARLOVE	TOPPRE AT TIMES I FEEL UNLOVED BY.
YDOSAY	TOPICE WITCH PAKENT DOES WHAT THEY SAY?
YYOUDO	TUPPRE NEED TO DO WHAT YOUR PARENTS SAY TO BE ON?
YOWNPLAN	TOPPRE ALLUWED TO MAKE DWN PLANS, DECTSTONS?
YDOWANT	TUPPRE DU WHAT YOU WANT REGARDIESS?
YARGUPAR	TOPPRE DU TOU ARGUE WITH YOUR PARENTS?
YPARDISA	TUPPRE MY PAKENTS LET ME DISAGREF
YPARCHT	TOPPRE I CAN COUNT ON MY PARENTS
YPRACPRE	OFFRE PARENIS PRACTICE WHAT THEY PREACH?
YTALKMON YPROMDO	TUPPRE CAN TALK PARENTS OUT OF MONEY
	TUPPRE PARENTS DO WHAT THEY PROMISE
YLIKEYDU	TOFFRE HOW UPLEN FELT PARENTS DIDN'T LIVE VOILS
YPARWANT YPARSTIC	TUPPRE MY PARENTS ACT LIKE THEY WANT ME TO CHANCE TO
YPARYELL	TUPPRE HT PAKENTS STICK UP FOR ME
·	TUPPRE I'M TELLED AT BY MY PARENTS
YPARHATE	TUTTRE OT PAKENIS SAY THEY HATE ME
YPARTIME	TOPPRE OF PAKENIS GAVE ME ALL THE TIME T NEEDED TE
YKEEPGUY	TUFFRE MI PAKENIS KEPT ME AWAY FROM CEPTATH CHICE
YADVICE	TUTPRE DI PARENIS HELPED WITH HOMEWORK
YLRHFROM	TUFFRE PARENTS GAVE HOW MUCH ADVICE?
YFAMHELP	TUPPRE LEAKNED THINGS FROM FRIENDS VS PADENTS?
YTIMETLK	TOPPE HT PAMILY WOULD HELP ME.
YYUTREAT	TOFFRE HOW MUCH TIME TALKING WITH PARENTS?
YYOUACT	YOPPRE HAPPY WITH HOW YOU TREAT FAMILY?
YDOWELL	TUPPRE HUW OFTEN ACT AS YOUR FAMILY WANTED
YVOTE	YOPPRE SOME THINGS I DO WELL
YCRMGDOD	TOPPRE VUITNG IS A WASTE OF TIME
YMEANSAY	
YMADESAD	YOPPRE MOST PEOPLE MEAN WHAT THEY SAY
YLIVETOD	TO THE TE MADE EVERTURE SAD I EVER KNEW
YCHEATYU	YOPPRE PEOPLE SHOULD LIVE FOR TODAY
YGIVDARN	YOPPRE PEOPLE WILL CHEAT YOU
YBOTHRME	YOPPRE NO ONE GIVES A DARN FOR THE OTHER GUY
YPLANOUT	YOPPRE IT BOTHERS ME WHEN I'M ASKED WHAT I WANT37
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YFATE	YOPPRE THERE ARE TIMES I'VE FELT SAD
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andre et	YOPPRE A PERSON LIKE ME NEVER HAD A FRIEND38

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XFSTFITE	YOPPOS	I HAD A FIST FIGHT HERE
XGETME	YOPPOS	
XGETTHEM	YOPPOS	I TOLD GUYS I'D GET THEM IF40
XGOAROUN	YOPPOS	
XBADPLAN	YOPPOS	IF FRIENDS PLANNED TO DO WRONG, I'D40
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XDENIAL		JI T-SCORE: DENIAL	
XASOCIND		JI T-SCORE: ASDCIAL INDEX	
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This study was undertaken to explore the extent to which chronic adult criminal offenders could be identified early in their careers. Followup arrest data covering the adult years of peak criminal activity (from approximately 18 to 26 years of age) were obtained on three samples of delinquent youths who had been incarcerated in California Youth Authority institutions during the decade of the 1960s (Preston, Northern California Youth Center, and Fricot). The youths had all been involved in research projects in the course of which extensive demographic, psychological, and behavioral data had been collected. The followup data were obtained primarily from official arrest records of the California Bureau of Criminal Investigation and Identification (CII). Supplementary data were obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and the California Bureau of Vital Statistics to ensure that individuals with no records--or only minor records--of arrests in CII files did not have records in other states and/or were not deceased.

Samples

The first study sample consisted of 1,715 male youths who were committed to the Preston School of Industry during a 13-month period from February 1966 to March 1967. Preston is a large California Youth Authority institution which at that time housed approximately 900 wards in 16 living units. The youths sent to preston ranged in age from 16 to 20 (median 17.6) and remained in the institution for an average of 8.4 months. Most youths sent to Preston had more lengthy and serious records than those referred to other facilities -- 57% had previously been committed to a Youth Authority institution.

Five of the 16 units at Preston housed wards meeting special criteria in that they had been cleared for work outside the confines of the institution or had been assigned to one of two psychiatric treatment units. All subjects who were not preselected for special placement in one of these units were placed in a pool of eligibles who were then assigned by random methods to either an experimental or control group. Experimental subjects were subsequently placed in one of six living units according to their I-level subtype classification. The present study included all youths who were admitted to Preston during the period of the Preston Typology Study (Jesness, 1969 and 1971a) and upon whom data were available, regardless of their assignment.

The second study sample consisted of male youths who were placed in one of two institutions (O. H. Close or Karl Holton) at the CYA's Northern California Youth Center during an 18-month period from August 1969 through March 1971. The youths sent to these institutions were one year younger than those placed in Preston (median age was 16.6) and had less serious prior records, 33% having previously been committed to a Youth Authority institution.

The purpose of the Youth Center Research Project (YCRP) was to compare the differential effects and effectiveness of two treatment programs—one based on behavior modification principles (at Holton), the other based on a psychodynamic model (Transactional Analysis) that emphasized group counseling. (For a description of this project, see Jesness, DeRisi, McCormick and Wedge, 1972 or Jesness, 1975.) The present study included 15 to 17 year—old youth assigned to either institution during the research project.

Data on the third study sample were gathered as part of the Fricot Ranch Study (Jesness, 1965, 1971b). The Fricot Ranch School housed the youngest youths committed to the California Youth Authority (mostly aged 12-14) and the study involved the youngest of these (mostly aged 10-12). The study was designed to test the effectiveness of more intensive treatment made possible by housing the wards in a smaller living unit with the resulting higher staff-to-ward ratio. The youngest boys committed to Fricot were randomly assigned to one of two units--one traditional 50-bed living unit, the other a 20-bed living unit. The sample consisted of all youths who were assigned to either of these units from 1960 to 1963.

Background Data

The data used in the analyses were not originally gathered with the intention of predicting later behavior. The several tests, questionnaires, and rating scales included were administered for the purpose of measuring differential changes in the behavior and attitudes of youths involved in these special programs in order to gauge program effectiveness. Consequently, several fairly obvious omissions appeared in the various data sets. The YCRP battery, for example, did not include estimates of the youths' socioeconomic status, or school performance. Further, no measure of prior arrests other than official "rap sheet" data was available for the Preston or YCRP samples. These data therefore certainly underestimate the actual amount of prior delinquency among the subjects and limit the ability to assess the relationship between delinquency patterns and subsequent careers. However, all three data sets shared in common a subset of variables. Furthermore, a number of additional variables were sufficiently similar to enable us to consider them as comparable.

The paragraphs that follow present a brief description of the measures available for each sample. Those available for both the Preston and YCRP samples are described for the Preston data set.

Preston

Initial Home Visit schedule (IHV). The IHV consists of ten items on school and family background as rated by the youth's parole agent prior to referral to probation. These ratings were missing for almost 20% of the subjects. The probability of systematic bias (a large proportion of those upon whom data were missing were parole violators) in these data makes it

imperative to control for any systematic effects of missing data. The IHV data were unique to the Preston sample.

Clinic Summary (CS). Twelve items covering prior delinquent backgound came from ratings made at the Youth Authority's reception centers. Here again, some systematic bias in the available data could be anticipated because some parole violators were not processed through the reception center/clinics. Only four items were available for the YCRP sample.

Intelligence/aptitude. For the Preston sample the estimates of the youths' intelligence/aptitude were based on scores on the General Aptitude Test Battery (U.S. Employment Service, 1947). The GATB was developed for use with older adolescents and adults seeking employment who might be in need of some kind of vocational counseling or assistance. The construction of the battery was based primarily on factor-analytic studies and research in job performance. Several of the tests composing the battery have long histories, having been previously developed for use as individual tests. The nine factors measured by the test are as follows: G--general reasoning ability, V--verbal aptitude (primarily vocabulary), N--numerical aptitude, S--spatial aptitude, P--form perception, Q--clerical perception, K--motor coordination, F--finger dexterity, and M--manual dexterity.

Arrangements were made to obtain the GATB results part way through the study and scores were obtained for only about one-half of the study subjects. Since approximately 4% of the subjects could not read well enough to take the test, those with scores are not a truly representative subsample of the total sample.

The Jesness Inventory. The Jesness Inventory (Jesness, 1983a) is a personality test designed to: (a) distinguish delinquents from nondelinquents, (b) provide the basis for classification into personality types, and (c) serve as a measure of attitude change. Originally developed for use with young adolescents, the test was later modified to enable its use with adults as well as children. The 155 true-false items yield age-normed T-scores on the following scales:

- 1. <u>Social Maladjustment</u>. Based on item analyses of the responses of delinquents and nondelinquents, the scale provides a measure of the extent to which the individual shares the attitudes expressed by adjudicated delinquents.
- 2. <u>Value Orientation</u>. Based on item analyses of responses of persons according to their socioeconomic status, the scale provides a measure of the extent to which the individual shares attitudes characteristic of persons of lower socioeconomic status.
- 3. <u>Immaturity</u>. Based on item analyses of younger versus older adolescents, the scale provides a measure of the extent to which the person shares attitudes characteristic of persons of a younger age.

- 4. Factor Scales. The composition of items on the <u>Autism</u>, <u>Alienation</u>, <u>Manifest Aggression</u>, <u>Withdrawal</u>, <u>Social Anxiety</u>, <u>Repression</u>, and <u>Denial</u> scales was based on cluster analysis.
- 5. Asocial Index. The Asocial Index was developed from a discriminant function solution using all Inventory scales to maximally classify youths as delinquent or nondelinquent.

The Jesness Behavior Checklist. Designed to provide a systematic way of recording data on social behavior, the Jesness Behavior Checklist (Jesness, 1971c) now comprises 80 items covering a broad spectrum of observable behaviors on 14 factors. The checklist has been refined over a period of several years, the first version having been developed during the Fricot Study, the second version during the Preston Study, and the third (and current version) during the YCRP Study. The Behavior Checkist scores used were the combined (averaged) ratings made by the youths' counselor and living units' senior supervisor about one month after the youths' assignment to the unit. The scales used at Preston are listed below together with the current (YCRP) scales most similar in content:

Preston (11 factors)

YCRP (14 factors)

Conformity
Social Immaturity
Alienation
Speech Problems
Obtrusiveness
Responsibility
Perturbability
Hostility
Depression
Halo (no equivalent)
Sex Problems

(no equivalent)

Friendliness, Considerateness, Conformity Sociability (-), Social Control (-) Rapport (-)
Ability to Communicate (-)
Unobtrusiveness (-)
Responsibility
Independence (-), Calmness (-)
Anger Control (-)
Enthusiasm (-)

Insight (no equivalent)

1-level Classification. The procedure for determining I-level classification has gone through several changes since I-level theory was first introduced (Sullivan, Grant, and Grant, 1957). The main I-level and I-level subtype classifications on these files were derived from the discriminant function solutions based on Jesness Inventory responses (Jesness, 1974). The classification can now be made using a hand-scoring procedure making feasible more widespread use of the system (see Jesness, 1983b). Classifications based on this system have been included for most of the cases in the Fricot sample.

Youth Opinion Poll. As part of the pretest battery, a 136-item questionnaire was administered that tapped the subjects' prior delinquency; perceptions of self, parents, family, home and community environments, and opinions about school. An additional 20 items covered a priori dimensions of Self-Concept. Fate Control, Neutralization, and Alienation. In contrast to the instructions used in introducing the Inventory, which explicitly stated that the information could be used in classification and assignment, the confidential nature of the Youth Opinion Poll (YOP) data was stressed in order to ensure maximum cooperation. A number of scales were derived from these items, eleven of which have quasi-equivalents on the YCRP file.

Post Opinion Poll. As part of the posttest battery, an Bl-item questionnaire (the Post Youth Opinion Poll) was administered to Preston subjects. The purpose of this questionnaire was to evaluate the subjects' perceptions of living-unit operation, the behavior of staff, their relationships with staff, the behavior of peers, and their own behavior in the institution. Copies of the pre and post questionnaires are in Appendix 2.

Other measures. Scores on several measures administered during the Preston Study were not available for our present analyses, having either been obliterated several years ago during the process of placing data on tape storage (Gates Reading Survey, High School Personality Questionnaire) or not entered into the file at all (Semantic Differential).

Base Expectancy Score. In addition to age, other characteristics have been shown to be related to probability of parole failure. The Youth Authority Program Research and Review Division has devised a formula that combines these variables into a "base expectancy score" that allows the researcher to place each subject into a risk category. Scores are available for the Preston and YCRP samples. Variables included in the base expectancy formula used here were age at release, number of admissions to the Youth Authority, number of commitments prior to coming to the California Youth Authority, and race. These scores were recalculated during the Early Identification of the Chronic Offender Study. The variables included, along with the weighting function, are shown in Appendix 1.

Youth Center Research Project

The data collected during the Youth Center Research Project (YCRP) included the previously-described I-level classification, Jesness Inventory and Behavior Checklist and base expectancy. Data unique to the YCRP sample included the following:

Jesness Behavior Checklist: Self-Appraisal Form. The Jesness Behavior Checklist now consists of two forms--an Observer Rating Form and a Self-Appraisal Form. During the YCRP Study, data from the Self-Appraisal Form were available along with the Observer scores.

Achievement Level. The tests used to measure educational level were the vocabulary and comprehension parts of the Gates-MacGinitie Reading Survey, and the arithmetic computation section of the Comprehensive Test of Basic Skills (CTBS). The vocabulary subtest of the Gates-MacGinitie consists of 50 vocabulary items. For each item the subject is to find its closest equivalent among four alternative choices. The comprehension subtest (52 items) measures the student's ability to read prose with understanding. The arithmetic computation part of the Comprehensive Test of Basic Skills (48 items) measures the subject's basic ability to add, subtract, multiply, and divide.

Obtaining valid test results was difficult, primarily because of the distaste the wards had for educational tests, but also because of the problems in coordinating and standardizing the testing procedures of various staff administering the tests at the California Youth Authority reception centers and at the two YCRP institutions. Explicit rules were drawn up for identifying subjects whose tests were probably invalid or who had been tested on the wrong form. These cases were given missing values.

Ego Level. Loevinger postulated that ego development follows a continuum and described several levels within the continuum (Loevinger, 1966). Ego development is an abstract term which refers to a developmental sequence in which each successive stage becomes more complex in that it incorporates and transcends the previous one. The scoring system for measuring the level of ego development is based on written responses to 36 open-ended sentences (Loevinger & Wessler, 1970). In order to reduce the time needed to score the large number of protocols anticipated in the YCRP Study, a shorter 15-item was developed. Short and long forms administered one week apart to 36 subjects correlated .77. Test protocols were scored blind, without identification of school, subject, or knowledge of its being a pretest or a posttest.

Youth Opinion Poll. The Youth Opinion Poll used at YCRP consisted of 42 items that elicited information about the subjects' prior delinquencies, attitudes toward school and home environment, and self-concept, including perceived need to change. Many of the items were selected from the similar but longer questionnaire used in the Preston Study. Retained were those items that seemed to convey the most relevant descriptions of a subject and his perceptions of his environment. Although not comprised of precisely the same items, some scales based on the items were very similar in content to those developed for the Preston sample.

Post Opinion Poll. The opinion questionnaire given prior to the youths' release in the YCRP Study was focused on measuring attitude changes that might be expected to follow from involvement in one or the other of the treatment programs. Copies of the pre and post questionnaires are included in Appendix 3.

Early Behavior on Parole. During the 12 months following their release to parole, ratings were requested from the youths' parole agents. Ratings were made on three scales covering: a) Social Environment, the scale extremes of which were "supportive" vs. "stressful"; b) Social Behavior, the scale extremes of which were "excellent--no problems at home, school, or job" vs. "very unsatisfactory"; and c) Delinquent Involvement, the scale extremes of which were "no known or suspected involvement" vs. "more than one serious offense."

Fricot

Because one of the ultimate goals of the Fricot Ranch Study was to develop a delinquency classification system, a very extensive test battery was administered. In common with Preston and YCRP, the Fricot battery

included the early version of the Behavior Checklist (the very first version, in fact), the Jesness Inventory and I-level data. In addition, the following

Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children. The complete test was administered individually.

Rorschach. Scoring was based on semi-objective procedures, developed by Arnaud (1957), that were designed to capture the consensual beliefs of authoritative sources regarding the clinical significance of various responses. Protocols were also scored for maturity level (Becker, 1956) and deviant responses (Schafer, 1954). The variable "deviant responses" (Pd Cluster) came from a cluster analysis. It combines scores on the following: victims of aggression, mutilated figures, confabulation, queer content, frightening figures, hostile or destructive M or FM, fabulized combinations, fabuliza-

Thematic Apperception Test (TAT). Ten TAT cards were presented and the protocols scored for aggression, the presence of aggression inhibiting tendencies (aggression modifiers), purposeful accomplishment, task orientation, and rebellion.

The Story Completion Test. The test was designed as a measure of internal awareness of unpleasant feelings and/or negative consequences subsequent to wrong doing (Allinsmith, 1954). The scores were based on a semi-objective procedure with highly intra-punative responses at one extreme and the absence of any guilt on the other.

The Fricot Apperception Test. This TAT-type test was developed to provide a measure of the youths' attitudes towards others (peers, teachers, that reflected the youths' overall responsiveness (conformity) to the

Semantic Differential. A Semantic Differential tapped the subject's response to seven concepts (mother, self, teacher, etc.) on the seven descriptive terms (four evaluative, three potency).

The Spiral After-effect Test. Included as an indicator of brain damage (Blau and Schaffer, 1960), the test scores showed 41 of the 210 Fricot Study "normal" population.

Bender Gestalt. The Bender Gestalt was scored using the objective scoring system described by Pascal and Suttell (1951). Scores were agenommed using data supplied by Suttell on a group of nondelinquents similar to the Fricot youths in age and IQ.

Porteus Maze. The Porteus was scored using standard procedures (Porteus, 1959).

<u>Draw-A-Person Test</u>. Several different scoring procedures were used with the DAP test, the most important being an overall index of quality (Goodenough I.Q.).

<u>Sociometric</u>. Sociometrics were administered at several points during the project.

Interview. Ratings of the youths' behavior and attitudes were made during the initial interview with project staff. Basically two dimensions resulted from a factor analysis of these ratings—social awkwardness and anxiety vs. social poise; verbal fluency vs. inarticulateness. Seventeen dimensions are included on the file.

In addition to these tests and ratings, the case histories were carefully studied and ratings made on a series of biographical scales tapping family background, school history, prior record, etc.

Followup Procedure and Outcome Measures

Followup Procedure

Followup data on arrests were obtained primarily from the California Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation (CII). Where these "rap sheets" appeared to be incomplete they were supplemented by data from Youth Authority files, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and the California Bureau of Vital Statistics.

The amount of followup time varied both between and within samples. Some Preston rap sheets were requested from CII in the fall of 1978; the bulk were requested in 1980. FBI records were obtained in the fall of 1980. The followup time was calculated from the date of parole to the date of the latest rap sheet received or to the date of death. The average (median) number of years of followup for the Preston, YCRP, and Fricot samples were 11.7, 9.3, and 15.5 (9.3 as adults) years, respectively.

FBI records were requested for those cases where the probability seemed greatest that the CII data did not accurately reflect the seriousness of the individual's criminal career. Included were a) all cases having fewer than five documented offenses subsequent to their parole, and b) cases where the record suggested that the subjects may have moved out of California for some period of time (paroled out-of-state, having documented out-of-state arrest, etc.). Rap sheets on approximately 800 cases, or 28% of the 2,907 cases in the three samples, were requested from the FBI. Of these, 800 cases, 308 (38%) were found to have out-of-state arrests.

We also checked the records of the California Bureau of Vital Statistics to determine if any of these individuals were known to be dead. This search revealed that 164 members of the original sample (5.6%) were deceased. Of these, 122 were eliminated from the Early Identification of the Chronic Offender Study because their deaths occurred within only a few

years of parole or because CII had purged their files due to death. Deceased individuals were retained in the study sample if they had already acquired arrest records of more than a minor nature on the assumption that these individuals had established their criminal tendencies and could be so retained on the files, but were given missing values of "-2" on the chronic offender typology variables.

The 164 individuals known to be dead may not, of course, constitute the total number who died during the followup period since out-of-state deaths were generally now known to the California Bureau of Vital Statistics. In a few instances, such deaths were shown in the FBI rap sheets, but it is likely that there were other deaths of which we were not aware.

Coding

The rap sheets were coded following a specific set of rules. Copies of the codes, coding rules and code sheets, along with a discussion of these procedures, are included as Appendix 4. The coding focused on arrest incidents, rather than charges or convictions. We focused on arrest because it was felt that due to plea bargaining and other bases for altering indicators of actual behavior involved than convictions. Some data on convictions, however, are included in the files.

Each rap sheet was reviewed to determine the number of times an individual was arrested. Only the most serious charge at each incident or whether the individual was actually convicted for another offense. Also the offense (on a one to nine scale), and the disposition of the arrest with any charge included in the arrest incident, even if that charge was may have 1) been arrested for aggravated assault and auto theft (felony), a motor vehicle (misdemeanor), and 3) eventually been sentenced to jail victed, and given a jail sentence for aggravated assault.

Other rules were established primarily with the aim of simplifying and clarifying the complex coding task so as to maximize the consistency between notations found on the rap sheets and methods for calculating the summary while, editing revealed only minor errors.

The fundamental rules for coding, discussed above, resulted in certain systematic biases in the data. Because only the most serious charge and the most serious disposition for each arrest incident were coded, the data understate the number of criminal acts for which these individuals were

arrested and overstate the number of convictions for serious offenses. The extent of the bias, of course, is impossible to determine, since we had no direct measures of the criminal behavior of sample members. However, since the task at hand was not so much to obtain an accurate count of offenses associated with arrests as to compile data that would allow us to discriminate among offenders, the bias in the direction of seriousness seemed appropriate. The number of arrests and the apparent seriousness of each incident were considered adequate as indicators of the overall seriousness of each individual's criminal career. Nevertheless, users of these files should bear in mind that the followup data reflect number of arrests and not the number of criminal acts.

Summary Outcome Measures and Typology Development

The criminal histories of our subjects were summarized in a number of ways: (a) numbers and kinds of arrests, (b) time to first arrest, (c) arrests within 24 months of parole, (d) numbers of arrests with convictions, and (e) state-level incarceration experience.

The arrests were grouped into four major categories: violent-aggressive, violent-economic, property, and minor. The first three categories included those offenses referred to as "index offenses" by the FBI. Violent-aggressive offenses included murder, rape, manslaughter, and assault (both felonious assault and misdemeanor assault). These offenses all share a basic aggressive quality and, except for those homicides occurring during the commission of, say, a robbery, lack an underlying economic motive. Other violent crimes, such as robbery and extortion, generally involve an economic motive and were grouped together under the rubric of violent-economic offenses. The category of property crimes includes such felony offenses as burglary. grand theft, receiving stolen property, forgery, and grand theft (auto). All other offenses were considered minor offenses, although some of these offenses, such as drug sales, brandishing a weapon, incest or child molesting may not be uniformly regarded as minor. Summary counts of all arrests for violent offenses (violent-aggressive and violent-economic) and for major felony offenses (all violent and property offenses except misdemeanor assaults) were also calculated. Excluded from the counts of felony offenses were drug-related felonies (sales, possession, etc.) and other offenses which could be charged either as felonies or misdemeanors (marijuana possession. etc.).

Beyond the number of arrests recorded for these subjects, other indices of criminality were calculated, such as the length of time from parole to being arrested for different kinds of offenses, numbers of arrests resulting in convictions, arrests occurring within 24 months of parole (the standard parole period), numbers of prison sentences and terms served, and the time spent in state-level prisons.

Our primary interest, however, was to determine whether it was theoretically possible to identify offenders of certain kinds, which is a different task than predicting numbers of criminal arrests. To this end, an offender typology was developed that distinguished among offenders in

terms of the level of seriousness to which their careers rose. Thus, offenders were classified simultaneously in terms of the seriousness of their history of arrests and the potential breadth of their offense careers (offenders at each level of seriousness may have any number of arrests of a less serious nature, but none of a more serious kind). Because these youths already had serious offense histories as juveniles and because a large proportion had serious subsequent arrests, classification was based on each offender's most serious arrest after parole (or, for Fricot, after age 18). Individuals' careers were classified as chronic violent-aggressive, chronic violent-economic, chronic property, chronic unclassified, or nonchronic. Along with certain minor offenders, individuals with only single misdemeanor assaults or single property arrests were placed in the "chronic unclassified" category to distinguish them from those whose careers more clearly called for classification in one of the major categories. Those with arrests for only minor offenses were placed in the unclassified category if their offense histories contained patterns of repeat offenses of specific kinds or if they had more than five minor arrests; those with fewer minor arrests were placed with nonoffenders into the "nonchronic" category. For convenience, these categories were further collapsed into chronic vs. nonchronic offenders. The formal definitions of the types are as follows:

Chronic violent-aggressive: Offenders who had one or more arrests for a violent-aggressive crime during followup. Where the only violent-aggressive arrests were for misdemeanor assault, however, the individual such arrests in combination with property offenses or more than two offense in the absence of other violent or property offenses.

Chronic violent-economic: Offenders who had one or more arrests for a violent-economic crime, but no arrests for a violent-aggressive crime during followup (other than misdemeanor assaults).

Chronic property: Offenders who had two or more arrests for property crimes and no arrests for violent-aggressive or violent-economic crimes (except, again, misdemeanor assaults). Also included were those having one property offense and one or two misdemeanor assaults, on the basis that serious chronicity but not chronic violence was established.

Chronic unclassified: (a) Offenders who had an arrest for only one property offense or one misdemeanor assault, but not both; (b) three or more arrests for sex offenses, joyriding offenses, weapons offenses, non-drunk, drunk and disorderly, drunk driving, etc.; (d) two or more arrests for drug sales; (e) a total of six or more arrests of any kind.

Nonchronic offenders: By exclusion, this category included all non-economic, or property arrests; (b) no more than two arrests for minor offenses such as sex, joyriding, weapons, nonfelony theft, or drug use drug sales arrest; and (e) a total of no more than five arrests for minor offenses.

Publications

To date, the only publication based on the followup data for all three samples is the final report for the Early Identification of the Chronic Offender project (Haapanen and Jesness, 1982). The report is also being published as an NIJ monograph and will be available from the U.S. Government Printing Office in the near future. The reader is urged to read that document and this <u>User's Guide</u> carefully in order to understand the scope and limitations of the followup data. A subsequent report (Haapanen, 1982) used the Preston data to explore various analytical problems associated with data of these kinds.

Information regarding the background data can be found in the project reports of the original studies and in articles referenced in the preceding sections. The references are included as Appendix 5.

File Processing Summary

Archiving History

In the course of developing the data files, the producer has done extensive editing, consistency checking, and correction of data. Each file was checked for internal consistency and for undefined or unreasonable values of each variable. Where corrections could not be made, undefined or unreasonable values were recoded to missing values. Consistency checks were also made between the background data files and the followup offense history files for each sample. Data were corrected, where possible, using other available information maintained by the Department of the Youth Authority. Inconsistencies for which no information were available for establishing which file had the correct data (e.g., ethnicity) were corrected in favor of the data obtained from official arrest records (to facilitate further followup using these data as identifiers). All known errors and inconsistencies have been corrected.

Archive File Description

The archive file consists of six SPSS system files stored on magnetic tape. There are two files per sample: a background data file containing information obtained while the subjects were housed in California Youth Authority institutions, and a followup offense history file containing data from official arrest records obtained between 1978 and 1980. All information in the six files is in standard SPSS format.

For each data file, the unit of observation is the individual offender. The number of cases for the three samples are 1,715 (Preston), 982 (YCRP), and 210 (Fricot). Each individual is identified by a unique ID number, which is the same on the background and offense history files. These numbers were assigned after sorting the files by original Youth Authority ID number. They were established by adding a constant (10,000 for Preston,

(2 OF 5) HAAPANEN & JESNESS

20,000 for YCRP, and 30,000 for Fricot) to the sequence number for each case on the file after sorting.

The number of variables differs among files, depending on the amount of data obtained during the original data collection and on the number of offenses recorded. The data on the various background files are not comparable across samples except as noted in the data dictionaries. The variables on the offense files are comparable in terms of the information actually obtained from the official records (dates, offenses, dispositions, severity codes, etc.). Offense summary measures for the YCRP and Preston files are also comparable, referring primarily to arrests occurring after parole from the Youth Authority. The number of arrests for Preston and YCRP was set at 56 (the largest number found for any individual). Each case has 56 arrest variables coded, with each variable beyond the last arrest for each individual given missing values. Since no one in the YCRP sample had more than 45 arrests, the 46th through 56th arrest variables for this sample all contain missing values. The same number of variables were included on these files to facilitate merging them into a single file for combined analyses. For Fricot, the main summary measures refer to arrests occurring after the age of 18 and are therefore not comparable to the summary measures contained on the other two files.

The data files were created using Version 9 of SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences). They can be used directly by other statistical packages, such as SAS (Statistical Analysis System) or reduced to raw data form through simple SPSS procedures and used with other statistical packages. Full documentation of the files, including variable names, labels, variable formats, missing values, and value labels can be obtained through issuing a LIST FILEINFO command through SPSS. An annotated, abridged documentation can be found in the data dictionaries.

DATA DICTIONARY LISTING: PRESTON BACKGROUND DATA FILE

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES ON THE BACKGROUND DATA FILE FOR THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY (PRESTON) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED AS PART OF THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY IN 1965-1966. THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. OFFICIAL ARREST DATA THROUGH 1980 FOR THESE CASES ARE ON THE PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE.

FILE NAME: 'PRESTON'

N OF CASES: 1715

(PB1)

-1. 0

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME		SSING ALUES	
1	SEQNUM	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER	HONE	0
2	SUBFILE	SPSS VARIABLE: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUCTURE)	NONE	A
3	CASWGT	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL)	NONE	4
4	IDNUMBER	PRESTON = 10,000+SEQNUM	NONE	0

*ID NUMBERS ON THIS FILE WILL MATCH THOSE ON THE PRESTON ARREST HISTORY FILE. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER SORTING THE FILE BY ORIGINAL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER. NAMES AND OTHER ID NUMBERS (YA, CILI, FBI) ARE MAINTAINED BY THE PRODUCER AND ARE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIALITY RULES.

5 TYPOGRUP TYPOLOGY STUDY GROUP: EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM NONE 0

- 0. TRUE EXPERIMENTALS
- 1. SECONDARY EXPERIMENTALS
- 2. TRUE CONTROLS
- 3. NO POSTTEST EXPERIMENTALS
- 4. NO POSTTEST CONTROLS
- 5. SHORT-TIME EXPERIMENTALS
- 6. SHORT-TIME CONTROLS
- 7. SECONDARY CONTROLS
- 8. TRANSFERED EXPERIMENTALS
- 9. TRANSFERED CONTROLS
- 6 ETHNICTY ETHNICITY FROM BACKGROUND DATA SET
 - 1. WHITE
 - 2. BLACK
 - 3. HISPANIC
 - 4. FILIPINO AMERICAN
 - 5. ASIAN
 - 6. NATIVE AMERICAN
 - 8. OTHER
 - 9. UNKHOWN

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM CYA FILES, RAP SHEETS OR THE CALIFORNIA BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS DURING 1980. SOME DEATHS (EG., OUT-OF-STATE) MAY NOT HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO THESE AGENCIES.

POS	HAME		MISSING VALUES	
		MONTH OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)	-1.	
8	DEATHDAY	DAY OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)	-1.	0
9	DEATHYR	YEAR OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)	-1.	0
10	DEATHTYP	TYPE OF DEATH	-1.	•
		1. HOMICIDE	-1.	U
		2. SUICIDE		
		3. ACCIDENT		
		4. NATURAL CAUSES		
		9. UNKNOWN		
11	DEATHAGT	AGENT OR CAUSE OF DEATH	-1.	. 0
		1. GUNSHOT		
		2. KNIFING		
		3. DRUGS		
		4. ALCOHOL		
		5. HANGING-STRANGLE		
		6. BURNING		
		7. ASPHYXIATION, POISONING		
		8. AUTO OR CYCLE		
		9. NATURAL CAUSES		
		10. OTHER		
		11. RAZOR BLADE		
		12. DROWNING		
		13. FELL OFF CLIFF		
		99. UNKNOWN		
12	DEATHLOC	LOCATION OF DEATH	-1.	0
		1. STREET- PUBLIC PLACE		
		2. RESIDENCE OR PRIVATE POOL		
		3. DURING A CRIME		
		4. JAIL		
		5. PRISON		
		6. HOSPITAL: MENTAL OR OTHER		
1.4		7. AUTO-AS PASSENGER		
		8. AUTO-AS DRIVER OR UNKNOWN		
		9. UNKNOWN		
13	DEATHDRG	WHETHER DRUGS INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES, 0=NO) -1.	0
		WHETHER ALCOHOL INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES, 0=		-

(PB3)

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

THE FOLLOWING DATA ARE FROM THE 'INITIAL HOME VISIT' (IHV) REPORT

FILLED OUT BY PAROLE OFFICERS PRIOR TO THE SUBJECT'S FIRST COMMITMENT TO THE YOUTH AUTHORITY. INFORMATION FOR A HUMBER OF CASES (MOSTLY PAROLE VIOLATORS) WAS NOT AVAILABLE. MISSING DATA, THEN, ARE NOT RANDOMLY DISTRIBUTED, AND THESE VARIABLES SHOULD BE USED CAUTIOUSLY. REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT VALUES FMT POS NAME 15 AGEIHV AGE AT INV (INITIAL HOME VISIT) DATA COLLECTN -1. 0 16 COURT COURT OF COMMITMENT : IHV 1. JUVENILE 3. SUPERIOR 5. MUNICIPAL 7. JUSTICE 17 NOFOSTER NUMBER OF FOSTER HOMES: INITIAL HOME VISIT 1. UNKNOWN 2. NONE 3. ONE 4. 2 OR MORE 18 SCHMISBE SCHOOL MISBEHAVIOR: INITIAL HOME VISIT -i. 1. UNKNOWN OR NOT APPLICABLE 2. NONE 3. OCCASIONAL 4. OCCASIONAL-OFTEN 5. OFTEN MISS 6. UNKNOWN 19 ATTSCH ATTITUDES TOWARD SCHOOL: INITIAL HOME VISIT 1. UNKHOWN 2. POSITIVE 3. INDIFFERENT 4. NEGATIVE 5. EXTREMELY NEGATIVE 20 FAMSRESP SELF-RESPECT OF WARD'S FAMILY: IHV -1. 1. UNKNOWN OR NOT APPLICABLE 2. NONE 3. SLIGHT 4. AVERAGE 5. MARKED 21 WARDPSYC WARD: SERIOUS PSYCH DISORDERS: IHV -1. 1. UNKNOWN 2. YES 3. NO

POS		VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
22	PAREDLEV	EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	OF PARENTS: THV	-1	
			UNKNOWN OR NOT APPLICABLE		•
			LESS THAN 8TH GRADE	•	
			8TH GRADE		
			SOME HIGH SCHOOL		
			HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		
			SOME COLLEGE		
		7.	COLLEGE GRAD OR MORE		
23	PARSOCEC	SOCIOECONOMIC LEVI	EL OF PARENTS: IHV	-1.	0
			LOWEST		•
		_ = : .	NEXT TO LOWEST		
			BELOW AVERAGE		
			AVERAGE		
			ABOVE AVERAGE		
			NEXT TO HIGHEST	• n	
			HIGHEST		
		5.	пикиоми		
24	PUBAID	1.	AID: INITIAL HOME VISIT UNKNOWN OR HOT APPLICABLE	-1.	. O ,
			NONE		
			SOME		
		4.	ALL		
25	SESVAR	PAREDLEV+PARSOCEC	PUBAID: HIGH = LOW SES	-1.	0
		HIS VARIABLE WAS DE OCIO-ECONOMIC STATU	EVELOPED AS A SUMMARY		
	4 <u>- 1 -</u> 1 - 1 - 1 - 1				
26	FATHREC		RD: INITIAL HOME VISIT	-1.	0
		1.	UNKNOWN OR NOT APPLICABLE		
		2.	YES		
		3.	NO		
27	HADDEDNA	HARRIE PROPINS		_	
27	WARDFRND	WARD'S FRIENDS: IN		-I.	. 0
			NO FRIENDS		
			MAINLY DELINQUENT		•,
			DELINQUENT TENDENCIES		
			NON-DELINQUENT TENDENCIES		
			MAINLY NON DELINQUENT		
		6.	UNKNOWN		

(PB5) DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE THE FOLLOWING DATA WERE TAKEN FROM THE INTAKE SUMMARY REPORT FILLED OUT BY INTAKE CLINIC STAFF AT THE TIME OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S LAST YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENT. 'COMMITMENTS,' AS DEFINED HERE, INCLUDE FIRST COMMITMENTS, NEW COMMITMENTS (OCCURRING AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE) OR RECOMMITMENTS (OFFENSES OCCURRING DURING PAROLE THAT RESULTED IN A NEW JURISTICTION TERMINATION DATE). THIS DEFINITION DIFFERS FROM THAT USED ON THE OFFENSE HISTORY FILE (CODED FROM RAP SHEET DATA). ON THAT FILE, COMMITMENTS WERE DEFINED AS ANY ADMISSION FOR WHICH AN OFFENSE OTHER THAN 'PAROLE VIOLATION' WAS SHOWN AND THE DISPOSITION WAS 'YOUTH AUTHORITY.' THE SAME MISSING DATA PROBLEM APPLIES TO THESE VARIABLES AS FOR THE 'INITIAL HOME VISIT' DATA. REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT

28 DRUGHIST DRUG USE HISTORY: CLINIC SUMMARY, SELF-REPORT -1. 0

*THIS VARIABLE COMBINES CLINIC SUMMARY DATA AND SELFREPORT DATA FOR DRUG USE ITEMS (MARIJUAMA & PILLS,
GLUE SNIFFING). VALIDITY OF THESE DATA IS UNCERTAIN.

1. GLUE SNIFFING ONLY

- 2. MARIJUANA OR PILLS
- 3. DRUGS INDICATED, TYPES UNKNOWN
- 4. UNKNOWN OR NO INFORMATION

29 ALCASSO ALCOHOL ASSOC WITH OFFENSE: CLINIC SUMMARY -1. 0

- Q. NONE OR UNKNOWN
- 1. PAST OFFENSE
- 2. PRESENT OFFENSE
- 3. BOTH PAST & PRESENT

30 CURRMARR CURRENT PARENTAL MARITAL STATUS: CLINIC SUMM -1.

- 1. UNKNOWN
- 2. NOT MARRIED
- 3. UNBROKEN
- 4. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED
- 5. DESERTION
- 6. DEATH
- 7. OTHER

31 WEAPUSED WEAPONS USE: CLINIC SUMMARY

- -1. *1*
- O. NONE EVER USED
- 1. HAD WEAPON
- 2. WEAPON PRESENT, WARD UNARMED
- 3. SIMULATED WEAPON
- 4. USED IN PRIOR & PRESENT OFFENSES
- 5. USED IN PRIOR OFFENSES ONLY
- MISS
- 9. UNKHOWH

REL POS	NAME	V.	SSING ALUES	FMT
		OF CO-OFFENDERS: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1.	
•		O. NONE		•
		1. ONE		
		2. 2		
		3. 3		
		4. 4		
		5. 5		
		6. 6		
		7. 7		
	•	8.8		
		9. 9 OR MORE		
52	LASTGRAD	GRADE LAST ENROLLED IN SCHOOL: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1.	0
		9. 9TH GRADE		•
		10. 10TH GRADE		
		11. 11TH GRADE		
		12. 12TH GRADE		
		13. HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		
		20. ELEMENTARY, GRADE UNKNOWN		
		21. JR. HIGH, GRADE UNKNOWN		
		22. HIGH SCHOOL, GRADE UNKNOWN		
		23. COLLEGE		
		24. UNKNOWN		
34	LASTGRD1		-1. 24.	0
		5. 5TH OR ELEMENTARY, UNKHOWN	•	
		7. 7TH OR JR. HIGH, UNKNOWN		
		9. 9TH GRADE		
		10. 10TH OR HIGH SCHOOL, UNKNOWN		
		11. 11TH GRADE		
		12. 12TH GRADE		
		13. HIGH SCH GRAD		
		14. SOME COLLEGE, UNKNOWN		
		MISS 24. UNKNOWN		
35	MENTRATE	MENTAL RATING: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1.	0
		1. ABOVE NORMAL		
		2. NORMAL		
		3. BELOW HORMAL		
		4. NOT GIVEN		
36	PASTVIOL	VIOLENCE IN PAST RECORD: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1	8
		O. NO VIOLENCE		•
		1. MINOR VIOLENCE		
		2. MINOR VIOLENCE WITH PUBLICITY		
		3. MAJOR VIOLENCE		
		4 44 45 44 45 44 45 44 45 45 45 45 45 45		

4. MAJOR VIOLENCE WITH PUBLICITY

9. NOT GIVEN 4:15:64

(1)

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB7)

9.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
37	UNIFRM	UNIFORM PRIOR RECORD: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1.	0

O. NONE

- 1. 1,2 CONTACTS, NO COMMITMENTS
- 2. 3-5 CONTACTS, NO COMMITMENTS
- 3. 6+ CONTACTS, NO COMMITMENTS
- 4. 1,2 CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMENT
- 5. 3-5 CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMENT
- 6. 6+ CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMENT
- 7. 2+ COMMITMENTS
- 38 FIRSTON AGE AT FIRST DELINGENT CONTACT: CLINIC SUMMARY -1. . 0
- 39 FIRSTCOM AGE AT 1ST COMMITMENT BEFORE YA: CLINIC SUMMRY -1. 0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PAROLE RISK ASSESSMENT SCHEME EMPLOYED BY THE CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY AT THE TIME OF THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY. DUE TO UNCERTAINTY AS TO THE DATA USED, THESE SCORES WERE RECALCULATED USING DATA AVAILABLE AT THE TIMEOF DATA ANALYSIS FOR THE EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDERPROJECT. THE VARIABLES USED AND THE WEIGHTING FUNCTION CAN BE FOUND INAPPENDIX 1.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT
POS	NAME		VALUES	FMT
20	BESCORE	BASE EXPECTANCY SCORE: ORIGINAL DATA	-1.	0
21	BESCORE2	BASE EXPECTANCY SCORE (CALC'D 6-5-81)	-1.	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE USED TO IDENTIFY CASES WHO WERE JUDGED ELIGIBLE FOR SHORT TERMS (LESS SERIOUS CASES) OR WHO WERE TRANSFERED OUT OF THE STUDY FOR DISCIPLINARY REASONS (MORE SERIOUS CASES).

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PR	
POS	NAME	VALUES FM	IT
22	LIGHTWGT	1 = SHORT-TIMER (LIGHT-WEIGHT CASE) -1.	0
23	DISCTRNS	1 = DISCIPLINARY TRANSFER (HEAVY-WEIGHT CASE) -1.	0

INTERPERSONAL MATURITY LEVEL (I-LEVEL) AND SUBTYPECLASSIFICATIONS WERE DERIVED FROM A DISCRIMINANT PROGRAM USING SCALES FROM THE JESHESS INVENTORY (JESHESS, 1983A). SEE JESHESS (1969) FOR DETAILS.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PR	!T
25	SUBTYPE	I-LEVEL SUBTYPE.	VALUES FM	
		•	INVENTORY DISCRIMINANT METHOD -1. AA-UNSOCIALIZED, AGGRESSIVE AP-UNSOCIÁLIZED, PASSIVE	0.

3. CFM-IMMATURE CONFORMIST

4. CFC-CULTURAL CONFORMIST

5. MP-MANIPULATOR

6. NA-NEUROTIC, ACTING OUT

7. NX-HEUROTIC, ANXIOUS

8. SE-SITUATIONAL EMOTIONAL REACTION

9. CI-CULTURAL IDENTIFIER

26 ILEVEL JESHESS INTERPERSONAL MATURITY LEVEL (I-LEVEL) -1. 0

2. I2

3. 13

4. I4

THE FOLLOWING ARE ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL PRETEST. COPIES OF THE PRETEST AND POSTTEST QUESTIONNAIRES ARE IN APPENDIX 2. THE FOLLOWING LABELS ARE SHOWN AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SYSTEM FILE.

REI	VARTARIE	WARTAR ON THE SYSTEM	FILE.	
Pos	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
			VALUES	FMT
46	YBORNCAL	YOPPRE WERE YOU BORN IN CALIF?	-1.	n
		1. YES 2. NO	••	ŭ
47	YFATHJOB	YOPPRE DOES FATHER OR OTHER HAVE JOB? 1. YES	-1.	0
		2. NO		
48	YSIBS	YOPPRE NUMBER OF SIBLINGS	-1	. 0
49	YHDWMANY	YOPPRE HOW MANY LIVE WITH FAMILY?		
50			-1.	0
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	YOPPRE WITH WHOM HAVE YOU LIVED? 1. MOTHER & FATHER	-1.	0
		2. MOTHER & STEPFATHER 3. FATHER & STEPMOTHER		
		4. MOTHER 5. FOSTER PARENTS		

EL OS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
		YOPPRE WITH WHOM DO YOU LIVE NOW?	-1.	
51	AFIAMIIM	I MUINCE & FAIRE	•	
		2. MOTHER & STEPFATHER		
		3. FATHER & STEPMOTHER		
		4. MOTHER		
		5. FOSTER PARENTS		
		6. OTHER		
			-1.	Q
52	YHOWFEEL	YOPPRE HOW DO YOU FEEL IN SCHOOL?		, Š
٠ -	1110011 025	1. IN 45% 0000		
		2. PRETTY GOOD		
		3. HOT VERY HAPPY		
		4. IN LOW SPIRITS		
		TEACHEDS HAVE YOU LIKED?	-1	. 0
53	YTCHLK	YOPPRE HOW MANY TEACHERS HAVE YOU LIKED?		
		2. MOST		
		3. ABOUT HALF		
		4. A FEW		
		5. HONE		
			_	
		YOPPRE CARE WHAT TEACHERS THINK OF YOU?	-1	. 0
54	TIEAUNCK	I. A GREAT DEAG		
		2. QUITE A BIT		
		3. A LITTLE		
		4. NOT AT ALL		
		TO CO2		L. 0
55	YEDASP	YOPPRE HOW FAR IN SCHOOL LIKE TO GO?		
		1. 001 3001 1034254		
		2. FINISH J HIGH 3. SOME HGH SCHOOL		
		4. BUS OR TECH SCH		Variation.
		5. BUSINESS OR TECH SCH		
	$\begin{array}{ll} (x,y) & (x,y) \\ (x,y) & (y,y) \\ \end{array}$	6. FOUR YR COLLEGE		
		0. 1000 110 33333		
		YOPPRE HOW OFTEN SKIPPED SCHOOL?	-	1. 0
5	6 YSKIPSCI	1. OVER 10 TIMES		
		2. 6 TO 10 TIMES		
		3. 3 TO 5 TIMES		
		4. 1 TO 2 TIMES		
		5. NEVER		
		The state of the s		-1. 0
5	7 YSUSPSC	L YOPPRE HOW OFTEN SUSPENDED FROM SCHOOL?		, d t
		1. UVER & ILINES		
		2. 5 TO 6 TIMES		
		3. 3 TO 4 TIMES 4. 1 TO TWO TIMES		
		A I [[] [MU [III]		

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB10)

	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
		YOPPRE HOW OFTEN SENT TO PRINCIPAL? 1. OVER 6 TIMES	-1.	
		2. 5 TO 6 TIMES 3. 3 TO 4 TIMES 4. 1 TO 2 TIMES 5. NEVER		
59	YSCLREMR	YOPPRE WANT TO BE REMEMBRD AT SCHL AS	-1.	۵
		1. HONOR STUDENT 2. GOOD IN SPORTS		
		3. LEADER 4. SHARP DRESSER		
		5. GOOD FIGHTER 6. WELL LIKED		
6.0	YKIDHANG	YOPPRE KIDS HANG ARND W GET ME IN TRBLE 1. ALMOST ALWAYS	· -1.	D
		2. SOMETIMES 3. NEVER		
61	YBRKLITE	YDPPRE I BROKE STREETLIGHTS, WINDOWS 1. SEVERAL TIMES	-1.	D
		2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		
62	YVANDAL	YOPPRE I DAMAGED A BUILDING	-1.	0
		1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		
63	YSTAYOUT	YOPPRE I STAYED OUT ALL HIGHT 1. SEVERAL TIMES	-1.	0
		2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		
64	YDRUNK	YOPPRE I GOT DRUNK ON ALCOHOL 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES	-1.	0
4.		3. NEVER		
6.5	YGRPFITE	YOPPRE I FOUGHT WITH MY GANG 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		0
66	YMUG	YOPPRE I HELPED JUMP SOMEBODY 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	-1.	0

FMT	MISSING VALUES		VARIABLE LABEL	NAME	05
	-1.	KICKS USING MJ OR PILLS 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE I GOT K		7
0	-1.	LE SOMETHING WORTH OVER \$2 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		YOVER2	8
O	-1.	C PART IN A KHIFE FIGHT 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER		YNIFFITE	9
0	-1.	VE A CAR WITHOUT PERMISSION 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE I DROVE	YJOYRIDE	? 0
0	-1.	AWAY FROM HOME 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE I RAN A	YRAHAWAY	1
0	-1.	TCHED A PURSE VICTIM NO HARM 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE I SHATO	YSNATCH	2
0	-1. -2.	A FIST FIGHT 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. HEVER	YOPPRE I HAD	YFISTFTE	3
C	-1.	TOLD ME THEY'D GET ME IF 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE GUYS TO	YGETME	14
0		GUYS I'D GET THEM IF 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	YOPPRE TOLD GI	YGETTHEM	'5
0	-1.	PART IN CRIME WITH WEAPONS 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES	YOPPRE TOOK P	YVIOLCRI	76

3. NEVER

POS		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
77	YTHREAT	YOPPRE I THREATHD PERSON WITH A WEAPON 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	-1.%	
78	YGDARDUN	YOPPRE GO AROUND W OTHERS OR BY SELF 1. A NAMED GROUP 2. A BUNCH OF OTHERS 3. ONE OR TWO 4. BY MYSELF	-1.	0
79	YESCAPE	YOPPRE I RAN AWAY FROM INSTIT OR CAMP 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	-1.	0
80	YPLAN	YOPPRE I TOOK PART PLANNED BURG, ROBBERY 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	-1.	0 :
81	YSNIF	YOPPRE I SNIFFED GLUE 1. SEVERAL TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. NEVER	-1.	
82	YFRNDTRB	YOPPRE # OF 3 BEST FRNDS TRB W POLICE 1. THREE 2. TWO 3. ONE 4. NONE	-1.	0
83	YPARFRND	YOPPRE PARENTS VS FRNDS-WHAT DO YOU DO? 1. GD WITH FRIENDS 2. MIGHT GO 3. NOT GO	-1.	0
84	YBADPLAN	YOPPRE FRNDS PLAN SOMETHING WRONG, I 1. MIND MY DWN BUSINESS 2. FEEL BAD KEEP QUIET 3. TRY TALK OUT OF IT 4. WORRY GETTING CAUGHT	-1.	
85	YMANY	YOPPRE LAST TIME IN TROUBLE, # WITH YOU? 1. MORE THAN FOUR 2. FOUR 3. THREE 4. TWO 5. ONE 6. I WAS ALDNE	-1.	

. (

	Ü	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI		
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT	
		YOPPRE KID GOT RECRD, NGHBRHD KIDS WOULD 1. THINK HE'S A BIGSHOT	-1.	0	
		2. STAY AWAY FROM HIM 3. TREAT HIM THE SAME		<u></u>	
		3. IKEAI MIN INE SAME			
27	YNTTESHK	YOPPRE HOW MANY HIGHTS A WEEK W FRIENDS?	-1.	0	
07	MITTER	1. EVERY NIGHT			
		2. ALMOST EVERY NIGHT			
		3. 2 OR 3 NIGHTS		100	
		4. 1 NIGHT			
. "		5. NO NIGHTS			
				a	
88	YADULTDO	YOPPRE IF SEE KIDS DO WRONG, ADULTS	-1.	0	
		1. THINK NOT THEIR BSNS 2. GET KIDS IN TROUBLE			
		3. TRY STRAIGHTEN OUT			
		3. IKI SIKALGHIEN OOI			
20	YCAUGHT	YOPPRE IF KID STEALS, HOW OFTEN CAUGHT?	-1.	0	
37	. CAUGILI.	1. HEARLY ALL TIME			
		2. MOST OF THE TIME			
		3. ABOUT HALF THE TIME			•
		4. ONCE IN AWHILE			
		5. ALMOST NEVER			
90	YPLACE	YOPPRE WHAT KIND OF PLACE YOUR NEIGHBHD?	-1.	y	
		1. VERY GOOD 2. PRETTY GOOD			
3		3. PRETTY BAD			
		4. VERY BAD			
				erika Kanada Salah	. :
91	YCOUNTON	YOPPRE HOW MANY GUYS CAN YOU COUNT ON?	-1	0	
		1. NONE			
		2. ONE			
		3. TWO OR THREE			
		4. A LOT			
4		5. ALMOST ALL			
		YOPPRE WHEN 14 YR IN TRBL, WHO TO BLAME?	-1	. 0	
92	YBLAME	1. BOY HIMSELF			
		2. PARENTS			
		3. PALS			
		4. POLICE			
		5. PEOPLE WHO RUN THNGS			
93	YOBEYLAW	YOPPRE THE MAIN REASN I DBEY RULES, LAW	-1	. 0	
		1. I KNOW GET CAUGHT			
		2. I WORRY GET CAUGHT			
		3. RIGHT THING TO DO 4. TO AVOID YTH ATHRTY			
		A. TO WANTE OF BUILDING		Salar Salar Salar	

P05	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
94	YSUCCESS	YOPPRE HOW MANY THHK YOUR FATH A SUCCSS?	-1.	
1 × 1		1. ALL		
		2. MOST		
		3. HALF		
		4. A FEW		
		5. NONE		
95	YFAIR	YOPPRE DO COPS GIVE KIDS A FAIR DEAL?	-1.	0
		1. ALWAYS FAIR		
		2. MOSTLY FAIR		
		3. HALF THE TIME FAIR		
		4. ONCE IN AWHILE FAIR		
		5. NEVER FAIR		
96	YINYDE	YOPPRE HOW FEEL AT 30 YRS OLD?	-1.	. 0
70	130183	1. NOT AS HAPPY	-1.	·
		2. AS HAPPY		
		3. MORE HAPPY		
		The state of the s		
97	YHARDTRB	YOPPRE HARD FOR KIDS TO STAY OUT TRBL?	-1.	0
		1. VERY HARD	-	
		2. PRETTY HARD		
		3. NOT TOO HARD		
		4. NOT HARD AT ALL		
98	YADULTLK	YOPPRE HOW MANY ADULTS LIKE, HELP BOYS?	-1.	0
		1. NONE		
		2. A FEW		
		3. ABOUT HALF		
		4. MOST		
		And the second of the second o		
99	YCOPCHAS	YOPPRE HOW OFTH COPS CHASE, CHECK KIDS?	-1.	0
		1. ALMOST EVERY DAY		
		2. ONCE A WEEK		
1000		3. ONCE A MONTH	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
		4. ONCE A YEAR		
		NEVER A PROPERTY OF THE PROPER		
100	VOULNEE	YOPPRE GOOD CHNCE TO GET WANTS FM LIFE?	-1.	a
TOO	TURANUE	1. VERY GOOD		
		2. GOOD		
	•	3. AVERAGE		
* *		4. POOR		
		5. VERY POOR		
101	YBEST	YOPPRE WHAT WAS BEST TIME IN LIFE?	-1.	G
		1. RIGHT NOW		
e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		2. FEW YEARS AGD	and the second	
		3. 4 TO 6 YRS OLD		
est of the second		4. WHEN I WAS A BABY		

DA	TA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB15)
VARIABLE		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
	YOPPRE HOW OFTEN KIDS FIGHT IN NGHBHD?	-1. 0
AKIDLIIE	1. ALMUSI EVENI DA	
	2. ABOUT 1 A WEEK	
	3. ABOUT 1 A MONTH	
	4. ABOUT 1 A YEAR	
	5. NEVER	
WI FARL	VOPPER HOW DO KIDS LEARN TO STEAL?	-1. 0
TLEAKN	1. BY THEMSELVES	
	2. FROM OTHER KIDS	
	3. FROM GROWNUPS	
	VORRRE HOW DETEN ASK PERMISSION GO OUT?	-1. 0
TASKPEKO	1. ALWAYS	
	4. HARDLY EVER	
VA 1 BEEF1	MORREE HOW PARNTS FEEL AT HOME <happy>?</happy>	-1. 0
YPARFEEL	1. ALWAYS HAPPY	
	2 USUALLY HAPPY	
	3 SOMETIMES HAPPY	
	4. HARDLY EVER HAPPY	
	5. HEVER HAPPY	
	HOME CANGRYS!	-1. 0
YPARFEE2	TOPPRE HOW PARTS TELL MANGRY	
	2 IISHALLY ANGRY	
	3 SOMETIMES AHGRY	
	4 HARRLY EVER ANGRY	
	5 HEVER ANGRY	
Abbuill	YOPPRE HOW PROUD ARE YOU OF PARENTS?	-1.
TECODE	1. VERY PROUD	
	2. FAIRLY PROUD	
	3. JUST AVERAGE	
	4. HOT TOO PROUD	
	5. NOT PROUD AT ALL	
	PRESE HOW MANY RULES AT HOME?	-1.
YRULES	1 NONE I KNOW OF	
	2 VERY FEW	
	4. QUITE A FEW	
	S. A LOT	
	VARIABLE NAME NAME YKIDFITE YLEARN YASKPERM YPARFEE1 YPARFEE2	YKIDFITE YOPPRE HOW OFTEN KIDS FIGHT IN NGHBHD? 1. ALMOST EVERY DAY 2. ABOUT 1 A MEEK 3. ABOUT 1 A MONTH 4. ABOUT 1 A YEAR 5. NEVER YUEARN YOPPRE HOW DO KIDS LEARN TO STEAL? 1. BY THEMSELVES 2. FROM OTHER KIDS 3. FROM GROWNUPS YASKPER® YOPPRE HOW OFTEN ASK PERMISSION GO OUT? 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER YPARFEE1 YOPPRE HOW PARNTS FEEL AT HOME <happy>? 1. ALWAYS HAPPY 2. USUALLY HAPPY 3. SOMETIMES HAPPY 4. HARDLY EVER HAPPY 5. NEVER HAPPY 7. NEVER HAPPY 1. ALWAYS ANGRY 2. USUALLY ANGRY 3. SOMETIMES ANGRY 4. HARDLY EVER ANGRY 5. NEVER ANGRY 7. VERY PROUD 2. FAIRLY PROUD 3. JUST AVERAGE 4. NOT TOO PROUD ALL YOPPRE HOW MANY RULES AT HOME? 1. NONE I KNOW OF 2. VERY FEW 3. A FEW 4. QUITE A FEW</happy>

FMT	MISSING VALUES			POS
		YOPPRE HOW FAR PARNTS WANT YOU IN SCHL?		109
		1. PARENTS DONT CARE		•
		2. FINISH JR HIGH SCH		
		3. FINISH HIGH SCHOOL		
		4. COLLEGE		
		5. DONT KNOW		
0	-1.	YOPPRE WHO PUNISHES YOU?	YPARPUN	110
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER		
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER		
		3. BROTHER OR SISTER		
		4. DIFFERENT ONES		
		5. NOBODY		
. 0	-1.	YOPPRE WHEN SMALL, HOW MUCH PUNISHED?	YLITPUN	111
		1. GREAT DEAL		
		2. QUITE A BIT		
	The second second	3. A LITTLE		
		4. VERY LITTLE		
		5. NOT AT ALL		
. 0	-1.	YUPPRE WHICH PARENT HAS BAD TEMPER?	YBADTEMP	12
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER		
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER		
		3. NEITHER		
		4. BOTH		ς . · ·
0	-1.	YOPPRE WHICH PARENT IS NERVOUS TYPE?	YPARNERY	13
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER		
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER		
		3. NEITHER		
		4. BOTH		
0	-1.	YOPPRE HOW NICE WHERE YOU LIVE, COMPRD?	YHOWNICE	114
		1. THE BEST		
		2. BETTER THAN MOST		
		3. JUST AS NICE		
		4. POORER THAN MOST		
		5. ONE OF THE POOREST		
0	-1.	YDPPRE HOW MUCH MONEY GET FROM FAMILY?	YMONEY	115
		1. NONE		
		2. A LITTLE		3.
		3. ABOUT HALF		
		4. MOST		
		5. ALL OF IT		

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB16)

		DAT	A DICTIONARY:	PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PE			Í
REL	VARIABL	LE V	ARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	FMT		
	NAT	ME			-1.			
		 Y	OPPRE FAMILY	HAS HOW MUCH, COMPARED?				
116	YCOMPA	KE '	01114	1. LOT MORE				
				2. LITTLE MORE			:	
			•	3. ABOUT THE SAME				
				4. A LITTLE LESS				
				5. LOT LESS				
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	TH OUT ALL NITE, NOT TELL?	-1	. 0		
117	YALLNI	ITE	YOPPRE HOW OF	1. A GREAT DEAL				
774				2. QUITE A BIT				
				3. A LITTLE				
				4. VERY LITTLE				
				5. HOT AT ALL				
					-		0	
			MANDE CAPET	UL WHAT YOU SAY TO PARENTS?				
118	YCARE	SAY	AUDAKE CHUE!	1. ALWAYS				
				2. USUALLY				
				3. SOMETIMES				
				4. HARDLY EVER				
				5. NEVER				
				STATE STRITNGS?		1.	0	
		CEAM	YOPPRE HOW	CLOSE TO PARENTS, SIBLINGS?				
11	d ACER	STALL		1. VERY CLOSE				
				2. CLOSE				
				3. NOT VERY CLOSE 4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL				
				T PARENTS DO WHEN YOU'RE BAD?	!	-1.	0	
1 :	n YPA	RDO	YOPPRE WHA	1. HOTHING				
T				2. CALL THE POLICE				
				3. PUNISH ME				
				4. TALK TO ME				
						-1.	0	
				OFTEN DO THINGS AS A FAMILY	•	• •		
1	21 YF	AMDO	ADANKE HOS					
				2. QUITE A BIT				
				T A LITTLE				
				4 VERY LITTLE				
				S. NOT AT ALL				
					Y?	-1.	0	
		- LMCI	OS YOPPRE HO	MANY FEEL CLOSE TO IN FAML	ing Bridge			
	122 YF	ALICE	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
				2. MOST				
				3. A FEW				
				4. HONE				

	NAME	VARIABI	LE LAS	BEL						MISSIN VALUE	S F	EM.
	RPROM	YOPPRE	HOW 0	FTEN	PAREN	TS KE	EP PR	OMISES	?	-1		
						THE T				-		
		•		. — .		OF T					•	
				_		OF T						
						IN A		. E				
				٥.	NEVE	R	•		``			
YPA	RRELY	YOPPRE	WHICH	PARE	NT CA	N YOU	COUN	T ON?		-1		
				1.	MOTH	ER. S	TEPMO	THER				
				2.	FATH	ER, S	TEPF	THER				
				3.	BOTH		*					
				4.	HEIT	HER						
				5.	DONT	KHOW	i i					
	. P. 1	Vener			50::-	~~				,		
YFE	ELIM	YOPPRE	HUW F							-1	•	. 1
						KE TI				•		
				-	,	SIONA						
				٠.	OHLY	INEK	IC IF	REQUED	'.			
YLO	OKUP	YOPPRE	WHO I	טסץ סכ	LOOK	UP T	o Mo	ST?		-1		
			-			ER, S						
						ER. S						
				3.	BROT	HER D	R SIS	TER				
				4.	ALL	SAME						
				5.	NONE							
YDI	SAGRE	YOPPRE	ном с	FTFN	DISAG	REF W	IITH A	DULTS?		-1		1
		. 51 1 1/6				THE T		,		•	-	
						OF T		ME				
						OF T						
						IN A						
					NEVE							
YMO	STDIS	YOPPRE	MHICH						?	-1	• ,	
						ER, S						
								THER				
								BOTH				
				9.	HAKD	LTEV	בא טו	SAGREE				
YPA	RTALK	YOPPRE	WHICH	DO P	ARENT	S TAL	K MOR	E OF?		-1	•	(
						THIN	1.0			-		
				2.	BAD	THING	S YOU	DO				
				3.	DONT	TALK	ABOU	T ME				
UP 7	PICT	VARBER	DARCE	176 RT	CATRI	:. M	DDN T	EVUNDU	•	4		
751	KICI	YOPPRE	FAKE			MORE				-1	•	
						LE MO						
						T SAM						
						LE LE		RICT				
					MUCH							

		ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI	319)
05	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
31		YOPPRE HOW OFTH PARNTS GIVE WHAT U ASK?		
		1. ALWAYS		
	•	2. USUALLY		
		3. SOMETIMES		
		4. HARDLY EVER		
		5. NEVER		
32	YGETFROM	YOPPRE I CAN GET SOMETHING FROM	-1.	0
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER		
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER		
		3. BOTH		
		4. NEITHER		
33	YFAMTRUS	YOPPRE MY FAMILY SEEMS TO TRUST ME	-1.	C
		1. ALL THE TIME		•
		2. MOST OF THE TIME		
		3. SOME OF THE TIME		
		4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
		5. NEVER		
34	YHOMLIFE	YOPPRE MY HOME LIFE IS	-1.	0
		1. MUCH SAME DAILY		
		2. PRETTY SMOOTH		
		3. UNEVEN		
		4. CONFUSING		
		5. VERY MIXED UP		
35	YHMSMOKE	YOPPRE AT HOME I CAN SMOKE AND DRINK	-1.	0
		1. ALL THE TIME		
		2. MOST OF THE TIME		
		3. SOME OF THE TIME		
		4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
		NEVER		
36	YHOMFREE	YOPPRE AT HOME FREE TO COME AND GO	-1.	0
		1. ALWAYS		
		2. USUALLY		
		3. SOMETIMES		
		4. HARDLY EVER		
		5. NEVER		
37	YPARFITE	YOPPRE MY PARENTS QUARREL AND FIGHT	-1.	0
		1. A GREAT DEAL		
		2. QUITE A BIT		i vi
		3. A LITTLE		
		4. VERY LITTLE		
	Aleger (1916)	5. NONE AT ALL		

		DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB20)
REL POS	HAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
		YOPPRE AT HOME THE ONE WHO RUNS THINGS	-1 0
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER	-1. 0
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER	
		3. BROTHER OR SISTER	
		4. BOTH PARENTS	
		5. EVERYONE	
139	YPARLOVE	YOPPRE AT TIMES I FEEL UNLOVED BY	
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER	-1. 0
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER	
		3. BOTH	
		4. NEVER FELT UNLOVED	
140	YDOSAY	YOPPRE WHICH PARENT DOES WHAT THEY SAY?	-1. o
		1. MOTHER, STEPMOTHER	•••
		2. FATHER, STEPFATHER	
	, and the second	3. BOTH	
		4. NEITHER	
141	YYOUDO	VODDBC MEET TO MAKE THE	
474	110000	YOPPRE NEED DO WHAT PARNTS SAY TO BE OK?	-1. 0
		1. YES ALWAYS	
		2. YES USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES	
		4. NOT USUALLY	
		5. NEVER	
142	YOWHPLAN	YOPPRE ALLOWD TO MAKE OWN PLANS, DECSHS?	-1. o
		1. ALWAYS	
		2. USUALLY	
		3. SOMETIMES	
	400	4. HARDLY EVER	
		5. NEVER	
143	YDOWANT	Vones as the same of the same	
143	IDUMANI	YOPPRE DO WHAT U WANT RGRDLSS OF PARNTS?	-1. 0
		1. ALWAYS	
		2. USUALLY	
		3. SOMETIMES	
		4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER	
164	VARAUS		
144	YARGUPAR	YOPPRE DO YOU ARGUE WITH PARENTS?	-1. 0
		1. A GREAT DEAL	•
		2. QUITE A BIT	
1		3. A LITTLE	
		4. VERY LITTLE	
		5. NONE AT ALL	

and the same of

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	ס	ATA DICTIONARY:	PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI	321)
) (1:	VADTABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING	PRT
	NAME			VALUES	
45	YPARDISA	YOPPRE PARENTS	LET ME DISAGREE		
7.5	II HKEE		1. ALL THE TIME		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		
			3. SOME OF THE TIME		
			4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
			5. HEVER	•	
46	YPARCHT	YOPPRE I CAN C	OUNT ON MY PARENTS	-1.	. 0
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1. ALWAYS		
			2. USUALLY		
			3. SOMETIMES		
			4. HARDLY EVER		
			5. HEVER		
47	YPRACPRE	YOPPRE PARNTS	PRACTICE WHAT THEY PREACH?	-1.	0
			1. ALWAYS		
			2. USUALLY		
			3. SOMETIMES		
			4. HARDLY EVER		
			5. NEVER		
48	YTALKMON	YOPPRE CAN TAL	K PARENTS OUT OF MONEY	-1.	0
			1. ALL THE TIME		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		
			3. SOME OF THE TIME		
			4. DNCE IN A WHILE		
			5. HEVER		
49	YPROMDO	YOPPRE PARENTS	DO WHAT THEY PROMISE	-1.	. 0
• • •	, , , , , , , , ,		1. ALL THE TIME		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		
			3. SOME OF THE TIME		
			4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
			5. NEVER		
150	YLIKEYOU	YOPPRE HOW OF	IN FELT PARHTS DONT LIKE U?	-1	. 0
			1. ALL THE TIME		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		
			3. SOME OF THE TIME		
			4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
			5. NEVER		
151	YPARWANT	YOPPRE PARHTS	ACT LIKE WANT ME TO CHNG	-1	. 0
			1. A GREAT DEAL		
			2. QUITE A BIT		
			3. A LITTLE		
			4. VERY LITTLE		
			E NONE AT ALL		

5. NONE AT ALL

MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT POS NAME -----152 YPARSTIC YOPPRE PARENTS STICK UP FOR ME... -1. 0 1. ALL THE TIME 2. MOST OF THE TIME 3. SOME OF THE TIME 4. DNCE IN A WHILE 5. NEVER 153 YPARYELL YOPPRE I'M YELLED AT BY MY PARENTS... 1. ALL THE TIME 2. MOST OF THE TIME 3. SOME OF THE TIME 4. DNCE IN A WHILE 5. NEVER 154 YPARHATE YOPPRE MY PARENTS SAY THEY HATE ME... -1. 0 1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE AT ALL 155 YPARTIME YOPPRE PARENTS GAVE ME ALL TIME NEEDED ... -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 156 YKEEPGUY YOPPRE PARENTS KEPT ME FM CERTAIN GUYS... -1. D 1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE AT ALL 157 YHOMEWRK YOPPRE PARENTS HELPED WITH HOMEWORK... -1. 0 1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE AT ALL 158 YADVICE YOPPRE PARENTS GAVE HOW MUCH ADVICE? -1. 0 1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE 5. HONE AT ALL

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB22)

	D	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI	323)	
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	1.77	
		YOPPRE FRIENDS VS PARENTS ON LEARNING? 1. EVERYTHING	-1.	0	
		2. MOST THINGS 3. SOME THINGS			
		4. NOT VERY MUCH			
		5. NOTHING AT ALL			
L 6 0	YFAMHELP	YOPPRE MY FAMILY WOULD HELP ME	-1.	0.	
		1. ANY SITUATION			
		2. MOST OF TIME			
		3. ONCE IN A WHILE			
		4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER			
•		J. NEVEK			
61	YTIMETLK	YOPPRE HOW MUCH TIME TALKING W PARENTS?	-1.	· 0	
		1. A GREAT DEAL	•		
		2. QUITE A BIT			
		3. A LITTLE			
		4. VERY LITTLE			
		5. NONE AT ALL			
62	YYUTREAT	YOPPRE HAPPY WITH HOW YOU TREAT FAMLY?	-1.	0	
		1. PERFECTLY SATISFIED			
		2. FAIRLY SATISFIED			
		3. NOT VERY SATISFIED			
		4. VERY DISSATISFIED			
63	YYOUACT	YOPPRE HOW OFTH ACT AS YOUR FMLY WANTS?	-1.	0	
		1. ALWAYS			
		2. USUALLY			
		3. SOMETIMES			
		4. HARDLY EVER			
		5. NEVER			
64	YDOWELL	YOPPRE SOME THINGS I DO WELL	-1.	0	
		CONTROL OF THE AGREE OF THE PARTY OF THE			
		2. DISAGREE			
65	YVOTE	YOPPRE VOTING IS A WASTE OF TIME	-1.	0	
		1. AGREE			
		2. DISAGREE			
66	YCRMGOOD	YOPPRE MOST CRIMINALS AS GOOD AS OTHERS	-1.	0	
		1. AGREE			
		2. DISAGREE			
167	YMEANSAY	YOPPRE MOST PEOPLE MEAN WHAT THEY SAY	-1.	0	
•		1. AGREE		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		2. DISAGREE			

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE (PB24) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT 168 YMADESAD YOPPRE I'VE MADE EVERYONE SAD EVER KNEW -1. o 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 169 YLIVETOD YOPPRE PEOPLE SHOULD LIVE FOR TODAY -1. o 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 170 YCHEATYU YOPPRE PEOPLE WILL CHEAT YOU -1. 0 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 171 YGIVDARN YOPPRE NO ONE GIVES DARN FOR OTHER GUY 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 172 YBOTHRME YOPPRE BOTHERS ME WHEN ASKED WHAT I WANT -1. 0 2. DISAGREE 173 YPLANOUT YOPPRE PLANS USELESS--THEY NEVER WORK -1. 0 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 174 YOKTAKE YOPPRE OK TO TAKE THNGS PARNTS WITHHOLD -1. O 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 175 YDIDNICE YOPPRE I DID SOMETHING NICE FOR OTHERS -1. 0 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 176 YFINDJOB YOPPRE ANY MAN CAN FIND A JOB 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 177 YRITWRNG YOPPRE GET MONEY WHETHER RIGHT OR WRONG -1. 0 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 178 YFELTSAD YOPPRE THERE ARE TIMES I'VE FELT SAD -1. D 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE 179 YFATE YOPPRE SHOULD ACCEPT FATE, DO NOTHING -1. 0 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE

	D	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB25)
REL POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
		YOPPRE WISH I WAS BORN SOMEONE ELSE 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE	-1. 0
181	YNOFREND	YOPPRE PERSON LIKE ME NEVER HAD A FRND 1. AGREE 2. DISAGREE	-1. 0
OF T	HE PRETEST	ARE ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL POSTTE AND POSTTEST QUESTIONNAIRES ARE IN APPEND LS ARE SHOWN AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SYSTEM	IX 2. THE
POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
182	XFEELPRS	YOPPOS HOW FEEL ABOUT TIME AT PRESTON? 1. VERY GOOD SPIRITS 2. PRETTY GOOD 3. GOOD 4. NOT GOOD AT ALL	-1. 0
.83	XMAHYLIK	YOPPOS HOW MANY TEACHRS HERE YOU LIKED? 1. ALL 2. MOST 3. ABOUT HALF 4. A FEW 5. NONE	-1. 0
84	XTCHCOM	YOPPOS HOW DO PRESTON TEACHERS COMPARE? 1. MUCH BETTER 2. BETTER 3. SAME 4. WORSE 5. MUCH WORSE 6. NOT IN PRESTN SCHOOL	-1. 0
85	XYOUCARE	YOPPOS CARE WHAT TEACHRS THINK OF YOU? 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL	-1. 0
86	XMUCHLRN	YOPPOS HOW MUCH LEARND, COMPRD REG SCH? 1. MUCH MORE 2. MORE 3. SAME 4. LESS	-1. 0

5. LOT LESS

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE (PB26) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME POS VALUES FMT ----187 XEDASP YOPPOS HOW FAR IN SCH DO YOU WANT TO GO? -1. o 1. GET OUT SOON POSSBLE 2. FINISH JUN HIGH 3. SOME HIGH SCHOOL 4. FINISH HIGH SCHOOL 5. BUSINESS OR TECH 6. 4 YEAR SCHOOL 188 XPRSREMR YOPPOS WANT TO BE REMEMBED HERE FOR... -1. O 1. HONOR STUDENT 2. GOOD IN SPORTS 3. LEADER 4. GOOD FIGHTER 5. BOYS LIKE ME 6. STAFF LIKE ME 189 XKIDHANG YOPPOS KIDS HANG ARND W GET ME IN TRBLE -1. 0 1. ALMOST ALWAYS 2. SOMETIMES 3. NEVER 190 XVANDAL YOPPOS I DAMAGED A BUILDING HERE -1. O 1. MANY TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. DNCE 4. NEVER 191 XGRPFITE YOPPOS MY GANG FOUGHT ANOTHER HERE -1. O 1. MANY TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. ONCE 4. NEVER 192 XMUG YOPPOS I HELPED JUMP SOMEBODY HERE -1. 0 1. MANY TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. DNCE 4. NEVER 193 XTHOTRUN YOPPOS I THOUGHT ABOUT RUNNING AWAY -1. 0 1. MANY TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. DNCE 4. NEVER 194 XFSTFITE YOPPOS I HAD A FIST FIGHT HERE **-1.** 0 1. MANY TIMES 2. A FEW TIMES 3. ONCE 4. NEVER

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	D	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI	827)
REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
195		YOPPOS GUYS HERE TOLD THEY'D GET ME IF	-1.	0
		2. A FEW TIMES		
		3. ONCE		
		4. NEVER		
96	XGETTHEM	YOPPOS I TOLD GUYS I'D GET THEM IF	-1.	0
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. A FEW TIMES		
		3. ONCE		
		4. HEVER		
97	XGOAROUN	YOPPOS HERE SPEND TIME W OTHES OR ALONE?	-1.	. 0
		1. NAMED GROUP		
		2. SEVERAL OTHERS 3. 1 OR 2 OTHERS		
		4. BY MYSELF		
		7. B) III3CCF		
98	XBADPLAN	YOPPOS HE T IF FRNDS PLAND DO WRONG, I'D	-1.	0
		1. MIND OWN BUSINESS		
		2. FEEL BAD, BE QUIET		
		3. TRY TALK OUT OF IT		
		4. WORRY GETTING CAUGHT		
		5. TELL SUPERVISORS		
		6. FEEL BAD, GO ALONG		
99	XKIDTHNK	YOPPOS IF BOY HERE GETS IN TROUBLE WE	-1.	0
		1. THINK HE'S BIG SHOT		
		2. TREAT HIM THE SAME		
		3. STAY AWAY FROM HIM		
00	XADULTDO	YOPPOS WHAT SUPS DO IF BOY DOES WRONG?	-1.	0
		1. NOTHING		
		2. GIVE BAD TIME		
		3. TRY TO HELP BOY		
		4. LOCK BOY UP 5. GIVE BAD GRADE		
01	XCOUNTON	YOPPOS HOW MANY BOYS CAN YOU RELY ON?	-1.	0
		1. NONE		
		2. ONE 3. 2 OR 3		
		3. 2 UK 3 4. A LOT		
		5. ALMOST ALL		
202	YORFY! ALL	YOPPOS I OBEY PRESTON RULES BECAUSE	-1.	n
- 	- COLLENA	1. AVOID MORE TIME	••	
		2. RIGHT THING		
S. S.		3. TO AVOID AC		

4. ITS EASIEST

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT ____ 203 XFAIR YOPPOS HOW OFTH SUPS GIVE BOYS FAIR DL? -1. 0 1. ALL THE TIME 2. MOST OF TIME 3. HALF THE TIME 4. ONCE IN WHILE YOPPOS HOW FEEL AT 30 YRS OLD? -1. 0 204 X30YRS 1. NOT QUIT AS HAPPY 2. ABOUT AS HAPPY 3. MORE HAPPY 205 XADULTLK YOPPOS HOW MANY SUPS LIKE, HELP BOYS? -1. 0 1. NONE 2. A FEW 3. ABOUT HALF 4. MOST 5. ALL 206 XHARDTIM YOPPOS HOW OFTH SUPS GIVE BOYS BAD TIME? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 207 XCHANCE YOPPOS GOOD CHNCE TO GET WANTS FM LIFE? -1. 0 1. VERY GOOD CHANCE 2. GOOD CHANCE 3. AVERAGE CHANCE 4. POOR CHANCE 5. VERY POOR CHANCE 208 XKIDFITE YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. DNCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE AT ALL

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB28)

ne unice co

- Children

CONTINUED 10F3

1. VERY GOOD CHANCE 2. GOOD CHANCE 3. AVERAGE CHANCE 4. POOR CHANCE 5. VERY POOR CHANCE 208 XKIDFITE YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE	POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
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3. AVERAGE CHANCE 4. POOR CHANCE 5. VERY POOR CHANCE 208 XKIDFITE YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY? 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE			2. GOOD CHANCE		
5. VERY POOR CHANCE 208 XKIDFITE YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
208 XKIDFITE YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE			4. POOR CHANCE		
1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. HEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE			5. VERY POOR CHANCE		
1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE	208	YKIDETTE	YOPPOS HOW OFTEN BOYS FIGHT IN COMPNY?	-1.	. 0
2. MANY TIMES A WEEK 3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE		7.125.2.2			
3. ONCE A WEEK 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
4. ONCE A MONTH 5. NEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
5. HEVER 209 XPRESSUR YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT? -1. 0 1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
1. GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE	209	XPRESSUE	YOPPOS PRESSURE FROM BOYS TO FIGHT?	-1.	0
2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE	_0,	AI KESSOK			
3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE					
4. VERY LITTLE					
			5. NONE AT ALL		

	DA	TA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB29)	
	VARIABLE HAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT	.
 210	YSUPFEE1	YOPPOS HOW DO SUPS FEEL ABOUT WORK?	-1. 0	•
		I. WEWALS HOLL		
		2. USUALLY HAPPY		
		3. SOMETIMES HAPPY		•
		4. HARDLY EVER HAPPY		
		5. NEVER HAPPY		
		DELOT TO DECREEMS?	-1. 0 °	
211	XSUPFEE2	HOW DO SUPS REACT TO PROBLEMS? 1. ALWAYS ANGRY		
		2. USUALLY ANGRY		
		3. SOMETIMES ANGRY		
		4. HARDLY EVER ANGRY		
		5. HEVER ANGRY		
		YOPPOS HOW MANY RULES IN COMPANY?	-1. 0	
212	XKULES	1. VERY FEW		
		2. A FEW		
		3. QUITE A FEW		
		4. A LOT		
1		5. TOO MAHY		
		and the second s	-1. C	ĺ
213	YRESTRIC	YOPPOS HOW OFTEN DISCPLND IN COMPANY?		: **
~	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	I. GREAT DEAD		
		2. QUITE A BIT		
		3. A LITTLE		
		4. VERY LITTLE		
		5. HONE AT ALL		
		TO OTHERS?	-1.	
214	XCOMPARE	YOPPOS HOW DOES COMPNY COMP TO OTHERS?		
•		2. BETTER THAN MOST		
		3. JUST AS GOOD		
		4. WORSE THAN MOST		
		5. ONE OF THE WORST		
	- 1448564	Y YOPPOS CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY ARND SUPS?	-1. U	
21	5 XCARESA	1. ALWAYS		
		2. USUALLY		
		3. SOMETIMES		
		4. HARDLY EVER		
		5. HEVER		
			-1. 0	
21	6 XLIKSUF	YOPPOS HOW FRHDLY ARE YOU TO SUPS?		
		1. VERY FRIENULT		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		2. FRIENDLY		
•		3. USUALLY FRIENDLY		
4		4. NOT VERY FRIENDLY		

5. HOT AT ALL FRIENDLY

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE (PB30) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT POS ____ 217 XCLOSSUP YOPPOS HOW MANY SUPS ARE YOU CLOSE TO? -1. 0 1. SEVERAL 2. A FEW 3. A COUPLE 4. OHE 5. NONE 218 XSUPRELY YOPPOS CAN YOU COUNT ON SUPS? -1. 0 1. YES ALL TIME 2. YES USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. NOT USUALLY 5. NONE OF THE TIME 219 XFEELTM YOPPOS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT COMPANY TIME? -1. 0 1. I ENJOY IT 2. USUALLY OK 3. JUST A BORE 4. DONT LIKE IT 5. HATE IT 220 XSUPTALK YOPPOS WHAT DO SUPS TALK TO YOU ABOUT? -1. 0 1. ABOUT GOOD I DO 2. ABOUT BAD I DO 3. BOTH GOOD & BAD 4. DONT TALK 221 XSTRICT YOPPOS HOW STRICT SUPS, COMP TO TEACHRS? -1. 0 1. MUCH MORE STRICT 2. LITTLE MORE STRICT 3. ABOUT SAME 4. LITTLE LESS STRICT 5. MUCH LESS STRICT 222 XTELWELL YOPPOS HOW OFTEN SUPS COMPLIMENT BOYS? -1. 0 1. VERY OFTEN 2. OFTEN 3. ONCE IN WHILE 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 223 XTOOSTRC YOPPOS WERE SUPERVISORS TOO STRICT? -1. 0 1. MUCH TOD STRICT 2. LITTLE TOO STRICT 3. ABOUT RIGHT 4. NOT STRICT ENOUGH

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			PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB31)	
	DA	TA DICTIONARTE		507	
	UADTABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING PRT	
POS	HAME	AND 10		AVERES LIN	
				-1. C	
224	XSUPTRUS	YOPPOS MY SUPRY	ISORS TRUST ME		
			1. ALL INC.		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		n and an incident
			3. SOME OF THE TIME 4. ONCE IN A WHILE		
			5. NEVER		and a special state of the stat
			17EE 76	-1. 0	1
225	XCOMLIFE	YOPPOS COMPANY	1. MUCH SAME EVER DAY		
			2. PRETTY SMOOTH		•
			3. UNEVEN		The second secon
			4. CONFUSING		
			5. VERY MIXED UP		
001	VEREEERN	YOPPOS IN COMP	NY, I'M FREE TO BE FRHDLY	7 -1. • 0 • •	
220	AFREEINI		I. WEMUIA		
			2. USUALLY		
			3. SOMETIMES		
			4. HARDLY EVER		
			5. HOT AT ALL		
			ANNOUS AMAPPEL . FIGH	T -1. 0	
227	XCOMFITE	YOPPOS BOYS IN	MY COMPNY QUARREL, FIGH		
			2. QUITE A BIT		
			3. A LITTLE		
			4. VERY LITTLE		
			5. HOT AT ALL		
	VANMAI NO	YOPPOS HOW MA	NY BOYS HERE YOU CLOSE TO	-1. 0	
228	5 XCUMCEUS	101100	1. SEVERAL		
			2. A FEW		
			3. A COUPLE		
			4. ONE		
			5. NONE		
- '		<u> </u>	COUNTY TE PIN BY	-1. 0	
22	9 XCOMBOS	S YOPPOS MY PRE	STON COMPANY IS RUN BY		
			2. ALL THE BOYS		
			3. SUPERVISORS		
			4. SUPS AND BOYS		
			5. DONT KHOW		
					r de la selec
	, VD051V	YOPPOS DO SU	PERVISORS DO WHAT THEY SA	Y? -1. 0	
2.	SO XDOSAY	10.100 00	1. YES ALWATS		
			2. MOST OF THE TIME		
• • •			3. SOME OF THE TIME		
			4. ONCE IN WHILE		

5. NEVER

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT POS -1. 0 231 XYOUDO YOPPOS HAVE TO DO WHAT SUPS SAY...? 1. YES ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. NOT USUALLY 5. NEVER 232 XOWNPLAN YOPPOS CAN YOU HELP MAKE RULES, PLANS? -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. HEVER 233 XSUPCRIT YOPPOS CAN U CRITCZE SUPS W-O PUNSHMNT? -1. D 1. ALMOST ALWAYS 2. IN MANY SITUATIONS 3. ANY COUNSELING 4. ONLY COMMUNITY COUNS 5. NEVER 234 XPRACPRE YOPPOS COMPNY SUPS PRACTICE WHAT PREACH? -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 235 XLIKEYOU YOPPOS EVER FELT SUPS DONT LIKE YOU? -1. 0 1. ALL THE TIME 2. MOST TIME 3. SOME OF THE TIME 4. ONCE IN WHILE 5. NEVER 236 XSUPTIME YOPPOS SUPS GAVE ME ALL TIME I NEEDED... -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 237 XCOUNSTM YOPPOS CHSLR GAVE ME ALL TIME I HEEDED... 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. HEVER

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB32)

	I	DATA DICTIONARY:	PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PI	B33)	
REL POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES		
		YOPPOS MY SUPER	RVISORS REMINDED ME OF	-1.	0	
			1. A FATHER			
			2. OLDER BROTHER 3. POLICE			
			4. FRIEND			
			5. COUNSELOR			
			6. TEACHER			
239	XCOURMND	YOPPOS CMPNY CO	DUNSELOR REMINDED ME OF	-1.	0	
			1. FATHER			
			2. OLDER BROTHER			
	the second second		3. POLICE			
			4. FRIEND			
			5. SUPERVISOR 6. TEACHER			
			o. Cacher			
240	XADVICE	YOPPOS HOW MUCH	ADVICE FROM SUPS, CHSLR?	-1.	0	•
			1. A GREAT DEAL			
			2. QUITE A BIT			
			3. A LITTLE 4. VERY LITTLE			المراجعة الم
			5. NONE AT ALL			()
						1
241	XGOODADV	YOPPOS HOW MUCH	STAFF ADVICE WAS GOOD?	-1.	C	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
			1. A GREAT DEAL			
			2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE			
			4. VERY LITTLE			
			5. NONE AT ALL			
242	XLRNFROM		THINGS FM FRNDS <vs sups="">?</vs>	-i.	0.0	
			1. EVERYTHING			
			2. MOST THINGS 3. SOME THINGS		And All the con-	
			4. NOT VERY MUCH			Section 1
			5. NOTHING AT ALL			
243	XSUPHELP		SUPS WOULD HELP ME	-1.	0	
			1. ANY SITUATION 2. MOST TIMES			
			3. ONCE IN AWHILE	ring and in the great proper Section 1981		
			4. HARDLY EVER			
			5. NEVER			
244	XTIMETLK	YOPPOS HOW MUCH	TIME TALKING W SUPS?	-1.	n	
			1. A GREAT DEAL			
			2. QUITE A BIT			()
		the state of the s	3. A LITTLE			
			4. VERY LITTLE			
			5. NONE AT ALL			

		DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE		
D.E.I		RESIDA BACKGROUND FILE	(P	B34)
POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
			VALUES	
245				
•		YOPPOS SINCE I'VE BEEN HERE, I'VE CHGD	-1.	0
		- A GREAT DEAL		-
		2. QUITE A BIT 3. A LITTLE		
		4. VERY LITTLE		
		5. HONE AT ALL		
246	XGETALOG	YOPPOS TRBLE GETTING ALONG W BOYS HERE?	•	_
		1. VERY MUCH	-1.	0
		2. FAIRLY MUCH		
		3. SOME		
		4. NOT MUCH		
		5. VERY LITTLE		
247	XBDYSARE	YOPPOS BOYS IN MY COMPANY ARE		
	2 4 4 -	TOTAL TO BOTS IN MY COMPANY ARE	-1.	0
		1. EXACTLY SAME		
		2. MUCH ALIKE 3. SIMILAR		
		6. MANY ARE DIFFERENT		
		5. ALL ARE DIFFERENT		
248	XFEELYOU	YOPPOS COMP TO OTHER BOYS HERE, I FEEL	er i f	
		1. NOT AS GOOD AS MOST	-1.	0
		2. A FEW ARE BETTER		
		3. MUCH THE SAME		
		4. I'LL TURN OUT BETTER		
		5. I'M 1 OF THE BEST		
249 x	HELPYOU Y	COPPOS HOLL MILAN		
		TOPPOS HOW MUCH HAS PRESTON HELPED YOU?	-1.	0
		- OKERI DEAL		
		2. QUITE A BIT	1	
		3. SOME, BUT NOT MUCH		
		4. VERY LITTLE 5. NONE		
ء د عاص				
250 X	HOWHELP Y	OPPOS PRESTAN HELPED MOSTLY BECAUSE	_	
		1. LEARNED MY LESSON	-1.	0
		2. LEARNED ABOUT ME		
		3. GOT WORK EXPERIENCE		
		4. GONE AHEAD IN SCHOOL		
		5. HASN'T HELPED		
51 X	LIQUES Y	IPPOS DID VOUS BARNING		
		OPPOS DID YOUR DORM HAVE CLIQUES?	-1. ()
		1. 4 OR MORE		
		4. ONE		
		5. NOME, ONLY FRIENDS 6. NOME AT ALL		

17

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	ס	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(PB35)
	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
		YOPPOS HAVE TO BE CAREFUL W BOYS HERE?	-1. 0
52	XROUGHTM		
		2. BE SOMEWHAT CAREFUL	
		3. DON'T HEED TO	
		TORE THE FITTIRE?	-1. 0
53	XTROUBLE	YOPPOS WHAT CHNCE AVOID TRBL IN FUTURE? 1. VERY GOOD	and the second second
		2. G00D	
		2. GOOD 3. 50-50	
		4. NOT TOO GOOD	
		5. POOR	
		J. FOUR	
		YOPPOS I CAN BE FRIENDS ONLY WITH	-1. 0
54	XFRHOHLY	1. BOYS OF 1 RACE	
		2 BOYS IN MY CLIQUE	
		3. BOYS IN MY COMPANY	
		4. ANYBODY	
	WILL BREWS	YOPPOS DO MEN RUNNING PRESTN UNDSTND U?	-1. 0
255	XMAKUENS	I. USUACE.	
		2. SOMETIMES DO	
		3. DON'T KHOW	
		nnnne:	-1. 0
256	YGOFIRST	YOPPOS WHO'D U GO TO 1ST TO TALK PROBS?	
2,50	200, 2	I. Constant and	
		2. TEACHER	
	*	3. ANOTHER BOY	
		4. TRADESMAN	
		5. OTHER MAN	
		6. NO ONE	
	*	THE NEW PRINTING PRESTON?	-1. 0
257	XLIKEME	YOPPOS DO YOU LIKE MEN RUNNING PRESTON?	
		1. VER! !!	
		2. PRETTY MUCH	
		3. A LITTLE 4. HOT VERY MUCH	
		S. HOT AT ALL	
V			
		L YOPPOS HAVE YOU GOTTEN A FAIR DEAL HERE!	-1. 0
25	8 XFAIRDE	1. YES	
		2. IN SOME WAYS	
		3. NO	
	A VTIVET	F YOPPOS DID U TALK OVER PROBS WITH STAFF	? -1. 0
25	9 XTLKST	1. 763	
		2. SOME, WANTED MORE	
		3. VERY LITTLE	
	· .	4. NOT AT ALL	

	DATA DICTIONARY	PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(P)	836)
VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABE		MISSING VALUES	
XWISHSUP	YOPPOS LIKE TO	SEE, TALK TO SUPS AGAIN?	-1.	0
		2. MOST OF THEM 3. ABOUT HALF		
		4. A FEW 5. MONE		
XMEHIHT	YOPPOS HOW MH	MEN TOOK PERSHL INTEREST?	-1.	8.
		2. MOST OF THEM		
		3. ABOUT HALF		
		4. A FEW 5. HORE		
XBESTADV	YOPPOS BEST C		-1.	0
		4. IN LARGE GROUP		
	VARIABLE HAME XWISHSUP	VARIABLE VARIABLE LABER HAME XWISHSUP YOPPOS LIKE TO XMENINT YOPPOS HOW MHY	VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL HAME XWISHSUP YOPPOS LIKE TO SEE, TALK TO SUPS AGAIH? 1. ALL OF THEM 2. MOST OF THEM 3. ABOUT HALF 4. A FEW 5. MONE XMENINT YOPPOS HOW MNY MEN TOOK PERSHL INTEREST? 1. ALL OF THEM 2. MOST OF THEM 3. ABOUT HALF 4. A FEW 5. NONE XBESTADV YOPPOS BEST COUNSELING HAPPENED WHEN 1. ALONE W COUNSELOR 2. ALONE W FRIENDS 3. IN OUR SMALL GROUP	VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME YOPPOS LIKE TO SEE, TALK TO SUPS AGAIN? 1. ALL OF THEM 2. MOST OF THEM 3. ABOUT HALF 4. A FEW 5. HONE XMENINT YOPPOS HOW MNY MEN TOOK PERSHL INTEREST? 1. ALL OF THEM 2. MOST OF THEM 3. ABOUT HALF 4. A FEW 5. HONE XBESTADV YOPPOS BEST COUNSELING HAPPENED WHEN 1. ALONE W COUNSELOR 2. ALONE W FRIENDS 3. IN OUR SMALL GROUP

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT		
263	YAGE	PRE TEST AGE		-1. 0		
264	YSDCMAL	PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCI	IAL MALADJUSTMENT	-1. 0		
265	YVALORNT	PRE JI T-SCORE: VALU	JE ORIENTATION	-1. 0		
266	YIMMATUR	PRE JI T-SCORE: IMMA	ITURITY	-1. 0		
267	YAUTISM	PRE JI T-SCORE: AUTI	ISM	-1. 0		
268	YALIEN	PRE JI T-SCORE: ALIE	ENATION	-1. 0		
269	YMANAGGR	PRE JI T-SCORE: MANI	FEST AGGRESSION	-1.		
270	YWITHDRW	PRE JI T-SCORE: WITH	IDRAWAL	-1. 0		
271	YSOCANX	PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCI	AL ANXIETY	-1. 0		
272	YREPRESS	PRE JI T-SCORE: REPR	RESSION	-1. 0		
273	YDENIAL	PRE JI T-SCORE: DENI		-1. 0		
274	YASOCIND	PRE JI T-SCORE: ASDO	HAL INDEX	-1. 0		

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

(PB37)

THE FOLLOWING ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS FOR POSTTEST JESNESS INVENTORY TRAIT SCALE SCORES (SEE PROJECT HISTORY OR JESNESS, 1983A).

170021			MISSING PRT
REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES FMT
			-1. 0
275	XAGE	POST TEST AGE	-1. 0
276	XSOCMAL	POST JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT	
277	XVALORNT	POST JI T-SCORE: VALUE ORIENTATION	-1. 0
274	XIMMATUR	POST JI T-SCORE: IMMATURITY	-1. 0
278	XIIIIAIOK		-1. 0
279	XAUTISM	POST JI T-SCORE: AUTISM	
280	XALIEN	POST JI T-SCORE: ALIENATION	-1. 0
281	XMANAGGR	POST JI T-SCORE: MANIFEST AGGRESSION	-1. 0
282	XWITHDRW	POST JI T-SCORE: WITHDRAWAL	-1. 0
202	AA4 ///		-1. 0
283	XSOCAMX	POST JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL ANXIETY	-1 _0
284	XREPRESS	POST JI T-SCORE: REPRESSION	
285	XDENIAL	POST JI T-SCORE: DENIAL	-1. 0
286		POST JI T-SCORE: ASOCIAL INDEX	-1. 0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE (RAW) PRETEST OBSERVER RATINGS FROM THE JESNESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST, IN ITS 1965-66 FORM. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE SCALES, SEE JESNESS (1969).

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIA	BLE	ABEL			MISSING PRT
P05				DAIJ	SCORE:	OBTRUSIVENESS	-1.0 1
287	YOBTRRAW						-1.0 1
288	YCONFRAM	PRE	JBCL	RAW	SCORE:	CONFORMITY	
			IRCL	DAU	SCORE:	SOCIAL IMMATURITY	-1.0 1
289	YIMMRAW	4 and 5					-1.0 1
290	YALIHRAW	FRE	JBCL	RAW	SCORE:	ALIENATION	
						SPEECH PROBLEMS	-1.0 1
			4				-1.0 1
292	YRESPRAW	PRE	JBCL	RAW	SCORE:	RESPONSIBILITY	
293	YPERTRAH	PRE	JBCI	RAL	SCORE:	PERTURBABILITY	-1.0

PDS		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRI VALUES FMI
294	YHOSTRAW	PRE JBCL RAW SCORE: HOSTILITY	-1.0 1
95	YDEPRRAW	PRE JBCL RAW SCORE: DEPRESSION	-1.0 1
96	YSEXRAW	PRE JBCL RAW SCORE: SEX PROBLEMS	-1.0
97	YHALORAW	PRE JBCL RAW SCORE: HALO	-1.0
ESN	ESS BEHAVI HE SCALES,	VARIABLES ARE (RAW) POSTTEST OBSERVER RATI OR CHECKLIST, IN ITS 1965-66 FORM. FOR A D SEE JESNESS (1969). VARIABLE LABEL	
98	XOBTRRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: OBTRUSIVENESS	-1.0
99	XCONFRAM	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: CONFORMITY	-1.0
00	XIMMRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: SOCIAL IMMATURITY	-1.0
01	XALINRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: ALIENATION	-1.0
02	XSPCHRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: SPEECH PROBLEMS	-1.0
03	XRESPRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: RESPONSIBILITY	-1.0
04	XPERTRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: PERTURBABILITY	-1.0
05	XHOSTRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: HOSTILITY	-1.0 1
06	XDEPRRAM	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: DEPRESSION	-1.0 1
07	XSEXRAU	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: SEX PROBLEMS	-1.0 1
808	XHALDRAW	POST JBCL RAW SCORE: HALO	-1.0
HF	FOLLOWING BATTERY (SCORES WERE OBTAINED FROM THE GENERAL APTIGATE).	TUDE
		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRI
EST	VARIABLE NAME		AMERES LIN

. ()

	Đ	ATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BA	CKGROUND FILE	(P	B39)
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
311	NUMERAPT	GATB NUMERICAL APTITUDE		-1.	0
312	SPATLAPT	GATB SPATIAL APTITUDE		-1.	0
313	FORMPERC	GATB FORM PERCEPTION		-1.	0
314	CLERPERC	GATB CLERICAL PERCEPTION		-i.	0
315	MOTORCOO	GATB MOTOR COORDINATION		-1.	0
316	FINGDEXT	GATB FINGER DEXTERITY		-1.	0
317	MANUDEXT	GATB MANUAL DEXTERITY		-1.	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CONSTRUCTED FROM ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL (YOP) PRETEST. ITEM SELECTION WAS BASED UPON FACTOR ANALYSIS. FOR EACH SCALE, MISSING VALUES WERE ASSIGNED IF ANY OF THE CONSTITUENT ITEMS WERE MISSING. THE ITEMS MAKING UP THE SCALES, THEIR POSITIONS ON THE FILE < >, AND THE EQUATIONS USED TO CALCULATE THE SCORES ARE SHOWN. IN PREPARING THE PUBLIC USE FILE, SCALES WERE RESCORED SO THAT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE LEGITIMATE VALUE WAS '1' IN EACH CASE. THE CURRENT RANGE AND MEAN FOR EACH SCALE ARE SHOWN.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL			MISSING VALUES	
318	SRDTYPE	TYPOLOGY	BASED		SELF-REPORT DELINQUENCY	-1.	0
					VIOLENT-ECONOMIC		
					MINOR PROPERTY		
					RUNAWAY-JOYRIDE DRUGS		
		•		_	HOTHING-MISSING		
319					LENT DELINQUENCY YMUG<66> YNIFFITE<69>	-1.	0
	RAI	NGE = 1-7					
	MI	EAN = 2.82		: ·			
		H = 1,6	34				
320		SELF-REPO		1.75	LENT-ECONOMIC DELINQUENCY YPLAN<80>	-1.	0

RANGE = 1-5 MEAN = 1.96 N = 1,647

REL POS	NAME	MISSING VALUES	
321	DRUGGER SELF-REPORTED DRUG USE *7 - YDOPE<67> - YSNIF<81>	-1.	0
	RANGE = 1-5 MEAN = 2.10		
	N = 1,643		
322	RUHAWAY SELF-REPORTED RUHAWAY, ESCAPE AND JOYRIDE *10 - YJOYRIDE<70> - YRANAWAY<71> - YESCAPE<7	-1. 9>	0
	RANGE = 1-7 MEAN = 2.85 N = 1,629		
323	MISCHIEF SELF-REPORTED MALICIOUS MISCHIEF *10 - YBRKLITE<61> - YVANDAL<62> - YOVER2<68>	-1.	: 0
	RANGE = 1-7 MEAN = 3.30 N = 1,628		
324	FAMCLOSE YOP FAMILY FACTOR: GENERAL COHESION *57 - YPARFEE1<105> - YPROUD<107> - YCLOSFAM<1 YFAMDO<121> - YFAMCLOS<122> - YFEELTM<125> - YFAMTRUS<133> - YHOMLIFE<134> - YPARCNT<146> YLIKEYOU<150> + YPARHATE<154> - YPARTIME<155 YFAMHELP<160> - YTIMETLK<161>)	ricing a transfer • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0
	RANGE = 1-48 MEAN = 32.24 H = 1,569		
325	DONTFITE YOP FAMILY FACTOR: LOW CONFLICT *YPARFEE2<106> + YPARFITE<137> + YARGUPAR<144> YPARYELL<153> - 3	-1.	0
	RANGE = 1-17 MEAN = 11.24 N = 1,613		
326	FAMACCPT YOP FAMILY FACTOR: FEEL ACCEPTED BY PARENTS *YCARESAY<118> + YYOUDO<141> + (5-YPARDISA<145: YPARWANT<151> + YKEEPGUY<156> - 3	-1.	0
	RANGE = 1-21		

MEAN = 7.87 N = 1,592

RANGE = 1-6 MEAN = 1.81

N = 1,598

OFFENDER PROJECT.

YCRP EQUIV: FATHER ADMIRED BY OTHERS *6 - YSUCCESS<94>

'UNHAPPINESS' SCALES USED FOR THE CHRONIC

-1. o

RANGE = 1-5 MEAN = 3.45

337 . OKDAD

N = 1,603

338 SUPERVIS YCRP EQUIV: LOW PARENTAL SUPERVISION *YASKPERM<104> + (5-YHOMFREE<136>)

-1. D

RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 5.12

N = 1,644

339 OKTOFLKS YCRP EQUIV: ACCEPTANCE OF PARENTS (BY KID) HYPARWANT<151> + (4 - YYUTREAT<162>) + (5 - YYOUACT<163>)

> RANGE = 1-12 MEAN = 5.57 N = 1.617

(PB41) DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT VALUES FMT POS NAME 327 PARPROM YOP FAMILY FACTOR: TRUSTWORTHINESS -1. 0 *16 - YPARPROM<123> - YPRACPRE<147> - YPROMDO<149>

> RANGE = 1-13 MEAN = 9.13 N = 1.627

328 PARMONEY YOP FAMILY FACTOR: MONETARY SUPPORT *YMONEY<115> + (5-YPARGIVE<131>) + (5-YTALKMON<148>)

> RANGE = 1-13 MEAN = 6.68 N = 1.631

329 NUTRALIZ YOP ATT FACTOR: LOW NUETRLZN OF BAD BAHAVIOR -1. 0 *YVOTE<165> + YCRMGOOD<166> + YLIVETOD<169> + YOKTAKE<174> + YRITWRNG<177> + YFATE<179> - 5

> RANGE = 1-7 MEAN = 5.48 N = 1.582

332 ALIENATO YOP ATT FACTR: LOW ALIENATION FROM OTHERS *YMEANSAY<167> + YCHEATYU<170> + YGIVDARN<171> - 2

> RANGE = 1-4 MEAN = 2.52 N = 1,630

333 NATFATHR ONE IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH NATURAL FATHER -1. 0

> *CODED '1' IF YLIVD AND YLVWITH = 1, 2 OR 4 -1. MISSING YLIVD OR YLVWITH

334 NATMOTHR ONE IF ALWAYS LIVED WITH HATURAL MOTHER

*CODED '1' IF YLIVD AND YLVWITH = 1 OR 3 -1. MISSING YLIVD OR YLVWITH

335 NEGENVRN YOP FACTOR: SELF-REPORTED TOUGH NEIGHBORHOOD -1: 0 *YPLACE<90> + (4 - YHARDTRB<97>) + (5-YCOPCHAS<99>) + (5 - YKIDFITE<102>)

> RANGE = 1-15 MEAN = 7.19 N = 1,649

	DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE	(P)	
EL OS	VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME	MISSING VALUES	FMT
0	OKTREATD YCRP EQUIV: TREATED WELL AT HOME *11 - YPARCHT<146> - YTIMETLK<161>	-1.	C
	RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 6.40 N = 1.644		
41	MYFAULT YCRP EQUIV: BLAMES SELF FOR TROUBLE *6 - YBLAME<92>		0
	RANGE = 1-5 MEAN = 4.37 N = 1,648		
42	LOHER YCRP EQUIV: FEW COMPANIONS IN CRIME *YGOAROUN<78> + YMANY<85> - 1	-1.	0
	RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 5.90 N = 1,638		
343	IVECHGD YCRP EQUIV: FELT HE'D CHANGED AT YA *11 - XICHANGE<245> - XHELPYDU<249>	-1	. 0
	RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 6.88 N = 1,150		
3 ∕ ∯	IQUIT YCRP EQUIV: WON'T COMMIT MORE CRIMES *6 - XTROUBLE<253>	-1	. 0
	RANGE = 1-5 MEAN = 4.19 N = 1,150		
345	DISCPROB YCRP EQUIV: SCHOOL BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS *YSUSPSCL<57> + YPRINOFF<58> - 1	-1	. 0
	RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 4.29 N = 1,669		
346	PREYASCH YCRP EQUIV: PRE-YA SCHOOL ATTITUDE #13 - YTCHTLK<53> - YTEACHCR<54> - YHOWFEE YEDASP<55>	-1 L<52> +	. 0
	RANGE = 1-16		

MEAN = 10.25 N = 1,612

DATA DICTIONARY LISTING: YCRP BACKGROUND DATA FILE

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES ON THE BACKGROUND DATA FILE FOR THE YOUTH CENTER RESEARCH PROJECT (YCRP) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED AS PART OF THE YCRP STUDY (1969-1971). THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. OFFICIAL ARREST DATA THROUGH 1980 FOR THESE CASES ARE ON THE YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE.

FILE NAME: 'YCRP'

7 AGE

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRI VALUES FMI
1	SEQNUM	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER	NONE C
2	SUBFILE	SPSS VARIABLE: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUC	CTURE) NONE
3	CASWGT	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL)	NONE 4
· . 4	IDNUMBER	YCRP = 20,000+SEQNUM	NONE 0
			AATUTATUED BY
Š	ī	ASSIGNED INSTITUTION, EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMMENTAL PROGRAMME	NTIALITY RULES. RAM HOHE O
5	ī	HE PRODUCER AND ARE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENT ASSIGNED INSTITUTION, EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMMENTAL PROGRAMMENTAL PROGRAMMENTAL PROGRAMMENTAL ANALYSISTEM (TRANSACTIONAL ANALYSISTEM)	NTIALITY RULES. RAM HOHE O

AGE AT ENTRY: CURRENT YA TERM

-1. 0

(YB2)

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM CYA FILES, RAP SHEETS OR THE CALIFORNIA BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS DURING 1980. SOME DEATHS (EG., OUT-OF-STATE) MAY NOT HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO THESE AGENCIES.

	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
	DEATHMO	MONTH OF DEATH	(UNKNOWH=99)	-1.	0
9		DAY OF DEATH	(UNKNOWH=99)	-1.	0 .
. •		YEAR OF DEATH		-1.	, O
		TYPE OF DEATH		-1.	0
,• •			1. HOMICIDE 2. SUICIDE		
			3. ACCIDENT 4. NATURAL CAUSES		
			9. UNKNOWN		
12	DEATHAGT	AGENT OR CAUSE	OF DEATH	-1.	. 0
			1. GUNSHOT 2. KNIFING		
			3. DRUGS		
			4. ALCOHOL 5. HANGING-STRANGLE		
			6. BURNING 7. ASPHYXIATION, POISONING	G	
			8. AUTO OR CYCLE		
			9. NATURAL CAUSES 10. OTHER		
			11. RAZOR BLADE 12. DROWNING		
			13. FELL OFF CLIFF 99. UNKNOWN		
				-1	0
13	DEATHLO	C LOCATION OF D	1 SIREEL PUBLIC FLACE	enn)	
			2. RESIDENCE OR PRIVATE F 3. DURING A CRIME	000	
			4. JAIL 5. Prison		
			6: HOSPITAL: MENTAL OR O	THER	
			7. AUTO-AS PASSENGER 8. AUTO-AS DRIVER OR UNK 9. UNKNOWN	NOWN	
. 1	4 DEATHDR	G WHETHER DRUG	S INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES,	0=NO) -	1. 0

15 DEATHALC WHETHER ALCOHOL INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES, 0=NO)-1.

THE FOLLOWING DATA WERE TAKEN FROM THE INTAKE SUMMARY REPORT FILLED OUT BY STAFF AT THE INTAKE CLINICS. COMMITMENTS REFER TO ADMISSIONS TO THE YOUTH AUTHORITY THAT ARE DEFINED AS FIRST COMMITMENTS, NEW COMMITMENTS (OCCURRING AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE) OR RECOMMITMENTS (OFFENSES OCCURRING DURING PAROLE THAT RESULTED IN A NEW JURISTICTION TERMINATION DATE). THIS DEFINITION DIFFERS FROM THAT USED ON THE OFFENSE HISTORY FILE (CODED FROM RAP SHEET DATA). ON THAT FILE, COMMITMENTS WERE AS DEFINED ADMISSIONS FOR WHICH AN OFFENSE OTHER THAN 'PAROLE VIOLATION' WAS SHOWN AND THE DISPOSITION WAS 'YOUTH AUTHORITY'.

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
16	UNIFRM	UNIFORM PRIOR	RECORD: CLINIC SUMMARY	-1.	0
			O. NONE		
			1. 1,2 CONTACTS, NO COMMITME	ENTS	
			2. 3-5 CONTACTS, NO COMMITME	ENTS	
			3. 6+ CONTACTS, NO COMMITMEN	NTS	
			4. 1,2 CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMEN	NT	
			5. 3-5 CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMEN	NT	
			6. 6+ CONTACTS, 1 COMMITMEN	T	
			7. 2+ COMMITMENTS		
17	ADSTATUS	ADMISSION STAT	US: CURRENT INCARCERATION	-1.	0
	×T	HIS VARIABLE IN	DICATES WHETHER THE CURRENT		
	C	ONFINEMENT WAS	CONSIDERED A RETURN FROM PARI	DLE	
	- 1 F	OR A PREVIOUS C	COMMITMENT OR RECOMMITMENT.		
			0. 1ST, NEW OR RE-COMMITMEN	T	
			1. 1ST RETURN FROM PAROLE		
			2. 2ND RETURN FROM PAROLE		
		And the state of t	3. 3RD RETURN FROM PAROLE		
			4. 4TH+ RETURN FROM PAROLE		
18	FIRSTDEL	AGE AT FIRST D	DELINQUENT CONTACT	-1.	0
19	NARCOUSE	NARCOTICS USE	HISTORY	-1.	0
	XT	HE VALIDITY OF	THESE DATA ARE UNCERTAIN		
			1. DANGEROUS DRUGS		
			2. MARIJUAHA		
			3. OPIATES		
			4. DRUGS AND MARIJUANA		
			5. DRUGS AND OPIATES		
			6. MARIJUANA, OPIATES		
			7. ALL THREE		
			9. NONUSER OR NOT APPLICABLE		

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE

(YB4)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PAROLE RISK ASSESSMENT SCHEME EMPLOYED BY THE CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY AT THE TIME OF THE YCRP STUDY. DUE TO UNCERTAINTY AS TO THE DATA USED, THESE SCORES WERE RECALCULATED USING DATA AVAILABLE AT THE TIME OF DATA ANALYSIS FOR THE EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER PROJECT. THE VARIABLES USED AND THE WEIGHTING FUNCTION CAN BE FOUND IN APPENDIX 2.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
20	BESCORE	BASE EXPECTANCY	SCORE: ORIGINAL DATA	-1.	0
91	RESCORES	BASE EXPECTANCY	SCOPE COALCID 5-15-81>	_1	

THE FOLLOWING DATA WERE OBTAINED FROM PAROLE OFFICERS AFTER 12 MONTHS OF PAROLE EXPOSURE AS PART OF THE YCRP STUDY.

POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL MISSING VALUES	
22	DELINV	12MO PAROLE OFFICER RATING: DELING INVOLVEMENT -1.	0
23	SOCBEHAV	12MO PAROLE OFFICER RATING: SOCIAL BEHAVIOR -1.	0
24	SOCENV	12MO PAROLE OFFICER RATING: SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT -1.	0

THE FOLLOWING I-LEVEL AND SUBTYPE CLASSIFICATIONS WERE DERIVED FROM THE JESNESS I-LEVEL SEQUENTIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM. SEE JESNESS (1974) FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD AND TYPES.

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL

POS	HAME		VALUES	FMT
25	SUBTYPE	NEW SEQUENTIAL	CLASSIFICATION: I-LEVEL SUBTYPE -1.	0
			1. AA-UNSOCIALIZED, AGGRESSIVE	
			2. AP-UNSOCIALIZED, PASSIVE	
			3. CFM-IMMATURE CONFORMIST	
			4. CFC-CULTURAL CONFORMIST	
			5. MP-MANIPULATOR	
			6. HA-HEUROTIC, ACTING OUT	
			7. NX-NEUROTIC, ANXIOUS	
			8. SE-SITUATIONAL EMOTIONAL	
			REACTION	
			9. CI-CULTURAL IDENTIFIER	
	•	· ·		

JESHESS INTERPERSONAL MATURITY LEVEL (I-LEVEL) -1. 0 26 ILEVEL

2. I2 3. I3

4. 14

THE FOLLOWING ARE ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL PRETEST. COPIES OF THE PRETEST AND POSTTEST QUESTIONNAIRES ARE IN APPENDIX 3. THE FOLLOWING LABELS ARE SHOWN AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SYSTEM FILE.

REL	VARTARIE	VARIABLE LABEL	FILE.	
	NAME		MISSING VALUES	
27	YFEELSCH	YOPPRE HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?		
		1. I HATE SCHOOL?	-1.	0
		2. I DON'T LIKE SCH		
		3. SCHOOL IS OK		
		4. I LIKE MOST TIME		
		5. LIKE SCH MUCH		
28	YTCHLIKE	YOPPRE OF ALL TEACHERS, HOW MANY LIKED?		
		TEACHERS, HOW MANY LIKED?	-1.	.0
		T- MAKULY ANY		·
		2. A FEW		
		3. SEVERAL		
		4. MOST		
		5. ALL		
29	YGETALGT	YOPPREGET ALONG WITH TEACHERS HERE?		
		TEACHERS HERE?	-1.	
				•
		2. JUST OK		
		3. FAIRLY GOOD		
		4. GOOD		
		5. VERY GOOD		
30	YSUSPSCL	YOPPRE # TIMES SUSPENDED FROM SCHOOL?		
		1. OVER 5	-1.	D
		2. 4 OR 5		•
		3. 2 OR 3		
		4. ONCE		
		5. NEVER		
31 Y	PRINCPL Y	OPPRE # TIMES SENT TO PRINCIPAL?		
		1. OVER 10	-1.	0
		2. 5 TO 10		
		3. 3 OR 4		
		4. 1 OR 2		
		5. NEVER		
32 YI	DOWELL YO	OPPRE EVER DO WELL IN SCHOOL?		
		1 NO CHANGE	-1. o	· '
		1. NO CHANCE		
		2. VERY LITTLE CHNACE		
		3. FAIR CHANCE		
		4. GOOD CHANCE		
		5. VERY GOOD CHANCE		

MISSING PRT

 $\chi(z)$

			PACKGROUND FILE	(YB6)	
		DATA DICTIONARY	: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	PPT	
				MISSING PRT VALUES FMT	
351	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		AVCOCA	
	MAME			-1. 0	
			LONG WITH YOUTH CHSLRS?		er Pilanes
33	YGETALGO	YOPPREGET	1. NOT GOOD		
J.J.			2. JUST OK		
			3. FAIR		
			4 G00D		
			5. VERY GOOD		
				-1. 0	
		WATH DE	ASON I GOT IN TRBL IN PAST		A PARTIE AND A PAR
34	YREASON	YOPPRE MAIN NE	1. ACCIDENT		
7			2. POLICE, JUDGES		
			- EDTENDS		
			4. PARENTS, FAMILI		
			5. MYSELF		
				-1. 0	
		DYD YD	IL ACTUALLY WANT TROUBLE:		
3:	YWANTRB	L AOBEKE DID 10	U ACTUALLY WANTTROUBLE?		
			2 QUITE SURE		
			CHRE GO! 'NOT		
			5. VERY SURE NOT TRUE		
			1 SAVE	-1. 0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		WARRE FYPEC	T TO GET IN TROUBLE LEAVE 1. PRETTY SURE WILL	•	The state of the s
3	6 YEXPEC	T TUPPE CALL	1. PRETTY SURE WILL		
			2 SOME CHANGE		
			- NO TOFA		
			4. PRETTY SURE WON'T		
			5. VERY SURE WON'T		
			AVOTO TRBL	-1. 0	
		- VAPPRE NEED	S CHNG FOR ME TO AVOID TRBL		
	37 YCHAN	36 (0)	1. NOTHING		
			2. POLICE, JUDGES		
			3. FRIENDS		
			4. PARENTS, FAMILY		
			5. ME: 38 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		
			OF MEED CH	6? -1. 0	
		CED YOPPRE FEE	L SATISFD W SELF OR NEED CH		
	38 YSATI	350 141	1. NO CHANGE 2. DON'T THINK NEED CH	IG	
			3. MAYBE I NEED TO CHO		
			TALO SINDE RECO	·. -	
			5. VERY SURE I NEED CI	HG.	
			INK YOU'LL CHG HERE? HOW MU	CH? -1. "	
	76 VUTI	LCHG YOPPRE TH	INK YOU'LL CHO HELL		•
	22 (27)		2. VERY LITTLE		
			3. MAYBE A LITTLE		1
			4. QUITE A BIT		$V_{\rm aux}$
			4. VOI-10		

5. A LOT

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE (YB7) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 40 YTLKPROB YOPPRE WANT TALK PERSNL PROBS IN GROUP? -1. 0 1. VERY SURE WOULD 2. PRTTY SURE WOULD 3. MAYBE 4. PRTTY SURE NO 5. VERY SURE NO 41 YDDESJOB YOPPRE IF BOY DOES JOB ASKED, SHOULD... -1. 0 1. GET SOMETHING FOR IT 2. BE PRAISED FOR IT 3. BE TOLD THANKS 4. NOT EXPECT REWARDS 5. JUST DO AS TOLD 42 YREWARD YOPPRE WHEN 13, REWARDED FOR REGLR JOB? 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 43 YPRAISED YOPPRE WHEN 13, PRAISD, THANKD FOR JOB? -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 44 YCRITCIZ YOPPRE DID JOB OK, CRITICZD NOT THANKD? -1. 0 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER 45 YDSHTJOB YOPPRE IF BOY DSN'T DO JOB, SHOULD BE... 1. PUNISHED <SPANKED> 2. PUNISHD <PRIVILEGES> 3. BAWLED OUT, SCOLDED 4. IGNORED, DO NOTHING 5. TALKED TO BY PARENTS 46 YDIDNTDO YOPPRE WHEN 13 & DIDN'T DO JOB, I WAS... 1. PUNISHED <SPANKED> 2. PUNISHD <PRIVILEGES> 3. YELLED, SCREAMED AT 4. BAWLED OUT, SCOLDED 5. IGNORED, DID NOTHING 6. WE TALKED IT OVER

		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	()	(B9)	
PO	S NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES		
		YOPPRE SATISFIED W HOW YOU TREAT FAMILY? 1. PERFECTLY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED 3. NOT VERY SATISFIED 4. VERY DISSATISFIED	-1:	0	
5.	5 YREFUSE	YOPPRE HOW OFTEN REFUSE PARENTS? 1. ALMOST ALWAYS 2. MANY TIMES 3. SEVERAL 4. FEW TIMES 5. NEVER	-1.	0	
56	6 YSPERIOR	YOPPREFEEL SUPERIOR TO OTHER BOYS? 1. ALWAYS 2. USUALLY 3. SOMETIMES 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER			
57	7 YOTHLIKE	YOPPRE HOW SURE OTHERS LIKE YOU? 1. VERY SURE DO 2. QUITE SURE DO 3. SOMEWHAT SURE 4. NO IDEA 5. PRETTY SURE NO	-1.		
58	YWRTHLSS	YOPPRE EVER THINX YOURSELF WORTHLESS? 1. OFTEN 2. SOMETIMES 3. RARELY 4. HARDLY EVER 5. NEVER			
		YOPPRE MY GROUP FOUGHT ANOTHER 1. MANY TIMES 2. SEVERAL TIMES 3. A FEW TIMES 4. ONE TIME 5. NEVER		0	
60	YMUG	YOPPRE I HELPED JUMP SOMEBODY 1. MANY TIMES 2. SEVERAL TIMES 3. A FEW TIMES 4. ONE TIME 5. NEVER		•	

REL VARTARIE	DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE VARIABLE LABEL	(YB8
POS NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	**************************************
		MISSING PR
47 YASKPERM	YOPPRE NEED TO ASK PERMSSN TO GO OUT?	VALUES FMT
	TO ASK PERMSSN TO GO DUT?	
	- UPWVID	-1. ₀
	2. USUALLY	
	3. SOMETIMES	
	4. HARDLY EVER	
	5. NEVER	
48 YFREETGO	YOPPRE AT HOME FREE TO COME AND GO	
	THE TO COME AND GO.	
	- ALWAIS	-1. 0
	2. USUALLY	
	3. SOMETIMES	
	4. HARDLY EVER	
	5. NEVER	
49 YCOUNTON	POPPRE I CAN COUNT ON MY PARENTS	
	LAN COUNT ON MY PARENTS	
	+ ALWATS	-1. 0
	2. USUALLY	
	3. SOMETIMES	
	4. HARDLY EVER	
	5. HEVER	
50 YTIMETLK Y	OPPRE HOW MUCH TIME TALKING W PARENTS?	
	TOW MUCH TIME TALKING W PARENTS?	
	OKEAI DEAI	-1. ₀
	2. QUITE A BIT	
	3. A LITTLE	
	4. VERY LITTLE	
	5. NONE	
ST YSUCCESS YO	PPRE HOW MANY THNK YOUR FATH A SUCCSS?	
	THAT THAK YOUR FATH A SUCCEST	
		-1. g
	2. MOST	
	3. SOME	
	4. FEW	
	5. NONE	
52 YADMIREF YOP	PRE DO YOU ADMIRE YOUR FATHER?	
	TOUR FATHER?	-1 -
	T. DELINITELY	•• 0
	2. SOMEWHAT	
	3. TO SOME EXTENT	
	4. NOT VERY MUCH	
3 VO.451	5. DEFINITELY NOT	
TPARWANT YOPP	RE PARNTS ACT LIKE WANT ME TO CHG	
	1 A CREAT	-1 6
	1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT	•
	3. A LITTLE	
	4. VERY LITTLE	
	5. NONE	
	그는 사람들이는 그는 무섭지도 아니는 사람들이 모든 것이다.	

ATAC	DICTIONARY	: YCRP	BACKGROUND	FILE

(YB11)

		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	(YI	310)
S	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
1	YMJPILLS	YOPPRE I USED MARIJUANA OR PEP PILLS	-1.	0
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
2	YSNIFF	YOPPRE I TRIED TO GET KICKS SHIFFNG GLUE	-1.	•
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
5	YHARDRUG	YOPPRE I USED HARCOTICS, HOT MARIJUANA	-1.	
_	,	1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
÷	YRAHAWAY	YOPPRE I RAH AWAY FROM HOME	-1.	
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		S. HEVER STANDARD STANDARD	en e	
5	YESCAPE	YOPPRE I TRIED OR DID RUN FROM INSTIT'N	-1.	
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
6	YVIOLCRI	YOPPRE I TOOK PART IN CRIME W WEAPONS	-1.	
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
7	YJOYRIDE	YOPPRE I JOYRODE OR STOLE CAR	-1	•
•		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		

POS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	FMT
68	YBURGTFT	YOPPRE I TOOK PART IN BURGLARY OR THEFT	-1.	0
		1. MANY TIMES		
	•	2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		
		5. NEVER		
OF T	HE PRETEST	ARE ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL POSTTES AND POSTTEST QUESTIONNAIRES ARE IN APPENDI LS ARE SHOWN AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SYSTEM F	X 3. THE	
REL Pos		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	12
69	XREASON	YOPPOS MAIN REASON I GOT IN TRBL WAS	-1.	0
		1. ACCIDENT		
		2. POLICE, JUDGES		
		3. FRIENDS		
		4. PARENTS, FAMILY		
		5. MYSELF		
70	XLONER	YOPPOS I'M A LONER, GET IN TROUBLE ALONE	-1.	0
		1. ALWAYS		
		2. USUALLY		
		3. SOMETIMES		
		4. HARDLY EVER		
		5. NEVER		
71	XDSHTJOB	YOPPOS IF BOY DSN'T DO JOB, SHOULD BE	-1.	, 0
		1. PUNISHED <spanked></spanked>		
		2. PUNISHD <privileges></privileges>		
		3. BAWLED OUT, SCOLDED		
		4. IGNORED, DO NOTHING		
		5. TALKED TO BY PARENTS		
72	XDOESJOB	YOPPOS IF A BOY DOES JOB ASKED, SHOULD	, -1 -	0
		1. GET SOMETHING FOR IT		
		2. BE PRAISED FOR IT		
		3. BE TOLD THANKS		
		4. HOT EXPECT REWARDS	And the second	
		5. JUST DO AS TOLD		N.
73	XWANTRBL	YOPPOS DID YOU EVER WANT TO GET IN TRBL?	-1.	0
		1. VERY SURE TRUE		
		2. QUITE SURE		
		3. DON'T KNOW		
		4. PRETTY SURE NOT TRUE		
	"我们我的一样"。	5. VERY SURE NOT TRUE		

		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	(YE Missing	12) PRT	
PNS	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	FMT	
76	YEFELSCH	YOPPOS HERE, HOW DO U FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?	-1.	Ų	
(7	7. 5.5	1. I HATE IT 2. DON'T LIKE IT			$\mathcal{F}_{i,j}(\mathcal{F}_{i,j})$
		3. IT'S OK			
		4. LIKE IT MOSTLY			
		e :TEE TT A LOT	-1.	0	
75	XTCHG00D	YOPPOS HOW MAY TEACHES HERE GOOD AT JOB?			
		1. HARDE			
		2. A FEW 3. SEVERAL			
		4. MOST			
		5. ALL			
		THE STATE OF THE S	-1	0	
76	XTCHLIKE	YOPPOS HOW MNY TEACHERS HERE DID U LIKE?			
		1. HARDLY ANY 2. A FEW			
		3. SEVERAL			
		4. MOST			
		5. ALL			
		TUTUCE TO ME	-1	. 0	
77	XTCHSAY	YOPPOS TEACHERS SAID GOOD THINGS TO ME 1. VERY STRONG AGREE			()
		2. STRONGLY AGREE			
		3. AGREE A LITTLE			
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE			
		5 STRONGLY DISAGREE			
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE			
		TO WORK WARD IN SCHOOL		1. 0	
78	S XSCHHARI	YOPPOS HAD TO WORK HARD IN SCHOOL 1. VERY STRONG AGREE			
		2. STRONGLY AGREE			
		3 AGREE A LITTLE			
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE			
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE			
		6. VERY STRUNG BISHONE			
		K YOPPOS SPENT TIME TALKING TO COUNSELOR?	-	1. 0	
7	9 XCSLRTE	1. A SALAT		10 g 10 g	
		2. QUITE A BIT			
		3: A LITTLE			
		4. VERY LITTLE 5. HONE AT ALL			
				_	
		K YOPPOS HAD A CHANCE TO TALK OVER PROBS	• •	-1. 0	e 🖈 e e e
. 1	20 XCAFALL	1. VENI STORE			n de la companya de La companya de la co
		2. STROHGLY AGREE			- 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 (
: ,		3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE			
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE			
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE			
		그런 그는 그리고를 보고 가능했습니다. 여기와 되었다.		4. • • • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

(3 OF 5) HARTANEN & JESNESS

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE

(YB13)

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
		YOPPOS MY COUNSELOR UNDERSTOOD ME	-1.	
•		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		v
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		
82	XHELPDME	YOPPOS COUNSELOR HELPD ME EXPRESS SELF	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		
83	XKNEWFLD	YOPPOS MY COUNSELOR KNEW HIS FIELD	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		
84	XCONFDNT	YOPPOS MY COUNSELOR SEEMED CONFIDENT	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		
85	XSAIDGUD	YOPPOS COUNSELOR SAID GOOD THINGS TO ME	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		
86	XFAIR	YOPPOS HALL COUNSELORS WERE FAIR	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE		

al al

		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE		314)
S	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
- 7		YOPPOS COUNSELORS ON HALL TOO STRICT	-1.	0
		1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGRE		
	VTNEIII TO	YOPPOS COUNSELORS ON HALL INSULTED ME	-1.	ถ
'	YIMSOLID	1. VERY STRONG AGREE	••	. •
		2. STRONGLY AGREE	•	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	•	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGRE		
1	XTUKPART	YOPPOS COULD YOU HELP MAKE RULES, PLAN	(5? -1.	0
		1. ALWAYS		
		2. USUALLY		
		3. SOMETIMES		
		4. HARDLY EVER		
		5. NEVER		
	YHARDURK	YOPPOS TO DO OK ON HALL HAD TO WORK H	ARD -1.	0
	Allaconica	1. VERY STRONG AGREE		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE		
		3. AGREE A LITTLE		
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE		
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE		
			e	
	e de la companya de l	6. VERY STRONG DISAGRE		
	XHELPFND	YOPPOS SHOULD MARN IF FRIEND TO BE HU	RT? -1.	0
		1. YES		
		2. NO		
	XHITEMAN	YOPPOS WARN IF PLAN TO HURT HIGHTM	AN? -1.	0
		1. YES		
		2. NO		
	XTELLRUN	YOPPOS SHOULD TELL ABOUT POSSBL ESCAP	E? -1.	0
		1. YES		
	XGRPFITE	YOPPOS IN HERE MY GROUP FOUGHT ANOTHE	R -1.	0
		1. MANY TIMES		
		2. SEVERAL TIMES		
		3. A FEW TIMES		
		4. ONE TIME		

DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FT.	
VAPTABLE .	(YB1
TARDLE LABEL	
	MISSING P
YOPPOR	VALUES F
TOT TO BROKE LAWS WHILE HERE	
1. MANY TIME	-1.
2. SEVERAL TANA	
3. A FELL TYMES	
4. DNE TIMES	
5. NEVEN	
TO THE STATE OF TH	
YOPPOS I LIKE THE BOYS	
HERE AS AT HOME	
	-1. ₀
E. SIKUNGIY ACREE	
J. AGREF A 1 TTT.	
7. UISAGREE A 1	
J. JIKUNGI Y DYCAGA-	
DISAGREE	
JEPOS PLAYED SAFE, CHELDE TO	
1. VERY CONTY KHOW ME	-1. n
2 STRONG AGREE	_1. 0
STRUNGLY AGREE	
S. AGREE A LITTLE	
· ULDAGREE A 1	
JIKUNGI Y NTCLAR	
POS ON HALL BOYS	
BUTS KEEP STAFF IN DARK	and the second
. VERY STRONG AGREE	-1. o
- SIKUNGIY ACREE	
J. AUKFF A 1 TTG	
T. UIDAGPFE A L	
T. JIKUNGIY REALAS	
STRUNG DISAGREE	
OS EVER THINK YOURDE HOLD	
1 VEC OFF	_
T CO JUPIEN	-1. 0
2. TES, SOMETIMES	
J. TES, RAPFI V	
4. NO, HARDLY FUED	
J. NII MENEN	
S Hou	
TOW SURE OTHERS LIKE YOUR	
1. VERY SHEE	-1. 6
2. QUITE CURE	-• V
3. SOMEWHAT SURE	
TI BUILDMAT ALLE	
4 NO	
4. NO IDEA	
4. NO IDEA	
4. NO IDEA 5. PRETTY SURE DONT	
	DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE VARIABLE LABEL 1. MANY TIMES 2. SEVERAL TIMES 3. A FEW TIMES 4. ONE TIME 5. NEVER YOPPOS I LIKE THE BOYS HERE AS AT HOME 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY AGREE 6. VERY STRONG AGREE 7. AGREE A LITTLE 6. DISAGREE A LITTLE 6. DISAGREE A LITTLE 7. STRONGLY DISAGREE 8. AGREE A LITTLE 8. STRONGLY DISAGREE 8. VERY STRONG AGREE 9. STRONGLY AGREE 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY AGREE 6. VERY STRONG AGREE 7. STRONGLY AGREE 7. AGREE A LITTLE 8. DISAGREE 8. AGREE A LITTLE 8. DISAGREE 8. AGREE A LITTLE 9. STRONGLY AGREE 9. AGREE 9. AGREE A LITTLE 9. STRONGLY AGREE 9. AGREE A LITTLE 9. AGREE A L

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		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	(YB16)
REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
	wangaran	YOPPOS FEEL SUPERIOR TO OTHER BOYS?	-1. 0
LUI	XSPERIOR	1. ALWAYS	
		2. USUALLY	
		3. SOMETIMES	
		4. HARDLY EVER	
		5. NEVER	
			-1. 0
102	XLIKESLF	YOPPOS I LIKE MYSELF, GLAD I'M ME	
		1. VERY SIKUNG MOKEL	
		2. STRONGLY AGREE	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE	
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE	
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE	
1		MODROC LINEN T CAME T WAS ADDICTED	-1. 0
103	XADDICTD	YOPPOS WHEN I CAME, I WAS ADDICTED 1. VERY STRONG AGREE	
		2. STRONGLY AGREE	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE	
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE	
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE	
106	VOOTNANG	YOPPOS POT NO MORE DANGER THAN CIGS, ALC	-1. 0
IUM	Yt a taking	1. VERY STRONG AGREE	
		2. STRONGLY AGREE	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE	
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE	
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE	
			-1. O
105	XUSEDRGS	YOPPOS AT HOME, MAY USE NARCOTICS, DRUG	J
		1. VERT STRUMO NONEE	
		2. STRONGLY AGREE	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE	
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE	
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE	
		WARRES DANGERS OF BORE & POSSEL PLEASUR	-1. 0
106	S XDOPEDH	G YOPPOS DANGERS OF DOPE > POSSBL PLEASUR 1. VERY STRONG AGREE	
٠		2. STRONGLY AGREE	
		3. AGREE A LITTLE	
		4. DISAGREE A LITTLE	
	•	5. STRONGLY DISAGREE	
		6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE	
47		P. AFKI DIKUMO DISMONEE	

MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME VALUES FMT POS -1. 0° 107 XWONTUSE YOPPOS I WILL NEVER USE HARD NARCOTICS 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE 108 XCHNGPLN YOPPOS SINCE BEEN HERE, I'VE CHNGD PLANS -1. 0 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE 109 XGDINGTO YOPPOS WHEN I GET HOME, I'M GOING TO... 1. GO BACK TO SCHOOL 2. GET A JOB 3. SCHOOL AND JOB 4. NO IDEA 5. PART TIME WORK 6. LONG VACATION 110 XLUKDSLF YOPPOS HERE, I WORKED HARD TO FACE PROBS 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE 111 XPROBPAR YOPPOS HAVEN'T SETTLED PROBS W PARENTS -1. 0 1. VERY STRONG AGREE 2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE 112 XREARRST YOPPOS WHEN YOU LEAVE, GET ARRSTD AGAIN? -1. 0 1. PRETTY SURE WILL 2. SOME CHANCE WILL 3. NO IDEA 4. PRETTY SURE WON'T 5. VERY SURE WON'T

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE

(YB17)

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		DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE	(YB18)		
REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT		
POS 113		YOPPOS I'M IN CONTROL OF MY LIFE 1. VERY STRONG AGREE	-1. 0		
		2. STRONGLY AGREE 3. AGREE A LITTLE 4. DISAGREE A LITTLE			
		5. STRONGLY DISAGREE 6. VERY STRONG DISAGREE			

THE FOLLOWING ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS FOR PRETEST JESHESS INVENTORY TRAIT SCALE SCORES (SEE PROJECT HISTORY OR JESHESS, 1983A).

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
POS	NAME	THE	-1. 0
114	YSOCMAL	PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT	-1 0
115	YVALORNT	PRE JI T-SCORE: VALUE ORIENTATION	
116	YIMMATUR	PRE JI T-SCORE: IMMATURITY	-1. 0
117	YAUTISM	PRE JI T-SCORE: AUTISM	-1. 0
118	YALIEN	PRE JI T-SCORE: ALIENATION	-1. 0
		PRE JI T-SCORE: MANIFEST AGGRESSION	-1. 0
	and the second second second	PRE JI T-SCORE: WITHDRAWAL	-1. 0
	YSOCAHX	PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL ANXIETY	-1. 0
		PRE JI T-SCORE: REPRESSION	-1. 0
		DENTAL	-1. 0
	YDEHIAL	and the control of t	-1. 0
124	YASOCIND	PRE JI T-SCORE: ASOCIAL INDEX	

THE FOLLOWING ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS FOR POSTTEST JESNESS INVENTORY TRAIT SCALE SCORES (SEE PROJECT HISTORY OR JESNESS, 1983A).

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	
125	XSOCMAL	POST JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT	-1.	0
126	XVALORHT	POST JI T-SCORE: VALUE ORIENTATION	~1. €	0

		DATA DIC	TIONARY:	YCRP BACKGROUND	FILE	(YE	119)
POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL			MISSING VALUES	FMT
127	XIMMATUR	POST JI	T-SCORE:	IMMATURITY		-1.	
128	XAUTISM	POST JI	T-SCORE:	AUTISM		-1.	0
129	XALIEN	POST JI	T-SCORE:	ALIENATION		-1.	C
130	XMANAGGR	POST JI	T-SCORE:	MANIFEST AGGRES	SSION	-1.	0
131	XWITHDRW	POST JI	T-SCORE:	WITHDRAWAL		-1.	0
132	XSOCANX	POST JI	T-SCORE:	SOCIAL ANXIETY		-1.	0
133	XREPRESS	POST JI	T-SCORE:	REPRESSION		-1.	0
134	XDENIAL	POST JI	T-SCORE:	DENIAL		-1.	. 0
135	XASOCIND	POST JI	T-SCORE:	ASOCIAL INDEX		-1.	0
CHEC FOR COMB	KLIST SCAL THE PRESTO INING (THR	ES (JESHE H SAMPLE. DUGH AVER HIS SAMPL SHOWN.	SS, 1971 They Wei Aging) V E. The S	CORE EQUIVALENTS MADE COMPARABLE RE DERIVED BY THE ARIOUS PRETEST (CALES USED AND TO	E TO SCALE Ransforming Observer Ra	S AVAILA OR Tings Mation Missing	PRI
FUNC	VARIABLE NAME	ANKINDLE	LADEL			VALUES	FMI
FUNC REL POS	NAME			RE BCL OBTRUSTVI	ENESS (T-SC		
FUNC REL POS	NAME OBTRUSIV	PRESTON	EQUIV: PI	RE BCL OBTRUSIVE			

138 SOCIMMTY PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL SOCIAL IMMATURITY (T) -1. 0 *100 MINUS THE AVERAGE OF SOCIABILITY AND SOCIAL CONTROL (100-(YDCLSBLT+YDCLSCOH)/2).

140 SPCHPROB PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL SPEECH PROBLEMS(T-SCORE)-1. 0 *100 MINUS COMMUNICATION (100-YOCLCOMM).

141 RESPONBL PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL RESPONSIBILITY (T-SCORE)-1. 0

-1. 0

139 ALIENATH PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL ALIENATION (T-SCORE)

*100 MINUS RAPPORT (100-YOCLRAPP).

*SAME AS RESPONSIBILITY (YOCLRESP)

(YB20) DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT

NAME 142 PERTURBL PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL PERTURBABILITY (T-SCORE)-1. 0 POS *100 MINUS THE AVERAGE OF INDEPENDENCE AND CALMNESS (100-(YOCLINDP+YOCLCALM)/2).

-1. 0 143 HOSTILTY PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL HOSTILITY (T-SCORE) *100 MINUS ANGER CONTROL (100-YOCLACON).

144 DEPRESSN PRESTON EQUIV: PRE BCL DEPRESSION (T-SCORE) -1. **0** *100 MINUS ENTHUSIASM (100-YOCLENTH)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS OF PRETEST SCORES ON THE JESNESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST SELF-APPRAISAL FORM. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE SCALES, SEE JESNESS (1971).

_		SEE JESHIES LARF!	MISSING PRT
REL Pos	HAME	VARIABLE LABEL	-1. 0
145	YSCLUNOB	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: UNOBTRUSIVENESS	
146	YSCLFRND	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: FRIENDLINESS	-1. 0
	YSCLRESP	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: RESPONSIBILITY	-1. 0
147		PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: CONSIDERATENESS	-1. 0
148	YSCLCONS	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: INDEPENDENCE	-1. 0
149			-1. 8
150		PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: RAPPORT	-1. 0
151		PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: ENTHUSIASM	-1. 0
152	YSCLSBLT	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: SOCIABILITY	-1. 0
153	YSCLCONF		-1. 0
154	YSCLCALM		
155	YSCLCOMM	PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: COMMUNICATION	
156		TECHTE INSIGHT	-1. O
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		TESCOPE: SOCIAL CONTROL	-1. 0
157		N PRE S-A JBCL T-SCORE: ANGER CONTROL	-1. 0
158	8 AZCENCO		

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS OF PRETEST SCORES ON THE JESNESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST OBSERVER RATINGS. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE SCALES, SEE JESNESS (1971).

RÈL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARI	ABLE	LABE	L		MISSING		
159	YOCLUNOB	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS	-1.	0	
160	YOCLFRND	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	FRIENDLINESS	-1.	0	
161	YDCLRESP	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	RESPONSIBILITY	-1.	0	
162	YDCLCONS	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	CONSIDERATENESS	-1.	0	
163	YOCLINDP	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	INDEPENDENCE	-1.	0	
164	YOCLRAPP	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	RAPPORT	-1.	0	
165	YOCLENTH	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	ENTHUSIASM	-1.	0	
166	YOCLSBLT	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	SOCIABILITY	-1.	0	
167	YOCLCONF	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	CONFORMITY	-1.	٥	
168	YOCLCALM	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	CALMNESS	-1.	0	
169	YOCLCOMM	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	COMMUNICATION	-1.	0	
170	YOCLINST	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	INSIGHT	-1.	0	
171	YOCLSCON	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	SOCIAL CONTROL	-1.	0	
172	YOCLACON	PRE	OBS	JBCL	T-SCORE:	ANGER CONTROL	-1.	0	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS OF POSTTEST SCORES ON THE JESNESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST SELF-APPRAISAL FORM. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE SCALES, SEE JESNESS (1971).

	EL OS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE	LABE			MISSING VALUES	
1	73	XSCLUNOB	POST S-A	JBCL	T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS	-1,	0
1	74	XSCLFRND	POST S-A	JBCL	T-SCORE:	FRIENDLINESS	-1.	0
1	75	XSCLRESP	POST S-A	JBCL	T-SCORE:	RESPONSIBILITY	-1.	0
1	76	XSCLCONS	POST S-A	JBCL	T-SCORE:	CONSIDERATENESS	-1.	0

		DATA DIC	TIONARY, YERP 1	BACKGROUND FILE	СУВ	22)	
RFI	VARIABLE				MISSING		
POS					VALUES		
	XSCLINDP	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	INDEPENDENCE	-1.	.0 -1	
178	XSCLRAPP	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	RAPPORT	-1:		
179	XSCLENTH	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	ENTHUSIASM	-1.	0	
180	XSCLSBLT	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	SOCIABILITY	-1.	0 1	
181	XSCLCONF	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	CONFORMITY	-1.	0	
182	XSCLCALM	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	CALMNESS	-1.	0	
183	XSCLCOMM	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	COMMUNICATION	-1.	C	
. 184	XSCLINST	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	INSIGHT	-1.	0	
185	XSCLSCON	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	SOCIAL CONTROL	-1.	0	
186	XSCLACON	POST S-A	JBCL T-SCORE:	ANGER CONTROL	-1.	0	
TUE							<i>I</i>
THE	JESNESS BE	HAVIOR CH		QUIVALENTS OF POSTI ER RATINGS. FOR A I			1
THE	JESNESS BE THE SCALES,	HAVIOR CH	ECKLIST OBSERV			PRT	1
THE OF 1 REL POS	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE	ECKLIST OBSERV ESS (1971). Label		DESCRIPTION MISSING	PRT FMT	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME 	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERV ESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE:	ER RATINGS. FOR A I	MISSING VALUES	PRT FMT	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND	HAVIOR CH SEE JESH VARIABLE POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	ER RATINGS. FOR A I	MISSING VALUES 	PRT FMT O	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE HAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLRESP	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	ER RATINGS. FOR A I UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS	MISSING VALUES -1.	PRT FMT O	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLRESP XOCLCONS	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS	MISSING VALUES -11.	PRT FMT 0 0	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187 188 189 190	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLFRND	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS INDEPENDENCE	MISSING VALUES -11.	PRT FMT O O O	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187 188 189 190 191	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE HAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLRESP XOCLCONS XOCLINDP XOCLRAPP	HAVIOR CH SEE JESH VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS INDEPENDENCE RAPPORT	MISSING VALUES -111.	PRT FMT O O O	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187 188 189 190 191 192	JESNESS BEFIHE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLRESP XOCLCONS XOCLINDP XOCLRAPP XOCLENTH	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS INDEPENDENCE RAPPORT ENTHUSIASM	MISSING VALUES -1111.	PRT FMT O O O O	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187 188 189 190 191 192 193	JESNESS BE THE SCALES, VARIABLE NAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLFRND XOCLCONS XOCLINDP XOCLRAPP XOCLENTH XOCLSBLT	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS INDEPENDENCE RAPPORT ENTHUSIASM SOCIABILITY	MISSING VALUES -1111.	PRT FMT 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
THE OF 1 REL POS 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194	JESNESS BETHE SCALES, VARIABLE HAME XOCLUNOB XOCLFRND XOCLRESP XOCLCONS XOCLINDP XOCLRAPP XOCLENTH XOCLSBLT XOCLCONF	HAVIOR CH SEE JESN VARIABLE POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS POST OBS	ECKLIST OBSERVESS (1971). LABEL JBCL T-SCORE: JBCL T-SCORE:	UNOBTRUSIVENESS FRIENDLINESS RESPONSIBILITY CONSIDERATENESS INDEPENDENCE RAPPORT ENTHUSIASM SOCIABILITY CONFORMITY	MISSING VALUES	PRT FMT 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

			DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE		(YB23)
	REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSIN	
	198	XOCLINST	POST OBS JBCL T-SCORE: INSIGHT		
			POST OBS JBCL T-SCORE: SOCIAL CONTROL	-1	. 0
				-1	. 0
	200	XUCLACON	POST OBS JBCL T-SCORE: ANGER CONTROL	-1	. 0
	THE GATE	FOLLOWING S-MACGINIT	VARIABLES ARE GRADE-LEVEL EQUIVALENCE SCORE IE READING TEST. SCORES HAVE ONE DECIMAL PL	S DW TH	E
		VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
	201	YGTESTHO	GATES READING SURVEY NUMBER: PRETEST		
			PRE GATES READING: VOCABULARY GRADE LEVEL		0
			PRE GATES READING: COMPREHENSION GRADE LEV	EL -1.0	1
	204	VERBACH *TH	PRE GATES VERBAL ACHIEVEMENT (AVG VOC+COMP) E AVERAGE OF SCORES ON VOCABULARY AND COMPF	-1.0 REHENSIO	1 N.
	205		GATES READING SURVEY NUMBER: POSTTEST		O
			POST GATES READING: VOCAB GRADE LEVEL	-1.0	
	207	XGCOMP F	POST GATES READING: COMPRHSH GRADE LEVEL	-1.0	1
		ARIABLE V	RIABLES ARE COMPREHENSIVE TEST OF BASIC SK S. GRADE EQUIVALENT SCORES HAVE ONE DECIM ARIABLE LABEL	AL PLACE	
		NAME		TISSING VALUES	4.5
			OMP TEST BASIC SKILLS LEVEL: PRETEST	-1.	0
	209 Y	CTBSART P	RE CTBS: ARITHMETIC RAW SCORE	-1.	0
			RE CTBS: ARITHMETIC GRADE EQUIVALENT	-1.0	1,,
	511 A	CTBSSTD P	RE CTBS: ARITHMÉTIC STANDARD SCORE	-1.	0
		and the second second	MP TEST BASIC SKILLS LEVEL: POSTTEST	-1,	0
			ST CTBS: ARITHMETIC RAW SCORE	-1.	0 · .
)	214 X	TBSGRD PO	ST CTBS: ARITHMETIC GRADE EQUIVALENT	-1.0	1
	215 XC	TBSSTD PO	ST CTBS: ARITHMETIC STANDARD SCORE	-1 .	0

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DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE

(YB24)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE AVERAGE MONTHLY CHANGE IN THE ABOVE TEST SCORES. THEY MAY CONTAIN NEGATIVE VALUES (INDICATING A DECREASE IN SCORES OVERALL) AND CONTAIN TWO DECIMAL PLACES.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
216	GAINVOC	MONTHLY GAIN SCORE: GATES VOCABULARY	999.00	2
217	GAINCOMP	MONTHLY GAIN SCORE: GATES COMPREHENSION	999.00	2
218	GAINMATH	MONTHLY GAIN SCORE: CTBS ARITHMETIC	999.00	2

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE T-SCORES (BASED ON WITHIN-SAMPLE NORMS) ON THE LOEVINGER EGO LEVEL TEST (LOEVINGER, 1970). SEE JESNESS, ET AL (1972) FOR MORE DETAILS. EGO LEVELS WERE DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:

0-33 = 12	49-53 =	13
34-39 = 2 DELTA	54-62 =	13/4
40-44 = DELTA	63-68 =	14
45-48 = DELTA 3	69-74 =	14/5

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
219	LOEVPRE	PRETEST LOEVINGER EGO LEVEL T-SCORE	-1. 0
220	LOEVPOST	POSTTEST LOEVINGER EGO LEVEL T-SCORE	-1. 0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CONSTRUCTED FROM ITEMS ON THE YOUTH OPINION POLL (YOP). ITEM SELECTION WAS BASED UPON FACTOR ANALYSIS. FOR EACH SCALE, MISSING VALUES WERE ASSIGNED IF ANY OF THE ITEMS INCLUDED IN THE SCALE WERE MISSING. THE ITEMS MAKING UP THE SCALES, THEIR POSITIONS ON THE FILE < >, AND THE EQUATIONS USED TO CALCULATE THE SCORES ARE SHOWN. IN PREPARING THE PUBLIC USE FILE, SCALES WERE RESCORED SO THAT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE LEGITIMATE VALUE WAS "1" IN EACH CASE. THE CURRENT RANGE AND MEAN FOR EACH SCALE ARE SHOWN.

THE FOLLOWING SCALES WERE TAKEN PRIMARILY FROM THE PRETEST. EQUIVALENT POSTTEST ITEMS WERE SOMETIMES INCLUDED.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT
POS	NAME		VALUES	FMT
221	SRDTYPF	TYPOLOGY BASED ON SELF-REPORT DELINQUENCY		
		1. VIOLENT		u i Š

2. BURGLARY-THEFT

3. RUNAWAY-JOYRIDE

4. DRUGS

5. NOTHING

DATA DICTIGNARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL (YB25) 18) POS NAME MISSING PRT -------222 SRDVIOL SELF-REPORTED VIOLENT DELINQUENCY VALUES FMT *11 - YGRPFITE<59> - YMUG<60> -1. o RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 2.97 N = 935 223 SRDVECON SELF-REPORTED VIOLENT-ECONOMIC DELINQUENCY *11 - YVIOLCRI<66> - YBURGTFT<68> -1. 0 RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 3.61 N = 932224 DRUGGER SELF-REPORTED DRUG USE #22 - YMJPILLS<61> - YSNIFF<62> - YHARDRUG<63> -RANGE = 1-18 MEAN = 7.41 N = 809 225 RUNAWAY SELF-REPORTED RUNAWAY, ESCAPE AND JOYRIDE *16 - YRANAWAY<64> - YESCAPE<65> - YJOYRIDE<67> -1. 0 RANGE = 1-13 MEAN = 4.84 N = 933 226 PRAISED YOP FAMILY FACTOR: PRAISED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR -1. 0 *11 - YREWARD<42> - YPRAISED<43> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 5.32 N = 938 227 JOBDONE YOP FAMILY FACTOR: REWARDED FOR DOING JOBS *11 - YDOESJOB<41> - XDOESJOB<72> -1. 0 RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 4.02 N = 822 YOP FAMILY FACTOR: NOT PUHISHED HARSHLY *YDSHTJOB<45> + YDIDHTDO<46> + XDSHTJOB<72> - 2 RANGE = 1-14 MEAN = 10.45

N = 805

MISSING PRT

VALUES FMT

-1. 0

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE (YB26) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 229 CHGSELF YOP ATTITUDE FACTOR: FELT NEED TO CHANGE SELF -1. 0 *YCHANGE<37> + YSATISFD<38> + YWILLCHG<39> - 2 RANGE = 1-13 MEAN = 9.23 N = 921 230 DDNTWANT YOP ATT FACTOR: DIDN'T WANT TO GET IN TROUBLE -1. 0 *11 - YWANTRBL<35> - XWANTRBL<73> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 3.38 N = 824231 WANTHELP YOP ATT FACTOR: DESIRE FOR HELP WITH PROBLEMS -1. 0 *YGETALGC<33> + (5-YTLKPROB<40>) RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 6.11 N = 938 232 SUPERIOR YOP ATTITUDE FACTOR: FEELINGS OF SUPERIORITY -1. 0 *11 - YSPERIOR<56> - XSPERIOR<101> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 4.54 N = 810THE FOLLOWING SCALES WERE TAKEN FROM THE POSTTEST AND REFER TO ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR DURING THE YOUTH AUTHORITY STAY. REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 233 ATYASCH POST YOP FACTOR: LIKING OF YA SCHOOL -1. 0

*XFEELSCL<74> + XTCHGOOD<75> + XTCHLIKE<76> +

235 OKSTAFF POST YOP FACTOR: STAFF EVALUATION (BAD-GOOD) -1. 0 *19 - XKNEWFLD<83> - XCONFDNT<84> - XSAIDGUD<85>

235 FAIRSTFF POST YOP FACTOR: STAFF EVALUATION (FAIRNESS) -1. 0 *XSTRICT<87> + XINSULTD<88> + XPLYDSAF<97> + XKEEPFRM<98> + (6-XFAIR<86>) RANGE = 2-26 MEAN = 15.82 N = 749 236 POSCOUNS POST YOP FACTOR: POSITIV COUNSELING EXPERIENCE -1. 0 *24 - XCSLRTLK<79> - XCULDTLK<80> - XUNDSTUD<81> -XHELPDME<82> RANGE = 1-20 MEAN = 14.59 N = 852 237 WHILEIN POST YOP FACTOR: LAW BREAKING IN INSTITUTION -1. 0 *11 - XGRPFITE<94> - XBROKLAW<95> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 2.48 N = 854238 INFORMER POST YOP FACTOR: WILLINGNESS TO INFORM TO STAFF -1. 0 *7 - XHELPFHD<91> - XHITEMAN<92> - XTELLRUN<93> RANGE = 1-4 MEAN = 3.06 N = 797239 NODRUGS POST YOP FACTOR: WON'T USE DRUGS AFTER YA MXUSEDRGS<105> + (6-XDOPEDHG<106>) + (6-XWONTUSE<107>) RANGE = 1-16 MEAN = 12.30 N = 836

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL

NAME

POS

RANGE = 1-16

N = 850

MEAN = 12.33

RANGE = 1-18 MEAN = 11.74 N = 841

(6-XTCHSAY<77>) - 2

(YB28)

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE

THE FOLLOWING SCALES WERE CONSTRUCTED SO AS TO BE SIMILAR IN CONTENT TO SCALES DEVELOPED FOR THE PRESTON SAMPLE. THEY WERE USED IN MULTIVARIATE ANALYSES PREDICTING SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS. MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT HAME POS ____ -1. 0 240 IMHOGOOD PRESTON EQUIV: LOW SELF-IMAGE MYOTHLIKE (57> + (5-YWRTHLSS(58>) + (5-XWRTHL55<99>) + XLIKEYOU<100> + XLIKESLF<102> - 2 RANGE = 1-19 MEAN = 7.29 N = 807 PRESTON EQUIV: FATHER ADMIRED BY OTHERS -1. 0 241 OKDAD *11 - YSUCCESS<51> - YADMIREF<52> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 6.32 N = 882 242 SUPERVIS PRESTON EQUIV: LOW PARENTAL SUPERVISION -1. O *(5-YASPERM<47>) + YFREETGO<48> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 5.27 N = 935 243 OKTOFLKS PRESTON EQUIV: ACCEPTANCE OF PARENTS (BY KID) -1. 0 MYPARWANT<53> + (4-YTREATFM<54>) + YREFUSE<55> - 1 RANGE = 1-12 MEAN = 5.68 H = 927 -1. 0 244 OKTREATD PRESTON EQUIV: TREATED WELL AT HOME *11 - YCOUNTON<49> - YTIMETLK<50> RANGE = 1-9 MEAH = 6.40 N = 937 245 MYFAULT PRESTON EQUIV: BLAMES SELF FOR TROUBLE -1. 0 MYREASON<34> + XREASON<69> - 1 RANGE = 1-9

> MEAN = 7.62 N = 815

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP BACKGROUND FILE MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT POS NAME _____ -1. 0 246 LONER PRESTON EQUIV: FEW COMPANIONS IN CRIME #6 - XLONER<70> RANGE = 1-5 MEAH = 2.91 N = 853 247 IVECHED PRESTON EQUIV: FELT HE'D CHANGED AT YA -1. 0 *13 - XCHNGPLN<108> - XLUKDSLF<110> RANGE = 1-11 MEAN = 9.22 N = 845 PRESTON EQUIV: WON'T COMMIT MORE CRIMES -1. 0 248 IQUIT XYEXPECT<36> + XREARRST<112> - 1 RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 7.42 N = 820 249 DISCPROB PRESTON EQUIV: SCHOOL BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS -1. 0 *11 - YSUSPSCL<30> + YPRINCPL<31> RANGE = 1-9 MEAN = 6.00 H = 937250 PREYASCH PRESTON EQUIV: PRE-YA SCHOOL ATTITUDE *YFEELSCH<27> + YTCHLIKE<28> + YGETALGT<29> + YDOWELL<32> - 3 RANGE = 1-17 MEAN = 11.34 H = 937

(YB29)

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES . ON THE BACKGROUND DATA FILE FOR THE FRICOT RANCH STUDY (FRICOT) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED AS PART OF THE FRICOT STUDY (1960-1963). THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. OFFICIAL ARREST DATA THROUGH 1980 FOR THESE CASES ARE ON THE FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE.

FILE NAME: 'FRICOT'

- N OF CASES: 210

(FB1)

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT SPSS VARIABLE: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER 1 SEQNUM NONE 0 2 SUBFILE SPSS VARIABLE: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUCTURE) NONE A 3 CASWGT SPSS VARIABLE: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL) NONE 4 4 IDHUMBER FRICOT=30,000+SEQNUM <SORTED ON YA\$> NONE 0

> *ID NUMBERS ON THIS FILE WILL MATCH THOSE ON THE FRICOT ARREST HISTORY FILE. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER SORTING THE FILE BY ORIGINAL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER. NAMES AND OTHER ID NUMBERS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINTAINED BY THE PRODUCER AND ARE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIALITY RULES.

5 GROUP FRICOT STUDY: EXPERIMENTAL VS CONTROL 1. EXPERIMENTALS 2. CONTROLS

6 ETHNICTY ETHNICITY FROM BACKGROUND DATA SET

1. WHITE

2. BLACK

3. HISPANIC

4. FILIPING AMERICAN

5. ASIAN

6. NATIVE AMERICAN

8. OTHER

9. UNKNOWN

7 AGE AGE AT ENTRY: CURRENT YA TERM

-1. 0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE

(FB2)

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM CYA FILES, RAP SHEETS OR THE CALIFORNIA BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS DURING 1980. SOME DEATHS (EG., OUT-OF-STATE) MAY NOT HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO

Pos	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRI
8	DEATHMO	MONTH OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)	VALUES	FMT
			-1.	. 0
7 a	DEATHDAY	DAY OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)		
	_		-1.	0
		YEAR OF DEATH (UNKNOWN=99)	-1.	. 0
11	DEATHTYP	TYPE OF DEATH		v
		1. HOMICIDE	-1.	. 0
		2. SUICIDE		
		3. ACCIDENT		
		6. NATURAL CAUSES		
		9. UNKNOWH		
12	DEATHAGT	AGENT OR CAUSE OF DEATH		
		1. GUNSHOT	-1.	0
		2. KNIFING		Ĭ.
		3. DRUGS		
		4. ALCOHOL		
		5. HANGING-STRANGLE		
		6. BURNING		
		7. ASPHYXIATION, POISONING		
		6. AUTO DR CYCLE		
		9. NATURAL CAUSES	•	
		10. OTHER		
		11. RAZOR BLADE		
		12. DROWNING		
		13. FELL OFF CLIFF 99. UNKNOWN		
17 50				
אַט פֿי	WIHLDC FO	CATION OF DEATH		
		1. STREET- PUBLIC PLACE	-1.	0
		2. RESIDENCE OR PRIVATE POOL		
		J. DUKING A CRIME		
		4. JAIL		
		5. PRISON		
		6. HOSPITAL: MENTAL OR OTHER		
•		/ · . AUIUTAS PASSENGED		
		8. AUTO-AS DRIVER OR UNKNOWN 9. UNKNOWN		
14				
14 DEA	THDRG WHE	ETHER DRUGS INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES, 0=NO)		
15 DEA	THAIC IN-	THER ALCOHOL	-1.	
		INDU ATRAMIA.		

15 DEATHALC WHETHER ALCOHOL INVOLVED IN DEATH (1=YES, 0=HO)-1. 0

(FB3)

MISSING PRT

VALUES FMT

THE FOLLOWING JESNESS INTERPERSONAL MATURITY LEVEL (I-LEVEL) AND SUBTYPE CLASSIFICATIONS WERE DERIVED AFTER THE FRICOT PROJECT WAS COMPLETED AND ARE BASED ON CLINICAL ASSESSMENTS OF EMPRICAL DATA. THESE VARIABLES WERE USED IN THE EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER PROJECT DATA ANALYSIS. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE TYPES, SEE JESHESS (1974).

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL POS NAME

- 16 SUBTYPE JESNESS I-LEVEL SUBTYPE (CLINICAL ASSESSMENT) -1. 0
 - 1. AA-UNSOCIALIZED, AGGRESSIVE
 - 2. AP-UNSOCIALIZED, PASSIVE
 - 3. CFM-IMMATURE CONFORMIST
 - 4. CFC-CULTURAL CONFORMIST
 - 5. MP-MANIPULATOR
 - 6. NA-NEUROTIC, ACTING OUT
 - 7. NX-NEUROTIC, ANXIOUS
 - 8. SE-SITUATIONAL EMOTIONAL REACTION
 - 9. CI-CULTURAL IDENTIFIER

JESHESS I-LEVEL (CLINICAL ASSESSMENT) 17 ILEVEL

-1. 0

MISSING PRT

VALUES FMT

- 2. I2
- 3. I3
- 4. I4

THE FOLLOWING I-LEVEL AND SUBTYPE CLASSIFICATIONS WERE RECENTLY ADDED TO THE FILE. THEY ARE BASED ON A NEW, HAND-SCORING PROCEDURE JESNESS (1983). SECONDARY DIAGNOSES INDICATE A DUAL CLASSIFICATION. DATA WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE SAMPLE.

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL POS NAME

18 HSUBTYP1 HAND-SCORE I-LEVEL SUBTYPE: PRIMARY DIAGNOSIS -1. 0

- 1. AA-UNSOCIALIZED, AGGRESSIVE
- 2. AP-UNSOCIALIZED, PASSIVE
- 3. CFM-IMMATURE CONFORMIST
- 4. CFC-CULTURAL CONFORMIST
- 5. MP-MANIPULATOR
- 6. NA-NEUROTIC, ACTING OUT
- 7. NX-NEUROTIC, ANXIOUS
- 8. SE-SITUATIONAL EMOTIONAL REACTION
- 9. CI-CULTURAL IDENTIFIER

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL REL (FB4) POS NAME MISSING PRT HSUBTYP2 HAND-SCORE I-LEVEL SUBTYPE: SECNDRY DIAGNOSIS -1. 0 19 1. AA-UHSOCIALIZED, AGGRESSIVE 2. AP-UNSOCIALIZED, PASSIVE 3. CFM-IMMATURE CONFORMIST 4. CFC-CULTURAL CONFORMIST 5. MP-MANIPULATOR 6. NA-NEUROTIC, ACTING OUT 7. NX-NEUROTIC, ANXIOUS 8. SE-SITUATIONAL EMOTIONAL REACTION 9. CI-CULTURAL IDENTIFIER 20 HILEVEL HAND-SCORE I-LEVEL 2. 12 -1. ₀ 3. I3 4. I4 THE FOLLOWING TYPOLOGY WAS DEVELOPED DURING THE FRICOT STUDY. SEE

JESHESS (1965) FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD AND TYPES.

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME MISSING PRT 21 FRTYPE1 FRICOT STUDY TYPE 1 SCORE VALUES FMT -----1. SOCIALIZED -1. n 2. IMMATURE

22 FRTYPE2 FRICOT STUDY TYPE 2 SCORE

1. SOCIALIZED CONFORMIST -1. o

2. IMMATURE-PASSIVE 3. NEUROTIC-ANXIOUS

4. IMMATURE-AGGRESSIVE

5. CULTURAL DELINQUENT

6. MANIPULATOR

3. NEUROTIC

7. NEUROTIC-ACTING OUT 8. HEUROTIC-DEPRESSED

(FB5)

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE

05 23 LI 24 IN	NAME VDWITH	WITH WHOM SUBJECT LIVED PRIOR TO Y.A1. 0 1. BOTH NATURAL PARENTS 2. NATURAL MOTHER, SUBSTITUTE FATHER 3. NATURAL MOTHER, NO FATHER 4. NATURAL MOTHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY -1. 0 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT RELATIONSHIPS ONLY
23 LI 24 IN		1. BOTH NATURAL PARENTS 2. NATURAL MOTHER, SUBSTITUTE FATHER 3. NATURAL MOTHER, NO FATHER 4. NATURAL MOTHER, EPISODIC FATHER 5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	2. NATURAL MOTHER, SUBSTITUTE FATHER 3. NATURAL MOTHER, NO FATHER 4. NATURAL MOTHER, EPISODIC FATHER 5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	3. NATURAL MOTHER, HO FATHER 4. NATURAL MOTHER, EPISODIC FATHER 5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	4. NATURAL MOTHER, EPISODIC FATHER 5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	5. NATURAL FATHER, SUBSTITUTE MOTHER 6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY -1. 0 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	6. OTHER RELATIVES 7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY -1. 0 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	7. ADOPTIVE PARENTS 8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY -1. 0 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	8. FOSTER PARENTS INTACTNESS OF FAMILY -1. 0 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	INTACTNESS OF FAMILY 1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
25 HO	ITACT	1. INTACT UP TO LAST 6 MONTHS 2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		2. MARRIAGE BROKEN WITHIN 2 YRS BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		BY SEPARATION OR DEATH 3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		3. MARRIAGE BROKEN EARLY 4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		4. 2 OR MORE CHANGES IN FAMILY 5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		5. 2+ COMMON-LAW HUSBANDS (SERIAL MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		MONOGOMAY) 6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		6. NO MARRIAGES: TRANSIENT
		RELATIONSHIPS ONLY
		, and a second s
		7. NEITHER PARENT INVOLVED OR IS
		THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ADULT
26 SE	MBROKE	AGE HOME TIES BROKEN FOR 6+ MOS BEFORE YA -1. 0
26 SE		O. NEVER
26 SE		1. AGE 10+
26 SE		2. AGE 7-10
26 SE		3. AGE 5-6
26 SE		4. AGE 3-4
26 SE		5. AGE 0-2
	PARATE	SEPARATION FROM HOME -1. 0
		O. NONE
		1. MINOR BREAKS ONLY
		2. SOME SEPARATION: STABLE SUBSTITUTES
		3. SOME SEPARATION: CHANGING OR
		INADEQUATE SUBSTITUTES
		4. CONSIDERABLE SEPARATION
		5. EARLY SEPARATION: SOME DISCONTINUITY 6. EARLY, LENGTHY SEPARATION: LITTLE

27 PRIFOSTR 1 = SUBJECT HAS BEEN IN A FOSTER HOME

	DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE		
()	REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL POS NAME		FB6)
1000		MISSING	PRT
	28 NHSHOLDS NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MOVES SINCE BIRTH	VALUES	FMT
	0. 0-1	-1.	
	1. 2-4	••	. 0
	2. 5-7		
	29 BIRTHRNK BIRTHRANK		• •
	30 NSIBS NUMBER DE CTALTUR	-1.	0
	9. 9+	-1.	0
	31 BADHOUSE 1 = BAD HOUSEKEEPING STANDARDS		
	BAD HOUSEKEEPING STANDARDS		
	32 PARCOMIT 1 = PARENTS WANTED BOY SENT TO YOUTH	-1.	0
	AN ADAEUTIF HALL	-1.	0
	33 SES WARNER SES: BASED ON FATHER'S OCCUPATION (1- 1. HIGHEST		
	1. HIGHEST	7) -1.	0
	4. MEDIUM		•
	7. LOWEST		
	34 WELFARE 1 = FAMILY ON PUBLIC ASSISTANCE		
	35 FSUPPORT	-1.	0
)	35 FSUPPORT 1 = MAIN FAMILY SUPPORT BY FATHER OR SUBST.	••	Ų .
	36 PSYCHMOT THREE OR SUBST.	-1.	0
	36 PSYCHMOT INDICATIONS OF PSYCH PROBLEMS: MOTHER OR SUB-		
		-1.	0
	1. TRUE		
	37 PSYCHFAT INDICATIONS OF PSYCH PROBLEMS: FATHER OR SUB 0. FALSE		
	O. FALSE	-1. 0)
	TRUE TRUE		
	38 PROBMOTH CLEAR CHARACTER DEFICIENCY: MOTHER, SUBST. 0. FALSE		
	CHARACTER DEFICIENCY: MOTHER, SUBST	~1. n	
	0. FALSE 1. TRUE	-1. 0	
	39 PPOREATU		
	39 PROBFATH CLEAR CHARACTER DEFICIENCY: FATHER, SUBST.		
		-1. 0	
	1. TRUE		
	40 MARCONFL EVIDENCE OF MARTIAL CONT.		
	40 MARCONFL EVIDENCE OF MARITAL CONFLICT, OTHER PROBLEMS 0. FALSE	-i. o	
	1. TRUE		
	41 FEMCENTR HOME IS FEMALE CENTERED		
	13 PEMALE CENTERED	_ •	
	O. FALSE	-1. 0	
		2.5.4	

(

	r	ATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F)	7/3
EL OS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING I	
	PATRIARC	FATHER FIGURE IS DOMINANT IN HOME	-1.	0
42	PAIRIANG	G. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
		MOTHER FIGURE IS DOMINANT IN HOME	-1.	9
43	MATRIARC	0. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
		THE THE COUNTY OF THE FORENCE FOR FORENCE	-1.	9
44	LOWSUPER	SUBJECT HAD EARLY INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM O. FALSE	•	
		1. TRUE		
45	STRICT	FAIRLY STRICT PARENTAL RULES ENFORCED	-1.	Ū
13		Q. FALSE		
		1. TRUE	,	
	~~	FEW OR NO DEMANDS FOR CHORES ENFORCED	-1.	
46	PEMJUSS	0. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
		AT DECOREDIENCE	-1.	٠
47	OBEDIANC	PARENTS INTOLERANT OF DISOBEDIENCE O. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
48	MOTHODED	MOTHER OR SURROGATE COLD OR INDIFFERENT	-1.	
70	1101111022	O. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
		FATHER OR SURROGATE WARM OR AFFECTIONATE	-1.	
49	FATHWARM	O. FALSE		
•		1. TRUE		
		TOTAL DE SAV	-1.	
50	MOTHREJT	MOTHER SHOWS STRONG REJECTION OF BOY		
		0. FALSE 1. True		
K 1	FATHACCP	FATHER APPEARS TO ACCEPT BOY	-1	•
7.		Q. FALSE		
		TRUE		
		HISTORY OF EXCESSIVE PHYSICAL PUNISHMENT	-1	
52	EXCESPU	0. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		
			-1	
5	ERRDISP	ERRATIC FAMILY DISCIPLINE 0. FALSE		
		1. TRUE		

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE

(FB8)

	POS	NAME	V	SSING	FMT
	54	DEPRIVED	FREQUENT OR SEVERE DEPRIVATION AS PUNISHMENT		
	7		0. FALSE		
			1. TRUE		
	85	STRRTUAL	EVIDENCE OF SIBLING RIVALRY VERY CLEAR	-1.	
	, , ,		O. FALSE		
			1. TRUE		
		8047V84M	MENTION OF BRAIN DAMAGE EVIDENCE IN RECORD	-1.	n
	26	BRAINDAM	Q. FALSE	: *** • •	. •
			1. TRUE		
			1. IRUE		
	57	PARANOID	EVIDENCE OF UNUSUAL PARANOID SYMPTOMS	-1.	0
			O. FALSE		
			1. TRUE		
		MALL MATN	EVIDENCE OF HALLUCINATIONS OR DELUSIONS	-1.	
	28	HALLOCIN	O. FALSE		. •
			1. TRUE		
			1. TRUE		
	59	SEXPREDC	EVIDENCE OF UNUSUAL PREDCCUPATION WITH SEX	-1.	. 0
			O. FALSE		
			1. TRUE		
		4495	SUBJECT PHYSICAL SIZE RATING	-1	0
	6 0	2175	D. SMALL FOR AGE		
			1. SMALLER THAN AVERAGE		
			2. AVERAGE		
			3. LARGER THAN AVERAGE		
			4. LARGE FOR AGE		
			4. LARGE FOR AGE		
	61	LONER	SUBJECT WAS USUALLY ALONE WHEN IN TROUBLE	-1.	0
			jako katika ja ka a na na na Noja jako katika ka		
			The state of the s		
		GROUPER	USUALLY WITH 3 OR MORE OTHERS WHEN IN TROUBLE	E -1.	0
	62	GRUUFER	0. NO		
			1. YES		
	63	OLDERBOY	USUALLY WITH OLDER BOYS WHEN IN TROUBLE	-1.	0
٠.			THE REPORT OF MOTOR AND A PROPERTY OF THE		
			The state of the s		
	44	EAMNE! TH	DELINQUENT COMPANIONS USUALLY FAMILY MEMBERS	-1.	 0
		CHLINEFTU	O. NO	 -	
			1. YES		

		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	C.	FB9)
REL POS		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	FMT
		USUALLY WITH 1 OR 2 OTHERS WHEN IN TROUBLE		
		1. YES		
66	PRIORS	# OF PREVIOUS OFFICIAL POLICE CONTACTS 9. NINE OR MORE	-1.	10 10
67	FIRSTAGE	AGE AT FIRST POLICE CONTACT	-1.	. 0
68	GRDLEVEL	SCHOOL STATUS BY ACHIEVEMENT TEST	-1.	0
		1. AT GRADE LEVEL		
		2. 1 YEAR RETARDED		
	•	3. 2 YEARS RETARDED		
		4. 3 YEARS RETARDED		
		5. 4+ YEARS RETARDED		
	0550000			
69	PEERPRUB	PRIOR PROBLEMS WITH SCHOOL PEERS NOTED 0. NO	-1.	0
		1. YES		
70	TEACHPRB	PRIOR PROBLEMS WITH TEACHERS, DISCIPLINE	-1.	0
		O. NO		
		1. YES		
1,	NEAL CATA	A.A		
/1	NEGLECID	CASE MOSTLY ONE OF NEGLECT, MISTREATMENT	-1.	. 0
		1. YES		
72	INCORBLE	CASE INVOLVES INCORRIGIBLTY, ETC. ONLY	-1.	0
		O. NO STATE OF THE		200
		1. YES		
72	CURFEW	MINOR RECENCE ONLY (CHREST LATTERING)		
73	CUKFEM	MINOR OFFENSE ONLY (CURFEM, LOITERING) 0. NO	-1.	
		1. YES		
74	MISCHIEF	그 살림이 있는 그 사람들은 중에 가는 경험을 하는 것이 되었다. 그들은 사람들은 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들은 사람들이 되었다.	-1.	0
		C. NO CARACTER STATE		
75	ALCGLUE	USE OF ALCOHOL, GLUE SHIFFING NOTED	-1.	0
		0. NO	**	
		1. YES		
76	TRUANT	TRUANCY REGARDED AS A PROBLEM	-1.	0
		전기 그림 말로 되는 ! 는 YES 로 하는 말로 하는 것도 되었다.		

		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F)	B10)
PO:	S NAME		ISSING VALUES	
77	7 RUNAWAY	RUNAWAY FROM HOME HOTED		
		Company of the compan	-1.	0
		1. YES		
78	ESCAPER	HISTORY OF ESCAPE FROM INSTITUTION, HOME	-1.	
		9. NO	-4.	-0
		1. YES		
79	SEXPROBS	SEXUAL MISBEHAVIOR NOTED IN DELINQUENT RECORT		
		O. NO) - 1.	0
		1. YES		•
80	ARCOUTET			
,00	AKSUN151	ARSON NOTED IN DELINQUENT HISTORY	-1.	0
		O. NO		
		4. YES		
81	ONLYARSH	ARSON IS ONLY DELINQUENT ACT		
		O. NO	-1.	0
		1. YES		
	4000000			
04	AGGRESIV	AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR NOTED (NO WEAPONS)	-1.	C
		A NOTE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE		
		1. YES		
83	AGGWEAPH	AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR WITH WEAPONS OR THREAT		
		0. NO	-1.	0
		1. YES		
• .	*******			
84	MALMISCH	HISTORY OF VANDALISM, MALICIOUS MISCHIEF	-1.	8
		O. NO		1
		The State of the S		
85	PETTY	HISTORY OF PETTY THEFT OF MINOR ARTICLES		
		0. NO	-1.	0
		1. YES		
86	VEHTHEFT	HISTORY OF BIKE, MOTORCYCLE, AUTO THEFT	-1.	Ö
		O. NO CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY		
		The state of the YES of the state of the sta		
87	BREAKENT	HISTORY INVOLVES BREAKING AND ENTERING		
		0. NO	-1.	0
		1. YES		
2.5				
88	PURSE	HISTORY OF PURSE SHATCH (NO HARM TO VICTIM)	-1.	٥
		ang nakang kepada P. NO _{ga} naggara katawa katawa ka		
		THE STATE OF THE S	en en State Grand de State	4

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THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REPRESENT RATINGS OF RESEARCH STAFF OF THE YOUTHS' BEHAVIOR DURING INTERVIEWS. ALL ARE NINE-POINT SCALES, WITH VARIOUS POINTS LABELED FOR EASE OF INTERPRETATION.

ANKT	003 102		MISSING	PRT
REL	· ·	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	
P05	NAME			
		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): AFFECT	-1.	0
94	AFFECT	1 DVEK-KEACIS		
		5. FAIRLY EXPRESSIVE		
		PLAT		
		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): ANXIETY	-1.	. 0
95	AHXIETY	1. HIGHLY AHXIOUS		
		3. TENSE	ere for all the second of the	
		5. UNEASY		
		7. COMPOSED		
		BLAND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND		
		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): VERBALIZATION	-1	. (
96	VERBALIZ	1. GARRULOUS		
•		TALKATIVE	NSIVE	

7. RESERVED

9. UNCOMMUNICATIVE

5. STRAIGHTFORWARD, RESPONSIVE

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE

(FB12)

PO	S NAME			MISSING PR'
 9			(1-9): ATTITUDE TOWARD	
,		DELINQUENT HISTO		
			. REMORSEFUL	
		,	. CONCERNED, ACCEPTS RESI	PONSIBILITY
			. GUILTLESS	
•	* VERRHOST	THTEPVIEW PATTNG	(1-9): VERBAL HOSTILTY	-1.
•	O VERDINGS!		ABUSIVE	
			ARGUMENTATIVE	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. FRANK	
			. COMPLIMENTARY	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. FLATTERING	
9	9 HOSTILE	INTERVIEW RATING	(1-9): HOSTILE ATTITUDE	-1.
		1	. EMBITTERED	
		3	. RESENTFUL	
		5	. IRRITABLE	
		7	. AGREEABLE	
		9	. INGRATIATING	
0 1	0 SELFCON	INTERVIEW RATING	(1-9): SELF-CONCEPT	~1.
		1	. SELF-ABASING	
		3	. SELF-DOUBTING	
			. CONFIDENT	
		7	. COCKY	
		9	. POMPOUS	
1.0	1 INSIGHT	INTERVIEW RATING	(1-9): INSIGHT	-1.
•			. UNUSUALLY SELF-AWARE	- -
			. PARTIAL AWARENESS	
			. INSIGHTLESS	
1.0	2 MOOD	INTERVIEW PATTNO	(1-9): GENERAL MOOD	-1.
•	L		. HOPELESS, DEPRESSED	
			. GLOOMY, BROODING	
			. SERIOUS	
			. CHEERFUL	
			. ELATED, EUPHORIC	
1.0	5 IDEATION	INTERVIEW RATING		-1.
		and a common free common and a common free	. DELUSIONAL	
		and the second of the second o	. UNREALISTIC	
			. CONTEMPLATIVE	
			. MATTER OF FACT	
			. UNIMAGINATIVE, STOLID	

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	1	ATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	MISSING	PR	T
e	NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	FM	T .
-		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): VERBAL EXPRESSION 1. OVERLY PRECISE	-1.		0
4	MANNEREX	1. OVERLY PRECISE			
		3. ORGANIZED, LOGICAL			
		- ntetractible			
		- WARD TO KEEP ON IKAUN			
		9. FRAGMENTED, IRRELEVANT			
		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): ADMISSION OF DELI	HQ -1	•	0
E	ADMOFLIN	INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): ADMISS DELIN	19		
13	AD1 10 CM - 11	1. DEFENSIVE, DEMAND			
		3. RELUCTANT			
		5. ADMITS IF ENCOURAGED			
		7. VOLUNTEERS FREELY			
		9. DETAILS EXPLOITS	•		
			~1		0
		INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): SCHOOL ATTITUDE 1. VERY NEGATIVE	•		
06	SCHALL	INTERVIEW RATING			
		3. SOME RESISTANCE			
		E GOES ALONG			
		7 QUITE INTERESTED			
		9. ENTHUSIASTIC			
			ANCE	1.	0
		C INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): PHYSICAL APPEAR 1. UNATTRACTIVE	A		
107	APPEAKN	1. UNATTRACTIVE			
		5. ABOUT AVERAGE	1.00		
		9. ATTRACTIVE			
				-1.	0
		THEOUTER PATING (1-9): SOCIAL EASE		•••	٠ •
108	8 SOCEASE	INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): SOCIAL EASE 1. SMOOTH, POISED			
		5 ABOUT AVERAGE			
•		9. CLUMSY, INEPT			
			_	_1	(
		AR INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): ATTITUDE TOWAR	D		•
18	9 ATTINC	AR INTERVIEW RATATION			
		INCARCERATION 1. HAPPY, CONTENT			
		5. INDIFFERENT			
		9. VERY UNHAPPY			
			TUE	-1	•
		M INTERVIEW RATING (1-9): CONFORMITY MOT	476		
1	10 CONFOR) KALIUMPETE			
		- CELECONSCIOUS			
		9. CALCULATED ADJUSTME	M C		

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE (FB14
THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE T-SCORE EQUIVALENTS FOR SCORES ON THE
JESNESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST SCALES (OBSERVER RATING). THEY WERE USED
IN THE EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHRONIC OFFENDER PROJECT. FOR A
DESCRIPTION OF THE SCALES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT, SEE APPENDIX 4.

REL	VARIABLE HAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
111	JCLCONF	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: CONFORMITY	÷1.	0
112	JCLSOCIM	JESHESS BCL T-SCORE: SOCIAL IMMATURITY	-1.	0
113	JCLALIEN	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: ALIENATION	-1.	0
114	JCLSEXPB	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: SEX PROBLEMS	-1.	. 0
115	JCLSPECH	JESHESS BCL T-SCORE: SPEECH PROBLEMS	-1.	0
116	JCLSCHOL	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: SCHOOL INTEREST	-1.	0
117	JCLOBTRU	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: OBTRUSIVENESS	-1.	0
.118	JCLRESP	JESHESS BCL T-SCORE: RESPONSIBILITY	-1.	0
119	JCLPERT	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: PERTURBABILITY	-1.	C
120	JCLHOSTL	JESNESS BCL T-SCORE: HOSTILITY	-1.	0
121	JCLDEPR	JESHESS BCL T-SCORE: DEPRESSION	-1.	0
122	JCLHALD	JESHESS BCL T-SCORE: HALD SCORE	-1.	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE OBTAINED BOTH AS PRETESTS AND POSTTESTS. THE FILE IS ARRANGED WITH ALL OF THE PRETEST VARIABLES FIRST, WITH THE POSTTEST VARIABLES FOLLOWING IN THE SAME ORDER. ALL OF THESE VARIABLES ARE DESCRIBED GENERALLY IN THE PROJECT HISTORY SECTION AND REFERENCES ARE PROVIDED. FOR FURTHER DETAILS, SEE JESNESS (1965).

ACHIEVEMENT AND INTELLECTUAL FUNCTIONING (PRETEST):

(V)

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
123	PREAGE	AGE IN YEARS AT PRETEST	-1.	0
124	PREACHV	PRE ACHIEVEMENT TEST SCORE (GRADE LEVEL)	-1.0	1
125	PRESPIRL	PRE SPIRAL AFTER-EFFECT TEST	-1.	0
126	PREBENDR	PRE BENDER-GESTALT-PASCAL	-1.	0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE EL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT
EL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL OS NAME	-1. Q
27 PREPORIQ PRE PORTEUS MAZE IQ	
28 PREPORGE PRE PORTEUS MAZE QUALITATIVE SCORE	
29 PREDRWIQ PRE DRAW-A-PERSON IQ	
30 PREDRAWF PRE DRAW-A-PERSON FACE SCORE	
31 PREVERIQ PRE WECHSLER (WISC): VERBAL IQ	
132 PREPERIQ PRE WECHSLER (WISC): PERFORMANCE IQ	
133 PREWISCF PRE WECHSLER (WISC): FULL SCALE IQ	-1. 0
134 PREWISCR PRE WISC: RATIO, PERFORMANCE TO TOTAL	_
135 PREWISCI PRE WISC: INFORMATION	-1. 0
136 PREWISCO PRE WISC: COMPREHENSION	-1. 0
137 PREWISCA PRE WISC: ARITHMETIC	-1. 0
138 PREWISCS PRE WISC: SIMILARITIES	-1. 0
139 PREWISCY PRE WISC: VOCABULARY	-1. 0
140 PREWISCO PRE WISC: DIGIT SPAN	-1. 0
141 PREWSCPC PRE WISC: PICTURE COMPLETION	-1. 0
142 PREWSCPA PRE WISC: PICTURE ARRANGEMENT	
143 PREWISCE PRE WISC: BLOCK DESIGN	-1. http://doi.org/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.1000/10.
144 PREWISCO PRE WISC: OBJECT ASSEMBLY	-1. 0
145 PREWCODE PRE WISC: CODING	
JESHESS INVENTORY TRAIT SCALES (PRETEST):	
REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL POS NAME	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
146 PREJISMT PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT	
147 PREJIVOT PRE JI T-SCORE: VALUE ORIENTATION	

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE (FB16) MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT NAME POS -1. 0 148 PREJIIMT PRE JI T-SCORE: IMMATURITY 149 PREJIAUT PRE JI THISCORE: AUTISM 150 PREJIAL PRE JI T-SCORE: ALIENATION 151 PREJIMAT PRE JI T-SCORE: MANIFEST AGGRESSION -1. 0 152 PREJIWIT PRE JI T-SCORE: WITHDRAWAL 153 PREJISAT PRE JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL ANXIETY 154 PREJIRPT PRE JI T-SCORE: REPRESSION 155 PREJIDNT PRE JI T-SCORE: DENIAL 156 PREJIAST PRE JI T-SCORE: ASOCIALIZATION INDEX JESHESS BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST OBSERVER RATING (PRETEST): MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT NAME -1. 0 157 PRECLEON PRE BCL RAW SCORE: CONFORMITY 158 PRECESIM PRE BCL RAW SCORE: SOCIAL IMMATURITY -1. 0 159 PRECLAIN PRE BCL RAW SCORE: ALIENATION 160 PRECISEX PRE BCL RAW SCORE: SEXUAL PROBLEMS -1. 0 161 PRECISPE PRE BCL RAW SCORE: SPEECH PROBLEMS 162 PRECISCH PRE BCL RAW SCORE: SCHOOL INTEREST 163 PRECLOBT PRE BCL RAW SCORE: OBTRUSIVENESS 164 PRECLIES PRE BCL RAW SCORE: RESPONSIBILITY 165 PRECIPER PRE BCL RAW SCORE: PERTURBABILITY 166 PRECLHOS PRE BCL RAW SCORE: HOSTILITY 167 PRECLDEP PRE BCL RAW SCORE: INEPRESSION 168 PRECLHAL PRE BCL RAW SCORE: HALO 169 PRECLAGG PRE BCL RAW SCORE: AGGRESSION

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		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F817)	()
RORS	SCHACH (PRE	ETEST):		
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT	
170	PRERORAN	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): ANXIETY	-1. 0	
171	PRERORBC	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): BODY CONCERN	-1. 0	
172	PRERORD1	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): DYSPHORIA 1	-1.	
173	PRERORD2	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): DYSPHORIA 2	-1. 0	
174	PRERORHS	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): HOSTILITY	-1. 0	
175	PRERORDP	PRE RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): DEPENDENCY	-1. 0	
176	PRERORRT	PRE RORSCHACH: % IRRATIONAL INDICATORS	-1. 0	
177	PRERORPD	PRE RORSCHACH: PD CLUSTER (DEVIANT RESPON	SES) -1. 0	
178	PRERORO1	PRE RORSCHACH: SHADING AS % OF RESPONSE	-1. 0	
		0. LESS THAN 12% 1. 12% OR MORE		
179	PREROR02	PRE RORSCH: LITTLE M (INANIMATE MOVEMENT) 0. 0,1 1. 2+	-1.000 Andrews	4
180	PRERORO3	PRE RORSCHACH: EVASIVE RESPONSES 0. LESS THAN 16% 1. 16% OR MORE	-1. 0	
181	PRERORO4	PRE RORSCHACH: FRIGHTENING FIGURES 3. 3+	-1. 0	
182	PRERORO5	PRE RORSCHACH: REJECTION 1. 1+	-1. • •	
183	PRERORO6	PRE RORSCHACH: ANATOMY 2. 2+	-1, 0	
184	PRERORO7	PRE RORSCHACH: MUTILATED FIGURES 3. 3+	-1 o	
185	PRERORO8	PRE RORSCHACH: DEFORMITY 2. 2+	-1.	
186	PRERORO9	PRE RORSCHACH: DISPHORIA A (BLACK) 1. 1+		()

			DATA DICTIO	DHARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F	Bizi
		L VARIA	BLE VARIABLE L	ABEL	MISSING	PRT
	18	7 PREROR	RIO PRE RORSCHA	ACH: DISPHORIA B (GLOOMY CONTENT	VALUES 	FMT
÷	18	B PREROR	11 PRE RORSCHA	ACH: HOSTILE 1 (HOSTILE M, FM) 2. 2+	-1.	0
	189	PREROR:	12 PRE RORSCHA	ACH: HOSTILE 2 (WEAPONS)	-1.	0
				CH: HOSTILE 3 (HARMFUL FIGURES) 1. 1+		•
	191	PREROR1	4 PRE RORSCHAO	CH: HOSTILE 4 (AGGRESSION VICTION 2. 2+	15) -1.	0
	192	PREROR1:	5 PRE RORSCHAC	CH: DEPENDENCY 1 (M, FM EATING)	-1.	0
	193	PREROR16	PRE RORSCHAC	H: DEPENDENCY 2 (PASSIVITY) 1. 1+	-1.	0
				H: DEPENDENCY 3 (FOOD CONTENT)	-1.	0
				H: DEPENDENCY 4 (OTHER ORAL)	-1.	0
	196	PREROR19	PRE RORSCHACH	: DEPENDENCY 5 (INFANTILE) 3. 3+	-1.	0
	197	PREROR20	PRE RORSCHACH	: W+5 OR W++6 4. 4+	-1.	0
1	198	REROR21	PRE RORSCHACH:	FABULIZED COMBINATION	-1.	0
1	99 P	REROR22	PRE RORSCHACH:	CONFABULATION 2. 2+	-1. 0).
2	00 P	REROR23	PRE RORSCHACH:	CONTAMINATION 22+	-1. O	
20	81 PI	REROR24	PRE RORSCHACH:	FABULIZATION 1. 1+	-1. 0	
20)2 PF	REROR25	PRE RORSCHACH:	AUTISTIC LOGIC 1. 1+	-1. 0	

			FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(FB19)
	r r	ATA DICTIONART:		MISSING PRT
	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		VALUES FMT
05	HAME	PRE RORSCHACH:	QUEER CONTENT	-1. 0
203		•		-1. 0
204	PREROR27	PRE RORSCHACH:	PECULIAR COMMUNICATION 3. 3+	_1 0
205	PREROR28	PRE RORSCHACH:	CONFUSION 1. 1+	
206			: LOSS OF DISTANCE	-1.
207	PREROR30	PRE RORSCHACH	: OTHER (CONFABULATION-INFA	NTILE) -1. 0
			: MATURITY LEVEL	-1. 0
208	PRERORS:	PRE RORSCHACH	H: M CONCEPTS	-1. 0
		3 PRE RORSCHACE		-1. 0
21	1 NPREROR	NUMBER OF PR	E RORSCHACH RESPONSES	-1. 0 -1. -11. 0 -1. -1111. 1
			(POFTFST):	
TH		PERCEPTION TEST		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
RE P	ns NA	ME		-1. 0
2	12 PRETAT	AG PRE THEMATI	C APP TEST: AGGRESSION	(6+=1) -1. 0
2	13 PRETAT	EX PRE THEMOTI	C APP TEST: MODIFIERS	-1. 0
S	14 PRETAT	MO PRE INCHAIL	MMARY (RAW): AGGRESSION, MOI	DIFIERS -1. 0
3	215 PREIA	TAC PRE THEMAT	IC APP TEST: ACCOMPLISHMENT	es en 10 e j e -11, 10 ° 1 e jago en 10 jago
			1. 1+ IC APP TEST: TASK ORIENTATI 1. 1+	ON -1. C
•	ate PRETI	REBA PRE THEMAT	TIC APP TEST: REBELLION A	-1.***

		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE		20)
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	WISSING VALUES	
219	PRETREBB	PRE THEMATIC APP TEST: REBELLION 8-1	-1.	. (
220	PRETREBC	PRE THEMATIC APP TEST: REBELLION C-2	-1.	
221	PRETLENG	PRE THEMATIC APP TEST: LENGTH	-1.	. (
STOR	Y COMPLET	ION TEST (PRETEST):		
POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	•
222	PRESPSUM	PRE STORY COMPLETION SUMMARY SCORE	-1.	(
223	PRESUP11	PRE STORY COMP 1: HOSTLITY, INTRAPUNTIVE	-1.	1
224	PRESUP12	PRE STORY COMP 1: HOSTLITY, EXTRAPUNTIVE	-1.	.(
225	PRESUP13	PRE STORY COMP 1: HOSTILE WISH, NO GUILT	-1.	ĺ
226	PRESUP21	PRE STORY COMP 2: THEFT, INTRAPUNITIVE	-1.	. !
227	PRESUP22	PRE STORY COMP 2: THEFT, EXTRAPUNITIVE	-1.	
228	PRESUP23	PRE STORY COMP 2: THEFT, EXTRAPUNATIVE (M	ILD) -1.	
229	PRESUP24	PRE STORY COMP 2: THEFT, NO GUILT	-1.	
230	PRESUP31	PRE STORY COMP 3: DISOBEDIANCE, INTRAPUNA	TIVE -1.	
231	PRESUP32	PRE STORY COMP 3: DISOBEDIANCE, PUNISHMEN	T -1.	
232	PRESUP33	PRE STORY COMP 3: DISOBDNCE, PUNISHMENT (MILD) -1.	
233	PRESUP34	PRE STORY COMP 3: DISOBDNCE, NO CONSEQUEN	CES -1.	* !
SEMA	NTIC DIFF	ERENTIAL (PRETEST):		
REL Pos		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
1.1.1	PRESEMM	PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: MOTHER	-1.	
235	PRESEMT	PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: TEACHER	-1.	, n
236	PRESEMS	PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: SUPERVISOR	-1.	

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(FB21)
VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
NOS NAME	-1. 0
237 PRESEMF PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: FATHER	-1. 0
238 PRESEMED PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: FRICOT DAD	-1. O
239 PRESEMME PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: SELF	-1. 0
240 PRESEMP PRE SEMANTIC EVALUATION: POLICE	-1. 0
241 PRESPM PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: MOTHER	-1. 0
242 PRESPT PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: TEACHER	-1. C
243 PRESPS PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: SUPERVISOR	-1. 0
244 PRESPF PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: FATHER	-1. 0
245 PRESPED PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: FRICOT DAD	-1.00
246 PRESPME PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: SELF	-1. 0 (°))
247 PRESPP PRE SEMANTIC POTENCY: POLICE 248 PRESD1 PRE SEM DIFF: LEVEL 1 (SELF VS OTHERS)	-1. 0
248 PRESD1 PRE SEM DIFF: LEVEL 2 (SELF ATTRIBUTES)	-1.
249 PRESDS PRE SEM DIFF: LEVEL 3 (AMONG OTHERS)	-1. 0
250 PRESD3 PRE SEM DIFF: LEVEL 4 (WITHIN OTHERS)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
TITE LEVEL 5 (COMBINED SCORE)	
252 PRESEMP PRE SEM MOTHER-FATHER IDENTIFICATION (1 253 PRESEMP PRE SEM MOTHER-FATHER IDENTIFICATION (1	TO 5) -1. 0
253 PRESEMMF PRE SEM MOTHER 1. HOTHER 5. FATHER	
FRANCK DRAWING COMPLETION TEST (PRETEST):	MISSING PRT
REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES FMT
POS NAME 254 PREFDIF PRE FRANCK: SEX DIFFERENTIAL	
PRE FRANCK: COMPLEXITY	
255 PREFCUMP PRE FRANCK: SEX AS % OF COMPLEXITY +	SEX
4일 - 한 42년 회에 보고 있다. 양생 하네틴 이 나는 사람님이	

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE (FB22) FRICOT APPERCEPTION TEST (PRETEST): MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT POS NAME 257 PREFATS PRE FRICOT APP: S (COMMENTS RE SUPERVISORS) 258 PREFATE PRE FRICOT APP: B (COMMENTS RE PEERS) 259 PREFATO PRE FRICOT APP: S AS X OF TOTAL COMMENTS -1. 0 260 PREFATS1 PRE FRICOT APP: SUPPORTIVE S AS X OF S -1. 0 261 PREFATB1 PRE FRICOT APP: SUPPORTIVE B AS % OF B -1. 0 262 PREFATCE PRE FRICOT APP TEST: CONFORMITY -1. 0 SOCIOMETRICS (PRETEST): REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 263 PRESOCI PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: SOCIAL STATUS 264 PRESOC2 PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: CHOICES RECEIVED 265 PRESOC3 PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: REJECTIONS RECEIVED -1. 0 266 PRESOC4 PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: STIMULUS VALUE 267 PRESDC5 PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: CHOICES MADE 268 PRESOC6 PRE SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: REJECTIONS MADE 269 PRESOC7 PRE SOCMTRCS T-SCORE: RATIO, RECPROCAL CHOICES -1. 0 270 PRESDC8 PRE SOCMTRCS T-SCORE: LIKE-REJECT RATIO ACHIEVEMENT AND INTELLECTUAL FUNCTIONING (POSTTEST): MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT POS NAME 271 POSTAGE AGE IN YEARS AT POSTTEST -1. 0 272 POSACHY POST ACHIEVEMENT TEST SCORE (GRADE LEVEL) -1.0 1 273 POSSPIRL POST SPIRAL AFTER-EFFECT TEST -1. 0

274 POSBENDR POST BENDER-GESTALT-PASCAL

		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(P)	323)	
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES		N.Z
275	POSPORIQ	POST PORTEUS MAZE IQ	-1.	0	
276	POSPORQL	POST PORTEUS MAZE QUALITATIVE SCORE	-1.	, 0 ,	
277	POSDRWIQ	POST DRAW-A-PERSON IQ	-1.	0	
278	POSDRAWF	POST DRAW-A-PERSON FACE SCORE	-1.	0	e.v
279	POSVERIQ	POST WECHSLER (WISC): VERBAL IQ	-1.		
280	POSPERIQ	POST WECHSLER (WISC): PERFORMANCE IQ	-1.	. 0	
281	POSWISCF	POST WECHSLER (WISC): FULL SCALE IQ	-1.	0	
282	POSWISCR	POST WISC: RATTO, PERFORMANCE TO TOTAL (*1	00) -1.	0	
283	POSWISCI	POST WISC: INFORMATION	-1.	0	
284	POSWISCO	POST WISC: COMPREHENSION	-1.	0	
285	POSWISCA	POST WISC: ARITHMETIC	-1.	0	
286	POSWISCS	POST WISC: SIMILARITIES	-1.	0	
287	POSWISCV	POST WISC: VOCABULARY	-1.		
288	POSWISCD	POST WISC: DIGIT SPAN	-1.		
289	POSWSCPC	POST WISC: PICTURE COMPLETION	-1.	0	
290	POSWSCPA	POST WISC: PICTURE ARRANGEMENT	-1.	0	
291	POSWISCE	POST WISC: BLOCK DESIGN	-1.	0	
292	POSWISCO	POST WISC: OBJECT ASSEMBLY	-1.	0	
293	POSHCODE	POST WISC: CODING	-1.	0	
JESH	ESS INVENT	TORY TRAIT SCALES (POSTTEST):			
REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES		
294	POSJISMT	POST JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT	-1.	0	
295	POSJIVOT	POST JI T-SCORE: VALUE ORIENTATION	-1.	0	

			DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(FB24)
)	REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
	296	POSJIIMT	POST JI T-SCORE: IMMATURITY	-1. 0
	297	POSJIAUT	POST JI T-SCORE: AUTISM	-1. 0
	298	POSJIAL	POST JI T-SCORE: ALIENATION	-1. 0
	299	POSJIMAT	POST JI T-SCORE: MANIFEST AGGRESSION	-1. e
	300	POSJIWIT	POST JI T-SCORE: WITHDRAWAL	-1. 0
	301	POSJISAT	POST JI T-SCORE: SOCIAL ANXIETY	-1. 0
	302	POSJIRPT	POST JI T-SCORE: REPRESSION	-1. 0
	303	POSJIDNT	POST JI T-SCORE: DENIAL	-1. 0
	304	POSJIAST	POST JI T-SCORE: ASOCIALIZATION	-1. 0
	REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	OR CHECKLIST OBSERVER RATING (POSTTEST): VARIABLE LABE!	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
	305	POSCLCON	POST BCL RAW SCORE: CONFORMITY	-1. 0
	306		POST BCL RAW SCORE: SOCIAL IMMATURITY	-1. 0
			POST BCL RAW SCORE: ALIENATION	
	307			
	308		POST BCL RAW SCORE: SEXUAL PROBLEMS	-1. 0
			POST BCL RAW SCORE: SPEECH PROBLEMS	-1. 0
			POST BCL RAW SCORE: SCHOOL INTEREST	-1. 0
	311		POST BCL RAW SCORE: OBTRUSIVENESS	-1. 0
	312		POST BCL RAW SCORE: RESPONSIBILITY	-1. 0
	313		POST BCL RAW SCORE: PERTURBABILITY	-1. 0
	314		POST BCL RAW SCORE: HOSTILITY	-1. 0
	315		POST BCL RAW SCORE: DEPRESSION	-1. 0
	316	POSCLHAL	POST BCL RAW SCORE: HALO	-1. 0
	317	POSCLAGG	POST BCL RAW SCORE: AGGRESSION	-1. 0

		DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F)	B25)
RO	RSCHACH (PO	STTEST):		
REI POS	NAME		MISSING VALUES	
318	POSRORAN	POST RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): ANXIETY	-1.	0
319	POSRORBC	POST RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): BODY CONCERN	-1.	.0
320	POSRORD1	POST RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): DYSPHORIA 1	-1.	0
321	POSRORD2	POST RORSCHACH SUMH (RAW): DYSPHORIA 2	-1.	0
322	POSRORHS	POST RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): HOSTILITY	-1.	0
323	POSRORDP	POST RORSCHACH SUMM (RAW): DEPENDENCY	-1.	0
324	POSRORRT	POST RORSCHACH: % IRRATIONAL INDICATORS	-1.	0
325	POSRORPD	POST RORSCHACH: PD CLUSTER (DEVIANT RESPONS	SES) -1.	0
326	POSRORO1	POST RORSCHACH: SHADING AS % OF RESPONSE 0. LESS THAN 12% 1. 12% OR MORE	-1.	0
327	POSRORO2	POST RORSCH: LITTLE M (INANIMATE MOVEMENT) 0. 0,1 1. 2+	-1.	. 0.
328	POSRORO3	POST RORSCHACH: EVASIVE RESPONSES 0. LESS THAN 16% 1. 16% OR MORE	-1.	0
329	POSROR04	POST RORSCHACH: FRIGHTENING FIGURES 3. 3+	-1.	0
330	POSRORO5	POST RORSCHACH: REJECTION 1. 1+	-1.	0
331	POSRORO6	POST RORSCHACH: ANATOMY 2. 2+	-1.	0
332	POSRORO7	POST RORSCHACH: MUTILATED FIGURES 3. 3+	-1.	0
333	POSRORO8	POST RORSCHACH: DEFORMITY 2. 2+	-1,	.0
334	POSRORO9	POST RORSCHACH: DISPHORIA A (BLACK) 1. 1+	•1	0

RE	L VARIABI	DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	(F	B26)
POS	S NAM	- Threndee Label	MISSING VALUES	
335	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1. 1+		
		1 POST RORSCHACH: HOSTILE 1 (HOSTILE M, FM) 2. 2+	-1.	0
		POST RORSCHACH: HOSTILE 2 (WEAPONS) 1. 1+	-1.	0
		POST RORSCHACH: HOSTILE 3 (HARMFUL FIGURES)		0
		POST RORSCHACH: HOSTILE 4 (AGGRESSION VICTIM		0
		POST RORSCHACH: DEPENDENCY 1 (M, FM EATING) 1. 1+	-1.	0
	POSROR16	POST RORSCHACH: DEPENDENCY 2 (PASSIVITY) 1. 1+	-1.	. 0
342	POSROR17	POST RORSCHACH: DEPENDENCY 3 (FOOD CONTENT) 1. 1+	-1.	0
	POSROR18		-1.	0
344	POSROR19	POST RORSCHACH: DEPENDENCY 5 (INFANTILE) 3. 3+	-1.	0
345 1	POSROR20	POST RORSCHACH: W+5 OR W++6 4. 4+	-1.	0
346 F	POSROR21	POST RORSCHACH: FABULIZED COMBINATION 4. 4+	-1.	0
347 p	OSROR22	POST RORSCHACH: CONFABULATION 2. 2+	-1 .	0
348 P	OSROR23	POST RORSCHACH: CONTAMINATION 2. 2+	-1.)
349 P	OSROR24 (POST RORSCHACH: FABULIZATION 1. 1+	-1. 0	
350 PC	SROR25 F	POST RORSCHACH: AUTISTIC LOGIC	-1. o	

	DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE	FB27)
	DATA DICTIONARY: PRICE	IG PRT
REL POS	VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUE	5 FMT 1. 0
351		
352	POSRORZ7 POST RORSCHACH: PECULIAR COMMUNICATION 3. 3+	.1. 0
	POSROR28 POST RORSCHACH: CONFUSION 1. 1+	-1. 0 -1. 0
354	POSRURZ9 POST RORSCHACH: LOSS OF DISTANCE	
	CTUED (CONFABULATH-INFANTILE)	-1. 0
355		-1. 0
356	POSROR31 POST RORSCHACH: MATURITY LEVEL	-1. 0
35		-1. 0
	8 POSROR33 POST RORSCHACH: FIRE CONTENT 3. 3+ 39 NPOSROR NUMBER OF POST RORSCHACH RESPONSES	-1. 0
	HEMATIC APPERCEPTION TEST (POSTTEST):	ISSING PRT Values FMT
	EL VARIABLE VARIABLE	-1. 0
	SUBMATIC APP TEST: AGGRESSION	
	360 POSTATAG POST THEMATIC APP TEST: HIGH AGGRESSH (6+=1) 361 POSTATEX POST THEMATIC APP TEST: MODIFIERS 362 POSTATMO POST THEMATIC APP TEST: MODIFIERS	-1. 0
	POST TAT SUMM (RAW): AGGRESSION	11. 0 0 0 1 442 11. 0 11
	364 POSTATAC POST THEMATIC APP TEST: ACCOUNTS	
	365 POSTATSK POST THEMATIC APP TEST: TASK DRIENTATION 1. 1+	-1. 0
	366 POSTREBA POST THEMATIC APP TEST: REBELLION A	

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE (FB28) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT POS 367 POSTREBB POST THEMATIC APP TEST: REBELLION B-1 368 POSTREBC POST THEMATIC APP TEST: REBELLION C-2 369 POSTLENG POST THEMATIC APP TEST: LENGTH -1. 0 STORY COMPLETION TEST (POSTTEST): REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT 370 POSSPSUM POST STORY COMPLETION SUMMARY SCORE 371 POSSUP11 POST STORY COMP 1: HOSTLTY, INTRAPUNTIVE -1. 0 372 FOSSUP12 POST STORY COMP 1: HOSTLTY, EXTRAPUNTIVE 373 POSSUP13 POST STORY COMP 1: HOSTLE WISH, NO GUILT 374 POSSUP21 POST STORY COMP 2: THEFT, INTRAPUNITIVE 375 POSSUP22 POST STORY COMP 2: THEFT, EXTRAPUNITIVE 376 POSSUP23 POST STORY COMP 2: THEFT, EXTRAPUNITIVE (MILD) -1. 0 377 POSSUP24 POST STORY COMP 2: THEFT, NO GUILT 378 POSSUP31 POST STORY COMP 3: DISOBEDIANCE, INTRAPUNITIVE -1. 0 379 POSSUP32 POST STORY COMP 3: DISOBEDIANCE, PUNISHMENT -1. 0 380 POSSUP33 POST STORY COMP 3: DISUBDNC, PUNISHMENT (MILD) -1. 0 381 POSSUP34 POST STORY COMP 3: DISOBDNC, NO CONSEQUENCES -1. 0 SEMANTIC DIFFERENTIAL (POSTTEST): REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 382 POSSEMM POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: MOTHER 383 POSSEMT POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: TEACHER -1. 0 384 POSSEMS POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: SUPERVISOR -1. 0

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REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
385	POSSEMF	POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: FATHER	-1.	0
386	POSSEMFD	POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: FRICOT DAD	-1.	0
387	POSSEMME	POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: SELF	-1.	0
388	POSSEMP	POST SEMANTIC EVALUATION: POLICE	-1.	0
389	POSSPM	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: MOTHER	-1.	0
3,90	POSSPT	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: TEACHER	-1.	0
391	POSSPS	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: SUPERVISOR	- <u>1</u> .	0
392	POSSPF	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: FATHER	-1.	. 0
393	POSSPFD	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: FRICOT DAD	-1.	0
394	POSSPME	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: SELF	-1.	0
395	POSSPP	POST SEMANTIC POTENCY: POLICE	-1.	8
396	POSSDI	POST SEM DIFF: LEVEL 1 (SELF VS OTHERS)	-1.	0
397	POSSD2	POST SEM DIFF: LEVEL 2 (SELF ATTRIBUTES)	-1.	0
398	POSSD3	POST SEM DIFF: LEVEL 3 (AMONG OTHERS)		0
399	POSSD4	POST SEM DIFF: LEVEL 4 (WITHIN OTHERS)	-1.	0
400	POSSD5	POST SEM DIFF: LEVEL 5 (COMBINED SCORE)	-1.	0
401	POSSEMMF	POST SEM MOTHER-FATHER IDENTIFICATION (1-5 1. MOTHER 5. FATHER	-1.	0
FRANC	CK DRAWING	COMPLETION TEST (POSTTEST):		
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	1 1.7 5
402	POSFDIF	POST FRANCK: SEX DIFFERENTIAL	-1.	0
403	POSFCOMP	POST FRANCK: COMPLEXITY	-1.	. 0
404	POSFQUOT	POST FRANCK: SEX AS & OF COMPLEXITY + SEX	-1.	0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT BACKGROUND FILE FRICOT APPERCEPTION TEST (POSTTEST): (FB30) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 405 POSFATS POST FRICOT APP: S (COMMENTS RE SUPERVISORS) -1. 0 406 POSFATB POST FRICOT APP: B (COMMENTS RE PEERS) -1. 0 407 POSFATQ POST FRICOT APP: S AS X OF TOTAL COMMENTS 408 POSFATS1 POST FRICOT APP: SUPPORTIVE S AS % OF S -1. 0 409 POSFATB1 POST FRICOT APP: SUPPORTIVE B AS % OF B -1. 0 -1. o 410 POSFATCE POST FRICOT APP TEST: CONFORMITY -1. 0 SOCIOMETRICS (POSTTEST): REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 411 POSSOCI POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: SOCIAL STATUS 412 POSSOC2 POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: CHOICES RECEIVED 413 POSSOC3 POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: REJECTIONS RECEIVED -1. 0 414 POSSOC4 POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: STIMULUS VALUE -1. 0 415 POSSOC5 POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: CHOICES MADE 416 POSSOC6 POST SOCIOMETRICS T-SCORE: REJECTIONS MADE -1. 0 417 POSSOCT POST SOCMTRCS T-SCORE: RATIO, RECPROCL CHOICES -1. 0 418 POSSOC8 POST SOCMTRCS T-SCORE: LIKE-REJECT RATIO

-1. 0

999.

DATA DICTIONARY LISTING: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES ON THE FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE FOR THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY (PRESTON) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED IN 1978-1980. THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND OTHER DATA FOR THESE CASES COLLECTED DURING 1965-1967 FOR THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY ARE ON THE PRESTON BACKGROUND DATA FILE.

FILE NAME: 'PRESTOFF'

N OF CASES: 1715

(P01)

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
1	SEQNUM	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER	NONE	0
2	SUBFILE	SPSS VARIABLE: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUCTUR	E) NONE	A
- 3	CASWGT	SPSS VARIABLE: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL)	NONE	4
4	IDHUMBER	PRESTON = 10,000+SEQNUM	NONE	

KID HUMBERS ON THIS FILE WILL MATCH THOSE ON THE PRESTON BACKGROUND FILE. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER SORTING THE FILE BY ORIGINAL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER. NAMES AND OTHER ID HUMBERS (YA, CILI, FBI) ARE MAINTAINED BY THE PRODUCER AND ARE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIALITY RULES.

ETHNICITY 5 ETHNIC

-1. 0

1. WHITE

2. BLACK

3. HISPANIC

4. FILIPINO AMERICAN

5. ASIAN

6. NATIVE AMERICAN

8. OTHER

9. UNKNOWN

DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH-DAY-YEAR) 6 DOB

MISS

999999.

999999. UNKNOWN

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, THE TIME PERIOD COVERED ENDED ON THE DATE THE RAP SHEET WAS RECEIVED OR THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN. CASES

WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES IF NO RAP SHEET DATA WERE AVAILABLE (RECORD WAS SEALED) OR IF THE DATE OF DEATH WAS UNKNOWN (BUT WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD IMPLIED BY THE VARIABLE). ONLY COMPLETE MONTHS WERE COUNTED.

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL Pos NAME MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 7 TOTIME MONTHS FROM 1ST ARREST TO DATA COLLECTION -2. 0 MISS

999. UNKNOWN -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

MNUMBER OF COMPLETE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF 1ST ARREST TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL OR FEDERAL PRISONS, JUVENILE OR ADULT. OUT-OF-STATE TERMS ARE INCLUDED. CASES MISSING ENTRY OR RELEASE DATES FOR ANY INCARCERATION WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES OF 1999' FOR THE VARIABLE.

			ANTABLE.		
REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARIA	BLE LABEL	MISSING	
				VALUES	
.	TOTPRIS	MONTH	S IN CYA, STATE OR FEDERAL PRISONS	-2.	
		MISS	999. UNKHOWN	999.	8
		MISS	-2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN		
9	YATIME	MONTHA			
		MUN I HS	IN YA INSTITUTIONS		
		MISS		999.	0
			999. UNKNOWN	-1.	
10	TOVR18	MONTHS	INCARCERATED WHILE 18 OR OLDER	-2.	
		MISS	999. UHKHOWN	999.	Q.
		MISS	-2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN		
			OR LESS THAN 18		
11	TOVR21	Mouse			
			INCARCERATED WHILE 21 DR OLDER	-2.	Ð
		MISS	999. UNKNOWN	999.	•
		MISS	-2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN		
			OR LESS THAN 21		

 $()_{h}$

MISS

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLE REFERS TO THE QUALITY OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE RAP SHEETS AND TO WHETHER MISSING JUVENILE DATA WERE AVAILABLE FROM LOCAL SOURCES. ABRIDGED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

REL	VARTARIE	VARIABLE LABEL			MISSING	PPT	
KEL	AUVIURE	ANKTABLE FABLE			112331116	101	
POS	NAME				VALUES	FMT	
				•			
12	THEOTYPE	CHALTTY OF YA AND	PAPSHEET	THEOPMATTON	_1	O.	

21. NEW CII (UNCERTAIN QUALITY OF JUV. RECORD), SOME CYA DATA AVAILABLE

22. NEW CII, CYA RECORDS SEALED BY COURT

23. NEW CII, JUVENILE RECORD IS OK

28. NEW CII, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD)

31. NO JUV RECORD FOUND, SOME CYA DATA

32. NO JUV, CYA SEALED

33. NO JUV, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED)

38. NO JUV, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD)

41. NO CII RAP SHEET, SOME CYA DATA

42. NO CII, CYA SEALED

43. NO CII, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED)

44. NO CII, DISCH FROM CYA TO OTH STATE

45. NO CII, DISCH TO OTHER PRISON

46. NO CII, DISCH TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES

47. NO CII, DIED DURING PAROLE (PURGED)

48. NO CII, DIED AFTER DISCH (PURGED)

49. NO CII, OTHER

52. NO JUV, COMMITTED TO CYA AS ADULT

97. REG CII, DIED PAROLE (DEATH NOTED)

98. REG CII, DIED DISCHG (DEATH NOTED)

99. RECORD OK

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES CONTAIN DATES OF ENTRY AND RELEASE FOR STATE-LEVEL PRISON TERMS (JUVENILE OR ADULT) OR FEDERAL PRISON TERMS. ONLY MONTH AND YEAR WERE CODED. IF THERE WERE MORE THAN EIGHT TERMS, THE MOST RECENT EIGHT WERE CODED. IF THE INDIVIDUAL WAS IN PRISON AT THE TIME THE DATA WERE OBTAINED, THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT WAS CODED AS THE FINAL RELEASE DATE TO FACILITATE COMPUTATION OF PRISON TIME.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES		
13	INCIIN	ENTRY DATE: 1ST INCARCERATION (MO, YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0	
	•				
20	INCSIN	ENTRY DATE: 8TH INCARCERATION (MO,YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0	

		DATA D	ICTIONARY:	PRES	STON FO	LLouie	ADDECT -				
· P	- •	NAME AVI	RIABLE LAB	EL			arkesi F		ISSIA	(PO	
		OUT REL	EASE DATE	 : 1st	THEAD	3 5 0.000			ALUE	5 F1	RT MT
				99.	99,-	-99 UN	(MO,YR)		9999	•	0
,	8 INC80	UT RELI	EASE DATE:	8TH	INCARC	ERATION	(MO,YR)		9999.		
2:			CODED INC		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-yy iiny	MOLIAL				•
THE	FOLLOW	NC 4455	_						-1.		0
ARR	EST ARE (EST INCI) IOUSHESS VARIABL	CODED AS DENT WAS CODES AN	BLES REFER N ARREST. R ENTRIES MISSING. CODED. CO D DISPOSI BLE LABEL	FOR	VARIAB	LES AFT	ER THE L	AST KN	S 56. Dwn.	•	
									UES		
		5 41E (OF 1ST AR	REST	(MD-D	AY-YR)		9999	 99. -1.	0	
85	OFFDAT5		F 56TH ARI			Y-YR)		99999	9.	n	:
		MISS	999999	9. UNI	KNOWN				1.		
86	OFF1 •	CODE: 1	IST ARREST	(GEN	IERAL C	ODES ON	FILE)		1.	•	
141 0)FF56	CODE: 5	6TH ARRES	T (SE	E CODE	BOOK OR	OFF1)	· -1			
			CLUDED FOR	FIRS	ST ARRE	ST VARI	ABLE ONL	Y			
142 S	EVER1	SEVERITY	OF FIRST	ARRE	:ST			-1.	. 0		
197 SE			OF 56TH /						, at .		
	*CO	DES RANG	E FROM 1 7	0 9,	WITH 9	BEING	MOST SER	-1. IOUS.	0		

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(PO5)

REL		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
POS	HAME			
100	DISP01	DISPOSITION OF FIRST ARREST	-1.	0

253 DISPOSE DISPOSITION OF SETH ARREST

*THE MOST SERIOUS DISPOSITION FOR EACH ARREST INCIDENT, REGARDLESS OF THE CHARGE OR OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS CONVICTED. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE FOR EACH VARIABLE. UNABRIDGED CODES:

- 1. DISMISSED
- 2. DISMISSED, DEEMED NOT AN ARREST
- 3. DISMISSED, CONVICTED OF OTHER CHARGE
- 4. SUSPENDED SENTENCE
- 5. CONVICTED, SENTENCE UNKNOWN
- 6. FINE OR RESTITUTION
- 7. WORK PROJECT
- 8. JUV PROBAT'N W/O WARDSHIP (INFORMAL)
- 9. JUV PROBATION WITH WARDSHIP (FORMAL)
- 10. ADULT PROBATION
- 11. 600 PETITION (DEPENDENT CHILD)
- 12. COUNTY JUVENILE COMMITMENT
- 13. COUNTY JAIL
- 14. MENTAL HOSPITAL
- 15. CRC: CALIF REMAB CENTER (DRUG REHAB)
- 16. CYA: CALIF YOUTH AUTHORITY
- 17. CDC: CALIF DEPT OF CORR (PRISON)
- 18. OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL PRISON
- 19. OTHER
- 20. TRANSFER OUT-OF-STATE
- 86. DEATH PENALTY
- 99. UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CODED FROM THE RAP SHEETS AND REFER TO THE HUMBER OF ARREST INCIDENTS IN WHICH DRUGS, ALCOHOL OR BOTH WERE MENTIONED IN ANY WAY.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	FMT
254	DRUGOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS	INVOLVING DRUGS	NONE	0
255	ALCOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS	INVOLVING ALCOHOL	HONE	0
256	DRALOFFS	ARRESTS INVOLVING	DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	NONE	0

FBI RAP SHEETS COULD NOT BE REQUESTED FOR ALL CASES. THE FOLLOWING PRIORITY CODES WERE ASSIGNED. THEY INDICATE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CALIFORNIA RAP SHEETS WERE CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO BE INCOMPLETE. FBI RECORDS FOR CATEGORIES 1, 2 AND 9 WERE REQUESTED.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT
Pos	NAME		VALUES	FMT

257	FBINFO	FBI REQUEST PRIORITY	-1.	0

- 1. NO CILI RAP SHEET OR SHORT RECORD
- 2. 3 OR 4 ARRESTS ONLY (IN FIVE YEARS)
- 3. LIKE 2, BUT WITH ARREST AFTER 5 YRS (LIKELY TO HAVE REMAINED IN CALIF)
- 9. DECEASED PER CIAI

MISS -1. RECORD OK

ONE IF FBI DATA USED (USED IF ADDED ANYTHING) -1. 0 258 FBIUSED

- 0. NO
- 1. YES
- MISS -1. NOT REQUESTED

259 MOPAROL MONTH OF PAROLE FOR CURRENT CYA TERM -1. 0

260 YRPAROL YEAR OF PAROLE FOR CURRENT CYA TERM -1. 0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CREATED USING THE 'YRMODA' FACILITY IN SPSS. THEY INDICATE THE NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN OCTOBER 15, 1582 (THE START OF THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR) AND THE RELEVANT DATES ON THE FILE. THESE VARIABLES WERE USED FOR CALCULATING TIME BETWEEN EVENTS AND FOR DISINGUISHING PRIORS VS SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS, JUVENILE VS ADULT ARRESTS, ETC.

	POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABE	L' 			WALUES		
	261	ODATE1	YRMODA: DATE	OF FIRST	ARREST		-1.	0	
		•					•		
*	316	DDATE56	YRMODA: DATE	OF 56TH /	ARREST		-1.		
	317	BDATE	YRMODA: DATE	OF BIRTH			-1.	0.	
	318	BRTHDA18	YRMODA: 18TH	BIRTHDAY			-1.	0.	
	319	BRTHDA21	YRMODA: 21ST	BIRTHDAY			-1.	0	

	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
05	NAME		
20	YADATE	YRMODA: ARREST DATE FOR THIS YA TERM	-1 0
	_	HE DATE OF THE OFFENSE LEADING TO THE CURI OMMITMENT. SEE NEXT PAGE FOR DETAILS OF HI OMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS DETERMINED.	RENT YA OW THE
321	PARLDATE	YRMODA: PAROLE DATETHIS YA TERM	-1. 0
	*1 C	THESE VALUES WERE CALCULATED USING THE FIRD FIRM THE MONTH OF PAROLE (YRPAROL, MOPAROL, 1)	ST DAY
322		YRMODA: APPROX DATE RAP SHEET RECEIVED MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	-2. 0
		FOR THOSE WHO WERE DECEASED, THIS 'YRMODA REFERS TO THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN.	• VALUE
323	DDATE	YRMODA: DEATH DATE	-1. 0 99.
		MISS 99. UNKNOWN	
		THE OPERATION YEL	ANNA VALUES.
THE	SE VARIABL	LES WERE CALCULATED FROM THE PRECEDING YR	
		E VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PR'
	CALL		
P05	PAROLAG	TUTE VA TERM	- 1 -2-2-1
P05	PAROLAG	E AGE AT PAROLE-THIS YA TERM MISS -1. BIRTH DATE UNKNOWN	-1.
P05		E AGE AT PAROLE-THIS YA TERM MISS -1. BIRTH DATE UNKNOWN SE AGE AT DEATH	
P05	PAROLAG DEATHAG	E AGE AT PAROLE-THIS YA TERM MISS -1. BIRTH DATE UNKNOWN SE AGE AT DEATH MISS 99. UNKNOWN	-1. 99.

OR DEATH (IF KNOWN).

(4 OF 5) --HAAPANEN & JESNESS

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(PO8)

-2. 0

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL

POS NAME

327 ADULT

MONTHS OF NON-PRISON FOLLOWUP AFTER AGE 18

999.

MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18

MISS 999. UNKNOWN

WITHE ELAPSED TIME IN MONTHS FROM THE PERSON'S 18TH BIRTHDAY (BRTHDA18) TO THE DATE THE RAP SHEET WAS RECEIVED (FOLWDATE) MINUS THE AMOUNT OF PRISON TIME ACCRUED AFTER THE AGE OF 18 (TOVR18).

328 YRSFOLWD FOLLOWUP IN YEARS (COMPLETE YEARS)
MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING THREE VARIABLES REFER TO THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT CYA COMMITMENT. THE CURRENT COMMITMENT WAS THAT TERM DURING WHICH THE PERSON TOOK PART IN THE PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY. PERSONS RETURNED FOR TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE (NO OFFENSE NOTED ON THE RAP SHEET) WERE CODED IN TERMS OF THE LAST ARREST LEADING TO A YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENT FOR WHICH AN OFFENSE WAS LISTED.

329		CURRENT COMMITMENT OFFENSE (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
POS	NAME		VALUES	
REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT

*THE SAME CODES AS FOR INDIVIDUAL ARRESTS

330 COMMTYPE COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE--THIS YA TERM NONE 0

1. VIOLENT: OFFENSE 1-7
(MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT)
2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: OFFENSE 8-12
(ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION)
3. PROPERTY: OFFENSE 13,15-17,26,34
(BURGLARY, RECEIVING, FORGERY,
FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT)
4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)

331 YAOFF # OF ARREST-1ST, 2ND, ETC.-LEADING TO YA -1. 0

MITHIS VARIABLE REFERS TO WHETHER THE IDENTIFIED COMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS THE 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC. ARREST INDICATED ON THE RECORD.

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P09)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE COUNTS OF ARRESTS OCCURRING DURING VARIOUS PERIODS OF TIME (UP TO THE POINT OF DATA COLLECTION). TYPES OF OFFENSES COUNTED:

- -TOTAL (ALL CODES): ANY ARREST.
- -REVOCATIONS (CODES 44 OR 45): RAP SHEET ENTRIES LISTED ONLY AS PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATIONS. IF AN OFFENSE WAS SHOWN, THE OFFENSE WAS CODED. THESE ARRESTS, THEN, WERE CONSIDERED 'TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS' OF PAROLE OR PROBATION.
- -TOTAL NON-REVOKE OFFENSES (ALL BUT 44 OR 45).
- -VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7): MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT.
- -VIOLENT ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12): ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.
- -PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34): BURGLARY, FORGERY RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY, FELONY THEFT AND FELONY AUTO THEFT.
- -MINOR (ALL OTHER CODES EXCEPT 44 OR 45): OFFENSES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION ARE NOT INCLUDED.

THE FIRST SET OF VARIABLES REFER TO ALL ARRESTS INDICATED ON THE RAP SHEET. OFFENSE CODES (WHERE APPROPRIATE) ARE IN PARENTHESES.

REL	VARIABLE NAME		ISSING Values		
332	TOTOFFS	TOTAL NUMBER OF ARRESTS	NONE	0	
333	PAREVOC	PAROLE REVOCATIONS (OFFENSE CODE 44)	NONE	0	
334	TREVOKES	TOTAL PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES (44 OR 45)	NONE	0	
335	THONRVKE	TOTAL ARRESTS EXCLUDING REVOKES	HOHE	0	
336	TVIOLENT	TOTAL VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	NONE	0	
337	TVIOLECH	TOTAL VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	NONE	Ö	
338	TPROPRTY	TOTAL PROPERTY ARRESTS	NONE	0	
339	TMINOR	TOTAL MINOR ARRESTS	HONE	0	

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P010)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD FOLLOWING PAROLE FROM THE YOUTH AUTHORITY FOR THE CURRENT TERM. OFFENSE CODES (IF APPROPRIATE)

	REL VARIA	BLE VARIA AME	BLE LABE	IL				MISSING	
	340 STOTO	FFS TOTAL	SURSEON	ENT ARRE				VALUES	FMT
,	341 SREVO							HONE	. 0
		3,502,				DN REVOKES		NONE	0
			SUBSEQUE	ENT ARRES	STS (NO	REVOKES)		NONE	
3	43 SVIOLE	NT SUBSEQ	UENT VIC	LENT-AGG	RESSIVE	ARRESTS		NONE	
3	44 SVIOLE			LENT-ECO					0
3	45 SPROPR			PERTY AR				NONE	0
34	66 SMINOR					REVOKES)		NONE	C
34	7 STOTVIO							NONE	0
34						STS (1-12)		NONE	0
		3333240	ENT FELO	NY VIOLE	NT ARRE	STS (1-5,	8-12) NONE	0
34	9 SFELONY	SUBSEQU	ENT MAJO	R FELCHY	ABBECT	S		NONE	0
35	O HOMICIDE	MURDER,	MANSLGH	TER ARRS	TS AFTE	R PAROLE ((1-3)	NONE	
35	AGGASSLT	FELONY A	SSAULT	ARRESTS	AFTER PA	AROLE (4)			0
352	RAPE	FORCIBLE	RAPE AF	RESTS AF	TER PAR	ROLE (5)		NONE	0
353	MISDASLT	MISDEMEA	NOR ASSA	ULT ARRE	STS AFT	FR PARDIC		NONE	0
354	AROBBERY	ARMED, B	ANK ROBB	RY ARRST	S AFTED	BAROL TAN	(/)	NONE	0
355	STRNGARM	STRONG AF	ROBBE	RY ARRES	TS AFTE	PARULE(1)),11)	NONE	0
356	OTHPERSH	KIDNAP, E	XTORTIO	N APPECT	C APPE	K PAROLE ((12)	NONE	0 -
357	BURGLARY	BURGLARY	ARRESTS	AFTED DA	AFTER	PAROLE (8	()	NONE ()
358	RECEIVING	REC'NG ST	OLFN DOG	D ABOS	KULE (1	(3)	. 1	NONE 0	1
359	GRNDTHFT	FELDNY TH		T AKKEST	5 AFTER	PAROLE (15)	NONE 0	
360	FORGERY	FELONY TH	EFI ARRE	STS AFTE	R PAROL	E (17,26)	1 1	IONE 0	
	· UNUERI	FORGERY A	RESTS A	FTER PAR	DLE (16)	ħ	IONE 0	

		DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE	MISSING PR	(T
REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES FN	IT
361	GNDTAUTO	GRAND THEFT AUTO ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (34)	HONE	0
362	ARSON	ARSON ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (20)	HOHE	0
363	THEFT	MISDMEANR THEFT ARRSTS AFTER PAROLE(18,19,	27) HONE	0
364	JOYRIDE	AUTO THEFT OTHER THAN GTA AFTER PAROLE (35) HOHE	0
365	WEAPONS	MISC WEAPONS ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (39)	NONE	C
	SEXOFF	SEX ARRESTS AFTER PAROLENOT RAPE (25-33)	NONE	0
	LIQUOR	ATTER PARGLE (53-56)	NONE	0
368		APPESTS AFTER PAROL	E HOHE	8
440	DRUGSALE	DRUG SALE ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (57-61)	HOHE	0
370	OTHOFFNS	ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE NOT OTHERWISE INCLUD	ED HONE	0
THE	CURRENT THE	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD PRECEDING PAPERM. THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT THE COUNTS. MISSING VALUES INDICATE THAT THE SEALED BY COURT ORDER.	ROLE FOR TERM WAS JUVENILE	
REL	. VARIABLI	E VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
			ED) -3.	0
		O PRE-PAROLE VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	-3.	0
		N PRE-PAROLE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	-3.	
37		P PRE-PAROLE PROPERTY ARRESTS	-3.	. (
37		R PRE-PAROLE MINOR ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-3.	
37		TO G OF YA COMMITTMENTS PRIOR TO THIS	-3 MITMENT FECHNICALS	
37		ARREST THAT WERE FOR KNOWN OFFENSES (NON-	ITS.	
•		ARREST THAT WERE FOR KNOWN OFFERSES THAT WERE AND WHICH LED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENTS OF PRE-PAROLE ESCAPE ARRESTS	HTS. -3	

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P012)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD AFTER AGE 18. MISSING VALUES INDICATE DEATH PRIOR TO OR DURING AGE 18.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
378	ATOTOFFS	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (REVOKES INCLUDED) MISS -2. DECEASED	-2.	. 0
379	AREVOKES	PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES AFTER AGE 18	-2	0
380	ADULTTOT	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-2.	. 0
381	AVIOLENT	VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	
382	AVIOLECH	VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	t
383	APROPRTY	PROPERTY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	
384	AMINOR	MINOR ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	0
—		VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18 E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED.	B. MISSIN	G
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	

385 JTOTOFFS TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDED) -3. -3. RECORD SEALED MISS 386 JREVOKES PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 387 JUVHLTOT TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) 388 JVIOLENT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 389 JVIOLECH VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 380 JPROPRTY PROPERTY ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 -3. MINOR ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18

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THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS ARRESTED DURING PARTICULAR PERIODS. RELATIVE SERIOUSNESS WAS DETERMINED BY SERIOUSNESS CODES AND OFFENSE CODES (LOWER CODES FOR MORE SERIOUS OFFENSES WITHIN CATEGORIES OF SERIOUSNESS) TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT CONSIDERED. THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE, THEN, WAS THE NON-REVOKE OFFENSE WITH THE LOWEST OFFENSE CODE AMONG THOSE WITH THE HIGHEST SERIOUSNESS CODE DURING THE PERIOD. CODES ARE THE SAME AS FOR INDIVIDUAL ARRESTS, AND ARE SHOWN IN APPENDIX 4. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
392	WORSTSUE	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST AFTER PAROLI	-2.	. 0
		O. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS		
		MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN		
393	WORSADLT	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST AFTER AGE 18	3 -2.	0
		O. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS		
		MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18		
394	WORSTJUV	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST BEFORE AGE	18 -3.	0
		O. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS		
		MISS -3. RECORD SEALED		

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES: THE ABOVE OFFENSES WERE CATEGORIZED AS BEFORE:

- 1. VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7)
 - -MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT
- 2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12)
 - -ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.
- 3. PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34)
 - -BURGLARY, RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERY, FORGERY, FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT
- 4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)
- 5. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS (NO ARRESTS FOR OFFENSES OTHER THAN TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION).

REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LAZE		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
395	SOFFTYPE	TYPE BASED ON MISS	WORST SUBSEQUENT ARREST -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	-2. 0
396	ADULTTYP		WORST ADULT ARREST -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18	-2. 0
397	JUVLTYPE	TYPE BASED ON	WORST JUVENILE ARREST -3. RECORD SEALED	-3. 0

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P014)

THE FOLLOWING TYPOLOGY WAS BASED UPON HAVING ARRESTS OF THE MOST SERIOUS GENERAL TYPE, WITH VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE MOST SERIOUS. CASES WHO DIED WITHIN A FEW YEARS OF PAROLE AND WHO HAD ONLY MINOR ARRESTS WERE EXCLUDED (GIVEN MISSING VALUES) ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE ARRESTS MAY NOT BE INDICATIVE OF THE CAREER THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED. GENERAL DESCRIPTIONS OF THE TYPES FOLLOW. FOR A FULL DESCRIPTION OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TYPOLOGY, SEE HAAPANEN AND JESNESS (1982).

-CHRONIC VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS (CODES 1-5); TWO OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT ARRESTS (CODE=7), IF NO OTHER FELONIES; OR THREE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS IN COMBINATION WITH ONE PROPERTY ARREST.

-CHRONIC VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS (CODES 8-12) AND NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS OR ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS AND ONE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.

-CHRONIC PROPERTY: TWO OR MORE PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NO ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONIES OR VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OFFENSES, OR ONE OR MORE PROPERTY OFFENSES IN COMBINATION WITH ONE PER TWO MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.

-CHRONIC UNCLASSIFIED: ONE PROPERTY OFFENSE OR ONE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT, BUT NOT BOTH (AND NOTHING MORE SERIOUS); 3 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR SEX OFFENSES, JOYRIDING, WEAPONS VIOLATIONS, NONFELONY THEFTS, OR DRUG USE OFFENSES; 5 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR LIQUOR VIOLATIONS; 2 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR DRUG SALES; OR SIX OR MORE ARRESTS OF ANY KIND.

-NONCHRONIC: NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE, VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OR PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NOT MEETING THE CRITERIA FOR THE UNCLASSIFIED CATEGORY.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL			MISSING	PRT
	*****	******			VALUES	FMT
398	CHRONTYP	CHRONIC OFFENDER	TYPE		******	
					-2.	. 0

N=791 1. CHRONIC-VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE N=278 2. CHRONIC-VIOLENT-ECONOMIC N=251 3. CHRONIC-PROPERTY N=112 4. CHRONIC-UNCLASSIFIED N=190 5. NON-CHRONIC

N= 93 -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P015)

THE FOLLOWING COLLAPSED FORMS OF THE ABOVE VARIABLE WERE USED IN ANALYSES PREDICTING CHRONICITY.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
399	CHRONIC1	GHRONIC OFFENDER DICHOTOMY 0. NONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP= 1. CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1-4 MISS -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.		• • •
400	CHRONIC2	CHRONIC OFFENDER TRICHOTOMY 0. NONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP= 1. CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1-3 2. UNCLASSIFIED (CHRONTY MISS -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.)	0

*PREDICTION FORMULAS WERE DERIVED USING CATEGORIES 'O' AND '1' AND THEN APPLIED TO ALL VALID CASES.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE TOTAL ELAPSED MONTHS FROM THE PAROLE DATE TO THE DATE OF FIRST ARREST (NO ARRESTS = -1).

REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME		SSING		
401	MOS1SOFF	MONTHS TO 1ST SUBSEQUENT ARREST	-1.	0	
402	MDS1VAGG	MOS TO 1ST SUBSONT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARREST	-1.	8	
403	MOS1VECH	MOS TO 1ST SUBSONT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARREST	-1.	0	
404	MOS1PROP	MOS TO 1ST SUBSEQUENT PROPERTY ARREST	-1.	0	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE 24-MONTH PERIOD AFTER PAROLE (THE STANDARD PAROLE PERIOD). COUNTS WERE MADE FOR ALL CASES, EVEN IF THEY WERE RETURNED TO PRISON OR DIED.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
405	STOT24	POST ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (REVOKES INCL)	NONE	0
406	SARR24	POST ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
407	SVIOL24	POST VIOLENT ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (1-12)	NONE	0
408	SFVIOL24	FELONY VIOLENT ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (1-5,8-	-12) NONE	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO ARRESTS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION. THE COUNTS ARE OF THE ARREST OFFENSES, EVEN THOUGH THE CONVICTION MAY HAVE BEEN FOR A DIFFERENT, OR LESSER, OFFENSE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT COUNTED. OFFENSES WITH DISPOSITION CODES 1,2,19,20 & 99 WERE CONSIDERED NON-CONVICTIONS. SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR A LIST OF THE DISPOSITION CODES.

REL POS		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
409	STOTCON	************	VALUES	FMT
	STOTEON	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
410	SVAGGCON	SUBSONT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS W CONV'N	e Nove	
411	SVECHCOH	SUBSORT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS W CONVINS	NONE	0
412			NONE	0
415	SVIOLCON	SUBSORT VIOLENT ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS (1-12)	NONE	Δ.
413	SPROPCON	SUBSONT PROPERTY ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS	NONE	
414			NUNE	0
		SUBSONT FELONY ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (CODES 1-5,8-13,15-17,26,34)	NONE	0
415	SMINRCON	SUBSONT MINOR ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS	NONE	0

RISON SENTENCES ASSOCIATED WITH ARRESTS.

KEL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		
. FU3	NAME			MISSING PRT
				VALUES FMT
416	TOTTERMS	TOTAL PRISON TERMS	SERVED (YA, CDC, FED, CRC)	
			CERTED (IA, CDC, FED, CRC)	NONE n

HTHE NUMBER OF PRISON TERMS ACTUALLY SERVED. A PERSON COULD SERVE A SINGLE TERM FOR MORE THAN ONE CONVICTION (CONCURRENT TERMS).

417 SCDCTERM SUBSEQUENT ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS

997. 0 998.

NTHE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN A CONVICTION AND A SENTENCE TO A TERM IN ADULT PRISON (CDC, CRC, FED). INDIVIDUALS WHO SPENT TIME IN STATE PRISON, BUT WHO HAD NO OFFICIAL PRISON SENTENCES AFTER PAROLE, WERE GIVEN

MISS	997 PRE-VA PRUS	
MISS	997. PRE-YA SENT., SERVED AFTER 998. DIAGNOSTIC COMMITMENT ONLY	Y
MISS	999. CONVICTION REVERSED	

DATA DICTIONARY: PRESTON FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(P017)

MISSING PRT REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL VALUES FMT NAME 997. 0 418 STOTTERM SUBSEQUENT YA OR ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS 998. 999.

> *THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN TERMS IN JUVENILE OR ADULT PRISON (CYA, CDC, CRC, OR FEDERAL).

997. PRE-YA SENT., SERVED AFTER YA MISS 998. DIAGNOSTIC COMMITMENT ONLY MISS 999. CONVICTION REVERSED MISS

419 SCDCTIME NUMBER OF MONTHS IN ADULT PRISON

-2. 0

999.

999. UNKNOWN MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN MISS

ATHIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY SUBTRACTING TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS (YATIME) FROM TOTAL PRISON TIME (TOTPRIS). MISSING VALUES INDICATE A LACK OF RELEVANT DATA OR UNKNOWN DATE OF DEATH.

420 SMOSATRM AVG. TIME PER SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITION -1.0 1 -2.0 999.0

> -1.0 NO PRISON MISS 999.0 UNKNOWN

MISS -2.0 DEATH DATE UNKNOWN MISS

ATHIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY DIVIDING THE TOTAL TIME SPENT IN PRISON AFTER PAROLE (SCOCTIME) BY THE NUMBER OF SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITIONS (SCOCTERM). IT REFERS TO THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF MONTHS PER PRISON SENTENCE CRATHER THAN TO THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT PER INCARCERATION).

DATA DICTIONARY LISTING: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES ON THE FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE FOR THE YOUTH CENTER RESEARCH PROJECT (YCRP) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED IN 1980. THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND OTHER DATA FOR THESE CASES COLLECTED DURING 1969-1971 FOR THE ORIGINAL YERP STUDY ARE ON THE YERP BACKGROUND DATA FILE.

FILE NAME: 'YCRPOFF'

N OF CASES: 982

(YD1)

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL NAME MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 1 SEQHUM SPSS VARIABLE: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER NONE 0 2 SUBFILE SPSS VARIABLE: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUCTURE) NONE A 3 CASHGT SPSS VARIABLE: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL) NONE 4 4 IDNUMBER YCRP = 20,000+SEQNUM

NONE 0 MID NUMBERS ON THIS FILE WILL MATCH THOSE ON THE YCRP BACKGROUND FILE. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER SORTING THE FILE BY ORIGINAL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER. NAMES AND OTHER ID HUMBERS (YA, CIEI, FBI) ARE MAINTAINED BY THE PRODUCER AND ARE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIALITY RULES.

5 ETHNIC ETHNICITY

1. WHITE

-1. 0

2. BLACK

3. HISPANIC

4. FILIPINO AMERICAN

5. ASIAN

6. NATIVE AMERICAN

8. OTHER

9. UNKNOWN

6 DOB DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

999999. 0

MISS 999999. UNKNOWN

-1.

1()

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y02)

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, THE TIME PERIOD COVERED ENDED ON THE DATE THE RAP SHEET WAS RECEIVED OR THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN. CASES WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES IF NO RAP SHEET DATA WERE AVAILABLE (RECORD WAS SEALED) OR IF THE DATE OF DEATH WAS UNKNOWN (BUT WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD IMPLIED BY THE VARIABLE). ONLY COMPLETE MONTHS WERE COUNTED.

REL		VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	
POS	HAME	MONTHS FROM 1ST ARREST TO DATA COLLECTION	-2. 999.	0
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN		
•.		SOME STE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF 1	ST	

*HUMBER OF COMPLETE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF 1ST ARREST TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL OR FEDERAL PRISONS, JUVENILE OR ADULT. OU OF-STATE TERMS ARE INCLUDED. CASES MISSING ENTRY OR RELEASE DATES ANY INCARCERATION WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES OF 1999' FOR THE PARIABLE.

REL	VARIABLE HAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
P05	TOTPRIS	MONTHS IN CYA, STATE OR FEDERAL PRISONS	-2. ⁰ 999.
		MISS 999. UNKHOWN MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKHOWN	
9	YATIME	MONTHS IN YA INSTITUTIONS	999. 0 -1.
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN	
10	TOVR18	MONTHS INCARCERATED WHILE 18 OR OLDER	-2. 0 999.
		MISS 999. UNKHOWN -2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN OR LESS THAN 18	
1	1 TOVR21	MONTHS INCARCERATED WHILE 21 OR OLDER	-2. 0 999.
		MISS 999. UNKHOWN -2. DEATH AGE UNKHOWN OR LESS THAN 21	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLE REFERS TO THE QUALITY OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE RAP SHEETS AND TO WHETHER MISSING JUVENILE DATA WERE AVAILABLE FROM LOCAL SOURCES. ABRIDGED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

•			
REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT
POS	HAME		VALUES FMT

12	INFOTYPE	QUALITY OF YA AND RAPSHEET INFORMATION	-1. 0
		21. NEW CII (UNCERTAIN QUAL)	TTY OF JUV.
		APPAREL ARME AVI BITI	ALLANIANIA

RECORD), SOME CYA DATA AVAILABLE 22. NEW CII, CYA RECORDS SEALED BY COURT 23. NEW CII, JUVENILE RECORD IS OK 28. NEW CII, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD) 31. NO JUV RECORD FOUND, SOME CYA DATA 32. NO JUV, CYA SEALED 33. NO JUV, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED) 38. NO JUV, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD) 41. NO CII RAP SHEET, SOME CYA DATA 42. NO CII, CYA SEALED 43. NO CII, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED) 44. NO CII, DISCH FROM CYA TO OTH STATE 45. NO CII, DISCH TO OTHER PRISON 46. NO CII, DISCH TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES 47. NO CII, DIED DURING PAROLE (PURGED) 48. NO CII, DIED AFTER DISCH (PURGED) 49. NO CII, OTHER 52. NO JUV, COMMITTED TO CYA AS ADULT 97. REG CII, DIED PAROLE (DEATH NOTED) 98. REG CII, DIED DISCHG (DEATH NOTED) 99. RECORD OK

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES CONTAIN DATES OF ENTRY AND RELEASE FOR STATE-LEVEL PRISON TERMS (JUVENILE OR ADULT) OR FEDERAL PRISON TERMS. ONLY MONTH AND YEAR WERE CODED. IF THERE WERE MORE THAN EIGHT TERMS, THE MOST RECENT EIGHT WERE CODED. IF THE INDIVIDUAL WAS IN PRISON AT THE TIME THE DATA WERE OBTAINED, THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT WAS CODED AS THE FINAL RELEASE DATE TO FACILITATE COMPUTATION OF PRISON TIME.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LAB		MISSING VALUES	
13	INCIIN	EHTRY DATE:	1ST INCARCERATION (MO, YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0
20	INCSIN	ENTRY DATE:	8TH INCARCERATION (MD, YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0

CONTINUED 20F3

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
21	INCIOUT	RELEASE DATE: 1ST INCARCERATION (MO,YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0
28	INCSOUT	RELEASE DATE: 8TH INCARCERATION (MO,YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0
29	INCOVRS	# UNCODED INCARCERATIONS (LAST & CODED)	-1.	0

BUT 56 VARIABLES ARE INCLUDED, GIVING THE FILE THE SAME FORMAT AS THE PRESTON FILE. ENTRIES FOR VARIABLES AFTER THE LAST KNOWN ARREST ARE CODED AS MISSING. ONLY THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE FOR EACH ARREST INCIDENT WAS CODED. CODING RULES AND A FULL LIST OF OFFENSES, SERIOUSNESS CODES AND DISPOSITION CODES CAN BE FOUND IN APPENDIX 4.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
30	OFFDAT1	DATE OF 1ST ARREST (MO-DAY-YR)	999999. 0
	•		
85	OFFDAT56	DATE OF SETH ARREST (MO-DAY-YR)	999999. 0 -1.
•		MISS 999999. UNKNOWN	
86	OFF1	CODE: 1ST ARREST (GENERAL CODES ON FILE)	-1, 0
141	05F56	CODE: 56TH ARREST (SEE CODEBOOK OR OFF1)	-1. 0
	×L	ABELS INCLUDED FOR FIRST ARREST VARIABLE ON	LY.
142	SEVER1	SEVERITY OF FIRST ARREST	-1. Q
	•		
		SEVERITY OF 56TH ARREST	-1. 0

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y05)

198	DISP01	DISPOSITION OF FIRST	ARREST	-1. 0
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING PRT

253 DISPOSE DISPOSITION OF 56TH ARREST

*THE MOST SERIOUS DISPOSITION FOR EACH ARREST INCIDENT, REGARDLESS OF THE CHARGE OR OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS CONVICTED. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE FOR EACH VARIABLE. UNABRIDGED CODES:

- 1. DISMISSED
- 2. DISMISSED, DEEMED NOT AN ARREST
- 3. DISMISSED, CONVICTED OF OTHER CHARGE
- 4. SUSPENDED SENTENCE
- 5. CONVICTED, SENTENCE UNKNOWN
- 6. FINE OR RESTITUTION
- 7. WORK PROJECT
- 8. JUV PROBAT'N W/O WARDSHIP (INFORMAL)
- 9. JUV PROBATION WITH WARDSHIP (FORMAL)
- 10. ADULT PROBATION
- 11. 600 PETITION (DEPENDENT CHILD)
- 12. COUNTY JUVENILE COMMITMENT
- 13. COUNTY JAIL
- 14. MENTAL HOSPITAL
- 15. CRC: CALIF REHAB CENTER (DRUG REHAB)
- 16. CYA: CALIF YOUTH AUTHORITY
- 17. CDC: CALIF DEPT OF CORR (PRISON)
- 18. OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL PRISON
- 19. OTHER
- 20. TRANSFER OUT-OF-STATE
- 86. DEATH PENALTY
- 99. UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CODED FROM THE RAP SHEETS AND REFER TO THE NUMBER OF ARREST INCIDENTS IN WHICH DRUGS, ALCOHOL OR BOTH WERE MENTIONED IN ANY WAY.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL		·	MISSING VALUES	
254	DRUGOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS	INVOLVING DRUGS		NONE	0
255	ALCOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS	INVOLVING ALCOHOL		NONE	. 0
256	DRALDFFS	ARRESTS INVOLVING	DRUGS AND ALCOHOL		NONE	. 0

DATA	DICTIONARY:	YCRP	FOLLOWUP	ARREST	FILE	

FBI RAP SHEETS COULD NOT BE REQUESTED FOR ALL CASES. THE FOLLOWING PRIORITY CODES WERE ASSIGNED. THEY INDICATE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CALIFORNIA RAP SHEETS WERE CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO BE INCOMPLETE. FBI RECORDS FOR CATEGORIES 1, 2 AND 9 WERE REQUESTED.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING	PRT
POS	NAME			VALUES	FMT

257	FBINFO	FBI REQUEST PRIORITY		-1.	0

- 1. NO CILI RAP SHEET OR SHORT RECORD
- 2. 3 OR 4 ARRESTS ONLY (IN FIVE YEARS)

(Y06)

- 3. LIKE 2. BUT WITH ARREST AFTER 5 YRS (LIKELY TO HAVE REMAINED IN CALIF)
- 9. DECEASED PER CILI

MISS

-1. RECORD OK

258 FBIUSED ONE IF FBI DATA USED (USED IF ADDED ANYTHING) -1. 0

0. NO

1. YES

MISS

-1. NOT REQUESTED

259	MOPAROL	MONTH OF PAROLE	FOR CURRENT CYA TERM	 -1.	0
1					

260 YRPAROL YEAR OF PAROLE FOR CURRENT CYA TERM -1. 0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CREATED USING THE 'YRMODA' FACILITY IN SPSS. THEY INDICATE THE NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN OCTOBER 15, 1582 (THE START OF THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR) AND THE RELEVANT DATES ON THE FILE. THESE VARIABLES WERE USED FOR CALCULATING TIME BETWEEN EVENTS AND FOR DISINGUISHING PRIORS VS SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS, JUVENILE VS ADULT ARRESTS, ETC.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES		
261	ODATE1	YRMODA: DATE OF FIRST ARREST	-1.	0	
	•				
316	ODATE56	YRMODA: DATE OF 56TH ARREST	-1.	0	
317	BDATE	YRMODA: DATE OF BIRTH	-1.	0	
318	BRTHDA18	YRMODA: 18TH BIRTHDAY	-1.	0	
319	BRTHDA21	YRMODA: 21ST BIRTHDAY	-1.	0	

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE (Y07) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL POS NAME MISSING PRT VALUES FMT 320 YADATE YRMODA: ARREST DATE FOR THIS YA TERM -1 o MTHE DATE OF THE OFFENSE LEADING TO THE CURRENT YA COMMITMENT. SEE NEXT PAGE FOR DETAILS OF HOW THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS DETERMINED. 321 PARLDATE YRMODA: PAROLE DATE--THIS YA TERM *THESE VALUES WERE CALCULATED USING THE FIRST DAY OF THE MONTH OF PAROLE (YRPAROL, MOPAROL, 1).

322 FOLWDATE YRMODA: APPROX DATE RAP SHEET RECEIVED -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

> MFOR THOSE WHO WERE DECEASED, THIS 'YRMODA' VALUE REFERS TO THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN.

323 DDATE YRMODA: DEATH DATE

-1. D 99.

-2. 0

MISS 99. UNKNOWN

THESE VARIABLES WERE CALCULATED FROM THE PRECEDING YRMODA VALUES.

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
324	PAROLAGE	AGE AT PAROLE-THIS YA TERM MISS -1. BIRTH DATE UNKNOWN	-1.	0
325	DEATHAGE	AGE AT DEATH	-1	•
		MISS 99. UNKHOWN	99.	
326	FOLLOWUP	MONTHS FROM PAROLE TO DATA COLLECTION	-2	•

*COMPLETE MONTHS ELAPSED BETWEEN DATE OF PAROLE FOR THE CURRENT YA TERM AND THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH (IF KNOWN).

-2. 0

-2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

-141-

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y08)

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT NAME VALUES FMT POS MONTHS OF NON-PRISON FOLLOWUP AFTER AGE 18 327 ADULT -2. 0 999.

> -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18 MISS 999. UNKHOWN MISS

*THE ELAPSED TIME IN MONTHS FROM THE PERSON'S 18TH BIRTHDAY (BRTHDAIS) TO THE DATE THE RAP SHEET WAS RECEIVED (FOLWDATE) MINUS THE AMOUNT OF PRISON TIME ACCRUED AFTER THE AGE OF 18 (TOVR18).

328 YRSFOLWD FOLLOWUP IN YEARS (COMPLETE YEARS) -2. 0 MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING THREE VARIABLES REFER TO THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT CYA COMMITMENT. THE CURRENT COMMITMENT WAS THAT TERM DURING WHICH THE PERSON TOOK PART IN THE YOUTH GENTER RESEARCH PROJECT. PERSONS RETURNED FOR TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE (NO OFFENSE NOTED ON THE RAP SHEET) WERE CODED IN TERMS OF THE LAST ARREST LEADING TO A YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENT FOR WHICH AN OFFENSE WAS LISTED.

REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 329 COMMOFF CURRENT COMMITMENT OFFENSE (NO REVOKES) HONE 0

*THE SAME CODES AS FOR INDIVIDUAL ARRESTS

330 COMMTYPE COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE--THIS YA TERM NONE 9

- 1. VIOLENT: OFFENSE 1-7 (MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT)
- 2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: OFFENSE 8-12 (ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION)
- 3. PROPERTY: OFFENSE 13,15-17,26,34 (BURGLARY, RECEIVING, FORGERY, FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT)
- 4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)

331 YAOFF # OF ARREST-1ST, 2ND, ETC.-LEADING TO YA

-1. 0

ATHIS VARIABLE REFERS TO WHETHER THE IDENTIFIED COMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS THE 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC. ARREST INDICATED ON THE RECORD.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE COUNTS OF ARRESTS OCCURRING DURING VARIOUS PERIODS OF TIME (UP TO THE POINT OF DATA COLLECTION). TYPES OF OFFENSES COUNTED:

-TOTAL (ALL CODES): ANY ARREST.

-REVOCATIONS (CODES 44 OR 45): RAP SHEET ENTRIES LISTED ONLY AS PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATIONS. IF AN OFFENSE WAS SHOWN, THE OFFENSE WAS CODED. THESE ARRESTS, THEN, WERE CONSIDERED 'TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS' OF PAROLE OR PROBATION.

-TOTAL NON-REVOKE OFFENSES (ALL BUT 44 OR 45).

-VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7): MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT.

-VIOLENT ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12): ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.

-PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34): BURGLARY, FORGERY RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY, FELONY THEFT AND FELONY AUTO THEFT.

-MINOR (ALL OTHER CODES EXCEPT 44 OR 45): OFFENSES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION ARE NOT INCLUDED.

THE FIRST SET OF VARIABLES REFER TO ALL ARRESTS INDICATED ON THE RAP SHEET. OFFENSE CODES (WHERE APPROPRIATE) ARE IN PARENTHESES.

POS	VARIABLE NAME	The state of the s	MISSING VALUES	
332	TOTOFFS	TOTAL NUMBER OF ARRESTS	NONE	
333	PAREVOC	PAROLE REVOCATIONS (OFFENSE CODE 44)	NONE	0
334	TREVOKES	TOTAL PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES (44 OR 45		. 0
335	THONRVKE	TOTAL ARRESTS EXCLUDING REVOKES	NONE	0
336	TVIOLENT	TOTAL VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	NONE	0
337	TVIOLECH	TOTAL VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	NONE	0
338	TPROPRTY	TOTAL PROPERTY ARRESTS	NONE	· · ·
339	TMINOR	TOTAL MINOR ARRESTS	HONE	0

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y010)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD FOLLOWING PAROLE FROM THE YOUTH AUTHORITY FOR THE CURRENT TERM. OFFENSE CODES (IF APPROPRIATE) ARE IN PARENTHESES.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME		ISSING VALUES		
340	STOTOFFS	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS	NONE	0	
341	SREVOKES	SUBSEQUENT PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES	NONE	0	
342	SUBTOT	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0	
343	SVIOLENT	SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	NONE	C	
344	SVIOLECH	SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	NONE	0	
345	SPROPRTY	SUBSEQUENT PROPERTY ARRESTS	NONE	.0	
346	SMINOR	SUBSEQUENT MINOR ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	HONE	0	
347	STOTVIOL	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT ARRESTS (1-12)	NONE	0	
348	SFELVIOL	SUBSEQUENT FELONY VIOLENT ARRESTS (1-5, 8-12) NONE	0	
349	SFELONY	SUBSEQUENT MAJOR FELONY ARRESTS (1-5, 8-13, 15-17, 26, 34)	NONE	0	
350	HOMICIDE	MURDER, MANSLEHTER ARRSTS AFTER PAROLE (1-3)	HONE	0	
351	AGGASSLT	FELONY ASSAULT ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (4)	NONE	0	
352	RAPE	FORCIBLE RAPE ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (5)	NONE	0	
353	MISDASLT	MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (7)	NONE	0	
354	AROBSERY	ARMED, BANK ROBBRY ARRSTS AFTER PAROLE(10,11) HONE	0	
355	STRNGARM	STRONG ARM ROBBERY ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (12)	NONE	0	
356	OTHPERSH	KIDHAP, EXTORTION ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (8)	NONE	0	
357	BURGLARY	BURGLARY ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (13)	HONE	0	
358	RECEIVNG	REC'NG STOLEN PROP ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (15)	NONE	0	
359	GRNDTHFT	FELONY THEFT ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (17,26)	NONE	0	
360	FORGERY	FORGERY ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (16)	NONE	0	

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	ISSING VALUES	
361	GHDTAUTD	GRAND THEFT AUTO ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (34)		
362		ARSON ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (20)	NONE	
363	THEFT	MISDMEANR THEFT ARRSTS AFTER PAROLE(18,19,27) NONE	0
364		AUTO THEFT OTHER THAN GTA AFTER PAROLE (35)		0
365	WEAPONS	MISC WEAPONS ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (39)	NONE	Ω
366	SEXOFF	SEX ARRESTS AFTER PAROLENOT RAPE (25-33)	NONE	ם מ
		LIQUOR VIOLATIONS AFTER PAROLE (53-56)	NONE	
368	DRUGSUSE	DRUG POSSESSION OR USE ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (62-71)	NONE	0
369	DRUGSALE	DRUG SALE ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE (57-61)	NONE	. 0
		ARRESTS AFTER PAROLE NOT OTHERWISE INCLUDED		

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD PRECEDING PAROLE FOR THE CURRENT TERM. THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT TERM WAS INCLUDED IN THE COUNTS. MISSING VALUES INDICATE THAT THE JUVENILE RECORD HAS BEEN SEALED BY COURT ORDER.

REL PDS	ANUTABLE		ISSING Values	
371	PREYATOT	TOTAL PRE-PAROLE ARRESTS (REVOKES INCLUDED) MISS -3. RECORD SEALED	-3.	0
372	PREYAVIO	PRE-PAROLE VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	-3.	0
373	PREYAVEN	PRE-PAROLE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	-3.	0
374	PREYAPRE	PRE-PAROLE PROPERTY ARRESTS	-3.	0
375	PREYAMNR	PRE-PAROLE MINOR ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-3.	0.
376	Al	* OF YA COMMITTMENTS PRIOR TO THIS UMBER OF ARRESTS PRIOR TO IDENTIFIED COMMITMENT RREST THAT WERE FOR KNOWN OFFENSES (NON-TECHN) NO WHICH LED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENTS.	-3. IT CALS)	ð
377		PRE-PAROLE ESCAPE ARRESTS		

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y012)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD AFTER AGE 18. MISSING VALUES INDICATE DEATH PRIOR TO OR DURING AGE 18.

		ARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL	
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME		VALUES FMT
378	ATGTOFFS	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (REVOKES INCLUDED) MISS -2. DECEASED	-2. G
		PROPATION REVOKES AFTER AGE 18	-2 0
379	AREVOKES	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-2. 0
380		ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2. 0
381	AVIOLENT		-2. 0
382	AVIOLECH		-2. 0
383	APROPRTY		-2. O
384	AMINOR	MINOR ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. MISSING VALUES INDICATE THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED.

AVER	ER THOTCHE		MISSING 1	PRT
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUES	FMT
385	JTOTOFFS	TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLU	DED) -3.	C
		PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18		0
	JREVOKES	TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES)	-3.	0
387 388	JVIOLENT	VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	-3.	
389	JVIOLECH	VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	-3. 	0
380	JPROPRTY	PROPERTY ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18		
391	JMINOR	MINOR ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18		

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS ARRESTED DURING PARTICULAR PERIODS. RELATIVE SERIOUSNESS WAS DETERMINED BY SERIOUSNESS CODES AND OFFENSE CODES (LOWER CODES FOR MORE SERIOUS OFFENSES WITHIN CATEGORIES OF SERIOUSNESS) TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT CONSIDERED. THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE, THEN, WAS THE NON-REVOKE OFFENSE WITH THE LOWEST OFFENSE CODE AMONG THOSE WITH THE HIGHEST SERIOUSNESS CODE DURING THE PERIOD. CODES ARE THE SAME AS FOR INDIVIDUAL ARRESTS, AND ARE SHOWN IN APPENDIX 4. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL MISSING F	
392	WORSTSUB	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST AFTER PAROLE -2. 0. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	0
393	WORSADLT	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST AFTER AGE 18 -2. O. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18	0
394	WORSTJUV	MOST SERIOUS NON-REVOKE ARREST BEFORE AGE 18 -3. O. HO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS MISS -3. RECORD SEALED	0

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, THE ABOVE OFFENSES WERE CATEGORIZED AS BEFORE:

- 1. VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7)
 - -MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT
- 2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12)
- -ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.
- 3. PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34)
 - -BURGLARY, RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERY, FORGERY, FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT
- 4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)
- 5. HO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS (NO ARRESTS FOR OFFENSES OTHER THAN TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION).

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABE		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
395	SOFFTYPE	TYPE BASED ON MISS	WORST SUBSEQUENT ARREST -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	-2. 0
396	ADULTTYP		WORST ADULT ARREST -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18	-2. 0
397	JUVLTYPE	TYPE BASED ON	WORST JUVENILE ARREST -3. RECORD SEALED	-3. 0

()

- -CHRONIC VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS (CODES 1-5); TWO OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT ARRESTS (CODE=7), IF NO OTHER FELONIES; OR THREE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS IN COMBINATION WITH ONE PROPERTY ARREST.
- -CHRONIC VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS (CODES 8-12) AND NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS OR ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS AND ONE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.
- -CHRONIC PROPERTY: TWO OR MORE PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NO ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONIES OR VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OFFENSES, OR ONE OR MORE PROPERTY OFFENSES IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR TWO MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.
- -CHRONIC UNCLASSIFIED: ONE PROPERTY OFFENSE OR ONE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT, BUT HOT BOTH (AND NOTHING MORE SERIOUS); 3 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR SEX OFFENSES, JOYRIDING, WEAPONS VIOLATIONS, NONFELONY THEFTS, OR DRUG USE OFFENSES; 5 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR LIQUOR VIOLATIONS; 2 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR DRUG SALES; OR SIX OR MORE ARRESTS OF ANY KIND.
- -HONCHRONIC: NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE, VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OR PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NOT MEETING THE CRITERIA FOR THE UNCLASSIFIED CATEGORY.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT
POS	NAME		VALUES FMT
398	CHRONTYP	CHRONIC OFFENDER TYPE	-2. 0
100			

N=381 1. CHRONIC-VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE H=157 2. CHRONIC-VIOLENT-ECONOMIC N=177 3. CHRONIC-PROPERTY 4. CHRONIC-UNCLASSIFIED N= 88

N=157 5. NON-CHRONIC

MISS N= 22 -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y015)

THE FOLLOWING COLLAPSED FORMS OF THE ABOVE VARIABLE WERE USED IN ANALYSES PREDICTING CHRONICITY.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LASEL	MISSING VALUES	
399	CHRONIC1	CHRONIC OFFENDER DICHOTOMY	-2.	
		0. NONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP	=5)	Ų
		MISS 1. CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1- 2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.	4)	
400	CHRONIC2			
		O. HONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP	-2. =5)	C.
		1. CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1-	3)	
		MISS 2. UNCLASSIFIED (CHRONT) -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST.	(P=4)	

MPREDICTION FORMULAS WERE DERIVED USING CATEGORIES '0' AND '1' AND THEN APPLIED TO ALL VALID CASES.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE TOTAL ELAPSED MONTHS FROM THE PAROLE DATE TO THE DATE OF FIRST ARREST (NO ARRESTS = -1).

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING		
401	MOS1SOFF	MONTHS TO 1ST SUBSEQUENT ARREST	VALUES	FMT	
	1 - 2 2	MOS TO 1ST SUBSONT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRES	-1. T -1.	0	
		MOS TO 1ST SUBSONT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARREST	-1. -1.	. 0	
404	MOS1PROP	MOS TO 1ST SUBSEQUENT PROPERTY ARREST	-1	n	

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE 24-MONTH PERIOD AFTER PAROLE (THE STANDARD PAROLE PERIOD). COUNTS WERE MADE FOR ALL CASES, EVEN IF THEY WERE RETURNED TO PRISON OR DIED.

REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
405	STOT24	POCT ADDRESS AS ASSESSED.	**************************************	rm!
		POST ARRESTS W-IN-24 MDS (REVOKES INCL)	NONE	0
406	SARR24	POST ARRESTS N-IN 24 MOS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
407	SVIOL24	よいしょう しょうしょ 大田 しょうしょ 軽い しがい しゅうしょう とうしょうしょ きょうしょく	NONE	Ů
		POST VIOLENT ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (1-12)	NONE	0
408	SFVIOL24	FELONY VIGLENT ARRESTS W-IN 24 MOS (1-5,8-1	2) NONE	. 0

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y016)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO ARRESTS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION. THE COUNTS ARE OF THE ARREST OFFENSES, EVEN THOUGH THE CONVICTION MAY HAVE BEEN FOR A DIFFERENT, OR LESSER, OFFENSE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT COUNTED. OFFENSES WITH DISPOSITION CODES 1,2,19,20 & 99 WERE CONSIDERED NON-CONVICTIONS. SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR A LIST OF THE DISPOSITION CODES.

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	WISSING VALUES	PRT FMT
409	STOTCON	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
410	SVAGGCON	SUBSONT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS W CONVIN	S NONE	0
411	SVECHOON	SUBSONT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS W CONV'NS	NONE	.0
412	SVIOLCON	SUBSORT VIOLENT ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS (1-12) NONE	C
413	SPROPCON	SUBSONT PROPERTY ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS	NONE	0
414	SFLNYCON	SUBSONT FELONY ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (CODES 1-5,8-13,15-17,26,34)	NONE	0
415	SMINRCON	SUBSONT MINOR ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS	NONE	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO PRISON TERMS ACTUALLY SERVED OR TO PRISON SENTENCES ASSOCIATED WITH ARRESTS.

•		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	
POS	HAME		VALUES	
416	TOTTERMS	TOTAL PRISON TERMS SERVED (YA.CDC.FED.CRC)	NONE	0

*THE NUMBER OF PRISON TERMS ACTUALLY SERVED. A PERSON COULD SERVE A SINGLE TERM FOR MORE THAN ONE CONVICTION (CONCURRENT TERMS).

417 SCDCTERM SUBSEQUENT ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS

997. 0 998.

999. *THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN A CONVICTION AND A SENTENCE TO A TERM IN ADULT PRISON (CDC, CRC, FED). INDIVIDUALS WHO SPENT TIME IN STATE PRISON, BUT WHO HAD NO OFFICIAL PRISON SENTENCES AFTER PAROLE, WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES:

	MISS	997.	PRE-YA	SENT.	SERVED	AFTER YA
-	MISS	998.	DIAGNOS	TIC CON	MITMENT	ONLY
	MISS	999	CONVICT	TION REV	VERSED	

DATA DICTIONARY: YCRP FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(Y017)

REL Pos		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT
	NAME		VALUES	
418	STOTTERM	SUBSEQUENT YA OR ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS	997.	
			998.	
			900	

WITHE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN TERMS IN JUVENILE OR ADULT PRISON (CYA, CDC, CRC, OR FEDERAL).

MISS	997.	PRE-YA SEN	T., SERVED	AFTER	Ϋ́Δ
MISS	998.	DIAGNOSTIC	COMMITMENT	ONLY	
MISS	999.	CONVICTION	REVERSED	U11.E1	

419 SCDCTIME NUMBER OF MONTHS IN ADULT PRISON

MISS

MISS

-2. 999.

999. UNKNOWN

-2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

ATHIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY SUBTRACTING TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS (YATIME) FROM TOTAL PRISON TIME (TOTPRIS). MISSING VALUES INDICATE A LACK OF RELEVANT DATA OR UNKNOWN DATE OF DEATH.

420 SMOSATRM AVG. TIME PER SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITION -1.0 1

-2.0

999.0

MISS -1.0 NO PRISON MISS 999.0 UNKNOWN

MISS -2.0 DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

ATHIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY DIVIDING THE TOTAL TIME SPENT IN PRISON AFTER PAROLE (SCDCTIME) BY THE NUMBER OF SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITIONS (SCDCTERM). IT REFERS TO THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF MONTHS PER PRISON SENTENCE (RATHER THAN TO THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT PER INCARCERATION).

DATA DICTIONARY LISTING: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE

THIS FILE CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED DOCUMENTATION FOR THE VARIABLES ON THE FOLLOWUP ARREST HISTORY FILE FOR THE FRICOT RANCH STUDY (FRICOT) SAMPLE. THESE DATA WERE COLLECTED IN 1980. THE FILE IS AN SPSS SYSTEM FILE, AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION PARALLELS THAT OBTAINED FROM A 'LIST FILEINFO' RUN. REFERENCES TO LABELS AND OTHER INFORMATION ON THE FILE ARE INCLUDED. BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND OTHER DATA FOR THESE CASES COLLECTED DURING 1960-1963 FOR THE FRICOT RANCH STUDY ARE ON THE FRICOT BACKGROUND DATA FILE.

FILE NAME: 'FRICOFF'

N OF CASES: 210

(F01)

	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LAB		MISSING PRI VALUES FMI
1	SEQNUM	SPSS VARIABLE	E: CASE SEQUENCE NUMBER	NONE
2	SUBFILE	SPSS VARIABLE	E: SUBFILE (NO SUBFILE STRUC	TURE) NONE
3	CASWGT	SPSS VARIABLE	E: CASE WEIGHT (ALL EQUAL)	NONE 4
4	IDNUMBER	FRICOT = 30,0	000+SEQNUM	NONE (
•	B F	ACKGROUND FILE	THIS FILE WILL MATCH THOSE OF THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER OF THE MAINT	SORTING THE
•	B F 0	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND VAINED BY THE
	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND VAINED BY THE
5	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.
5	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT RE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIAL	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.
5	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT RE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIAL 1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. HISPANIC	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.
	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT RE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIAL 1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. HISPANIC 4. FILIPINO AMERICAN	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT RE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIAL 1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. HISPANIC 4. FILIPINO AMERICAN 5. ASIAN	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.
15 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	B F O P	ACKGROUND FILE ILE BY ORIGINA THER ID NUMBER RODUCER AND AR	E. THEY WERE ASSIGNED AFTER AL YOUTH AUTHORITY ID NUMBER RS (YA, CI&I, FBI) ARE MAINT RE PROTECTED BY CONFIDENTIAL 1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. HISPANIC 4. FILIPINO AMERICAN	SORTING THE R. NAMES AND TAINED BY THE LITY RULES.

DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH-DAY-YEAR)

MISS

999999. UNKNOWN

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F02)

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, THE TIME PERIOD COVERED ENDED ON THE DATE THE RAP SHEET WAS RECEIVED OR THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN. CASES. WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES IF NO RAP SHEET DATA WERE AVAILABLE (RECORD WAS SEALED) OR IF THE DATE OF DEATH WAS UNKNOWN (BUT WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD IMPLIED BY THE VARIABLE). ONLY COMPLETE MONTHS WERE COUNTED.

REL	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	PRT
			VALUES	FMT
7	TOTIME	MONTHS FROM 1ST ARREST TO DATA COLLECTION	-2.	0
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN	999.	

MISS

MNUMBER OF COMPLETE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF 1ST ARREST TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH.

-2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL OR FEDERAL PRISONS, JUVENILE OR ADULT. DUT-OF-STATE TERMS ARE INCLUDED. CASES MISSING ENTRY OR RELEASE DATES FOR ANY INCARCERATION WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES OF '999' FOR THE VARIABLE.

REL POS		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
8	TOTPRIS	MONTHS IN CYA, STATE OR FEDERAL PRISONS	-2. 0
		MISS 999. UNKHOWN -2. DEATH DATE UNKHOWN	999.
9	YATIME	MONTHS IN YA INSTITUTIONS	9 99. 0
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN	-1.
10	TOVR18	MONTHS INCARCERATED WHILE 18 OR OLDER	-2. 0
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN OR LESS THAN 18	999.
11	TOVR21	MONTHS INCARCERATED WHILE 21 OR OLDER	-2. 0
		MISS 999. UNKNOWN -2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN OR LESS THAN 21	999.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLE REFERS TO THE QUALITY OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE RAP SHEETS AND TO WHETHER MISSING JUVENILE DATA WERE AVAILABLE FROM LOCAL SOURCES. ABRIDGED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL			MIS	SING	PRT	
POS	NAME				VA	LUES	FMT	
12	INFOTYPE	QUALITY OF YA AND	RAZSHEET	INFORMATION		-1.	0	

21. NEW CII (UNCERTAIN QUALITY OF JUV. RECORD), SOME CYA DATA AVAILABLE 22. NEW CII, CYA RECORDS SEALED BY COURT 23. NEW CII, JUVENILE RECORD IS OK 28. NEW CII, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD) 31. NO JUV RECORD FOUND, SOME CYA DATA 32. NO JUV, CYA SEALED 33. NO JUV, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED) 38. NO JUV, DIED (INDICATED ON RECORD) 41. NO CII RAP SHEET, SOME CYA DATA 42. NO CII, CYA SEALED 43. NO CII, JUV RECORD OK (CYA USED) 44. NO CII, DISCH FROM CYA TO OTH STATE 45. NO CII, DISCH TO OTHER PRISON 46. NO CII, DISCH TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES 47. NO CII, DIED DURING PAROLE (PURGED) 48. NO CII, DIED AFTER DISCH (PURGED) 49. NO CII, OTHER 52. NO JUY, COMMITTED TO CYA AS ADULT 97. REG CII, DIED PAROLE (DEATH NOTED) 98. REG CII, DIED DISCHG (DEATH NOTED) 99. RECORD OK

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES CONTAIN DATES OF ENTRY AND RELEASE FOR STATE-LEVEL PRISON TERMS (JUVENILE OR ADULT) OR FEDERAL PRISON TERMS. ONLY MONTH AND YEAR WERE CODED. IF THERE WERE MORE THAN EIGHT TERMS, THE MOST RECENT EIGHT WERE CODED. IF THE INDIVIDUAL WAS IN PRISON AT THE TIME THE DATA WERE OBTAINED, THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT WAS CODED AS THE FINAL RELEASE DATE TO FACILITATE COMPUTATION OF PRISON TIME.

UADTABLE MADTABLE LABEL

POS	NAME	ANTIABLE LAB		VALUES	- 5.
13	INCIIN	ENTRY DATE:	1ST INCARCERATION (MO,YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0
	. • •				
20	INCSIN	ENTRY DATE:	8TH INCARCERATION (MO,YR) 99. 99,99 UNKNOWN	9999.	0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE (FD4) REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT 21 INCIDUT RELEASE DATE: 1ST INCARCERATION (MO, YR) 9999. 0 99. 99--,--99 UNKNOWN 28 INCSOUT RELEASE DATE: 8TH INCARCERATION (MO, YR) 9999. 0 99. 99--,--99 UNKNOWN 29 INCOVES # UNCODED INCARCERATIONS (LAST & CODED) -1. 0 THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO ARREST INCIDENTS, STARTING WITH THE PERSON'S FIRST KNOWN ARREST. THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ARRESTS WAS 40. FOR THOSE WITH FEWER, ENTRIES FOR VARIABLES AFTER THE LAST KNOWN ARREST ARE CODED AS MISSING. ONLY THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE FOR EACH ARREST INCIDENT WAS CODED. CODING RULES AND A FULL LIST OF OFFENSES, SERIOUSNESS CODES AND DISPOSITION CODES CAN BE FOUND IN APPENDIX 4. REL VARIABLE VARIABLE LABEL MISSING PRT POS NAME VALUES FMT -----30 OFFDAT1 DATE OF 1ST ARREST (MO-DAY-YR) 999999. 0 -1. 69 OFFDAT40 DATE OF 40TH ARREST (MO-DAY-YR) 999999. 0 -1. MISS 999999. UNKNOWN CODE: 1ST ARREST (GENERAL CODES ON FILE) 70 OFF1 -1. D 109 OFF40 CODE: 40TH ARREST (SEE CODEBOOK OR OFF1) -1. 0 HLABELS INCLUDED FOR FIRST ARREST VARIABLE ONLY. 110 SEVER1 SEVERITY OF FIRST ARREST -1. 0 149 SEVER40 SEVERITY OF 40TH ARREST -1. 0

*CODES RANGE FROM 1 TO 9, WITH 9 BEING MOST SERIOUS.

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F05)

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PI	RT
POS	NAME		VALUES FI	MT
150	DISP01	DISPOSITION OF FIRST ARREST	-1.	0

189 DISPO40 DISPOSITION OF 40TH ARREST

-1. 0

*THE MOST SERIOUS DISPOSITION FOR EACH ARREST INCIDENT, REGARDLESS OF THE CHARGE OR OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS CONVICTED. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE FOR EACH VARIABLE. UNABRIDGED CODES:

- 1. DISMISSED
- 2. DISMISSED, DEEMED NOT AN ARREST
- 3. DISMISSED, CONVICTED OF OTHER CHARGE
- 4. SUSPENDED SENTENCE
- 5. CONVICTED, SENTENCE UNKNOWN
- 6. FINE OR RESTITUTION
- 7. WORK PROJECT
- 8. JUV PROBAT'N W/O WARDSHIP (INFORMAL)
- 9. JUV PROBATION WITH WARDSHIP (FORMAL)
- 10. ADULT PROBATION
- 11. 600 PETITION (DEPENDENT CHILD)
- 12. COUNTY JUVENILE COMMITMENT
- 13. COUNTY JAIL
- 14. MENTAL HOSPITAL
- 15. CRC: CALIF REHAB CENTER (DRUG REHAB)
- 16. CYA: CALIF YOUTH AUTHORITY
- 17. CDC: CALIF DEPT OF CORR (PRISON)
- 18. OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL PRISON
- 19. OTHER
- 20. TRANSFER OUT-OF-STATE
- 86. DEATH PENALTY
- 99. UNKNOWN

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CODED FROM THE RAP SHEETS AND REFER TO THE NUMBER OF ARREST INCIDENTS IN WHICH DRUGS, ALCOHOL OR BOTH WERE MENTIONED IN ANY WAY.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME		MISSING VALUES		
190	DRUGOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS INVOLVING DRUGS	NONE	0	
191	ALCOFFS	NUMBER OF ARRESTS INVOLVING ALCOHOL	NONE	0	
192	DRALOFFS	ARRESTS INVOLVING DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	NONE	0	

FBI RAP SHEETS COULD NOT BE REQUESTED FOR ALL CASES. THE FOLLOWING PRIORITY CODES WERE ASSIGNED. THEY INDICATE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CALIFORNIA RAP SHEETS WERE CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO BE INCOMPLETE. FBI RECORDS FOR CATEGORIES 1, 2 AND 9 WERE REQUESTED.

REL Pos	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL	THE TOUSTED.	
	MAME	FBI REQUEST PRIORITY		MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
		1 KZUKI11		

- 1. NO CIZI RAP SHEET OR SHORT RECORD
- 2. 3 OR 4 ARRESTS ONLY (IN FIVE YEARS)
- 3. LIKE 2, BUT WITH ARREST AFTER 5 YRS (LIKELY TO HAVE REMAINED IN CALIF)
- 9. DECEASED PER CIAI MISS -1. RECORD DK

194 FBIUSED ONE IF FBI DATA USED (USED IF ADDED ANYTHING) -1. 0

1. YES

MISS

-1. NOT REQUESTED

195 MOPAROL MONTH OF PAROLE FOR CURRENT CYA TERM 196 YRPAROL -1. 0

YEAR OF PAROLE FOR CURRENT CYA TERM -1. o

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES WERE CREATED USING THE "YRMODA" FACILITY IN SPSS. THEY INDICATE THE NUMBER OF DAYS BETWEEN OCTOBER 15, 1582 (THE START OF THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR) AND THE RELEVANT DATES ON THE FILE. THESE VARIABLES WERE USED FOR CALCULATING TIME BETWEEN EVENTS AND FOR DISINGUISHING PRIOR VS SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS, JUVENILE VS ADULT

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING	D D
197	ODATE1	YRMODA: DATE OF FIRST ARREST	VALUES	FMT
	•		-1.	0
236	ODATE40	YRMODA: DATE OF 40TH ARREST	-1	
237	BDATE	YRMODA: DATE OF BIRTH		0
238	BRTHDA18	YRMODA: 18TH BIRTHDAY	-1.	0
239	BRTHDA21	YRMODA: 21ST BIRTHDAY	-1. -1.	:0 :

(F08)

NONE 0

	DAT	A DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE	
REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	NISSING PRT
240	YADATE	YRMODA: ARREST DATE FOR THIS YA TERM	-1 0
		HE DATE OF THE OFFENSE LEADING TO THE CURRE DMMITMENT. SEE NEXT PAGE FOR DETAILS OF HOW DMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS DETERMINED.	HT YA THE
241	PARLDATE	YRMODA: PAROLE DATETHIS YA TERM	-1. 0
	×T O	HESE VALUES WERE CALCULAED USING THE FIRST F THE MONTH OF PAROLE (YRPAROL, MOPAROL, 1).	DAY
242	FOLWDATE	YRMODA: APPROX DATE RAP SHEET RECEIVED MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	-2. 0
	×i F	OR THOSE WHO WERE DECEASED, THIS 'YRMODA' 'REFERS TO THE DATE OF DEATH, IF KNOWN.	VALUE
			-1. 0
243	DDATE	YRMODA: DEATH DATE	99.
		MISS 99. UNKNOWN	
THE	FOLLOWING	WERE CALCULATED FROM THE PRECEDING YRMODA	VALUES.
REL		VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT
		AGE AT PAROLE-THIS YA TERM MISS -1. BIRTH DATE UNKHOWN	-1. 0
			-§. 0
24	5 DEATHAGI	E AGE AT DEATH	99.
		MISS 99. UNKNOWN	
24		MONTHS FROM PAROLE TO DATA COLLECTION MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	
		*COMPLETE MONTHS FROM DATE OF PAROLE (CURRE TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH	
24	7 AFOLWUP	MONTHS FROM AGE 18 TO DATA COLLECTION MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNKNOWN OR	-2. 0 < 18

REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL				MISSING VALUES		
248	ADULT	MONTHS OF	NOH-PRI	SON FOLL	OWUP AFTER	AGE 18	-2. 999.	0	
		MISS	-2.	DEATH A	GE UNK DR	(18			
•		MISS		UNKNOWN					
					FROM THE PI				
	. –				DATE THE R				
	R	ECEIVED (F	DLWDATE)	MINUS T	THE AMOUNT (OF PRISO	H TIME		
		CCRUED AFT	ER THE A	GE OF 18	(TOVRIE).				
249	YRSFOLWD	FOLLOWUP	IN YEARS	(COMPLE	TE YEARS)	e de la companya de l	-2.	0	
		MISS	-2,	DEATH I	DATE UNKNOW!	1			
250	AYRSFLWD	ADULT FOL	LOWUP IN	YEARS (COMPLETE Y	EARS)	-2.	. 0	
. '.		MISS	-2.	DEATH I	DATE UHKNOW	1 OR < 1	8		

THE FOLLOWING THREE VARIABLES REFER TO THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT CYA COMMITMENT. THE CURRENT COMMITMENT WAS THAT TERM DURING WHICH THE PERSON TOOK PART IN THE FRICOT RANCH RESEARCH PROJECT. PERSONS RETURNED FOR TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE (NO OFFENSE NOTED ON THE RAP SHEET) WERE CODED IN TERMS OF THE LAST ARREST LEADING TO A YOUTH AUTHORITY COMMITMENT FOR WHICH AN OFFENSE WAS LISTED.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABE	i.			MISSING	PRT
POS	NAME					VALUES	
251	COMMOFF	CURRENT COMMI				NONE	0
	Ţĸ	HE SAME CODES	AS FOR IND	EAIDNAT	ARRESTS.		

252 COMMTYPE COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE--THIS YA TERM

- 1. VIOLENT: OFFENSE 1-7 (MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT) 2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: OFFENSE 8-12 (ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION) 3. PROPERTY: OFFENSE 13.15-17.26,34 (BURGLARY, RECEIVING, FORGERY, FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT) 4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)
- 253 YAOFF # OF ARREST-IST, 2ND, ETC.-LEADING TO YA -1. 0

ATHIS VARIABLE REFERS TO WHETHER THE IDENTIFIED COMMITMENT OFFENSE WAS THE 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC. ARREST INDICATED ON THE RECORD.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE COUNTS OF ARRESTS OCCURRING DURING VARIOUS PERIODS OF TIME (UP TO THE POINT OF DATA COLLECTION). TYPES OF OFFENSES COUNTED:

- -TOTAL (ALL CODES): ANY ARREST.
- -REVOCATIONS (CODES 44 OR 45): RAP SHEET ENTRIES LISTED ONLY AS PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATIONS. IF AN OFFENSE WAS SHOWN, THE OFFENSE WAS CODED. THESE ARRESTS, THEN, WERE CONSIDERED 'TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS' OF PAROLE OR PROBATION.
- -TOTAL NON-REVOKE OFFENSES (ALL BUT 44 OR 45).
- -VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7): MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT.
- -VIOLENT ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12): RUBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.
- -PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34): BURGLARY, FORGERY RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY, FELONY THEFT AND FELONY AUTO THEFT.
- -MINOR (ALL OTHER CODES EXCEPT 44 OR 45): OFFENSES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION ARE NOT INCLUDED.

THE FIRST SET OF VARIABLES REFER TO ALL ARRESTS INDICATED ON THE RAP SHEET. OFFENSE CODES (WHERE APPROPRIATE) ARE IN PARENTHESES.

REL	VARIABLE NAME		ISSING VALUES	11.07
254	TOTOFFS	TOTAL NUMBER OF ARRESTS	NONE	0
255	PAREVOC	PAROLE REVOCATIONS (OFFENSE CODE 44)	NONE	0
256	TREVOKES	TOTAL PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES (44 OR 45)	NONE	0
257	THOHRVKE	TOTAL ARRESTS EXCLUDING REVOKES	NONE	0
258	TVIOLENT	TOTAL VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	NONE	0
259	TVIOLECN	TOTAL VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	NONE	6
260	TPROPRTY	TOTAL PROPERTY ARRESTS	NONE	0
261	TMINOR	TOTAL MINOR ARRESTS	NONE	0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F010)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD FOLLOWING PAROLE FROM THE YOUTH AUTHORITY FOR THE CURRENT TERM. OFFENSE CODES (IF APPROPRIATE) ARE IN PARENTHESES.

POS	VARIABLE NAME		ISSING VALUES	
262	STOTOFFS	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS	NONE	
263	SREVOKES	SUBSEQUENT PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES	NONE	
		TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
		SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS	NONE	
		SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS	NONE	0
		SUBSEQUENT PROPERTY ARRESTS	NONE	0
268	SMINOR	SUBSEQUENT MINOR ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	NONE	0
		TOTAL SUBSEQUENT VIOLENT ARRESTS (1-12)		
270		SUBSEQUENT FELONY VIOLENT ARRESTS (1-5, 8-12)	NONE	0
271		SUBSEQUENT MAJOR FELONY ARRESTS (1-5, 8-13, 15-17, 26, 34)	NONE	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD PRECEDING PAROLE FOR THE CURRENT TERM. THE COMMITMENT OFFENSE FOR THE CURRENT TERM WAS INCLUDED IN THE COUNTS. MISSING VALUES INDICATE THAT THE JUVENILE RECORD HAS BEEN SEALED BY COURT ORDER.

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
272	PREYATOT	TOTAL PRE-PAROLE ARRESTS (REVOKES INCLUDED) MISS -3. RECORD SEALED	-3.	0
273	PREYAVIO	PRE-PAROLE VIOLENT ARRESTS (1-12)	-3.	
		PRE-PAROLE PROPERTY ARRESTS	-3	
		PRE-PAROLE MINOR ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-3.	0

	DA	TA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE	(=	011)	
		VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD AFTER AGE 18. MI E DEATH PRIOR TO OR DURING AGE 18.	SSING		
POS	NAME		SSING ALUES	44 111	
276		TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (REVOKES INCLUDED) MISS -2. DECEASED	-2.	0	
277	AREVOKES	PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES AFTER AGE 18	-2	0	
278	ADULTTOT	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS (NO REVOKES)	-2.		
279	AVIOLENT	VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS AFTER AGE: 18	-2.	0	
280	AVIOLECH	VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	0	
281	APROPRTY	PROPERTY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	0	
282	AMINOR	MINOR ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	-2.	. 0	
283	ATOTVIOL	TOTAL VIOLENT ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (1-12)	NONE	0	
284	AFELVIOL	FELONY VIOLENT ARRESTS AFTER 18 (1-5, 8-12)	HOHE	0	
285	AFELONY	MAJOR FELONY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (1-5, 8-13, 15-17, 26, 34)	NONE	0	
286	AHOMCIDE	MURDER, MANSLEHTER ARRSTS AFTER AGE 18 (1-3)	NONE	0	
287	AAGGASLT	FELONY ASSAULT ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (4)	NONE	· . C	
288	ARAPE	FORCIBLE RAPE ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (5)	NONE	. 0	
289	AMSDASLT	MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (7)	NONE	0	
290	AAROBBRY	ARMED, BANK ROBBRY ARRSTS AFTER AGE 18(10,11)	NONE	0	
291	ASTRGARM	STRONG ARM ROBBERY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (12)	NONE	0	
292	AOTHPRSH	KIDNAP, EXTORTION ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (8)	NONE	0	•
293	ABURGLRY	BURGLARY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (13)	NONE	0	
294	ARECVIG	REC'NG STOLEN PROP ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (15)	NONE	0	
295	AGNDTHFT	FELONY THEFT ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (17,26)	HONE	0	
296	AFORGERY	FORGERY ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (16)	NONE	0	
297	AGDTAUTO	GRAND THEFT AUTO ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (34)	NONE	0	

REL	VARIABLE	DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE E VARIABLE LABEL	•	F012
POS	NAM		MISSIN VALUE	
298	AARSON			
299	ATHEFT		NON	
300	AJOYRIDE	AUTO THEFT OTHER THAN GTA AFTER AGE 18 (35	27) NON	E 0
301	AWEAPONS	MISC WEAPONS ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (39)) NONE	0
302	ASEXOFF		NONE	0
303	ALIQUOR	LIQUOR VIOLATIONS AFTER AGE 18 (53-56)	NONE	0
304	ADRUGUSE	DRUG BOSSESSESSES	NONE	0
		DRUG POSSESSION OR USE ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18	NONE	0
305	ADRGSALE	DRUG SALE ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 (57-61)	NONE	0
300	AUTHOFFS	ARRESTS AFTER AGE 18 NOT OTHERWISE INCLUDED	NONE	•
THE F	OLLOWING V	/ADTABLES DECE		0
THE F	OLLOWING V	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING MISSING I	PRT
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS	OLLOWING V S INDICATE VARIABLE HAME	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES THE LUBE	MISSING MISSING I VALUES I	PRT
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J	OLLOWING WES INDICATE VARIABLE NAME TOTOFFS	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE — 3. RECORD SEALED	MISSING I MISSING I VALUES I	PRT FMT 0
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J 308 J	OLLOWING VERIABLE NAME TOTOFFS REVOKES	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE — 3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES)	MISSING I VALUES I ED) -3.	PRT FMT 0
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J 308 J 309 J	OLLOWING WES INDICATE VARIABLE HAME TOTOFFS REVOKES UVNLTOT VIOLENT VIOLENT	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE -3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	MISSING I VALUES I VALUES I	PRT
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J 308 J 309 J 310 J 311 J	OLLOWING VES INDICATE VARIABLE HAME TOTOFFS REVOKES UVNLTOT VIOLENT VIOLECN V	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE -3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 TOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	MISSING I VALUES II	PRT FMT 0
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J 308 J 309 J 310 J 311 J	OLLOWING VES INDICATE VARIABLE HAME TOTOFFS REVOKES UVNLTOT VIOLENT VIOLECN V	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE -3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 TOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	MISSING I VALUES II VALUES	PRT
THE F VALUE REL 1 POS 307 J 308 J 309 J 310 J 311 J 312 J	OLLOWING VES INDICATE VARIABLE HAME TOTOFFS REVOKES UVHLTOT VIOLENT VIOLECN ROPRTY P	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE -3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 TOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 ROPERTY ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	MISSING IVALUES IN TALLES	PRT FMT 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
THE F VALUE REL 1905 307 J 308 J 309 J 310 J 311 J 312 J 313 J	OLLOWING VES INDICATE VARIABLE HAME TOTOFFS REVOKES UVNLTOT VIOLENT VIOLECN ROPRTY INOR MI	VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD BEFORE AGE 18. E THAT JUVENILE RECORDS WERE SEALED. VARIABLE LABEL TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (REVOKES INCLUDE -3. RECORD SEALED PAROLE OR PROBATION REVOKES BEFORE AGE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 (NO REVOKES) VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18 TOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS BEFORE AGE 18	MISSING IVALUES IN TALLES	PRT

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DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F013)

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS ARRESTED DURING PARTICULAR PERIODS. RELATIVE SERIOUSNESS WAS DETERMINED BY SERIOUSNESS CODES AND OFFENSE CODES (LCWER CODES FOR MORE SERIOUS OFFENSES WITHIN CATEGORIES OF SERIOUSNESS). TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT CONSIDERED. THE MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE, THEN, WAS THE NON-REVOKE OFFENSE WITH THE LOWEST OFFENSE CODE AMONG THOSE WITH THE HIGHEST SERIOUSNESS CODE DURING THE PERIOD. THE CODES ARE THE SAME AS FOR INDIVIDUAL ARRESTS, AND ARE SHOWN IN APPENDIX 4. ABBREVIATED CODES ARE INCLUDED ON THE FILE.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
POS	NAME				0
316	WORSTSUB	0.	-REVOKE ARREST AFTER PAROL . NO HON-REVOKE ARRESTS	E -2.	J
		11133	. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN		
317	WORSADLT	•	-REVOKE ARREST AFTER AGE . HO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS	18 -2.	0
		MISS -2	. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18		
318	WORSTJUV	0	-REVOKE ARREST BEFORE AGE . NO HON-REVOKE ARRESTS	18 -3	. 0
		MISS -3	. RECORD SEALED		

FOR THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, THE ABOVE OFFENSES WERE CATEGORIZED AS BEFORE:

- 1. VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE (CODES 1-7)
- -MURDER, RAPE, ASSAULT 2. VIOLENT-ECONOMIC (CODES 8-12)
 - -ROBBERY, KIDNAP, EXTORTION, ETC.
- 3. PROPERTY (CODES 13,15-17,26,34) -BURGLARY, RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERY, FORGERY, FELONY THEFT, FELONY AUTO THEFT
- 4. MINOR (ALL OTHER OFFENSES)
- 5. NO NON-REVOKE ARRESTS (NO ARRESTS FOR OFFENSES OTHER THAN TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION).

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT
319		TYPE BASED ON WORST SUBSEQUENT ARREST -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN	-2. 0
320	ADULTTYP	TYPE BASED ON WORST ADULT ARREST MISS -2. DEATH AGE UNK OR <18	-2. 0
321	JUVLTYPE	TYPE BASED ON WORST JUVENILE ARREST MISS -3. RECORD SEALED	-3. · · · · ·

THE FOLLOWING TYPOLOGY WAS BASED UPON HAVING ADULT ARRESTS OF THE MOST SERIOUS TYPE, WITH VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE MOST SERIOUS. CASES WHO DIED WITHIN A FEW YEARS AFTER AGE 18 AND WHO HAD ONLY MINOR ARRESTS WERE EXCLUDED (GIVEN MISSING VALUES) ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE ARRESTS MAY NOT BE INDICATIVE OF THE CAREER THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED. GENERAL DESCRIPTIONS OF THE TYPES FOLLOW. FOR A FULL DESCRIPTION OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TYPOLOGY, SEE HAAPANEN AND JESNESS (1982).

- -CHRONIC VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS (CODES 1-5); TWO OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT ARRESTS (CODE=7), IF NO OTHER FELONIES; OR THREE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS IN COMBINATION WITH ONE PROPERTY ARREST.
- -CHRONIC VIOLENT-ECONOMIC: ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS (CODES 8-12) AND NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONY ARRESTS OR ONE OR MORE VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS AND ONE OR MORE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.
- -CHRONIC PROPERTY: TWO OR MORE PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NO ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE FELONIES OR VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OFFENSES, OR ONE OR MORE PROPERTY OFFENSES IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR TWO MISDEMEANOR ASSAULTS.
- -CHRONIC UNCLASSIFIED: ONE PROPERTY OFFENSE OR ONE MISDEMEANOR ASSAULT, BUT NOT BOTH (AND NOTHING MORE SERIOUS); 3 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR SEX OFFENSES, JOYRIDING, WEAPONS VIOLATIONS, NONFELONY THEFTS, OR DRUG USE OFFENSES: 5 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR LIQUOR VIOLATIONS; 2 OR MORE ARRESTS FOR DRUG SALES; OR SIX OR MORE ARRESTS OF ANY KIND.
- -NONCHRONIC: NO VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE, VIOLENT-ECONOMIC OR PROPERTY ARRESTS AND NOT MEETING THE CRITERIA FOR THE UNCLASSIFIED CATEGORY.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL			MISSING PRT
POS	NAME				VALUES FMT
322	CHRONTYP	CHRONIC OFFENDER	TYPE CADULT	ARRESTS DNLY)	-2. C
		N=71 1	. CHRONIC-VI	DLENT-AGGRESSI	VE
		N=30 2	. CHRONIC-VI	OLENT-ECONOMIC	

2. CHRONIC-VIOLENT-ECONOMIC N=34 3. CHRONIC-PROPERTY 4. CHRONIC-UNCLASSIFIED N=21

5. NON-CHRONIC N=45 -2. DIED, NO CAREER EST. DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F015)

THE FOLLOWING COLLAPSED FORMS OF THE ABOVE VARIABLE WERE USED IN ANALYSES PREDICTING CHRONICITY.

POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE	LABEL		MISSING VALUES	
323	CHRONIC1	CHRONIC		DICHOTOMY	-2.	0
				. NONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP=5) . CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1-4)		
		MISS	-2	DIED, NO CAREER EST.		
324	CHRONIC2	CHRONIC		TRICHOTOMY	-2.	0
			0.	. NONCHRONIC (CHRONTYP=5)		
			1.	. CHRONIC (CHRONTYP=1-3)		
			2.	. UNCLASSIFIED (CHRONTYP=4)	
		MISS	-2	DIED, NO CAREER EST.		

*PREDICTION FORMULAS WERE DERIVED USING CATEGORIES '0' AND '1' AND THEN APPLIED TO ALL VALID CASES.

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO ARRESTS THAT RESULTED IN A CONVICTION. THE COUNTS ARE OF THE ARREST OFFENSES, EVEN THOUGH THE CONVICTION MAY HAVE BEEN FOR A DIFFERENT, OR LESSER, OFFENSE. TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE OR PROBATION WERE NOT COUNTED. OFFENSES WITH DISPOSITION CODES 1,2,19,20 & 99 WERE CONSIDERED NON-CONVICTIONS. SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR A LIST OF THE DISPOSITION CODES.

THE FIRST SET OF VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD FROM PAROLE FOR THE CURRENT YA TERM TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH.

REL Pos	VARIABLE NAME		ISSING Values	
325	STOTCON	TOTAL SUBSEQUENT ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS	HOHE	0
326	SVAGGCON	SUBSONT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS W CONV'NS	NONE	0
327	SVECHCON	SUBSONT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS W CONVINS	HONE	0
328	SVIOLCON	SUBSORT VIOLENT ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS (1-12)	HONE	0
329	SPROPCON	SUBSENT PROPERTY ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS	NONE	. 0.
330	SFLHYCOH	SUBSONT FELONY ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (CODES 1-5,8-13,15-17,26,34)	NONE	0
331	SMINRCON	SUBSONT MINOR ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS	HOHE	0

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F016)

THIS SET OF VARIABLES REFER TO THE PERIOD FROM THE 18TH BIRTHDAY TO THE DATE OF RAP SHEET RECEIPT OR DEATH. MISSING VALUES INDICATE DEATH PRIOR TO OR DURING AGE 18.

POS	AUNTARDEE	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING VALUES	
332	ATOTOON	TOTAL ADULT ARRESTS WITH CONVINS MISS -2. DECEASED	-2.	0
333	AVAGGCOH	ADULT VIOLENT-AGGRESSIVE ARRESTS W CONVINS	-2.	0
334	AVECHOON	ADULT VIOLENT-ECONOMIC ARRESTS W CONV'NS	-2.	0
335	AVIOLCON	ADULT VIOLENT ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS (1-12)	-2.	0
336	APROPCON	ADULT PROPERTY ARRESTS W CONVICTIONS	-2.	0
337	AFLHYCOH	ADULT FELONY ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS (CODES 1-5,8-13,15-17,26,34)	-2.	0
338	AMINRCON	ADULT MINOR ARRESTS WITH CONVICTIONS	-2.	0

THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES REFER TO PRISON TERMS ACTUALLY SERVED OR TO PRISON SENTENCES ASSOCIATED WITH ARRESTS.

REL	VARIABLE	VARIABLE LABEL		
POS	NAME		MISSING	PRT
			VALUES	FMT
339	TOTTERMS	TOTAL PRISON TERMS SERVED (YA, CDC, FED, CRC)		
		TERMS SERVED (YA, CDC. FED. CRC)	NONE	

*THE NUMBER OF PRISON TERMS ACTUALLY SERVED. A PERSON COULD SERVE A SINGLE TERM FOR MORE THAN ONE CONVICTION (CONCURRENT TERMS).

340 SCDCTERM SUBSEQUENT ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS

997. 0 998.

WITHE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN A CONVICTION AND 999. A SENTENCE TO A TERM IN ADULT PRISON (CDC, CRC, FED). INDIVIDUALS WHO SPENT TIME IN STATE PRISON, BUT WHO HAD NO OFFICIAL PRISON SENTENCES AFTER PAROLE, WERE GIVEN MISSING VALUES:

MISS	99	7.	PRE-YA SENT., SERVED AFTER YA	
MISS	99	δ.	DIAGNOSTIC COMMITMENT ONLY	
MISS	99	9.	CONVICTION REVERSED	

DATA DICTIONARY: FRICOT FOLLOWUP ARREST FILE

(F017)

REL POS	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	MISSING PRT VALUES FMT
341	STOTTERM	SUBSEQUENT YA OR ADULT PRISON DISPOSITIONS	997. 0 998.
			000

*THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS RESULTING IN TERMS IN JUVENILE OR ADULT PRISON (CYA, CDC, CRC, OR FEDERAL).

MISS	997.	PRE-YA SEN	T., SERVED	AFTER	YA
MISS	998.	DIAGNOSTIC	COMMITMENT	ONLY	
MISS	999.	CONVICTION	REVERSED		

342 SCDCTIME NUMBER OF MONTHS IN ADULT PRISON -2. 0 999.

MISS 999. UNKNOWN
MISS -2. DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

*THIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY SUBTRACTING TIME SPENT IN STATE-LEVEL JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS (YATIME) FROM TOTAL PRISON TIME (TOTPRIS). MISSING VALUES INDICATE A LACK OF RELEVANT DATA OR UNKNOWN DATE OF DEATH.

343 SMOSATRM AVG. TIME PER SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITION -1.0 1 -2.0 999.0

MISS -1.0 NO PRISON
MISS 999.0 UNKNOWN

MISS -2.0 DEATH DATE UNKNOWN

*THIS VARIABLE WAS CREATED BY DIVIDING THE TOTAL TIME SPENT IN PRISON AFTER PAROLE (SCDCTIME) BY THE NUMBER OF SUBSEQUENT PRISON DISPOSITIONS (SCDCTERM). IT REFERS TO THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF MONTHS PER PRISON SENTENCE (RATHER THAN TO THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT PER INCARCERATION).

APPENDIX 1

Base Expectancy Score Computations

And the second				
Var	<u>iable</u>	Information Type	Cada	BE
Preston	YCRP		<u>Code</u>	Weighting
PAROLAGE	PAROLAGE	Age at Release	18 or more	0
			17	93
			16	182
PRICOMIT	PRICOMIT		15 or less	304
	PRICOMIT	Prior CYA Admissions	0	0
			1	149
			2	242
UNIFRM	UNIFRM	Prior CYA Commitments, Police Contacts	3+	323
		(no commitments, 2 or less contacts)	0, 1	0
		(no commitments, 3+ contacts)	2, 3	75
ETHNIC	FTUUTO	(1 or more prior commitments)	4, 5, 6, 7	142
	ETHNIC	Race	1, 2, 4, 5	0
		(Black)	3	46

Subtract Total From 796 = BESCORE

APPENDIX 2

PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY

Pretest and Posttest Questionnaires

PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY
YOUTH OPINION POLL

PRETEST

1. YBØRNCAL Were you born in California?
1)Yes
2. YFATHJØB Does your father, stepfather, or foster parent have a job now? 1)Yes 2)No
3. YSIBS I have horothers and how many) sisters.
4. YHØWMANY How many grownups and kids now live with your family? (Remember to count yourself.)
5. YLIVD With whom have you lived for most of your life? 1) Mother and Father 2) Mother and Stepfather 3) Father and Stepmother 4) Mother 5) Foster Parent(s) 6) Other (write in)
6. YLIVWITH Who do you live with now?
1) Mother and Father 2) Mother and Stepfather 3) Father and Stepmother 4) Mother 5) Foster Parent(s) 6) Other (write in)
7. YHDWFEEL How do you feel most of the time when you are in school?
1) In very good spirits 2) Pretty good 3) Not very happy 4) In low spirits

8.	YTCHLK Of all the teachers you have known, how many have you liked?	A.
	1) All 2) Most 3) About half 4) A few 5) None	
9.	YTEACHR How much do you care about what your teachers think of you?	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Not at all	
10.	YEDASP If it were completely up to you, how far in school would you like to go?	
	1) Get out as soon as possible 2) Finish junior high 3) Some high school 4) Finish high school 5) Business or Tech school 6) Four year college	
11.	YSKIPSCL How many times have you skipped school without a real excuse?	
	1) Over 10 times 2) 6 to 10 times 3) 3 to 5 times 4) 1 to 2 times 5) Never	
12.	YSUSPSCL How many times have you been suspended from school?	
	1) Over 6 times 2) 5 or 6 times 3) 3 or 4 times 4) 1 or 2 times 5) Never	
13.	YPRINØFF How many times have you been sent to the principal's office for acting up in school?	
	1) Over 6 times 2) 5 or 6 times 3) 3 or 4 times 4) 1 or 2 times 5) Nover)

14. <u>YSCLREMR</u> If you could be remembered at school for one of the six things below, which <u>one</u> would you like it to be?
1) Honor student 2) Good in sports 3) Leader 4) Sharp dresser 5) Good fighter
 6) Well liked
15. YKIDHANG The kids I hang around with:
1) Almost always get me into trouble 2) Sometimes get me into trouble 3) Never get me into trouble
16. YBRKLITE I broke street lights or windows in a building: 1) Several time.
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
17. YVANDAL I damaged or messed up something in a school or some other building:
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
18. YSTAYOUT I stayed out
18. YSTAYOUT I stayed out all night and didn't tell my parents where I was:
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
19. YDRUNK I got drunk on beer, wine or liquor:
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
20. YGRPFITE I took part in a fight where our group of kids fought a different group:
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never

21. YMUG I helped to jump somebody and beat them up:	Management of the Control of the Con
1) — Several times 2) — A few times 3) Never	
22. YDØPE I tried to get kicks from smoking marijuana cigarettes or taking pep pills:	
1) — Several times 2) — A few times 3) — Never	
23. YØVERZ I took something which didn't belong to me which was worth more than \$2.00:	
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never	
24. YNIFFITE I took part in a fight where knives or other weapons were used:)t
1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never	
25. YJØYRIDE I went for a ride in a car taken without the owner's permission:	
1) — Several times 2) — A few times 3) — Never	
26. YRANAWAY I ran away from home:	
1) Several times 2) A few times Never	
27. YSNATCH I snatched someone's purse or wallet from them, but didn't hurt them:	
1) — Several times 2) — A few times 3) — Never	

28.	YFISTFTE I had a fist fight with somebody:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
29.	YGETME I had guys tell me that they would get me if I didn't do what they told me:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
30.	YGETTHEM I told guys I would get them if they didn't do what I told them:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
31.	YVIØLCRI I took part in a crime where weapons were used:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
32.	YTHREAT I threatened somebody with a weapon:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never
33.	YGØARØUN Do you usually go around with a bunch of other kids or by yourself?
	1) A group with its own name 2) With a bunch of others 3) With one or two others 4) By myself
34.	YESCAPE I ran away from an institution or camp:
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never

35.	YPLAN I took part in a planned robbery or burglary:	
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never	
36.	YSNIF I tried to get kicks from sniffing glue:	
	1) Several times 2) A few times 3) Never	
37.	YFRNDTRB Think of your three best friends. How many do you think have had some trouble with the police?	
	1) Three 2) Two 3) One 4) None	
38.	YPARFRND Supposing you and your friends are going to do something which seems O.K. Your parents don't think it's a good idea. What would you do?	· .
	1) Go with my friends 2) Might go with my friends 3) Not go with my friends	
39.	YBADPLAN If you friends planned to do something wrong, what would you do?	
	1) Mind my own business 2) Feel bad about it, but keep quiet 3) Try to talk them out of it 4) Worry about getting caught	
0.	YMANY The last time you got in trouble with the police, how many people were with you?	
	1) More than four 2) Four 3) Three 4) Two 5) One 6) I was alone	

	41. YKIDTHNK If a kid got a police record, most kids in our neighborhood would:
The second secon	1) Think he was a big shot 2) Stay away from him 3) Treat him the same as ever
	42. YNITESWK When you are on the outs about how many nights a week are you out with your friends?
	1) Every night 2) Almost every night 3) Two or three nights 4) One night 5) No nights
	43. YADULTDØ What do grownups in your part of town do when they see kids doing something wrong?
	1) They figure it's none of their business 2) They try to get the kids in trouble 3) They tru to straighten the kids out
	44. YCAUGHT If a boy or girl takes things from a store, how often will they get caught?
	1) Nearly all the time 2) Most of the time 3) About half the time 4) Once in a while 5) Almost never
	45. YPLACE What kind of place is your neighborhood for boys and girls to grow up in?
	1) Very good 2) Pretty good 3) Pretty bad 4) Very bad
	46. YCOUNTON How many guys do you know who you can really count on?
	1) None 2) One 3) Two or three 4) A lot 5) Almost all
)	

47.	YBLAME If a 14-year-old boy gets in trouble with the police, who deserves most of the blame?
	1) The boy himself 2) His parents 3) The boys he pals around with
	3) The boys he pals around with 4) The police 5) The people who run things
48.	YØBEYLAW The main reason why I obey the rules and laws is because:
	I know I will get caught I worry about getting caught I feel it's the right thing to do To avoid the Y.A.
49.	YSUCCESS How many of the people who know your father (stepfather) think that he is a real success?
	1) All 2) Most
	1) All 2) Most 3) Half 4) A few 5) None
	5) None
50.	YFAIR How often do police give kids in your part of town a fair deal?
	1) All the time fair 2) Most of the time fair
	1) All the time fair 2) Most of the time fair 3) About half the time fair 4) Once in a while fair
	5) Never fair
51.	Y30YRS When you are about 30 years old, how do you think you will feel?
	1) Not quite as happy as now 2) About as happy as now 3) More happy than now
52.	YHARDTRB For most kids growing up on your street, how hard is it to stay out of trouble?
	1) Very hard 2) Pretty hard 3) Not too hard 4) Not hard at all

. 1	(5 OF 5) HAAPANEN & JESNESS
	53. YADULTLK How many of the grownups around your block like boys and want to help them?
	1) None 2) A few 3) About half 4) Most 5) All
	54. YCOPCHAS In your neighborhood, how often do you see the police chasing or checking up on kids?
	1) Almost every day 2) About once a week 3) About once a month 4) About once a year 5) Never
	55. YCHANCE How good a chance do you have to get what you want out of life?
	1) Very good chance 2) Good chance 3) Average chance 4) Poor chance 5) Very poor chance
	56. YBEST What was the best time in your life?
	1) Right now 2) A few years ago 3) When I was 4 to 6 years old 4) When I was a baby
	57. YKIDFITE How often do you see kids fighting in your neighborhood?
	1) Almost every day 2) About once a week 3) About once a month 4) About once a year 5) Never
	58. YLEARN How do most kids learn to steal?
	1) By themselves 2) From other kids their age 3) From grownups
3	"我是是一是一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一

59	YASKPERM At home how often do you need to ask permission before going out at night?
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
60.	YPARFEE1 How do your parents seem to feel most of the time when they are at home?
	1) Always happy 2) Usually happy 3) Sometimes happy 4) Hardly ever happy 5) Never happy
61.	YPARFEE2 How do your parents seem to feel most of the time when they are at home?
	1) Always angry 2) Usually angry 3) Sometimes angry 4) Hardly ever angry 5) Never angry
62.	YPRØUD How proud do you feel about your parents?
	1) Very proud 2) Fairly proud 3) Just average 4) Not too proud 5) Not proud at all
63.	YRULES How many rules are there to follow at home?
	1) None that I know of 2) Very few 3) A few 4) Quite a few 5) A lot
	그는 사람들은 하는 사람들은 사람들은 사람들이 되는 사람들이 되는 사람들은 중국 중국 사람들이 가득하는 것이다.

	64. YPARASP How far do your parents want you to go in school? 1) Parents do la
	1) Parents don't care 2) Finish junior high 3) Finish high school 4) College 5) Don't know
	65. YPARPUN ! then you are puriots.
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Brother or sister 4) Different ones 5) Nobody
	66. YLITPUN When you were little
	66. YLITPUN When you were little, how often were you punished? 1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all
	67. YBADTEMP Which of your parents has a real bad temper?
) .	1)Mother or stepmeth.
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Neither 4) Both
	68. YPARNERY Which of your parents
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Neither 4) Both
6	59. YHOWNICE How nice is the place you live in compared with other homes in your town?
	1) The best in every way 2) Better than most 3) Just as nice 4) Poorer than most 5) One of the poorest

70.	YMONEY How much of your spending money do you get from your family?
	1) None 2) A little 3) About half 4) Most 5) All of it
71.	of the kids' families in your neighborhood?
	1) A lot more 2) A little more 3) About the same 4) A little less 5) A lot less
72.	YALLNITE How often did you stay out all night and not tell your pare nts where you were?
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all
73.	YCARESAY When your parents are around do you feel like you have to be careful of what you say?
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
74.	YCLØSFAM
	1) Very close 2) Close 3) Not very close 4) Not close at all
75.	YPARDØ What do your parents do when they know you are doing something wrong?
	1) Nothing 2) Call the police 3) Punish me 4) Try to talk to me and straighten me out

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se

82.	YDISAGRE How often do you disagree with what the grownups in your house say is right and wrong?
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
83.	YMØSTDIS With which of your family do you have the most disagreement?
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) A lot of disagreement with both parents 4) Hardly ever disagree with either one
84.	YPARTALK Which do your parents talk more about?
	1) The good things you do 2) The bad things you do 3) They don't talk about me
85.	YSTRICT Compared with school teachers, how strict are your parents?
	1)Much more strict 2) A little more strict 3) About the same 4) A little less strict 5) Much less strict
86.	YPARGIVE How often do your parents give you things you ask for?
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
87.	YGETFROM If I want something, I can usually count on getting it from:
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Both 4) Neither
•	

88.	YFAMTRUS My family seems to trust me:
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
89.	YHØMLIFE My life at home is:
	1) Much the same every day 2) Usually pretty smooth 3) Sort of uneven 4) It's often confusing and mixed up 5) Very mixed up and hard to tell what will happen next
90.	YHMSMØKE At home I am allowed to drink and smoke:
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
91.	YHOMFREE At home I am free to go wherever I want with whomever I want:
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
92.	YPARFITE My parents quarrel and fight:
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all
93.	VDADDACC TO THE TAXABLE PROPERTY OF TA
	YPARBØSS In my home the person who really runs things is:

94	. YPARLØVE There have been times when I have felt unwanted or unloved by my:	
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Both 4) Never felt unwanted	
95.	YDØSAY Which of your parents usually do what they say they are going to do?	
	1) Mother or stepmother 2) Father or stepfather 3) Both 4) Neither	
96.	YYØUDØ Is it necessary for you to do what your parents say in order to get along with them?	
	1)Yes, always 2)Yes, usually 3)Sometimes 4)No, not usually 5)Never	
97.	YØWNPLAN Do your parents let you make your own plans and decisions?)/
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
98.	YDØWANT Do you usually do what you want to regardless of what your parents say?	
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
99.	YARGUPAR Do you argue with your parents?	
	[HT] [HT] 이 보고 있는 요리 이 보고 하는 사람이 하는 사람들은 사람들이 없다고 하는데 모든	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at ali	

100. YPARDISA My parents let me disae
1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
101. YPARCNT I feel that I can count on my parents:
1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
102. YPRACPRE My parents proces
1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
103. YTALKMON I can talk my parents out of a little extra spending money: 1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
104. YPRØMDØ If my parents promise to do something for me, they do it: 1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
105. YLIKEYOU How often have you felt that your morents didn't like you? 1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never

106.	YPARWANT My parents act like they want me to change:	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all	
107.	YPARSTIC When I get into trouble, my parents stick up for me:	
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never	
108.	YPARYELL I get yelled at by my parents:	
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never	•
109.	YPARHATE My parents tell me that they hate me:	,
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all	
110.	YPARTIME My parents gave me all the time and attention I needed:	
	1)Always 2)Usually 3)Sometimes 4)Hardly ever 5)Never	
111.	YKEEPGUY My parents have tried to keep me from going with certain guys:	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little	The state of the s

	112. YHØMEWRK When I was going to elementary school, my parents help me with my homework:	ed
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all	
	113. YADVICE How much advice have your parents given you about what y should do in the future?	/OL
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) None at all	
	114. YLRNFRØM How much of what you learned about the important things came from your friends rather than your parents?	
	1) Everything 2) Most things 3) Some things 4) Not very much 5) Nothing at all	
)	115. YFAMHELP I have a family that would help me:	
	1) In any kind of situation 2) Most of the time 3) Once in a while 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
	116. YTIMETLK At home how much time did you spend talking with your parents?	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) None at all	
	117. YYUTREAT How satisfied are you with the way you treat your family?	
)	1) Perfectly satisfied 2) Fairly satisfied 3) Not very satisfied 4) Very dissatisfied	

118.	you should:	
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
119.	YDØWELL Some things I can do pretty well.	
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
120.	YVØTE Voting in an election is just a big waste of time.	
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
121.	YCRMG000 Most criminals are just as good citizens as anyone else.	
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
122.	YMEANSAY Most people usually mean what they say.	
	1)Agree 2)Disagree	
123.	YMADESAD I have made everyone sad who has ever known me.	
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
124.	YLIVETØD People should just live for today and let tomorrow take care of itself.	11. 11.
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
	YCHEATYU If you don't watch yourself, people will cheat you. 1) Agree 2) Disagree	

126. YGIVDARN Now days nobody gives a darn about the other guy.
1) Agree 2) Disagree
127. YBØTHRME It bothers me an awful lot when people ask me what I wan
1) Agree 2) Disagree
128. YPLANOUT Planning only makes a person unhappy since your plans hardly ever work out anyhow.
1) Agree 2) Disagree
129. YØKTAKE If parents don't give kids the things that they need, it's
1) Agree 2) Disagree
130. <u>YDIDNICE</u> There have been times when I did something nice for others. 1) Agree 2) Disagree
131. YFINDJØB Any man who wants to work can find a decent job. 1) Agree 2) Disagree
132. YRITWRNG If you want to have a lot of money, you shouldn't worry too much about right ways and wrong ways to get it. 1) Agree Disagree
133. YFELTSAD There are times I've felt sad. 1) Agree 2) Disagree

134.	YFATE A person might just as well accept his fate and not try to do anything about it.	**
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
135.	YBORNDIF I often wish I could have been born a different person.	
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	
136.		
	1) Agree 2) Disagree	

PRESTON TYPOLOGY STUDY

YOUTH OPINION POLL

POSTTEST

1)

All ques	stions are about life here at Preston. Do not answer questions as you were on the streets.
1. <u>XF</u>	EELPRS How do you feel most of the time when you are in school at Preston?
1) 2) 3) 4)	In very good spirits Pretty good Good Not good at all
2. <u>XM</u> A	WYLIK Of all the teachers or tradesmen you have known here, how many have you liked?
1) 2) 3) 4) 5)	All Most About half A few None
3. <u>XTC</u>	HCOM How did the teachers at Preston compare with those in your community?
1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6)	Much better Better Same Worse Much worse Not in school at Preston
4. <u>XYØ</u>	UCARE How much did you care about what your teachers or tradesment thought of you?
1) 2) 3) 4)	A great deal Quite a bit A little Not at all

5.	XMUCHLRN How much did you learn compared with the same time in school or trade on the outs?
	1) Much more 2) More 3) Same 4) Less 5) A lot less
6.	XEDASP If it were completely up to you, how far in school would you like to go?
	1) Get out as soon as possible 2) Finish junior high 3) Some high school 4) Finish high school 5) Business or Tech school 6) Four year college
7.	If you could be remembered at Preston for one of the six things below, which one would you like it to be? Check only one.
	1) Honor student 2) Good in sports 3) Leader 4) Good fighter 5) Well liked by boys 6) Well liked by staff
8.	XKIDHANG In here the boys I hang around with:
	1) Almost always get me into trouble 2) Sometimes get me into trouble 3) Never get me into trouble
9.	XVANDAL I damaged or messed up something in the company or some other building:
	1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never

10. XGRPFITE In here I took part in a fight where our group of boys
11. XMUG In here I helped to jump somebody and beat him up:
1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never
12. XTHØTRUN I thought about running away:
1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never
13. XFSTFITE While I was here, I had a fist fight with somebody: 1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never
14. XGETME Here I had guys tell me that they would get me if I didn't do what they told me.
1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never
15. XGETTHEM I've told guys here that I would get them if they didn't do what I told them:
1) Many times 2) A few times 3) Once 4) Never

	and the control of th
16.	XGØARØUN In here do you usually spend your free time with certain friends or by yourself?
	1) A group with its own name 2) With several others 3) With one or two others 4) By myself
17.	XBADPLAN At Preston if your friends planned to do something wrong, what would you do?
	1) Mind my own business 2) Feel bad about it, but keep quiet 3) Try to talk them out of it 4) Worry about getting caught 5) Tell the supervisor 6) Want to avoid it, but go along with group
18.	XKIDTHNK If a boy got in trouble here, most boys in our company would:
	1) Think he was a big shot 2) Treat him the same as ever 3) Stay away from him
19.	XADULTDØ What do supervisors do when they see a boy doing something wrong?
	1) — Most of the time they don't do anything about it 2) — Try to give the boy a bad time 3) — They try to help the boy straighten out 4) — They lock the boy up 5) — They just give him a bad grade
20	. XCOUNTON How many boys in here can you really count on?
	1) — None 2) — One 3) — Two or three 4) — A lot 5) — Almost all
2	
	1) — To avoid getting more time 2) — It's the right thing to do 3) — To avoid A.C. 4) — It's the easiest thing do do

22. XFAIR How often do supervisors give boys a fair deal?
1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) About half the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
23. X30YRS When you are about 30 years old, how do you think you will feel? 1) Not quite as happy as now 2) About as happy as now 3) More happy than now
24. XADULTLK How many of your company's supervisors like boys and want to help them?
1) None 2) A few 3) About half 4) Most 5) All
25. XHARDTIM In your company, how often do you see the supervisors giving boys a hard time?
1) Several times a day 2) Many times a week 3) About once a week 4) About once a month 5) Never
26. XCHANCE How good a chance do you have to get what you want out of life?
1) Very good chance 2) Good chance 3) Average chance 4) Poor chance
27. XKIDFITE How often do you see boys fighting in your company?
1) Several times a day 2) Many times a week 3) About once a week 4) About once a month 5) Never

28.	XPRESSUR How much pressure do boys in your company put on each other to fight?
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) None at all
29.	XSUPFEE1 How do most of your supervisors seem to feel about this work?
	1) Always happy 2) Usually happy 3) Sometimes happy 4) Hardly ever happy 5) Never happy
30.	XSUPFEE2 How do your supervisors seem to react to problems in the company?
	1) Always angry 2) Usually angry 3) Sometimes angry 4) Hardly ever angry 5) Never angry
31.	XRULES How many rules are there to follow in your company?
	1) Very few 2) A few 3) Quite a few 4) A lot 5) Too many
32.	XRESTRIC In your company, how often were you put on restriction or otherwise disciplined?
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all
33.	XCOMPARE How does your company compare with the other companies?
	1) The best in every way 2) Better than most 3) Just as good 4) Worse than most 5) One of the worst

3	4. XCARESAY When your supervisors are around, do you feel like you have to be careful of what you say?
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
3 5	- XLIKSUP How friendly to you feel toward most of your company supervisors?
	1) Very friendly 2) Friendly 3) Usually friendly 4) Not very friendly 5) Not friendly at all
36	. XCLØSSUP How many supervisors in your company do you feel real close to
	1) Several 2) A few 3) A couple 4) One 5) None
37.	XSUPRELY Do you feel that you can really count on your supervisors?
	1) Yes, all the time 2) Yes, usually 3) Sometimes 4) No, not usually 5) No, none of the time
3 8.	XFEELTM How do you feel about the time you spend in your company?
	1) I enjoy it 2) It's usually OK 3) It's just a bore 4) I don't like it 5) I hate it
3 9.	XSUPTALK What do your supervisors talk to you about?
	1) More about the good things I do 2) More about the bad things I do 3) Both the good and the bad 4) They don't talk to me

d.

40.	XSTRICT Compared with school teachers, how strict are your supervisors?
	1) Much more strict 2) A little more strict 3) About the same 4) A little less strict 5) Much less strict
41.	XTELWELL How often do your supervisors try to compliment boys or let them know when they've done well?
	1) Very often 2) Often 3) Once in a while 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
42.	XTØØSTRC Were your supervisors too strict?
	1) Yes, much too strict 2) A little too strict 3) About right 4) Not strict enough
43.	XSUPTRUS My supervisors seem to trust me:
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never
44.	XCOMLIFE Life in the company is:
	1) Much the same everyday 2) Usually pretty smooth 3) Sort of uneven 4) It's often confusing and mixed up 5) Very mixed up and hard to tell what will happen next
45.	XFREEFRN In the company I am free to be friendly with whoever I want:
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Not at all

46. XCOMFITE The boys in my company quarrel and fight:	
1) — A great deal 2) — Quite a bit 3) — A little 4) — Very little 5) — Not at all	
47. XCOMCLOS How many hours	
47. XCOMCLOS How many boys in your company do you feel real clo 1) Several 2) A few 3) A couple 4) One 5) None	se to
48. XCOMBOSS In my company +	
1) A few boys 2) All the boys 3) The supervisors 4) The supervisors and boys together 5) Don't know	
49. XDØSAY Do your supervisors usually do what they say they are go to do? 1) Yes, all the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never	Oing
50. XYØUDØ Is it necessary for you to do what your supervisors say i order to be liked by them? 1) Yes, always 2) Yes, usually 3) Sometimes 4) No, not usually 5) Never	n
51. XØWNPLAN Do your supervisors let you take part in making rules and plans in the company? 1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
医大大性性病 医二甲基氏试验 医克勒氏性 化氯化二甲基甲基甲基 医皮肤 医电影 医基氏管 化二苯基苯酚	

52.	XSUPCRIT Can you criticize a supervisor in your company and not get punished for it?	
	1) Almost always 2) In many situations 3) In any counseling situation 4) Only in community counseling 5) Never	
53.	XPRACPRE Supervisors in my company practice what they preach:	
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
54.	XLIKEYØU Have you felt that your supervisors didn't like you even when you've been doing good?	
	1) All the time 2) Most of the time 3) Some of the time 4) Once in a while 5) Never	
55.	XSUPTIME The supervisors gave me all the time and attention I needed:	
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
56.	XCOUNSTM My company counselor gave all the time and attention I needed:	
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never	
57.	XSUPRMND My supervisors reminded me most of:	
	1) A father 2) An older brother 3) The police 4) A friend 5) A counselor 6) A teacher	

58. <u>XCØU</u> F	MND My company	counselar remin	ided me	
$\frac{1}{2}$ -	A father An older brother The police A friend A supervisor A teacher		ded me most of:	
59. XADVIC	E How much advi	ce have your co t you should do	unselor and supe in the future?	rvisors give
1) 2) 3) 4) 5)	A great deal Quite a bit A little Very little None at all			
60. XGODDAV	Of all the adv	ice that the st	aff has given to	you, how
1)	A great deal Quite a bit A little Very little None at all			
) 61. <u>XLRNFRØM</u>	How much of wh	at you learned a me from your fr	about the way th iends rather than	ings ran in n the
3) Mo 3) So	verything Ost things Ome things It very much thing at all			
2) — In Mos 3) — Ond	The supervisors any kind of situalst of the time te in a while tell ever	in my company w	would help me:	

63.	XTIMETLK How much time did you spend talking with your supervisors?	·)
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) None at all	
64.	XICHANGE Since I have been here, I have changed:	
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) Not at all	
65.	XGETALØG Did you have trouble getting along with the boys here?	
	1) Very much 2) Fairly much 3) Some 4) Not much 5) Very little	
66.	XBØYSARE Think of the boys in your company. Are they:	/)
	and the second of the control of the	
	1) All exactly the same 2) Very much alike 3) Somewhat similar 4) A lot are very different 5) All are very different	
67.	1) — All exactly the same 2) — Very much alike 3) — Somewhat similar 4) — A lot are very different 5) — All are very different	
67.	1) All exactly the same 2) Very much alike 3) Somewhat similar 4) A lot are very different 5) All are very different XFEELYOU Compared to the other boys in your company, how do you feel	
67.	1) — All exactly the same 2) — Very much alike 3) — Somewhat similar 4) — A lot are very different 5) — All are very different XFEELYØU Compared to the other boys in your company, how do you feel about yourself now? 1) — Not as good as most 2) — Only a few are better 3) — We're all pretty much the same 4) — I'll turn out better than most 5) — I'm one of the best boys in the company	

69.	XHØWHELP It has helped me mostly because (check only one):
	<pre>1) I have learned my lesson 2) I have learned something about myself and why I get</pre>
70.	XCLIQUES Most places like this have firms or cliques in the dormitory How many were there in your dormitory?
	1) Four or more 2) Three 3) Two 4) One 5) None, only groups of friends 6) None at all
71.	XRØUGHTM Some guys say that you have to be pretty careful about what you say or do around the other boys here or else they may give you a rough time. What do you think about this?
	1) You have to be very careful about what you say and do around the other boys 2) You have to be somewhat careful 3) You don't have to be careful
72.	XTRØUBLE What do you think your chances of staying out of trouble with the law will be after you leave here?
	1) Very good chance 2) Good chance 3) My chances are about 50-50 4) Chances are not too good 5) Chances are poor
73.	XFRNØNLY The way things are in my company, I can be friends with only:
	1) Boys of one race 2) Boys in my own clique 3) Boys in my own company 4) Anybody at Preston

74.	XWARDENS How well do you feel the men who run this institution understand your problems and needs?	
	1) They usually understand my problems and needs 2) They sometimes understand them 3) They don't know much about them	
75.	XGØFIRST If you had a problem, something you wanted to get off your chest, who would you go to first?	
	1) A counselor or supervisor 2) A teacher 3) Another boy 4) A tradesman 5) Some other man here 6) No one here	
76.	XLIKEMEN How well do you personally like most of the men who run this institution?	
	1) Very much 2) Pretty much 3) A little 4) Not very much 5) Not at all	
77.	XFAIRDEL In general, do you think of yourself as having gotten a fair deal here?	
	1)Yes, in most ways I have 2) In some ways yes, in others no 3) No, on the whole I haven't	
78.	XTLKSTAF While here, did you have a chance to talk over your problems fully with a staff member?	
	1) Yes 2) Some, but not as much as I would have liked to 3) Very little 4) Not at all	
79.	How many of the supervisors in your company do you wish lived in your community so that you could see and talk to them once in a while?	
	1) All of them 2) Most of them 3) About half of them 4) A few of them 5) None of them	

80.	XMENINT	How many o	of the	men who boys?	run	this	ins	titut	ion	take	a	perso	onal
	2) — Mo 3) — Ab 4) — A	l of them st of them out half of few of them ne of them	them										
81.	XBESTADY	The best	counsel	ing hap	pene	d whe	n:						
	1) — I w	as alone was alone wood as alone wood our small good our large g	ith my										

APPENDIX 3

YOUTH CENTER RESEARCH PROJECT

Pretest and Posttest Questionnaires

YOUTH CENTER RESEARCH PROJECT

YOUTH OPINION POLL

PRETEST

- 1. YFEELSCH How do you feel about school?

 - I hate school
 I don't like school
 School is OK

 - 4) I like school most of the time 5) I like school very much
- 2. YTCHLIKE Of all the teachers you have known, how many have you liked?
 - 1) Hardly any 2) A few 3) Several

 - Most of them
 - 5) All of them
- 3. YGETALGT How do you think you will get along with the teachers here?
 - Not too good
 - Just OK
 - Fairly good Good

1

- 5) Very good
- 4. YSUSPSCL How many times have you been suspended from school?
 - Over 5 times
 - 4 or 5 times
 - 2) 3) 4) 5) 2 or 3 times
 - Once
 - Never
- 5. YPRINCPL How many times have you been sent to the principal's office for acting up in school?
 - Over 10 times
 - Between 5 and 10 times
 - 3 or 4 times
 - 4) 1 or 2 times
 - Never
- 6. YDØWELL Do you think you ever will do well in school?

 - No chance Very little chance Fair chance
 - 1) 2) 3)
 - Good chance
 - 4) Good chance 5) Very good chance

7.	YGETALGC How do you think you will get along with the youth counselors here?	
	1) Not too good 2) Just OK 3) Fairly good 4) Good 5) Very good	
8.	YREASON The main reason I got in trouble in the past was:	
	 It was just an accident The police and judges My friends My parents and family Myself 	
9.	YWANTRBL Do you think that sometimes you actually wanted to get into trouble?	
	 Very sure this is true Quite sure Don't know Pretty sure this is not true Very sure this is not true 	
0.	YEXPECT Do you expect to get in trouble when you leave here?	x.
	1) Pretty sure I will 2) There is some chance that I will 3) I have no idea 4) Pretty sure I won't 5) Very sure I won't	•
1.	YCHANGE What most needs to be changed before I can stay out of trouble in the future is:	
	1) Nothing needs to be changed 2) The police and judges 3) My friends 4) My parents and family 5) Myself	
2.	YSATISFD Do you feel satisfied with yourself, or do you feel that your attitude or behavior need to be changed?	
	1) No changes needed 2) Don't think so 3) Maybe I need to change 4) I'm fairly sure I need to change 5) I'm very sure I need to change	
	되는 사람이 가득하면 하는 말리는 물을이 되었다. 이번 얼마나 하고 말이 되었다.	()

13. YWILLCHG Do you think you actually will make changes in your attitude or behavior before you leave here? How much do you think you will change? Not at all Very little, if any Maybe a little 4) 5) Quite a bit A lot 14. YTLKPRØB While you are here would you like to talk over your personal problems in small group counseling meetings? Very sure I would Pretty sure I would Maybe I would Pretty sure I wouldn't 5) Very sure I wouldn't 15. YDØESJØB When a boy does a job he's been asked to do (like taking out the garbage): 1) He should get something for it (allowance, a little money, etc.)
He should be praised for it He should be told thanks 4) He should be expected to do things without rewards
5) Nothing - he should just do as he is told YREWARD When you were 13 years old, how often did you receive a reward (such as money, allowance, special privileges, etc.) for doing a regular job assigned to you? Always Usually Sometimes 4) 5) Hardly ever Never 17. YPRAISED In the same situation, when you were 13 years old, how often were you praised or thanked for doing a regular job assigned Always 2) 3) 4) Usually Sometimes Hardly ever 5) Never 18. YCRITCIZ In the same situation again, how often were you criticized instead of thanked, even though you'd done the job well? Always Usually Sometimes Hardly ever 5) Never

19. YDSNTJØB When a boy does not do a job he's been asked to do (like taking out the garbage):

	 He should be punished (by being spanked, slapped, etc.) He should be punished by taking away some privilege or
	sent to room 3) He should be bawled out or scolded 4) He should be ignored - nothing should be done 5) His parents should talk it over with him
20.	YDIDNTDØ When I was a boy 13 years old and didn't do something I'd been asked to do (like taking out the garbage):
	 I was punished (by being spanked or slapped) I was punished by losing some privilege or being sent to my room I was yelled and screamed at I was bawled out or scolded I was ignored, nothing was done to me We talked it over
21.	YASKPERM At home how often do you need to ask permission before leaving the house at night?
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
22.	YFREETGØ At home I am free to go wherever I want with whomever I want.
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
23.	YCOUNTON I feel that I can count on my parents to help me.
	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
24.	YTIMETLK At home how much time did you spend talking with your parents?
	1) A great deal 2) Quite a bit 3) A little 4) Very little 5) None at all

25
25. YSUCCESS How many of the page 1
25. YSUCCESS How many of the people who know your father (stepfather)
consider him to be a real success?
- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
5) None
26. YADMIRE D
YNDMIKET Do you consider your father (
26. YADMIREF Do you consider your father (or stepfather) to be a person you can admire, that is, a person who has a lot on the ball?
1) Yes dofining
1) Yes, definitely so 2) Yes, somewhat so
3) Yes to see
3) Yes, to some extent 4) No, not very much 5) No description
5) No, definitely not
27. YPARNANT My Darents and The
27. YPARNANT My parents act like they want be to change. 1) A great doal.
2/ Vulte a hi+
3) A little
4) Very little
5) None at all
TIREATEM How satisfied are your site
28. YTREATEM How satisfied are you with the way you treat your family? 1) Perfectly satisfied
1) Perfectly satisfied 2) Fairly satisfied
-/ 'WILLY SATICASAL
T/ MUL VPTV cations:
4) Very dissatisfied
29. YREFUSE How often did your
now often did you refuse to do what
29. YREFUSE How often did you refuse to do what your parents told you? 1) Almost all the time
 Almost all the time Many times Several times
3) Several times
4) A few times
5) Never
O. YSPERIOR How often do your
of the barrier to most of the barrier
1) Always
2/ USUATIV
3) Sometimes
4) Hardly ever
Never 1

31.	YOTHLIKE How sure are you that other people like you?
	1) Very sure they do 2) Quite sure they do 3) Somewhat sure they do 4) I have no idea 5) Pretty sure they don't
32.	YWRTHLSS Do you ever think you are a worthless individual?
	1) Yes, often 2) Yes, sometimes 3) Yes, but rarely 4) No, hardly ever 5) No, never
33.	YGRPFITE I took part in a fight where our group of kids fought a different group.
	1) Many times 2) Several times 3) A few times 4) One time 5) Never
34.	YMUG I helped to jump somebody and beat them up.
	1) Many times 2) Several times 3) A few times 4) One time 5) Never
35:	YMJPILLS I have used marijuana or pep pills.
	1) Many times 2) Several times 3) A few times 4) One time 5) Never
36.	YSNIFF I tried to get kicks from sniffing glue.
	1) Many times 2) Several times 3) A few times 4) One time 5) Never

Plate of the control	
37. YHARDRUG I used nar	rcotic drugs other than marijuana.
1) Many times	cotic drugs other than marijuana.
2) Several times	
3/ A Tew times	
4) One time 5) Never	
38. YRANAWAY I ran away	from home.
1) Many times	
2) Several times	
3) A few times 4) One time	
5) Never	
39. YESCAPE I man	
TESCAPE I ran away (c	or attempted to run away) from an institution
	an institution
1) Many times 2) Several times	
 Several times A few times 	
4) One time	
5) Never	
40. YVI01 CRT 1 +001-	
1 took part	n a crime where weapons were used.
-/ harry times	
2) Several times3) A few times	
4) One time	
5) Never	
1. YJØYRIDE	
1) Many times 2) Several times	
 Several times A few times 	
4) One time	
5) Never	
· YBURGTHET T +001	
· YBURGTHFT I took part in	a burglary or theft.
1) Many times	
2) Several times3) A few times	
4) One time	
5) Never	

YOUTH CENTER RESEARCH PROJECT

YOUTH OPINION POLL

POSTTEST

- 1. XREASON The main reason I got in trouble in the past was:
 - It was just an accident
 - The police and judges
 - My friends
 - My parents and family
 - 5). Myself
- 2. XLØNER I am kind of a loner, and when I've gotten into trouble with the law, I've been alone.
 - Always
 - Usually
 - Sometimes
 - Hardly ever
 - Never
- 3. XDSNTJØB When a boy does not do a job he's been asked to do (like taking out the garbage):

 - He should be punished (by being spanked, slapped, etc.) He should be punished by taking away some privilege or sent to his room.
 - He should be bawled out or scolded
 - 4) He should be ignored nothing should be done 5) His parents should talk it over with him
- 4. XDØESJØB When a boy does a job he's been asked to do (like taking out the garbage):
 - 1) He should get something for it (allowance, a little money, etc.)
 - He should be praised for it
 - He should be told thanks
 - 4) He should be expected to do things without rewards
 5) Nothing he should just do as he is told
- 5. XWANTRBL Do you think that sometimes you actually wanted to get into trouble?
 - Very sure this is true
 - Quite sure
 - Don't know
 - Pretty sure this is not true
 - 5) Very sure this is not true

- 6. YFEELSCH While here, how did you feel about attending school?
 - I hate school
 - I don't like school
 - School is OK
 - I like school most of the time 5) I like school very much
- 7. XTCHG000 Of all the teachers you actually had while you were here, how many did you consider were really good at their job
 - Hardly any
 - A few
 - Several
 - Most of them
 - All of them
- 8. XTCHLIKE Of all the teachers you have known here, how many have
 - Hardly any
 - A few
 - Several
 - Most of them
 - 5) All of them
- 9. XTCHSAY In here, the teachers almost always found something good (positive) to say about me, instead of being sarcastic or making me feel stupid.
 - Very strongly agree
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree a little
 - Disagree a little
 - Strongly disagree
 - Very strongly disagree
- XSCHHARD In school I really had to work hard to get good grades
 - Very strongly agree
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree a little
 - Disagree a little Strongly disagree
 - Very strongly disagree

	ort	the other counse	lors?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		4 (1)		
	1) A great de 2) Quite a bo 3) A little 4) Very litto 5) None at a	iti.						
12.		e here, I had a n a staff member		talk over m	y proble ms	fully		
	 Very strongly at 3) Agree a 1 	igree						
	3) Agree a li 4) Disagree a						1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

13. XUNDSTUD When I was talking in groups or individual counseling, my counselor (caseworker) understood me and how I felt.

11. XCSLRTLK How much time did you spend talking with your caseworker

```
    Very strongly agree
    Strongly agree
    Agree a little
    Disagree a little
    Strongly disagree
    Very strongly disagree
```

Strongly disagree

Very strongly disagree

14. XHELPDME My counselor (caseworker) helped me express myself and understand my feelings.

```
    Very strongly agree
    Strongly agree
    Agree a little
    Disagree a little
    Strongly disagree
    Very strongly disagree
```

15. XKNEWFLD My counselor (caseworker) knew a lot about his work. He was really an expert in his field.

```
    Very strongly agree
    Strongly agree
    Agree a little
    Disagree a little
    Strongly disagree
    Very strongly disagree
```

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XCONFONT My counselor (caseworker) seemed to be very confident and
            Very strongly agree
            Strongly agree
            Agree a little
            Disagree a little
           Strongly disagree
        6) Very strongly disagree
  17. XSAIDGUD My counselor (caseworker) almost always found something
                 good (positive) rather than bad to say to me.
           Very strongly agree
           Strongly agree
          Agree a little
          Disagree a little
          Strongly disagree
          Very strongly disagree
 18. XFAIR The youth counselors in my hall treated everyone the same
         Very strongly agree
         Strongly agree
Agree a little
         Disagree a little
     5)
6)
         Strongly disagree
         Very strongly disagree
19. XSTRICT The youth counselors in my hall were too strict.
        Very strongly agree
        Strongly agree
        Agree a little
        Disagree a little
        Strongly disagree
    6)
        Very strongly disagree
  XINSULTD The youth counselors in my hall did not show respect, they
             put me down, made me feel like nobody, insulted me, etc.
       Very strongly agree
       Strongly agree
      Agree a little
```

()

Disagree a little

Strongly disagree Very strongly disagree

- XTUKPART Did your supervisors let you take part in making rules and plans in the company?
 - Always
 - Usually Sometimes
 - Hardly ever
 - 5) Never
- XHARDWRK To get good reports or points on the hall, I really had to work hard.
 - Very strongly agree
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree a little
 - Disagree a little
 - Strongly disagree
 - 6) Very strongly disagree
- 23. XHELPFND Suppose a group of boys took a dislike for a boy you know, and decided to rough him up for no particular reason. If a friend of the boy learned about their plan, what should he do? Should he warn some adult here about it?
 - 1) Yes 2) No
- Suppose a group of boys are planning to get even with a night man here that no one likes, by beating him up. Should a boy 24. XNITEMAN warn some adult here about it?
 - Yes 2) No
- 25. XTELLRUN Suppose a boy you knew fairly well was planning to run away tonight, or not come back from a home visit. Do you think a boy should ever tell an adult here that another boy is planning to run?
 - 1) Yes 2) No
- 26. XGRPFITE In here, I took part in a fight where our group of boys fought a different group.
 - Many times
 - Several times
 - A few times One time

 - Never

- 27. XBRØKLAW In here, I took part in some things that I could have been arrested for on the outs.
 - Many times
 - Several times
 - A few times
 - 4) 5) One time Never
- XLIKBOYS In here I was able to find boys I liked just as much as my friends at home.
 - Very strongly agree
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree a little
 - Disagree a little
 - Strongly disagree
 - Very strongly disagree
- 29. XPLYDSAF While here, I played it safe, and watched myself. The youth counselors really don't know me very well.
 - 1) Very strongly agree
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree a little

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- Disagree a little
- Strongly disagree
- Very strongly disagree
- XKEEPFRM In my hall the boys keep a lot of things from staff, so staff really don't know all that is going on.
 - 1) Very strongly agree
 - 2) Strongly agree
 - Agree a little
 - Disagree a little Strongly disagree
 - Very strongly disagree
- 31. XWRTHLSS Do you ever think you are a worthless individual?
 - Yes, often
 - Yes, sometimes
 - Yes, but rarely 3)
 - No, hardly ever No, never
- 32. XLIKEYØU How sure are you that other people like you?
 - Very sure they do
 - Quite sure they do
 - Somewhat sure they do
 - I have no idea
 - 5) Pretty sure they don't

	1) Always 2) Usually 3) Sometimes 4) Hardly ever 5) Never
34.	XLIKESLF I feel good about myself. I like what I am and who I am. As a matter of fact, I'd rather be myself than anyone else.
	 Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little Strongly disagree Very strongly disagree
35.	XADDICTD When I came into this institution, I think I was seriously hung up on, or addicted to drugs.
	 Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little Strongly disagree Very strongly disagree
36.	XPØTDANG Marijuana (pot) is not any more dangerous or harmful or harmful than cigarettes or alcohol.
	 Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little Strongly disagree Very strongly disagree
37.	XUSEDRGS When I get home I may get involved with heroin, LSD, speed, or some other narcotic or drug.

Very strongly agree

Very strongly disagree

Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little Strongly disagree

33. XSPERIØR How often do you feel superior to most of the boys you know?

-221-XDØPEDNG The dangers, risks, and problems that go with using pills or narcotics are much greater than any possible pleasure Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little 5) Strongly disagree XWØNTUSE I am absolutely decided that I will never knowingly use hard narcotics. I have made a really firm decision that I won't Very strongly agree 1) very strongly agree
2) Strongly agree
3) Agree a little
4) Disagree a little
5) Strongly disagree
6) Very strongly disagree 40. XCHNGPLN As a result of my being here, there has been a change in what I am doing or planning to do. Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little 5) Strongly disagree 6) Very strongly disagree 41. XGØINGTØ When I get home, I'm going to: Go back to school Get a job Go to school part-time and work part-time Have no idea of what I'll do 5) Find part-time work Take a long vacation 42. XLUKDSLF While here, I really got down to business and worked hard to look at myself, and my personal problems. Very strongly agree Strongly agree Agree a little Disagree a little

Strongly disagree Very strongly disagree

		problems with my p	arents.			
		with my parents.	In other wor	ds, I still	l have unse	ttle
43.	XPRØBPAR	I have not as yet				

Very strongly agree
 Strongly agree
 Agree a little
 Disagree a little
 Strongly disagree
 Very strongly disagree

44. XREARRST Do you expect that you will violate the law and get arrested after you leave here?

45. XINCNTRL I feel in control of my own life, to do with it as I decide. If I get in trouble it's because I decide to. If I don't get in trouble, it's also because I decide not to.

Very strongly agree
 Strongly agree
 Agree a little
 Disagree a little
 Strongly disagree
 Very strongly disagree

Offense Coding Materials

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- Pretty sure I will
 There is some chance that I will
 I have no idea
- 1) Pretty sure I will
 2) There is some chance
 3) I have no idea
 4) Pretty sure I won't
 5) Very sure I won't

General Description

The offense codes and their respective seriousness codes were based upon a rating scale first developed by the Youth Authority in 1958. The placement of each particular offense was done by obtaining the consensus of many persons in the criminal justice field. Several revisions have been made since its initial development. In general, crimes against persons, as defined by FBI Uniform Crime Reports, are considered most persons, with index property offenses considered next most serious, and serious, with index property offenses considered next most serious, and other offenses following. Within seriousness categories, offenses with lower offense codes are considered more serious. The most serious charge for each arrest was selected by choosing the charge with the highest seriousness code; in the case of a tie, the charge with the lowest offense code was selected. A similar procedure was used for selecting each individual's most serious arrest.

Although there may be disagreement as to the relative seriousness of particular offenses (e.g., petty theft, by these rules, would be considered more serious than incest), only rarely were unrelated offenses included as charges in the same arrest. When such problems arose in coding, they were discussed, and sometimes the arrest was coded so as to obtain a more reasonable picture of the individual's offense career. For example, an individual with a number of petty thefts who, at one point, was arrested for petty theft and malicious mischief may have been coded in that instance as having theft and malicious mischief in order to note that the offense been arrested for malicious mischief in order to note that the offense career had this diversity. In choosing the most serious arrest, similar career had this diversity. In choosing the most serious arrest, similar problems may have arisen, but logical misclassifications were probably problems may have arisen, but logical misclassifications were probably rare. In several instances, persons with arrests for child molesting were coded as minor offenders, but their number was too small to have had a significant effect on the results.

OFFENSE CODES

Sever Cod	ity Offense e Code	
		Description
9	01	Crimes Against Persons
, 9	02	Murder (planned, premeditated homicide)
9	03	Murder (impulsive homicide or unspecified)
8	04	Manslaughter (negligent homicide)
		Felony Assault (aggravated, with deadly weapons, with intent of bodily harm or assault on a police officer) (assault with a BB gun) Assault with intent to commit rape Assault and battons (s. 1)
		Assault and battery (felony) Felony assault (specifically indicated) Felony battery (specifically indicated) Discharging a firearm at an inhabited dwelling Battery on an officer Bomb-possession and detonation ADW - Assault with a detonation
() 8	05	Wife bearing (if clearly a felony)
6		Rape other than statutory rape
7	07 08	Misdemeanor Assault Misdemeanor Battery or assault (PC 240/242) Battery (when not clearly a felony) Assault (when not clearly a felony) Assault and battery (when not clearly a felony) Wife beating (when not clearly a felony)
		Other Crimes Against Persons Child neglect Derailing or wrecking a train (PC 218) Extortion Kidnapping Threat to life
8	10	Bank Robbery
8	11	Armed Robbery (theft by threat or use of lethal force) - First degree robbery
	12	Robbery/Strong Arm (theft by threat or use of a non-lethal force, includes "mugging", e. g., purse-snatching, etc.) - Second degree robbery

Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Crimes Against Property/TheSt
7	13	Burglary (unauthorized entry with intent to commit theft) (PC 459) - Third degree
2	14	Trespass (unauthorized entry of building or open-property without intent of theft, or lodging) (PC 602,602.5)
6	15	Buying, Receiving or Possession of Stolen Property (PC 496) Dyer Act (Interstate transportation of stolen motor vehicle) NMVTA (National Motor Vehicle Theft Act) - interstate transportation of a stolen vehicle.
6	16	Forgery (false check or use of credit card) Counterfeiting Intercept checks NSF (Non-sufficient funds) Smuggling
7	17	Grand Theft (felony theft excluding automobiles)
		Money, labor or real or personal property with a value of \$200 or more Fowls, avacados, olives, fruits, nuts or artichokes worth \$50 or more Property taken from person of another Larceny over \$200 Mail theft
4	18	Petty Theft (misdemeanor theft) (PC 484)
		<pre>Larceny under \$200 (or if amount unspecified) = Petite larceny embezzlement</pre>
4	19	Shoplift (misdemeanor theft from a store) (PC 484)
5	20	Arson (PC 447a)
4	21	Malicious Mischief (vandalism, destruct/deface property, auto tampering) (10852VC, 10853VC)
		False alarm Cruelty to animals Throwing rocks at moving vehicles Discharging a firearm Discharging firearm at unoccupied dwelling

Severity	Offense Code	
4	22	Auto Burglary (forceful entry of vehicletheft of contents)
		Auto Clout
5	26	Other Felony Theft (theft by trick and device, bunco, fraud)
		Mail fraud
5	27	Other Misdemeanor Theft (theft by trick and device, bunco, fraud) Defrauding an innkeeper Using any device to obtain money from a money changer
4	0 F	Crimes: Sex Offense (subject is not victim)
▼	25	Lewd Acts on a Child
		Molesting Lewd and lacivious conduct (PC 288)
3	29	Rape (Without force by reason of age; commonly known as statutory rape. 261.1 PC before 1970; now 261.5 PC)
4	30	Homosexual Relations
4	31	Incest (perpetrated with related juvenile)
4	32	Prostitution, Soliciting (PC 266) (Pandering, pimping)
4	33	Other Sex Crimes (obscene phone calls, obscene conduct, illicity heterosexual or indecent exposure, peeping tom) (Public lewd conduct)
		Sodomy (if not clearly falling under another sex Oral Copulation

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Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Crimes: Auto and Vehicle Violations
7	34	Grand Theft Auto (steals car for personal use, resale, stripping) (PC 487.5)
5	3 5	Auto Joyriding (unauthorized use of a vehicle if not clearly Grand Theft Auto) 10851VC
3	36	Hit and Run
		Vehicular Manslaughter
2	37	Traffic (except drunk driving, or hit & run) Reckless driving Moving violation and accidents Driving with a suspended license 14601VC (Misdemeanor) Driving with a revoked license
1 1	38	Other Auto and Vehicle Violations (driving without a license, driving without registration, citations, fix-it tickets)
		Hitch-hiking Non-moving violations
		Crimes: Miscellancous
5	39	Carrying a Concealed Weapon or Illegal Possession of a Weapon or manufacturing of a weapon
		Possession or use of slingshots Weapons: display, possession, charging firearms, brandishing - (at unoccupied dwelling+Code 21-4) (at occupied dwelling +Code 4-8)
6	40	Resisting Officer, Refuse to Obey/Elude, Obstructing/ Threatening a Police Officer
2	41	Loitering, Vagrancy, Prowling (PC 647e, 647g, 647h) lodging in a building without permission 647h Begging
2	42	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct (PC 415) Obscene language Riot ordinances Refusal to disperse on order of the police officer

Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Description
2	43	Gamb1ing
2	44	Parole Violation (AWOL from parole) - 3056PC
2	45	Probation Violation
2	46	Game and Sporting Violation
2	47	Minor Municipal and County Code Violations
		Peddling without a license Nude sunbathing Some county codes are actually curfew violations (Code curfew when specified) No license for surfing
2	48	Minor Public Safety Violations
		Littering Fireworks/Firecrackers
0	49	Suspicion of a Felony
0	50	Suspicion of a Misdemeanor or Unspecified Offense
2	51	Contributing, Aiding and Abetting
2	52	Other Criminal Non-Status Delinquencynot codeable elsewhere
		False identification or information to a police officer Conspiracy (crime not indicated) Possession of Burglary Tools Contempt of Court Harassing Phone Calls Failure to ID
		False Bomb Threat Failure to Appear (40508VC), defaulting defendent warrant Bench Warrant Contributing to the delinquency of a minor Military desertion - AWOL Fugitive FAP - flight to avoid persecution Alien smuggling F to P - failure to provide 270PC

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Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Liquor Violations
2	53	Drunkenness (public, in parked car, etc.) (PC 647f)
		Under the influence (if drugs not indicated) (if drugs + Code 67-3)
3	54	Drunk Driving (alcohol and unspecified intoxicant) 23102A VC
2	56	Other Liquor Violations
		False ID to gain entry into a place where liquor is being served Open container In Auto
		(If description indicates possession, only code 82)
		Orugs: Inufacture or Sale
5	5 7	Heroin, Cocaine, Morphine
5	58	LSD, other Hallucinogenics
3	59	Marijuana, Hashish
		Narcotics (if not specified) Controlled Substances (if not specified)
5	60	Pills or Unspecified Drugs
		Dangerous Drugs Speed and Downers
5 .	61	Other Manufacture or Sale of Illegal Drugs Drug Smuggling

Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Drugs: Possession or Use - Possession with Intention to Sell or for Intoxication
3	62	Heroin, Cocaine, Morphine
3	63	LSD, other Hallucinogenics
3	64	Marijuana, Hashish
		Narcotics (if not specified) 11550 HS - Controlled Substances (if not specified) Cultivation (H&S 11358)
3	65	Pills or Unspecified Drugs
		Dangerous Drugs Speed and Downers
2	66	Glue Sniffing, Other Legally Obtained Inhalants
		Poisons (if not specified)
) 3	67	Other Possession or Use of Illegal Drugs
		Intoxication on Drugs Possession of drugs without a prescription "Drunk on drugs" or "intoxicated on drugs"
		Prugs: Niscellaneous
3	68	Driving Under the Influence (non-alcoholic drugs)
2	69	Situational Violations
		Associating with users In and About
2	70	Suspicion of Drug Use
3	71	Miscellaneous Drug Violations
		Possession of Paraphernalia Possession of Pipe (11364 H&S) Forgerd prescriptions Sell substitute in lieu of any drug

CONTINUED 20F3

Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
		Status Violations
1	73	Runaway
		If it appears as beyond control (runaway)Code 73
1	76	Missing Person Report
1	78	Truancy
1	80	Curfew
1	81	Beyond Control, Ungovernable, Incorrigible, Wayward
		Lack of parental control Foster home failure
2	82	Minor in Possession of Alcohol Minor under the influence (25662 BP) Buying alcohol In a place where alcohol is served Drinking in a public place
2	84	Violation of Juvenile Probation, Court Order (non-technical violation)
		Tailure to attend camps Placement failure Ward failure - non-technical violation Probation work project Juvenile Court Warrant Detention Order
2	85	Failure to Appear for Juvenile Court Hearing = FTA
3	86	Escape from commitment; runaway from juvenile commitment, ranch, etc.
1	89	Other Status Offense (not codeable elsewhere or not specified)
		601 W&I
		지난 말을 잃고 하다 아니라 말을 하는 것이 되었다.

	Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
			Miscellaneous Codes
	0	90	Held for Other Jurisdiction (no offense specified)
	0	91	No Precipitating Offense, Family Dispute
			Includes: Failure to communicate, parental disagreement over youth's friends, and youth turns self in not wanting to return home
	0	92	No Precipitating Offense
			Review of Placement Safekeeping Protective Custody Material Witness Quashed Warrant Miscellaneous Delinquent Tendencies 5150Insanity
		93	No Precipitating OffenseMissing or Lost Child
(_)	0	94	No Offense Description or Blank Charges
			Miscellaneous Investigation
	0	95	Neglected, Dependent, Abused (W&I, 600a, 300a)
			Unfit Home Sexually/physically abused Abandoned Lack of Parental Supervision Molested Child
	0	96	Expelled from Home
	0	97	Attempted Suicide
	2	98	Other Non-Specific Offense
			Education Codes (EC 12405)

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Code 73
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	Severity Code	Offense Code	Description
			Miscellaneous Codes
	0, 0,	90	Held for Other Jurisdiction (no offense specified)
	0	91	No Precipitating Offense, Family Dispute
			<pre>Includes: Failure to communicate, parental disagreement over youth's friends, and youth turns self in not wanting to return home</pre>
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			Miscellaneous Investigation
	0	95	Neglected, Dependent, Abused (W&I, 600a, 300a)
			Unfit Home Sexually/physically abused Abandoned Lack of Parental Supervision Molested Child
	0	96	Expelled from Home
	0	97	Attempted Suicide
	2	98	Other Non-Specific Offense
			Education Codes (EC 12405)

DISPOSITION CODES

- **]. Dismissed
 - Released
 - No complaint
 - Off calendar, etc.
- **2. 849(b) (1) PC released, deemed not an arrest
- 3. Dismissed, convicted other charge
- 4. Suspended sentence
- 5. Convicted, sentence unknown
- 6. Fine or restitution
- 7. Work project
 - Including voluntary work
- 8. Probation without wardship
- 9. Probation with wardship
- 10. Adult probation
- 11. Placed on 600 petition
- 12. County juvenile commitment
 - Juvenile hall
 - Camp
 - Detention home
 - Private facility, etc.
- 13. Jail
- 14. Mental hospital
- *15. California Rehabilitation Center
 - Drug rehabilitation
- *16. California Youth Authority
- *17. California Department of Corrections
- *18. Non-California prison
 - State or Federal
- **19. Other
- **20. Transfered out-of-state
- *86. Death penalty
- **99. Unknown
- *State-level incarcerations
- **Non-convictions

CHRONIC OFFENDER PROJECT Coding Rules

1. Incarceration time:

- a. Count only State-level incarcerations. Do not include jail, camps, or ranches. Do not code State Hospital incarcerations.
- b. Count completed months only. No partial months, even if it is within one day of a full month.
- . c. Date of incarceration:
 - i. The date of incarceration is the date he arrives at the institution, not the date of arrest, sentencing, or commitment.
 - ii. If he is committed on a parole revocation and the date he arrives at the institution is not recorded, use the date of revocation.
- d. Diagnostic commitments are counted.
- 2. If the disposition of an offense is a local incarceration and he is recommitted to CYA or CDC immediately upon release from the local incarceration and the recommitment offense is a parole violation or revocation, code only the State-level commitment as the disposition of that offense; i.e., do not code the local incarceration.
- 3. When in doubt regarding which of two dispositions is the actual disposition, code the less serious. When more than one disposition is applicable, code the more serious. The higher the code number for a disposition, the more serious it is.
- 4. Work furlough time is not counted as incarceration time.
- 5. Convictions later overturned should be coded as "dismissed" dispositions.
- 6. Code escapes as 86-3. Also use this code for runaways from juvenile commitments (ranches, camps, etc.).

- 7. When a single arrest includes traffic (or traffic warrants) and criminal offenses, code them as one incident even if they have been separated on rap sheet.
- 8. When an incident involves more than one offense:
 - a. Code the offense with the highest severity code.
 - b. If there are offenses tied on the highest severity code, code the offense with the lowest offense code; e.g., if he was arrested for burglary (offense code "13", severity code "7") and arson (20-7), code the burglary.
- 9. When in doubt about what the offense was, code it as the less serious option, e.g., if the entry is "Robbery", code it as strong-arm, not armed; if the entry is "Assault", assume that it is a misdemeanor, not a felony. If it is "Auto Theft", assume joyriding (35-5), not grand theft auto (34-7).
- 10. "AWOL" is coded as a parole violation.
- 11. If the disposition is "juvenile hall," with no additional information, code the disposition "99."
- 12. Use disposition "03" only when the rap sheet specifically indicates that the charge was dismissed and the person convicted and sentenced on an offense from a <u>separate incident</u>.
- 13. A parole violation that shows up only as a parole revocation in the disposition column is coded as an offense.
- 14. CYA and CDC parole violations are both coded 44-2.
- 15. Threatening the life of an officer is coded 40-6.
- 16. Jail terms are counted for the incarceration variables only if the person is being sent to jail on a state-level incarceration (i.e., CYA or CDC) and definite entry and parole dates for the jail term are listed.

- 17. Use date closest to the actual offense (listed in order of preference):
 1) arrest date, 2) parole revocation date, or 3) date of incarceration.
- 18. If entries for the same type of offense are made for a sheriff's office and police department in the same county within a week of each other, code them as one offense. Use judgment.
- 19. CRC "outpatient returnees": Code as an offense only if an arrest is indicated (i.e., a law enforcement entry appears).
- 20. Code an offense as a parole or probation violation only if there is no accompanying offense of any kind. Otherwise use the accompanying offense. Disregard severity rules in this case.
- 21. If a person is sent up only for a diagnostic commitment but not subsequently sent to CDC, don't use 17 for the disposition; look for what occurred after the diagnostic commitment.
- 22. Do not use offense code "84" for probation violations unless they are violations resulting from one of the listed reasons (e.g., placement failure). Use offense code "45" for other juvenile probation violations.
- 23. Forged prescriptions are coded 71-3.
- 24. False imprisonments are coded 08-6.
- 25. B/F (bail forfeiture) is a disposition "06."
- 26. Coding traffic violations:
 - a. Code any traffic offense that appears on the rap sheet.
 - b. Moving violations: Code 37-2 if there is no indication that it is a warrant or 40508 VC (failure to appear) arrest. Code
 52-2 if it indicates a warrant or FTA arrest.

- c. Non-moving violations: Code 38-1 if there is no indication that it is a warrant or FTA arrest. Code 52-2 if it is a warrant or FTA arrest.
- d. If the charge is simply "traffic arrest" code it as 52-2 (assume a warrant).
- 27. "Possession [of drugs] for sale" is coded as possession.
- 28. Suspended sentence entries:
 - a. "30 days CJ 30 days SS" is coded as jail.
 - b. "30 days SS 30 days" is coded as suspended.

APPENDIX 5

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