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Construction Directory

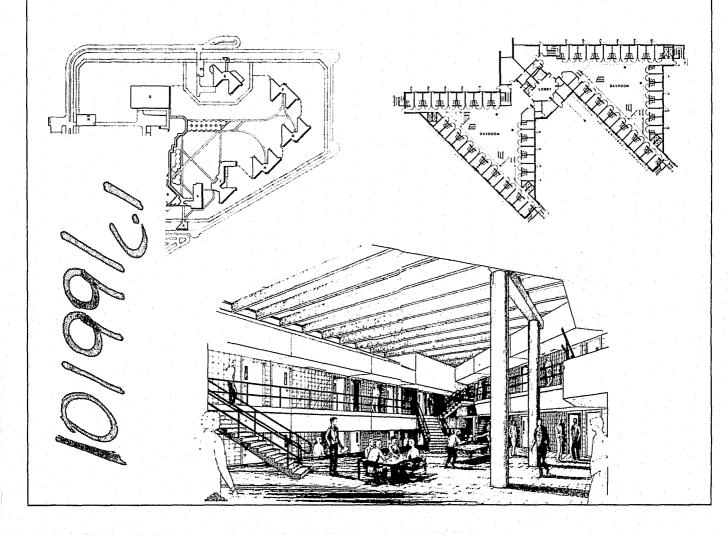
U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice





National Directory of Corrections Construction

First Edition



About the National Institute of Justice

The National Institute of Justice is a research branch of the U.S. Department of Justice. The Institute's mission is to develop knowledge about crime, its causes and control. Priority is given to policy-relevant research that can yield approaches and information that State and local agencies can use in preventing and reducing crime. The decisions made by criminal justice practitioners and policymakers affect millions of citizens, and crime affects almost all our public institutions and the private sector as well. Targeting resources, assuring their effective allocation, and developing new means of cooperation between the public and private sector are some of the emerging issues in law enforcement and criminal justice that research can help illuminate.

Carrying out the mandate assigned by Congress in the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, the National Institute of Justice:

- Sponsors research and development to improve and strengthen the criminal justice system and related civil justice aspects, with a balanced program of basic and applied research.
- Evaluates the effectiveness of justice improvement programs and identifies programs that promise to be successful if continued or repeated.
- Tests and demonstrates new and improved approaches to strengthen the justice system, and recommends actions that can be taken by Federal, State, and local governments and private organizations and individuals to achieve this goal.
- Disseminates information from research, demonstrations, evaluations, and special programs to Federal, State, and local governments, and serves as an international clearinghouse of justice information.
- Trains criminal justice practitioners in research and evaluation findings, and assists practitioners and researchers through fellowships and special seminars.

Authority for administering the Institute and awarding grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements is vested in the NIJ Director. In establishing its research agenda, the Institute is guided by the priorities of the Attorney General and the needs of the criminal justice field. The Institute actively solicits the views of police, courts, and corrections practitioners as well as the private sector to identify the most critical problems and to plan research that can help resolve them.

James K. Stewart

Director

National Institute of Justice James K. Stewart Director

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The facility design and management concepts illustrated by the projects published in this directory do not necessarily reflect the official policy or recommendations of the National Institute of Justice nor is any endorsement of particular firms or products implied. U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice Office of Communication and Research Utilization

National Directory of Corrections Construction

by

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Charles B. DeWitt National Institute of Justice

August 1986

Foreword

Corrections policymakers and administrators face difficult choices today. Should they spend scarce resources on expensive prison and jail construction to accommodate growing jail and prison populations or must they release convicted offenders into the community as a way of easing existing crowded conditions?

Resolving the dilemma ranks high on the criminal justice agenda. When the National Institute of Justice asked criminal justice officials to name the most serious problem facing the entire system, police, courts, and corrections officials were virtually unanimous in recognizing prison and jail crowding as the number one concern.

Now there has been an important advance in helping State and local jurisdictions build the corrections facilities they need to protect their communities. The National Institute of Justice has launched a new corrections construction initiative that shares practical ideas on creative methods to increase corrections capacity so convicted serious criminals are prevented from preying on people, communities, and our economy.

A key element of the initiative is this *National Directory* of Corrections Construction. Based on results of a national survey, the directory is a catalog of designs, construction methods, and costs for jails and prisons built since 1978. This first edition contains the first 102 correctional facilities from the survey. It offers a range of practical options to local and State officials trying to make the most informed decisions on corrections construction.

The information in the directory will be regularly updated and maintained in NLJ's Construction Information Exchange, a computerized data base. The exchange, with even greater detail on construction projects nationwide, will enable State and local officials to get the most current information available, tailored to specific building issues and concerns of a particular jurisdiction.

The National Institute of Justice also is publishing *Corrections Construction Bulletins* on particularly noteworthy projects that have implemented swifter and less costly building techniques. These will highlight successful projects by specific States or localities and describe step by step how they solved their construction problems. Each bulletin lists persons to contact for more detailed information. Attorney General Edwin Meese III, in announcing the new National Institute of Justice program in February 1986, said the effort will help States and localities address the crowding dilemma through new construction. The corrections construction initiative is an opportunity to share practical information that can help States and localities meet the challenges they face in building or expanding corrections capacity.

James K. Stewart Director National Institute of Justice

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Charles B. DeWitt Project Director

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

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Marita Menaker, Senior Writer-Editor Timothy H. Matthews, Corrections Information Specialist Ann Gardner, Artist

If there are questions about the information gathering or production of this compendium, contact Marita Menaker at 301–251–5517.

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Section I Introduction

For information concerning this directory or to register a facility with the Construction Information Exchange

call the National Institute of Justice Construction Information Exchange 800-851-3420, or

301-251-5500

or write Construction Information Exchange National Institute of Justice/NCJRS Box 6000 Rockville, MD 20850

Introduction

This edition of the directory contains:

- 102 corrections construction projects
- 104 architectural and construction manager firms
- Facilities from 37 States

The total projects involve:

- 31,860 inmates
- \$1,184,411,822 in total construction costs
- \$363,004,637 in annual operating budgets
- 12,885 employees in correctional facilities

The National Directory of Corrections Construction has been developed by the National Institute of Justice to assist State, local, and Federal officials who are planning to build correctional facilities. The directory is the first step in a program launched by Attorney General Edwin Meese III to identify recent construction projects and to promote exchange of information about building jails and prisons more cost effectively and in a timely fashion.

The directory is a reference guide to correctional institutions built between 1978 and June 1986. This edition represents a sample of projects built during the survey period. It includes information on 102 prison and jail construction projects totaling \$1,184,411,822 in construction costs. The projects shown in this first edition have design capacities for a total of 31,860 inmates.

The directory is designed so corrections officials who are planning construction can benefit from the experiences of their colleagues. In this way, jurisdictions can avoid "reinventing the wheel," a problem that has too often characterized the process of building jails and prisons. Through the directory, officials who are about to begin this difficult process can review data gathered about comparable projects and contact colleagues who have important information to share about completed facilities.

The directory also can serve as a research resource. This project has involved an extensive effort to gather quantitative information for comparison of different projects. Never before have so many aspects of correctional facility construction been systematically compiled and reported. Construction costs and building features were carefully examined. This information has been verified by architects and, where possible, the facts have also been verified by the public officials responsible for each facility.

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With this new corrections construction initiative, the National Institute of Justice is responding to priorities identified by corrections agencies. By referring to the directory, officials can learn from facilities where new technologies and efficient construction methods have been employed to save time and money, and receive a response tailored to their individual interests and needs from a new Construction Information Exchange.

Construction Information Exchange

The heart of the National Institute of Justice program is the Construction Information Exchange, a computerized data base that permits State, local, and Federal officials to share lessons learned from recent jail and prison construction projects. The information in this directory has been drawn from the comprehensive files contained in the Construction Information Exchange. Updates of this directory will be drawn from the expanding data base to ensure availability of the most current information on recently completed jails and prisons. Through the Construction Information Exchange, agencies planning to build, remodel, or expand correctional facilities will be able to contact other jurisdictions that have faced comparable issues and can exchange detailed information about the facilities and current plans. In this way, project management and building technologies can be transferred from agency to agency.

The Construction Information Exchange will serve criminal justice practitioners in several ways. A sheriff, for example, who is planning to build a combined jail and court facility may contact the Construction Information Exchange to obtain a special search of the data base describing facilities of this type. The sheriff will receive a computer printout providing a wealth of detail on projects like the planned facility, and persons to contact for further information on the projects will also be listed. In addition, many of the architects responsible for designing facilities included in the data base have agreed to provide a package of descriptive materials on their projects.

Construction Bulletins

Another element in the program is a new publication series, the NIJ Construction Bulletins. These special reports provide indepth case studies of selected projects, giving State and local officials a closer look at noteworthy facilities drawn from this directory. The Construction Bulletins explain in more detail selected projects for which officials have reported substantial time and cost savings in constructing correctional facilities. They report on progressive techniques of project management and new methods of construction. Each bulletin gives concise details on individual projects that demonstrate particularly helpful approaches. Bulletins can be obtained by contacting the Construction Information Exchange. Those jurisdictions whose projects have been published in the *Construction Bulletins* have agreed to provide information on the design and building of their facilities and to host site visits of their facilities by officials currently involved in new construction projects.

Cooperation of American Institute of Architects

The National Directory of Corrections Construction has been developed by the National Institute of Justice in cooperation with the American Institute of Architects (AIA), and may be used as a reference guide to architects specializing in correctional institutions. Further information is available from the AIA's Committee on Architecture for Justice, including a yearly catalog of criminal justice projects. Readers are encouraged to contact their local chapter of the AIA or the following committee of the AIA:

Committee on Architecture for Justice American Institute of Architects 1735 New York Avenue NW. Washington, DC 20006 202-626-7366

Future editions of this directory

The National Institute of Justice intends to make the Construction Information Exchange as comprehensive as possible and to expand future editions of the directory to include a greater number of facilities than those in this first edition. Any architect who has designed a corrections facility construction project since 1978 is invited to contact the Construction Information Exchange (see page 2) for a survey form with which to enter that facility in the exchange. Likewise, administrators of facilities constructed since 1978 but not listed in this directory may request the Construction Information Exchange to mail a survey form to the architect of their facility.

Note: While every effort has been made to present accurate data in this directory and to verify all entries, some inaccuracies may occur. If you wish to change or to add to any facility profile in this directory, contact the Construction Information Exchange (see page 2).

Section II How to use this directory

Terms used in this directory

How to use this directory

Order of facility profiles

Facility profile pages are presented alphabetically by the State in which they are located, and within each State they appear alphabetically by facility name.

Reference indexes

Indexes serve as locators for particular facilities. Each construction project in the directory is classified by facility type, location, and inmate design capacity. An alphabetical listing by facility name is also provided. Readers considering construction should first look for facilities of comparable size, type, and category of construction (whether new or an addition, for instance) to see how these projects compare to their needs. It also may be helpful to examine facilities in the same State or region of the country. This will reveal which designs and construction methods have been used in the reader's geographical area and also may help to determine if visits to completed facilities would be helpful. A list of architectural firms and construction managers responsible for facilities in this directory is provided in Appendix A.

Facility profiles

Profiles are included for jail and prison construction projects completed since 1978. Each profile page represents individual questionnaires completed by the architect responsible for that construction project, the facility administrator, and a local government official. Profiles contain more than 70 items of information, including important persons to contact for additional information on each facility. For a review of operating costs, current populations, and other operational details, readers should call or write the facility contact person.

The first edition of the *National Directory of Corrections Construction* contains profiles for those construction projects for which sufficient data had been gathered by the time of publication. As more completed survey responses are received by the National Institute of Justice, the number of project profiles listed in the Construction Information Exchange will increase and subsequent editions of the directory will include a greater number of construction projects.

Floorplans. On the back of each facility profile, a floorplan of a typical housing unit has been provided whenever possible. The floorplans were provided by the architects. They can provide the reader with a clearer understanding of the design of the facility. In a few cases, floorplans were not available when the directory was going to press. If possible, they will be included in the update of the directory.

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Comparisons

Category of construction. Comparisons between construction projects can be both interesting and useful, but should be done cautiously. Comparisons of different jails or prisons may be inappropriate when the facilities to be examined do not share common characteristics. For example, a jail or prison categorized as a "new, ancillary building" may not have complete support spaces such as kitchen or administration. If such a building were compared to a "new, independent facility" with complete support services, the appearance of a reduced cost might be misleading. For this reason, facilities are most appropriately compared when they are in the same construction category.

Costs. Cost comparisons can be especially difficult. To facilitate comparison of construction costs alone, costs of land acquisition and architect's fee are not included in the total cost of a project. However, several factors can influence costs, and comparisons should be made with caution. For example, readers will find that jails and prisons with multiple occupancy cells are invariably less expensive (per inmate) than facilities designed with single inmate occupancy cells. While such contrasts may be very informative, this does not mean that the facilities are truly comparable. Another important example is that the building cost of high-rise facilities is almost always higher than low-rise buildings even when capacities are the same.

Dimensions. In making comparisons, readers are strongly encouraged to examine "gross square feet per inmate." This statistic has been computed by dividing the "gross square feet/corrections" by the inmate design capacity. A review of this statistic reveals that some buildings may provide much more space per inmate than otherwise comparable projects. It simply may be the policy of a particular jurisdiction to provide more space for vocational training, counseling, and other support activities. An example of a common difference is where one institution has dayrooms contiguous to cells and another facility has only corridors.

Housing areas. To facilitate comparisons of different types of correctional facilities, this directory includes a special series of housing statistics. For readers interested primarily in those portions of a construction project that relate to the custody and housing of prisoners, it is important to note terms like: (a) "housing area cost"; (b) "housing cost per inmate"; (c) housing cost per cell"; (d) "housing area square feet"; and (e) "size of cells." These statistics allow comparisons that might otherwise be impossible.

Ordinarily, a jail cannot be compared to a prison because of the substantial square footage that prisons may allocate for the support functions associated with long-term custody. Since jails seldom provide extensive support areas (e.g., educational, vocational, counseling, or inmate industries) even a prison with the same number of inmates as a jail will almost always be a substantially larger facility. For this reason, the housing statistics focus on only those portions of the jail or prison that relate to the housing of inmates, and exclude those areas that ordinarily make it inappropriate to draw comparisons. In the case of a campus-style prison, the term "housing" describes only the buildings that actually house inmates. This permits readers to examine those portions of a prison that are comparable to a jail.

Cost indexes. Cost indexes will be made available through the Construction Information Exchange to those readers who wish to make detailed cost comparisons. They have been prepared to permit comparisons between different years and geographic areas. As construction costs will vary from one part of the United States to another, the regional adjustment will permit valid comparisons. In this way, construction projects may be compared under the same market conditions. Different regions of the country may exhibit sharp contrasts in the cost of materials and prevailing labor rates. For example, a facility built in Florida will almost always cost less than the same project built in California. By providing for regional adjustments, cost comparisons may be made within a common frame of reference. Cost indexes can be useful when comparing projects built during different years. Since the cost of construction has increased over the years, jail or prison costs in this directory should be adjusted to the same period, if they are to be accurately compared.

Contact the Construction Information Exchange (see page 2) for a copy of the cost indexes.

Terms used in this directory

The order of these terms follows the order in which they appear in the facility profiles.

Groundbreaking

This is the date when work actually began at the site. As a general rule for new buildings, the first activities are groundclearing and excavation.

Finish date

This is the date of substantial completion of the facility. Substantial completion is defined by the American Institute of Architects as the date certified by the architect when the work is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the contract documents, so officials can occupy the facility for the use for which it is intended.

Construction time

Reflects elapsed months from groundbreaking to substantial completion of the facility.

Category of construction

Several types of projects are included in this directory and each has different characteristics.

New, independent facility: an entirely new facility with complete support services, not relying upon other facilities.

New, ancillary building: an entirely new building, but reliant upon already existing buildings for some or all support services. The new facility does not provide a complete array of "core" spaces. Data refer to the new addition only and do not include existing or original building information.

Remodeling/renovation project: improvements within the shell of an existing facility, typically to modernize an older jail or prison and to bring the design into compliance with current standards.

Expansion project: extension or new wing added to an already existing facility. Data refer to the expansion only and do not include existing or original building information.

Phased project (future): when costs invested in construction relate to future expansion/addition in a master plan.

Phased project (past): completion of previously "master planned" space(s) "shelled out" at an earlier date.

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Temporary facility/housing: relocatable or portable units not intended for permanent use. Facility may be disassembled and moved to another location.

Facility type

Jail: facility operated by a county, city, or combination thereof. Jails operated by these units of local government typically house inmates for 1 year or less, although some States permit consecutive sentences. Jails may house both pretrial defendants and sentenced prisoners. Inmates may be held on both felony and misdemeanor charges. It should also be noted that several States permit inmates from State prison systems to be housed in local jail facilities. The State of Alaska has no counties; therefore all inmates are housed in State facilities.

Prison: facility operated by any of 50 States, the District of Columbia, or the Federal Government. Prisoners in State institutions are held for periods longer than 1 year. Unlike local jails, State prisons house only sentenced defendants, convicted of felony charges. Some States will permit units of local government to board jail prisoners in State facilities, but this practice is most unusual.

Complex: buildings with multiple purposes. Typically, in a local facility, jail space may be combined with courts, law enforcement, or other related uses. Cost comparisons are discouraged for this type of facility, as it is impossible to isolate corrections costs from the costs for other portions of the building.

Building configuration (See Figure 1.)

This describes the physical arrangement of individual buildings.

Integrated structure: one building.

High rise: one building, more than four stories in height.

Ladder, telephone pole: linear cell blocks arranged in parallel off a central connecting corridor.

Wheel, spoke, or radial: linear cell blocks that emanate from one central control area like spokes from the hub of a wheel.

Courtyard: linear cell blocks interconnected around a central enclosed courtyard.

Clusters: a number of individual buildings that are interconnected.

Campus style: a number of individual buildings that are not interconnected.

Costs

Total: the total cost of building and site improvements, plus all approved change orders. However, this figure

does not include the cost of acquiring the land/site, the time of public employees, and administrative expenses for the project. Since it is intended to show the cost of construction, it does not include fees for architects and other consultants.

Building only: the cost for the facility only, as it excludes all site work. Costs such as grading, paving, and providing utilities are not included here. This figure represents what it would cost to build the same facility at another site, provided that site costs for the new location are added and impact of the site on the design has been considered.

Housing area: the cost for those areas of the correctional facility designed for housing inmates. This includes the total gross square footage of the entire housing building unit or level, as well as the contiguous and/or associated spaces for mechanical, circulation, storage, visiting, control, counseling, multipurpose rooms, dayrooms, exercise, interview, etc. Excluded from this figure are costs of independent or unrelated areas and buildings such as intake, medical, special housing, administration, food service, vocational, educational, agricultural, etc.

Housing per inmate: the housing area cost, divided by the design capacity (number of general population inmates).

Housing per cell: the housing area cost, divided by the design capacity (number of general population cells).

Total per inmate: the total cost, divided by the design capacity (total of general population and special housing inmates). In the case of a combined use complex, "N/A (complex)" appears, as it would not be appropriate to compute an inmate cost when the facility has other than correctional uses.

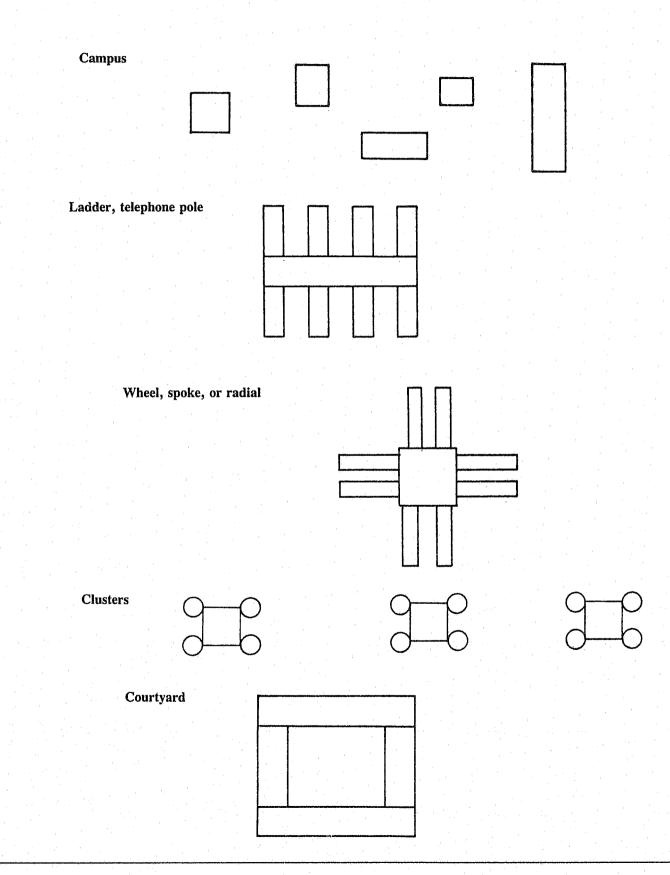
Total per GSF: the total cost, divided by gross square feet.

Total annual operating costs: the latest fiscal year budget for the facility. Costs shown are those that relate to the construction project. In the case of an addition, this figure represents the operating costs for that portion of the facility only. Where "N/A (addition)" appears, the operating costs for the addition to the facility are not available separately. For facilities that have been in operation less than 1 year, total annual operating costs may be unknown.

Security

Perimeter: the types of perimeter used in a facility, including building exterior only; single fence; double fence; triple fence; alarm/detection systems; razor wire on fence(s); razor wire on and between fences; towers; and patrols.

Inmate security level: defines how the facility is divided according to levels of security for housing



NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

inmates. Categories include: maximum (most secure construction and highest level of staff supervision in system); medium (although not as restricted as maximum, this category requires a locked unit and a security perimeter); and minimum (greatest freedom of movement for inmates, may have dormitories, living areas may not be locked, and perimeter security is limited). It is important to note that this represents how a State or locality describes security levels within that jurisdiction, and it is possible that other jurisdictions may use different categories to describe very similar facilities.

Inmate cells

This describes the finishes, fixtures, and furnishings that were selected for general population cells. These aspects of special custody, isolation, medical, and other special population areas of a jail or prison may be different.

Doors/material: may be steel or wood, and may be solid (without bars or windows).

Doors/type: may be swinging or sliding.

Doors/locking: may be motor driven and remote locking; remote locking only; or manual locking.

Floor surface: materials of the floor surface. Options include linoleum; carpet; epoxy coating; sealed concrete; or vinyl tile.

Intercom: the type of communications system between officers and inmates.

HVAC: heating, ventilation, and air conditioning describes the environmental systems included in the facility. While all facilities have some form of heating, not every jail or prison has an air conditioning system. Solar systems or other specialized energy recycling systems are indicated here.

Plumbing: inmate plumbing fixtures. Indicates whether the lavatory and toilet are a combination unit or separate units, and are made of stainless steel, china, or aluminum.

Furniture: chairs, beds, tables, and other furniture in cells and dayrooms. Choices include steel; wood; vinyl/plastic; or concrete.

Fire protection: fire protection systems used in inmate housing areas. Hardware may include smoke detectors for cells, common areas, or both; sprinklers for cells, common areas, or both; or manual alarm stations.

Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: the gross square feet (as defined under "Gross square feet/total" below) of all spaces relating to corrections purposes in the construction project shown in the profile. In the case of an addition or expansion, this figure represents the square footage of that addition or expansion only.

Gross square feet/other: all noncorrections areas in facilities designed as combined use complexes (courts, law enforcement, etc.).

Gross square feet/total: the total square footage of the construction project. If the project was an addition or expansion, this figure represents the square footage of that addition or expansion only. Gross square feet is defined by the American Institute of Architects as the sum of the areas of the several floors of the building. including basements, mezzanine, and intermediate floored tiers and penthouses of headroom height, measured from the exterior faces of exterior walls or from the centerline of walls separating buildings. Covered walkways, open roofed-over areas that are paved, porches, and similar spaces shall have the architectural area multiplied by an area factor of 0.50. The architectural area does not include such features as pipe trenches, exterior terraces or steps, chimneys, roof overhangs, etc. (see AIA Document D101).

Housing area square feet: the size of spaces devoted to the custody of inmates, not the entire facility. Included are those spaces directly related to the housing of inmates. The figure includes total gross square footage of the housing building, unit, or level, including the contiguous and/or associated spaces for mechanical, circulation, storage, visiting, control, staff areas, multipurpose rooms, dayrooms, exercise, interview, etc. Excluded are independent areas not contiguous to inmate housing, such as intake, medical, special housing, administration, food service, vocational, educational, and other support activities not directly associated with housing. In construction projects that are additions or expansions, it is possible that only housing areas were added. In such instances, the square footage shown for housing may be almost equal to the total square footage, since support spaces were not provided.

Gross square feet per inmate: the amount of space per prisoner. This figure is very important in comparisons between facilities. It represents gross square feet for corrections (defined above), divided by the design capacity. However, if the current population is greater than the design capacity, the gross square feet per inmate will be fewer.

Size of cells: space inside a typical cell. This figure is the useful space and does not include areas consumed by a plumbing chase or protruding walls. The type of cell (single, double, etc.) is indicated.

Net/gross square feet: this percentage is an expression of building efficiency. Because spaces not used by staff and/or inmates are excluded from net space, this percentage represents how much of the total square footage is actually devoted to everyday useful purposes. The remaining space is the amount consumed by spaces

necessary for the building but not utilized by its occupants. If we were unable to find out the net square footage of a facility, "Unknown" appears here.

Construction type

Structural: the frame that carries the building's weight and provides structural support for the facility. This describes the type of structural system, such as steel frame, load-bearing concrete block, or precast columns.

Exterior walls: the construction and materials that comprise outside walls of the building, forming the security "shell" or "envelope."

Interior walls: the construction materials that comprise inside walls or partitions used to divide cells and rooms within the building.

Exterior surface/facade: the final exterior finish, resulting in the completed outside appearance. Sometimes called the building's "skin," examples include stucco, brick, tile, and textured concrete surfaces.

Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: number of inmates for whom single cells were designed. In some facilities, bunks have been permanently attached to the walls in single cells thereby converting them to double cell use. However, because they were originally designed for single occupancy, these cells are counted as single occupancy in this directory. (Extra bunks are shown as "Means to handle crowding," defined below.)

Double occupancy: number of inmates for whom double cells were designed.

Dorms: number of inmates for whom dormitories were designed.

Special housing: number of inmates for whom medical, psychiatric, isolation, holding, and other special cells were designed.

General population: total number of inmates for whom cells other than special housing were designed.

Total: total number of general population and special housing inmates for whom the facility was designed. (This number may differ from the current population shown for October 1985.)

Current staff

Facility administrators have reported the number of full-time staff assigned to the facility. In the case of an addition or expansion, only staff provided for that addition or expansion are listed, and when those figures were not available, the profile indicates "N/A (addition)." To ensure comparable responses, the survey included definitions for each staffing category.

Administration: chief executives including wardens, superintendents, directors, administrators, colonels, captains, majors, lieutenants, and their assistants. Also includes all supervisory personnel above the level of first line supervisor; administrative and budget staff; clerical support; secretaries; typists; stenographers; bookkeepers; clerks; and switchboard operators.

Security: all line staff and first line supervisors, both sworn and nonsworn, correctional officers, deputies, guards, sergeants, and security supervisors.

Programs/treatment: medical, dental, psychiatric, counseling, and therapy personnel, and technicians.

Maintenance: engineers, electricians, plumbers, janitors, and repair and grounds personnel. Also includes kitchen/culinary and food preparation workers, cooks, and dishwashers.

Total: total number of full-time staff members assigned to the facility.

Current inmate/staff ratio: the number of inmates for each member of the total staff listed. The number of inmates used in this calculation is the number listed in the October 1985 population, not the inmate design capacity.

Inmate housing areas

Design: the options for layout or arrangement of the inmate cells. Options include linear-exterior cells, where cells have windows on outside walls, permitting direct light into cells; linear-interior cells, where cells are not on outside walls and light to cells is indirect; and module/pod, where cells are arranged around a common dayroom with cell doors opening into this activity area. (See Figure 2.)

Cells per unit: the number of cells in each block, pod, or module—the number of cells included in one housing unit of the facility.

Inmates per unit: the number of prisoners (design capacity) in each block, pod, or module under the supervision of staff.

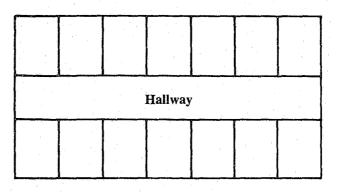
Management type: both architecture and policy by which staff manage the inmate population. Options include intermittent surveillance, where officers may walk periodically down hallways lined with cells and do not have constant view of all inmate areas; remote surveillance, where officers have inmates under constant observation but are separated from prisoners by a security enclosure or barrier; or direct supervision, where officers are in constant contact with inmates and not enclosed in a workstation or separated by other barriers.

October 1985 population: the date set in the survey for which facility administrators reported their current

Figure 2 Design of inmate housing areas

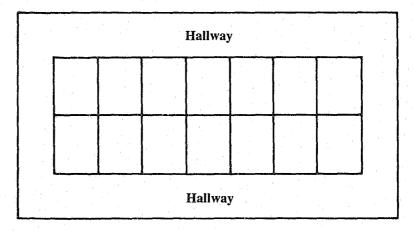
Linear, cells are on outside walls.

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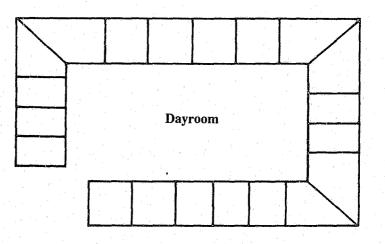


Construction and the second second

Linear, cells are interior.



Module/pod type, cells are on outside walls.



population—a standard date was set to permit comparisons to be made. In some cases "N/A" appears here these facilities were most likely under construction at that time but have since been completed.

Facility commitment: the type of inmate housed in the facility. Several States permit inmates from State prison systems to be housed in local jail facilities, and while some States will permit units of local government to board jail prisoners in State facilities, the practice is most unusual.

Means to handle crowding: the means by which the facility handles, or plans to handle, crowding of its facility. Options include bunk beds in cell; mattresses on floor; beds in dayroom; and second bunk permanently attached to wall. Some facilities do not permit crowding.

Construction process

Finance method: the method of payment for the construction project and the source of funds. Options include General Obligation Bonds (G.O. Bonds); Lease Revenue Bonds; revenue sharing; other Federal funds; special election; floating or variable rate; Certificates of Participation; local funds; State funds; shared cost from multiple jurisdictions; and facility leased from private entity.

Contract method: the legal and financial steps used in the building process. Options include conventional design and bid; construction management (CM) fast track; and turnkey design and bid.

Use of inmate labor: participation by prisoners in any aspect of the construction process and the specific activities in which they may have been engaged. This also reflects whether the use of inmate labor was limited, moderate, or extensive.

Use of prefabrication: techniques that may have been used to manufacture portions of the facility away from the construction site. If plant manufacturing was utilized, the nature of the components is described here, as is whether use was limited, moderate, or extensive.

Architect's reported analyses

Architects have reported the factors which, in their opinion, atrongly influenced both costs and length of time that were required for completion of the facility. Architects have reported the positive and negative points for each project in separate categories for cost issues and time factors. Examples of positive cost factors might be favorable market conditions or repetitiveness of design. Under time issues, positive factors could include advanced order of materials and hardware or use of prefabricated components. Negative cost and time factors include such issues as difficult site conditions or labor problems. Section III Index by State/city/county

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AL	Talladega	Federal prison	Federal Correctional Institution	31
AR	Grady	State prison	Cummins Unit—Medium Security	53
AR	Tucker	State prison	Maximum Security Facility, Tucker Unit	55
AZ	Cochise County	County jail	Cochise County Jail	43
AZ	Florence	State prison	Arizona State Prison—Florence	39
AZ	Goodyear	State prison	Arizona State Prison—Perryville	41
AZ	Phoenix	Federal prison	Federal Correctional Institution	45
AZ	Pima County	County jail	Pima County Main Jail	49
AZ	Pima County	County jail	Pima County Main Jail (Addition)	51
AZ	Tucson	Federal prison	Metropolitan Correctional Center	47
CA	Alameda County	County jail	Alameda County Detention Center	57
CA	Contra Costa County	County complex	Contra Costa County Detention Facility	59
CA	County of Ventura	County complex		67
CA	Nevada County	County restitution center	Nevada County Restitution Center	63
CA	Orange County	County jail	Lacy Security Facility	61
CA	Plumas County	County jail	Plumas County Sheriff's Department & Detention Facility	65
CA	Santa Cruz County	County jail	Santa Cruz County Jail (Phase I)	69
CA	Shasta County		Shasta County Justice Center	71
CA	Stanislaus County	County complex		
	-	County jail	Stanislaus County Jail	75
CA	Tehachapi	State prison	Southern Maximum Security Complex	73
CA	Tuolumne County	County jail	Tuolumne County Detention Facility	77
CA	Yuba County	County jail	Yuba County Jail	79
CO	Adams County	County jail	Adams County Detention Center	81
CO	Delta County	County complex	Delta County Criminal Justice Facility	83
CO	Eagle County	County jail	Eagle County Jail	85
CO	Garfield County	County jail	Garfield County Jail	87
CO	Pitkin County	County jail	Pitkin County Jail	89
DE	Smyrna	State prison	Delaware Correctional Center (Maximum Security)	91
FL	Alachua County	County jail	Alachua County Corrections Facility	93
FL	Marion County	County jail	Marion County Detention Center	97
FL	Pinellas County	County jail	Pinellas County Jail—Medium Security Facility	99
FL	Raiford	State prison	Union Correctional Institution	101
FL	Tallahassee	Federal prison	Federal Correctional Institution	95
GA	Dooly County	County jail	Dooly County Jail	103
GA	Richmond County	County complex	Richmond County Law Enforcement and Justice Center	105
IA	Des Moines/Polk County	City/county complex	Polk County Jail	117
IL	Danville	State prison	Danville Correctional Center	107
IL	DuPage County	County complex	DuPage County Jail and Sheriff's Department	109
IL .	Rock Island County	County complex	Rock Island County Jail	111
IL	Vienna	State prison		113
IN	Marion County	County complex		115
KS	Johnson County	Juvenile detention facility		119
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LA	Oakdale	Federal complex		125
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MD	Baltimore	State prison		131
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MD	-	ounty jail	Washington County Detention Center	135
ME	Franklin County Co	ounty complex	Franklin County Detention/Law Enforcement Facility	129
MI	Jackson St	ate prison hospital	State Prison of Southern Michigan	137
MN	St. Peter St	tate prison	Minnesota Supervised Living Facility	139
MO	Clay County Co	ounty jail	Clay County Detention Center	145
MO	Jackson County Co	ounty complex	Jackson County Detention Center	147
MO	Pacific St	tate prison	Missouri Eastern Correctional Center	149
MS	Jackson County Co	ounty jail	Jackson County Adult Detention Center	141
MS	Parchman St	tate prison	Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29	143
MT	Gallatin County Co	ounty jail	Gallatin County Detention Center	151
MT	Lewis and Clark County Co	ounty complex	Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility	153
NC	_	ounty complex	Craven County Law Enforcement Center	183
NC		tate prison	Eastern Correctional Center	185
NC		tate prison	North Carolina Central Prison	187
NC		tate prison	Southern Correctional Center	189
NE		ounty jail	Douglas County Correctional Center	155
NJ		ounty jail	Warren County Correctional Center	159
NM		tate detention facility	Youth Diagnostic and Development Center	171
NM		ounty jail	Bernalillo County Detention Center	161
NM		tate prison	Western New Mexico Correctional Facility	169
NM		tate prison	Southern New Mexico Correctional Facility	167
NM		tate prison	Central New Mexico Correctional Facility	163
NM		tate prison	Penitentiary of New Mexico	165
NV		ounty jail	Clark County Detention Facility	157
NY	-	tate secure center for youth	Masten Park Secure Center	181
NY		ounty jail	Erie County Correctional Facility	173
NY	-	tate forensic treatment center	Kirby Forensic Psychiatric Center	175
NY			Federal Correctional Institution	175
NY		ederal prison	Federal Correctional Institution	173
		ederal prison		
OH		ounty complex	Ashtabula County Justice Center	191
OH		ounty complex	Hamilton County Justice Complex	193
OH		ounty complex	Ottawa County Detention Facility	195
OH		ity/county complex	Wayne County Justice Center	197
OK		tate prison	Quachita Correctional Center	205
OK		tate prison	Lexington Assessment & Reception Center	199
OK		tate prison	Oklahoma State Penitentiary	203
OK		tate prison	Mabel Bassett Correctional Center	201
OR		ounty complex	Justice Center	207
PA		ounty jail	Blair County Prison	209
PA		ounty jail	Lycoming County Prison	211
PA		ounty jail	Warren County Jail	213
PA		ounty jail	Wyoming County Jail	215
SC		ity complex	Clemson Police Department	217
TX		ederal prison	Federal Correctional Institution	221
TX		ounty complex	Fayette County Detention Center	219
TX		ounty complex	Hunt County Criminal Justice Center	223
TX	Smith County C	ounty jail	Smith County Jail	225
VA	Roanoke C	ity complex	Roanoke City Jail	229
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20	Eagle County Jail	Eagle County	CO	County jail	85
21	Tuolumne County Detention Facility	Tuolumne County	CA	County jail	77
24	Franklin County Detention/Law Enforcement Facility	Franklin County	ME	County complex	129
25	Pitkin County Jail	Pitkin County	CO	County complex	89
34	Johnson County Juvenile Hall	Johnson County	KS	Juvenile detention facility	119
35	Plumas County Sheriff's Department & Detention Facility	Plumas County	CA	County jail	65
37	Knox County Jail	Knox County	KY	County jail	123
38	Whitman County Correctional Facility	Whitman County	WA	County complex	233
40	Stanislaus County Jail	Stanislaus County	CA	County complex	75
41	Ottawa County Detention Facility	Ottawa County	OH	County complex	195
43	Gallatin County Detention Center	Gallatin County	MT	County jail	151
47	Delta County Criminal Justice Facility	Delta County	CÓ	County complex	83
48	Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility	Lewis and Clark County	MT	County complex	153
48	Nevada County Restitution Center	Nevada County	CA	County restitution center	63
50	Baltimore City Jail	Baltimore	MD	City jail	133
50	Warren County Jail	Warren County	PA	County jail	213
50	Wyoming County Jail	Wyoming County	PA	County jail	215
53	Mabel Bassett Correctional Center	Oklahoma City	OK	State prison	201
61	Fayette County Detention Center	Fayette County	TX	County complex	219
64	Delaware Correctional Center (Maximum Security)	Smyrna	DE	State prison	. 91
68	Masten Park Secure Center	Buffalo	NY	State secure center for youth	181
74	Ashtabula County Justice Center	Ashtabula County	OH	County complex	191
75	Feliciana Forensic Facility	Jackson	LA	State complex	127
76	Warren County Correctional Center	Warren County	NJ	-	127
78	Craven County Law Enforcement Center	Craven County	NC	County jail	183
				County complex	
78	Wayne County Justice Center	Wooster/Wayne County	OH	City/county complex	197
90	Lexington Assessment & Reception Center	Lexington	OK	State prison	199
90	Quachita Correctional Center	Hodgen	OK	State prison	205
94	State Prison of Southern Michigan	Jackson	MI	State prison hospital	137
96	Santa Cruz County Jail (Phase I)	Santa Cruz County	CA	County jail	69
96	St. Johnsbury Community Correctional Center	St. Johnsbury County	VT	County jail/State prison	227
98	Federal Correctional Institution	Tallahassee	FL	Federal prison	95
99	Jackson County Adult Detention Center	Jackson County	MS	County jail	141
100	Youth Diagnostic and Development Center	Albuquerque	NM	State youth detention facility	171
109	Hunt County Criminal Justice Center	Hunt County	TX	County complex	223
134	Yuba County Jail	Yuba County	CA	County jail	79
141	Blair County Prison	Blair County	PA	County jail	209
150	Lycoming County Prison	Lycoming County	PA	County jail	211
152	Washington County Detention Center	Washington County	MD	County jail	135
161	Clay County Detention Center	Clay County	MO	County jail	145
162	Cochise County Jail	Cochise County	AZ	County jail	43
164	Minnesota Supervised Living Facility	St. Peter	MN	State prison	139
180	Lacy Security Facility	Orange County	CA	County jail	61
184	Cummins UnitMedium Security	Grady	AR	State prison	53
190	Metropolitan Correctional Center	Tucson	AZ	Federal prison	47
194	Pinellas County Jail—Medium Security Facility	Pinellas County	FL	County jail	99
200	Rock Island County Jail	Rock Island County	IL	County complex	111
201	Roanoke City Jail	Roanoke	VA	City complex	229
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240	Richmond County Law Enforcement and Justice Center	Richmond County	GA	County complex	105
250	Shasta County Justice Center	Shasta County	CA	County complex	71
258	Western New Mexico Correctional Facility	Grants	NM	State prison	169
264	Smith County Jail	Smith County	TX	County jail	225
282	Pima County Main Jail (Addition)	Pima County	AZ	County jail	51
288	Kansas State Penitentiary (Phase One)	Lansing	KS	State prison	121
292	Alachua County Corrections Facility	Alachua County	FL	County jail	93
300	Bernalillo County Detention Center	Bernalillo County	NM	County jail	161
324	Federal Correctional Institution	Talladega	AL	Federal prison	31
336	Union Correctional Institution	Raiford	FL	State prison	101
337	Marion County Jail	Marion County	IN	County complex	115
354	DuPage County Jail and Sheriff's Department	DuPage County	IL	County complex	109
356	Kirby Forensic Psychiatric Center	New York	NY	State forensic treatment	
				center	179
384	Baltimore City Correctional Center	Baltimore	MD	State prison	131
386	Contra Costa County Detention Facility	Contra Costa County	CA	County complex	59
390	Marion County Detention Center	Marion County	FL	County jail	97
402	Erie County Correctional Facility	Erie County	NY	County jail	173
430	Justice Center	Multnomah County	OR	County complex	207
434	Pre-Trial Detention Facility	County of Ventura	CA	County complex	67
480	Southern New Mexico Correctional Facility	Las Cruces	NM	State prison	167
485	Adams County Detention Center	Adams County	CO	County jail	81
486	Central New Mexico Correctional Facility	Los Lunas	NM	State prison	163
488	Eastern Correctional Center	Maury	NC	State prison	185
488	Southern Correctional Center	Troy	NC	State prison	189
492	Maximum Security Facility, Tucker Unit	Tucker	AR	State prison	55
499	Pima County Main Jail	Pima County	AZ	County jail	49
500	Federal Correctional Institution	Otisville	NY	Federal prison	175
500	Oklahoma State Penitentiary	McAlester	OK	State prison	203
501	Federal Correctional Institution	Bastrop	TX	Federal prison	221
520	Jackson County Detention Center	Jackson County	MO	County complex	147
534	Federal Correctional Institution	Ray Brook	NY	Federal prison	177
540	Arizona State Prison—Florence	Florence	AZ	State prison	39
545	Twin Rivers Corrections Center	Monroe	WA	State prison	231
560	Missouri Eastern Correctional Center	Pacific	MO	State prison	149
575	Federal Correctional Institution	Phoenix	AZ	Federal prison	45
576	Penitentiary of New Mexico	Santa Fe	NM	State prison	165
588	North Carolina Central Prison	Raleigh	NC	State prison	185
596	Alameda County Detention Center	Alameda County	CA	County jail	57
623	Jefferson County Jail	Jefferson County	AL	County jail	33
848	Hamilton County Justice Complex	Hamilton County	OH	County complex	193
850	Clark County Detention Facility	Clark County	NV	County jail	157
907	Federal Detention Center	Oakdale	LA	Federal complex	125
	Shawnee Correctional Center	Vienna	IL ,	State prison	113
926 941	Danville Correctional Center	Danville	IL IL	State prison	113
			CA	-	73
1,000	Southern Maximum Security Complex	Tehachapi	AZ	State prison	41
1,200	Arizona State Prison—Perryville	Goodyear		State prison	143
1,576	Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29	Parchman	MS	State prison	35
1,648	West Jefferson Correctional Facility	Bessemer	AL	State prison	ວວ

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New, ancillary building	CA	Lacy Security Facility	County jail	61	
New, ancillary building	CO	Delta County Criminal Justice Facility	County complex	83	
New, ancillary building	CO	Eagle County Jail	County jail	85	
New, ancillary building	CO	Pitkin County Jail	County complex	89	
New, ancillary building	DE	Delaware Correctional Center (Maximum Security)	State prison	91	
New, ancillary building	FL	Federal Correctional Institution	Federal prison	95	
New, ancillary building	FL	Pinellas County Jail—Medium Security Facility	County jail	99	
New, ancillary building	FL	Union Correctional Institution	State prison	101	
New, ancillary building	IL	Shawnee Correctional Center	State prison	113	
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New, ancillary building	MD	Baltimore City Jail	City jail	133	
New, ancillary building	MI	State Prison of Southern Michigan	State prison hospital	137	
New, ancillary building	MN	Minnesota Supervised Living Facility	State prison	139	
New, ancillary building	NC	North Carolina Central Prison	State prison	187	
New, ancillary building	OK	Lexington Assessment & Reception Center	State prison	199	
New, ancillary building	OK	Mabel Bassett Correctional Center	State prison	201	
New, ancillary building	OK	Oklahoma State Penitentiary	State prison	203	
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New, independent facility	AL	Jefferson County Jail	County jail	33	
New, independent facility	AL	West Jefferson Correctional Facility	State prison	35	
New, independent facility	AR	Maximum Security Facility, Tucker Unit	State prison	55	
New, independent facility	AZ	Arizona State Prison—Perryville	State prison	41	
New, independent facility	AZ	Cochise County Jail	County jail	43	
New, independent facility	AZ	Pima County Main Jail	County jail	49	
New, independent facility	AZ	Federal Correctional Institution	Federal prison	45	
New, independent facility	AZ	Metropolitan Correctional Center	Federal prison	47	
New, independent facility	CA	Alameda County Detention Center	County jail	57	
New, independent facility	CA	Contra Costa County Detention Facility	County complex	59	
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New, independent facility	CA	Shasta County Justice Center	County complex	71	
New, independent facility	CA	Southern Maximum Security Complex	State prison	73	
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New, independent facility	ME	Franklin County Detention/Law Enforcement Facility		133
New, independent facility	MO	Clay County Detention Center	County complex	
New, independent facility			County jail	145
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New, independent facility	MO	Missouri Eastern Correctional Center	State prison	149
New, independent facility	MS	Jackson County Adult Detention Center	County jail	141
New, independent facility	MS	Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29	State prison	143
New, independent facility	MT	Gallatin County Detention Center	County jail	151
New, independent facility	MT	Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility	County complex	153
New, independent facility	NC	Craven County Law Enforcement Center	County complex	183
New, independent facility	NC	Eastern Correctional Center	State prison	185
New, independent facility	NC	Southern Correctional Center	State prison	189
New, independent facility	NE	Douglas County Correctional Center	County jail	155
New, independent facility	NJ	Warren County Correctional Center	County jail	159
New, independent facility	NM	Bernalillo County Detention Center	County jail	161
New, independent facility	NM	Central New Mexico Correctional Facility	State prison	163
New. independent facility	NM	Southern New Mexico Correctional Facility	State prison	167
New, independent facility	NM	Penitentiary of New Mexico	State prison	165
New, independent facility	NM	Western New Mexico Correctional Facility	State prison	169
New, independent facility	NM	Youth Diagnostic and Development Center	State youth detention	
			facility	171
New, independent facility	NV	Clark County Detention Facility	County jail	157
New, independent facility	NY	Erie County Correctional Facility	County jail	173
New, independent facility	NY	Federal Correctional Institution (Otisville)	Federal prison	175
New, independent facility	NY	Federal Correctional Institution (Ray Brook)	Federal prison	177
New, independent facility	OH	Ashtabula County Justice Center	County complex	191
New, independent facility	OH	Hamilton County Justice Complex	County complex	193
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New, independent facility New, independent facility	OR	Justice Center	County complex	207
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# **Facility** Name

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# Section IV Facility profiles

#### **Federal Correctional Institution**

Responsible official: Warden Robert Martin

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Alabama Talladega

Contact: Warden Robert Martin, Federal Correctional Institution, Talladega, AL 35160, 205–362–0410 Architect: Charles H. McCauley Associates, Inc., 1400 South 20th Street, P.O. Box 335, Birmingham, AL 35201, 205–933–7100 Construction manager: Lasker Goldman Corporation, 470 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10016, 212–481–3409

Groundbreaking: September 1977 Finish date: September 1979 Construction time: 24 months

#### Costs

Total: \$10,069,300 Building only: \$10,069,050

Housing area: \$6,002,840 Housing per inmate: \$18,527 Housing per cell: \$18,527

Total per inmate: \$31,078 Total per GSF: \$38.73

Total annual operating costs: \$6,500,000

#### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 (use, 5%) Medium: 75% (use, 90%) Minimum: 25% (use, 5%)

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Vinyl tile Intercom: One-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood; steel Fire protection: Sprinklers for common areas

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Design capacity: 324 Total cost: \$10,069,300 Total annual operating costs: \$6,500,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 260,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 260,000 Housing area square feet: 155,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 802 Size of cells: 106 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 324 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 324 Total: 324

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 28 Security: 100 Programs/treatment: 39 Maintenance: 46 Total: 213 Current immate/staff ratio: 4.13:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Federal prison Building configuration: Campus style

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 54 Inmates per unit: 54 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 879 Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Phased construction, fast track

construction management

- Negative: Government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex
- electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

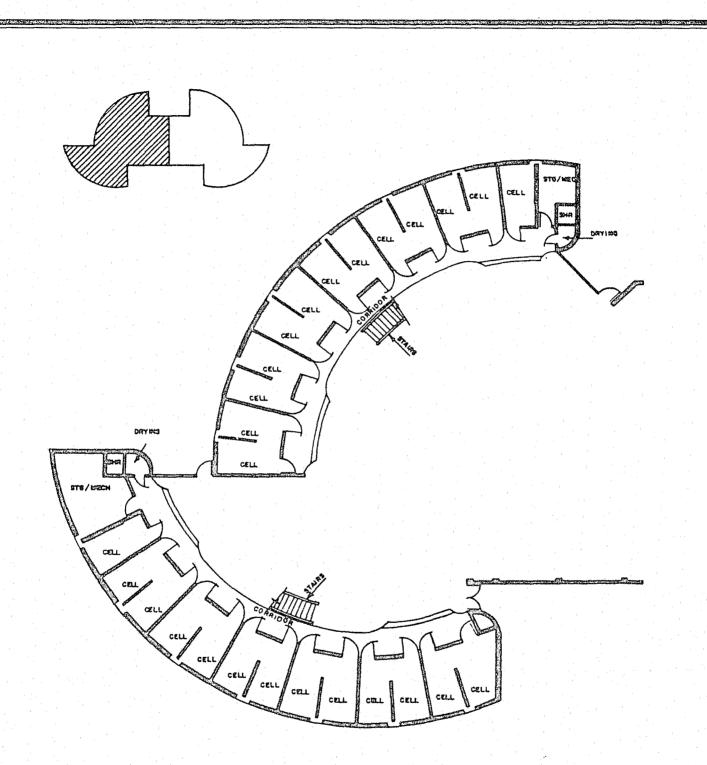
Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/owner

Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

# **Federal Correctional Institution**

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### Alabama



#### Jefferson County Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff A. Melvin Bailey

Alabama Jefferson County, Birmingham

Contact: Bill Blair, Deputy Sheriff, Jefferson County Jail, 809 21 Street North, Birmingham, AL 35263, 205–325–5936 Architect: Giattina Fisher & Company Architects, Inc., 2031 11th Avenue South, Birmingham, AL 35255, 205–933–9060 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: January 1982 Finish date: July 1984 Construction time: 31 months

#### Costs

COLUMN DESCRIPTION

Total: \$18,200,000 Building only: N/A

Housing area: \$14,700,000 Housing per inmate: \$25,699 Housing per cell: \$28,053

Total per inmate: \$29,213 Total per GSF: \$80.83

Total annual operating costs: \$4,480,409

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; alarm/ detection systems Inmate security level: Maximum: 96% Medium: 0 Minimum: 4%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote unlocking only Floor surface: Vinyl tile; carpet in control rooms and administrative areas Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas; direct to secure stations HVAC: Air cond.; heating/air circ.; cent. heat. plant with boilers, fans, chillers, cool. towers; pip. to heat. coils Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel: stainless steel Fire protection: Smoke det. for com. areas; sprinklers for cells and com. areas; man. alarm stations; fire pump; emer. gen.; comp. cont. for HVAC

Design capacity: 623 Total cost: \$18,200,000 Total annual operating costs: \$4,480,409

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 225,173 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 225,173 Housing area square feet: 181,580 Gross square feet per inmate: 361 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame, flat plate Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 500 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 72 Other: 0 Special housing: 51 General population: 572 Total: 623

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 10 Security: 104 Programs/treatment: 7 (+ 4 not in budget) Maintenance: 0 (+ 6 not in budget) Total: 121 (+ 10 not in budget)
Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.58:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: High rise

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 12 Inmates per unit: 12 Management type: Remote surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 312 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: None needed

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; G.O. Bond issue Contract method: Conventional; three bid packages Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; casework, detention furnishings

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs:

- Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good
- competition, favorable market: highrise design with stacking cells and utilities
- Negative: Difficult site conditions; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule:

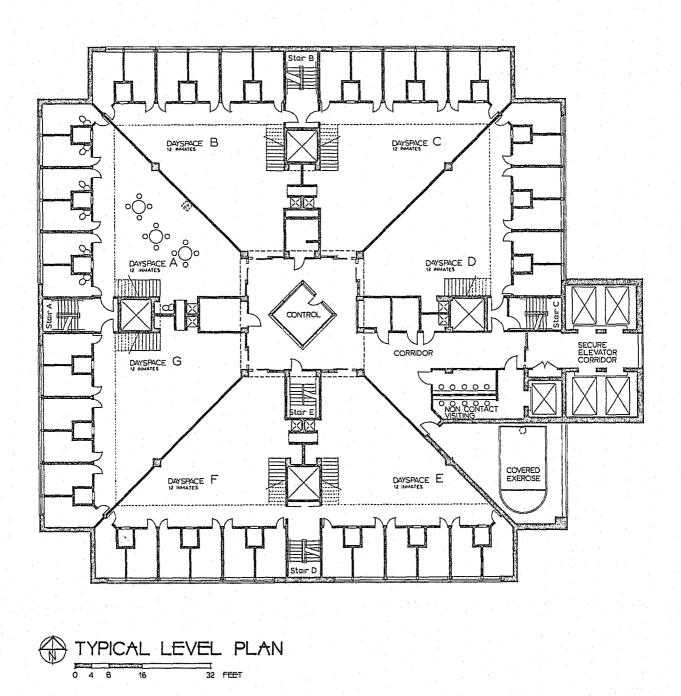
- Positive: Phased construction; coordination of design, team/contractor/owner;
- all parties local Negative: Slow responses and delivery
- from vendors, suppliers; weather problems

# Jefferson County Jail

Marina Paraman Provinciana

## Alabama

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### West Jefferson Correctional Facility

Responsible official: James D. White, Administrator

Alabama Bessemer

Contact: James D. White, Administrator, West Jefferson Correctional Facility, 1000 Warrior Lane, Bessemer, AL 35023, 205-436-3686

Architect: Wittenberg, Delony & Davidson, Inc., 840 Savers Federal Building, Little Rock, AR 72201, 501–376–6681
 Construction manager: Brice Building Company/Champion Construction Company, 2721 2nd Avenue North, Birmingham, AL 35201, 205–252–9911

Groundbreaking: December 1981 Finish date: March 1984 Construction time: 28 months

#### Costs

Total: \$23,420,685 Building only: \$22,220,685

Housing area: \$14,907,750 Housing per inmate: \$9,317 Housing per cell: \$24,519

Total per inmate: \$14,212 Total per GSF: \$74.23

Total annual operating costs: \$11,000,000

### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/ detection systems, razor wire on and between fences; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 12.5% Medium: 50% Minimum: 37.5%

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging; sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking; remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; gas-fired boiler Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel; concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 1,648 Total cost: \$23,120,685 Total annual operating costs: \$11,000,000

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 315,522 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 315,522 Housing area square feet: 220,900 Gross square feet per inmate: 191 Size of cells: 65 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels (floors); load bearing concrete block Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: CMU block only

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 200 Double occupancy: 800 Dorms: 600 Other: 0 Special housing: 48 General population: 1,600 Total: 1,648

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 48 Security: 276 Programs/treatment: 33 Maintenance: 3 Total: 360 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.66:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Wings connecting housing pods

### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 96 Inmates per unit: 96 or 192 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 1,316 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell

### **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional, two separate contracts Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate, preengineered metal roof and frame, precast panels

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Phased construction; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: Difficult site conditions abandoned coal mine

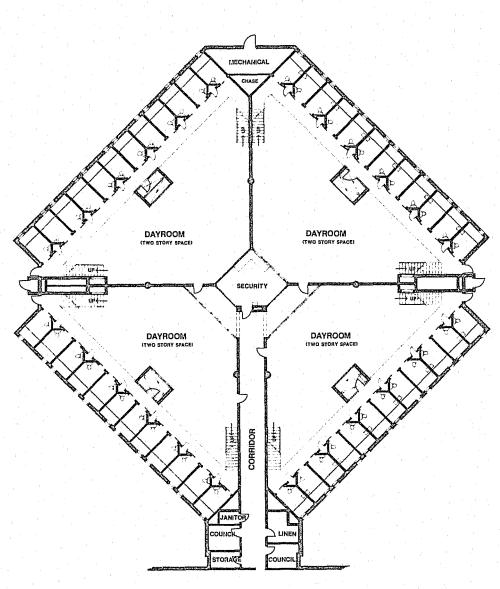
Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction, coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Site preparation lengthy

# West Jefferson Correctional Facility

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# Alabama

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TYPICAL 96 BED HOUSING UNIT

### **Cook Inlet Pre-Trial Facility**

Responsible official: Superintendent Charles Moses

Alaska Anchorage

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Contact: Superintendent Charles Moses, Cook Inlet Pre-Trial Facility, P.O. Box 103155, 1300 East 4th Avenue, Anchorage, AK 99501, 907–338–7267

Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Associate architect: CCC, 413 West Seventh, Suite 100, Anchorage, AK 99501, 907–272–3567 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: September 1979 Finish date: June 1983 Construction time: 45 months

### Costs

Total: \$21,000,000 Building only: \$20,000,000

Housing area: \$9,800,000 Housing per inmate: \$45,370 Housing per cell: \$45,370

Total per inmate: \$92,105 Total per GSF: \$235.05

Total annual operating costs: \$8,505,683

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; double fence; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 15% Medium: 65% Minimum: 20%

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Dexotex Intercom: Two-way to dayroom HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Precast concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells Design capacity: 228 Total cost: \$21,000,000 Total annual operating costs: \$8,505,683

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 89,341 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 89,341 Housing area square feet: 59,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 392 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 66%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame; CIP concrete frame; precast conc. frame (col. and beam)
Exterior walls: Precast panels
Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block with solid grout
Exterior surface/facade: Unknown

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 216 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 12 General population: 216 Total: 228

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 14 Security: 95 Programs/treatment: 6 Maintenance: 12 Total: 127 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.13:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State detention facility Building configuration: Integrated structure; clusters

### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 12 to 24 Inmates per unit: 12 to 48 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 398 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Holding cells in intake; transfer offenders

### **Construction process**

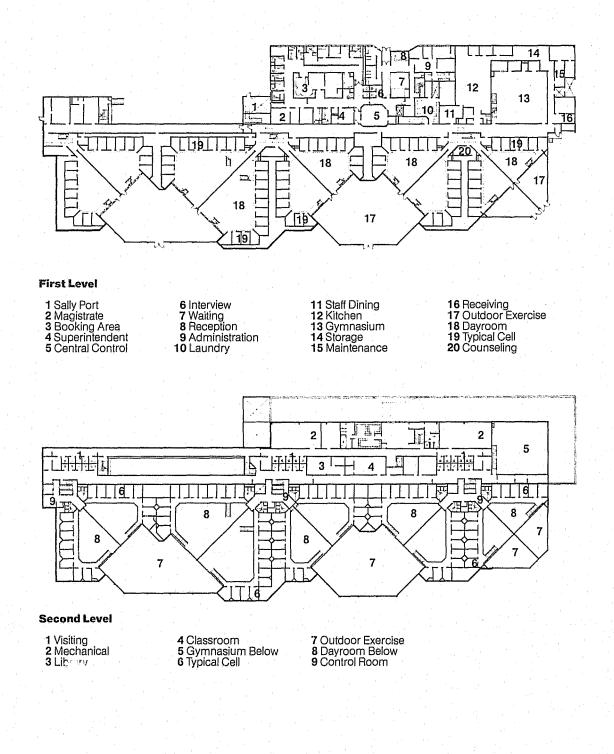
Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate, tilt-up walls

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of tilt-up construction Negative: Alaskan prices; weather problems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Tilt-up system Negative: Weather problems

# **Cook Inlet Pre-Trial Facility**



### Arizona State Prison—Florence (Addition—East Unit)

Responsible official: Warden Lloyd Bramlett

Arizona Florence

Contact: Deputy Warden A. Grijalva, Arizona State Prison, P.O. Box 629, Florence, AZ 85232, 602-868-4011 Architect: Varney, Sexton, Lunsford, Aye, Associates—Architects, Inc., 2001 East Campbell Avenue, Suite 200, Phoenix, AZ 85016, 602-954-9131

Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: January 1984 Finish date: June 1985 Construction time: 17 months

### Costs

Total: \$4,700,000 Building only: \$2,218,630

Housing area: \$2,009,088 Housing per inmate: \$3,805 Housing per cell: \$41,856 (dorm)

Total per inmate: \$8,704 Total per GSF: \$42.55

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/ detection system; razor wire on fence; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 98% (+ 2% hard medium) Minimum: 0

### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Wooden; steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Unlocked Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to common areas HVAC: Evaporative cooling; heating/air circulation only; individual gas-fired heating units Plumbing: China Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 540 Total cost: \$4,700,000 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 110,450 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 110,450 Housing area square feet: 46,080 Gross square feet per inmate: 205 Size of cells: 680 square feet per quonset hut Net/gross square feet: N/A

### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block; corrugated metal Interior walls: CMU block; gyp board Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 528 Other: 0 Special housing: 12 General population: 528 Total: 540

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 6 Security: 141 Programs/treatment: 6 Maintenance: 1 Total: 154 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.66:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Campus style

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Dormitory-style quonset huts Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: 11 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 563 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Beds in day spaces

### **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Construction management fast track; owner built (inmate labor) Use of inmate labor: Extensive; 95% of construction

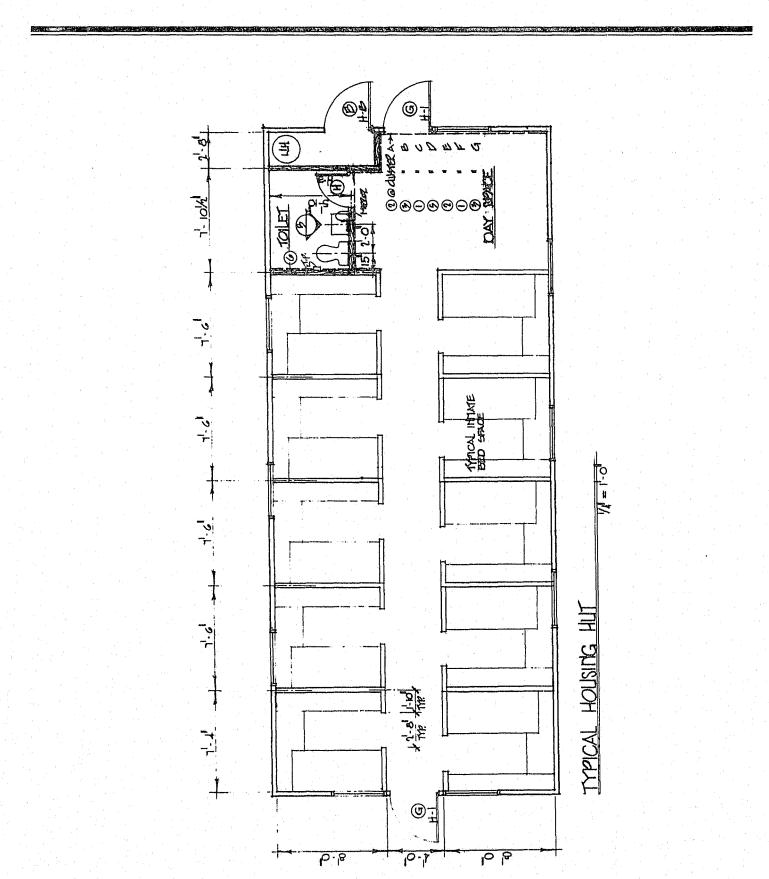
Use of prefabrication: Extensive; huts and preengineered metal buildings

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; less expensive materials and hardware; limited need of contract work Negative: Slow inmate labor; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; coordination of design Negative: Labor problems; government

"red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems



# NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

Arizona

### Arizona State Prison—Perryville

Responsible official: Warden William Rhode

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Arizona Goodyear

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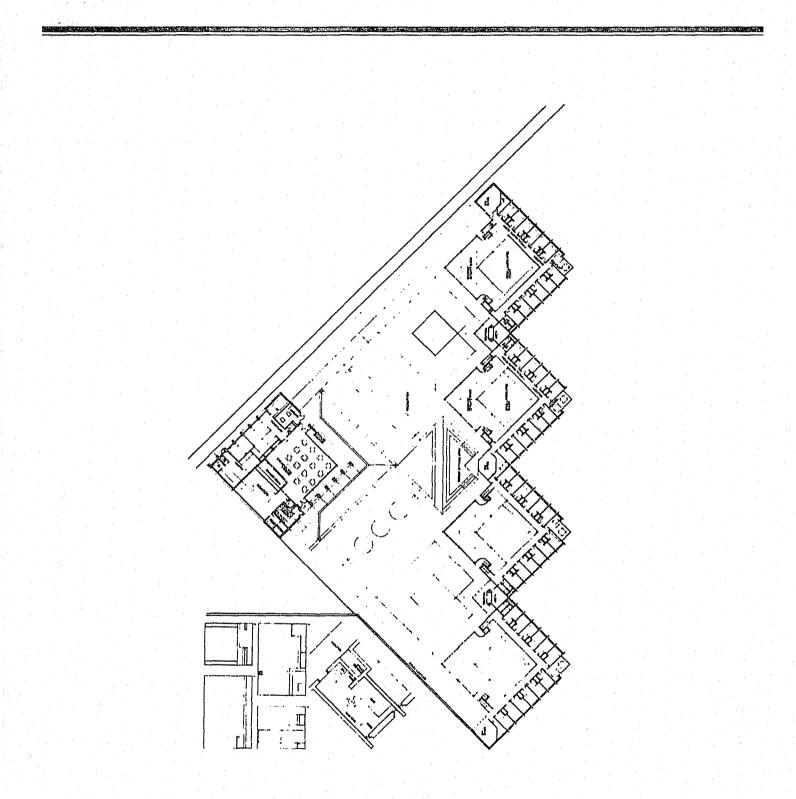
Contact: Warden William Rhode, Arizona State Prison—Perryville, P.O. Box 3000, Goodyear, AZ 85338, 602–935–9371 Architect: Varney, Sexton, Lunsford, Aye/Gruzen Associated Architects, 2001 East Campbell Avenue, Suite 200, Phoenix, AZ 85016, 602–954–9131

Construction manager: Kitchell, CEM, Inc., 1006 South 24th Street, Phoenix, AZ 85034, 602-275-7541

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Groundbreaking: November 1979 Finish date: April 1983 Construction time: 41 months	Design capacity: 1,200 Total cost: \$42,600,000 Total annual operating costs: \$17,058,600	Category: New, ind. fac.; expansion; phased project (past); temp. housing Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Campus style
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$42,600,000 Building only: \$41,000,000 Housing area: \$17,200,000 Housing per inmate: \$14,333 Housing per cell: \$14,333 Total per inmate: N/A Total per GSF: \$118.33 Total annual operating costs: \$17,058,600	Gross square feet/corrections: 360,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 360,000 Housing area square feet: 177,800 Gross square feet per inmate: 300 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 90% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 96 Inmates per unit: 96 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 1,400 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall
Security	Structural: Load bearing precast panels; steel frame; cast-in-place concrete	Construction process
Perimeter: Single fence; alarm/ detection system; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 83.3% Minimum: 16.7%	frame Exterior walls: Precast panels; cast-in- place concrete; CMU block (court walls of housing) Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in- place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint; textured concrete	<ul> <li>Finance method: State funds</li> <li>Contract method: Construction management fast track</li> <li>Use of inmate labor: Limited; concrete flatwork; landscaping; fence; painting; furniture</li> <li>Use of prefabrication: Moderate; tilt-up concrete; inmate room furniture</li> </ul>
Inmate cells	Inmate design capacity	Architect's reported analyses
Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to common areas HVAC: Cooling by eval coolers; electric duct heaters; rooftop package of heating and cooling units	Single occupancy: 1,200 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 1,200 Total: 1,200 <b>Current staff</b>	Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; phased construction; good competition; less expensive materials and hardware; inmate labor; local climate Negative: Government regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems
Plumbing: China Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells	Full-time equivalent: Administration: 83 Security: 361 Programs/treatment: 96 Maintenance: 9 Total: 549 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.55:1	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; phased construction; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design; advance site work Negative: Government regulations, "red tape"

# Arizona State Prison—Perryville

# Arizona



### **Cochise County Jail**

Responsible official: Sheriff Jim V. Judd

Arizona Cochise County, Bisbee

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Contact: Chief Deputy Dale Lehman, Cochise County Jail, Post Office Drawer F, Bisbee, AZ 85603, 602–432–2267 Architect: Lescher & Mahoney, Inc., 1130 East Missouri, Suite 850, Phoenix, AZ 85014, 602–264–6803 Construction manager: Reese-Carr, 4350 East Camelback, 160-C Camelsquare, Phoenix, AZ 85018, 602–952–8171

Groundbreaking: November 1983 Finish date: June 1985 Construction time: 19 months

Costs

Total: \$4,248,400 Building only: \$3,855,400

Housing area: \$3,600,000 Housing per inmate: \$22,500 Housing per cell: \$22,500

Total per inmate: \$26,225 Total per GSF: \$89.59

Total annual operating costs: \$847,531

### Security

Perimeter: Alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Swinging
Doors/locking: Manual and remote locking
Floor surface: Vinyl composition tile
Intercom: Two-way between sallyport and control room
HVAC: Air conditioning; solar; conv./elect. heating plant
Plumbing: China
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas Design capacity: 162 Total cost: \$4,248,400 Total annual operating costs: \$847,531

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 47,420 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 47,420 Housing area square feet: 42,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 293 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 89%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing CMU
Exterior walls: CMU block; precast concrete roof
Interior walls: CIP concrete; CMU block; reinf. mas. walls; conc. mez. slabs; floor slabs
Exterior surface/facade: Brick; textured concrete

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 160 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 2 General population: 160 Total: 162

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 7 Security: 23 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: 7 Total: 38 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.95:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 8 to 16 Inmates per unit: 8 to 16 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 150 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: N/A

### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited, precast concrete tees at roof

### Architect's reported analyses

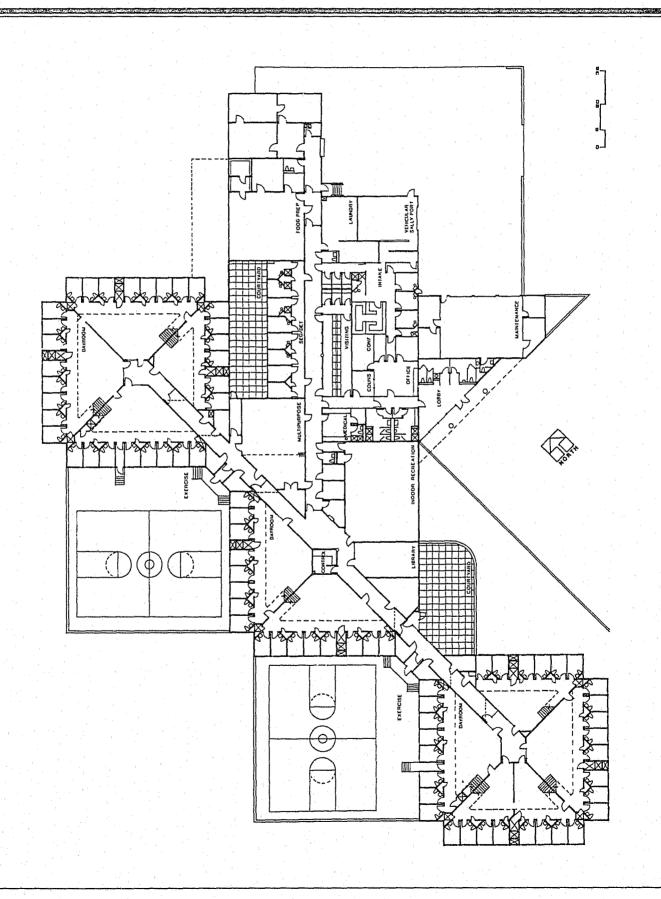
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; quality of bidding documents Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Local bond issue; condition of existing county jail Negative: Financial condition of the low bidder

# **Cochise County Jail**

# Arizona

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### **Federal Correctional Institution**

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Responsible official: Warden Peter M. Carlson

Arizona

Phoenix

Contact: Warden Peter M. Carlson, Federal Correctional Institution, P.O. Box 1680, Black Canyon Stage I, Phoenix, AZ 85029, 602-256-0924

Architect: Lescher & Mahoney, Inc., 1130 East Missouri, Suite 850, Phoenix, AZ 85014, 602–264–6803 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: November 1983 Finish date: June 1985 Construction time: 19 months

#### Costs

Total: \$21,035,950 Building only: \$16,059,500

Housing area: \$6,581,000 Housing per inmate: \$11,566 Housing per cell: \$11,566

Total per inmate: \$36,584 Total per GSF: \$68.05

Total annual operating costs: \$6,877,000

### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on and between fences; alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden; steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Carpet; vinyl composition tile Intercom: Two-way between sallyport and control room HVAC: Air conditioning; solar; conventional heating plant Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood; vinyl/plastic Fire protection; Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 575 Total cost: \$21,035,950 Total annual operating costs: \$6,877,000

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 309,126 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 309,126 Housing area square feet: 127,272 Gross square feet per inmate: 538 Size of cells: 81 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 84%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing masonry; precast roof system and floor planks Exterior walls: Brick/block Interior walls: Brick/block Exterior surface/facade: Brick; textured concrete

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 569 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 6 General population: 569 Total: 575

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 31 Security: 100 Programs/treatment: 68 Maintenance: 14 Total: 213 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.26:1 Facility type: Federal prison Building configuration: Campus style

Category: New, independent facility

### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 132 module/66 pod Inmates per unit: 132 module/66 pod Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 268 Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handling crowding: Bunk beds in cell

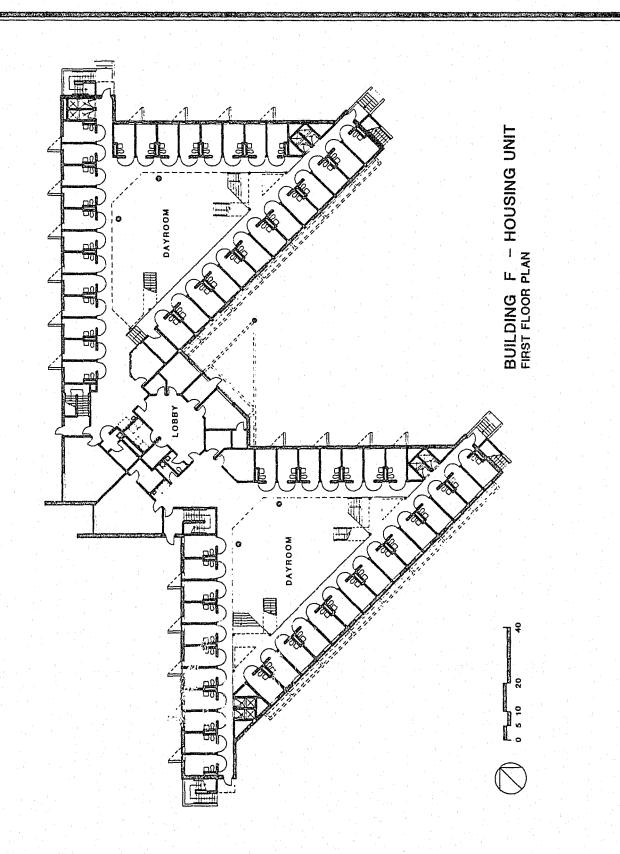
### **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal funds Contract method: 7 separate phased packages Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast concrete roof tees

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; positive bidding climate; repetition of building types and construction systems; excellent weather conditions Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Coordination of design, construction/owner; architect's ability to maintain schedule through 7 fasttracked bid packages; excellent weather conditions Negative: None



### **Metropolitan Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Warden Gary L. Henman

Arizona Tucson

Contact: Warden Gary L. Henman, Metropolitan Correctional Center, 8901 South Wilmot Road, Tucson, AZ 85706, 602–294–4404 Architect: Federal Bureau of Prisons, 320 First Street NW., Washington, DC 20534, 202–272–6522 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1980 Finish date: February 1982 Construction time: 20 months

#### Costs

Total: \$6,286,707 Building only: \$5,132,174

Housing area: \$2,375,000 Housing per inmate: \$13,268 Housing per cell: \$12,633

Total per inmate: \$33,088 Total per GSF: \$98.72

Total annual operating costs: \$3,824,900

### Security

Perimeter: Double fence, alarm/detection system; razor wire on and between fences; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: Varies Medium: Varies Minimum: Varies

### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Solid; wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Vinyl tile Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; forced air packaged heating unit Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; automatic alarm to detectors Design capacity: 190 Total cost: \$6,286,707 Total annual operating costs: \$3,824,900

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 63,685 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 63,685 Housing area square feet: 43,302 Gross square feet per inmate: 335 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 69%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; steel frame; load bearing block Exterior walls: Precast panels; CIP concrete; CMU block Interior walls: Precast panels; CIP concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Stucco

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 179 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 11 General population: 179 Total: 190

### Current staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 23 Security: 51 Programs/treatment: 25 Maintenance: 14 Total: 113 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.36:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Federal prison Building configuration: Campus style

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 94 Inmates per unit: 89 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 380 Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell

### **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

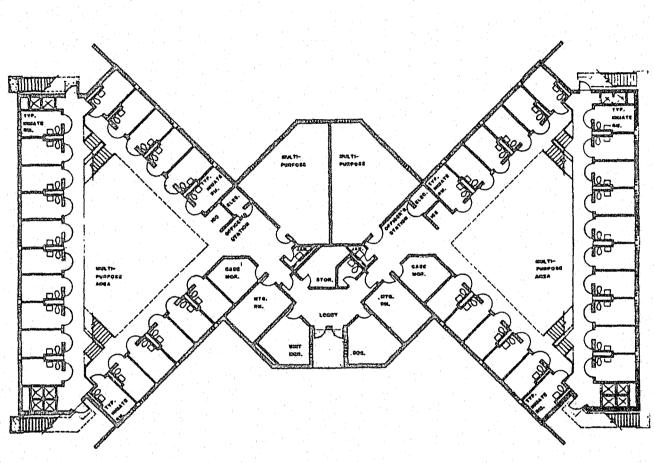
### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs:

- Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; phased construction; good competition; less expensive materials and hardware;
- ideal site conditions Negative: Most of the space was high
- cost (housing, food preparation, etc.)

Factors affecting time schedule:

- Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; phased construction; good bidding climate; coordination between owner and contractor
- Negative: Slow responses from vendors, suppliers (long lead times for security hardware, etc.)



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## Pima County Main Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff Clarence Dupnik

NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

Arizona Pima County, Tucson

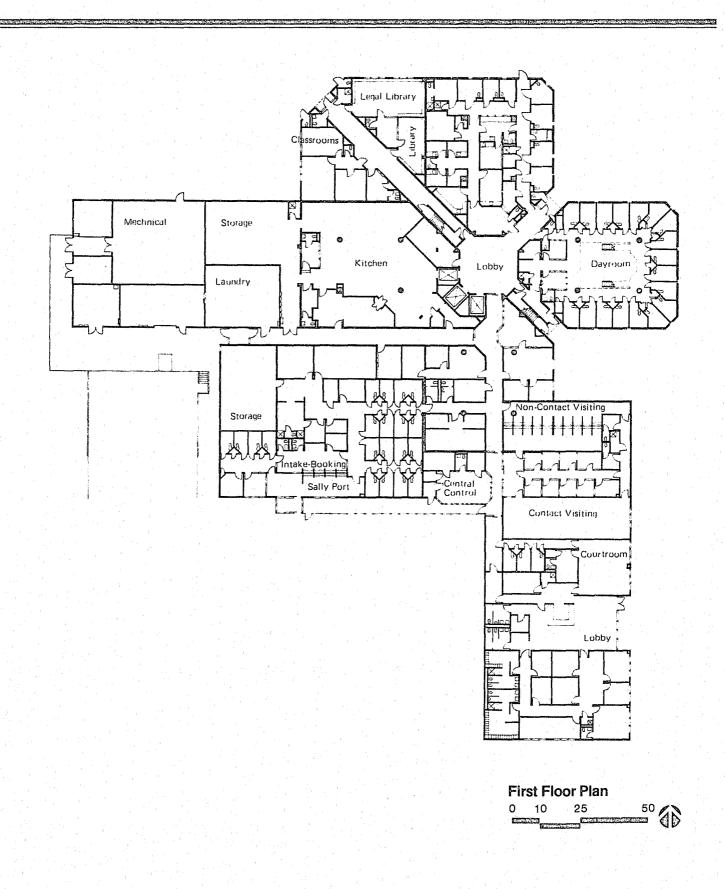
Contact: Major Russ Davis, Pima County Dept. of Corrections, 1270 West Silverlake Road, P.O. Box 910, Tucson, AZ 85713, 602-882-2848

Architect: Architecture One, Ltd., 6303 East Tanque Verde, S-200, Tucson, AZ 85715, 602–722–0400 Construction manager: Kitchell, CEM, Inc., 1006 South 24th Street, Phoenix, AZ 85034, 602–275–7541

Groundbreaking: July 1981 Finish date: July 1984 Construction time: 37 months	Design capacity: 499 Total cost: \$14,800,000 Total annual operating costs: \$10,250,000	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: High rise
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$14,800,000 Building only: \$14,100,000 Housing area: \$13,200,000 Housing per inmate: \$28,205 Housing per cell: \$28,205 Total per inmate: \$29,659 Total per GSF: \$105.71 Total annual operating costs: \$10,250,000	Gross square feet/corrections: 140,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 140,000 Housing area square feet: 76,999 Gross square feet per inmate: 281 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 80% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 36 Inmates per unit: 36 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 380 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom; second bunk can be attached to wall
Security Perimeter: Building exterior; double fence; razor wire on and between fences Inmate security level: Maximum: 15% Medium: 85% Minimum: 0	<ul> <li>Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame</li> <li>Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete;</li> <li>CMU block</li> <li>Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete;</li> <li>CMU block</li> <li>Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint</li> </ul> Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 468	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Carpet; sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Evaporative cooling; boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel; vinyl/plastic Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas; manual alarm stations	Single occupancy: 408 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 31 General population: 468 Total: 499 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 53 Security: 240 Programs/treatment: 36 Maintenance: 13 Total: 342 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.11:1	<ul> <li>Architect's reported analyses</li> <li>Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; use of cast-in-place concrete</li> <li>Negative: Government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex security electronics systems</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Repetitiveness of design; owner and architect had onsite representation</li> <li>Negative: Use of cast-in-place concrete; special design of cell light fixtures; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex security electronics systems</li> </ul>

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# Pima County Main Jail



Arizona

### **Pima County Main Jail (Addition)**

Responsible official: Sheriff Clarence Dupnik

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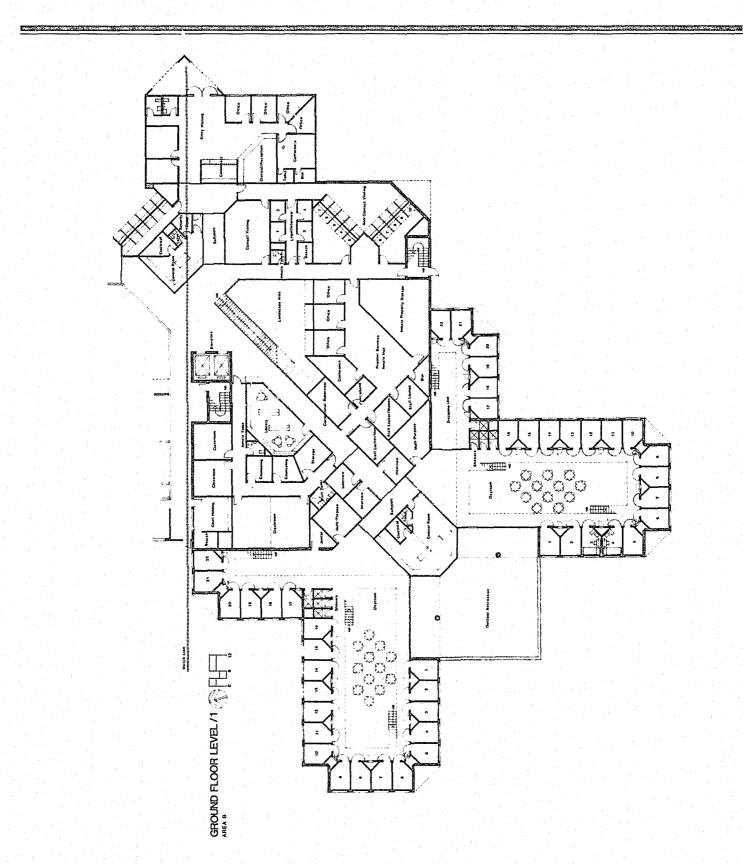
Arizona Pima County, Tucson

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Contact: Major Russ Davis, Pima County Dept. of Corrections, 1270 West Silverlake Road, P.O. Box 910, Tucson, AZ 85713, 602-882-2848

Architect: Architecture One, Ltd., 6303 East Tanque Verde, S-200, Tucson, AZ 85715, 602–722–0400 Construction manager: Reese-Carr, 4350 East Camelback, 160 C Camel Square, Phoenix, AZ 85018, 602–952–8171

Groundbreaking: July 1984 **Design capacity: 282** Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: August 1986 Total cost: \$8,400,000 Facility type: County jail Construction time: 25 months Total annual operating costs: Building configuration: Wheel \$4,200,615 (addition only) Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$8,400,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 82,000 Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Gross square feet/other: 0 Building only: \$7,900,000 Inmates per unit: 48 Gross square feet/total: 82,000 Housing area: \$7,000,000 Housing area square feet: 33,273 Management type: Direct supervision Housing per inmate: \$26,415 Gross square feet per inmate: 291 October 1985 population: N/A Housing per cell: \$55,118 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single) Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per inmate: \$29,787 Net/gross square feet: 83% Means to handle crowding: Beds in Total per GSF: \$102.43 dayroom Total annual operating costs: \$4,200,615 (addition only) **Construction type** Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Security **Construction process** Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: G.O. Bonds Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; Inmate security level: Contract method: Conventional CMU block Maximum: 0 Use of inmate labor: None Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint Medium: 45% Use of prefabrication: None Minimum: 55% Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 121 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 144 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Repetitiveness of design; less Special housing: 17 Doors/locking: Remote locking expensive materials and hardware; use General population: 265 Floor surface: Carpet: sealed concrete of cast-in-place concrete Total: 282 Negative: Slow construction, lengthy Intercom: Two-way to cells and common building time; compact site; governareas ment procedures, regulations, "red HVAC: Evaporative cooling; boiler **Current** staff Plumbing: China tape" Furniture: Steel; vinyl/plastic Full-time equivalent: Fire protection: Smoke detectors for Factors affecting time schedule: Administration: 5 Positive: Repetitiveness of design cells and common areas; sprinklers for Security: 56 Negative: Labor problems; complex common areas; manual alarm stations Programs/treatment: 13 electronic, mechanical, and electrical Maintenance: 3 systems Total: 77 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A



## Cummins Unit—Medium Security (Addition)

Responsible official: Warden W.H. Sargent

Arkansas Grady

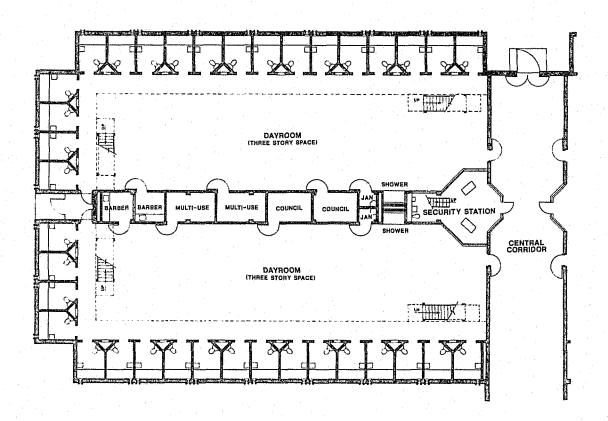
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Contact: Warden W.H. Sargent, Cummins Unit, Arkansas Department of Corrections, P.O. Box 500, Grady, AR 71644, 501-479-3311

Architect: Wittenberg, Delony & Davidson, Inc., 840 Savers Federal Building, Little Rock, AR 72201, 501–376–6681 Construction manager: Con-Ark Construction Company, 610 Garland Street, Little Rock, AR 72201, 501–376–1371

Groundbreaking: December 1977 Finish date: April 1979 Construction time: 17 months	Design capacity: 184 Total cost: \$2,174,184 Total annual operating costs: \$600,586 (addition only)	Category: New, ancillary building; expansion project Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Telephone pole connecting housing pods
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$2,174,184 Building only: N/A Housing area: N/A Housing per inmate: N/A Housing per cell: N/A Total per inmate: \$11,816 Total per GSF: \$56.21 Total annual operating costs: \$600,586 (addition only) <b>Security</b> Perimeter: Double fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0	Gross square feet/corrections: 38,680 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 38,680 Housing area square feet: N/A Gross square feet per inmate: 210 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A <b>Construction type</b> Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Precast panels Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 92 Inmates per unit: 92 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 368 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall Construction process Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate, precast concrete wall panels
	Inmate design capacity	
Inmate cells	Single occupancy: 184 Double occupancy: 0	Architect's reported analyses
Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations	Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 184 Total: 184 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 3 Security: 42 Programs/treatment: 6 Maintenance: 3 Total: 54 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 6.81:1	<ul> <li>Factors affecting construction costs:</li> <li>Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; less expensive materials and hardware</li> <li>Negative: Building within existing prison compound</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule:</li> <li>Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods</li> <li>Negative: None</li> </ul>

CONTRACTOR STATES



TYPICAL 108 BED HOUSING UNIT

SCALE

# Maximum Security Facility, Tucker Unit

Responsible official: Warden Larry Norris

Arkansas Tucker

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Contact: Warden Larry Norris, Maximum Security Facility, General Delivery, Tucker, AR 75152, 501–541–0040 Architect: Wittenberg, Delony & Davidson, Inc., 840 Savers Federal Building, Little Rock, AR 72201, 501–376–6681 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: December 1981 Finish date: February 1986 Construction time: 50 months	Design capacity: 492 Total cost: \$10,694,000 Total annual operating costs: \$4,034,006	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Ladder, telephone pole
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$10,694,000 Building only: N/A Housing area: \$4,800,000 Housing per inmate: \$11,111 Housing per cell: \$11,111 Total per inmate: \$21,736 Total per GSF: \$64.11	Gross square feet/corrections: 166,816 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 166,816 Housing area square feet: 96,044 Gross square feet per inmate: 339 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 54 Inmates per unit: 54 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 300 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: None
Total annual operating costs: \$4,034,006		
	Construction type	
Security Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0	Structural: Load bearing masonry and precast concrete floor panels Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	Construction process Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional; owner build/inmate labor Use of inmate labor: Extensive for additional areas Use of prefabrication: Limited
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking	Single occupancy: 432 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 60 General population: 432 Total: 492	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of inmate labor; owner- constructed exterior utilities Negative: None
Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; gas-fired boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations	Current staff Full-time equivalent: Administration: 26 Security: 107 Programs/treatment: 9 Maintenance: 7 Total: 149	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Phased construction Negative: None
	Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.01:1	

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### **Alameda County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Glen E. Dyer

California

Alameda County, Oakland

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Contact: Captain W. Tucker, Jail Commander, Alameda County Detention Center, 1225 Sallon Street, Oakland, CA 94612, 415-814-5240

Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: May 1978 Finish date: July 1984 Construction time: 74 months

#### Costs

Total: \$23,000,000 Building only: \$22,000,000

Housing area: \$15,000,000 Housing per inmate: \$26,042 Housing per cell: \$26,042

Total per inmate: \$38,591 Total per GSF: \$110.58

Total annual operating costs: \$10,637,099

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 16.5% Medium: 67% Minimum: 16.5%

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 596 Total cost: \$23,000,000 Total annual operating costs: \$10,637,099

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 208,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 208,000 Housing area square feet: 144,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 349 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Interior walls: Gunite Exterior surface/facade: Unknown

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 576 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 20 General population: 576 Total: 596

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 70 Security: 158 Programs/treatment: 22 Maintenance: 20 Total: 270 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.13:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure; high rise; clusters

### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance; direct supervision October 1985 population: 576 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; second bunk attached to wall

### **Construction process**

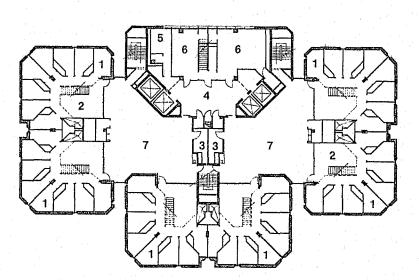
Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

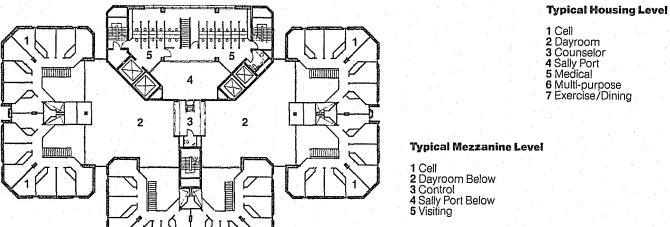
### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Efficiency of area/bed plan; extensive value engineering Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Performance of contractors

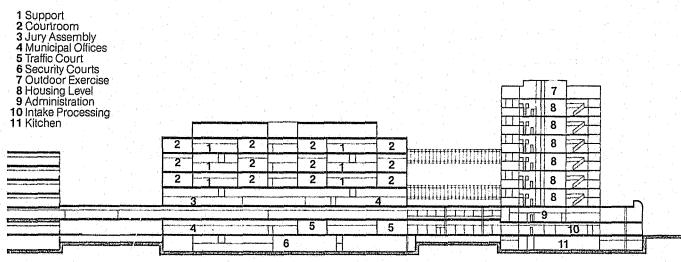
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# **Contra Costa County Detention Facility**

Responsible official: Sheriff Richard Rainey

Contra Costa County, Martinez

**Contact:** Larry Ard, Chief Deputy, Contra Costa County Detention Facility, 1000 Ward Street, Martinez, CA 94553, 415–372–4497 **Architect:** Kaplan/McLaughlin/Diaz, 222 Vallejo Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–398–5191 **Construction manager:** Turner Construction Company, 353 Sacramento Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–391–1310

Groundbreaking: September 1977 Finish date: December 1980 Construction time: 39 months

### Costs

Total: \$24,705,000 Building only: \$19,428,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$136.31

Total annual operating costs: \$8,736,000

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 32%

Medium: 68% Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Solid; metal—baffled Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking with manual override Floor surface: Carpet Intercom: Two-way to common areas (discipline housing) HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas Design capacity: 386 Total cost: \$24,705,000 Total annual operating costs: \$8,736,000

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 170,790 Gross square feet/other: 10,450 Gross square feet/total: 181,240 Housing area square feet: 77,410 Gross square feet per inmate: 442 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 62%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Precast panels; CIP concrete; CMU block; architectural precast Interior walls: Precast panels; CIP concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 305 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 81 General population: 305 Total: 386

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 42 Security: 97 Programs/treatment: 35 Maintenance: 10 Total: 184 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.11:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, courts Building configuration: Integrated

structure; courtyard; clusters

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 46 Inmates per unit: 46 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 573 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates, State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; beds in dayroom; second bunk attached to wall

### **Construction process**

Finance method: Revenue sharing 75%; property tax override 25%
Contract method: Construction management fast track
Use of inmate labor: None
Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast concrete wall panels

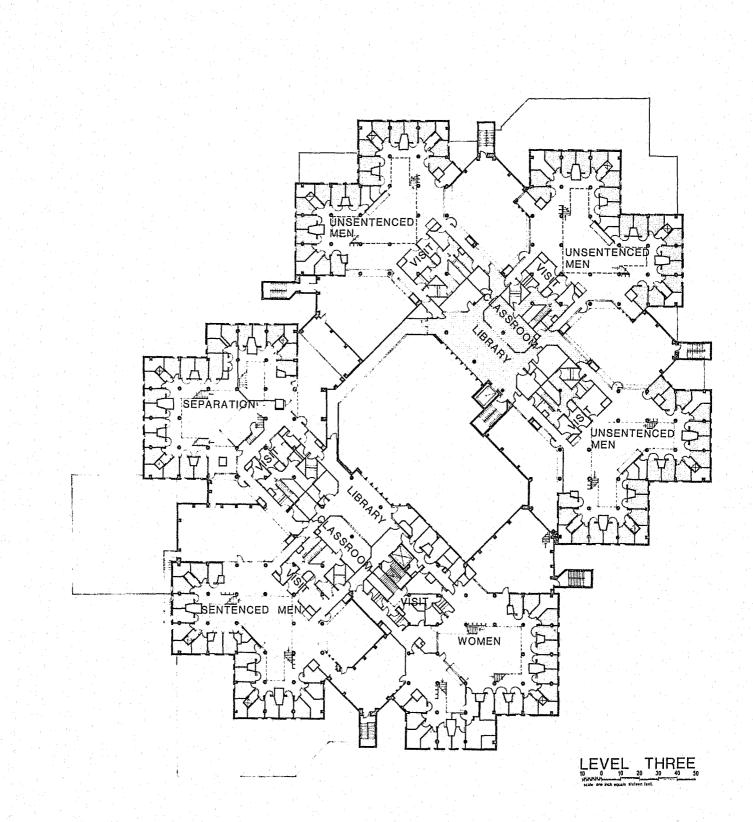
### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Less expensive materials and hardware

Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time; high labor costs; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components,

- factory assembly Negative: Labor problems; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical
  - systems; building too complex for fast track construction



### Lacy Security Facility (Addition)

Responsible official: Sheriff Brad Gates

California Orange County

Contact: Sheriff Brad Gates, Orange County, Box 449, Santa Ana, CA 92202, 714–834–3012 Architect: Ralph Allen and Partners, 520 North Main Street, Suite 200, Santa Ana, CA 92701, 714–547–7059 Construction manager: Kitchell CEM, Inc., 501 J Street, Suite 630, Sacramento, CA 95814, 916–442–3779

Groundbreaking: August 1985 Finish date: March 1986 Construction time: 7 months

### Costs

Total: \$2,350,000 Building only: \$2,150,000

Housing area: \$2,350,000 Housing per inmate: \$13,056 Housing per cell: \$73,437 (dorm)

Total per inmate: \$13,056 Total per GSF: \$72.24

Total annual operating costs: \$1,195,815 (addition only)

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; single fence; alarm/detection system; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: Use, 100% Minimum: Design, 100%

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: None (open dorms) Doors/type: N/A Doors/locking: N/A Floor surface: Sealed concrete; epoxy coating; carpet Intercom: None HVAC: Air conditioning; heating Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 180 Total cost: \$2,350,000 Total annual operating costs: \$1,195,815 (addition only)

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 32,529 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 32,529 Housing area square feet: 32,529 Gross square feet per inmate: 181 Size of cells: 465 and 315 square feet (dorms) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

### Construction type

Structural: Steel frame; tilt-up concrete panels Exterior walls: Tilt-up concrete panels Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 180 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 180 Total: 180

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 10 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: N/A Total: 11 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 16.36:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 32 dorms Inmates per unit: 32 Management type: Remote surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 180 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; beds in dayroom

### **Construction process**

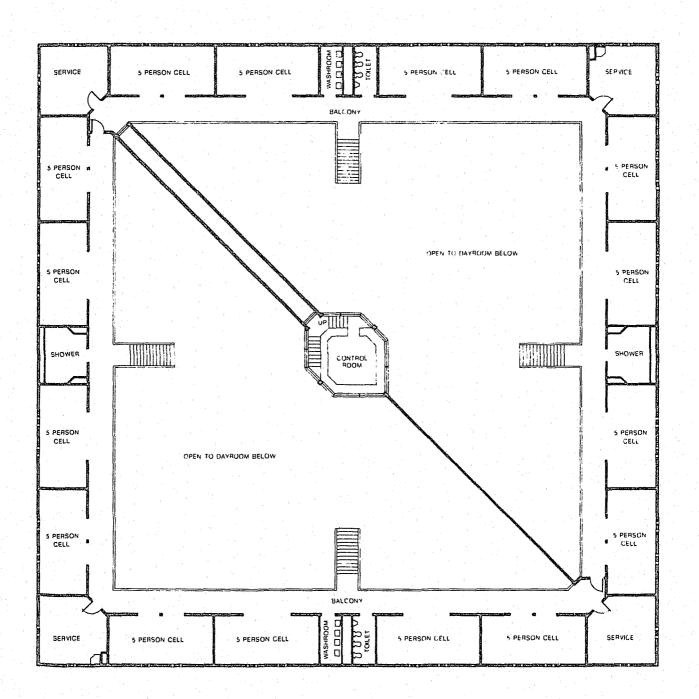
Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Conventional; construction management Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Yes, extensive; tilt-up concrete panels

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: None

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### Nevada County Restitution Center (Remodel)

Responsible official: Sheriff William L. Heafey 

California

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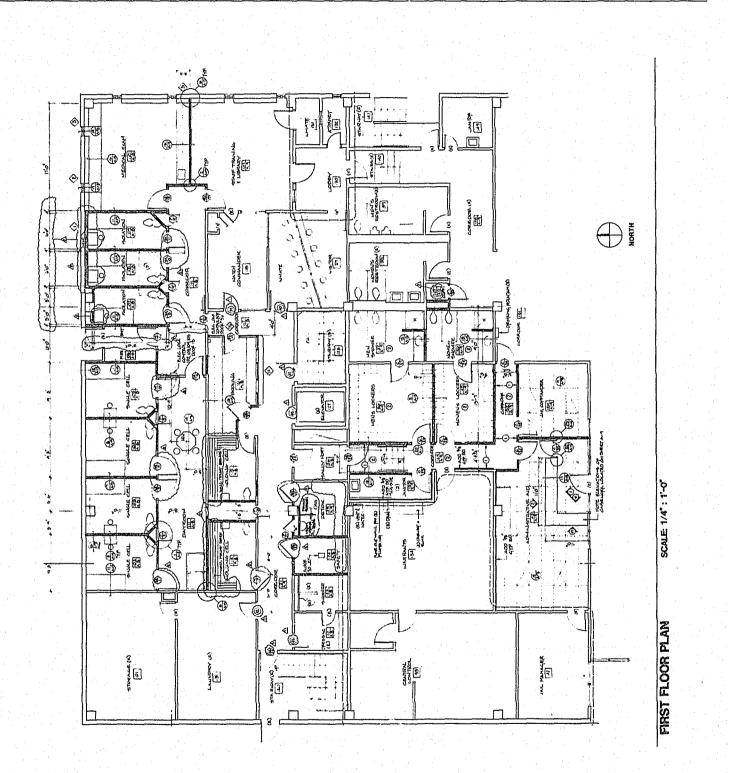
Nevada County, Nevada City 

Nevada City, CA 95959, 916-265-9061 Architect: Patrick Sullivan Associates, 542 High Street, Palo Alto, CA 94301, 415-327-2490 **Construction manager:** None **Design capacity: 48** Category: Remodel/renovation Groundbreaking: March 1985 Finish date: November 1985 Total cost: \$221,416 Facility type: Restitution center of main Construction time: 8 months Total annual operating costs: jail \$387,000 **Building configuration:** Integrated structure Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$221,416 Gross square feet/corrections: 10,632 Design: Linear, outside Building only: Unknown Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: N/A Gross square feet/total: 10,632 Housing area: \$64,210 Housing area square feet: 3,115 Management type: Intermittent Housing per inmate: \$1,338 Gross square feet per inmate: 221 surveillance Housing per cell: \$3,777 Size of cells: Unknown October 1985 population: 30 Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Net/gross square feet: Unknown Facility commitment: Unknown Total per GSF: \$20.83 Means to handle crowding: N/A Total annual operating costs: \$387,000 **Construction** type **Construction process** Security Structural: Wood frame Exterior walls: Poured in place concrete Perimeter: Existing; new metal frame Finance method: Local funds; State funds (existing) Contract method: Conventional and security mesh Interior walls: Wood frame and plaster Use of inmate labor: Yes, painting Inmate security level: Exterior surface/facade: Plaster Maximum: 0 Use of prefabrication: None Medium: 0 Minimum: 100% Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 2 Double occupancy: 14 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Dorms: 32 Other: 0 Doors/material: Hollow metal Factors affecting construction costs: Special housing: 48 Positive: Lightweight and common Doors/type: Swinging General population: 48 Doors/locking: Manual and remote building materials; no phasing Total: 48 required around existing occupancy locking Negative: Unknown condition of existing Floor surface: Linoleum; carpet building Intercom: Monitor HVAC: No alteration **Current staff** Factors affecting time schedule: Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel; wood Positive: Onsite supervision by county Full-time equivalent: Fire protection: Station fire alarm inspector Administration: 2 Negative: None Security: 13 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: 1 Total: 16 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.87:1 NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

Contact: Sergeant Bob Hammill, Facility Manager, Nevada County Detention Center, 10433 Willow Valley Road,

# Nevada County Restitution Center (Remodel)

## California



NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

### Plumas County Sheriff's Department & Detention Facility (Remodel)

Responsible official: Sheriff Kenneth B. Shanks

California Plumas County, Quincy

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Contact: Sergeant Doug McAllister, Plumas County Sheriff's Department, P.O. Box 1106, 50 Abernathy Lane, Quincy, CA 95971, 916–283–0400

Architect: Patrick Sullivan Associates, 542 High Street, Palo Alto, CA 94301, 415–327–2490 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: October 1984 Finish date: December 1985 Construction time: 14 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,221,227 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: \$635,000 Housing per inmate: \$19,844 Housing per cell: \$39,687

Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Total per GSF: \$124.55

Total annual operating costs: \$232,600

### Security

Perimeter: Concrete block; single fence Inmate security level: Maximum: Varies Medium: Varies Minimum: Varies

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Hollow metal Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way monitor HVAC: Air conditioning; boiler heating Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells Design capacity: 35 Total cost: \$1,221,227 Total annual operating costs: \$232,600

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 9,805 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 9,805 Housing area square feet: 5,132 Gross square feet per inmate: 280 Size of cells: 108 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

### **Construction type**

Structural: Concrete slab, metal deck (dorms), metal deck with concrete (single) Exterior walls: Concrete block masonry with exterior insulation Interior walls: Concrete block masonry walls Exterior surface/facade: Stucco

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 12 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 20 Other: 0 Special housing: 3 General population: 32 Total: 35

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 7 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: County Total: 9 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.78:1 Category: Remodel/renovation Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 10 Inmates per unit: 10 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 25 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second mattress on floor

### **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

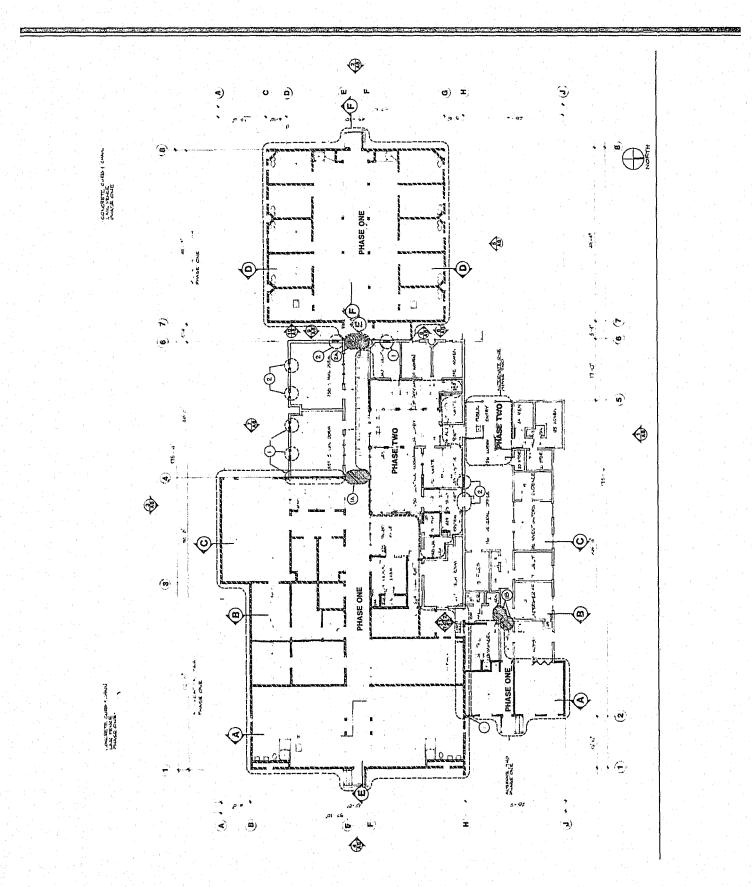
### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Repetitiveness of design and fixtures; use of lighter construction

and hardware in medium security areas Negative: Remodel of existing facility;

phasing to allow continued operation; security and surveillance equipment; few bidders

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Phasing; weather problems



Plumas County Sheriff's Department & Detention Facility (Remodel)

# NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

California

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# **Pre-Trial Detention Facility**

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County of Ventura, Ventura

Responsible official: Sheriff John V. Gillespie

NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

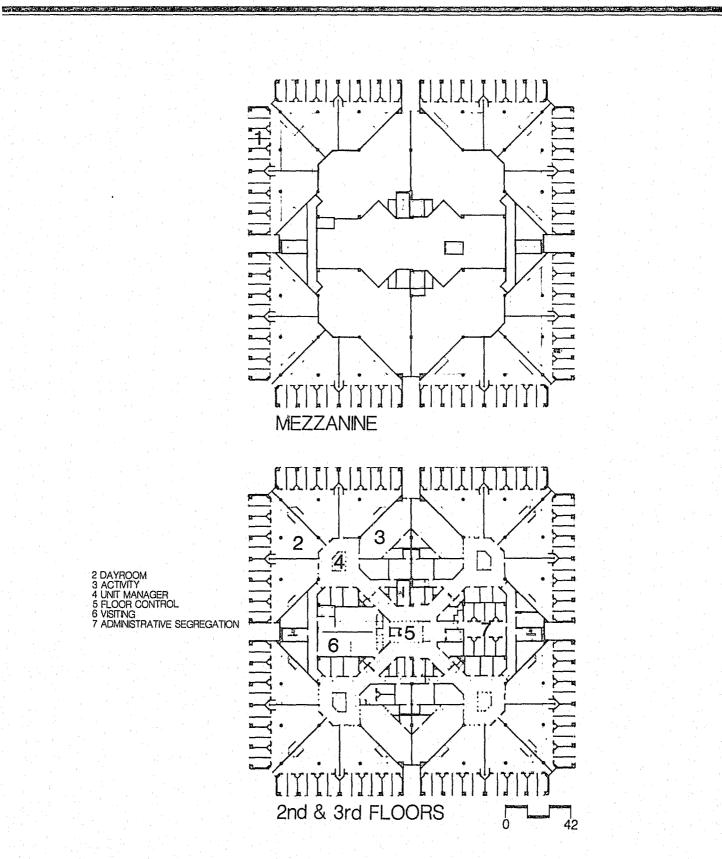
Contact: Commander Richard Bryce, Ventura County Sheriff's Department, 800 South Victoria Avenue, Ventura, CA 93009, 805-654-2305

Architect: John Carl Warnecke & Associates/Daniel L. Dworsky FAIA & Associates, 2029 Century Park East, Suite 350, Los Angeles, CA 90067, 213-552-0822

Construction manager: Turner Construction Company, 445 South Figueroa, Los Angeles, CA 90017, 213-683-1430

Groundbreaking: December 1977 Finish date: February 1981 Construction time: 38 months	Design capacity: 434 Total cost: \$32,000,000 Total annual operating costs: \$9,400,000	Category: New independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement, other Building configuration: Integrated structure
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$32,000,000 Building only: \$22,000,000 Housing area: \$13,000,000 Housing per inmate: \$32,500 Housing per cell: \$32,500 Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$94.12 Total annual operating costs: \$9,400,000	Gross square feet/corrections: 220,000 Gross square feet/other: 120,000 Gross square feet/total: 340,000 Housing area square feet: 120,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 507 Size of cells: 75 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 71%	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 766 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall
	Construction type	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Security Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0	Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Precast panels; architectural precast Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Colored concrete Inmate design capacity	Construction process Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast exterior walls
Inmate cells	Single occupancy: 400	Architect's reported analyses
<ul> <li>Doors/material: Steel</li> <li>Doors/type: Sliding</li> <li>Doors/locking: Remote unlocking; manual relocking</li> <li>Floor surface: Sealed concrete</li> <li>Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas</li> <li>HVAC: Air conditioning; gas-fired hot water boiler</li> <li>Plumbing: Stainless combination unit</li> <li>Furniture: Concrete</li> <li>Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells; sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations</li> </ul>	Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 34 General population: 400 Total: 434 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 36 Security: 131 Programs/treatment: 22 Maintenance: 26 Total: 215 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.56:1	<ul> <li>Factors affecting construction costs:</li> <li>Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management; conventional design; repetitiveness of design</li> <li>Negative: Lack of bidding competition; difficult site conditions; busy construction market; large project for locale</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule:</li> <li>Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management</li> <li>Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems</li> </ul>

California



### Santa Cruz County Jail (Phase I)

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Responsible official: Sheriff Alfred F. Noren

### California

Santa Cruz County, Santa Cruz

Contact: Al Stevens, Jail Commander, Santa Cruz County Jail, 259 Water Street, Santa Cruz, CA 95060, 408–425–2666 Architect: Kaplan/McLaughlin/Diaz, 222 Vailejo Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–398–5191 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: February 1979 Finish date: May 1981 Construction time: 27 months

### Costs

Total: \$8,400,000 Building only: \$6,200,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$87,500 Total per GSF: \$178.72

Total annual operating costs: \$3,799,332

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells, common areas, and ducts; manual alarm stations; smoke evacuation Design capacity: 96 Total cost: \$8,400,000 Total annual operating costs: \$3,799,332

### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 47,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 47,000 Housing area square feet: 12,682 Gross square feet per inmate: 490 Size of cells: 74 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 92 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 4 General population: 92 Total: 96

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 9 Security: 66 Programs/treatment: 20 Maintenance: 4 Total: 99 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.52:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure; clusters

### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 42 and 50 Inmates per unit: 46 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 150 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; beds in dayroom

### **Construction process**

Finance method: Revenue sharing; other Federal funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

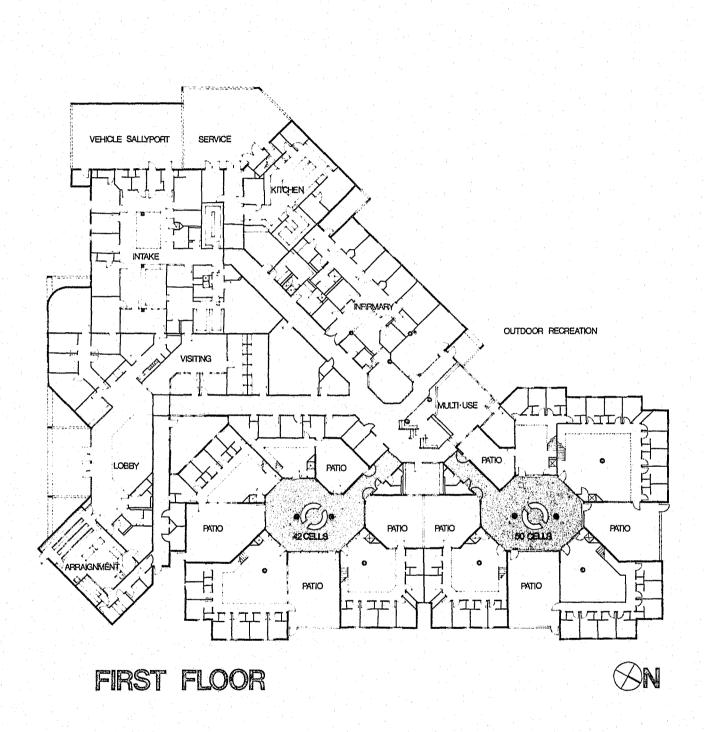
### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time; difficult site conditions; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

# Santa Cruz County Jail (Phase I)

California



# Shasta County Justice Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Phil D. Eoff

California Shasta County, Redding

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Contact: Captain Gene Totem, Jail Commander, Shasta County Justice Center, West and Placer Streets, Redding, CA 96001, 916-225-5651

Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Associate architect: WKSD Architects, 225 Locust, Suite 3, Redding, CA 96001, 916–246–1900 Construction manager: M. Hill Company, 1525 Court Street, Redding, CA 96001, 916–441–3955

**Design capacity: 250** 

Total cost: \$14,500,000

Total annual operating costs:

Groundbreaking: November 1982 Finish date: June 1984 Construction time: 19 nionths

## Costs

Total: \$14,500,000 Building only: \$14,000,000

Housing area: \$9,500,000 Housing per inmate: \$39,583 Housing per cell: \$39,583

Total per inmate: \$58,000 Total per GSF: \$207.14

Total annual operating costs: \$4,753,529

# Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 16% Medium: 68% Minimum: 16%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Dimensions

\$4,753,529

Gross square feet/corrections: 70,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 70,000 Housing area square feet: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 280 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 96%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame; poured-in-place concrete lower 2 levels Exterior walls: Steel studs with heavy duty

thermal insulation

Interior walls: CMU block with pneumatic placed concrete surfaces Exterior surface/facade: Stucco over steel

studs

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 240 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 10 General population: 240 Total: 250

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 19 Security: 48 Programs/treatment: 19 Maintenance: 10 Total: 96 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.89:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex, county jail, courts Building configuration: Integrated structure, high rise

# Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 80 Inmates per unit: 80 Management type: Intermittent surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 277 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall

# **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; State funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

# Architect's reported analyses

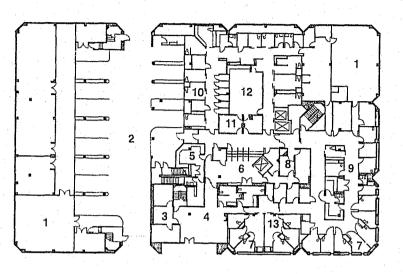
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: High labor costs; difficult site conditions; inflation

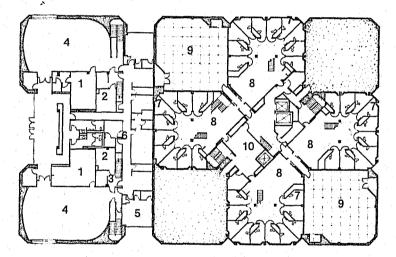
Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction, fast track construction management; advanced order of materials and hardware Negative: Weather problems

Shasta County Justice Center

# California

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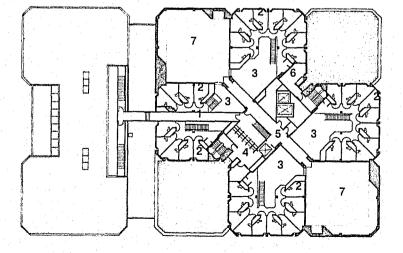
#### **Ground Level**

- 1 Mechanical 2 Vehicular Sally Port 3 Offices 4 Public Lobby 5 Central Control 6 Visiting 7 Cell 8 Interview 9 Medical 10 Holding Room 11 Services

- **11** Services
- 12 Booking 13 Special Segregation

#### Level Two

- 1 Jury Deliberation 2 Holding Cell 3 Sally Port 4 Court Room 5 Judge's Chamber 6 Courts Administration 7 Cell 8 Dayroom 9 Outdoor Exercise 10 Multi-Purpose Room



#### **Typical Mezzanine** Level Two

- 1 Corridor to Courts 2 Cell 3 Dayroom Below

- 4 Visiting 5 Control Room 6 Electrical/Communication Equipment 7 Outdoor Exercise Below

# Southern Maximum Security Complex

Responsible official: Superintendent B.J. Bunnell

# California Tehachapi

Contact: Superintendent B.J. Bunnell, Southern Maximum Security Complex, P.O. Box 1031, Tehachapi, CA 93561, 805–822–4402 Architect: VBN/Gruzen, 251 Post Street, San Francisco, CA 94108, 415–956–5515 Construction manager: Heery/VCM, 660 J Street, Sacramento, CA 95812, 916–448–8474

Groundbreaking: May 1982 Finish date: March 1986 Construction time: 46 months

# Costs

Total: \$71,108,726 Building only: \$59,058,062

Housing area: \$39,093,518 Housing per inmate: \$39,094 Housing per cell: \$39,094

Total per inmate: \$71,109 Total per GSF: \$150.65

Total annual operating costs: \$30,250,000

# Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection systems; towers Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; economizer energy cycle; central heating plant; steam and hot water boiler Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel; concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas Design capacity: 1,000 Total cost: \$71,108,726 Total annual operating costs: \$30,250,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 472,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 472,000 Housing area square feet: 322,840 Gross square feet per inmate: 472 Size of cells: 86 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 65%

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## **Construction** type

Structural: Steel frame; cast-in-place concrete frame
Exterior walls: Precast panels; cast-inplace concrete; CMU block
Interior walls: Cast-in-place; CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Paint; exterior insulated finish system

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 1,000 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 1,000 Total: 1,000

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 87 Security: 496 Programs/treatment: 73 Maintenance: 38 Total: 694 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.44:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Courtyard

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 62 and 64 Inmates per unit: 62 and 64 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 500; March 1986, 1,000 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: None

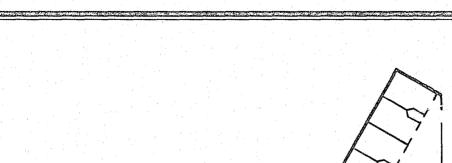
# **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional; construction management Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Precast concrete exterior panels

# Architect's reported analyses

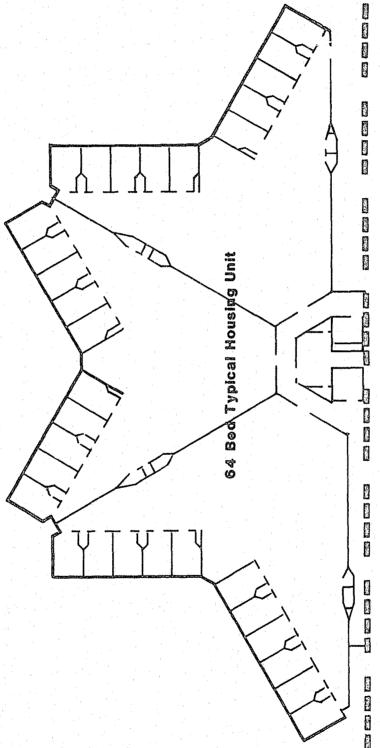
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods,

- repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market
- Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time; difficult site conditions; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None
- Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; remote location of site



Southern Maximum Security Complex

# California



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# Stanislaus County Jail (Remodel/Expansion)

Responsible official: Sheriff Lynn S. Wood

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California Stanislaus County, Modesto

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Contact: Sheriff Lynn S. Wood, Stanislaus County Jail, 1100 I Street, Modesto, CA 95354, 209–571–6456 Architect: Crosby, Thornton, Marshall, Booker, Lawlor, Architects, 2105 Lancey Drive, Suite 7, Modesto, CA 95355, 209–575–1384 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1985 Finish date: February 1986 Construction time: 10 months	Design capacity: 40 Total cost: \$791,000 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)	Category: Remodeling/renovation project to expand jail capacity Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement, courts Building configuration: Integrated structure
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$791,000 Building only: N/A (remodel) Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$48.55 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)	Gross square feet/corrections: 8,040 Gross square feet/other: 8,252 Gross square feet/total: 16,292 Housing area square feet: 2,544 Gross square feet per inmate: 201 Size of cells: 55 square feet per bed (dorms) Net/gross square feet: 90%	Design: Linear, interior; dormitories Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: N/A Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 40 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; second bunk attached to wall
Security Perimeter: Building exterior; double fence/exercise yard Inmate security level: Maximum: 20% Medium: 60% Minimum: 20%	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: Paint Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 0	Construction process Finance method: Revenue sharing; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: Limited Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Unknown Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Unknown Floor surface: Sealed concrete; vinyl tile Intercom: One-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; vari-cool unit Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas	Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 40 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 40 Total: 40 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 5 Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: 5 (expansion only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 8:1	<ul> <li>Architect's reported analyses</li> <li>Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Remodel of existing facility</li> <li>Negative: Slow construction; high labor costs; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None</li> <li>Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"</li> </ul>

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# **Tuolumne County Detention Facility (Remodel/Expansion)**

Responsible official: Sheriff Wallace C. Berry

California Tuolumne County, Sonora

77

Contact: James N. Childers, Jail Commander, Tuolumne County Detention Facility, 24 North Lower Sunset Drive, Sonora, CA 95370, 209–533–5824

Architect: Patrick Sullivan Associates, 542 High Street, Palo Alto, CA 94301, 415–327–2490 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1985 Design capacity: 21 Category: Remodel/renovation project; Finish date: May 1986 Total cost: \$920,700 expansion project Construction time: 13 months Facility type: County jail Total annual operating costs: \$463,325 **Building configuration:** Integrated (entire facility) structure Costs **Dimensions Inmate housing areas** Total: \$920,700 Gross square feet/corrections: 9,016 Design: Tier design; linear, interior Building only: N/A (remodel) Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 20 Gross square feet/total: 9,016 Inmates per unit: 20 Housing area: \$607,662 Housing area square feet: 5,990 Management type: Intermittent Housing per inmate: \$30,383 Gross square feet per inmate: 429 surveillance Housing per cell: \$30,383 Size of cells: 105 square feet (single) October 1985 population: 70 (entire Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Net/gross square feet: Unknown facility) Total per GSF: \$102.12 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total annual operating costs: \$463,325 Means to handle crowding: Mattresses (entire facility) on floor; bunk beds in cell **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: CMU with concrete deck Exterior walls: CMU block Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: Local funds; State Interior walls: CMU block Inmate security level: funds Exterior surface/facade: Stucco Maximum: 70% Contract method: Conventional Medium: 20% Use of inmate labor: None Minimum: 10% Use of prefabrication: None Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 20 Double occupancy: 0 **Inmate cells** Architect's reported analyses Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Special housing: 1 Doors/type: Sliding Positive: None General population: 20 Doors/locking: Manual Negative: None Total: 21 Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; forced air Negative: None **Current staff** heat Plumbing: Stainless steel Full-time equivalent: Furniture: Steel Administration: 1 Fire protection: Smoke detectors and Security: 15 sprinklers for cells Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: 2 Total: 19 (entire facility) Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.68:1

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# Yuba County Jail (Remodel)

Responsible official: Sheriff Robert R. Day

California Yuba County, Marysville

Contact: Captain Gary M. Finch, Jail Commander, Yuba County Jail, 215 Fifth Street, Marysville, CA 95901, 916–741–6331 Architect: Patrick Sullivan Associates, 542 High Street, Palo Alto, CA 94301, 415–327–2490 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1985 Finish date: July 1986 Construction time: 13 months

## Costs

Total: \$500,000 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Total per GSF: \$25.98

Total annual operating costs: \$620,370

# Security

Perimeter: No alteration Inmate security level: Maximum: 50% Medium: 50% Minimum: 0

# **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Hollow metal and open bar Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: None HVAC: None Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: No alteration (no sprinklers) Design capacity: 134 Total cost: \$500,000 Total annual operating costs: \$620,370

# **Dimensions**

Gross square feet/corrections: 19,248 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 19,248 Housing area square feet: 6,235 Gross square feet per inrnate: 144 Size of cells: 56 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

# **Construction type**

Structural: Concrete Exterior walls: Concrete floors and ceilings Interior walls: Steel bar cell walls; Gunite walls Exterior surface/facade: Gunite walls

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 24 Double occupancy: 4 Dorms: 104 Other: 0 Special housing: 2 General population: 132 Total: 134

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 20 Programs/treatment: 2 Maintenance: 3 Total: 27 Current inmate/staff ratio: 4.63:1 Category: Remodel/renovation Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

# **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Linear, inside Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: 20 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 125 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor

# **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: Yes, painting Use of prefabrication: None

# Architect's reported analyses

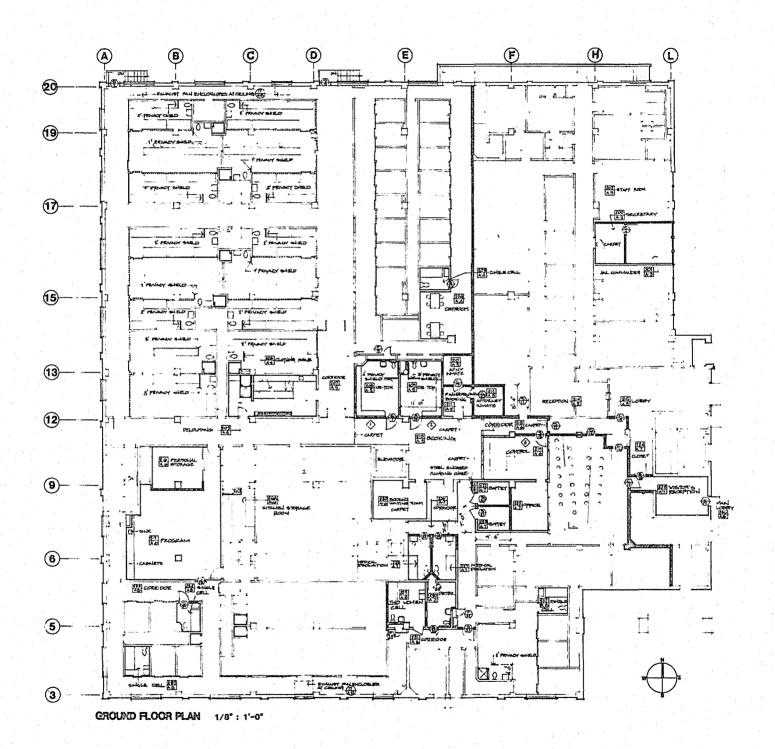
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; county's efforts to circulate bid documents

Negative: Difficult security conditions during remodeling

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Working within existing building; security hollow metal and locks

# Yuba County Jail (Remodel)





# **Adams County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Bert Johnson

Colorado Adams County, Brighton

Contact: Captain Richard D. Sluder, Adams County Detention Center, 1831 Bridge Street, Brighton, CO 80601, 303–659–6400 Architect: Justice Systems, Inc., 348 Peachtree Street NE., Atlanta, GA 30308, 404–577–3184 Construction manager: Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc., P.O. Box 7808, Boise, ID 83729, 208–386–5000

Groundbreaking: February 1984 Finish date: May 1985 Construction time: 15 months

# Costs

Total: \$15,382,660 Building only: \$14,100,000

Housing area: \$10,800,000 Housing per inmate: \$22,500 Housing per cell: \$22,500

Total per inmate: \$31,717 Total per GSF: \$67.43

Total annual operating costs: \$3,371,143

# Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 40%

Medium: 60% Minimum: 0

# Inmate cells

Doors/material: Solid steel Doors/type: Sliding (max.); swinging (med.) Doors/locking: Remote locking only (max.); motor driven and remote locking (med.) Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless (max.); china (med.) Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas Design capacity: 485 Total cost: \$15,382,660 Total annual operating costs: \$3,371,143

# Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 228,140 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 228,140 Housing area square feet: 171,332 Gross square feet per inmate: 470 Size of cells: 83 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 77%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 480 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 5 General population: 480 Total: 485

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 19
Security: 113
Programs/treatment: 3
Maintenance: 5
Total: 140 (not incl. contract food, medical)
Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.89:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Wings connecting housing pods

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 264 Facility commitment: Local inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: N/A

# **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness and cost-consciousness of design; phased construction, fast track construction management; clear plans and specs Negative: High labor costs; difficult site conditions (expansive clay)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Weather problems

C2

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Delta County Criminal Justice Facility (Addition) Responsible official: Sheriff Richard A. Miklich

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Delta, CO 81486, 303-874-9734	ta County Criminal Justice Facility, Delta Co ates, 225 North 5th Street, Suite 115, Grand	
Groundbreaking: November 1984 Finish date: January 1986 Construction time: 14 months	Design capacity: 47 Total cost: \$3,400,000 Total annual operating costs: \$102,689 (addition only)	<b>Category:</b> New, ancillary building <b>Facility type:</b> Complex: county jail, court <b>Building configuration:</b> Integrated structure
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$3,400,000 Building only: \$3,258,000 Housing area: \$884,000 Housing per inmate: \$20,091 Housing per cell: \$23,263 Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$99.98 Total annual operating costs: \$102,689 (addition only)	Gross square feet/corrections: 17,783 Gross square feet/other: 16,223 Gross square feet/total: 34,006 Housing area square feet: 8,765 Gross square feet per inmate: 378 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 84%	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 8 Inmates per unit: 8 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 16 Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; second bunk permanently attached to wall
Security Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0	Construction type Structural: Concrete frame Exterior walls: Reinforced concrete block Interior walls: Concrete block Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	Construction process Finance method: Special election; local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells	Single occupancy: 36 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 8	Architect's reported analyses
Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Hydronic heating/cooling system:	Other: 0 Special housing: 3 General population: 44 Total: 47	Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of traditional building materials Negative: Porous site condition; remote location
<ul> <li>HVAC: Hydronic heating/cooling system; heat pumps</li> <li>Plumbing: Stainless steel</li> <li>Furniture: Steel</li> <li>Fire protection: Sprinklers and smoke detectors to cells and common areas</li> </ul>	Current staff Full-time equivalent: Administration: 5 Security: 9 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: 4 Total: 19 (entire facility) Current inmate/staff ratio: .84:1	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of traditional building materials; moderate winter Negative: None
NIJ/National Directory of Correction		83

# **Delta County Criminal Justice Facility (Addition)**

Colorado

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# **Eagle County Jail (Addition)**

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Responsible official: Sheriff A.J. Johnson

Colorado Eagle County, Eagle

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Contact: Sheriff A.J. Johnson, Eagle County Jail, P.O. Box 359, Eagle, CO 81631, 303–328–6611 Architect: MDF Detention/Corrections Facilities, Inc., P.O. Box 979, Fort Collins, CO 80522, 303–223–7851 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1983 Finish date: November 1983 Construction time: 6 months

# Costs

Total: \$563,000 Building only: \$502,500

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$28,150 Total per GSF: \$118.23

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 90% Minimum: 0

## **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; GFA heating plant Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells; smoke evacuation system Design capacity: 20 Total cost: \$563,000 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

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## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 3,330 Gross square feet/other: 1,432 Gross square feet/total: 4,762 Housing area square feet: 3,330 Gross square feet per inmate: 166 Size of cells: Varies Net/gross square feet: 93%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame, modular units Exterior walls: Building panels over steel Interior walls: Steel Exterior surface/facade: Epoxy

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 4 Dorms: 12 Other: 0 Special housing: 4 General population: 16 Total: 20

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 6 Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: 7 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.71:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

## **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 9 Inmates per unit: 20 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 19 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: N/A

# **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds (sales tax); local funds

Contract method: Turn-key design and build

Use of inmate labor: None

Use of prefabrication: Extensive; modular units factory assembled

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Government procedures,

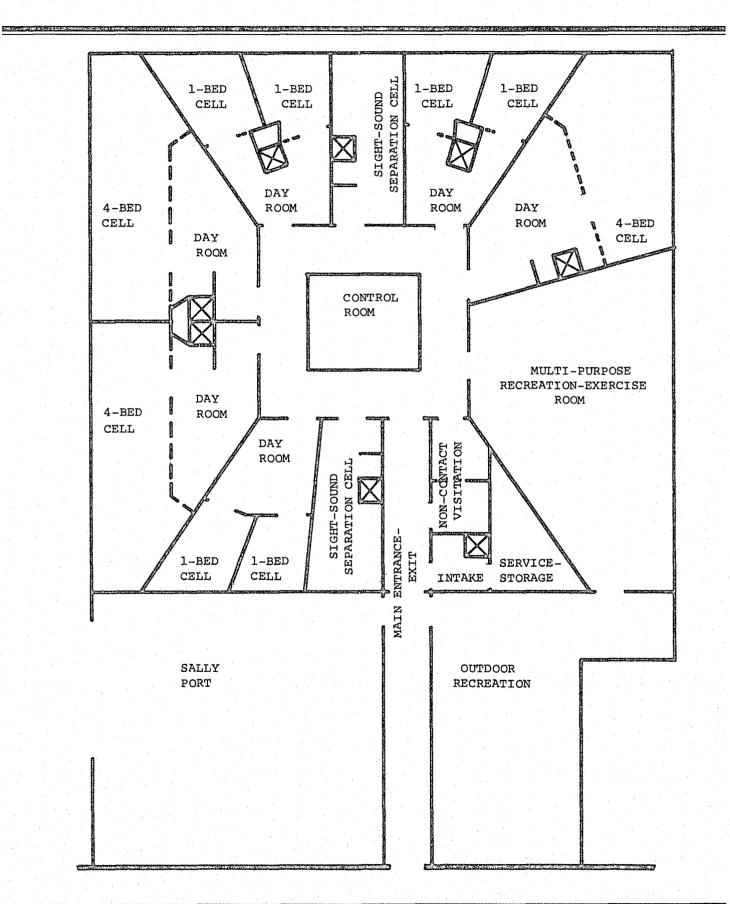
regulations, "red tape"

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods; coordination of design, construction/owner

Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

**Eagle County Jail (Addition)** 

# Colorado



# **Garfield County Jail (Expansion)**

Responsible official: Sheriff Verne Soucie

**Colorado** Garfield County, Glenwood Springs

Contact: Undersheriff D. Schnider, Garfield County Jail, P.O. Box 640, Glenwood Springs, CO 81601, 303-945-0453 Architect/Builder: MDF Detention/Corrections Facilities, Inc., P.O. Box 979, Fort Collins, CO 80522, 303-223-7052 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1982 Finish date: October 1982 Construction time: 4 months

# Costs

Total: \$293,000 Building only: \$256,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$18,312 Total per GSF: \$108.52

Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)

# Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

# **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas Design capacity: 16 Total cost: \$293,000 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)

# Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 1,600 Gross square feet/other: 1,100 Gross square feet/total: 2,700 Housing area square feet: 1,600 Gross square feet per inmate: 100 Size of cells: 160 square feet (dorms) Net/gross square feet: 93%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Steel panels Interior walls: Steel panels Exterior surface/facade: Steel panels

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 4 Dorms: 12 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 16 Total: 16

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 5 Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: 5 (expansion only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 5:1 Category: Expansion project Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 4 Inmates per unit: 16 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 25 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; sentenced State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell

# **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Turn-key design and build Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive, relocatable steel modules

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction, fast track construction management Negative: Difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components,

factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/ owner

Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Pitkin County Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff Richard Kienast

Colorado Pitkin County, Aspen

Contact: Lorrie White, Jail Administrator, Pitkin County Jail, 506 East Main Street, Aspen, CO 81611, 303–925–3232 Architect: Caudill Gustafson & Associates Architects, P.C., P.O. Box FF, Aspen, CO 81612, 303–925–3383 Construction manager: Newstrom-Davis, 2000 West 8th Avenue, Denver, CO 80204, 303–623–3171

Groundbreaking: October 1982 Finish date: September 1983 Construction time: 11 months

# Costs

Total: \$1,685,950 Building only: \$1,665,950

Housing area: \$818,650 Housing per inmate: \$51,166 Housing per cell: \$51,166

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: N/A (phased project)

Total annual operating costs: \$700,000

# Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 25% Medium: 50% Minimum: 25%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden; steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Carpet; vinyl tile; synthetic gym floor Intercom: One-way to cells; call button only HVAC: Heating/air circulation; passive hybrid solar system; hot air/gas heating Plumbing: Stainless steel; china; enameled

steel Furniture: Wood; concrete (max.)

Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas

#### Dimensions

**Design capacity: 25** 

Total cost: \$1,685,950

Gross square feet/corrections: 10,478 Gross square feet/other: 5,948 Gross square feet/total: 16,426 Housing area square feet: 7,976 Gross square feet per inmate: 419 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 83%

Total annual operating costs: \$700,000

# **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 16 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 9 General population: 16 Total: 25

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 8 Programs/treatment: Contracted and volunteers Maintenance: Contracted Total: 9
Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.2:1 Category: New, ancillary building; phased project (future) Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement admin., shell Building configuration: Integrated structure

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 2 to 6 Inmates per unit: 2 to 6 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 20 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom

# **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds; special election

Contract method: CM fast track; stipulated sum after subcontracts awarded Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

# Architect's reported analyses

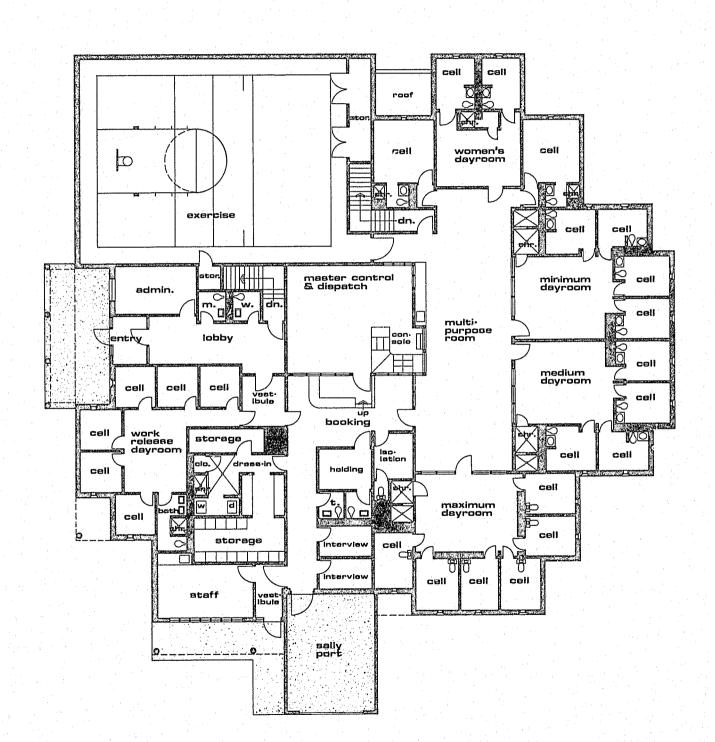
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; use of many nonsecurity components Negative: Difficult site conditions

(prominent site); complex electronic control system; weather problems (early winter)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None

Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; user changes during construction

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# Delaware Correctional Center (Maximum Security) (Addition)

Responsible official: Ray Jones, Director

Delaware Smyrna

Sector Sector Sector Sector

Contact: Warden Walter Redman, Delaware Correctional Center, Smyrna, DE 19977, 302–653–9261 Architect: Weymouth Architects, A.I.A., 901 Washington Street, Wilmington, DE 19801, 302–658–8760 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1979 Finish date: August 1981 Construction time: 28 months

## Costs

Total: \$5,100,000 Building only: \$3,225,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$79,687 Total per GSF: \$221.74

Total annual operating costs: \$1,134,797 (addition only)

# Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence; K-9 and armed vehicle patrols Inmate security level:

Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Sliding
Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking
Floor surface: Epoxy coating; sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to cell block
HVAC: Air conditioning; solar; heat recovery unit; steam heating plant
Plumbing: Stainless steel
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors and concider collisis remote alarms to

sprinklers for cells; remote alarms to guards with emergency water disconnects Design capacity: 64 Total cost: \$5,100,000 Total annual operating costs: \$1,134,797 (addition only)

# Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 23,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 23,000 Housing area square feet: 18,400 Gross square feet per inmate: 359 Size of cells: 73 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 86%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Aggregate epoxy and rigid insulated facing

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 64 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 64 Total: 64

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 6 Security: 38 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: 5 Total: 50 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.28:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Integrated structure

# **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod; modules (triangulated) with "dog bone" interconnect
Cells per unit: 10 to 12
Inmates per unit: 10 to 12
Management type: Remote surveillance
October 1985 population: 64
Facility commitment: State prisoners
Means to handle crowding: None

# **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast concrete; precut structural steel inserts

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly

Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time—elaborative angles; difficult site conditions (high water table); complex mechanical system; low bid system

Factors affecting time schedule:

- Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; repetitiveness of design; advanced order of materials; coordination, construction/owner
- Negative: Slow delivery of detention hardware; labor problems; complex mechanical system (detention hardware)

# **Delaware Correctional Center (Maximum Security) (Addition)**

Contact: Warden Walter Redman, Delaware Correctional Center, Smyrna, DE 19977, 302-653-9261 Architect: Weymouth Architects, A.I.A., 901 Washington Street, Wilmington, DE 19801, 302-658-8760

Responsible official: Ray Jones, Director

Construction manager: None

Delaware Smyrna

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Groundbreaking: April 1979 **Design capacity:** 64 Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: August 1981 Total cost: \$5,100,000 Facility type: State prison Construction time: 28 months Total annual operating costs: **Building configuration:** Integrated \$1,134,797 (addition only) structure Costs **Dimensions Inmate housing areas** Total: \$5,100,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 23,000 Design: Module/pod; modules Gross square feet/other: 0 (triangulated) with "dog bone" Building only: \$3,225,000 Gross square feet/total: 23,000 interconnect Housing area: Unknown Housing area square feet: 18,400 Cells per unit: 10 to 12 Housing per inmate: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 359 Inmates per unit: 10 to 12 Housing per cell: Unknown Size of cells: 73 square feet (single) Management type: Remote surveillance Total per inmate: \$79,687 Net/gross square feet: 86% October 1985 population: 64 Total per GSF: \$221.74 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: None Total annual operating costs: \$1,134,797 (addition only) **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on Finance method: G.O. Bonds: State funds Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block fence; K-9 and armed vehicle patrols Contract method: Conventional Exterior surface/facade: Aggregate epoxy Inmate security level: Use of inmate labor: None and rigid insulated facing Maximum: 100% Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast Medium: 0 concrete; precut structural steel inserts Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 64 Architect's reported analyses Inmate cells Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Factors affecting construction costs: Doors/material: Steel Other: 0 Positive: Use of prefabricated components, Doors/type: Sliding Special housing: 0 factory assembly Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote General population: 64 Negative: Slow construction, lengthy locking Total: 64 building time—elaborative angles; Floor surface: Epoxy coating; sealed difficult site conditions (high water concrete table); complex mechanical system; Intercom: Two-way to cell block low bid system HVAC: Air conditioning; solar; heat **Current staff** Factors affecting time schedule: recovery unit; steam heating plant Plumbing: Stainless steel Positive: Use of prefabricated components, Full-time equivalent: Furniture: Steel factory assembly; repetitiveness of Administration: 6 Fire protection: Smoke detectors and design; advanced order of materials; Security: 38 coordination, construction/owner sprinklers for cells; remote alarms to Programs/treatment: 1 Negative: Slow delivery of detention guards with emergency water Maintenance: 5 hardware; labor problems; complex disconnects Total: 50 (addition only) mechanical system (detention Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.28:1 hardware) NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

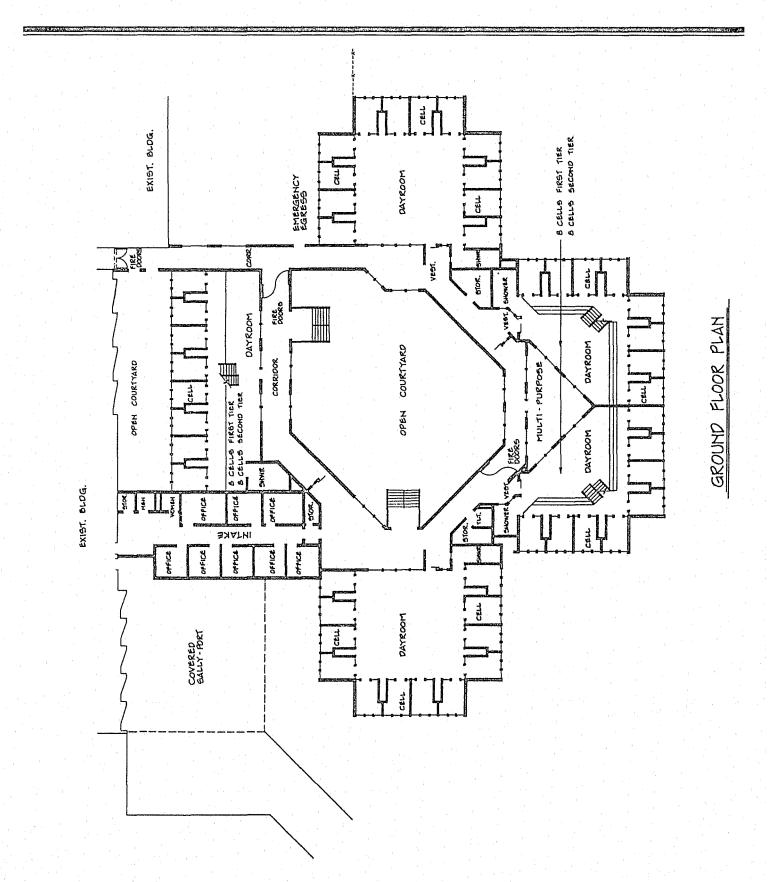
# Alachua County Corrections Facility (Expansion/Remodel) Responsible official: Acting Director Tom L. Allison

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Florida Alachua County, Gainesville

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Construction manager: None	nakatan menangkatan pangan karang menangkatan dari karang pangan dari karang dari karang dari karang dari karan	
Groundbreaking: February 1983 Finish date: June 1985 Construction time: 29 months	Design capacity: 292 Total cost: \$2,800,000 Total annual operating costs: \$4,643,382	Category: Remodeling/renovation; expansion; temporary housing Facility type: County jail; drug rehabilitation Building configuration: Courtyard
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$2,800,000 Building only: \$2,600,000 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Total per GSF: \$112.00 Total annual operating costs: \$4,643,382	Gross square feet/corrections: 25,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 25,000 Housing area square feet: 20,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 86 Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 92%	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16 Inmates per unit: 16 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 249 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; beds in dayroom
	Construction type	
Security	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame	Construction process
Perimeter: Building exterior; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 70% Minimum: 20%	Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Stucco	Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
	Inmate design capacity	
Inmate cells	Single occupancy: 190 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 90	Architect's reported analyses
Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Linoleum; carpet dayroom and corridors Intercom: Two-way from wing to central control	Other: 0 Special housing: 12 General population: 280 Total: 292 <b>Current staff</b>	Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; less expensiv materials and hardware; good competition, favorable market Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems
HVAC: Central air conditioning; zone electric Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Wood	Full-time equivalent: Administration: 28 Security: 106	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner
Furniture: wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations	Programs/treatment: 23 Maintenance: 5 Total: 162 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.54:1	Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; multiple agency reviews



# Alachua County Corrections Facility (Expansion/Remodel)

NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

Florida

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# **Federal Correctional Institution (Addition)**

Responsible official: Warden M.C. Lennon, Jr.

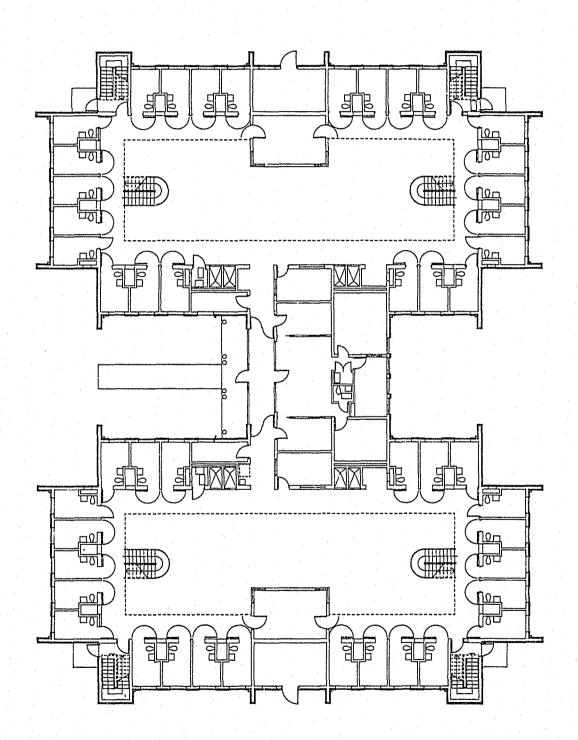
Florida Tallahassee

Contact: Warden M.C. Lennon, Jr., Federal Correctional Institution, Capital Circle East, Tallahassee, FL 32317, 904–878–2173 Architect: Jim Roberson & Associates, Inc., 2551 Blairstone Pines Drive, Tallahassee, FL 32301, 904–878–7891 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: March 1984 **Design capacity: 98** Category: New, ancillary building Total cost: \$1,738,932 Finish date: December 1985 Facility type: Federal prison Construction time: 21 months Total annual operating costs: Building configuration: Integrated N/A (addition) structure Costs **Dimensions Inmate housing areas** Total: \$1,738,932 Gross square feet/corrections: 25,938 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$1,710,932 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 49 Gross square feet/total: 25,938 Inmates per unit: 49 Housing area: \$1,707,932 Housing area square feet: 25,722 Management type: Direct supervision Housing per inmate: \$17,428 Gross square feet per inmate: 265 October 1985 population: 190 Housing per cell: \$17,428 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Total per inmate: \$17,744 Net/gross square feet: 81% Means to handle crowding: Second bunk Total per GSF: \$67.04 on wall Total annual operating costs: N/A **Construction** type (addition) Structural: Load bearing CMU and steel Security **Construction** process roof trusses Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Perimeter: Double fence: alarm/detection Finance method: Federal funds Interior walls: CMU block systems; razor wire on and between Contract method: Conventional Exterior surface/facade: Brick: fences; patrols Use of inmate labor: None architectural concrete trim Inmate security level: Use of prefabrication: None Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Inmate design capacity Minimum: 0 Single occupancy: 98 Double occupancy: 0 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Doors/material: Solid; wooden Factors affecting construction costs: Special housing: 0 Positive: Simple construction methods, Doors/type: Swinging General population: 98 Doors/locking: Manual locking repetitiveness of design; good competi-Total: 98 Floor surface: Sealed concrete tion, favorable market; less expensive Intercom: None materials and hardware HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; gas Negative: Government procedures, **Current staff** regulations, "red tape" heating plant Plumbing: China Full-time equivalent: Furniture: Steel; wood Factors affecting time schedule: Administration: 1 Positive: Simple construction methods. Fire protection: Smoke detectors and Security: 2 sprinklers for cells and common areas; repetitiveness of design Programs/treatment: 6 Negative: Slow responses and delivery manual alarm stations Maintenance: N/A from vendors, suppliers; weather Total: 9 (addition only) problems; government procedures. Current inmate/staff ratio: 21.1:1 regulations, "red tape"

# **Federal Correctional Institution (Addition)**

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# **Marion County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Don R. Moreland

Florida Marion County, Ocala

Contact: Captain John Pauls, Marion County Detention Center, 700 Northwest 35th Street, Ocala, FL 32675, 904–721–8100 Architect: Justice Systems, Inc., 348 Peachtree Street Northeast, Atlanta, GA 30308, 404–577–3184 Construction manager: Rosser, White, Hobbs, Davidson, McClennan, Kelly, Inc., 524 West Peachtree Street NW., Atlanta, GA 30308, 404–876–3800

**Groundbreaking:** February 1983 **Finish date:** May 1985 **Construction time:** 27 months

## Costs

Total: \$8,648,000 Building only: \$8,200,000

Housing area: \$6,500,000 Housing per inmate: \$16,667 Housing per cell: \$16,667

Total per inmate: \$22,174 Total per GSF: \$45.75

Total annual operating costs: \$3,917,824

# Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; single fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 25% Medium: 75% Minimum: 0

# Inmate cells

Doors/material: Solid steel
Doors/type: Sliding (max.); swinging (med.)
Doors/locking: Remote locking only (max.); motor driven and remote locking (med.)
Floor surface: Sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to common areas
HVAC: Air conditioning
Plumbing: Stainless; china
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas

Design capacity: 390 Total cost: \$8,648,000 Total annual operating costs: \$3,917,824

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 189,033 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 189,033 Housing area square feet: 137,066 Gross square feet per inmate: 485 Size of cells: 83 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 77%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: CMU block

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 384 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 6 General population: 384 Total: 390

# **Current** staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 15 Security: 72 Programs/treatment: 5 Maintenance: 7 Total: 99 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.82:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Wings connecting housing pods

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 96 Inmates per unit: 96 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 279 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; beds in dayroom; mobile home; National Guard Armory

# **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Labor problems; weather problems; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

NP22AD

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Pinellas County Jail—Medium Security Facility (Addition)

Architect: Watson and Company, 3010 Azeele Street, Tampa, FL 33679, 813-876-2411

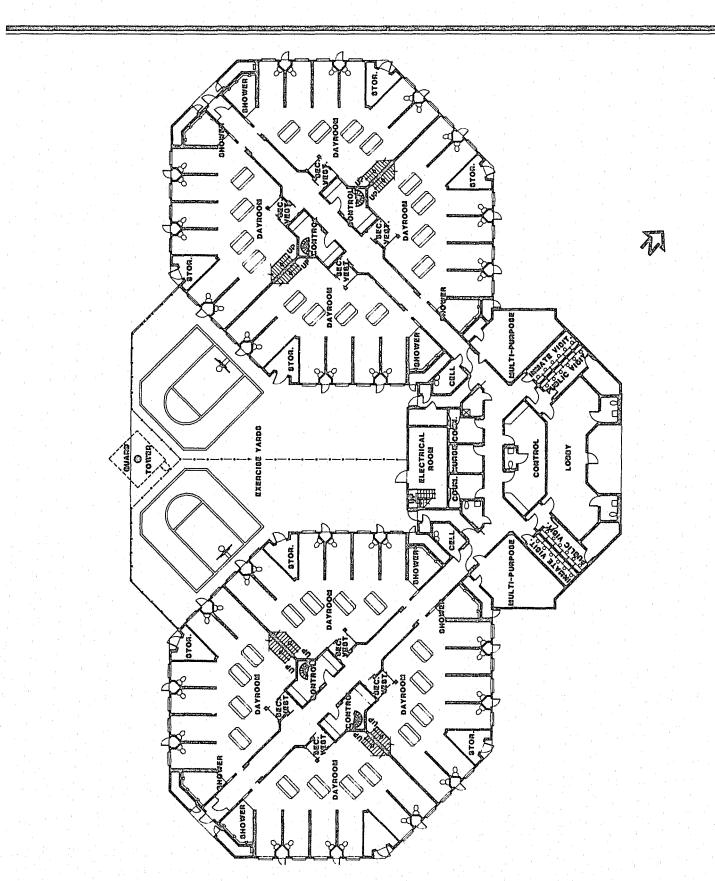
Responsible official: Sheriff Gerry Coleman

Clearwater, FL 33520, 813-535-6415

Florida Pinellas County, Clearwater

Construction manager: Peter Brown Company, 1475 Belcher Road South, Clearwater, FL 33518, 813-531-1466 Groundbreaking: May 1984 **Design capacity: 194** Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: March 1985 Total cost: \$2,976,221 Facility type: County jail Construction time: 10 months Total annual operating costs: N/A Building configuration: Integrated (addition) structure Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$2,976,221 Gross square feet/corrections: 29,985 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$2,787,600 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 48 Gross square feet/total: 29,985 Inmates per unit: 96 Housing area: N/A Housing area square feet: 24,382 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: N/A Gross square feet per inmate: 155 October 1985 population: 194 Housing per cell: N/A Size of cells: 92 square feet (double) Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per inmate: \$15,341 Net/gross square feet: 68% Means to handle crowding: Beds in Total per GSF: \$99.26 dayroom Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition) **Construction** type Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame; Security **Construction process** precast concrete cells Exterior walls: Precast cells; cast-in-place Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on Finance method: Ad valorem funds, concrete; CMU block fence; towers; patrols budget allocation Interior walls: Precast cells; cast-m-place Inmate security level: Contract method: Conventional concrete; CMU block Maximum: 0 Use of inmate labor: None Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint Medium: 100% Use of prefabrication: Extensive Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 0 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 192 Dorms: 0 Factors affecting construction costs: Doors/material: Steel Other: 0 Positive: Use of prefab. components, Doors/type: Sliding Special housing: 2 simple construction methods, repeti-Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote General population: 192 tiveness of design, phased construction, locking Total: 194 fast track CM Floor surface: Sealed concrete Negative: Difficult site conditions; Intercom: Two-way to cells and common government procedures, "red tape" areas **Current** staff HVAC: Air conditioning; electric heating Factors affecting time schedule: plant Positive: Use of prefab. components, Full-time equivalent: Plumbing: Stainless combination unit factory assembly; simple construction Administration: N/A Furniture: Steel Security: 35 methods, repetitiveness of design; Fire protection: Smoke detectors and Programs/treatment: 2 coordination of design, construction/ sprinklers for cells and common areas; Maintenance: N/A owner manual alarm stations Total: 37 (addition only) Negative: Government "red tape"; complex Current inmate/staff ratio: 5.24:1 electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems 99 NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

Contact: Walter L. Jacques, Project Coordinator, Pinellas County Detention Complex, Building C, 14400 49th Street North,



# Pinellas County Jail—Medium Security Facility (Addition)

Florida

# **Union Correctional Institution (Addition)**

Responsible official: Superintendent Thomas Barton

Florida Raiford

**Contact:** Superintendent Thomas Barton, Union Correctional Institution, P.O. Box 221, Raiford, FL 32083, 904–431–1212 **Architect:** Hansen Lind Meyer P.C., 455 South Orange Avenue, Orlando, FL 32801, 305–422–7061 **Construction manager:** Federal Construction Company, 255 South Orange Avenue, Orlando, FL 32801, 305–843–5241

Groundbreaking: September 1984 Finish date: June 1985 Construction time: 8 months

# Costs

Total: \$5,773,179 Building only: \$5,522,000

Housing area: \$5,522,000 Housing per inmate: \$16,435 Housing per cell: \$16,435

Total per inmate: \$17,182 Total per GSF: \$100.37

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Security

Perimeter: Triple fence; alarm/ detection systems; razor wire on and between fences; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; boiler, steam coils Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas and cell sprinklers; sprinklers for cells and common areas Design capacity: 336 Total cost: \$5,773,179 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 57,520 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 57,520 Housing area square feet: N/A Gross square feet per inmate: 171 Size of cells: 67.5 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

# **Construction type**

Structural: Precast concrete frame; precast cells Exterior walls: CMU block; precast cells Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; precast cells and floor planks Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint; exterior insulation system at core

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 336 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 336 Total: 336

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 38 Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: 38 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 8.84:1 Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Wheel

Category: New, ancillary building

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear/outside Cells per unit: 168 Inmates per unit: 168 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 336 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: No crowding permitted

# **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: Moderate use of general unskilled labor Use of prefabrication: Extensive use for cells, support area floors and roof

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Precast cells; phased construction, fast track construction

management (long lead items)

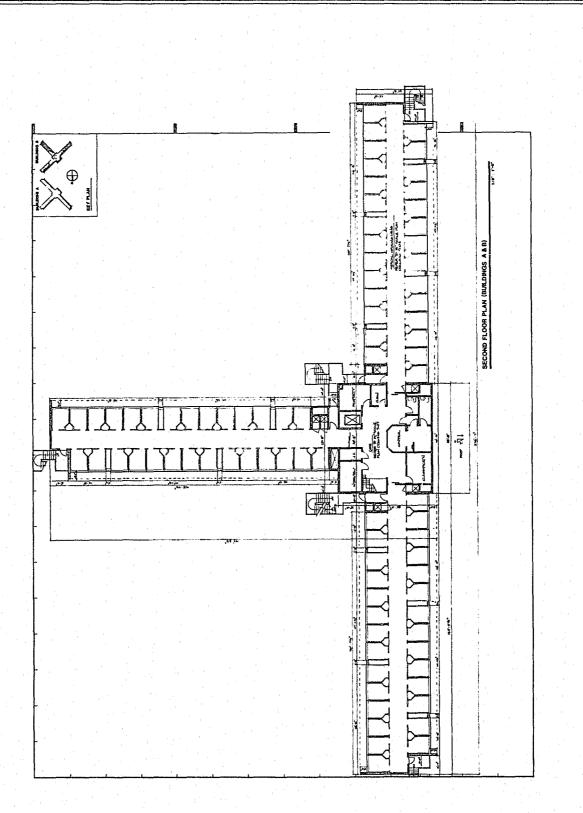
Negative: High water table; rural location (lack of experienced labor)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Precast cells; precast repetition, simple plan; multiple bid groups;

advanced order of security elements; coordination of design, construction/ owner

Negative: Labor problems (rural area)

# Union Correctional Institution (Addition)



# **Dooly County Jail (Expansion)**

Responsible official: Sheriff L. Van Peavy

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Georgia Dooly County, Vienna

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Contact: Sheriff L. Van Peavy, Dooly County Jail, P.O. Box 322, Vienna, GA 31092, 912-268-4128 Architect: M.G. Turner and Associates, 513 East 10th Street, Rome, GA 30161, 404-232-4456 Original design and precast by: Design Concrete, Inc., P.O. Box 2828, Rome, GA 30164, 404-295-7676 Construction manager: Grover Tuten, Route #1, Box 185, Harlem, GA 30814, 404-556-9885

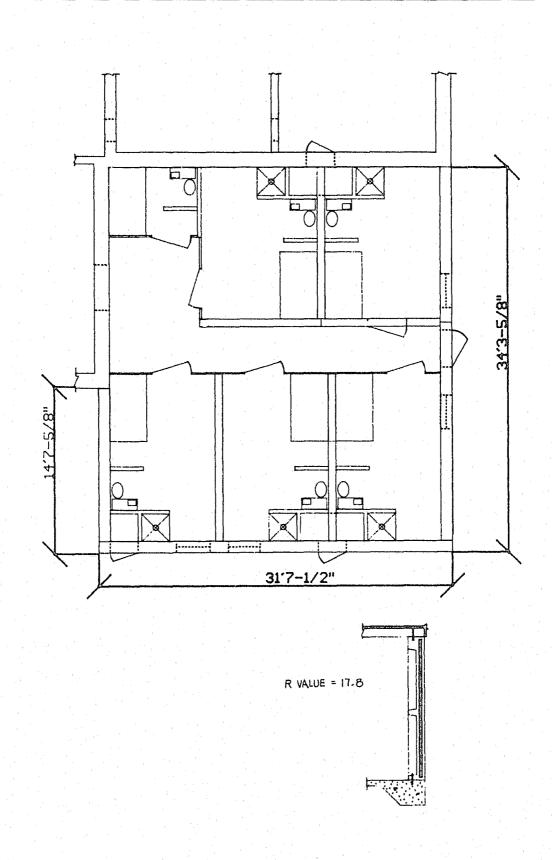
Category: Expansion project Groundbreaking: June 1985 Design capacity: 11 Finish date: October 1985 Total cost: \$78,000 Facility type: County jail Construction time: 4 months Total annual operating costs: N/A **Building configuration:** Integrated (expansion) structure **Dimensions** Costs **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$78,000 Design: Linear, outside; linear, inside Gross square feet/corrections: 1,085 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 6 Building only: \$75,000 Gross square feet/total: 1,085 Inmates per unit: 11 Housing area: \$78,000 Housing area square feet: 1,085 Management type: Intermittent surv. Housing per inmate: \$7,091 October 1985 population: 10 Gross square feet per inmate: 99 Housing per cell: \$14,187 Size of cells: 140 square feet (double) Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per inmate: \$7,091 and State prisoners Net/gross square feet: 82% Total per GSF: \$71.89 Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; second bunk permanently attached Total annual operating costs: N/A to wall (expansion) **Construction type** Security **Construction process** Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels (insulated) Perimeter: Double fence Finance method: Local funds; State funds Interior walls: Precast panels Inmate security level: Contract method: Subcontract in phases Exterior surface/facade: Paint; textured Maximum: 0 Use of inmate labor: Moderate; inmate concrete labor used for site work, floor slab, Medium: 90% Minimum: 10% plumbing Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast loadbearing walls, roof panels Inmate design capacity Architect's reported analyses Single occupancy: 1 **Inmate cells** Double occupancy: 10 Factors affecting construction costs: Dorms: 0 Doors/material: Steel Positive: Use of prefabricated components, Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging factory assembly; simple construction Special housing: 0 Doors/locking: Manual locking methods, repetitiveness of design General population: 11 Floor surface: Sealed concrete Negative: Government procedures, Total: 11 Intercom: Two-way to cells regulations, "red tape"; complex HVAC: Air conditioning: heating/air electronic, mechanical, and circulation electrical systems Plumbing: Stainless steel **Current** staff Factors affecting time schedule: Furniture: Steel Positive: Use of prefabricated components, Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells; Full-time equivalent: factory assembly; simple construction wired to master panel and automatic Administration: N/A methods, coordination of design, alarm Security: N/A construction/owner Programs/treatment: N/A Negative: Government procedures, Maintenance: N/A regulations, "red tape"; complex Total: N/A (no extra staff added) electronic, mechanical, and Current inmate/staff ratio: Unknown electrical systems NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

103

**Dooly County Jail (Expansion)** 

1996

# Georgia



# Richmond County Law Enforcement and Justice Center Responsible official: Sheriff Charles B. Webster

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Georgia Richmond County, Augusta

Groundbreaking: November 1982 Finish date: October 1985 Construction time: 35 monthsDesign capacity: 240 Total cost: \$15,743,000 (excl. site work) Total annual operating costs: \$1,200,000CostsDimensionsTotal: \$15,743,000 (excl. site work) Building only: \$15,743,000 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Housing per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$166.78DimensionsTotal annual operating costs: \$1,200,000Gross square feet/total: \$4,392 Housing area square feet: 68,210 Gross square feet (sigle) Net/gross square feet: 80%SecurityStructural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Stucco Interior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate cellsSingle occupancy: 240 Double occupancy: 0 Doors/tocking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concreteDoors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concreteSingle occupancy: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 240 Total: 240	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, courts, law enforcement, other Building configuration: High rise Inmate housing areas Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 24 Inmates per unit: 24 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 145 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell Construction process Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Construction manage-
Finish date: October 1985 Construction time: 35 monthsTotal cost: \$15,743,000 (excl. site work) Total annual operating costs: \$1,200,000CostsDimensionsTotal: \$15,743,000 (excl. site work) Building only: \$15,743,000 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total annual operating costs: \$1,200,000DimensionsTotal per inmate: N/A (complex) Total annual operating costs: \$1,200,000Gross square feet/total: 94,392 Housing area square feet (single) Net/gross square feet per inmate: 393 Size of cells: 74 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 80%Security Perimeter: Single fence; perimeter alarm/detection systems Inmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 90% Minimum: 0Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Stucco Interior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate cells Doors/rype: Swinging Doors/type: Swinging Doors/tocking: Remote locking onlySingle occupancy: 240 Double occupancy: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 240	<ul> <li>Facility type: Complex: county jail, courts, law enforcement, other</li> <li>Building configuration: High rise</li> <li>Inmate housing areas</li> <li>Design: Module/pod</li> <li>Cells per unit: 24</li> <li>Inmates per unit: 24</li> <li>Management type: Remote surveillance</li> <li>October 1985 population: 145</li> <li>Facility commitment: Local jail inmates</li> <li>Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell</li> <li>Construction process</li> <li>Finance method: G.O. Bonds</li> </ul>
Total: \$15,743,000 (excl. site work) Building only: \$15,743,000Gross square feet/corrections: Unknown Gross square feet/total: 94,392 Housing area square feet (stal: 94,392 Housing area square feet (	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 24 Inmates per unit: 24 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 145 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell <b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds
Building only: \$15,743,000Gross square feet/other: Unknown Gross square feet/total: 94,392 Housing per immate: Unknown Gross square feet (stal: 94,392 Housing area square feet: 68,210 Gross square feet per inmate: 393 Size of cells: 74 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 80%Total per immate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$166.78Gross square feet (other: Unknown Gross square feet: 68,210 Gross square feet per inmate: 393 Size of cells: 74 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 80%SecurityConstruction typeSecurityStructural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Stucco Interior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate cellsInmate cellsDoors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking onlyInmate design capacity Single occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 240	Cells per unit: 24 Inmates per unit: 24 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 145 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell <b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds
Total per GSF: \$166.78Total annual operating costs: \$1,200,000SecuritySecurityPerimeter: Single fence; perimeter alarm/detection systemsInmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 90% Minimum: 0Inmate cellsDoors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking onlyTotal annual operating costs: \$1,200,000Construction typeConstruction typeStructural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate cellsDoors/material: Wooden Doors/locking: Remote locking only	cell Construction process Finance method: G.O. Bonds
SecurityConstruction typeSecurityStructural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Stucco Interior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 90% Minimum: 0Inmate design capacityInmate cellsSingle occupancy: 240 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking onlySingle occupancy: 240 Special housing: 0 General population: 240	Finance method: G.O. Bonds
Perimeter: Single fence; perimeter alarm/detection systemsExterior walls: Stucco Interior walls: CMU block partitions; concrete frame, floor, and roof Exterior surface/facade: StuccoInmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 90% Minimum: 0Inmate design capacityInmate cellsSingle occupancy: 240 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking onlySingle occupancy: 240 Special housing: 0 General population: 240	Finance method: G.O. Bonds
Inmate cellsDouble occupancy: 0Doors/material: WoodenDorms: 0Doors/type: SwingingOther: 0Doors/locking: Remote locking onlyGeneral population: 240	ment fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Special housing: 0 General population: 240	Architect's reported analyses
Intercom: One-way to common areas	Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Choice of exterior wall system good bidding climate Negative: None
HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless steel; china Furniture: Steel	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Indecision on city vs. county
Fire protection: Sprinklers for cells Full-time equivalent: Administration: 8 Security: 44 Programs/treatment: 4 Maintenance: 5 Total: 61 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.38:1	participation

**Richmond County Law Enforcement and Justice Center** 

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Level Three Mezzanine

- Outdoor Exercise Below
   Typical Cell
   Dayroom Below
   Mechanical

Georgia

#### **Danville Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Warden Michael Neal

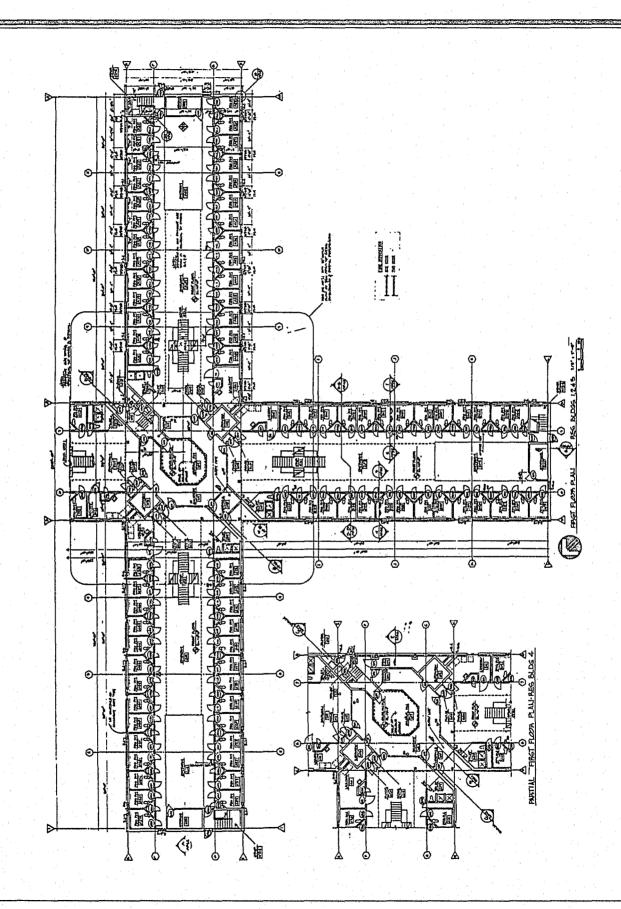
Illinois Danville

Contact: John Russian, Chief Engineer, Danville Correctional Center, Route 136 East, Danville, IL 61832, 217–446–0441 Architect: Salogga, Bradley, Likins, Dillow, 100 Merchant Street, Decatur, IL 62523, 217–429–5105 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1983 **Design capacity: 941** Category: New, independent facility Finish date: September 1985 Total cost: \$33,120,000 Facility type: State prison Construction time: 26 months Total annual operating costs: Building configuration: Campus style \$9,363,200 Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$33,120,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 364,575 Design: Module/pod Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 54 Building only: \$29,975,000 Gross square feet/total: 364,575 Inmates per unit: 54 Housing area: \$15,450,000 Housing area square feet: 163,400 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: \$16,685 Gross square feet per inmate: 387 October 1985 population: 250; March Housing per cell: \$16,685 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) 1986, 866 Total per inmate: \$35,197 Net/gross square feet: 92% Facility commitment: State prisoners Total per GSF: \$90.85 Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; beds in dayroom; bunks in gym Total annual operating costs: \$9,363,200 **Construction** type **Construction** process Security Structural: Load bearing precast panels; steel frame Perimeter: Double fence: alarm/detection Finance method: G.O. Bonds: State funds Exterior walls: CMU block, textured face Contract method: Conventional systems; razor wire on and between Interior walls: CMU block fences; towers Use of inmate labor: None Exterior surface/facade: Stain and sealer Inmate security level: Use of prefabrication: Moderate; precast concrete floor and ceiling unit; Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% preengineered frame Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 926 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Simple construction methods, Special housing: 15 repetitiveness of design; good Doors/locking: Remote and manual General population: 926 competition, favorable market locking Total: 941 Negative: None Floor surface: Vinvl tile Intercom: Call button from cell to control Factors affecting time schedule: room **Current** staff Positive: Simple construction methods, HVAC: Heating/air circulation only repetitiveness of design; phased Plumbing: Stainless steel Full-time equivalent: Furniture: Wood construction, fast track construction Administration: 43 Fire protection: Smoke detectors for management Security: 200 common areas Negative: Weather problems Programs/treatment: 23 Maintenance: 22 Total: 288 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.0:1

**Danville Correctional Center** 

# Illinois



#### **DuPage County Jail and Sheriff's Department**

Responsible official: Sheriff Richard P. Doria

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Contact: Sheriff Richard P. Doria, DuPage County Jail and Sheriff's Department, 501 North County Farm Road, Wheaton, IL 60187, 312-682-7356

Architect: Patrick + Associates, Inc., 199 South Fifth Street, Columbus, OH 43215, 614–228–3233 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: May 1981 Finish date: March 1983 Construction time: 22 months

#### Costs

Total: \$14,059,500 Building only: \$13,459,500

Housing area: \$3,457,850 Housing per inmate: \$10,170 Housing per cell: \$15,576

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$92.10

Total annual operating costs: N/A (complex)

#### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection system; razor wire on and between fences
Inmate security level: Maximum: 4% Medium: 70% Minimum: 25% (+ 1% confinement)

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 354 Total cost: \$14,059,500 Total annual operating costs: N/A (complex)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 102,655 Gross square feet/other: 50,000 Gross square feet/total: 152,655 Housing area square feet: 37,569 Gross square feet per inmate: 290 Size of cells: 118 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 65%

#### **Construction type**

Structural; Cast-in-place concrete frame
Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; brick
Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 194 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 122 Other: 24 Special housing: 14 General population: 340 Total: 354

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 7 Security: 76 Programs/treatment: 6 Maintenance: 5 Total: 94 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.03:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 8 to 10 Inmates per unit: 8 to 20 Management type: Intermittent and remote surveillance October 1985 population: 285 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; mattresses on floor

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Detention equipment items

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; repetitiveness of design in housing areas; favorable market; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: High security level construction; cast-in-place concrete frame Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefab.; repetitiveness of housing areas; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design Negative: Slow responses from vendors; labor and weather problems; government "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems;

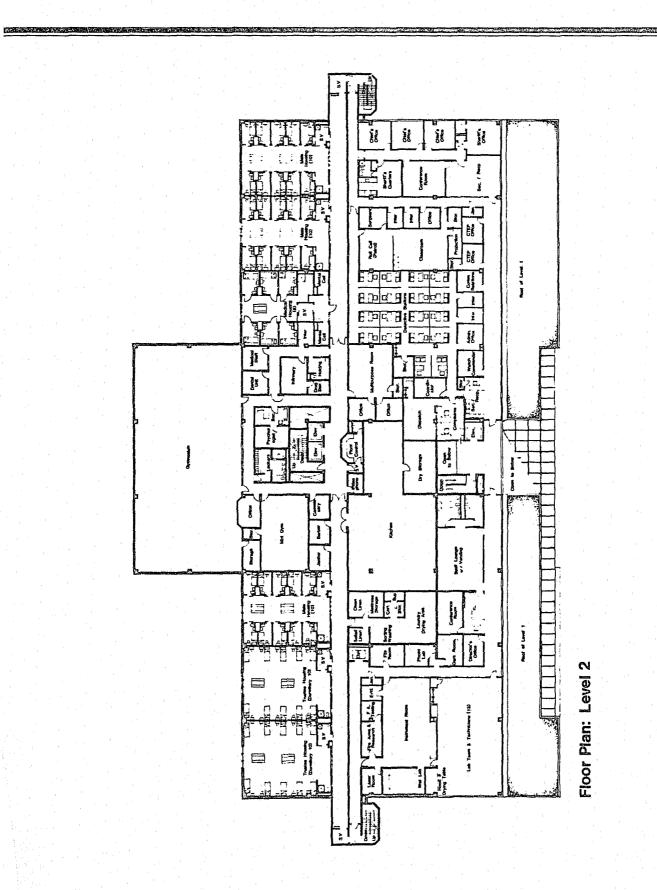
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# **DuPage County Jail and Sheriff's Department**

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# Illinois



# Shawnee Correctional Center (Addition)

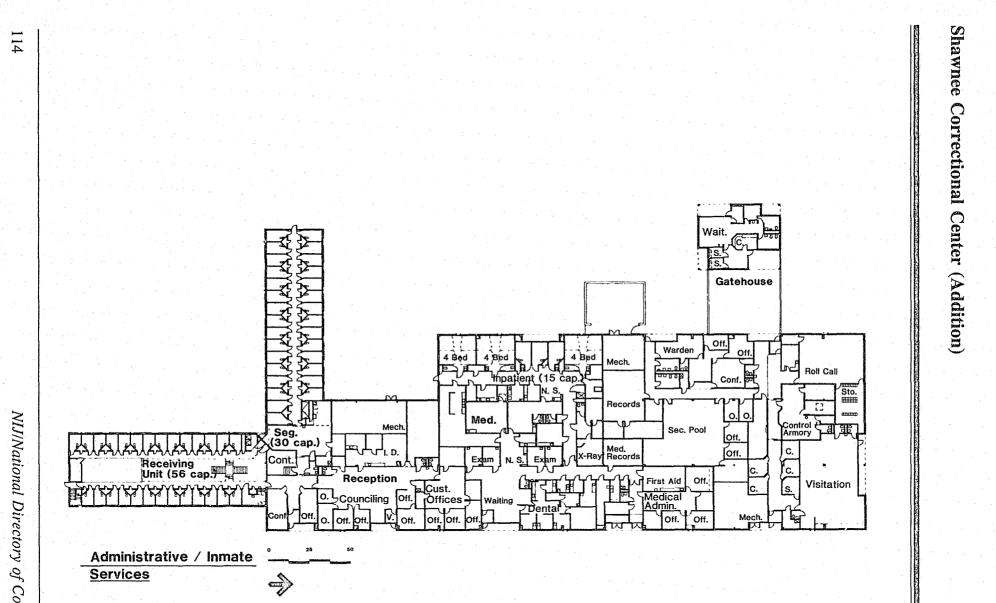
Responsible official: Warden Larry Mizell

#### Illinois Vienna

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Contact: Warden Larry Mizell, Shawnee Correctional Center, P.O. Box 400, Vienna, IL 62995, 618–658–2081 Architect: Phillips Swager Associates, 3622 North Knoxville Avenue, Peoria, IL 61603, 309–688–9511 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: November 1982 Finish date: February 1985 Construction time: 28 months	Design capacity: 926 Total cost: \$32,400,000 Total annual operating costs: \$14,796,200 (addition only)	Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison; State vehicle maintenance Building configuration: Campus style
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$32,400,000 (inc. veh. main. area) Building only: \$27,000,000 Housing area: \$15,020,348 Housing per inmate: \$16,764 Housing per cell: \$16,764 Total per inmate: \$34,989 Total per GSF: \$88.35 Total annual operating costs: \$14,796,200 (addition only)	Gross square feet/corrections: 359,723 Gross square feet/other: 7,000 Gross square feet/total: 366,723 Housing area square feet: 165,645 Gross square feet per inmate: 388 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single); 80 square feet (special) Net/gross square feet: 70% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Linear/outside Cells per unit: 224 Inmates per unit: 224 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 901 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: N/A
Security Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on and between fences; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 3% Medium: 97% Minimum: 0	<ul> <li>Structural: Steel frame</li> <li>Exterior walls: Brick; metal panel above 8 foot brick wainscot</li> <li>Interior walls: CMU block</li> <li>Exterior surface/facade: Brick; 8 foot brick wainscot and metal panel above</li> </ul> Inmate design capacity	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Solid; hollow metal Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; steam heating plant Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations	Single occupancy: 896 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 30 General population: 896 Total: 926 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 55 Security: 351 Programs/treatment: 33 Maintenance: 34 Total: 473 (addition only)	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods; good competition, favorable market; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: Difficult site conditions Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; preengineered construction on support buildings Negative: Weather problems; vendor/ supplier problems
	Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.90:1	



NIJINational Directory of Corrections Construction

Illinois

C.L.L.

#### Marion County Jail (Addition)

Responsible official: Sheriff James L, Wells

Indiana Marion County, Indianapolis

energi dangki sing ta padagana in nga pala dang samo yan ta'na kanan

Contact: Larry L. Koch, Marion County Jail, 220 East Maryland Street, Indianapolis, IN 46204, 317–633–5181 Architect: The McGuire & Shook Corporation, 7440 North Shadeland Avenue, Indianapolis, IN 46250, 317–842–0000. Criminal justice consultants: Phillips Swager Associates, 3622 North Knoxville Avenue, Peoria, IL 61603, 309–688–9511 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: January 1983 Finish date: December 1985 Construction time: 36 months

#### Costs

Total: \$14,914,957 Building only: \$14,796,957

Housing area: \$5,880,000 Housing per inmate: \$18,092 Housing per cell: \$18,092

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$143.76 Total annual operating costs: \$8,230,000 (addition only)

Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Terrazzo Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for common areas Design capacity: 337 Total cost: \$14,914,957 Total annual operating costs: \$8,230,000 (addition only)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 69,165 Gross square feet/other: 34,583 Gross square feet/total: 103,748 Housing area square feet: N/A Gross square feet per inmate: 205 Size of cells: 77 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 325 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 12 General population: 325 Total: 337

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 65 Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: 65 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A Category: New, ancil. building; remodel Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement, crime lab Building configuration: High rise in radial formation

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16, 20, 26 Inmates per unit: 16, 20, 26 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: None Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: N/A

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

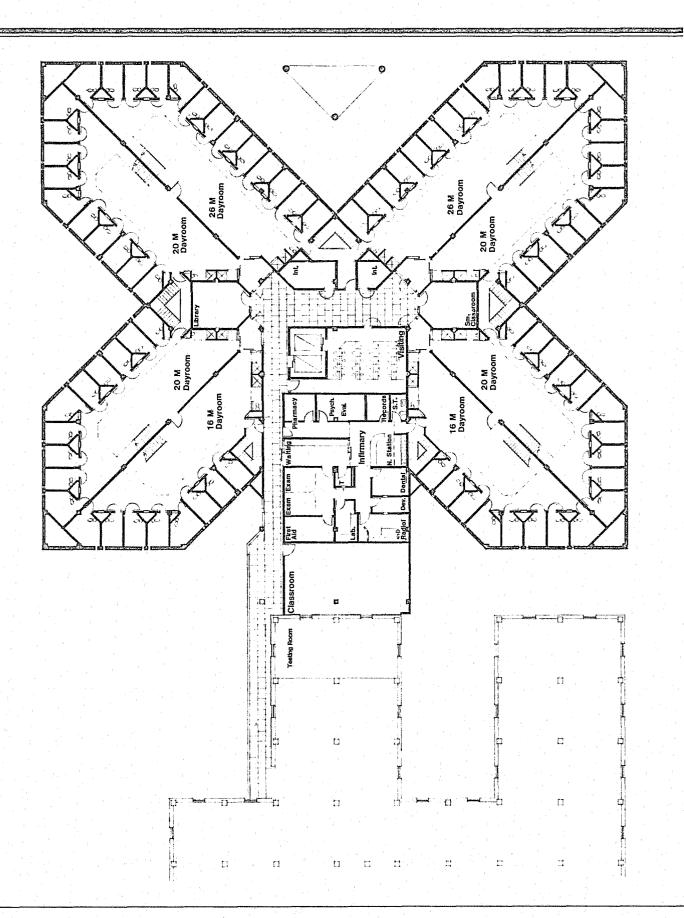
#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: None

# Marion County Jail (Addition)

# Indiana



# **Rock Island County Jail**

Responsible official: Sheriff Gordon Powell

Illinois Rock Island County, Rock Island

Contact: Lieutenant G. Jungwirth, Rock Island County Jail, P.O. Box 306, Rock Island, IL 61201, 309–794–1230 Architect: Phillips Swager Associates, 3622 North Knoxville Avenue, Peoria, IL 61603, 309–688–9511 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1983 Finish date: August 1985 Construction time: 25 months

#### Costs

Total: \$7,566,000 Building only: \$7,450,000

Housing area: \$4,171,000 Housing per inmate: \$23,172 Housing per cell: \$29,793

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$98.51

Total annual operating costs: Unknown

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 22% Medium: 31% Minimum: 18% (other 29%)

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Solid Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Terrazzo Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas; one-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; hot water heating Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel; concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells; sprinklers for common areas Design capacity: 200 Total cost: \$7,566,000 Total annual operating costs: Unknown

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 43,000 Gross square feet/other: 33,804 Gross square feet/total: 76,804 Housing area square feet: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 215 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 56%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: CMU block; architectural precast Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; terrazzo Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete block

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 128 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 44 Other: 8 Special housing: 20 General population: 180 Total: 200

#### **Current** staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 35 Programs/treatment: Volunteers Maintenance: 8 Total: 45 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.22:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, sheriff admin., court Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16 Inmates per unit: 16 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 145 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Unknown

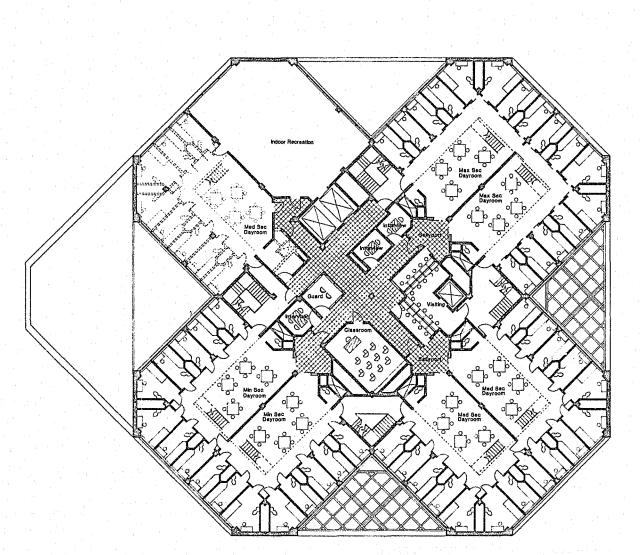
#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Repetitiveness of cell block design; CMU throughout; good competition Negative: Security glazing

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Elevator—security 123



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Responsible official: Sheriff Robert E. Rice

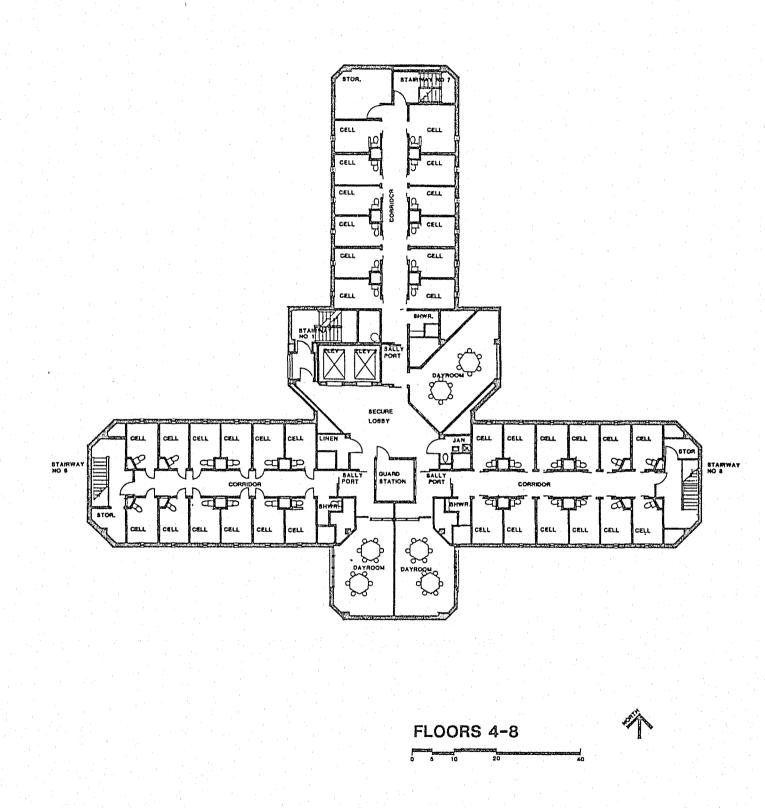
Iowa Polk County, Des Moines

Contact: Floyd Jones, Chief Jailer, Polk County Jail, 110 6th Avenue, Des Moines, IA 50309, 515–286–3804 Architect: FEH Associates, Inc., 1115 Midland Financial Building, Des Moines, IA 50309, 515–283–2479 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1981 Finish date: December 1983 Construction time: 32 months	Design capacity: 210 Total cost: \$8,900,000 Total annual operating costs: \$2,276,016	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county and city jail, law enforcement, courts, other Building configuration: High rise in radial formation
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$8,900,000 Building only: \$8,900,000 Housing area: \$3,240,000 Housing per inmate: \$16,364 Housing per cell: \$16,364 Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$82.41 Total annual operating costs: \$2,276,016	Gross square feet/corrections: 103,244 Gross square feet/other: 4,756 Gross square feet/total: 108,000 Housing area square feet: 40,515 Gross square feet per inmate: 514 Size of cells: 74.39 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 94% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Linear/outside; 5 floors have guard station, dayrooms, and 3 wings Cells per unit: 36 Inmates per unit: 36 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 133 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Use holding cells
Security Perimeter: Building exterior; single fence; alarm/detection systems Inmate security level: Maximum: 83% Medium: 0 Minimum: 17%	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate; ducts include lighting, door operators, and sprinkler piping
<ul> <li>Inmate cells</li> <li>Doors/material: Solid steel; wooden Doors/type: Sliding; swinging</li> <li>Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking; remote locking only</li> <li>Floor surface: Sealed concrete</li> <li>Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas</li> <li>HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; gas-fired boilers supply hot water to heating coils</li> <li>Plumbing: Stainless</li> <li>Furniture: Steel</li> <li>Fire protection: Sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; duct smoke detectors</li> </ul>	Single occupancy: 180 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 18 Special housing: 12 General population. 198 Total: 210 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 13 Security: 53 Programs/treatment: Contractual Maintenance: 4 Total: 70 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.9:1	<ul> <li>Architect's reported analyses</li> <li>Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market</li> <li>Negative: None</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design</li> <li>Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems</li> </ul>

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#### Johnson County Juvenile Hall

Responsible official: Sheriff Fred Allenbrand

Kansas Johnson County, Olathe

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Contact: Jerry Jacobson, Director, Johnson County Juvenile Hall, Johnson County Courthouse, 915 West Spruce, Olathe, KS 66061, 913-764-7411

Architect: Abend Singleton Associates, 20 West Ninth Street, Kansas City, MO 64105, 816–221–5011 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: May 1978 Finish date: May 1980 Construction time: 24 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,700,000 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: \$554,200 Housing per inmate: \$16,300 Housing per cell: \$16,300

Total per inmate: \$50,000 Total per GSF: \$68.55

Total annual operating costs: \$697,594

#### Security

Perimeter: Single fence at exercise yard; alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: Design, 100% Medium: Use, varies Minimum: Use, varies

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; rooftop heating unit Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers Design capacity: 34 Total cost: \$1,700,000 Total annual operating costs: \$697,594

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 24,800 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 24,800 Housing area square feet: 6,990 Gross square feet per inmate: 729 Size of cells: 56 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Concrete block Exterior walls: Brick and block Interior walls: Painted masonry; brick in privileged area Exterior surface/facade: Brick and glazed block

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 30 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 4 Special housing: 0 General population: 34 Total: 34

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 21 Programs/treatment: 3 Maintenance: 4 Total: 30 Current inmate/staff ratio: .60:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Juvenile detention facility Building configuration: Clusters

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 7 and 8 Inmates per unit: 7 and 8 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 18 Facility commitment: Juvenile detainees Means to handle crowding: None

#### **Construction process**

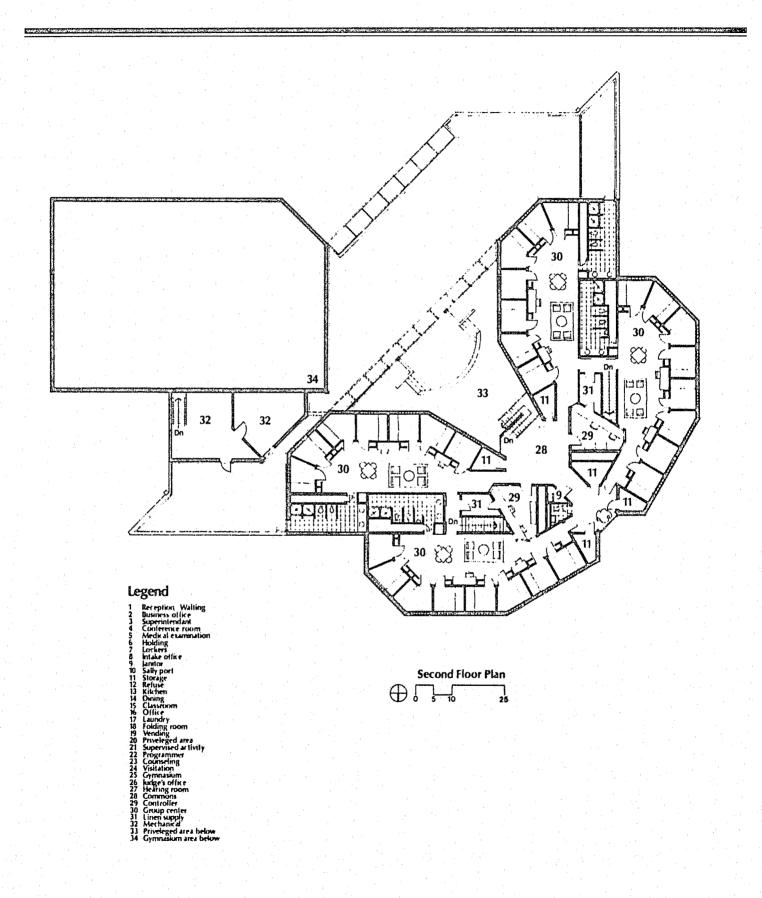
Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Local decisionmaking process

# Johnson County Juvenile Hall



#### Kansas State Penitentiary (Phase One) (Addition)

Responsible official: Herb Maschner, Director  Kansas Lansing

Contact: Herb Maschner, Director, Kansas State Penitentiary, Medium Security Facility, P.O. Box 2, Lansing, KS 66043, 913-727-3235 Architect: Horst-Terrill-Karst, Architects, P.A., 2900 MacVicar Avenue, Topeka, KS 66611, 913-266-5373 **Construction manager:** None Groundbreaking: September 1982 **Design capacity: 288** Category: New, ancillary building; Finish date: July 1985 Total cost: \$10,700,000 phased project (future) Construction time: 35 months Total annual operating costs: N/A Facility type: State prison (addition) Building configuration: Courtyard; clusters Dimensions Costs **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$10,700.000 Gross square feet/corrections: 152,300 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$7,850,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 12 Gross square feet/total: 152,300 Inmates per unit: 96 Housing area: \$5,200,000 Housing area square feet: 76,150 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: \$18,056 Gross square feet per inmate: 529 October 1985 population: 213 Housing per cell: \$18,056 Size of cells: 60 square feet (single) Facility commitment: Sentenced State Total per inmate: \$37,153 prisoners Net/gross square feet: 76% Total per GSF: \$70.26 Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell Total annual operating costs: N/A **Construction** type (addition) Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame; Security **Construction process** bearing walls Exterior walls: Precast panels; CIP Perimeter: Double fence: alarm detection Finance method: Revenue sharing; concrete; CMU block; architectural systems; razor wire on fence; towers; State funds precast patrols Contract method: Conventional Interior walls: CIP concrete; CMU block Inmate security level: Use of inmate labor: Extensive Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint Maximum: 0 Use of prefabrication: Limited Medium: 100% Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 288 Architect's reported analyses

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Solid: steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking cells; electric/mechanical all ext. doors Floor surface: Epoxy coating; sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas; security communications intercom HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; central boilers Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood; vinyl/plastic Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas

Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 288 Total: 288

#### Current staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 14 Security: 76 Programs/treatment: 8 Maintenance: N/A Total: 98 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.17:1 Factors affecting construction costs:

- Positive: Good competition, favorable market; less expensive materials and hardware
- Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None

Negative: Government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; four contractor defaults

# Kansas State Penitentiary (Phase One) (Addition)

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Kansas

#### **Knox County Jail**

Responsible official: Sheriff Wilbur Bingham

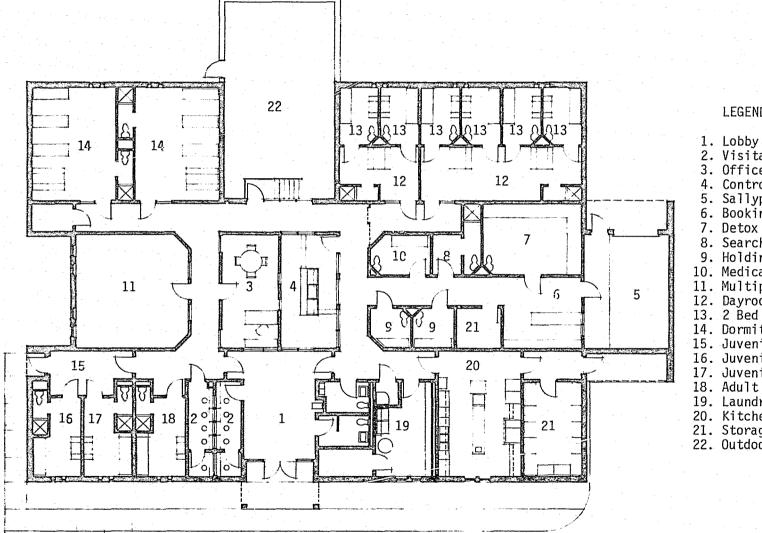
Kentucky Knox County, Barbourville

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Contact: Ned Stewart, Jailer, Knox County Jail, Barbourville, KY 40906, 606-546-3197 Architect: Chrisman, Miller, Woodford, Inc., 326 South Broadway, Lexington, KY 40508, 606-254-6623 **Construction manager:** None

Groundbreaking: January 1984 **Design capacity: 37** Category: New, independent facility Finish date: November 1984 Total cost: \$666,000 Facility type: County jail Construction time: 10 months Total annual operating costs: \$284,115 Building configuration: Integrated structure Dimensions Costs Inmate housing areas Design: Linear, outside Total: \$666,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 7,300 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 2 to 4 Building only: \$573,097 Gross square feet/total: 7,300 Inmates per unit: 12 Housing area: Unknown Housing area square feet: 2,190 Management type: Intermittent Housing per inmate: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 197 surveillance Housing per cell: Unknown Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) October 1985 population: 45 Total per inmate: \$18,000 Net/gross square feet: 90% Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per GSF: \$91.23 and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Mattresses Total annual operating costs: \$284,115 on floor **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: Load bearing masonry Exterior walls: CMU block Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: Local funds: State funds Interior walls: CMU block Inmate security level: Contract method: Conventional Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; textured Maximum: 40% Use of inmate labor: None concrete block Medium: 20% Use of prefabrication: None Minimum: 40% Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 0 **Inmate cells** Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 18 Dorms: 12 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Conventional construction Special housing: 7 Doors/locking: Remote locking only materials and systems; good General population: 30 competition, favorable market Floor surface: Sealed concrete; vinyl tile Total: 37 Negative: Delivery of materials and Intercom: Two-way to cells and common hardware areas HVAC: Air conditioning; gas rooftop heating unit Factors affecting time schedule: **Current staff** Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Positive: Simple construction methods, Furniture: Steel repetitiveness of design Full-time equivalent: Negative: Slow responses and delivery Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Administration: 2 and common areas; manual alarm from security equipment suppliers; Security: 7 stations; fire emergency auto release weather problems Programs/treatment: 1 (FEAR) for electric locks Maintenance: 1 Total: 11 Current inmate/staff ratio: 4.09:1 NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction 123

NIJINational Directory of Corrections Construction



LEGEND 1. Lobby 2. Visitation 3. Office 4. Control Room 5. Sallyport 6. Booking 7. Detox 8. Search/Shower 9. Holding 10. Medical Exam 11. Multipurpose 12. Dayroom 13. 2 Bed Cell 14. Dormitory 15. Juvenile Booking 16. Juvenile Male 17. Juvenile Female 18. Adult Female 19. Laundry 20. Kitchen 21. Storage 22. Outdoor Exercise

Kentucky

## **Federal Detention Center**

Responsible official: Warden Steve Schwalb

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Oakdale

Contact: Warden Steve Schwalb, Federal Detention Center, P.O. Box 5050, East Whatley Road, Oakdale, LA 71463, 318–335–0861 Architect: Barron, Heinberg & Brocato, P.O. Box 1952, 1015 Wisteria Street, Alexandria, LA 71301, 318–443–7291 Construction manager: Jose Barron, Jr., P.O. Box 930, Oakdale, LA 71463–0930, 318–335–4070

Groundbreaking: July 1984 Finish date: March 1986 Construction time: 20 months

#### Costs

Total: \$16,823,295 Building only: \$13,132,275

Housing area: \$6,966,178 Housing per inmate: \$7,723 Housing per cell: \$24,272

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$73.81

Total annual operating costs: \$10,400,000

#### Security

Perimeter: Single fence; alarm/ detection systems; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: None Medium: 16% Minimum: 84%

#### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Wooden (single); no doors (dorms) Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; boiler, natural gas fired Plumbing: China; combination unit in special cells Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 907 Total cost: \$16,823,295 Total annual operating costs: \$10,400,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 183,381 Gross square feet/other: 44,540 Gross square feet/total: 227,921 Housing area square feet: 126,186 Gross square feet per inmate: 202 Size of cells: 95 square feet (single); 190 square feet (dorm) Net/gross square feet: 95%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame; preengin. metal; comb. wall bearing/steel frame
Exterior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; metal roof, windows
Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Painted block; preengin. metal/prefinished
Inmate design capacity
Single occupancy: 82
Double occupancy: 0
Dorms: 820

Other: 0 Special housing: 5 General population: 902 Total: 907

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 45 Security: 98 Programs/treatment: 48 Maintenance: 25 Total: 216 Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: Federal detention center, law enforcement, courts Building configuration: Campus style

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 1 wing 82; 5 wings 41 Inmates per unit: 82; 164 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: N/A Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: None needed

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal funds

Contract method: Conventional; general contract (lump sum)

Use of inmate labor: None

Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast concrete wall panels

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable

market; less expensive materials and hardware; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Difficult site conditions

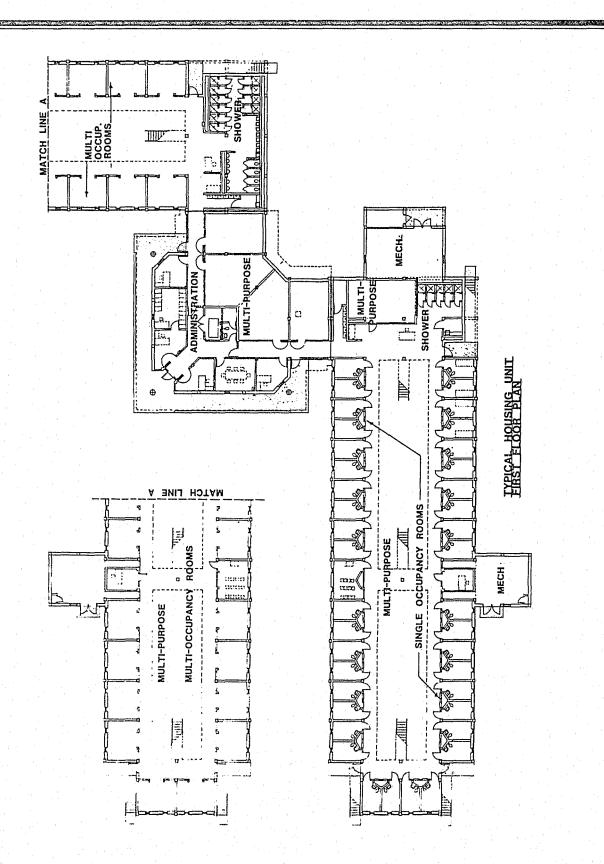
Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner; efficient contractor

Negative: Labor problems; weather problems/initial poor drainage

# **Federal Detention Center**

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# Louisiana



#### Feliciana Forensic Facility (Addition)

Responsible official: Murry Henderson, Administrator

Louisiana

Jackson

Contact: Murry Henderson, Administrator, Feliciana Forensic Facility, P.O. Box 888, Jackson, LA 70748, 504–634–2651 Architect: Lasseigne & Legett, AIA, Architects, Inc., 554 Colonial Drive, Baton Rouge, LA 70806, 504–926–1432 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1982 Finish date: May 1984 Construction time: 24 months

#### Costs

Total: \$3,647,164 Building only: \$3,600,000

Housing area: \$2,637,582 Housing per inmate: \$35,168 Housing per cell: \$35,168

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$126.54

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 75% Medium: 0 Minimum: 25%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Linoleum Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; boiler Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Sprinklers for cells and common areas Design capacity: 75 Total cost: \$3,647,164 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 23,696 Gross square feet/other: 5,126 Gross square feet/total: 28,822 Housing area square feet: 21,696 Gross square feet per inmate: 316 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 96%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast cell modules

Exterior walls: Brick; architectural precast

Interior walls: Precast cell modules; CIP concrete; CMU block; brick Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 75 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 75 Total: 75

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 17 Security: 50 Programs/treatment: 10 Maintenance: 16 Total: 93 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: .77:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: Complex: State prison, courts, forensic hospital Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Linear/outside; module/pod Cells per unit: 19 Inmates per unit: 19 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 72 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: None

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive, precast cell units

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components,

- factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design
- Negative: High labor costs; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule:

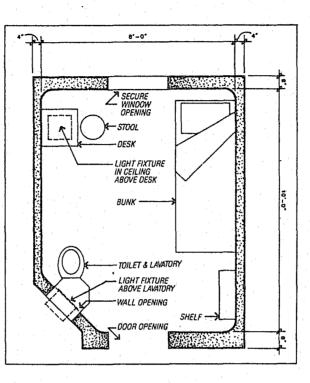
- Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design, advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/owner
- Negative: Weather problems; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

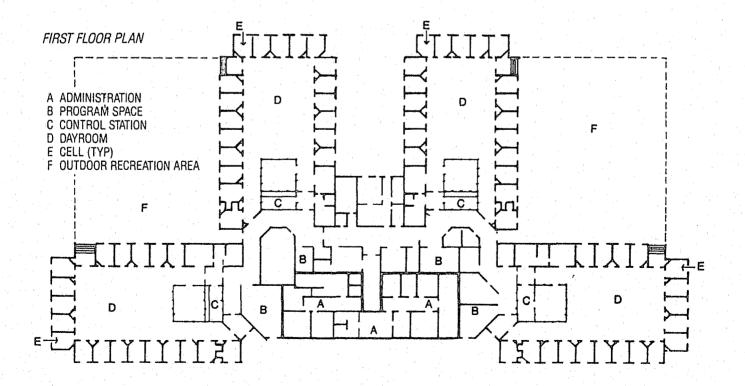
# Feliciana Forensic Facility (Addition)

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# Louisiana

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### Franklin County Detention/Law Enforcement Facility

Responsible official: Sheriff Ronald A. Durrell

Maine Franklin County, Farmington

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Contact: Sheriff Ronald A. Durrell, Franklin County Detention/Law Enforcement Facility, Farmington, ME 04938, 207–778–2680 Architect: Alexander/Truex/de Groot, 209 Battery Street, Burlington, VT 05401, 802–658–2775 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: May 1982 Finish date: April 1983 Construction time: 11 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,302,000 Building only: \$1,186,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$61.50

Total annual operating costs: \$417,188

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 12% Medium: 45% Minimum: 33% (plus 10% holding and detox)

#### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote and manual locking Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning-control room; heating/air circulation; heat recovering wheel; oil-fired boiler

Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells

and common areas; air pacs in central control; fire mains and hoses Design capacity: 24 Total cost: \$1,302,000 Total annual operating costs: \$417,188

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 15,170 Gross square feet/other: 6,000 Gross square feet/total: 21,170 Housing area square feet: 7,500 Gross square feet per inmate: 632 Size of cells: Max. sec. 80 square feet; med. sec. 66.5 square feet Net/gross square feet: 67%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete bearing walls Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block in attic spaces; cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 13 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 8 Other: 0 Special housing: 3 General population: 21 Total: 24

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 12 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: Contractual Total: 14 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.21:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod; combined use cells Cells per unit: 13 Inmates per unit: 13 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 17 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Weekend use of multipurpose room; beds in dayroom

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

#### Architect's reported analyses

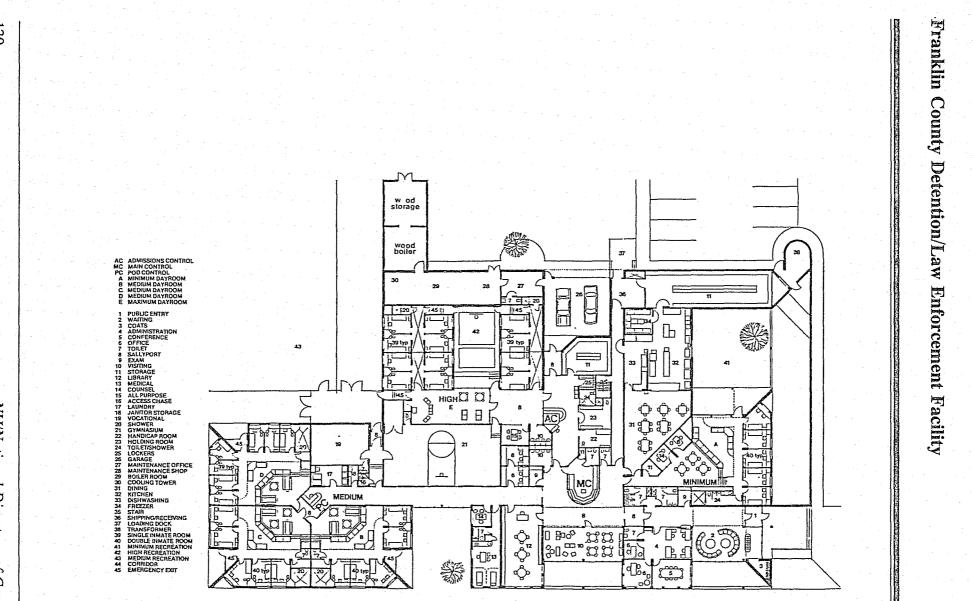
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; early ordering

of long lead time components Negative: Complex electronic,

mechanical, and electrical systems; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Advanced order of materials and hardware; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers

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Maine

No. 20102

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130

#### **Baltimore City Correctional Center**

Responsible official: George Redd, Unit Manager

Maryland

Baltimore

Contact: George Redd, Unit Manager, Baltimore City Correctional Center, 901 Greenmount Avenue, Baltimore, MD 21202, 301-234-1400

Architect: Nelson Salabes, Suite 208, 1045 Taylor Avenue, Baltimore, MD 2l204, 301–828–6636 Construction manager: Heery Program Management, Inc., 7133 Rutherford Road, Baltimore, MD 2l207–2784, 301–944–3700

Groundbreaking: May 1982 Finish date: July 1984 Construction time: 26 months

#### Costs

Total: \$7,918,000 Building only: \$7,104,348

Housing area: \$4,750,800 Housing per inmate: \$12,372 Housing per cell: \$18,558

Total per inmate: \$20,620 Total per GSF: \$108.47

Total annual operating costs: \$3,758,432

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; razor wire on fences Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 0 Minimum: 100%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: None HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Sprinklers for common areas Design capacity: 384 Total cost: \$7,918,000 Total annual operating costs: \$3,758,432

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 73,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 73,000 Housing area square feet: 55,700 Gross square feet per inmate: 190 Size of cells: Unknown Net/gross square feet: N/A

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame; CIP concrete frame; load bearing masonry walls
Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; brick
Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-inplace concrete, CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Brick; textured concrete

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 128 Double occupancy: 256 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 384 Total: 384

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 22 Security: 74 Programs/treatment: 3 Maintenance: 7 Total: 106 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.37:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Integrated structure; wheel

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Linear/outside Cells per unit: 128 Inmates per unit: 192 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 357 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

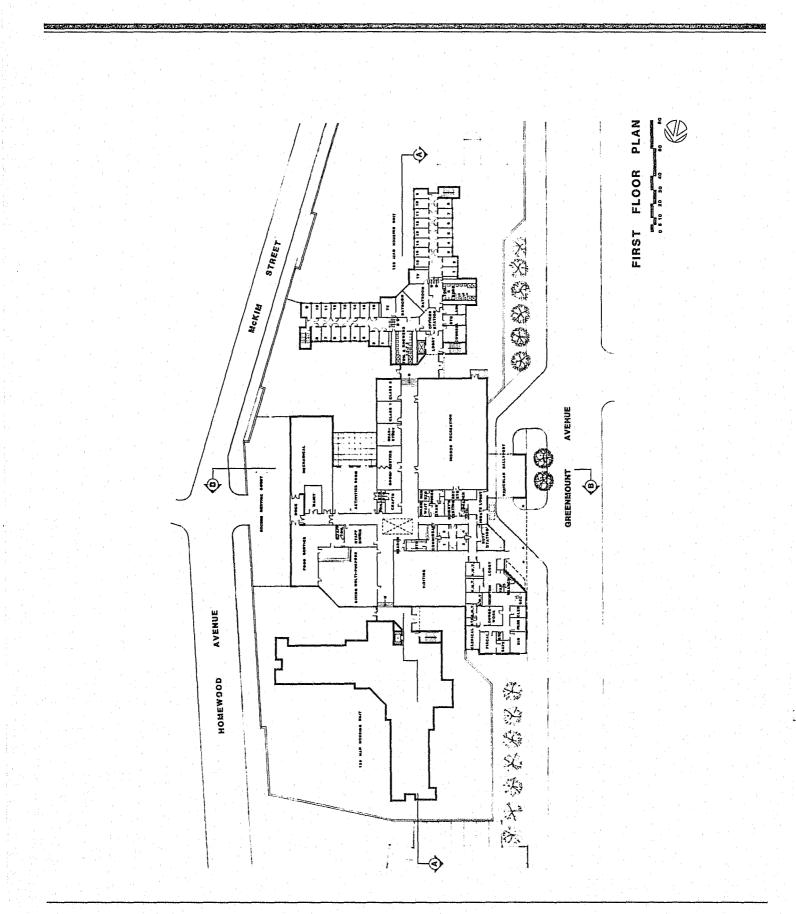
#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods; phased construction, fast track construction management; good competition, favorable market Negative: Slow construction, lengthy building time

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction, fast track construction management Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; labor problems

**Baltimore City Correctional Center** 

# Maryland



#### **Baltimore City Jail (Addition)**

Responsible official: Warden Paul Davis

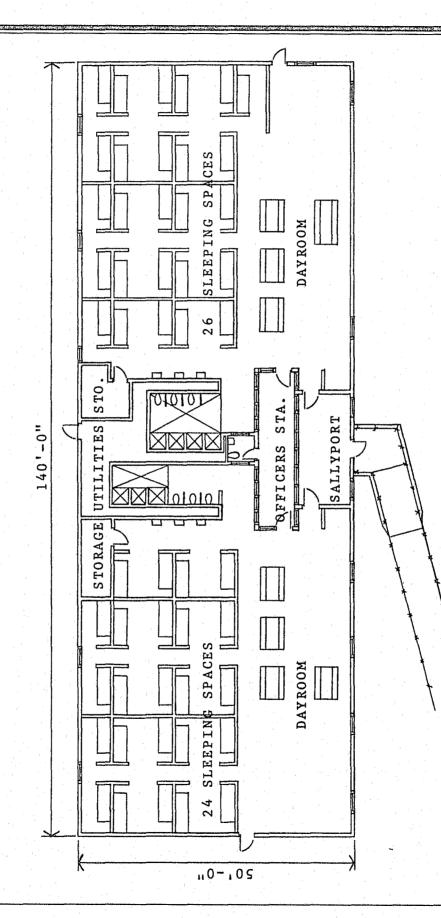
Maryland Baltimore

Contact: Warden Paul Davis, Baltimore City Jail, 401 East Eager Street, Baltimore, MD 21202, 301–396–5219 Architect: The Leon Bridges Company, 123 Market Place, Ninth Floor, Baltimore, MD 21202, 301–625–2555 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: August 1984 **Design capacity: 50** Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: May 1985 Total cost: \$655,000 Facility type: City jail Construction time: 9 months Total annual operating costs: N/A Building configuration: Integrated (addition) structure Costs **Dimensions Inmate housing areas** Total: \$655.000 Gross square feet/corrections: 7,000 Design: Open dormitory Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: N/A Building only: \$650,000 Gross square feet/total: 7,000 Inmates per unit: 25 Housing area: \$500,000 Housing area square feet: 3,120 Management type: Remote surveillance; Housing per inmate: \$10,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 140 direct supervision Housing per cell: N/A Size of cells: N/A October 1985 population: 50 Total per inmate: \$13,100 Net/gross square feet: 93% Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per GSF: \$93.57 Means to handle crowding: New construction Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition) **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: Concrete and CMU pilasters with steel beam and interior st. col. Perimeter: Single fence; alarm/detection Exterior walls: CMU block; architectural Finance method: Federal funding system; razor wire on fence precast roof Contract method: Turn-key design and Inmate security level: Interior walls: CMU block build Maximum: 0 Exterior surface/facade: Paint Use of inmate labor: None Medium: 10% Use of prefabrication: Limited Minimum: 90% Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 0 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 50 Doors/material: Steel Other: 0 Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, Doors/type: Swinging Special housing: 0 Doors/locking: Remote locking General population: 50 repetitiveness of design; good Floor surface: Linoleum; sealed concrete Total: 50 competition, favorable market; simple building design Intercom: One-way to common areas Negative: Difficult site conditions; HVAC: Heat pump Plumbing: Stainless detention grade doors, fixtures **Current staff** Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for Factors affecting time schedule: Full-time equivalent: Positive: Fast track proposal; common areas; manual alarm stations Administration: N/A coordination of design, construction/ Security: 10 owner Programs/treatment: N/A Negative: Slow responses and delivery Maintenance: N/A from vendors, suppliers; weather Total: 10 (addition only) problems Current inmate/staff ratio: 5:1 NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction 133

# **Baltimore City Jail (Addition)**

Maryland



#### Washington County Detention Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Glen Bov/man

Maryland

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Washington County, Hagerstown

Contact: Lieutenant Wayne McAllister, Warden, Washington County Detention Center, 500 Western Maryland Parkway, Hagerstown, MD 21740, 301-791-3020

Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: August 1982 Finish date: February 1984 Construction time: 18 months

#### Costs

Total: \$5,869,700 Building only: \$5,369,700

Housing area: \$3,758,790 Housing per inmate: \$25,397 Housing per cell: \$28,262

Total per inmate: \$38,616 Total per GSF: \$104.88

Total annual operating costs: \$1,088,334

#### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence
Inmate security level: Maximum: 80% Medium: 0 Minimum: 20%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells Design capacity: 152 Total cost: \$5,869,700 Total annual operating costs: \$1,088,334

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 55,965 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 55,965 Housing area square feet: 27,982 Gross square feet per inmate: 368 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 72%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Unknown Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Unknown

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 128 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 20 Other: 0 Special housing: 4 General population: 148 Total: 152

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 4 Security: 45 Programs/treatment: 4 Maintenance: 3 Total: 56 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.54:1 Category: New independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 36 Inmates per unit: 36 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 142 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Detention specialities Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Structure independent of masonry Negative: Slow response and delivery of hardware

# Washington County Detention Center

CONTRACTOR OFFICE

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# State Prison of Southern Michigan (Hospital Addition)

Responsible official: Eric Jacobson, Hospital Administrator

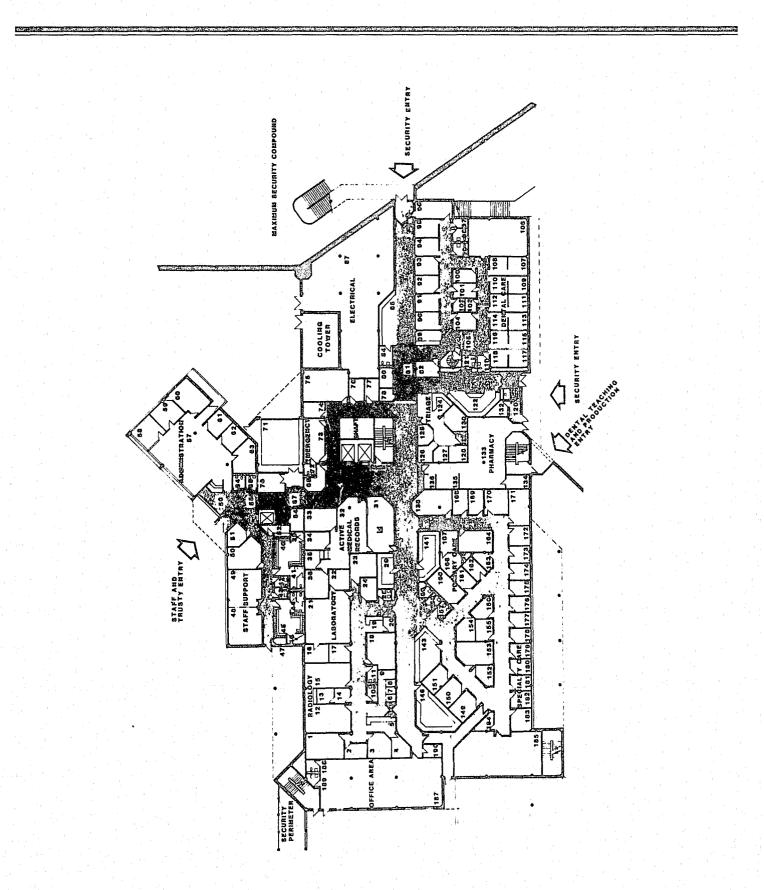
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517-788-7560	rintendent, State Prison of Southern Michigan, 4 Inc., 28425 West Eight Mile Road, Livonia,	
Groundbreaking: December 1983 Finish date: February 1986 Construction time: 26 months	Design capacity: 94 Total cost: \$9,717,255 Total annual operating costs: \$12,000,000 (hospital)	Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison hospital Building configuration: Integrated structure
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$9,717,255 Building only: \$8,479,255 Housing area: N/A (hospital) Housing per inmate: N/A Housing per cell: N/A Total per inmate: N/A (hospital) Total per GSF: \$95.83 Total annual operating costs: \$12,000,000 (hospital)	Gross square feet/corrections: 101,400 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 101,400 Housing area square feet: N/A (hospital) Gross square feet per inmate: 1,079 Size of cells: N/A (hospital) Net/gross square feet: 54%	Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: 94 Management type: Intermittent surveillance October 1985 population: 94 Facility commitment: State prison patients Means to handle crowding: N/A
Security		Construction process
Perimeter: Building exterior; double fence; alarm/detection systems; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 80% Medium: 20% Minimum: 0	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block; plaster on lath Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; brick soffit panels
	Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 0	
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Sheet vinyl Intercom: Staff to staff only; patients have call button HVAC: Air conditioning; steam from central heating plant	Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 94 General population: 0 Total: 94 <b>Current staff</b>	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; no major security provisions necessary Negative: Government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex remote locking, mechanical, and electrical systems
Plumbing: Stainless; china Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; sprinklers throughout	Full-time equivalent: Administration: 12 Security: 50 Programs/treatment: 292 Maintenance: 4 Total: 358 (hospital) Current inmate/staff ratio: .26:1	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

# State Prison of Southern Michigan (Hospital Addition)

# Michigan



### Minnesota Supervised Living Facility (Addition)

Responsible official: Joseph W. Solien, Chief Executive Officer

St. Peter

Contact: Joseph W. Solien, Minnesota Supervised Living Facility, 100 Freeman Drive, St. Peter, MN 56082, 507-931-7100 Architect: Hammel Green & Abrahamson, Inc., 1201 Harmon Place, Minneapolis, MN 55403, 612-332-3944 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: October 1979 Finish date: June 1981 Construction time: 21 months

#### Costs

Total: \$8,389,800 Building only: \$7,189,800

Housing area: \$5,578,846 Housing per inmate: \$34,017 Housing per cell: \$46,106

Total per inmate: \$51,157 Total per GSF: \$68.80

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; razor wire on and between fences; wire netting over interior courtyards; double fence around recreation area Inmate security level: Maximum: 60% Medium: 40%

#### Inmate cells

Minimum: 0

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Carpet or epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; steam boiler heating plant pumps hot water to building fan coils, radiation, convectors, and heating coils Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel; wood; vinyl/plastic;

concrete

Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas

**Design capacity:** 164 Total cost: \$8,389,800 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 121,939 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 121,939 Housing area square feet: 81,574 Gross square feet per inmate: 744 Size of cells: 91 square feet (single); 134 (double); 331 (4-bed) Net/gross square feet: 84%

#### **Construction** type

Structural: Steel frame; CIP concrete frame

Exterior walls: Precast panels/decking; CIP concrete: CMU block: brick Interior walls: CIP concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 86 Double occupancy: 62 Dorms: 0 Other: 16 Special housing: 0 General population: 164 Total: 164

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: Unknown Security: Unknown Programs/treatment: Unknown Maintenance: Unknown Total: 160 to 170 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: Approx. 1:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison for criminally insane **Building configuration:** Integrated structure with courtyard

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside, interior Cells per unit: 16 to 24 Inmates per unit: 16 to 32 Management type: Direct supervision; remote surveillance October 1985 population: Approx. 165 Facility commitment: State prisoners; local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Unknown

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

#### Architect's reported analyses

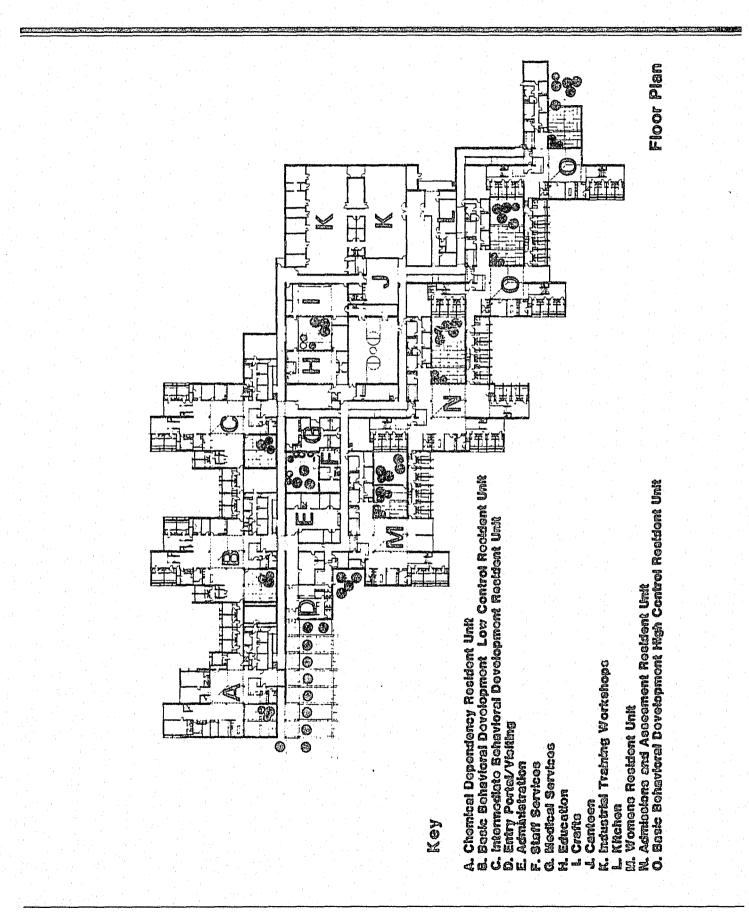
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/ owner

Negative: Government procedures, regulations, "red tape"

# Minnesota Supervised Living Facility (Addition)

# Minnesota



#### Jackson County Adult Detention Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Wallace Gill

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**Mississippi** Jackson County, Pascagoula

Contact: Fearon Jenne III, Director, Adult Detention Center, 1719 Kenneth Avenue, Pascagoula, MS 39567, 601–769–3052 Architect: Slaughter & Allred, P.A., A.I.A., P.O. Box 447, 3690 14th Street, Pascagoula, MS 39567, 601–762–1975 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: January 1978 Finish date: May 1979 Construction time: 16 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,362,291 Building only: \$1,287,137

Housing area: \$994,544 Housing per inmate: \$12,589 Housing per cell: \$12,589

Total per inmate: \$13,761 Total per GSF: \$61.70

Total annual operating costs: \$1,028,776

#### Security

Perimeter: Single fence; razor wire on fence
Inmate security level: Maximum: 8% Medium: 68% Minimum: 20% (+ 4% safety cells)

#### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; manual alarm stations; exhaust fans interlocked with smoke detectors in ducts Design capacity: 99 Total cost: \$1,362,291 Total annual operating costs: \$1,028,776

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 22,078 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 22,078 Housing area square feet: 16,818 Gross square feet per inmate: 223 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Textureflex coating on concrete panels

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 79 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 20 General population: 79 Total: 99

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 6 Security: 22 Programs/treatment: 2 Maintenance: 6 Total: 36 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.92:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 18 Inmates per unit: 18 Management type: Intermittent surv. October 1985 population: 105 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; second bunk permanently attached to wall

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal and local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Precast concrete wall and roof panels; good competition, favorable market Negative: Complex electronic,

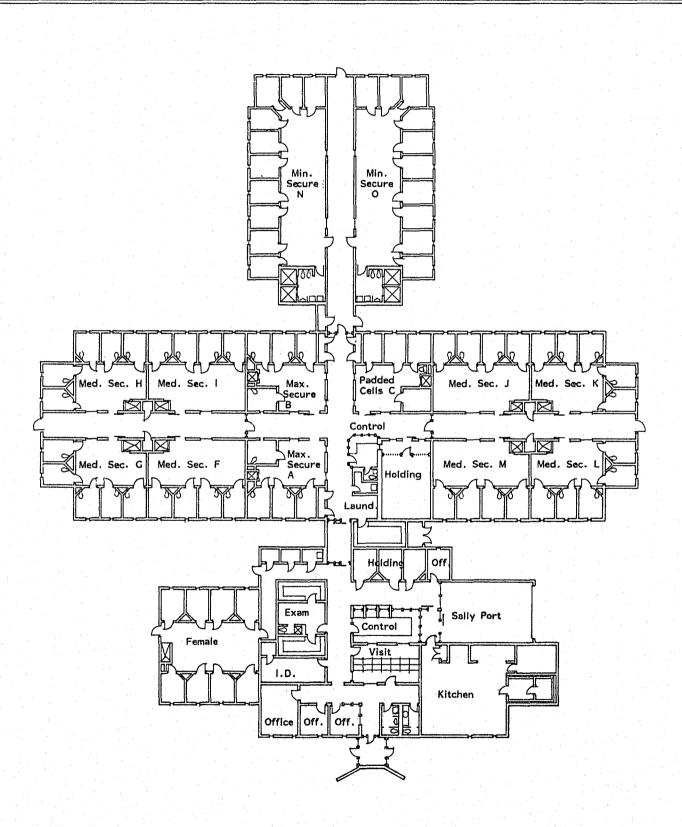
mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Precast concrete wall and roof panels; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner

Negative: Weather problems; security glass problems

Jackson County Adult Detention Center

## Mississippi



## Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29

Responsible official: Superintendent Donald A. Cabana

Mississippi Parchman

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Contact: Deputy Warden Wayne Fleming, Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29, Parchman, MS 38738, 601–745–6611 Architect: The Design Collective, P.A., P.O. Box 22678, 777 North State Street, Jackson, MS 39205, 601–969–7113 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1979 Finish date: September 1981 Construction time: 28 months

#### Costs

Total: \$18,706,145 Building only: \$14,924,901

Housing area: \$12,178,475 Housing per inmate: \$7,727 Housing per cell: \$23,153

Total per inmate: \$11,869 Total per GSF: \$86.43

Total annual operating costs: \$6,200,000

## Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection systems; razor wire on fence; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 33.5% Minimum: 66.5%

## **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Solid steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete; tile Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas Design capacity: 1,576 Total cost: \$18,706,145 Total annual operating costs: \$6,200,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 216,426 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 216,426 Housing area square feet: 175,950 Gross square feet per inmate: 137 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 92%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; precast concrete frame Exterior walls: Precast panels; architectural precast Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 176 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 1,400 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 1,576 Total: 1,576

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 4 Security: 221 Programs/treatment: 56 Maintenance: 2 Total: 283 Current inmate/staff ratio: 5.14:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Campus style

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 12 Inmates per unit: 44 (single cell bldgs.); 64 (dorm bldgs.) Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 1,456 Facility commitment: State prisoners; local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: N/A

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Shared cost from multiple jurisdictions Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive, elements made at plant and shipped to job site

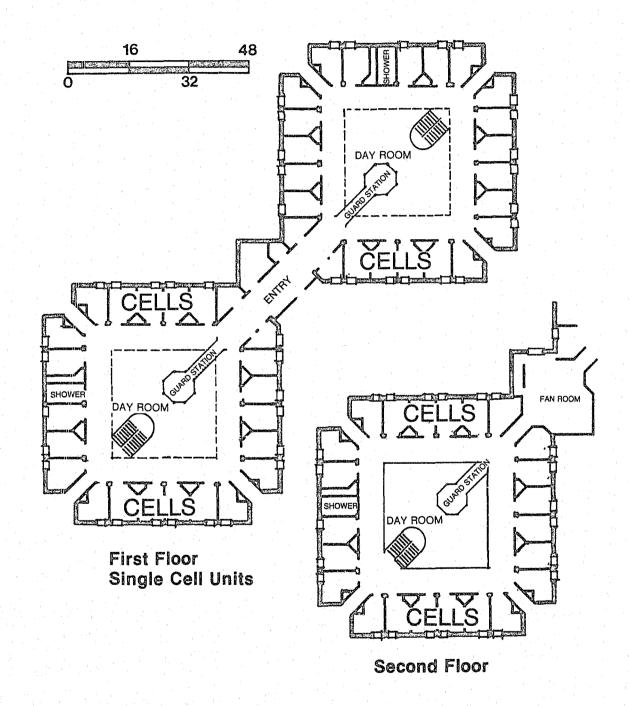
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; phased construction, fast track construction management Negative: Difficult site conditions (landfill required)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Weather problems; difficult site conditions

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Mississippi State Penitentiary—Unit 29



## **Clay County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Jack Corum

Missouri Clay County, Liberty

Contact: Captain C.O. Hanson, Jail Administrator, Clay County Detention Center, 14 South Water Street, Liberty, MO 64068, 816-459-1625

Architect: Abend Singleton Associates, 20 West Ninth, Kansas City, MO 64105, 816–221–5011 Construction manager: Cecil Lovett, 27 South Leonard, Liberty, MO 64068, 816–781–4189

Groundbreaking: December 1982 Finish date: February 1985 Construction time: 26 months

#### Costs

Total: \$6,230,000 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$38,696 Total per GSF: \$102.98

Total annual operating costs: \$1,464,949

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 15% (design: 100%) Medium: 20% Minimum: 65%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; heating includes computerized energy management system Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 161 Total cost: \$6,230,000 Total annual operating costs: \$1,464,949

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 60,500 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 60,500 Housing area square feet: 34,600 Gross square feet per inmate: 376 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single); 90 square feet (double) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

## **Construction** type

Structural: Masonry Exterior walls: Masonry Interior walls: Masonry Exterior surface/facade: Masonry

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 100 Double occupancy: 32 Dorms: 0 Other: 20 Special housing: 9 General population: 152 Total: 161

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 5 Security: 38 Programs/treatment: 3 Maintenance: 5 Total: 51 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.57:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail (as part of Justice Complex) Building configuration: Clusters

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 10 to 20 Inmates per unit: 10 to 20 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 131 Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall

## **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

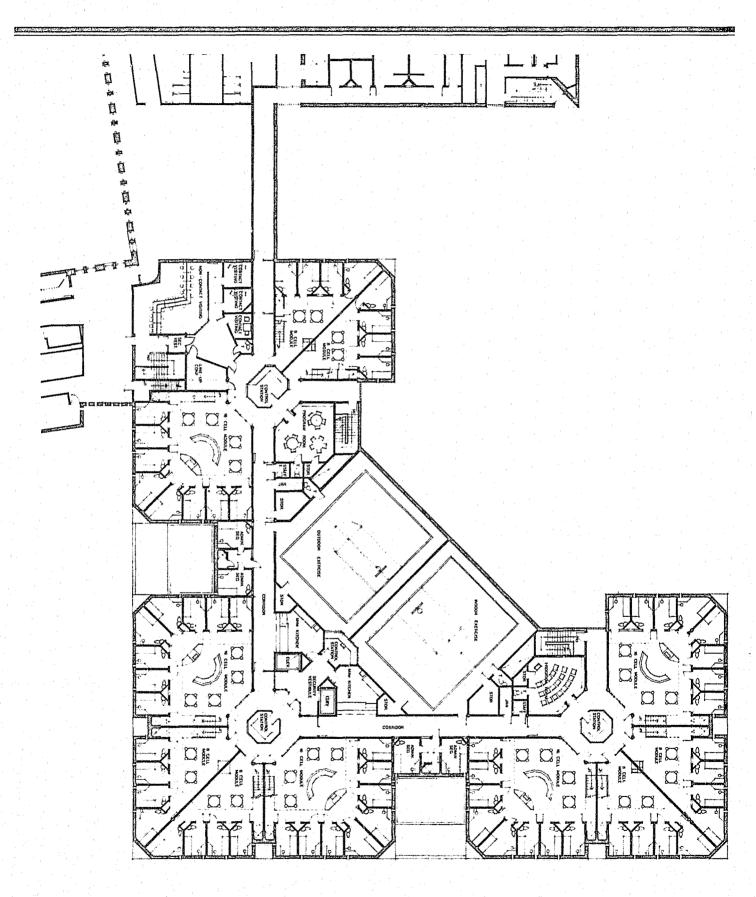
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: Slow contractor, lengthy

building time; difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: None **Clay County Detention Center** 

Missouri



## **Jackson County Detention Center**

Missouri Jackson County, Kansas City

Responsible official: Charles Megerman, Director

**Contact:** Charles Megerman, Director, Jackson County Detention Center, 1300 Cherry Street, Kansas City, MO 64106, 816–881–4233 **Architect:** Patrick + Associates, Inc., 199 South Fifth Street, Columbus, OH 43215, 614–228–3233 **Construction manager:** Concordia, Crown Center, Suite 120, 244 Pershing Road, Kansas City, MO 61408, 816–842–9015

Groundbreaking: February 1982 Finish date: November 1983 Construction time: 22 months

### Costs

Total: \$26,958,147 Building only: \$26,858,147

Housing area: \$15,166,954 Housing per inmate: \$32,687 Housing per cell: \$32,687

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$89.09

Total annual operating costs: \$5,500,000 (excl. utilities and maintenance)

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 7% Medium: 87% Minimum: 6%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 520 Total cost: \$26,958,147 Total annual operating costs: \$5,500,000 (excl. utilities and maintenance)

## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 255,887 Gross square feet/other: 46,704 Gross square feet/total: 302,591 Housing area square feet: 160,735 Gross square feet per inmate: 551 Size of cells: 70.5 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 66%

## **Construction** type

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; brick Interior walls: CMU block; steel panels with glass Exterior surface/facade: Brick

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 464 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 56 General population: 464 Total: 520

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 38 Security: 175 Programs/treatment: 32 Maintenance: 28 Total: 273 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.88:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail and courts Building configuration: Integrated structure; high rise

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod (direct natural light) Cells per unit: 64 Inmates per unit: 64 Management type: Intermittent and remote surveillance October 1985 population: 513 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Special election; local funds

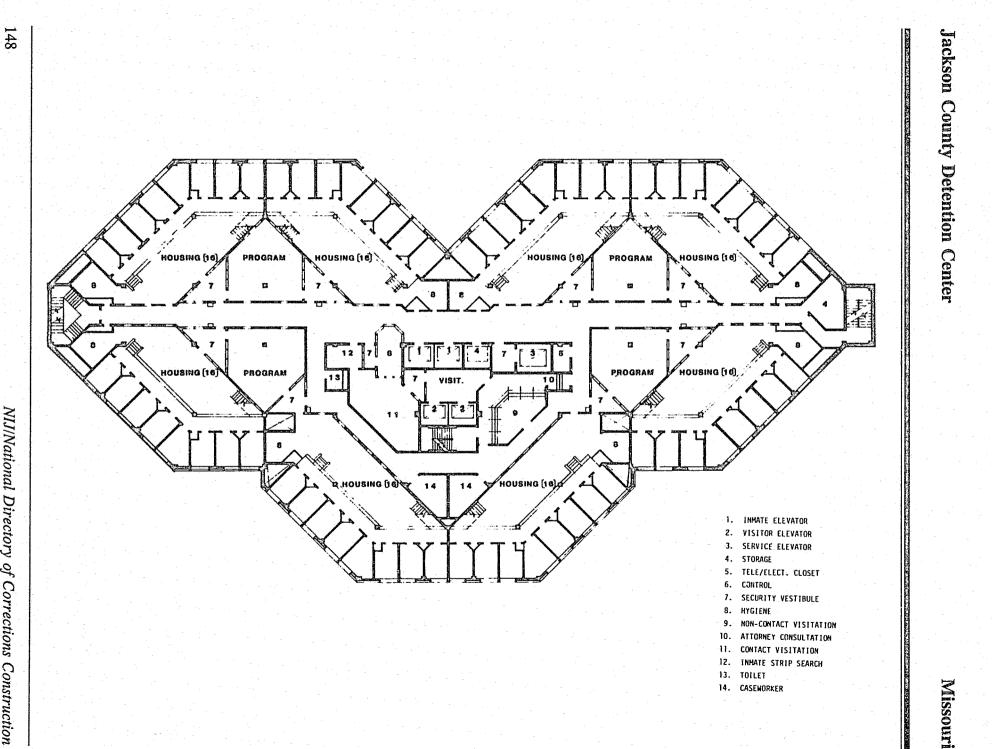
Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components;

- repetitiveness of design; good com-
- petition; less expensive materials Negative: High security level construction; cast-in-place concrete frame

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design; good contractor Negative: Slow responses from vendors; labor and weather problems; government "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; 12-story building



## **Missouri Eastern Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Colonel Gerard Frey, Superintendent

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Missouri Pacific

Contact: Colonel Gerard Frey, Superintendent, Missouri Eastern Correctional Center, Pacific, MO 63069, 314–257–3322 Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., 100 North Broadway, St. Louis, MO 63102, 314–421–2000 Construction manager: McBro Planning & Development, 1341 North Rock Hill Road, St. Louis, MO 63126, 314–968–0825

Groundbreaking: December 1978 Finish date: August 1981 Construction time: 32 months

#### Costs

Total: \$20,509,000 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$36,623 Total per GSF: \$79.70

Total annual operating costs: \$7,571,666

## Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence; towers Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless steel; china Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 560 Total cost: \$20,509,000 Total annual operating costs: \$7,571,666

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 257,330 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 257,330 Housing area square feet: 106,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 460 Size of cells: 75 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

## **Construction type**

Structural: CIP concrete frame (housing); steel frame (ancillary buildings)
Exterior walls: Brick; metal panels
Interior walls: CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Brick; painted metal panels

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 512 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 48 General population: 512 Total: 560

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 17 Security: 143 Programs/treatment: 34 Maintenance: 26 Total: 220 Current inmate/staff ratio: 4.67:1 Inmate housing areas

Facility type: State prison

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 32 Inmates per unit: 32 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 1,028 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Double bunking all available space; mattresses on floor

Category: New, independent facility

Building configuration: Campus style

## **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Campus plan and repetitive, prototypical housing units Negative: Difficult site conditions (had to provide own water system)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management Negative: None

# **Missouri Eastern Correctional Center**

# 6 ..... 7 **Typical Housing Upper Level INNUU** m Г 6 6 Ε. 7 6 6 4 **Typical Housing Lower Level** 2 ⊨ 1 Entrance 2 Control 3 Unit Management 4 Dayroom 5 Toilets/Showers 6 Cells 7 Mechanical 3 1 2 6 4

6

Missouri

## **Gallatin County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff John L. Onstad 

Montana Gallatin County, Bozeman

Contact: Undersheriff Dave Dunn, Gallatin County Detention Center, 615 South 16th Street, Bozeman, MT 59715, 406–586–4971 Architect: BGS Architects, P.O. Box 1374, Bozeman, MT 59715, 406-586-5925 **Construction manager:** None

Groundbreaking: September 1980 Finish date: January 1982 Construction time: 16 months

## Costs

Total: \$1,527,992 Building only: \$1,374,566

Housing area: \$752,328 Housing per inmate: \$17,496 Housing per cell: \$19,798

Total per inmate: \$35,535 Total per GSF: \$123.03

Total annual operating costs: \$316,200

## Security

Perimeter: Single fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 5% Medium: 81% Minimum: 14%

## **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation; gas HV units in each cluster Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas and each cluster; manual alarm stations

**Design capacity: 43** Total cost: \$1,527,992 Total annual operating costs: \$316,200

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 12,420 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 12,420 Housing area square feet: 6,115 Gross square feet per inmate: 289 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 89%

## **Construction** type

Structural: CMU block Exterior walls: Precast panels; CMU block; architectural precast Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment; CMU block

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 35 Double occupancy: 2 Dorms: 6 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 43 Total: 43

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 13 Programs/treatment: On call Maintenance: 1 Total: 15 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1,67:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail, juveniles included Building configuration: Integrated structure; clusters

## **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 8 Inmates per unit: 8 Management type: Intermittent surveillance; remote surveillance October 1985 population: 25 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and juveniles Means to handle crowding: None needed

## **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds; special election; local funds and bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate, roof structure-concrete, precast

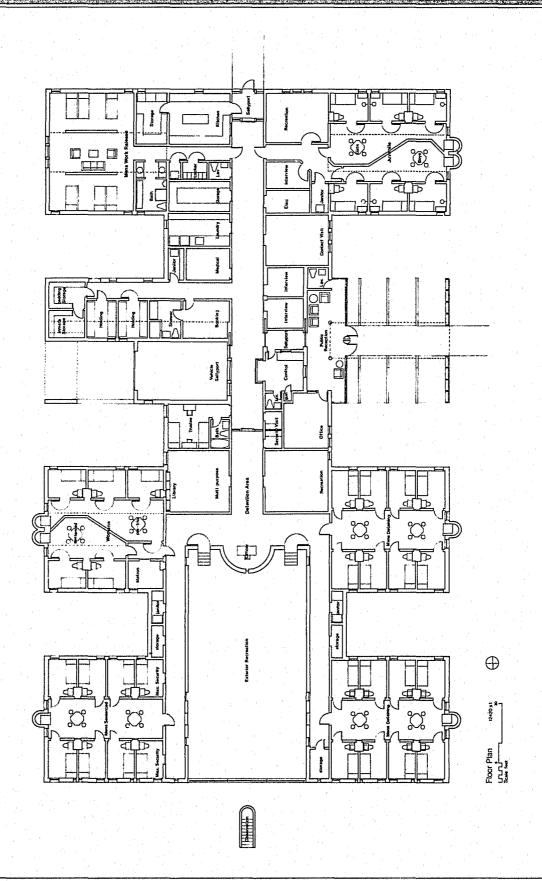
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods. repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

**Gallatin County Detention Center** 

# Montana



## Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility

Responsible official: Sheriff Charles M. O'Reilly

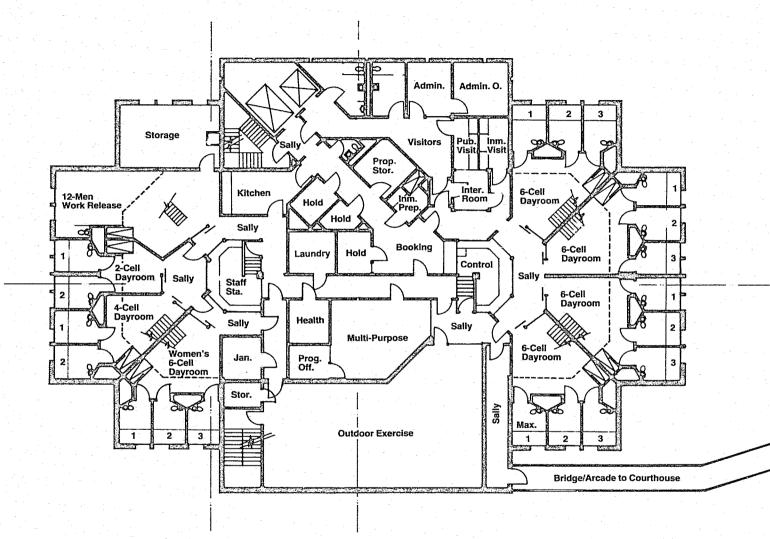
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Montana Lewis and Clark County, Helena

Contact: Undersheriff Ed Schild, Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility, 15 North Ewing, Helena, MT 59601, 406-443-1010

Architect: Davidson/Kuhr Architects PC, Post Office Box 3064, Great Falls, MT 59403, 406-761-2277 Associate architect: The NBBJ Group, 111 South Jackson Street, Seattle, WA 98104, 206-223-5555 **Construction manager:** None

Groundbreaking: June 1983 Finish date: October 1985 Construction time: 28 months	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, la enforcement Building configuration: Integrated structure
Costs	Inmate housing areas
Fotal: \$3,310,700 Building only: \$3,130,200 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Fotal per inmate: N/A (complex) Fotal per GSF: \$77.40 Fotal annual operating costs: \$258,229	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 6 Inmates per unit: 6 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 34 Facility commitment: Local jail inmate State prisoners Means to handle crowding: N/A
Security Perimeter: Building exterior only nmate security level: Maximum: 17% Medium: 58% Minimum: 25%	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds; local fund Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; selected floor slabs; core slabs; steel roof framing
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking; remote locking Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; exhaust air heat reclaim; hot water boiler, heat pumps Plumbing: Stainless combination unit (penal type) Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; good soil conditions Negative: Slow construction; restricted site size; complex electronic, mecha ical, and electrical systems; jail on top floor; complex building shape Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods single construction contract; use of prefab. components Negative; Slow responses and delivery from vendors; labor problems; weather problems; complex electronic,
(penal type) Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and	single prefal Negative from



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Montana

Lewis and Clark County Criminal Justice Facility

## **Douglas County Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Joseph Vitek, Director

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Contact: Joseph Vitek, Director, Douglas County Correctional Center, 710 South 17 Street, Omaha, NE 68102, 402–444–7400 Architect: Dana Larson Roubal/Lescher & Mahoney, Inc., 1130 East Missouri, Suite 850, Phoenix, AZ 85014, 602–264–6803 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: January 1977 Finish date: July 1979 Construction time: 31 months

## Costs

Total: \$4,636,423 Building only: \$4,200,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$22,728 Total per GSF: \$54.55

Total annual operating costs: \$4,000,000

## Security

Perimeter; Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden; steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Carpet; vinyl composition tile Intercom: Dayrooms and control rooms HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; solar heating Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood; vinyl/plastic Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells, corridors, and dayrooms Design capacity: 204 Total cost: \$4,636,423 Total annual operating costs: \$4,000,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 84,995 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 84,995 Housing area square feet: 60,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 417 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Poured-in-place concrete; load bearing masonry Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; brick Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; brick Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 202 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 2 General population: 202 Total: 204

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 15 Security: 100 Programs/treatment: 15 Maintenance: 30 Total: 160 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.87:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16 to 20 Inmates per unit: 16 to 20 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 300 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; felony pretrial detainees Means to handle crowding: None

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds; Federal funds

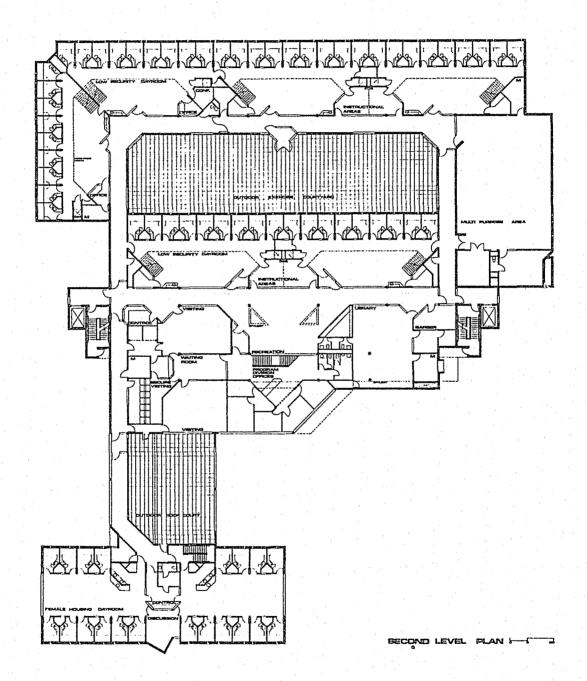
Contract method: Conventional

Use of inmate labor: None

Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast concrete tees for roof

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: None Negative: Hardware costs (security); lack of program definition

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Good client Negative: Court mandate to complete 

## **Clark County Detention Facility**

Responsible official: Sheriff John T. Moran

Nevada Clark County, Las Vegas

Contact: Gordon Yach, Director, Clark County Detention Facility, 400 Stewart, Las Vegas, NV 89101, 702–383–7650 Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: June 1981 Finish date: June 1984 Construction time: 36 months

## Costs

Total: \$43,500,000 Building only: \$43,000,000

Housing area: \$28,140,000 Housing per inmate: \$35,175 Housing per cell: \$35,175

Total per inmate: \$51,176 Total per GSF: \$124.29

Total annual operating costs: \$17,586,658

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 12% Medium: 63% Minimum: 25%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Carpet; epoxy coating; sealed concrete; vinyl tile Intercom: Two-way to cells; one-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Wood; vinyl/plastic Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas Design capacity: 850 Total cost: \$43,500,000 Total annual operating costs: \$17,586,658

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 350,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 350,000 Housing area square feet: 234,500 Gross square feet per inmate: 412 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 70%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame
Exterior walls: Prefab. panels using tile surface, metal frame, batt insulation, plaster
Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Tile

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 800 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 50 General population: 800 Total: 850

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 154 Security: 289 Programs/treatment: 28 Maintenance: 34 Total: 505 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.81:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure; high rise; clusters

## **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Modular Cells per unit: 48–49 Inmates per unit: 48–49 Management type: Direct supervision; remote surveillance October 1985 population: 915 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in dayrooms of intake

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; exterior wall

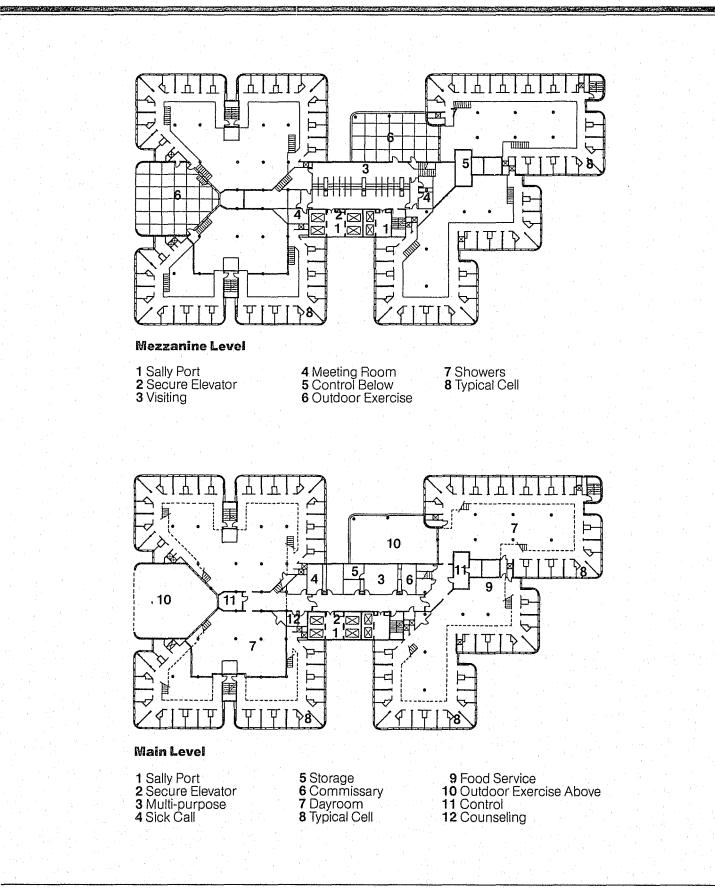
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; direct supervision; extensive value engineering Negative: Complex electronic, mechan-

cal, and electrical systems; use of four bid packages

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management; tight contract with general contractor that specified schedule Negative: Use of four bid packages

Nevada



Responsible official: Warden Robert Sharr

New Jersey Warren County, Belvidere

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Contact: Warden Robert Sharr, Warren County Correctional Center, Belvidere, NJ 07823, 201-475-2320 Architect: L. Robert Kimball & Associates, 615 West High and Avenue, Ebensburg, PA 15931, 814-472-7700 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1984 Finish date: February 1986 Construction time: 22 months

## Costs

Total: \$5,408,522 Building only: \$5,172,289

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$71,165 Total per GSF: \$109.48

Total annual operating costs: \$1,578,000

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 20% Medium: 60% Minimum: 20%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; steam heating plant Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; smoke ejectors Design capacity: 76 Total cost: \$5,408,522 Total annual operating costs: \$1,578,000

## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 49,400 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 49,400 Housing area square feet: 15,300 Gross square feet per inmate: 650 Size of cells: 60 to 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

## **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 69 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 7 General population: 69 Total: 76

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 4 Security: 55 Programs/treatment: 1 Maintenance: 4 Total: 64 Current inmate/staff ratio: .87:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 4 to 12 Inmates per unit: 4 to 12 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 56 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor

## **Construction process**

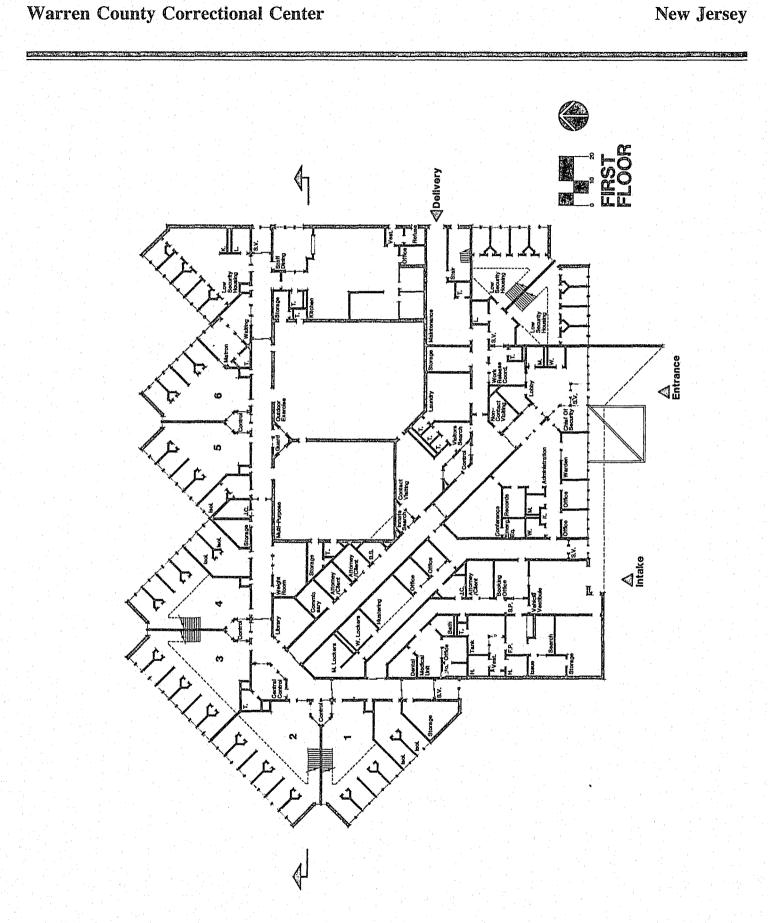
Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; competitive bidding climate Negative: High labor costs; cnly one prison equipment bidder

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Labor, weather, and contractor problems

Warren County Correctional Center



## **Bernalillo County Detention Center (South Tower)**

Responsible official: Director Michael F. Hanrahan

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New Mexico Bernalillo County, Albuquerque

Contact: Michael F. Hanrahan, Director, Bernalillo County Detention Center, 415 Roma Street, Albuquerque, NM 87102, 505-842-8008

Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1977 Finish date: November 1979 Construction time: 28 months

## Costs

Total: \$7,000,000 Building only: \$6,800,000

Housing area: \$4,690,000 Housing per inmate: \$16,285 Housing per cell: \$16,285

Total per inmate: \$23,333 Total per GSF: \$65.42

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition added later)

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% (design) Medium: 100% (use) Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas Design capacity: 300 Total cost: \$7,000,000 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition added later)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 107,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 107,000 Housing area square feet: 71,690 Gross square feet per inmate: 357 Size of cells: 71 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 65%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: Metal with fiberglass insulation

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 288 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 12 General population: 288 Total: 300

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: N/A Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: N/A (addition added later) Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure; high rise; clusters

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#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 288 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; mattresses on floor

## **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate; exterior walls

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good bidding climate; low area/bed cost Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Contractor problems (No floorplan available at time of publication)

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Responsible official: Warden Dareld Kirby

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Contact: Warden Dareld Kirby, Central New Mexico Correctional Facility, P.O. Drawer 1328, Los Lunas, NM 87031, 505–865–1622 Architect: W.C. Kruger & Associates, Architects-Planners, Inc., P.O. Box 1084, Albuquerque, NM 87103, 505–842–8663 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: December 1980 Finish date: October 1982 Construction time: 21 months	Design capacity: 486 Total cost: \$18,975,756 Total annual operating costs: \$8,800,000	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Clusters; campus style
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$18,975,756 Building only: Unknown Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: \$39,045 Total per GSF: \$110.80 Total annual operating costs: \$8,800,000	Gross square feet/corrections: 171,267 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 171,267 Housing area square feet: 70,550 Gross square feet per inmate: 352 Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 480 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunks on floor in common areas
Security Perimeter: Double fence with razor wire; alarm/detection system; tower Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0	<ul> <li>Structural: 2-story precast concrete, exterior walls and roof</li> <li>Exterior walls: Precast load bearing concrete</li> <li>Interior walls: Load bearing CMU interior partitions</li> <li>Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment</li> </ul>	Construction process Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast concrete walls and roof system
	Inmate design capacity	
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way control to common areas; pager to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Wood; concrete Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas	Single occupancy: 486 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 486 Total: 486 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 22 Security: 202 Programs/treatment: 31 Maintenance: 18 Total: 273 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.76:1	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

## **Penitentiary of New Mexico**

Responsible official: Warden George E. Sullivan

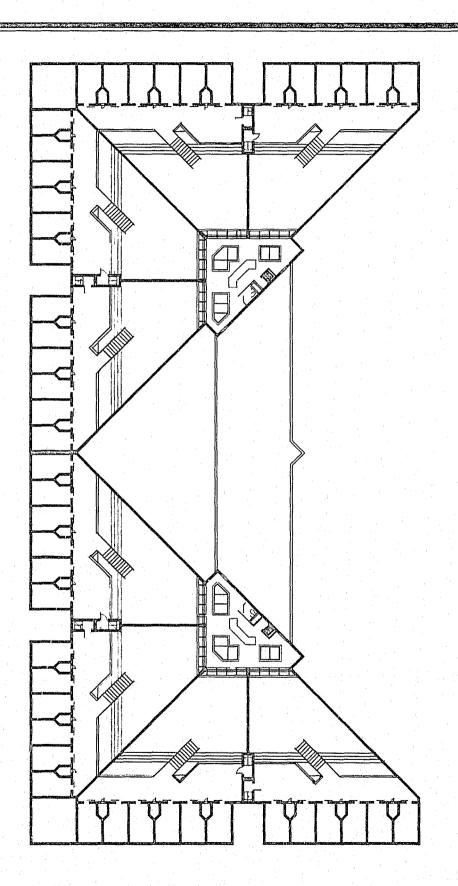
New Mexico Santa Fe

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Contact: Efren Montoya, Admin. Assistant, Penitentiary of New Mexico, P.O. Box 1059, Santa Fe, NM 87504-1059, 505-471-7300 Joint venture architects: The Gruzen Partnership, 251 Post Street, San Francisco, CA 94108, 415–956–5515 Hutchinson, Brown & Partners, 215 Gold SW., Albuquerque, NM 87102, 505-842-5630 Construction manager: None Groundbreaking: June 1982 **Design capacity: 576** Category: New, independent facility Finish date: March 1985 Total cost: \$32,525,610 Facility type: State prison Construction time: 33 months Total annual operating costs: **Building configuration:** Clusters \$3,700,000 Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$32,525,610 Gross square feet/corrections: 285,272 Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Gross square feet/other: 0 Building only: \$29,085,682 Gross square feet/total: 285,272 Inmates per unit: 48 Housing area: \$27,192,158 (incl. special Housing area square feet: 188,820 Management type: Remote surveillance housing) Gross square feet per inmate: 495 October 1985 population: 161 Housing per inmate: \$47.209 Facility commitment: State prisoners Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Housing per cell: \$47,209 Net/gross square feet: 72% Means to handle crowding: N/A Total per inmate: \$56,468 Total per GSF: \$114.01 **Construction** type Total annual operating costs: \$3,700,000 Structural: Load bearing precast panels; Security **Construction process** cast-in-place and precast concrete frame Exterior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-Perimeter: Double fence: alarm/detection Finance method: State funds place concrete systems: patrols Contract method: Construction manage-Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-Inmate security level: ment fast track place concrete; CMU block Maximum: 50% Use of inmate labor: Limited; contractors Exterior surface/facade: Paint Medium: 50% trained inmates Minimum: 0 Use of prefabrication: Limited; precast panels Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 384 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Factors affecting construction costs: Doors/material: Steel Other: 0 Positive: Simple construction methods, Doors/type: Swinging; sliding Special housing: 192 repetitiveness of design; good Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote General population: 384 competition, favorable market; less locking Total: 576 expensive materials and hardware Floor surface: Sealed concrete Negative: Government "red tape"; complex Intercom: Two-way to cells and common electronic, mechanical, and electrical areas **Current** staff systems; multiple-bid contracts HVAC: Evaporative cooling; central heating plant-boiler unit Full-time equivalent: Factors affecting time schedule: Plumbing: Stainless steel Administration: 5 Positive: Repetitiveness of design: Furniture: Steel: concrete Security: 97 coordination of design, construction/ Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Programs/treatment: 18 owner and common areas; sprinklers for Maintenance: 3 Negative: Slow responses from vendors; common areas Total: 123 weather problems; complex electronic, Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.31:1 mechanical, and electrical systems; multiple-bid contracts

Penitentiary of New Mexico

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## Southern New Mexico Correctional Facility

Responsible official: Warden Eloy Mondragon

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Contact: Warden Eloy Mondragon, Southern New Mexico Correctional Facility, P.O. Box 639, Las Cruces, NM 88004, 505-523-3200

Architect: W.C. Kruger & Associates, Architects-Planners, Inc., P.O. Box 1084, Albuquerque, NM 87103, 505-842-8663 Construction manager: Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc., Two Morrison Knudsen Plaza, Boise, ID 83729, 208-386-6162

Design capacity: 480 Total cost: \$25,289,795 Total annual operating costs: \$8,862,986 (excluding medical)	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Clusters; campus style
Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Gross square feet/corrections: 231,994 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 231,994 Housing area square feet: 125,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 483 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 48 Inmates per unit: 48 Management type: Remote surveillance; roving foot patrols October 1985 population: 480 Facility commitment; State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom
Structural: Cast-in-place concrete	~
Exterior walls: Precast roof and exterior	Construction process Finance method: State funds
Interior walls: Load bearing CMU interior walls Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment Inmate design capacity	Contract method: Construction manage- ment fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast concrete walls and roof system
Single occupancy: 480 Double occupancy: 0	Architect's reported analyses
Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 480 Total: 480 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 16 Security: 199 Programs/treatment: 38 Maintenance: 11 Total: 264 (excludes medical, mental	<ul> <li>Factors affecting construction costs:</li> <li>Positive: Use of prefabricated components; simple construction methods; fast track construction; good bidding market</li> <li>Negative: State requirement of hiring outside construction manager; high labor costs; government "red tape"</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule:</li> <li>Positive: Use of prefab. components; simple con. methods; fast track con.; advanced order of materials and hard- ware; coordination of design</li> <li>Negative: 15 bid packages; slow delivery from suppliers; complex electronic,</li> </ul>
	Total cost: \$25,289,795 Total annual operating costs: \$8,862,986 (excluding medical) Dimensions Gross square feet/corrections: 231,994 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 231,994 Housing area square feet: 125,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 483 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown Construction type Structural: Cast-in-place concrete Exterior walls: Precast roof and exterior walls; precast concrete panels Interior walls: Load bearing CMU interior walls Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 480 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 480 Total: 480 Current staff Full-time equivalent: Administration: 16 Security: 199 Programs/treatment: 38 Maintenance: 11

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

## Western New Mexico Correctional Facility

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Responsible official: Warden Tom Newton

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Contact: Warden Tom Newton, Western New Mexico Correctional Facility, P.O. Box 250, Lobo Canyon Road, Grants, NM 87020, 505-257-7961

Architect: W.C. Kruger & Associates, Architects-Planners, Inc., First Interstate Bank Building, Suite 1100, 4th and Gold Southwest, P.O. Box 1084, Albuquerque, NM 87103, 505-842-8663

Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: March 1983 **Design capacity: 258** Category: New, independent facility Total cost: \$15,404,215 Finish date: September 1984 Facility type: State prison **Building configuration:** Clusters; Construction time: 18 months Total annual operating costs: campus style \$5,721,400 Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$15,404,215 Gross square feet/corrections: 132,409 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$14,967,728 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 24, 32, 48 Gross square feet/total: 132,409 Inmates per unit: 24, 32, 48 Housing area: Unknown Housing area square feet: 57,842 Housing per inmate: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 513 October 1985 population: 251 Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$59,706 Total per GSF: \$116.34

Total annual operating costs: \$5,721,400

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; double fence with razor wire; detection system; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 30% Medium: 40% Minimum: 30%

## **Inmate cells**

- Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas: all call HVAC: Air conditioning; heating/air circulation; heat pumps; fan coil units; central boiler plant Plumbing: Stainless steel; china; cast iron rough plumbing Furniture: Wood; concrete
- Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; sprinklers throughout facility

Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

## **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; load bearing CMU Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Colored and textured concrete

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 232 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 11 Special housing: 15 General population: 243 Total: 258

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 42 Security: 117 Programs/treatment: 22 Maintenance: 10 Total: 191 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.31:1 Management type: Remote surveillance Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom and hallways

## **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; precast walls and roof system

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefab. components;

- simple con. methods; fast track con.; good bidding market; good contractors and inspector
- Negative: High labor costs; government "red tape"; remote location

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefab. components;

- simple con. methods; fast track con.; adv. order of materials and hardware; coordination of design; gen. contr. in charge of purchasing
- Negative: Some slow delivery from vendors, suppliers; government "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

## Youth Diagnostic and Development Center

Responsible official: Superintendent Celedonio Vigil

# New Mexico

Albuquerque

Contact: Superintendent Celedonio Vigil, Youth Diagnostic and Development Center, P.O. Box 6038, Station B, Albuquerque, NM 87197, 505-841-2400
 Architect: Fernandez, Lujan, Beltran, Inc., 8009 Marble Northeast, Albuquerque, NM 87110, 505-262-2391

Architect: Fernandez, Lujan, Beltran, Inc., 8009 Marble Northeast, Albuquerque, NM 87110, 505–262–23 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: April 1982 Finish date: April 1983 Construction time: 12 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,800,000 Building only: \$1,300,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$18,000 Total per GSF: \$75.00

Total annual operating costs: \$2,728,000

## Security

Perimeter: Single fence; alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 0 Minimum: 100%

## Inmate cells

Doors/material: Wooden; steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Linoleum; carpet; sealed concrete; ceramic tile Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; solar; gas-fired heating plant/forced air Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 100 Total cost: \$1,800,000 Total annual operating costs: \$2,728,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 24,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 24,000 Housing area square feet: 12,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 240 Size of cells: 75 square feet (per inmate) Net/gross square feet: 81%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame; load bearing masonry walls Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Stucco

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 100 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 100 Total: 100

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 22 Security: 44 Programs/treatment: 32 Maintenance: 10 Total: 108 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.37:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State youth detention facility Building configuration: Campus style

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 20 Inmates per unit: 20–25 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 148 Facility commitment: State prisoners and local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; mattresses on floor

## **Construction** process

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

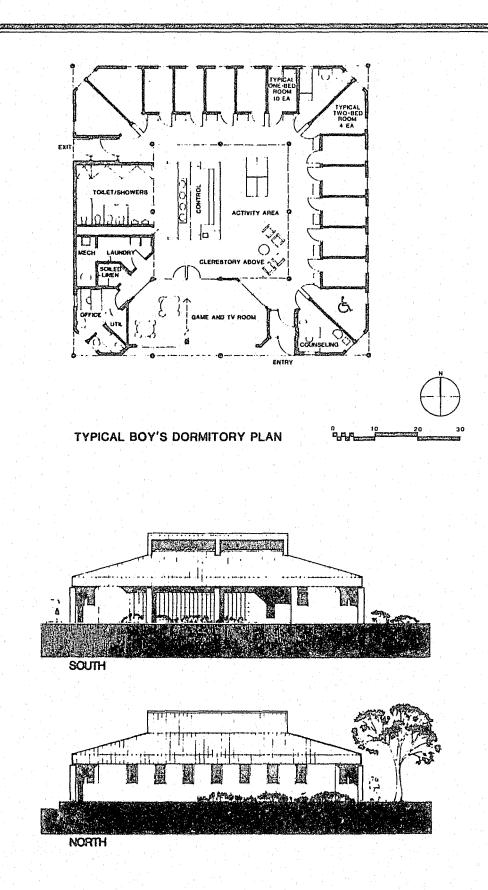
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs:

- Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; durability of materials
- Negative: Government "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; vandal/tamper resistance requirements
- Factors affecting time schedule:
- Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner
- Negative: Weather problems; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems (solar units)

New Mexico

# **Youth Diagnostic and Development Center**



## Erie County Correctional Facility

Responsible official: Superintendent J. Patrick Gallagher

New York Erie County, Alden

AND SHOW THE

Contact: Superintendent J. Patrick Gallagher, Department of Corrections, Box X, Alden, NY 14004, 716–937–9101 Architect: Milstein, Wittek & Associates, Architects, P.C., 300 Delaware Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14202, 716–856–8320 Construction manager: John W. Cowper Company, 4246 Ridge Lea Road, Amherst, NY 14226, 716–837–8410

Groundbreaking: April 1984 Finish date: February 1986 Construction time: 22 months

## Costs

Total: \$23,451,711 Building only: \$21,919,871

Housing area: \$12,249,902 Housing per inmate: \$32,068 Housing per cell: \$32,068

Total per inmate: \$58,338 Total per GSF: \$112.60

'Total annual operating costs: \$4,987,265

## Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; single and double fences with razor wire; alarm detection system; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 14.3% Medium: 85.7% Minimum: 0

## Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual locking Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Air conditioning; hot water heating/air circulation Plumbing: Stainless combination unit; china Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas;

manual alarm stations

Design capacity: 402 Total cost: \$23,451,711 Total annual operating costs: \$4,987,265

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 208,280 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 208,280 Housing area square feet: 97,371 Gross square feet per inmate: 518 Size of cells: 76 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 72%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame; cast-in-place concrete frame
Exterior walls: CMU block; brick
Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block
Exterior surface/facade: Brick

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 382 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 20 General population: 382 Total: 402

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 25 Security: 134 Programs/treatment: 19 Maintenance: 5 Total: 183 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.55:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure; clusters

## **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 12, 24, 48 Inmates per unit: 48 (half pod) Management type: Remote surveillance (max.); direct supervision (med.) May 1986 population: 467 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: None

## **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

## Architect's reported analyses

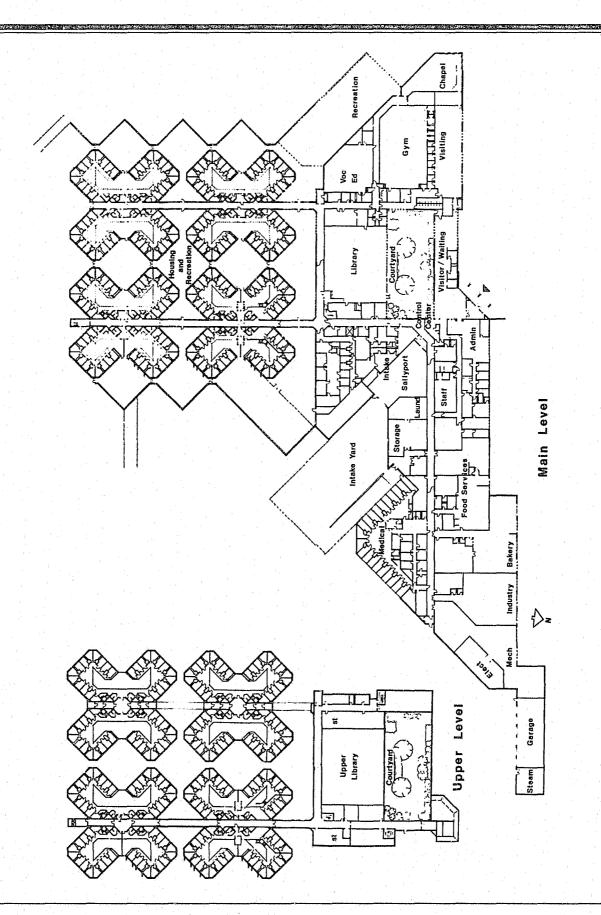
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods; phased construction, fast track construction management; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: Weather problems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods; phased construction, fast track construction management; coordination of design, construction/ owner

Negative: Weather problems

# **Erie County Correctional Facility**

## New York



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## **Federal Correctional Institution**

Responsible official: Warden Jesse R. James

New York

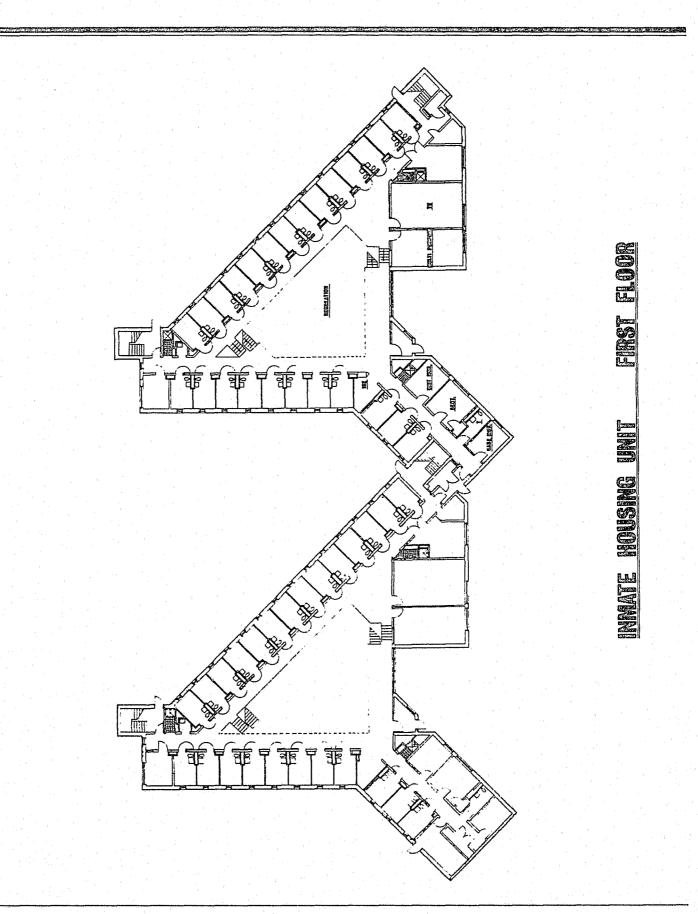
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Contact: Warden Jesse R. James, Federal Correctional Institution, Otisville, NY 10963, 914–386–5855 Architect: Davis Brody and Associates, 100 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017, 212–599–7272 Construction manager: Lasker Goldman Corporation, 470 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10016, 212–481–3409

Groundbreaking: October 1976 **Design capacity: 500** Category: New, independent facility Finish date: October 1980 Total cost: \$16,861,964 Facility type: Federal prison Construction time: 48 months Total annual operating costs: Building configuration: Campus style \$7,712,800 Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$16,861,964 Gross square feet/corrections: 265,195 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$14,315,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 65 Gross square feet/total: 265,195 Inmates per unit: 65 Housing area: Unknown Housing area square feet: 94,104 Management type: Direct supervision; Housing per inmate: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 530 TV surveillance Housing per cell: Unknown October 1985 population: 700 Size of cells: 84 square feet (single) Total per inmate: \$33,724 Net/gross square feet: 74% Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Total per GSF: \$63.58 Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds Total annual operating costs: \$7,712,800 in cell **Construction** type Structural: Concrete columns/block Security **Construction process** Exterior walls: Masonry walls reinforced with steel rods and concrete grout Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on Finance method: Federal funds Interior walls: CMU block fence; alarm/detection system; patrols Contract method: Construction manage-Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, Inmate security level: ment fast track no coating or treatment Maximum: 0 Use of inmate labor: Limited; interior Medium: 100% painting; floor tile; concrete walks; Minimum: 0 finished site work Inmate design capacity Use of prefabrication: None Single occupancy: 390 Double occupancy: 0 **Inmate cells** Architect's reported analyses Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Special housing: 110 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Unknown General population: 390 Doors/locking: Manual locking Negative: Unknown Total: 500 Floor surface: Vinvl tile Intercom: None Factors affecting time schedule: HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Positive: Unknown **Current** staff Plumbing: China Negative: Unknown Furniture: Wood Full-time equivalent: Fire protection: Smoke detectors in ducts Administration: 73 Security: 51 Programs/treatment: 42 Maintenance: 25 Total: 191 Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.66:1

# **Federal Correctional Institution**

## New York



## **Federal Correctional Institution**

Responsible official: Warden John T. Hadden

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New York Ray Brook

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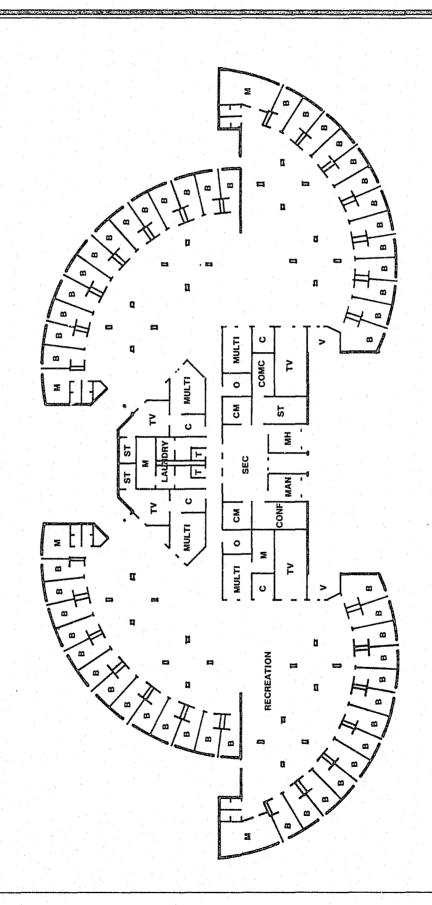
**Contact:** Warden John T. Hadden, Federal Correctional Institution, Ray Brook, NY 12977–0300, 518–891–5400 **Architect:** The Robinson Green Beretta Corporation, 2 John Street, Providence, RI 02906, 401–272–1730 **Construction manager:** Gilbane Building Company, 90 Calverley Street, Providence, RI 01940, 401–456–5800

Groundbreaking: May 1977 Finish date: December 1980 Construction time: 43 months	Design capacity: 534 Total cost: \$21,424,630 Total annual operating costs: \$1,528,600	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Federal prison Building configuration: Campus style
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$21,424,630 Building only: \$21,270,040 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: \$40,121 Total per GSF: \$76.16 Total annual operating costs: \$1,528,600	Gross square feet/corrections: 281,310 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 281,310 Housing area square feet: 144,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 527 Size of cells: 91 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 102 Inmates per unit: 102 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 797 Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell
	Construction type	
Security Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection systems; razor wire on fences; razor wire between fences; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 4.5% Medium: 95.5% Minimum: 0	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: Federal funds Contract method: Construction manage- ment fast track; sealed bidding Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Vinyl tile; carpet Intercom: Unknown HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells	Single occupancy: 510 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 24 General population: 510 Total: 534 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 29 Security: 91 Programs/treatment: 24 Maintenance: 13 Total: 157 Current inmate/staff ratio: 5.08:1	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Difficult site conditions; remote location, limited labor pool Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Phased construction, fast track construction management; advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/ owner Negative: Weather problems

# Federal Correctional Institution

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# New York



# **Kirby Forensic Psychiatric Center (Remodel)**

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Responsible official: Commissioner Steven E. Katz, M.D.

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Contact: Stuart Linder, Director, Admin. Services, Kirby Forensic Psychiatric Center, Wards Island, New York, NY 10035, 212-427-9003

Architect: Rose, Beaton + Rose, 81 Main Street, White Plains, NY 10601, 914–682–4850 Construction manager: Facilities Development Corporation, 44 Holland Avenue, Albany, NY 12208, 518–474–2121

Groundbreaking: July 1982 Finish date: December 1984 Construction time: 29 months	Design capacity: 356 Total cost: \$4,328,172 Total annual operating costs: \$8,770,000	Category: Remodel, renovation of psychiatric hospital Facility type: State forensic treatment center Building configuration: High rise
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$4,328,172 Building only: \$3,447,610 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Total per GSF: N/A (remodel) Total annual operating costs: \$8,770,000	Gross square feet/corrections: 252,835 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 252,835 Housing area square feet: 184,860 Gross square feet per inmate: 710 Size of cells: N/A (hospital) Net/gross square feet: 59% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Dormitory style Cells per unit: N/A Inmates per unit: 25 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 150 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Additional beds in dormitory area
Security Perimeter: Double fence; sensor and razor wire on fence; microwave detection Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0 Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Linoleum; existing terrazzo Intercom: None HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; steam heating plant Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors in corridors	<ul> <li>Structural: Fireproofed steel frame Exterior walls: Brick facing with terra cotta block backup</li> <li>Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete floors; terra cotta block partitions</li> <li>Exterior surface/facade: Brick</li> <li>Inmate design capacity</li> <li>Single occupancy: 13</li> <li>Double occupancy: 78</li> <li>Dorms: 234</li> <li>Other: 0</li> <li>Special housing: 31</li> <li>General population: 325</li> <li>Total: 356</li> <li>Current staff</li> <li>Full-time equivalent: Administration: 58</li> <li>Security: 160</li> <li>Programs/treatment: 70</li> <li>Maintenance: 40</li> <li>Total: 328</li> <li>Current inmate/staff ratio: .46:1</li> </ul>	Construction process Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional; six prime contractors Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Building had been a psychiatric hospital, well built and adaptable to design criteria Negative: Poor heating system could not be rehabilitated Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Structural modifications were minimal Negative: Contractor problems

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Masten Park Secure Center (Remodel/Expansion)

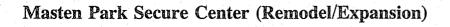
Responsible official: William Burroughs, Director

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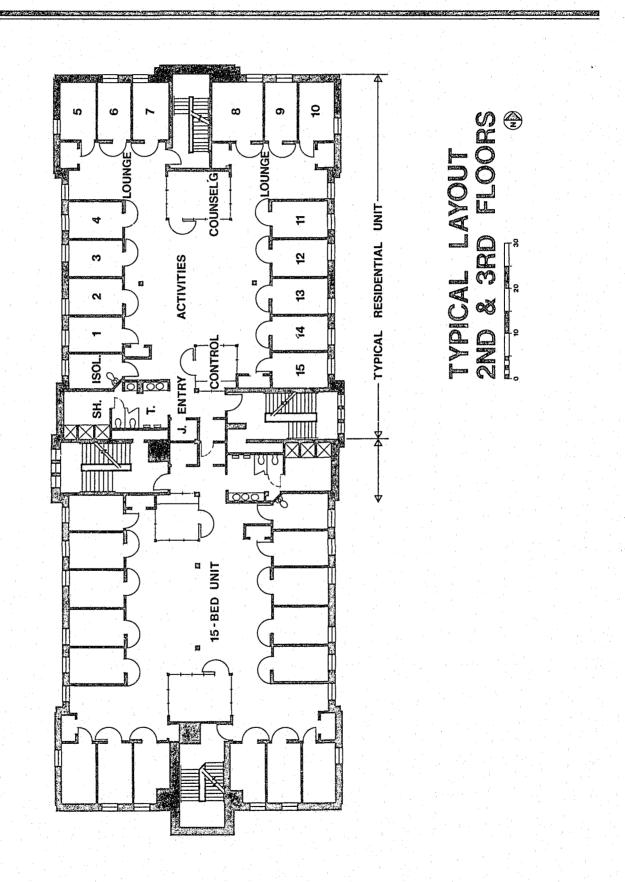
New York Buffalo

Contact: William Burroughs, Director, Masten Park Secure Center, 485 Best Street, Buffalo, NY 14208, 716–881–7577 Architect: Milstein, Wittek & Associates, Architects, P.C., 300 Delaware Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14202, 716–856–8320 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: September 1980 Finish date: June 1983 Construction time: 33 months	Design capacity: 68 Total cost: \$2,630,695 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)	Category: Remodeling/renovation project; expansion Facility type: State secure center for youth Building configuration: Campus style
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$2,630,695 Building only: \$2,480,000 Housing area: \$929,120 Housing per inmate: \$15,485 Housing per cell: \$15,485 Total per inmate: N/A (remodel) Total per GSF: \$48.90 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)	Gross square feet/corrections: 53,799 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 53,799 Housing area square feet: 20,156 Gross square feet per inmate: 791 Size of cells: 93 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 83% <b>Construction type</b>	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16 Inmates per unit: 16 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 100 (entire facility) Facility commitment: Sentenced State prisoners/boys, 13 to 21 years of age Means to handle crowding: None
Security Perimeter: Single fence; razor wire on fence; video camera surveillance Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0	Structural: Steel frame; load-bearing masonry Exterior walls: Brick; stone Interior walls: CMU block; reinforced veneer plaster system Exterior surface/facade: Brick; stone Inmate design capacity	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Vinyl tile Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; steam heating plant Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel; wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; standpipe system; dry sprinkler in attic	Single occupancy: 60 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 8 General population: 60 Total: 68 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: Unknown Security: Unknown Programs/treatment: Unknown Maintenance: Unknown Total: 147 (entire facility) Current inmate/staff ratio: .68:1 (entire facility)	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods; good competition, favorable markets; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: Slow construction; govern- ment procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechan- ical, and electrical systems Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems



# New York



# **Craven County Law Enforcement Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Pete Bland

North Carolina

Craven County, New Bern

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Contact: Captain Ed Weigl, Jail Administrator, Craven County Law Enforcement Center, New Bern, NC 28036, 919–633–4271 Architect: J.N. Pease Associates, P.O. Box 18725, Charlotte, NC 28218, 704–376–6423 Construction manager: None

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Groundbreaking: February 1982 Finish date: March 1984 Construction time: 24 months

#### Costs

Total: \$3,500,000 Building only: \$3,200,000

Housing area: \$1,600,000 Housing per inmate: \$20,513 Housing per cell: \$20,513

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$87.50

Total annual operating costs: \$581,205

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; central heating plant/boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas Design capacity: 78 Total cost: \$3,500,000 Total annual operating costs: \$581,205

#### **Dimensions**

Gross square feet/corrections: 20,000 Gross square feet/other: 20,000 Gross square feet/total: 40,000 Housing area square feet: N/A Gross square feet per inmate: 513 Size of cells: 72 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 75%

#### **Construction** type

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: CMU block (reinforced); steel plate Exterior surface/facade: Brick

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 78 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 78 Total: 78

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 18 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: 4 Total: 24 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.08:1 Category: New independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 24 Inmates per unit: 24 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 50 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates and State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds

### **Construction process**

Finance method: Revenue sharing Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

# Architect's reported analyses

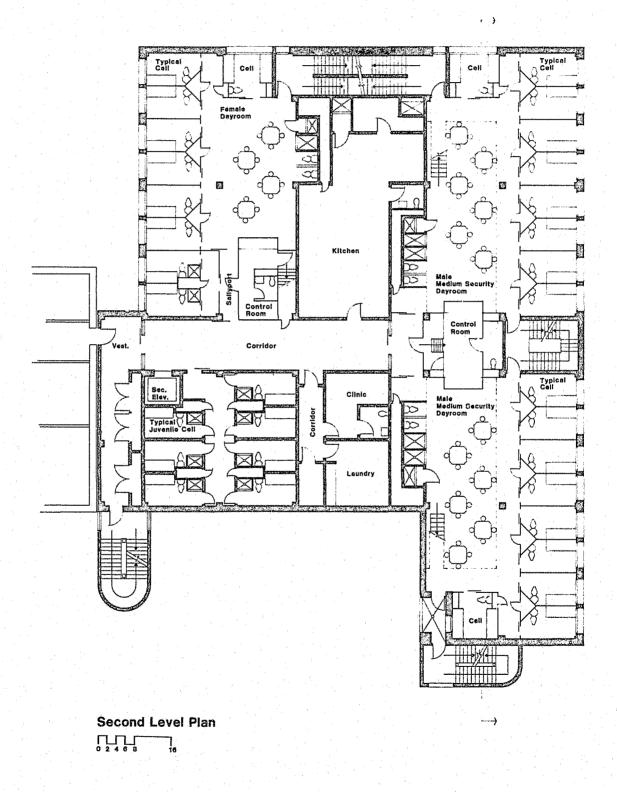
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Difficult site conditions; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

# Craven County Law Enforcement Center

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North Carolina



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# **Eastern Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Superintendent David N. Chester

North Carolina Maury

Contact: Superintendent David N. Chester, Eastern Correctional Center, P.O. Box 215, Maury, NC 28554, 919–747–8101 Architect: Grier-Fripp Associates, Inc., Suite 300, P.O. Box 11207, 4108 Park Road, Charlotte, NC 28220, 704–527–2514 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: December 1980 Finish date: February 1983 Construction time: 26 months

### Costs

Total: \$16,582,143 Building only: \$15,567,015

Housing area: \$11,997,088 Housing per inmate: \$24,994 Housing per cell: \$24,994

Total per inmate: \$33,980 Total per GSF: \$83.99

Total annual operating costs: \$7,155,702

## Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence; towers Inmate security level: Maximum: 20% Medium: 80% Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging; sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking; remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; wood chip boiler—hot water to air handling units Plumbing: Stainless combination unit; china (med.) Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 488 Total cost: \$16,582,143 Total annual operating costs: \$7,155,702

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 197,441 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 197,441 Housing area square feet: 137,804 Gross square feet per inmate: 405 Size of cells: 66 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 90%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Insulated precast panels (interior wall surface) Interior walls: Precast panels (interior wall surface); cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment; textured

concrete

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 480 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 8 General population: 480 Total: 488

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 33 Security: 182 Programs/treatment: 38 Maintenance: 19 Total: 272 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.65:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Clusters

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside; module/pod Cells per unit: 24 and 32 Inmates per unit: 100 Management type: Remote surveillance; direct supervision October 1985 population: 448 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

### Architect's reported analyses

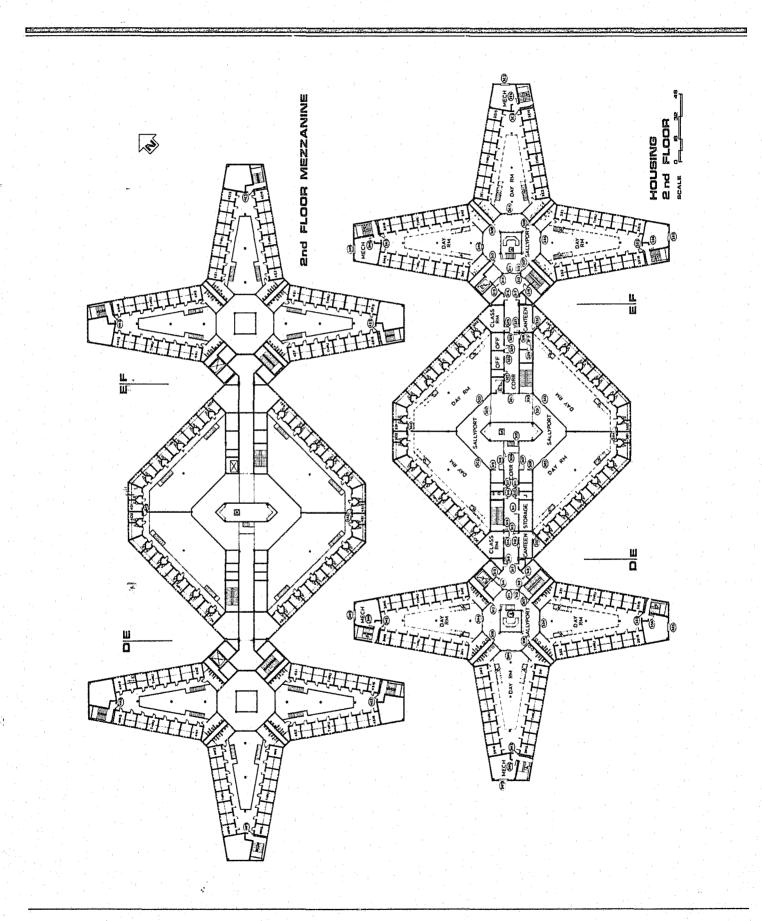
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated

components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; design innovations Negative: Difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; design innovations Negative: None

# **Eastern Correctional Center**

North Carolina

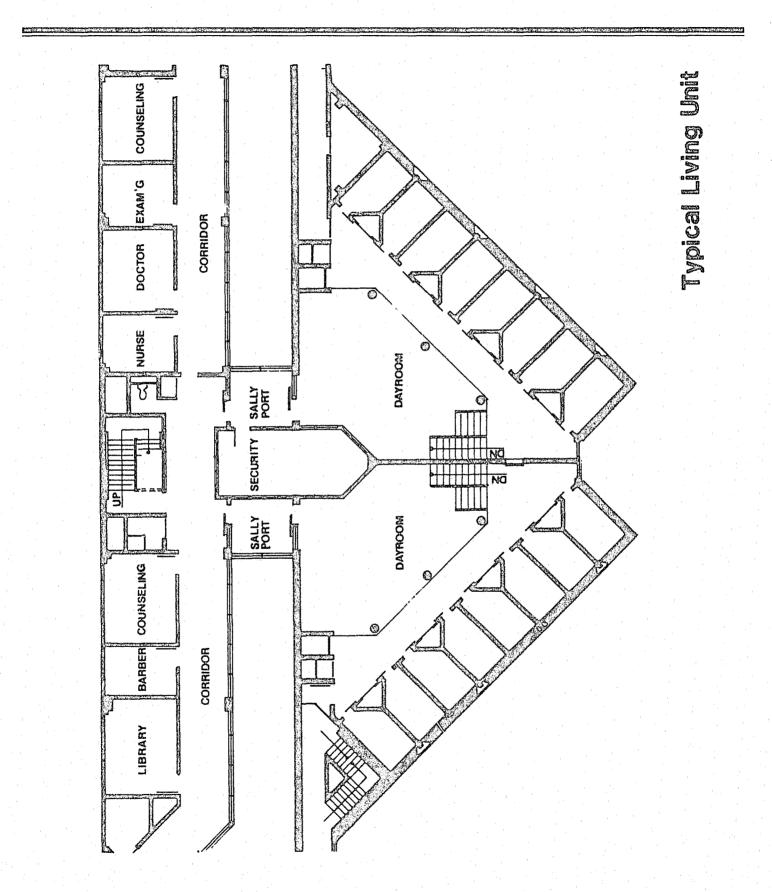


# North Carolina Central Prison (Addition)

Responsible official: Warden Nathan A. Rice

Raleigh

Contact: Warden Nathan A. Rice, North Carolina Central Prison, 831 West Morgan Street, Raleigh, NC 27603, 919-834-0130 Architect: J.N. Pease Associates, P.O. Box 18725, Charlotte, NC 28218, 704-376-6423 Associate architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., 100 North Broadway, St. Louis, MO 63102, 314-421-2000 Construction manager: Metric Constructors, Inc., 6135 Park Road, Two South Executive Park, Charlotte, NC 28210, 704-554-1415 Groundbreaking: November 1978 **Design capacity: 588** Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: April 1982 Total cost: \$35,000,000 Facility type: State prison Construction time: 41 months Total annual operating costs: N/A **Building configuration:** Wings (addition) connecting housing pods Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$35,000,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 380,000 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$33,500,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 16 Gross square feet/total: 380,000 Inmates per unit: 16 Housing area: \$19,950,000 Housing per inmate: \$33,929 Housing area square feet: 210,000 Management type: Remote surveillance; Gross square feet per inmate: 646 direct supervision Housing per cell: \$33,929 Size of cells: 72 square feet (single) October 1985 population: 831 Total per inmate: \$59,524 Net/gross square feet: 76% Facility commitment: State prisoners Total per GSF: \$92.11 Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds Total annual operating costs: N/A in cells (addition) **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Precast panels Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on Finance method: State funds Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-Contract method: Conventional fence: towers place concrete; CMU block Inmate security level: Use of inmate labor: None Exterior surface/facade: Textured Maximum: 75% Use of prefabrication: Extensive; exterior concrete Medium: 25% walls and structural frame inside Minimum: 0 perimeter Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 588 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Positive: Use of prefabricated components, Doors/type: Sliding Special housing: 0 Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote factory assembly; simple construction General population: 588 methods, repetitiveness of design locking Total: 588 Negative: Slow construction, difficult Floor surface: Sealed concrete site conditions; complex electronic, Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; central heating mechanical, and electrical systems Current staff plant/boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Factors affecting time schedule: Full-time equivalent: Furniture: Steel Positive: Use of prefab, components, Administration: N/A factory assembly; simple con. methods, Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Security: N/A repetitiveness of design; coordination and common areas; central fire alarm Programs/treatment: N/A of design, construction/owner Maintenance: N/A Negative: Slow responses and delivery Total: N/A (addition) from vendors; complex electronic, Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A mechanical, and electrical systems



# North Carolina Central Prison (Addition)

North Carolina

# **Southern Correctional Center**

Responsible official: Superintendent Michael Bumgarner

Contact: Superintendent Michael Bumgarner, Southern Correctional Center, P.O. Box 786, Troy, NC 27371, 919–572–3784 Architect: Grier-Fripp Associates, Inc., Suite 300, P.O. Box 11207, 4108 Park Road, Charlotte, NC 28220, 704–527–2514 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: December 1980 Finish date: March 1983 Construction time: 27 months

# Costs

Total: \$15,799,176 Building only: \$14,627,223

Housing area: \$11,382,647 Housing per inmate: \$23,714 Housing per cell: \$23,714

Total per inmate: \$32,375 Total per GSF: \$80.02

Total annual operating costs: \$6,952,667

Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on fence; towers Inmate security level: Maximum: 20% Medium: 80% Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Swinging; sliding
Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking; remote locking only
Floor surface: Sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to common areas
HVAC: Air conditioning; wood chip boiler—hot water to air handling units
Plumbing: Stainless combination unit (max.); china (med.)
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 488 Total cost: \$15,799,176 Total annual operating costs: \$6,952,667

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 197,441 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 197,441 Housing area square feet: 137,804 Gross square feet per inmate: 405 Size of cells: 66 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 90%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Insulated precast panels (interior wall surface)

Interior walls: Precast panels (interior wall surface); cast-in-place concrete, CMU block

Exterior surface/facade: Natural wall, no coating or treatment; textured concrete

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 480 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 8 General population: 480 Total: 488

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 31 Security: 183 Programs/treatment: 42 Maintenance: 17 Total: 273 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.82:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Clusters

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside; module/pod Cells per unit: 24 and 32 Inmates per unit: 100 Management type: Remote surveillance; direct supervision October 1985 population: 498 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom

## **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited

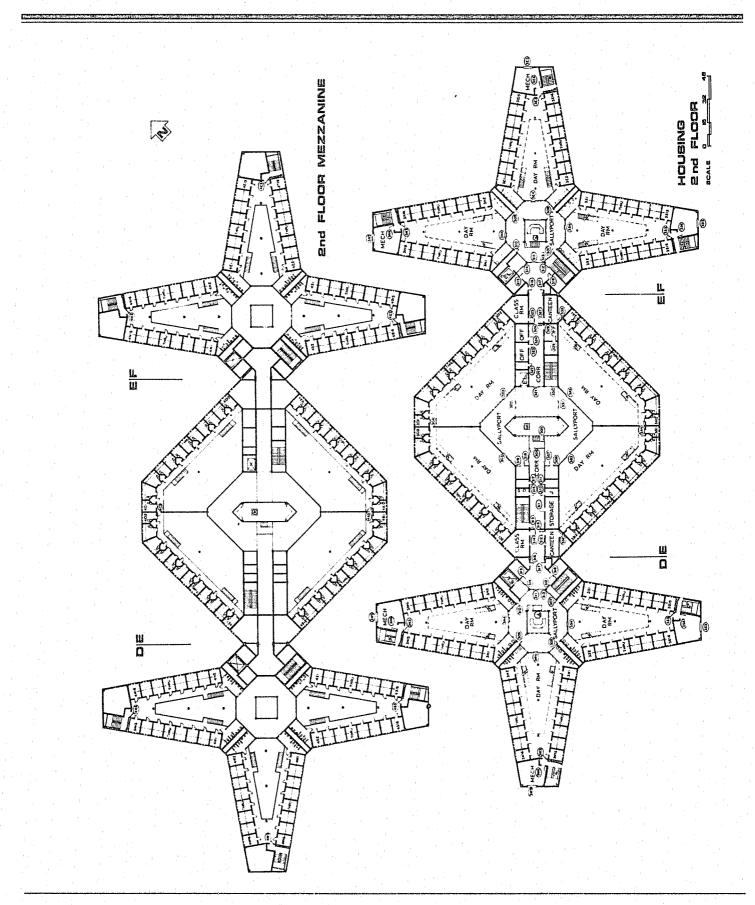
# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; design innovations Negative: Difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; design innovations Negative: Weather problems

# Southern Correctional Center

North Carolina



# Ashtabula County Justice Center

Responsible official: Sheriff William K. Johnston

Ohio Ashtabula County, Jefferson

**Contact:** Lieutenant Thomas Bishop, Ashtabula County Justice Center, 25 West Jefferson Street, Jefferson, OH 44047, 216–576–0055 **Architect:** Robert P. Madison International, 2930 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44115, 216–861–8195 **Construction manager:** Ruhlin Construction Company, 200 North Cleveland-Massillon Road, Akron, OH 44313, 216–666–7505

Groundbreaking: November 1977 **Design capacity: 74** Category: New, independent facility Finish date: January 1979 Total cost: \$4,100,000 Facility type: Complex: county jail, Construction time: 14 months Total annual operating costs: Unknown courts Building configuration: Integrated structure Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$4,100,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 56,750 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$4,000,000 Gross square feet/other: 5,400 Cells per unit: 8 Inmates per unit: 8 Gross square feet/total: 62,150 Housing area: Unknown Housing area square feet: 11,704 Management type: Intermittent Housing per inmate: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 767 surveillance: remote surveillance Housing per cell: Unknown Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) October 1985 population: 54 Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Net/gross square feet: 85% Total per GSF: \$65.97 Means to handle crowding: Plans to expand Total annual operating costs: Unknown **Construction** type Security **Construction process** Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame: post tensioned Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: Revenue sharing; Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Inmate security level: other Federal funds; local funds Interior walls: CMU block Maximum: 39% Contract method: Construction man-Exterior surface/facade: Brick Medium: 11% agement fast track Minimum: 39% (+ 11% work release)Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 74 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Phased construction, fast Special housing: 0 Doors/locking: Manual locking track construction management General population: 74 Floor surface: Sealed concrete Negative: Complex electronic, mechan-Total: 74 Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way ical, and electrical systems to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; fired boilers Factors affecting time schedule: **Current staff** Plumbing: Stainless steel Positive: Phased construction, fast Furniture: Steel track construction management Full-time equivalent: Fire protection: Smoke detectors for Negative: Slow responses and delivery Administration: 4 common areas from vendors, suppliers Security: 15 Programs/treatment: 2 Maintenance: 2 Total: 23 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.35.1

# Ashtabula County Justice Center

15

(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Hamilton County Justice Complex

Responsible official: Sheriff Lincoln Stokes

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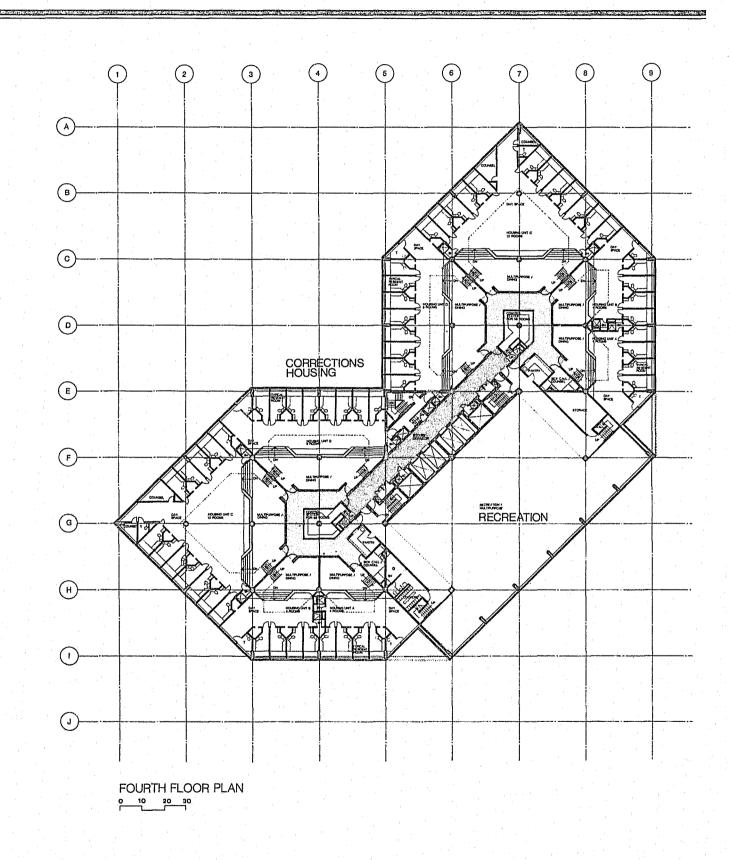
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Ohio Hamilton County, Cincinnati

Contact: Michael J. Montgomery, Director of Corrections, Hamilton County Sheriff's Office, 1000 Sycamore Street, Room 120, Cincinnati, OH 45202, 513-763-5152

Associated architects: Glaser & Myers, Inc., Champlin/Haupt, Inc., 2753 Erie Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45208, 513–891–9111 Consulting architect: The Gruzen Partnership, 1700 Broadway, New York, NY 10019, 212–840–3940 Construction manager: None

Design capacity: 848 Total cost: \$50,000,000 Total annual operating costs: Unknown	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, courts Building configuration: High rise
Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Gross square feet/corrections: 420,000 Gross square feet/other: 25,600 Gross square feet/total: 445,000 Housing area square feet: 294,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 495 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 80%	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 56 Inmates per unit: 56 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 748 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Beds in dayroom
Construction type	
Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: G.O. Bonds; local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
inmate design capacity	
Single occupancy: 776 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 72 General population: 776 Total: 848 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 9 Security: 268 Programs/treatment: 44 Maintenance: 5 Total: 326 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.29:1	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Complex electronic, mechan- ical, and electrical systems; slow construction, lengthy building time Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Coordination of design, construction/owner; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design Negative: Complex electronic, mechan- ical, and electrical systems
	Total cost: \$50,000,000Total annual operating costs: UnknownDimensionsGross square feet/corrections: 420,000Gross square feet/other: 25,600Gross square feet/total: 445,000Housing area square feet: 294,000Gross square feet per inmate: 495Size of cells: 80 square feet (single)Net/gross square feet: 80%Construction typeStructural: Cast-in-place concrete frameExterior walls: BrickInterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU blockExterior surface/tacade: BrickInmate design capacitySingle occupancy: 776Double occupancy: 0Dorms: 0Other: 0Special housing: 72General population: 776Total: 848Current staffFull-time equivalent: Administration: 9 Security: 268 Programs/treatment: 44 Maintenance: 5 Total: 326



Ohio

194

# **Ottawa County Detention Facility**

Responsible official: Sheriff John Crosser

Ohio Ottawa County, Port Clinton

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**Contact:** Sheriff John Crosser, Ottawa County Detention Facility, Port Clinton, OH 43452, 419–734–4404 **Architect:** Geary, Moore and Ahrens, Inc., 672 East Royalton Road, Cleveland, OH 44147, 216–526–0672 **Construction manager:** None

Groundbreaking: August 1979 Finish date: April 1981 Construction time: 20 months

### Costs

Total: \$2,671,461 Building only: \$2,671,461

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$85.13

Total annual operating costs: \$500,000 (excl. utilities)

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 80% Minimum: 10%

#### **Inmate cells**

- Doors/material: Aluminum and glass Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Concrete with integral
- color hardener Intercom: Two-way to cells and

common areas

HVAC: Air conditioning; gas boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel

Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas; sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 41 Total cost: \$2,671,461 Total annual operating costs: \$500,000 (excl. utilities)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 22,080 Gross square feet/other: 9,300 Gross square feet/total: 31,380 Housing area square feet: 9,444 Gross square feet per inmate: 539 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 78%

#### **Construction** type

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Sandstone Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; hollow metal partitions Exterior surface/facade: Sandstone

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 28 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 8 Other: 0 Special housing: 5 General population: 36 Total: 41

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 14 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: 3 Total: 18 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.28:1 Category: New, independent facility; phased project (future) Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement, courts Building configuration: Integrated structure

### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 16 Inmates per unit: 16 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 41 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: None

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market

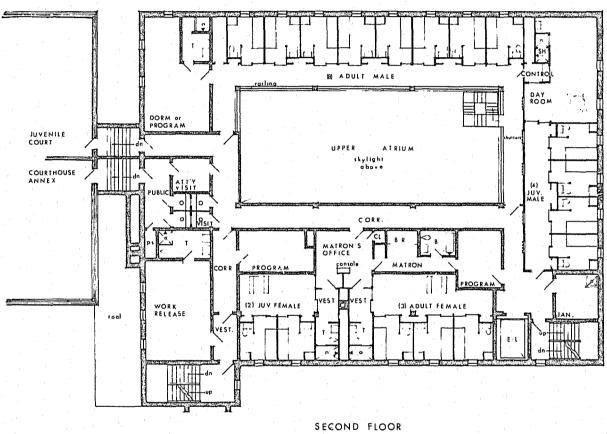
Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; expensive materials to match existing courthouse

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Good architectural trades contractor

Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; use of five prime contractors

# **Ottawa County Detention Facility**

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SECOND FLOOR

Ohio

# Wayne County Justice Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Loran D. Alexander

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Ohio Wayne County, Wooster

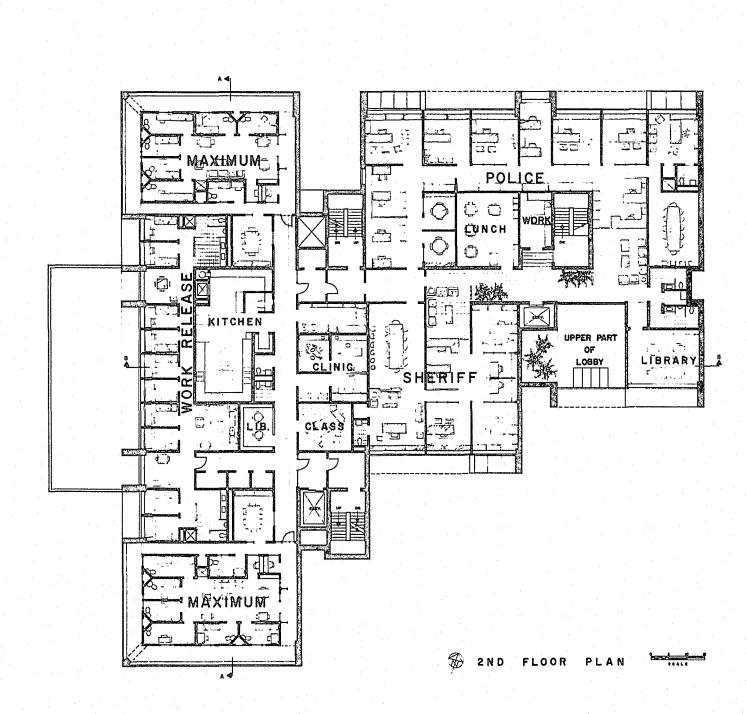
Contact: Captain Gene Rhodes, Wayne County Justice Center, Wooster, OH 44691, 216–264–2288 Architect: Robert P. Madison International, 2930 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44115, 216–861–8195 Construction manager: None

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Groundbreaking: November 1977 Finish date: November 1978 Construction time: 12 months	Design capacity: 78 Total cost: \$3,000,000 Total annual operating costs: \$924,565	Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, city jail, law enforcement Building configuration: Integrated structure
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$3,000,000 Building only: \$2,950,000 Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$56.60 Total annual operating costs: \$924,565	Gross square feet/corrections: 40,000 Gross square feet/o/her: 13,000 Gross square feet/total: 53,000 Housing area square feet: 11,928 Gross square feet per inmate: 513 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 85%	Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 7 to 12 Inmates per unit: 7 to 12 Management type: Intermittent surveil- lance; remote surveillance October 1985 population: 97 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Extra cot in cell
Sognitity	Construction type	Construction process
Security Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 16% Medium: 41% Minimum: 22% (+ 21% work release and holding)	Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: CMU block; brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	Construction process Finance method: Revenue sharing; other Federal funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate !abor: None Use of prefabrication: None
Inmate cells Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to	Single occupancy: 72 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 6 Special housing: 0 General population: 78 Total: 78	Architect's reported analyses Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods; repetitiveness of design Negative: Complex electronic, mechan- ical, and electrical systems
common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; fired boilers Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for common areas	Current staff Full-time equivalent: Administration: 24 Security: 23 Programs/treatment: 4 Maintenance: 2 Total: 53 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.83:1	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers

# Wayne County Justice Center

LATE IN CONSTRUCTION PROVIDENCE



Ohio

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# Lexington Assessment & Reception Center (Addition)

Responsible official: Warden Peter Douglas

Oklahoma

Lexington

Contact: Warden Peter Douglas, Lexington Assessment & Reception Center, Box 260, Lexington, OK 73051, 405–527–5676 Architect: The Benham Group, Inc., P.O. Box 20400, 9400 Broadway, Oklahoma City, OK 73156, 405–478–5353 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: September 1982 Finish date: June 1983 Construction time: 9 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,819,408 Building only: \$1,752,000

Housing area: \$1,489,408 Housing per inmate: \$17,731 Housing per cell: \$17,731

Total per inmate: \$20,216 Total per GSF: \$62.26

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 0 Minimum: 94.6% (+ 5.4% holding)

#### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Linoleum; tile Intercom: One-way to common areas; two-way to counseling rooms HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; gas U.H.U. Plumbing: China Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors in common areas, cells, and mechanical ductwork; fire hose cabinets and fire extinguishers Design capacity: 90 Total cost: \$1,819,408 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 29,225 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 29,225 Housing area square feet: 24,625 Gross square feet per inmate: 325 Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 98%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; double T's Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Raked finish, precast

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 84 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 6 General population: 84 Total: 90

#### **Current** staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: 4 Programs/treatment: 2 Maintenance: 1 Total: 7 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 21:1 Category: New, ancillary building Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 90 Inmates per unit: 90 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 144 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Stacked bunks

#### **Construction process**

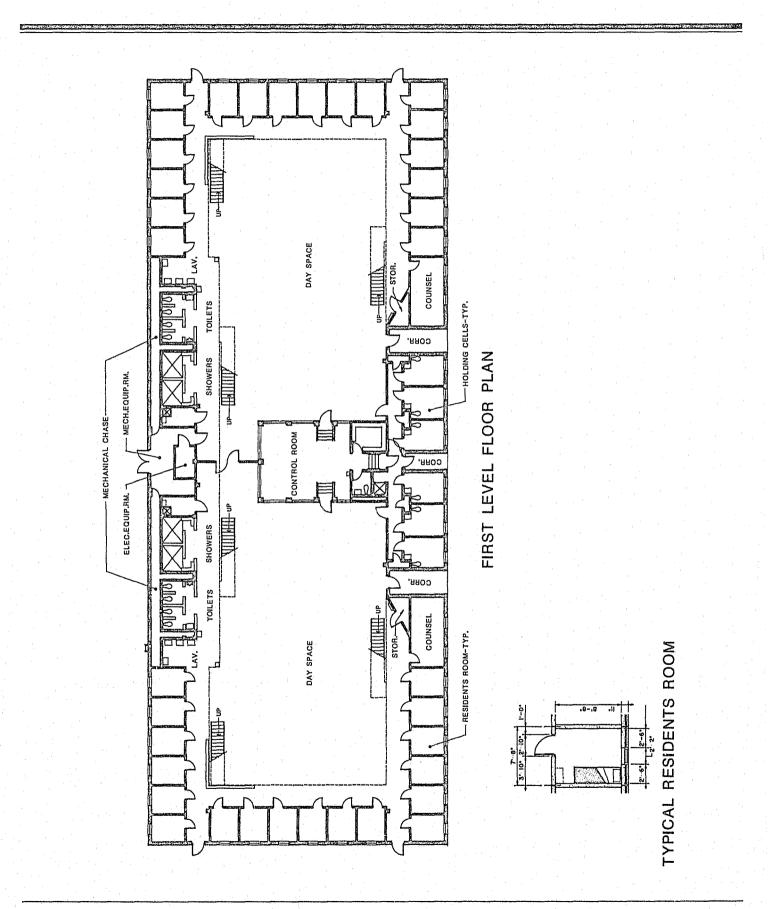
Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; exterior walls, interior walls, floor and roof slabs

# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components,

- factory assembly; simple construction methods; coordination of design,
- construction/owner Negative: None



# Lexington Assessment & Reception Center (Addition)

# Oklahoma

# Mabel Bassett Correctional Center (Addition)

Responsible official: Warden Larry Fields

Oklahoma City

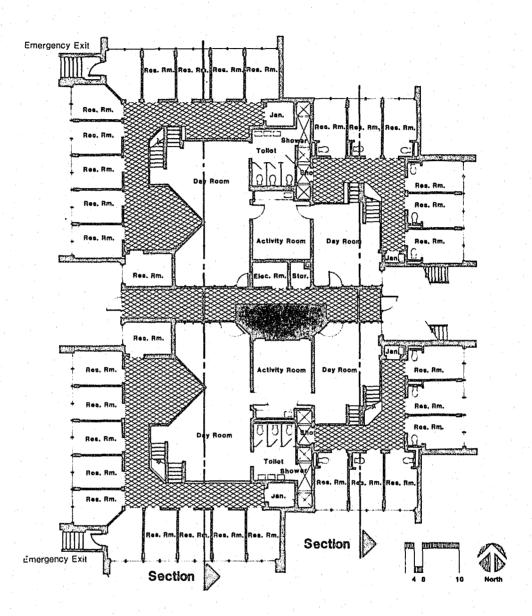
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Contact: Warden Larry Fields, Mabel Bassett Correctional Center, 3300 Martin Luther King Avenue, Oklahoma City, OK 73112, 405–521–3949 Architect: Rees Associates, Inc., #245, 4200 Perimeter Center Drive, Oklahoma City, OK 73112, 405–946–9800 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: October 1979 **Design capacity: 53** Category: New, ancillary building Finish date: April 1981 Total cost: \$912,809 Facility type: State prison Construction time: 18 months Total annual operating costs: N/A Building configuration: Integrated (addition) structure Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$912.809 Gross square feet/corrections: 12,191 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$899,500 Gross square feet/other: 0 Cells per unit: 53 Gross square feet/total: 12,191 Inmates per unit: 53 Housing area: \$860,000 Housing area square feet: 11,766 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: \$28,667 Gross square feet per inmate: 230 October 1985 population: 106 Housing per cell: \$28,667 Facility commitment: State prisoners Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Total per inmate: \$17,223 Net/gross square feet: N/A Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds Total per GSF: \$74.88 in cell Total annual operating costs: N/A **Construction** type (addition) Structural: Steel frame; load bearing Security **Construction process** CMU walls; cast-in-place concrete frame Perimeter: Double fence: alarm/ Finance method: State funds Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete: detection system; razor wire on fence Contract method: Conventional CMU split-face block; block masonry Inmate security level: Use of inmate labor: None Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; Maximum: 20% Use of prefabrication: Limited CMU block Medium: 80% Exterior surface/facade: Split-face block Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity **Inmate cells** Architect's reported analyses Single occupancy: 30 Double occupancy: 0 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Dorms: 0 Positive: Use of prefabricated masonry Doors/type: Swinging Other: 0 Doors/locking: Remote locking; manual units; simple building technique; Special housing: 23 locking repetition and simplicity of design; General population: 30 local availability of materials Floor surface: Linoleum, sealed concrete Total: 53 Negative: None Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; rooftop heating Factors affecting time schedule: **Current staff** Positive: Use of prefabricated masonry plant with boilers and condensing units Plumbing: Stainless units; simple construction technique Full-time equivalent: Negative: Weather problems; delivery Furniture: Steel Administration: N/A Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells problems with vendor/supplier Security: 6 and common areas; manual alarm Programs/treatment: N/A stations Maintenance: N/A Total: 6 (addition only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 17.7:1

# Oklahoma

# Mabel Bassett Correctional Center (Addition)



Ground Level Floor Plan

# Oklahoma State Penitentiary (Addition/Remodel)

Responsible official: Warden Gary D. Maynard

Oklahoma

McAlester

Contact: Warden Gary D. Maynard, Oklahoma State Penitentiary, P.O. Box 97, McAlester, OK 74501, 918–423–4700 Architect: Bruton, Knowles & Love, Inc., P.O. Box 582528, Tulsa, OK 74158, 918–835–9588 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: November 1978 Finish date: November 1984 Construction time: 72 months

#### Costs

Total: \$17,204,022 Building only: \$15,804,022

Housing area: \$14,500,000 Housing per inmate: \$29,000 Housing per cell: \$29,000

Total per inmate: N/A (addition/remodel) Total per GSF: \$90.17

Total annual operating costs: \$10,367,500 (entire facility)

### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; razor wire on and between fences; towers; patrols Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; hot water boilers Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Design capacity: 500 Total cost: \$17,204,022 Total annual operating costs: \$10,367,500 (entire facility)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 190,800 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 190,800 Housing area square feet: 172,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 382 Size of cells: 98 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 77%

# **Construction** type

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-place concrete Exterior surface/facade: Colored concrete

# Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 500 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 0 General population: 500 Total: 500

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 7 Security: 278 Programs/treatment: 21 Maintenance: 16 Total: 364 (entire facility) Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.79:1 Category: New, ancillary building; remodeling/renovation; expansion Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Wheel, spoke, or radial

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 80 to 112 Inmates per unit: 80 to 112 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 650 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; second bunk permanently attached to wall

## **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; entire structure was precast concrete with minor CIP

# Architect's reported analyses

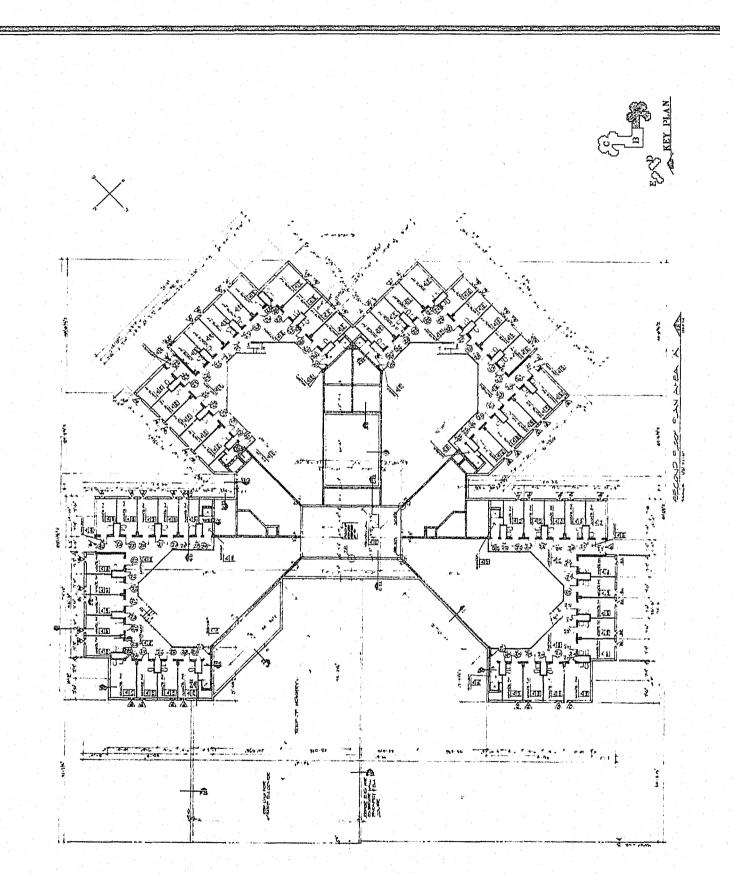
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly

Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers

# Oklahoma State Penitentiary (Addition/Remodel)

# Oklahoma



# **Quachita Correctional Center (Addition)**

Responsible official: Warden Tom White

Oklahoma

Hodgen

Contact: Warden Tom White, Quachita Correctional Center, Route 1, Hodgen, OK 74939, 918–653–7831 Architect: The Benham Group, Inc., P.O. Box 20400, 9400 North Broadway, Oklahoma City, OK 73156, 405–478–5353 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: September 1982 Finish date: May 1983 Construction time: 8 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,426,200 Building only: \$1,406,200

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$15,847 Total per GSF: \$57.92

Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior; single fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 0 Minimum: 94.6% (+ 5.4% holding)

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Swinging
Doors/locking: Manual locking
Floor surface: Linoleum; sealed concrete
Intercom: One-way to common areas; two-way to counseling rooms
HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; gas A.H.U.
Plumbing: China
Furniture: Steel; wood
Fire protection: Smoke detectors in common areas, cells, and mechanical ductwork; fire hose cabinets and fire extinguishers Design capacity: 90 Total cost: \$1,426,200 Total annual operating costs: N/A (addition)

## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 24,625 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 24,625 Housing area square feet: 20,033 Gross square feet per inmate: 274 Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 98%

## **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels Exterior walls: Precast panels Interior walls: Precast panels; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Raked finish, precast

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 84 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 6 General population: 84 Total: 90

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: N/A Security: N/A Programs/treatment: N/A Maintenance: N/A Total: N/A (no extra staff added) Current inmate/staff ratio: Unknown Facility type: State prison Building configuration: Integrated structure

Category: New, ancillary building

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 90 Inmates per unit: 90 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 90 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Stacked bunks in cell

# **Construction process**

Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive; exterior walls; most interior walls; precast concrete slabs

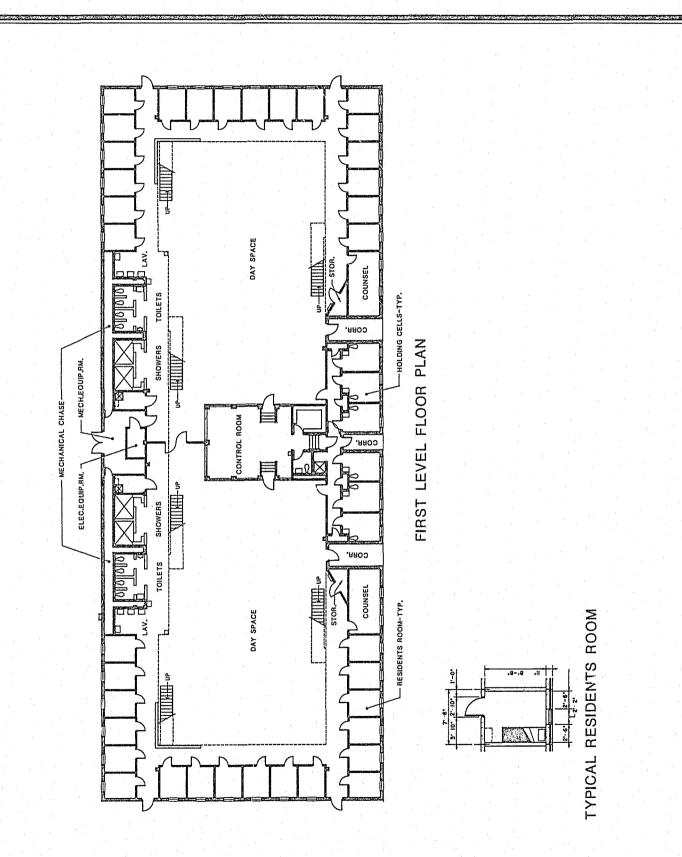
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods; less expensive materials and hardware Negative: None

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: None

Quachita Correctional Center (Addition)

# Oklahoma



# Justice Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Fred Pearce

#### Oregon Multromah County, Portland

Contact: Captain Joe Golden, Justice Center, 1120 SW. Third, Portland, OR 97204, 503–248–5129 Architect: Zimmer Gunsul Frasca Partnership, Suite 500, 320 SW. Oak, Portland, OR 97204, 503–224–3860 Construction manager: Turner Construction Company, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue NW., Washington, DC 20004, 202–393–5100

Groundbreaking: May 1980 Finish date: November 1983 Construction time: 43 months

#### Costs

Total: \$44,162,400 Building only: \$44,112,400

Housing area: \$12,430,573 Housing per inmate: \$32,371 Housing per cell: \$32,371

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$93.56

Total annual operating costs: \$11,477,300

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Wooden Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; heat exchanger

(hot water); gas-fired boilers Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Concrete

Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; manual override of cell sprinklers Design capacity: 430 Total cost: \$44,162,400 Total annual operating costs: \$11,477,300

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 243,245 Gross square feet/other: 228,793 Gross square feet/otal: 472,038 Housing area square feet: 108,792 Gross square feet per inmate: 566 Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 57%

# **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels; cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; architectural precast Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Precast textured concrete

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 384 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 46 General population: 384 Total: 430

# **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 27 Security: 193 Programs/treatment: 46 Maintenance: 43 Total: 309 (not incl. food service or county medical staff) Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.55:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement admin., courts, retail Building configuration: High rise

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## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 32 Inmates per unit: 32 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 480 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor

# **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal and State funds Contract method: Construction

management fast track

Use of inmate labor: None

Use of prefabrication: Extensive, precast cell walls and exterior cladding

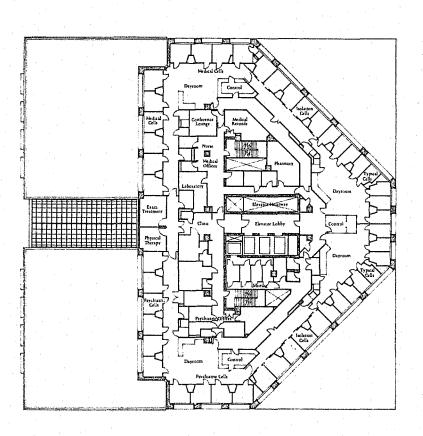
# Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefab.; repetitiveness of design; three bid packages; good competition, favorable market; collaboration in value engineering Negative: Small downtown site, strict development guidelines; complex electronic monitoring and control system for security Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Use of prefab.; repetitiveness of design; three bid packages; coordination of design, construction/ owner; pressure to complete before demolition of existing jail Negative: Complex electronics system

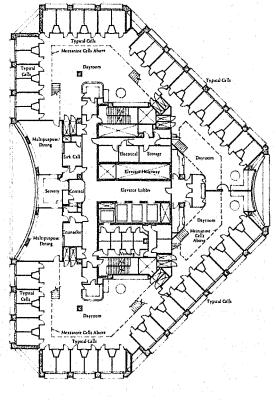
# **Justice Center**

# Oregon

CLOWING TO A



FOURTH FLOOR PLAN SPECIAL HOUSING



NIJ/National Directory of Corrections Construction

FIFTH THROUGH EIGHTH FLOOR PLAN TYPICAL HOUSING

# **Blair County Prison (Expansion)**

Responsible official: Warden Richard Cunningham

Pennsylvania

Blair County, Hollidaysburg

CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER

Contact: Warden Richard Cunningham, Blair County Prison, Hollidaysburg, PA 16648, 814–695–9731 Architect: L. Robert Kimball & Associates, 615 West Highland Avenue, Ebensburg, PA 15931, 814–472–7700 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1982 Finish date: September 1984 Construction time: 27 months

## Costs

Total: \$4,092,581 Building only: \$3,936,257

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$29,025 Total per GSF: \$81.69

Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 18% Medium: 67% Minimum: 15%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Swinging; sliding
Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking
Floor surface: Sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas
HVAC: Air conditioning
Plumbing: Stainless; china
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells and common areas; smoke ejectors Design capacity: 141 Total cost: \$4,092,581 Total annual operating costs: N/A (expansion)

## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 50,100 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 50,100 Housing area square feet: 21,950 Gross square feet per inmate: 355 Size of cells: 60 square feet (single); 90 square feet (double) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

## **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 14 Double occupancy: 108 Dorms: 8 Other: 0 Special housing: 11 General population: 130 Total: 141

# Current staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 4 Security: 42 Programs/treatment: 0 (contractual) Maintenance: 0 (contractual) Total: 46 (expansion only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.41:1 Category: Expansion project Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod (new); linear, outside (old)
Cells per unit: 7 to 15
Inmates per unit: 7 to 38
Management type: Remote surveillance
October 1985 population: 157
Facility commitment: Local jail inmates
Means to handle crowding: DUI quarters; work release unit

## **Construction** process

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

# Architect's reported analyses

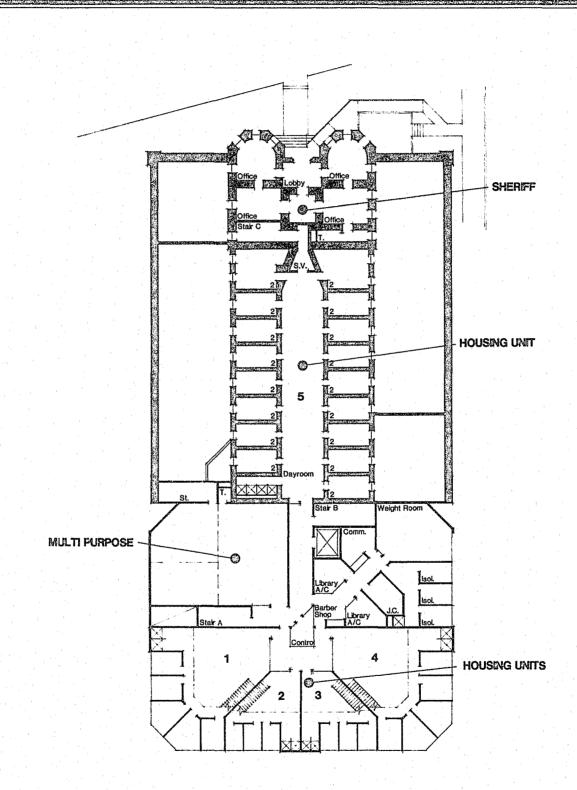
Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Difficult site conditions

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers

# **Blair County Prison (Expansion)**

2218236

Pennsylvania



# Lycoming County Prison

Responsible official: Warden David Desmond

Pennsylvania

Lycoming County, Williamsport

Contact: Warden David Desmond, Lycoming County Prison, 277 West Third Street, Williamsport, PA 17701, 717–326–4623 Architect: L. Robert Kimball & Associates, 615 West Highland Avenue, Ebensburg, PA 15931, 814–472–7700 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: September 1983 Finish date: October 1985 Construction time: 26 months

#### Costs

Total: \$6,579,727 Building only: \$6,467,292

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$43,865 Total per GSF: \$101.13

Total annual operating costs: \$1,480,986

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 20% Medium: 60%

Minimum: 20%

### Inmate cells

Doors/material: Steel
Doors/type: Sliding
Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking
Floor surface: Sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas
HVAC: Air conditioning; steam heating plant
Plumbing: Stainless
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; smoke ejectors Design capacity: 150 Total cost: \$6,579,727 Total annual operating costs: \$1,480,986

# Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 65,060 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 55,060 Housing area square feet: 22,965 Gross square feet per inmate: 434 Size of cells: 60 to 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

### **Construction** type

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 142 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 8 General population: 142 Total: 150

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 6 Security: 44 Programs/treatment: 6 Maintenance: 5 Total: 61 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.20:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 6 to 10 Inmates per unit: 6 to 10 Management type: Remote surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 134 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell; transfer out

### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

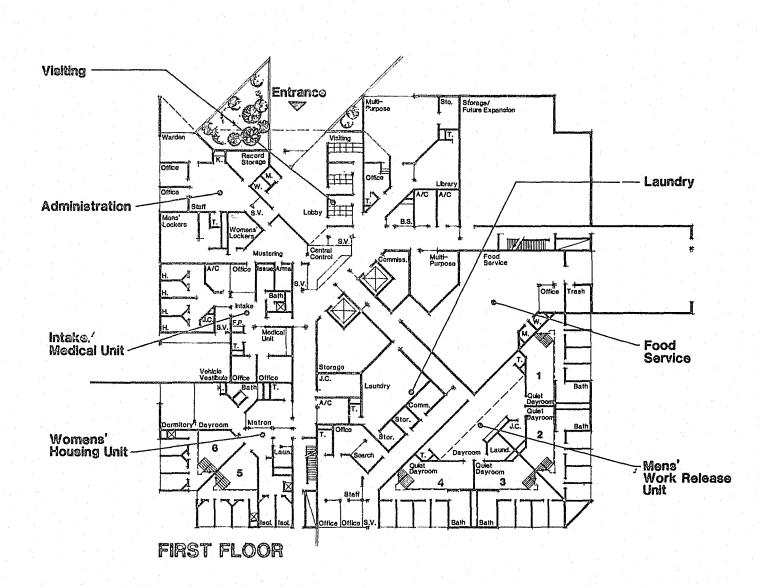
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Difficult site conditions (demolition of existing buildings)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; weather problems due to late contract award

# Lycoming County Prison

Pennsylvania



# Warren County Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff Donnell Allen, Jr.

Pennsylvania

Warren County, Warren

Contact: Sheriff Donnell Allen, Jr., Warren County Jail, Warren, PA 16365, 814–723–7553 Architect: L. Robert Kimball & Associates, 615 West Highland Avenue, Ebensburg, PA 15931, 814–472–7700 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: August 1978 Finish date: April 1980 Construction time: 20 months

#### Costs

Total: \$2,189,614 Building only: \$2,126,369

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$43,792 Total per GSF: \$95.08

Total annual operating costs: \$676,433

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 15% Medium: 70% Minimum: 15%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; steam heating plant Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for common areas; manual alarm stations; smoke ejectors Design capacity: 50 Total cost: \$2,189,614 Total annual operating costs: \$676,433

# Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 23,030 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 23,030 Housing area square feet: 7,300 Gross square feet per inmate: 461 Size of cells: 60 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: N/A

### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 43 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 7 General population: 43 Total: 50

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 17 Programs/treatment: 3 Maintenance: 3 Total: 25 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.88:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 3 to 9 Inmates per unit: 6 to 14 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 72 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: Revenue sharing Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

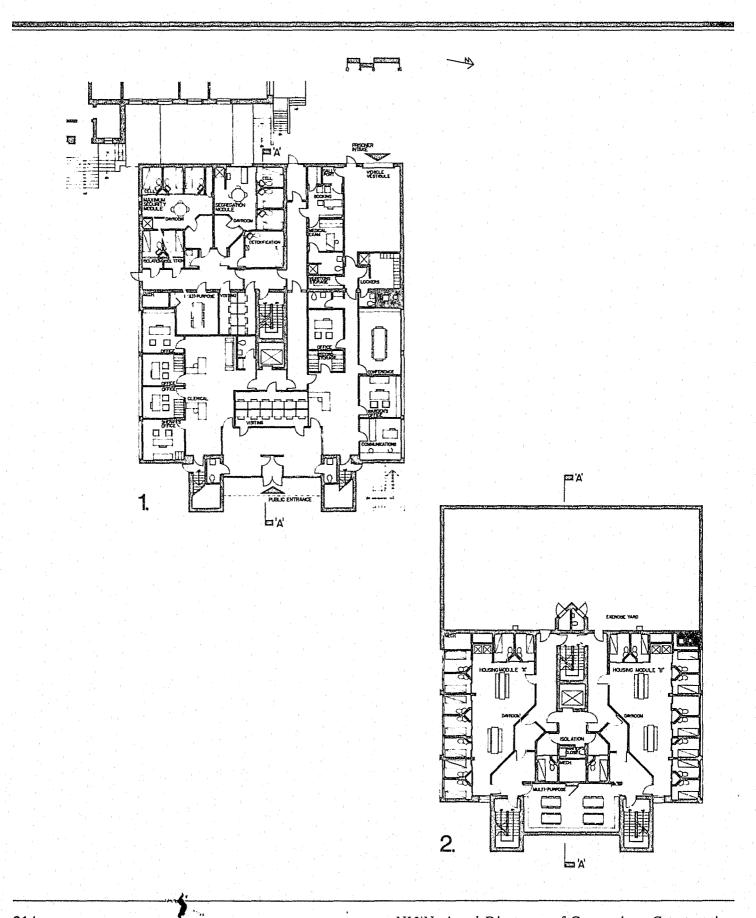
#### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; site owned by county Negative: Difficult site conditions (had to demolish old jail)

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Weather problems; rejected installation of precast concrete

# Warren County Jail

Pennsylvania



# Wyoming County Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff Robert Tauesdale

## Pennsylvania

Wyoming County, Tunkhannock

Contact: Sheriff Robert Tauesdale, Wyoming County Jail, Tunkhannock, PA 18657, 717–836–3200 Architect: L. Robert Kimball & Associates, 615 West Highland Avenue, Ebensburg, PA 15931, 814–472–7700 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: October 1984 Finish date: January 1986 Construction time: 16 months

## Costs

Total: \$2,460,895 Building only: \$2,404,694

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$49,218 Total per GSF: \$170.90

Total annual operating costs: \$238,000 (projected)

Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 10% Medium: 70% Minimum: 20%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel

Doors/type: Sliding
Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking
Floor surface: Sealed concrete
Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas
HVAC: Air conditioning; steam heating plant
Plumbing: Stainless steel
Furniture: Steel
Fire protection: Smoke detectors and

sprinklers for cells and common areas; manual alarm stations; smoke ejectors Design capacity: 50 Total cost: \$2,460,895 Total annual operating costs: \$238,000 (projected)

## Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 14,400 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 14,400 Housing area square feet: 6,960 Gross square feet per inmate: 288 Size of cells: 60 to 80 square feet (double) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

### **Construction type**

Structural: Steel frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Brick

## Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 0 Double occupancy: 40 Dorms: 8 Other: 0 Special housing: 2 General population: 48 Total: 50

### **Current** staff

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 2 Security: 16 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: 5 Total: 23 Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

## **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 4 to 6 Inmates per unit: 8 to 12 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: N/A Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: None

#### **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design

Negative: High labor costs; difficult site conditions

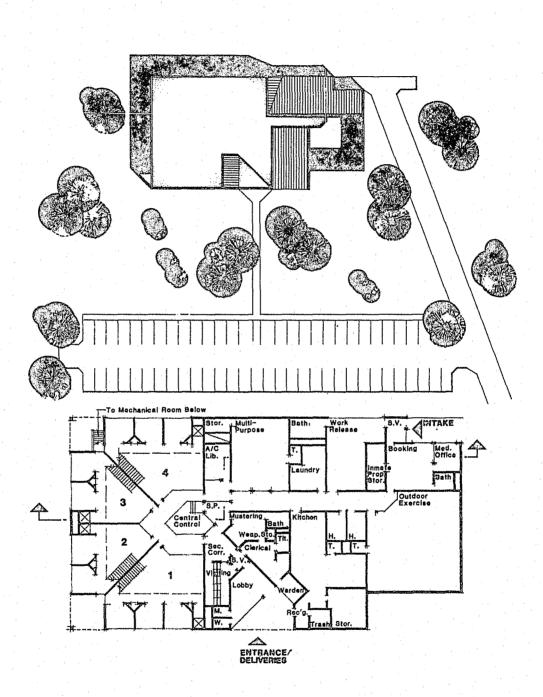
Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; coordination of design, construction/owner Negative: Weather problems

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# **Clemson Police Department (Remodel)**

Responsible official: Chief Johnson Link

# South Carolina

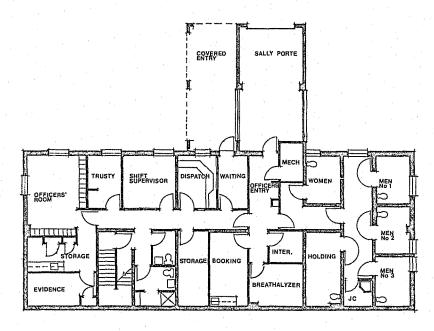
Clemson

Contact: Chief Johnson Link, Clemson Police Department, P.O. Box 1566, Clemson, SC 29633, 803-654-5636 Architect: Louis P. Batson III, Arch. Inc., 110 Williams Street, Greenville, SC 29601, 803-233-2232 **Construction manager:** None

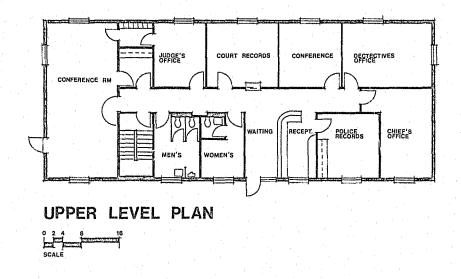
Category: Remodeling/renovation; Groundbreaking: September 1984 **Design capacity:** 13 phased project (past) Finish date: June 1985 Total cost: \$134.000 Facility type: Complex: city jail; law **Construction time:** 9 months Total annual operating costs: \$600,000 enforcement **Building configuration:** Integrated structure Dimensions Costs **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$134,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 1,000 Design: Linear, outside Building only; N/A (remodel) Gross square feet/other: 4,900 Cells per unit: 6 Gross square feet/total: 5,900 Inmates per unit: 12 Housing area: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 77 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: Unknown Size of cells: 70 square feet (single) October 1985 population: 2 Housing per cell: Unknown Net/gross square feet: 78% Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Means to handle crowding: County jail Total per GSF: \$22.71 Total annual operating costs: \$600,000 **Construction** type Structural: Steel frame Security **Construction process** Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: Local funds Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; paint Inmate security level: Contract method: Conventional Maximum: 0 Use of inmate labor: None Medium: 100% Use of prefabrication: None Minimum: 0 Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 5 Double occupancy: 0 Inmate cells Architect's reported analyses Dorms: 0 Other: 7 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Special housing: 1 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Simple construction methods, General population: 12 Doors/locking: Manual locking repetitiveness of design; good competi-Total: 13 Floor surface: Sealed concrete tion, favorable market; cooperation of Intercom: One-way to cells South Carolina Department of HVAC: Air conditioning; heating/air Corrections circulation; heat pumps Negative: Slow construction, lengthy **Current staff** Plumbing: Stainless steel building time (default of original Furniture: Steel contractor) Full-time equivalent: Factors affecting time schedule: Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells Administration: 1 and common areas; manual alarm Positive: Simple construction methods, Security: 25 repetitiveness of design; coordination stations Programs/treatment: 0 of design, construction/owner Maintenance: 0 Negative: Slow responses and delivery Total: 26 from vendors, suppliers (due to previ-Current inmate/staff ratio: .08:1 ous contractor problems) 217

# **Clemson Police Department (Remodel)**

# South Carolina







# **Fayette County Detention Center**

Responsible official: Sheriff Vastine Koopmann

Texas Fayette County, La Grange

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Contact: Sheriff Vastine Koopmann, Fayette County Detention Center, P.O. Box 112, La Grange, TX 78945, 409–968–5856 Architect: Edward Mattingly Associates, Inc., P.O. Box 576, La Grange, TX 78945, 409–968–5163 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1984 Finish date: August 1985 Construction time: 13 months

#### Costs

Total: \$1,455,000 Building only: \$1,295,000

Housing area: \$700,000 Housing per inmate: \$11,475 Housing per cell: \$25,000

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$105.34

Total annual operating costs: Unknown

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 40% Medium: 55% Minimum: 5%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging; sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells and common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; small air cooled split system heat pumps Plumbing: Stainless steel Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; manual alarm station; positive smoke removal system Design capacity: 61 Total cost: \$1,455,000 Total annual operating costs: Unknown

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 13,812 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 13,812 Housing area square feet: 6,724 Gross square feet per inmate: 226 Size of cells: 40 square feet (single); 332 square feet (dorm) Net/gross square feet: 88%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing CMU
Exterior walls: CMU block, fluted and stucco
Interior walls: CMU block and steel
Exterior surface/facade: Stucco; fluted CMU

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 18 Double occupancy: 4 Dorms: 8 Other: 16 Special housing: 15 General population: 46 Total: 61

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 5 Security: 15 Programs/treatment: 2 Maintenance: 0 Total: 23 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.52:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, State Department of Public Safety; Justice of Peace Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Radial Cells per unit: 24 Inmates per unit: 46 Management type: Direct supervision; remote surveillance October 1985 population: 35 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates; State prisoners; Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: None

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Certificates of Obligation by county Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited, prefabricated steel detention equipment

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Use of prefabricated components for cell areas; load bearing CMU firewalls, steel joists, metal deck, B.U. roof, insulated; good competition; less expensive materials and hardware; innovative planning

Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems, and smoke removal system; strict local codes Factors affecting time schedule:

Positive: Steel modular single cells; simple construction methods; cooperation between county and State officials Negative: Slow delivery of detention equipment; weather problems

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# **Federal Correctional Institution**

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Responsible official: Warden Larry Kerr

Texas Bastrop

Contact: Warden Larry Kerr, Federal Correctional Institution, Bastrop, TX 78602, 512–321–3903 Architect: CRS Group, 1111 West Loop Street, P.O. Box 22427, Houston, TX 77027, 713–552–2000 Construction manager: Robert E. McGee, Inc., 2608 Inwood Road, Dallas, TX 75235, 214–357–4381

Groundbreaking: September 1976 Finish date: August 1979 Construction time: 35 months

#### Costs

Total: \$10,950,000 Building only: \$10,550,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$21,856 Total per GSF: \$54.49

Total annual operating costs: \$7,284,000

#### Security

Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection system Inmate security level: Maximum: 0 Medium: 100% Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Manual locking Floor surface: Vinyl tile Intercom: None HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: China Furniture: Wood Fire protection: Smoke detectors in common areas Design capacity: 501 Total cost: \$10,950,000 Total annual operating costs: \$7,284,000

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 200,950 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 200,950 Housing area square feet: Unknown Gross square feet per inmate: 401 Size of cells: Unknown Net/gross square feet: 74%

### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing reinforced masonry; wood trusses; concrete Exterior walls: Load bearing masonry Interior walls: Load bearing masonry Exterior surface/facade: Rough-saw cedar

### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 460 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 41 General population: 460 Total: 501

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 4 Security: 107 Programs/treatment: 10 Maintenance: 19 Total: 140 Current inmate/staff ratio: 4.43:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Federal prison Building configuration: Campus style

#### **Inmate housing areas**

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 112 Inmates per unit: 112 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 620 Facility commitment: Federal prisoners Means to handle crowding: Bunk beds in cell

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Federal funds Contract method: Construction management fast track Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Unknown Negative: Unknown

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Unknown Negative: Demolition of existing structures; site and utility work The state of the second se

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Hunt County Criminal Justice Center

Responsible official: Sheriff Bobby Young

Texas Hunt County, Greenville

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Contact: Sheriff Bobby Young, Hunt County Criminal Justice Center, P.O. Box 226, Greenville, TX 75401, 214–455–3502 Architect: Hobbs/Wiginton/Fawcett—Architects & Planners, Suite 2, 3511 Cedar Springs, Dallas, TX 75219, 214–855–5155 Construction manager: North Texas Construction Company, 4100 Frisco Road, Sherman, TX 75090, 214–893–4362

Groundbreaking: December 1982 Finish date: June 1984 Construction time: 19 months

#### Costs

Total: \$2,845,000 Building only: Unknown

Housing area: \$2,000,000 Housing per inmate: \$27,027 Housing per cell: \$45,455

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$86.74

Total annual operating costs: \$256,200 (jail only)

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 30% Medium: 30% Minimum: 40%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Sealed concrete Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Air conditioning Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas Design capacity: 109 Total cost: \$2,845,000 Total annual operating costs: \$256,200 (jail only)

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 23,800 Gross square feet/other: 9,000 Gross square feet/total: 32,800 Housing area square feet: 18,680 Gross square feet per inmate: 218 Size of cells: 72 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 85%

#### **Construction** type

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Brick Interior walls: Glazed structural tile Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 38 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 36 Other: 0 Special housing: 35 General population: 74 Total: 109

#### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 1 Security: 14 Programs/treatment: 0 Maintenance: 1 Total: 16 (jail only) Current inmate/staff ratio: 3.81:1 Category: New, independent facility Facility type: Complex: county jail, law enforcement, courts Building configuration: Courtyard

## Inmate housing areas

Design: Courtyard Cells per unit: 8 Inmates per unit: 8 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: 61 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: None necessary

## **Construction process**

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Construction management Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None

### Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market

Negative: Difficult site conditions;

complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

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(No floorplan available at time of publication)

# Smith County Jail

Responsible official: Sheriff J.B. Smith

Texas Smith County, Tyler

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Contact: Greg Wilson, Chief Jailer, Smith County Jail, Tyler, TX 75701, 214–595–4861 Architect: Page Southerland Page, P.O. Box 2004, Austin, TX 78768, 512–472–6721 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: November 1983 Finish date: January 1986 Construction time: 26 months

### Costs

Total: \$8,000,000 Building only: \$7,200,000

Housing area: Unknown Housing per inmate: Unknown Housing per cell: Unknown

Total per inmate: \$30,303 Total per GSF: \$93.79

Total annual operating costs: \$1,562,463

### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior Inmate security level: Maximum: 100% Medium: 0 Minimum: 0

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding Doors/locking: Motor driven and remote locking Floor surface: Sealed concrete; vinyl tile Intercom: Two-way to cells HVAC: Air conditioning; boiler Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; sprinklers for common areas; manual alarm stations Design capacity: 264 Total cost: \$8,000,000 Total annual operating costs: \$1,562,463

#### Dimensions

Gross square feet/corrections: 85,300 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 85,300 Housing area square feet: 51,400 Gross square feet per inmate: 323 Size of cells: 77 square feet (single); 123 (double); 790 (dorm) Net/gross square feet: Unknown

#### **Construction** type

Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block; brick Exterior surface/facade: Brick

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 108 Double occupancy: 60 Dorms: 72 Other: 0 Special housing: 24 General population: 240 Total: 264

## **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 8 Security: 55 Programs/treatment: Volunteers Maintenance: County staff Total: 63 Current inmate/staff ratio: N/A Category: New, independent facility Facility type: County jail Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 132 Inmates per unit: 132 Management type: Remote surveillance October 1985 population: N/A Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Cots in dorm

## Construction process

Finance method: G.O. Bonds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Limited; detention equipment

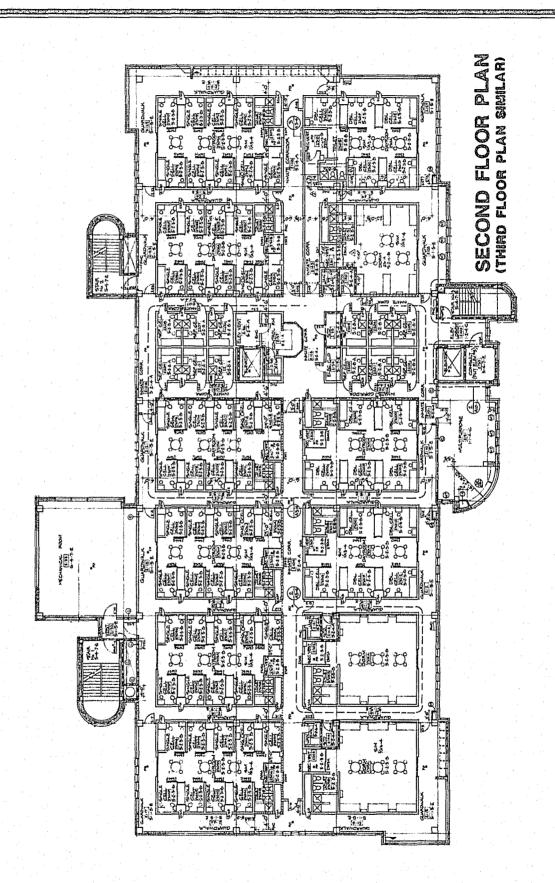
## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market Negative: Slow construction; difficult site conditions; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design

Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; weather problems; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems

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# St. Johnsbury Community Correctional Center

Responsible official: Superintendent Ray Pilette n san i sangeres sa manana kananger (Sanger), na sa mangerer naka san san san a sa masa kana sa san sa kana sa

# Vermont

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St. Johnsbury County, St. Johnsbury 

Contact: Superintendent Ray Pilette, St. Johnsbury Community Correctional Center, Route 5 South, St. Johnsbury, VT 05819, 802-748-8151

Architect: Alexander/Truex/de Groot, 209 Battery Street, Burlington, VT 05401, 802-658-2775 **Construction manager:** None

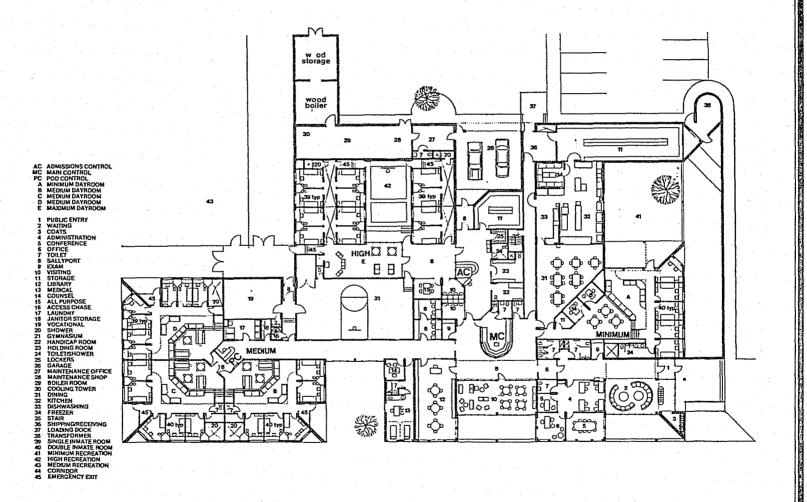
Groundbreaking: November 1979 Finish date: November 1981 Construction time: 24 months	Design capacity: 96 Total cost: \$4,200,000 Total annual operating costs: \$1,588,173	<b>Category:</b> New, independent facility <b>Facility type:</b> County jail, State prison <b>Building configuration:</b> Integrated structure
Costs Total: \$4,200,000 Building only: \$3,678,250 Housing area: \$3,500,000 Housing per inmate: \$38,043 Housing per cell: \$58,333 Total per inmate: \$43,750 Total per GSF: \$125.07 Total annual operating costs: \$1,588,173	Dimensions Gross square feet/corrections: 33,580 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 33,580 Housing area square feet: 30,800 Gross square feet per inmate: 350 Size of cells: 96 square feet (max. sec.); 80 square feet (med.); 102 square feet (min.) Net/gross square feet: 61%	Inmate housing areas Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 28 Inmates per unit: 40 Management type: Direct supervision October 1985 population: 105 Facility commitment: State prisoners and local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Mattresses on floor; second bunk attached to wall
Security Perimeter: Building exterior only; fence for exercise yard Inmate security level: Maximum: 12% Medium: 62% Minimum: 24% (+ 2% other)	Construction type Structural: Cast-in-place load bearing concrete walls, floors, and ceilings Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; brick Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; brick Exterior surface/facade: Brick Inmate design capacity	<b>Construction process</b> Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Moderate; custom designed steel shaftways
<ul> <li>Inmate cells</li> <li>Doors/material: Steel</li> <li>Doors/type: Swinging; sliding (max.)</li> <li>Doors/locking: Remote locking and manual</li> <li>Floor surface: Epoxy coating</li> <li>Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to common areas</li> <li>HVAC: Heating/air circulation; heat wheel; oil/wood heating plant; two separate boilers</li> <li>Plumbing: Stainless combination unit Furniture: Steel</li> <li>Fire protection: Smoke detectors for cells and common areas; fire mains and hoses; air pacs and portable extinguishers in control areas</li> </ul>	Single occupancy: 28 Double occupancy: 64 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 4 General population: 92 Total: 96 <b>Current staff</b> Full-time equivalent: Administration: 7 Security: 41 Programs/treatment: 15 Maintenance: 7 Total: 70 Current inmate/staff ratio: 1.5:1	<ul> <li>Architect's reported analyses</li> <li>Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Good competition, favorable market; large size</li> <li>Negative: Long lead time plus slow delivery of security items; complex electronic, mechanical, and electrical systems; government procedures, regulations, "red tape"</li> <li>Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: Advanced order of materials and hardware; coordination of design, construction/owner</li> <li>Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers</li> </ul>



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NIJINational Directory of Corrections Construction

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# **Roanoke City Jail**

Responsible official: Sheriff W. Alvin Hudson

Virginia Roanoke

Contact: Sheriff W. Alvin Hudson, Roanoke City Jail, 316 Campbell Avenue, Roanoke, VA 24016, 703–981–2721 Architect: Hayes, Seay, Mattern and Mattern, P.O. Box 13446, 1315 Franklin Road SW., Roanoke, VA 24034, 703–343–6971 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: July 1977 Finish date: July 1979 Construction time: 24 months

#### Costs

Total: \$5,813,110 Building only: \$5,471,500

Housing area: \$1,924,934 Housing per inmate: \$11,458 Housing per cell: \$11,458

Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Total per GSF: \$62.19

Total annual operating costs: \$2,573,363

#### Security

Perimeter: Building exterior only Inmate security level: Maximum: 18% Medium: 40% Minimum: 42%

#### **Inmate cells**

Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Sliding (max.); swinging (max. and min.) Doors/locking: Remote locking (max.); manual and remote locking (max. and min.) Floor surface: Epoxy coating Intercom: Two-way to common areas HVAC: Air conditioning; electric heating—electric resistance and electric terminal reheat Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Steel Fire protection: Manual alarm stations; smoke detectors in HVAC ducts Design capacity: 201 Total cost: \$5,813,110 Total annual operating costs: \$2,573,363

#### **Dimensions**

Gross square feet/corrections: 80,554 (+ 8,110 future) Gross square feet/other: 4,816 Gross square feet/total: 93,480 Housing area square feet: 32,888 Gross square feet per inmate: 401 Size of cells: 63 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 51%

#### **Construction type**

Structural: Load bearing precast panels and cast-in-place frame Exterior walls: Architectural precast Interior walls: Precast panels; cast-inplace concrete; CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Textured concrete

#### Inmate design capacity

Single occupancy: 168 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0 Other: 0 Special housing: 33 General population: 168 Total: 201

### **Current staff**

Full-time equivalent: Administration: 12 Security: 57 Programs/treatment: 11 Maintenance: 3 Total: 83 Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.31:1 Category: New, independent facility; phased project (future) Facility type: Complex: city jail and sheriff's office Building configuration: Integrated structure

#### Inmate housing areas

Design: Module/pod Cells per unit: 20 per pod, 10 per dayroom Inmates per unit: 20 Management type: Remote surveillance; TV; and rounds October 1985 population: 192 Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall; beds in chapel

## **Construction process**

Finance method: Local funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: Extensive

## Architect's reported analyses

Factors affecting construction costs:

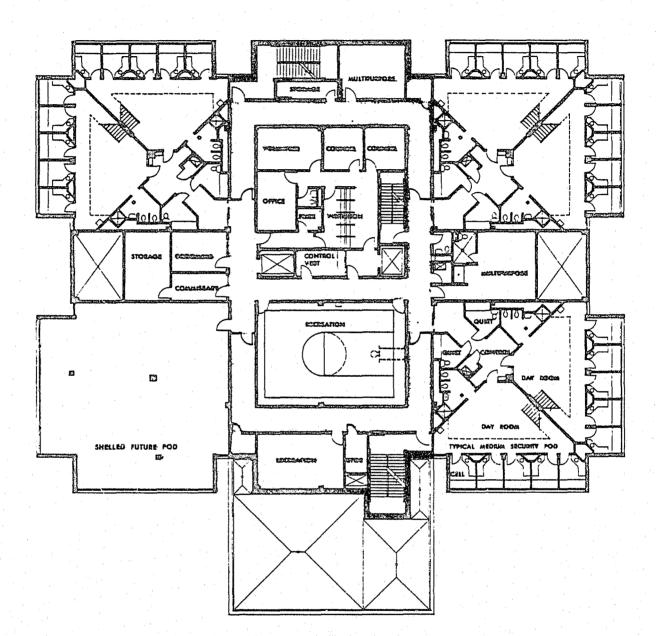
- Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; good competition, favorable market; precast
- concrete exterior walls Negative: Shelled space and provisions
- for future construction

Factors affecting time schedule:

Positive: Use of prefabricated components, factory assembly; simple construction methods, repetitiveness of design; precast concrete exterior walls Negative: None

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## **Twin Rivers Corrections Center**

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Responsible official: Superintendent Tom Rolfs

Washington Monroe

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Contact: Superintendent Tom Rolfs, Twin Rivers Corrections Center, P.O. Box 888, Monroe, WA 98272, 206–794–2515 Architect: Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc., One Lombard Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, 415–627–1600 Construction manager: None

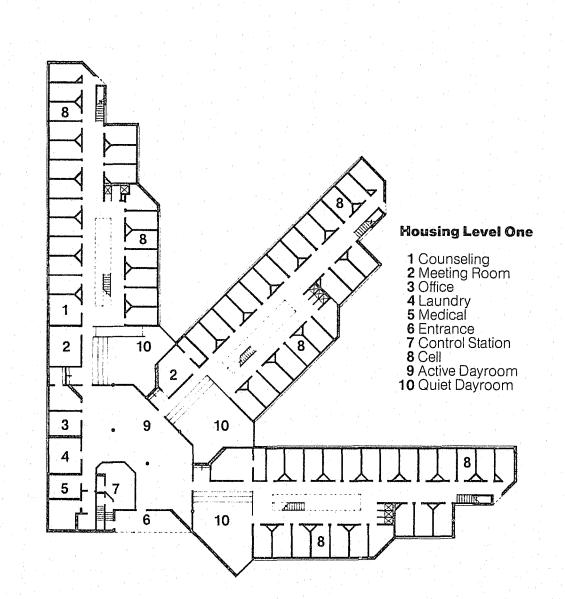
Groundbreaking: May 1981 Finish date: March 1984 Construction time: 34 months	Design capacity: 545 Total cost: \$25,500,000 Total annual operating costs: \$10,330,237	<b>Category:</b> New, independent facility <b>Facility type:</b> State prison <b>Building configuration:</b> Wheel; campus
Costs	Dimensions	Inmate housing areas
Total: \$25,500,000 Building only: \$24,500,000 Housing area: \$13,000,000 Housing per inmate: \$25,000 Housing per cell: \$25,000 Total per inmate: \$46,789 Total per GSF: \$97.33 Total annual operating costs: \$10,330,237	Gross square feet/corrections: 262,000 Gross square feet/other: 0 Gross square feet/total: 262,000 Housing area square feet: 125,000 Gross square feet per inmate: 481 Size of cells: 80 square feet (single) Net/gross square feet: 95%	Design: Linear, outside Cells per unit: 125 Inmates per unit: 125 Management type: Remote surveillance; patrols October 1985 population: 524 Facility commitment: State prisoners Means to handle crowding: Second bunk permanently attached to wall
Security	Construction type	Construction process
Perimeter: Double fence; alarm/detection system; razor wire on fence Inmate security level: Maximum: 5% Medium: 95% Minimum: 0	Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Exterior walls: CMU block Interior walls: CMU block Exterior surface/facade: Dry-Vit	Finance method: State funds Contract method: Conventional Use of inmate labor: None Use of prefabrication: None
	Inmate design capacity	
Inmate cells	Single occupancy: 500 Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 0	Architect's reported analyses
Doors/material: Steel Doors/type: Swinging Doors/locking: Remote locking only Floor surface: Integral color concrete Intercom: One-way to cells; two-way to	Other: 20 Special housing: 25 General population: 520 Total: 545	Factors affecting construction costs: Positive: Advanced correctional concepts; coordination of value engineering by architect and owner Negative: None
common areas HVAC: Heating/air circulation only Plumbing: Stainless Furniture: Painted steel—custom designed Fire protection: Smoke detectors and sprinklers for cells	Current staff Full-time equivalent: Administration: 22.5 Security: 163 Programs/treatment: 39.5 Maintenance: 27 Total: 252	Factors affecting time schedule: Positive: None Negative: Slow responses and delivery from vendors, suppliers; weather problems
	Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.08:1	

# **Twin Rivers Corrections Center**

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# Whitman County Correctional Facility

Responsible official: Sheriff Cleve Hunter

Washington Whitman County, Colfax

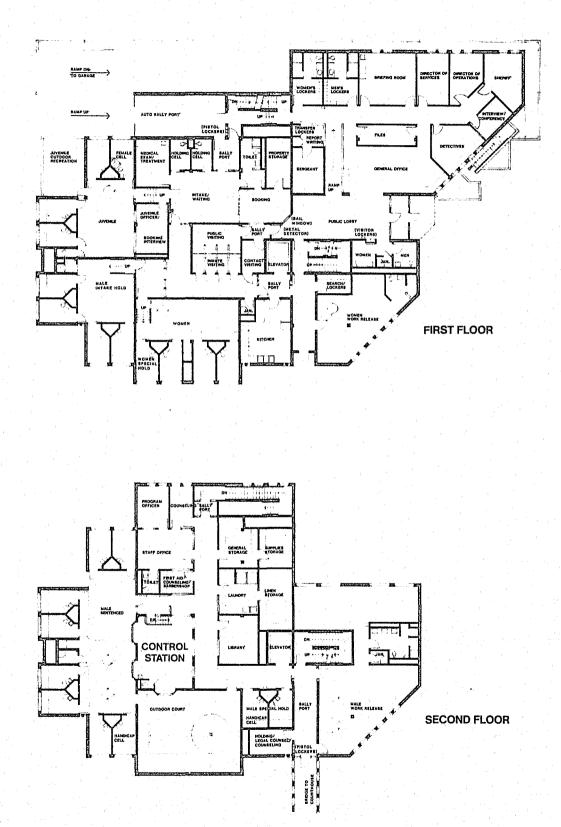
Contact: Captain Richard Lally, Facility Commander, Whitman County Correctional Facility, Colfax, WA 99111, 509–397–4262 Architect: Northwest Architectural Company, West 1203 Riverside, Spokane, WA 99201, 509–838–8240 Justice design consultant: The Gruzen Partnership, 251 Post Street, San Francisco, CA 94108, 415–956–5515 Construction manager: None

Groundbreaking: October 1982 **Design capacity: 38** Category: New, independent facility Total cost: \$3,000,000 Finish date: April 1984 Facility type: Complex: county jail, Construction time: 18 months Total annual operating costs: \$330,000 county sheriff, county offices **Building configuration:** Integrated structure Costs Dimensions **Inmate housing areas** Total: \$3,000,000 Gross square feet/corrections: 16,660 Design: Module/pod Building only: \$2,900,000 Gross square feet/other: 11,590 Cells per unit: 2 to 8 Gross square feet/total: 28,250 Inmates per unit: 2 to 8 Housing area: \$1,027,010 Housing area square feet: 5,900 Management type: Remote surveillance Housing per inmate: \$27,027 Gross square feet per inmate: 438 October 1985 population: 32 Housing per cell: \$42,792 Size of cells: 75 square feet (single) Facility commitment: Local jail inmates Total per inmate: N/A (complex) Net/gross square feet: 61% Means to handle crowding: None Total per GSF: \$106.19 Total annual operating costs: \$330,000 **Construction type** Structural: Cast-in-place concrete frame Security **Construction process** Exterior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; CMU block Perimeter: Building exterior only Finance method: State funds: county levy Interior walls: Cast-in-place concrete; Inmate security level: Contract method: Conventional CMU block Maximum: 5% Use of inmate labor: None Exterior surface/facade: Insulated plaster Medium: 53% Use of prefabrication: None system Minimum: 42% Inmate design capacity Single occupancy: 22 **Inmate cells** Architect's reported analyses Double occupancy: 0 Dorms: 16 Doors/material: Steel Factors affecting construction costs: Other: 0 Doors/type: Swinging Positive: Good competition, favorable Special housing: 0 Doors/locking: Remote locking only market General population: 38 Floor surface: Sealed concrete Negative: Difficult site conditions (very Total: 38 Intercom: Two-way to common areas tight site, poor soil bearing capacity, HVAC: Heating/air circulation only; high water table); complex electronics/ gas-fired heating plant; central boiler computer system and hard-wired **Current** staff Plumbing: Stainless; china locking system Furniture: Steel Full-time equivalent: Fire protection: Smoke detectors and Factors affecting time schedule: Administration: 1 sprinklers for cells and common areas Positive: Design coordinated with Security: 10 minimum changes by owner; contractor's Programs/treatment: 1 efficient construction process Maintenance: 0 Negative: Weather problems (winter); Total: 12 complex electronics system Current inmate/staff ratio: 2.67:1

# Whitman County Correctional Facility

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Appendix A Reference: Architects and construction managers

# Architects and Construction Managers

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## Reference

#### Firm name

Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, Inc. Hobbs/Wiginton/Fawcett-Architects & Planners Horst-Terrill-Karst, Architects, P.A. Hutchinson, Brown & Partners J.N. Pease Associates J.N. Pease Associates Jim Roberson & Associates, Inc. John Carl Warnecke & Associates John W. Cowper Company José Barron, Jr. Justice Systems, Inc. Justice Systems, Inc. Kaplan/McLaughlin/Diaz Kaplan/McLaughlin/Diaz Kitchell, CEM, Inc. Kitchell, CEM, Inc. Kitchell, CEM, Inc. L. Robert Kimball & Associates Lasker Goldman Corporation Lasker Goldman Corporation Lasseigne & Legett, AIA, Architects, Inc. Lescher & Mahoney, Inc. Lescher & Mahoney, Inc. Louis G. Redstone Associates, Inc. Louis P. Batson III, Arch. Inc. M.G. Turner and Associates M. Hill Company McBro Planning & Development MDF Detention/Corrections Facilities, Inc. MDF Detention/Corrections Facilities, Inc. Mellon-Stuart Company Metric Constructors, Inc. Milstein, Wittek & Associates, Architects, P.C. Milstein, Wittek & Associates, Architects, P.C. Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc. Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc. Nelson-Salabes, Inc. Newstrom-Davis North Texas Construction Company Northwest Architectural Company

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