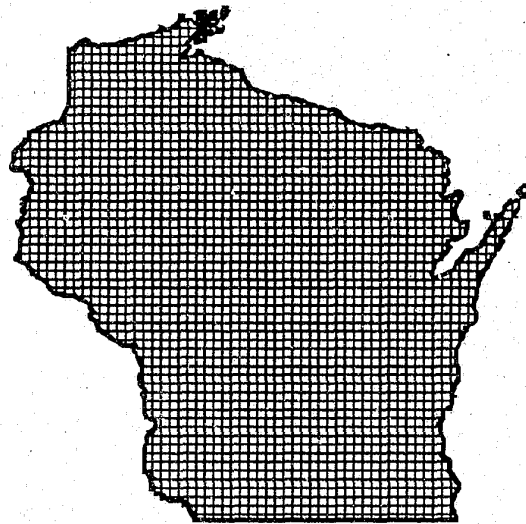


Secure Detentions of Juveniles in Wisconsin 1985

Wisconsin
Statistical
analysis
center



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Council on Criminal Justice
Leekma, Executive Director

Tommy G. Thompson
Governor

Secure Detentions of Juveniles in Wisconsin (1985

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March 1987

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ACQUISITIONS

Acknowledgements

The Wisconsin Statistical Analysis Center, Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice, wishes to express appreciation to the persons who provided data for this report: the juvenile court intake workers in most counties, the County Sheriffs and County Jail staff, and the Administrators and staff of the County Juvenile Detention Centers in the State.

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Errata - Secure Detentions of Juveniles in Wisconsin 1985

- The two charts on page 9, showing detentions by offense category were created from erroneous data. The correct charts are shown below.
- The first three column totals in Table 8 on page 11 are erroneous. The correct totals are: Violent: 219, Property: 738, and Victimless, Public Order: 245.
- The Grand Total of status offender detentions in Appendix B is erroneously listed as 3980; it should be 398.

CHART 5

SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

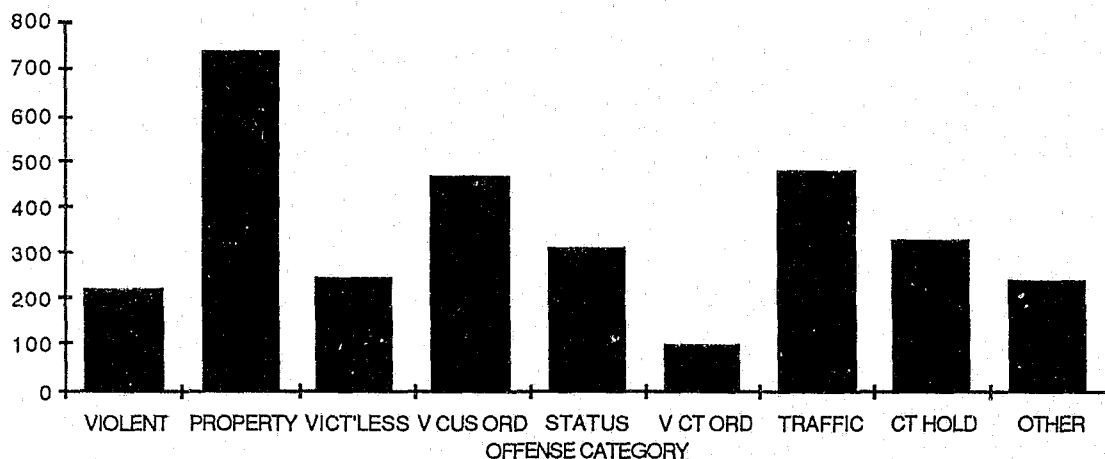


CHART 6

SECURE DETENTIONS IN DETENTION CENTERS BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

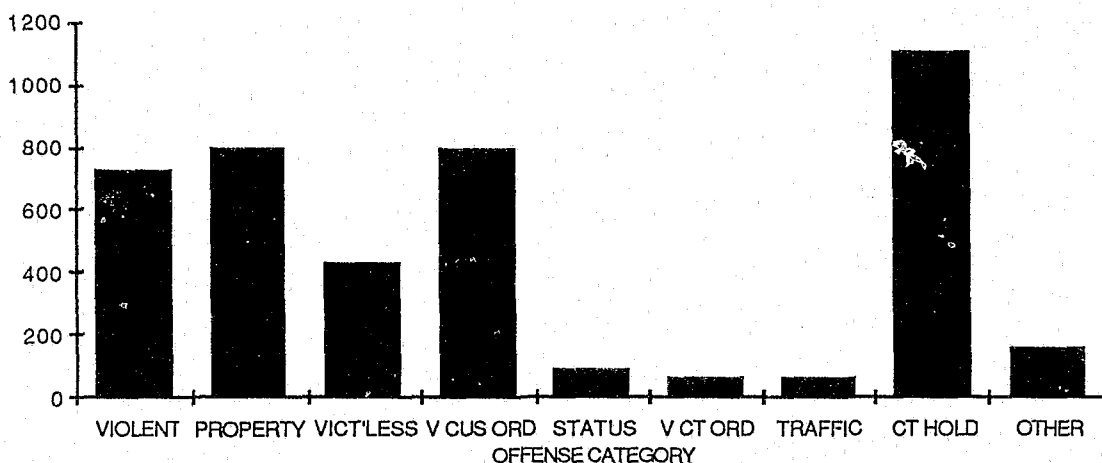


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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 1985 there were 7,445 secure juvenile detentions in Wisconsin, the first overall increase (10.2%) in recent years. Detentions in county jails also rose (7.9%) for the first time to 3,128. Detention centers had 4,236 secure detentions, a 12.0 percent increase over 1984.

The number of juveniles detained generally increases with increasing age. Seventeen year olds made up 30.1 percent of all juveniles detained. The majority of juveniles detained were male (78.6%) and White (58.2%), although one-half (50.6%) of juveniles detained in detention centers were Black.

Almost one-half (42.8%) of all juveniles detained were detained for specific criminal code offenses (violent, property, and victimless/public order), the most frequent offenses were property offenses (20.9%). Of the remainder, one-third (31.3%) were held under court "holds" or for violations of custody orders. In all facilities, 12.8 percent of the juveniles were held for violent offenses. In jails, 7.0 percent were held for violent offenses; in detention centers, 17.2 percent were held for violent offenses.

The average length of detention in county jails was 5.2 days. In detention centers, the average length was 6.5 days. About one-half (49.3%) of the detentions in jails were for 24 hours or less; almost one-third (27.8%) of the detentions in detention centers were for 24 hours or less. In jails, juveniles were held the longest for violent offenses (12.4 days, a 65% increase over the 1984 average of 7.5 days), followed by juveniles held for violations of court orders (11.8 days). In detention centers, juveniles were also held longest for violent offenses (11.7 days).

INTRODUCTION

The Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice (WCCJ) has conducted an annual survey of secure juvenile detentions each year since 1978. The purposes of the survey are two-fold: First, to measure Wisconsin's compliance with the provisions of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDPA), and second, to provide data to assist in planning and developing state and local juvenile justice programs.

Under the JJDPA, Wisconsin receives federal funds to develop new and innovative juvenile justice programs and to promote compliance with the federal juvenile justice standards specified in the Act. The most notable requirements of the Act are the deinstitutionalization of status offenders and, by 1988, the removal of all juveniles from adult jails and lockups.

This report is designed to provide data for state and local planning and program development efforts. Readers interested in the requirements of JJDPA and the State's compliance status are referred to another report prepared by WCCJ: Detention Monitoring Report for Wisconsin - 1985.

STUDY METHOD

Data on secure juvenile detentions during 1985 were collected from all county jails and juvenile detention centers in the State, and from all municipal lockups which did not report having a policy against holding juveniles. From all facilities except Milwaukee Juvenile Detention Center, data were collected on all juveniles detained. From the Milwaukee facility, data were collected on a 20 percent random sample. During statistical analysis, each of these detentions were multiplied by five to replicate the total number of detentions in the Milwaukee Detention Center.

Data from most facilities were collected at the end of the year, either by mail or through on-site data collection. Data from most jails and lockups were supplied by mail, usually in the form of copies of the jail register or lists of the information requested. Data from all detention centers were collected on-site (some of the data for the Waukesha facility were obtained by mail). The data collected were the age, sex, and race of each juvenile detained, the reason for detention (offense), and the date and time admitted and released.

During 1985, data on certain secure detentions were collected from juvenile court intake workers in many counties. Cooperating juvenile court intake staff generally provided data on detentions authorized by intake workers. In a few counties, intake staff provided information on all secure detentions. In addition to the basic data listed above, the data provided by intake workers included information on the reason for holding a juvenile in physical custody and the statutory detention criteria applied to each case.

Data were collected from intake staff to obtain better and more comprehensive information on the reasons for detention. Data were also collected from jail and juvenile detention facilities in most counties because intake staff did not generally provide data on detentions not authorized by intake workers and because not all county intake staff provided data on detentions in their county. Upon receipt of facility data at the end of the year, the facility data were matched with data received from intake staff and duplicate detention records were eliminated.

JUVENILE DETENTIONS IN 1985

In 1985 there were 7,445 secure juvenile detentions in Wisconsin. This increase, of 10.2 percent, is the first overall increase in detentions since 1980. Detentions in county jails rose for the first time since these data have been collected (1978). The 1985 count of 3,128 is 7.9 percent higher than 1984. Detention centers had 4,236 secure detentions, a 12.0 percent increase over 1984.

Table 1 and Chart 1 show the number of secure detentions by facility type for 1978 through 1985. In recent years (except for 1985) a steady decline in jail detentions has been offset, to some extent, by a steady increase in detention center detentions. Since the opening of the Waukesha Juvenile Detention Center in 1983, there have been more secure detentions in detention centers than jails. For reference, Appendix A shows the number of secure detentions in all county jails and detention centers from 1978 through 1985.

Secure detentions of juveniles rose 10.2 percent in 1985, to 7,445.

Detentions in jails rose 7.9 percent, the first increase recorded since these data have been collected.

Detentions in juvenile detention centers rose 12.0 percent.

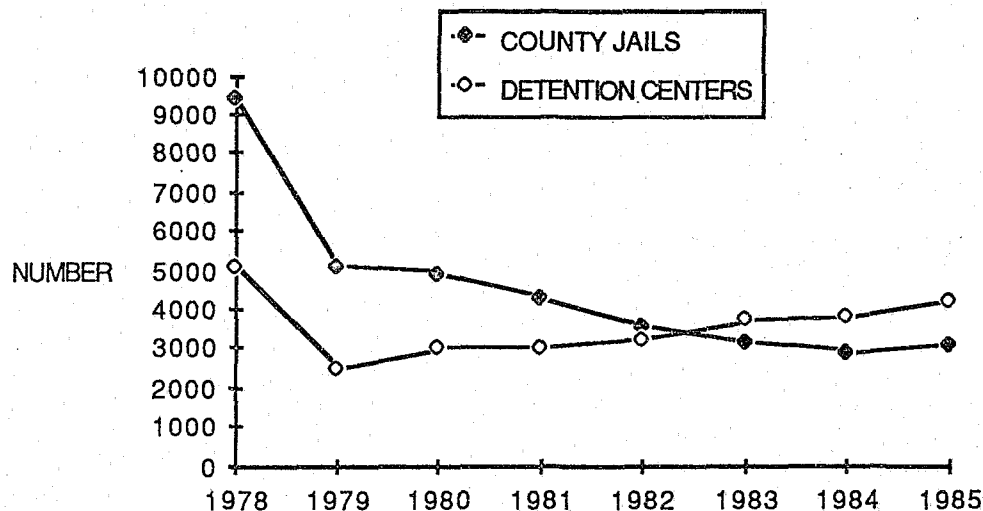
TABLE 1

SECURE DETENTIONS BY FACILITY TYPE AND YEAR

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
County Jails	9394	5074	4890	4277	3583	3145	2898	3128
Detention Centers	5114	2500	3052	3011	3236	3713	3783	4236
Municipal Lockups	5590	4972	4660	3497	3100	57	72	81
Total	20098	12546	12602	10785	9919	6915	6753	7445

CHART 1

SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS AND DETENTION CENTERS 1978-1985



AGE OF JUVENILES DETAINED

The number of juveniles detained generally increases with increasing age. Seventeen year olds represented 30.1 percent of all juveniles detained.

Secure detentions by facility type and age are presented in Table 2 and Chart 2. The association between number of detentions and age is most evident for jail detentions. For detention centers, 16 is the modal age, rather than 17.

The number of juveniles detained generally increases with increasing age.

Juveniles held in detention centers tended to be younger than those held in jails.

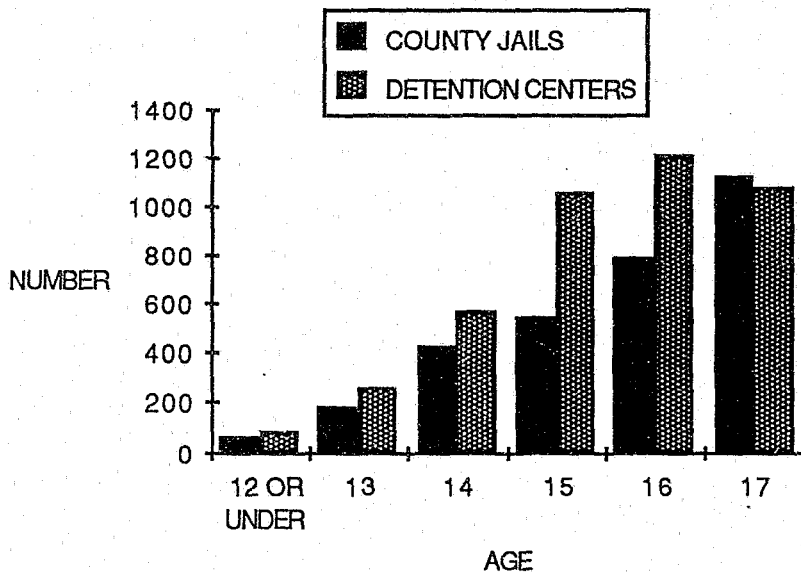
TABLE 2

SECURE DETENTIONS BY FACILITY TYPE AND AGE

	12 or Less	13	14	15	16	17	Missing	Total
County Jails	62	182	421	545	792	1122	4	3128
Detention Centers	86	255	568	1048	1205	1073	1	4236
Municipal Lockups	1	1	7	8	17	47	0	81
Total	149	438	996	1601	2014	2242	5	7445
(percent)	(2.0)	(5.9)	(13.4)	(21.5)	(27.1)	(30.1)	(0.1)	(100.0)

CHART 2

SECURE DETENTIONS BY AGE



SEX OF JUVENILES DETAINED

As in past years, over three-fourths (78.6%) of juveniles detained were males. Table 3 and Chart 3 shows secure detentions by facility type and sex.

Three-fourths of juveniles detained were males.

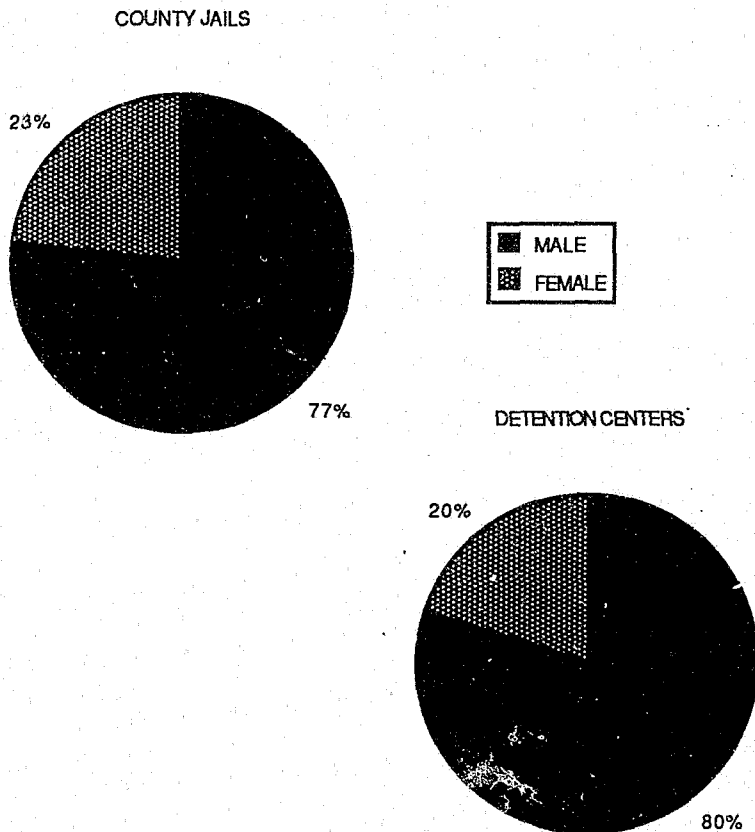
TABLE 3

SECURE DETENTIONS BY FACILITY TYPE AND SEX

	Males	Female	Missing	Total
County Jails	2395	703	30	3128
Detention Centers	3408	828	0	4236
Municipal Lockups	<u>48</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>81</u>
Total	5851	1564	30	7445
(percent)	(78.6)	(21.0)	(0.4)	(100.0)

CHART 3

SECURE DETENTIONS BY SEX



RACE OF JUVENILES DETAINED

Overall, between one-half and two-thirds of the juveniles detained were White (58.2%); one-third were Black (32.2%).

Table 4 and Chart 4 show detentions by facility type and race/ethnicity. The race/ethnicity patterns were quite different in different facility types, however. In county jails, 81 percent of the detained juveniles were White. In detention centers, the majority, 51 percent, were Black. The difference is largely due to the locations of the four detention centers in the state. They are in the most urban counties, the counties which have the highest Black populations (Dane, Milwaukee, Racine, and Waukesha).

Almost 60 percent of juveniles detained were White, one-third were Black.

In detention centers, the majority of juveniles detained, 51 percent, were Black.

TABLE 4

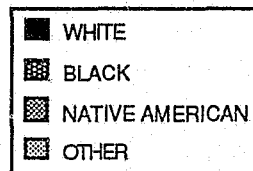
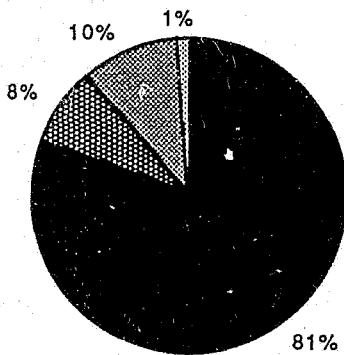
SECURE DETENTIONS BY FACILITY TYPE AND RACE/ETHNICITY

	White	Black	Native American	Asian	Hispanic	Missing	Total
County Jails	2466	244	296	2	35	85	3128
Detention Centers	1797	2145	19	3	265	7	4236
Lockups	72	9	0	0	0	0	81
Total	4335	2398	315	5	300	92	7445
(percent)	(58.2)	(32.2)	(4.2)	(0.1)	(4.0)	(1.2)	(99.9)

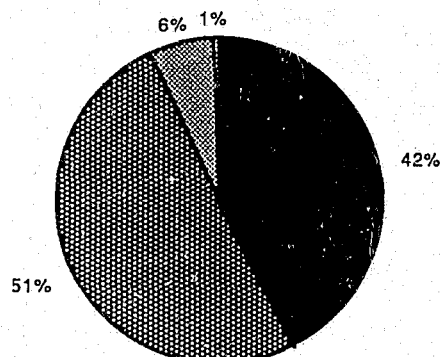
CHART 4

SECURE DETENTIONS BY RACE/ETHNICITY

COUNTY JAILS



DETENTION CENTERS



REASONS FOR DETENTION

Less than one-half of all detentions (42.8%) were for Specific Criminal Code violations. Of the remainder, most were for non-secure custody order violations (17.1%), court ordered "holds" (14.2%), or traffic violations (13.1%).

Table 5 and Charts 5 and 6 show the number of detentions by facility type and offense category or other reasons for detention. The first three columns in the table are categories of Criminal Code offenses. The other categories represent other reasons for detention, including status and traffic violations.

Violent offenses are those which involve physical harm or threat of harm to the victim. Property offenses are those which involve the theft or destruction of property. Victimless and public order offenses are those which do not involve a specific victim; these include such offenses as prostitution, carrying a concealed weapon, disorderly conduct, and drug offenses. Custody order violations are violations of non-secure placement orders, usually running away. Status offenses are acts which are defined as offenses only when committed by juveniles; these include running away from home, truancy, and curfew violations. Court order violations are mostly violations of post-adjudication court orders or conditions of supervision. Traffic offenses are violations of either criminal or civil traffic laws. Court holds are court ordered detentions which occur during the course of court proceedings or after adjudication; these include warrants and writs of *capias*. Detentions in the "other" category are mostly those too vaguely defined to be included in any other category.

Although the offenses and other reasons for detention are categorized as accurately as possible, there are still certain inaccuracies in these data. The inaccuracies stem from "offense" information that is too vague or too general in the original detention record. The number of detentions in the "other" category, although lower than in past years, illustrates this problem. In reality, it is likely that there were more detentions for custody order violations than are evident in these data and, conversely, probably fewer court holds and detentions for status, court order, and "other" violations. It should be noted, though, that since 1984, a portion of these data have been obtained from intake workers who generally record the reason for detention accurately. Thus, there are probably fewer inaccuracies in these last two years.

Further information on the offense or other reason for detention, and their relationship to certain offender characteristics is presented in Tables 6 through 9. Tables 6 and 7 show sex by offense category in county jails and detention centers respectively. They indicate that relatively more males were detained for property offenses, violent offenses and court holds, while relatively more females were detained for custody order violations, status violations, and victimless and public order violations. Tables 8 and 9, which show race and ethnicity by offense category, indicate that relatively more Blacks and Hispanics were detained for violent crimes and relatively more Whites were detained for non-secure custody order violations. Fairly high proportions of all groups (except Asians) were detained for property crimes. For reference, Appendix B presents secure detentions by offense category for each county jail and detention center.

Less than one-half of all juvenile detentions were initial detentions for specific criminal code violations.

Thirteen percent of all detentions were for violent offenses; 21 percent were for property offenses.

Relatively more males were detained for violent and property offenses and through court holds; relatively more females were detained for custody order and status violations.

Relatively more Blacks and Hispanics were detained for violent offenses; relatively more Whites were detained for custody order violations.

TABLE 5

SECURE DETENTIONS BY FACILITY TYPE AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other(or Missing)	Total
County Jails	219	738	245	471	312	99	481	326	237	3128
(percent)	(7.0)	(23.6)	(7.8)	(15.1)	(10.0)	(3.2)	(15.4)	(10.4)	(7.6)	(100.1)
Detention Centers	727	803	428	799	86	60	57	1113	163	4236
(percent)	(17.2)	(19.0)	(10.1)	(18.9)	(2.0)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(26.3)	(3.8)	(100.0)
Lockups	6	14	8	0	0	0	48	1	4	81
(percent)	(7.4)	(17.3)	(9.9)	0	0	0	(59.2)	(1.2)	(4.9)	(99.9)
Total	952	1555	681	1270	398	159	586	1440	404	7445
(percent)	(12.8)	(20.9)	(9.1)	(17.1)	(5.3)	(2.1)	(13.1)	(14.2)	(5.4)	(99.9)

CHART 5

SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

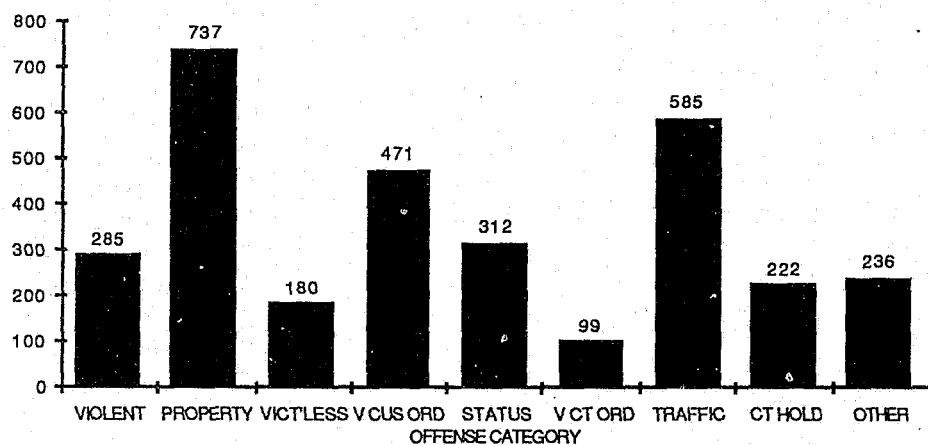


CHART 6

SECURE DETENTIONS IN DETENTION CENTERS BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

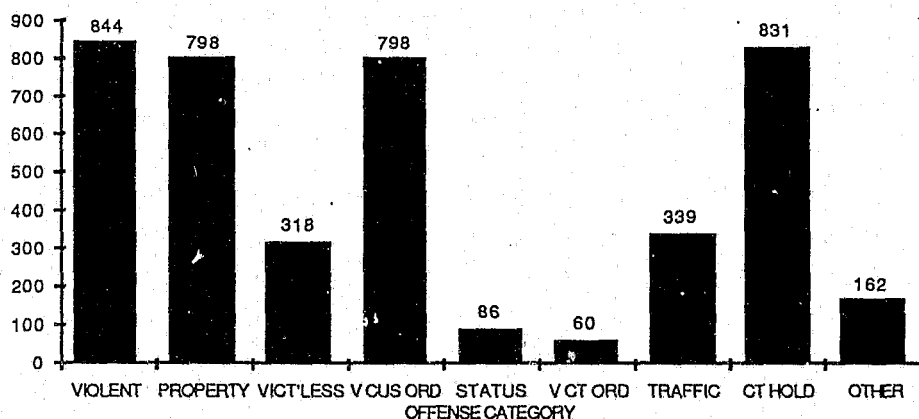


TABLE 6

SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS BY SEX AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Missing)	Total
Male	190	632	191	292	141	82	407	250	210	2395
(percent)	(7.9)	(26.4)	(8.0)	(12.2)	(5.9)	(3.4)	(17.0)	(10.4)	(8.8)	(100.0)
Female	26	104	53	174	169	16	65	75	21	703
(percent)	(3.7)	(14.8)	(7.5)	(24.8)	(24.0)	(2.3)	(9.2)	(10.7)	(3.0)	(100.0)
Missing	3	2	1	5	2	1	2	1	6	30
Total	219	738	245	471	312	99	481	326	237	3128

TABLE 7

SECURE DETENTIONS IN DETENTION CENTERS BY SEX AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Missing)	Total
Male	670	730	295	481	48	47	53	943	141	3408
(percent)	(19.7)	(21.4)	(8.7)	(14.1)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(27.7)	(4.1)	(100.0)
Female	57	73	133	318	38	13	4	168	22	828
(percent)	(6.9)	(8.8)	(16.1)	(38.4)	(4.6)	(1.6)	(0.5)	(20.3)	(2.7)	(100.0)
Total	727	803	428	799	86	60	57	1113	163	4236

TABLE 8

SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other(or Missing)	Total
White	147	626	170	417	221	86	418	228	153	2466
(percent)	(6.0)	(25.4)	(6.9)	(16.9)	(9.0)	(3.5)	(17.0)	(9.2)	(6.2)	(100.1)
Black	39	42	17	15	10	4	24	39	54	244
(percent)	(16.0)	(17.2)	(7.0)	(6.1)	(4.1)	(1.6)	(9.8)	(16.0)	(22.1)	(99.9)
Native American	19	57	46	20	76	3	15	45	15	296
(percent)	(6.4)	(19.3)	(15.6)	(6.8)	(25.7)	(1.0)	(5.1)	(15.2)	(5.1)	(100.2)
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
(percent)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(100.0)	-	(100.0)
Hispanic	6	5	3	9	0	1	1	5	5	35
(percent)	(17.1)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(25.7)	-	(2.9)	(2.9)	(14.3)	(14.3)	(100.1)
Missing	8	8	2	10	5	5	23	7	10	85
Total	286	737	180	471	312	99	481	326	237	3128

TABLE 9

SECURE DETENTIONS IN DETENTION CENTERS BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Missing)	Total
White	168	315	158	598	69	38	36	337	78	1797
(percent)	(9.3)	(17.5)	(8.8)	(33.3)	(3.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(18.8)	(4.3)	(99.9)
Black	512	432	228	160	14	11	20	697	71	2145
(percent)	(23.9)	(20.1)	(10.6)	(7.5)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(32.5)	(3.3)	(100.0)
Native American	1	5	5	1	0	6	1	0	0	19
(percent)	(5.3)	(26.3)	(26.3)	(5.3)	-	(31.6)	(5.3)	-	-	(100.1)
Asian	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
(percent)	(33.3)	-	(66.7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(100.0)
Hispanic	45	51	35	34	3	4	0	79	14	265
(percent)	(17.0)	(19.2)	(13.2)	(12.8)	(1.1)	(1.5)	-	(29.8)	(5.3)	(99.9)
Missing	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	7
Total	727	803	428	799	86	60	57	1113	163	4236

LENGTH OF DETENTIONS

The average length of detentions of juveniles in county jails was 5.2 days. For juveniles in detention centers, the average was 6.5 days.

For each of these facility types, the 1985 average is slightly higher than the 1984 average. The average length of detention in jails increased by 10.6 percent, from 4.7 to 5.2 days; the average in detention centers increased by 3.2 percent, from 6.3 days to 6.5 days.

The average lengths of detention for each facility type and offense category are presented in Table 10 and Charts 7 and 8. In jails, the longest detentions were for violent offenses, followed by court order violations. In detention centers, the longest detentions were for violent offenses, followed by public order and custody order violations.

Further analysis of the length of detentions is provided in Tables 11 and 12 and Charts 7 and 8, which show selected length of detention categories by offense categories for county jails and detention centers. In county jails, one-half of all detentions (49.3%) were for 24 hours or less. In detention centers, slightly less than one-third (27.8%) of all detentions were for 24 hours or less. On the other end of the scale, 19 percent of jail detentions were longer than five days, while 38 percent of detention center detentions were longer than five days.

The average length of juvenile detentions in county jails was 5.2 days; the average length in detention centers was 6.5 days.

In both jails and detention centers, the average length of detention was longest for violent offenses.

Almost one-half of detentions in county jails were for 24 hours or less; slightly less than one-third of detentions in detention centers were for 24 hours or less.

TABLE 10

AVERAGE LENGTH OF DETENTION (DAYS) BY OFFENSE CATEGORY AND FACILITY TYPE

	County Jails		Detention Centers		Municipal Lockups	
	Number	Average	Number	Average	Number	Average
Violent	219	12.40	727	11.68	6	0.02
Property	738	5.92	803	8.06	14	0.05
Victimless, Public Order	245	4.18	428	8.74	8	0.02
Violation Custody order	471	3.92	799	2.37	0	0
Status	312	1.48	86	4.06	0	0
Violation Court Order	99	11.84	60	5.69	0	0
Traffic	481	1.92	57	2.47	48	0.33
Court Hold	326	4.20	1113	4.89	1	0.0
Other (or Missing)	237	2.36	163	2.24	4	0.03
Total	3128	5.15	4236	6.46	81	0.21

CHART 7
AVERAGE LENGTH OF DETENTION BY OFFENSE CATEGORY FOR COUNTY JAILS

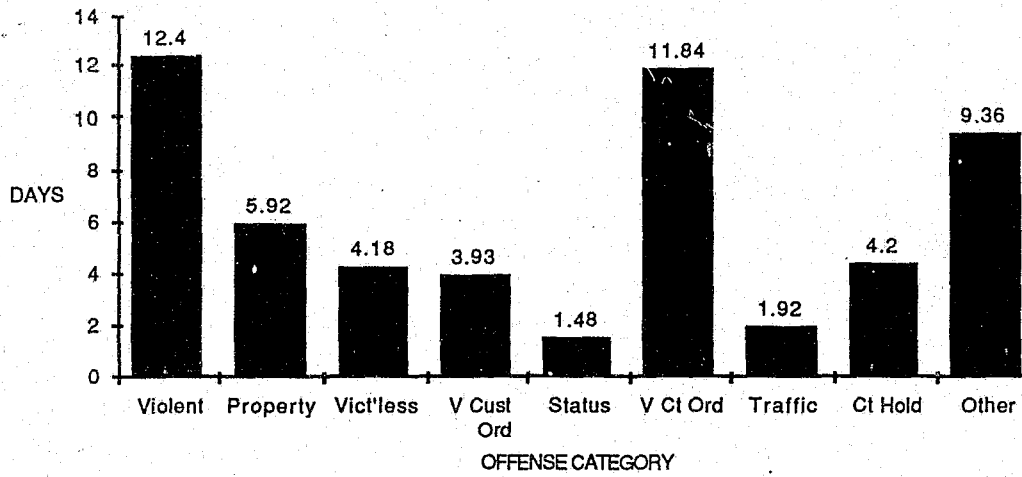


CHART 8
AVERAGE LENGTH OF DETENTION BY OFFENSE CATEGORY FOR DETENTION CENTERS

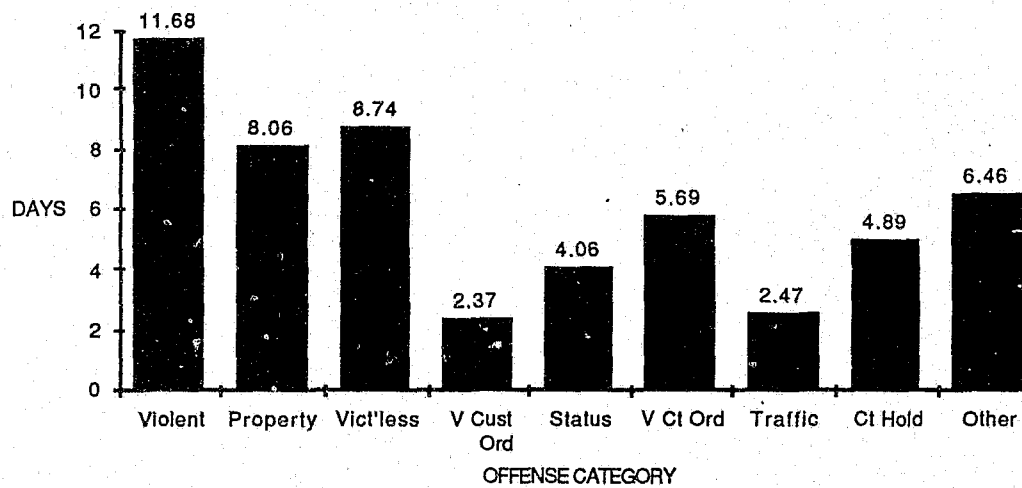


TABLE 11
SECURE DETENTIONS IN COUNTY JAILS BY LENGTH OF DETENTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Missing)	Total
Under 6 hrs.(%) (percent)	17(7.8) (3.0)	96(13.0) (16.7)	44(18.0) (7.6)	23(4.9) (4.0)	113(36.2) (19.6)	5(5.1) (0.9)	163(33.9) (28.3)	77(26.3) (13.4)	38(16.0) (6.6)	576(18.4) (100.1)
6 to 24 hrs.(%) (percent)	56(25.6) (5.8)	227(30.8) (23.5)	91(37.1) (9.4)	146(31.0) (15.1)	114(36.5) (11.8)	13(13.1) (1.3)	172(35.8) (17.8)	94(28.8) (9.7)	55(23.2) (5.7)	968(30.9) (100.1)
24 to 48 hrs.(%) (percent)	24(11.0) (6.50)	100(13.6) (26.9)	37(15.1) (9.9)	73(15.5) (19.6)	16(5.1) (4.3)	8(8.8) (2.2)	49(10.2) (13.2)	29(8.9) (7.8)	36(15.2) (9.7)	372(11.9) (100.1)
48 to 72 hrs.(%) (percent)	19(18.7) (7.6)	69(9.3) (27.7)	16(6.5) (6.4)	56(11.9) (22.5)	16(5.1) (6.4)	6(6.1) (2.4)	24(5.0) (9.6)	31(9.5) (12.4)	12(5.1) (4.8)	249(8.0) (99.8)
3 to 5 days(%) (percent)	17(7.8) (6.9)	68(9.2) (27.6)	12(4.9) (4.9)	59(12.5) (24.0)	16(5.1) (6.5)	7(7.1) (2.8)	15(3.1) (6.1)	26(8.0) (10.6)	26(11.0) (10.6)	246(7.9) (100.0)
5 to 10 days(%) (percent)	22(10.0) (8.2)	73(9.9) (27.3)	19(7.8) (7.1)	61(13.0) (22.8)	15(4.8) (5.6)	17(17.2) (6.4)	16(3.3) (6.0)	31(9.5) (11.6)	13(5.5) (4.9)	267(8.5) (99.9)
Over 10 days(%) (percent)	45(20.5) (13.7)	79(10.7) (24.1)	21(8.8) (6.4)	41(8.7) (12.5)	15(4.8) (4.6)	38(38.4) (11.6)	24(5.0) (7.3)	31(9.5) (9.5)	34(14.3) (10.4)	328(10.5) (100.1)
Missing(%) (percent)	19(8.7) (15.6)	26(3.5) (21.3)	5(2.0) (4.1)	12(2.5) (9.8)	7(2.2) (5.7)	5(5.1) (4.1)	18(3.7) (14.8)	7(2.1) (5.7)	23(9.7) (18.9)	122(3.9) (100.0)
Total(%) (percent)	219(100.1) (7.0)	738(100.0) (23.6)	245(100.1) (7.8)	471(100.0) (15.1)	312(99.8) (10.0)	99(100.2) (3.2)	481(100.0) (15.4)	326(99.9) (10.4)	237(100.0) (7.6)	3128(100) (100.1)

TABLE 12

SECURE DETENTIONS IN DETENTION CENTERS BY LENGTH OF DETENTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Missing)	Total
Under 6 hrs.(%) (percent)	2(0.2) (0.9)	25(3.1) (11.6)	17(4.0) (7.9)	13(1.6) (6.0)	0	9(15.0) (4.2)	2(3.5) (0.9)	141(12.7) (65.3)	7(4.3) (3.2)	216(5.1) (100.0)
6 to 24 hrs.(%) (percent)	101(13.9) (10.5)	134(16.7) (14.0)	85(19.9) (8.9)	146(18.3) (15.2)	31(36.0) (3.2)	14(23.3) (1.5)	17(29.8) (1.8)	367(33.0) (38.2)	65(39.9) (6.8)	960(22.7) (100.1)
24 to 48 hrs.(%) (percent)	17(2.3) (4.5)	90(11.2) (23.9)	599(13.8) (15.6)	79(9.9) (21.0)	9(10.5) (2.4)	3(5.0) (0.8)	14(24.6) (3.7)	85(7.6) (22.5)	21(12.9) (5.6)	377(8.9) (100.0)
48 to 72 hrs.(%) (percent)	32(4.4) (11.3)	51(6.4) (18.0)	26(6.1) (9.2)	60(7.5) (21.2)	13(15.1) (4.6)	4(6.7) (1.4)	5(8.8) (1.8)	72(6.5) (25.4)	20(12.3) (7.1)	283(6.7) (100.0)
3 to 5 days(%) (percent)	31(4.3) (10.5)	62(7.7) (20.9)	20(4.7) (6.8)	57(7.1) (19.3)	7(8.1) (2.4)	4(6.7) (1.4)	10(17.5) (3.4)	82(7.4) (27.7)	23(14.1) (7.8)	296(7.0) (100.2)
5 to 10 days(%) (percent)	201(27.6) (29.0)	164(20.4) (23.6)	88(20.6) (12.7)	69(8.6) (9.9)	9(10.5) (1.3)	13(21.7) (1.9)	0	138(12.4) (19.9)	12(7.4) (1.7)	694(16.4) (100.0)
Over 10 days(%) (percent)	298(41.0) (32.6)	232(28.9) (25.4)	102(23.8) (11.2)	48(6.0) (5.3)	12(14.0) (1.3)	10(16.7) (1.1)	3(5.3) (0.3)	199(17.9) (21.8)	9(5.5) (1.0)	913(21.6) (100.0)
Missing(%) (percent)	45(6.2) (9.1)	45(5.6) (9.1)	31(7.2) (6.2)	327(40.9) (65.8)	5(5.8) (1.0)	3(5.0) (0.6)	6(10.5) (1.2)	29(2.6) (5.8)	6(3.7) (1.2)	497(11.7) (100.0)
Total(%) (percent)	727(99.9) (17.2)	803(100.0) (19.0)	428(100.1) (10.1)	799(99.9) (18.9)	86(100.0) (2.0)	60(100.1) (1.4)	57(100.0) (1.3)	1113(100.1) (26.3)	163(100.1) (3.8)	4236(100.0) (100.0)

Appendix A

Secure Detentions By County and Year

SECURE DETENTIONS BY COUNTY AND YEAR*

<u>County</u> <u>Jails</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
Adams	68	32	13	13	10	4	3	6
Ashland	99	36	35	32	17	8	13	13
Barron	60	34	12	11	6	4	6	18
Bayfield	0	0	0	0	5	10	4	6
Brown	388	234	173	175	166	164	131	149
Buffalo	25	9	7	2	1	0	0	0
Burnett	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Calumet	19	20	7	4	12	19	15	11
Chippewa	66	36	53	75	62	19	0	7
Clark	25	12	17	32	26	12	20	13
Columbia	96	58	50	44	21	14	11	20
Crawford	17	16	46	39	30	26	16	17
Dane	40	49	50	61	37	25	29	33
Dodge	131	96	116	107	78	69	53	39
Door	70	15	12	7	4	2	5	25
Douglas	361	103	82	79	75	98	38	61
Dunn	97	38	29	44	20	18	13	11
Eau Claire	170	125	125	94	119	85	103	67
Florence	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fond du Lac	279	242	153	205	133	147	191	137
Forest	38	24	26	24	12	6	0	2
Grant	53	43	32	21	0	44	29	19
**Green	52	38	51	29	27	13	14	13
Green Lake	7	17	17	8	0	0	2	0
Iowa	21	6	9	3	0	0	4	0
**Iron	15	0	17	2	13	1	0	0
Jackson	44	31	20	5	0	0	6	4
Jefferson	198	73	61	46	60	84	38	23
Juneau	60	44	68	34	30	9	21	21
Kenosha	277	408	514	292	321	398	315	366
Kewaunee	15	12	21	16	4	3	7	9
La Crosse	551	199	161	134	118	104	111	140
Lafayette	9	7	11	31	21	11	7	8
Langlade	35	27	39	23	25	30	41	12
Lincoln	26	13	27	23	3	4	18	9
Manitowoc	90	31	41	36	30	15	35	26
Marathon	275	127	157	121	94	150	156	125
Marinette	96	28	33	25	31	33	35	24
Marquette	14	5	0	0	0	0	0	3
***Menominee	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	215
Milwaukee	132	128	161	149	101	80	87	102
Monroe	176	105	102	64	38	28	26	25
Oconto	145	69	63	47	34	4	25	17
Oneida	91	36	30	16	30	23	43	24
Outagamie	203	188	155	180	143	159	136	122
Ozaukee	359	106	109	105	80	67	60	0
Pepin	25	3	27	21	0	0	1	0
Pierce	66	19	29	26	31	11	27	61
**Polk	51	46	68	52	47	19	4	7
Portage	59	36	34	18	24	31	14	20
Price	27	21	8	11	10	0	0	1
Racine	130	120	125	140	103	87	103	92
Richland	10	4	7	1	7	8	14	12

<u>County Jails</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
Rock	690	357	340	337	188	288	187	277
**Rusk	18	19	13	15	16	5	4	16
St. Croix	407	151	66	35	23	11	19	24
Sauk	206	61	37	45	54	32	17	40
Sawyer	18	19	11	23	21	45	26	21
Shawano	200	166	177	103	120	50	41	16
Sheboygan	146	149	158	169	183	169	203	195
Taylor	0	0	0	1	9	2	1	6
Trempealeau	52	15	13	0	23	19	31	18
**Vernon	46	8	30	8	38	1	2	0
Vilas	98	50	39	52	33	37	29	22
Walworth	329	128	80	38	23	1	0	2
Washburn	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Washington	268	59	86	109	79	87	54	57
Waukesha	973	478	405	300	305	69	2	0
Waupaca	132	49	77	47	53	27	29	38
Waushara	20	37	30	45	25	30	30	36
Winnebago	279	113	88	193	111	105	154	176
Wood	105	46	37	30	20	21	29	14
TOTAL	9,394	5,074	4,890	4,277	3,583	3,145	2,898	3,128

Detention Centers

Dane	836	433	630	574	611	618	608	639
Milwaukee	3,690	1,730	2,040	1,980	2,100	2,385	2,475	2,680
Racine	588	337	382	457	525	382	396	487
Waukesha	--	--	--	--	--	328	304	430
TOTAL	5,114	2,500	3,052	3,011	3,236	3,713	3,783	4,236
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	14,508	7,574	7,942	7,288	6,819	6,858	6,681	7,445

* Detention figures in this table show the number of juveniles held in each facility. It should be noted that several facilities hold juveniles for other counties, particularly for those counties with jails that are restricted from holding juveniles.

** During the 1983 detention survey, it was discovered that these counties were reporting some cases that were not actual detentions. This practice was corrected in 1983; however, the data for years prior to 1983 for these counties are in error to some degree.

*** Data for Menominee County are for the Menominee Tribal Jail, which opened in December 1984.

Appendix B

Secure Detentions By County and Offense Type

SECURE DETENTIONS BY COUNTY AND OFFENSE TYPE 1985*

County Jails	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Not Avail.)	TOTAL
Adams	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	6
Ashland	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	5	1	13
Barron	1	8	1	0	0	2	2	4	0	18
Bayfield	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	6
Brown	7	41	12	62	2	0	22	0	3	149
Buffalo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burnett	3	6	2	0	1	0	2	1	1	16
Calumet	0	4	1	2	0	0	4	0	0	11
Chippewa	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	1	7
Clark	0	5	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	13
Columbia	1	6	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	20
Crawford	5	3	3	0	0	1	2	3	0	17
Dane	6	5	4	1	0	0	12	3	2	33
Dodge	5	3	1	10	3	1	9	1	6	39
Door	4	12	0	4	0	0	1	2	2	25
Douglas	6	50	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	61
Dunn	0	4	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	11
Eau Claire	5	14	1	10	8	0	18	2	9	67
Florence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fond du Lac	13	36	17	31	6	0	31	0	3	137
Forest	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Grant	1	9	3	2	0	0	4	0	0	19
Green	0	2	0	0	3	0	1	7	0	13
Green Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jackson	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
Jefferson	0	7	6	1	4	0	3	1	1	23
Juneau	0	4	0	6	0	1	10	0	0	21
Kenosha	33	109	31	46	15	3	69	23	37	366
Kewaunee	1	4	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	9
La Crosse	13	54	10	31	0	9	13	6	4	140
Lafayette	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	8
Langlade	1	4	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	12
Lincoln	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	9
Manitowoc	0	1	2	5	3	1	1	12	1	26
Marathon	3	40	10	38	7	2	9	12	4	125
Marinette	0	10	5	0	5	0	2	2	0	24
Marquette	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Menominee	14	28	47	0	78	1	5	34	8	215
Milwaukee	8	5	5	1	1	0	18	17	47	102
Monroe	0	8	0	4	4	1	0	3	5	25
Oconto	5	2	0	2	4	0	3	1	0	17
Oneida	3	2	2	5	8	0	2	0	2	24
Outagamie	6	14	9	69	1	1	12	5	5	122
Ozaukee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pepin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pierce	0	18	1	1	31	0	6	2	2	61
Polk	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	7
Portage	0	5	0	0	3	3	2	0	7	20
Price	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

County Jails	Violent	Property	Victimless, Public Order	Violation Custody Order	Status	Violation Court Order	Traffic	Court Hold	Other (or Not Avail.)	TOTAL
Racine	4	10	4	0	0	0	61	3	10	92
Richland	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	12
Rock	21	65	12	0	87	17	22	39	14	277
Rusk	6	2	3	0	0	0	2	2	1	16
St. Croix	0	5	4	2	11	0	1	1	0	24
Sauk	5	0	0	1	0	0	16	18	0	40
Sawyer	0	10	1	8	0	0	1	0	1	21
Shawano	1	4	0	0	1	0	10	0	0	16
Sheboygan	19	12	4	28	5	44	41	9	33	195
Taylor	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	6
Trempealeau	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	14	0	18
Vernon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vilas	0	4	4	0	2	0	4	5	3	22
Walworth	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Washburn	0	6	5	5	0	0	2	0	1	19
Washington	1	29	4	5	0	0	7	10	1	57
Waukesha	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Waupaca	6	8	2	4	3	1	5	7	2	38
Waushara	0	6	7	7	1	0	6	9	0	36
Winnebago	5	34	12	59	8	4	18	32	4	176
Wood	1	2	0	0	0	1	5	3	2	14
SUBTOTAL	219	738	245	471	312	99	481	326	237	3128
<u>Detention Centers</u>										
Dane	39	76	61	333	37	11	33	42	7	639
Milwaukee	605	585	305	130	25	15	20	910	85	2680
Racine	72	102	45	24	7	27	1	148	61	487
Waukesha	11	40	17	312	17	7	3	13	10	430
SUBTOTAL	727	803	428	799	86	60	57	1113	163	4236
GRAND TOTAL	946	1541	673	1270	3980	159	538	1439	400	7364

* Detention figures in this table show the number of juveniles held in each facility. It should be noted that several facilities hold juveniles for other counties, particularly for those counties with jails that are restricted from holding juveniles. It should be noted that some of the differences in offense types and other reasons for detention among these facilities are due to differences in record keeping. This seems particularly true of variations in the numbers of custody order violations, court holds, and "other" reasons. In those counties which recorded more court holds than custody order violations, it seems likely that many of the court holds were, in fact, custody order violations. In particular, this appears to be the case for the Milwaukee County Detention Center and, to a lesser extent, the Racine County Detention Center. (Note that because the Milwaukee Detention Center counts are based on a sample, the figures for specific offense categories for this facility are only approximate.)