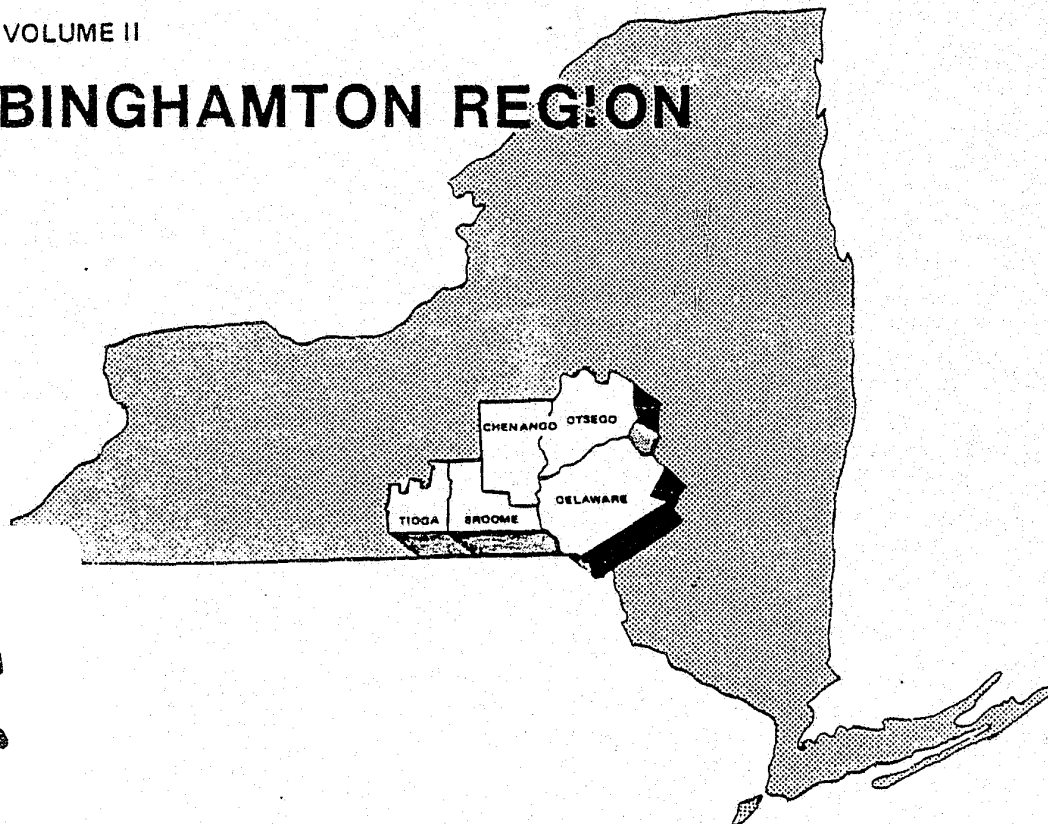


# COUNTY CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROFILES

## 1982-1985

VOLUME II

### BINGHAMTON REGION

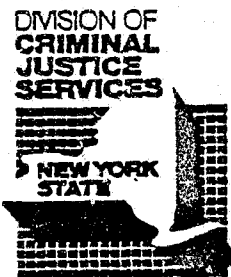


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LAWRENCE T. KURLANDER  
DIRECTOR OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
AND

COMMISSIONER OF THE DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

105442



NEW YORK STATE  
MARIO M. CUOMO, GOVERNOR

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
LAWRENCE T. KURLANDER  
DIRECTOR OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
AND COMMISSIONER

COUNTY CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROFILES: 1982-1985

Volume II

BINGHAMTON REGION

BROOME COUNTY  
CHENANGO COUNTY  
DELAWARE COUNTY  
OTSEGO COUNTY  
TIOGA COUNTY

NCJRS

JUN 3 1987

ACQUISITIONS

OFFICE OF POLICY ANALYSIS, RESEARCH AND STATISTICAL SERVICES  
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JANUARY, 1987

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U.S. Department of Justice  
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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the many individuals in both New York State and local government agencies whose cooperation and support made this publication possible. A special thank you is extended to the secretarial staff in the Office of Policy Analysis, Research and Statistical Services, in particular to Joan Burgess and Donna Connelley, for their assistance in the preparation of this publication.

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## INTRODUCTION

## INTRODUCTION

This is the third annual Criminal Justice Profiles report published by the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Each of the past publications, which reported only one year of data, was presented in a single volume. Because this current publication presents trend data for 1982 through 1985 and contains many new items of information, it was necessary to expand this publication to 13 volumes to accommodate the significantly larger amount of data presented.

Originally conceived as an aid for criminal justice practitioners in policy formulation, this publication brings together data from a variety of sources to provide a comprehensive picture of criminal justice activities within New York State, New York City, and each of the counties in the State. These activities span the systems major processing points beginning with the number of index crimes known to the police and ending with the number of offenders under parole supervision. The 1985 data are highlighted using population based rates and county rankings based on these rates for index crimes known to the police, arrests, probation, county jail and penitentiary, state prison, and parole activity. The rates provide a standardized measure that permits a county by county comparison of criminal justice activity by controlling for population size. Appendix B presents a State summary by county of the population rates and rate ranks along with a summary of the percent distribution for indictment, disposition, conviction, and sentencing activities. The 1985 data are also compared to the 1982 data.

In addition to providing statistics for all facets of the criminal justice process, each of the criminal justice profiles also presents relevant demographic and socioeconomic data, along with criminal justice local assistance funding and State correction and youth facilities data. The funding information presented for criminal justice local assistance programs and the budget, capacity, and staffing information presented for State correction and youth facilities provide a measure of the economic impact each have on the counties in which they are operated.

Appendix A contains notes on the analyses utilized, sources of data, units of count, offender types, and offense categories. As mentioned earlier, Appendix B presents a State summary by county of selected statistics from the "crime and criminal justice activity" tables in Section III. Appendix C provides a State summary by county of the percent of dispositions reported to the Division of Criminal Justice Services. Maps showing the location of Department of Correctional Services facilities and Division for Youth facilities are presented in Appendix D. Appendix E contains a list of offenses counted as violent felonies. Descriptions of the local assistance programs are contained in Appendix F. Both Appendix G and Appendix H provide supplementary fiscal information for criminal justice local assistance funding in the State profile.

To facilitate the publication's use as a statistical reference for criminal justice activity within a county or region, the data have been organized by county rather than activity. Each profile uses a standardized table format for the presentation of data. As mentioned previously, the Criminal Justice Profiles publication is comprised of 13 volumes:

- o Volume I contains only the New York State profile.
- o Volume II through Volume XII are regional volumes and contain the New York State profile and the profiles of counties located within the region. The New York State regional map presented on the opposite page identifies the regions and the counties located within each of the regions.
- o Volume XIII contains the New York State profile and the profiles of the six most populous non-New York City counties (Erie, Monroe, Nassau, Onondaga, Suffolk, and Westchester).

An order form for additional volumes of this publication can be found on the last page of this volume.



ORGANIZATION OF EACH PROFILE

## ORGANIZATION OF EACH PROFILE

The profile presented for New York State and for each county in this region is organized into five sections. The contents of each is described below.

### SECTION I CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES

State/Regional Offices  
County Agencies  
Municipal Agencies

### SECTION II DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Population  
Race, Ethnicity, and Age  
Education  
Economy

### SECTION III CRIME & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

Table 1 Index Crimes Known to the Police

Table 2A Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests  
Table 2B Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests: January thru  
June 1986  
Table 2C Arrests for Selected Offenses  
Table 2D Arrests for Possession and Sale of Drugs  
Table 2E Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests for DWI Offenses

Table 3A Felony Indictments  
Table 3B Felony Indictments: January thru June 1986

Table 4A Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor  
Arrests  
Table 4B Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests

Table 5A Felony, Misdemeanor, and Lesser Offense Convictions  
Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests  
Table 5B Felony, Misdemeanor, and Lesser Offense Convictions  
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### SECTION III CRIME & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY - Continued

Table 6A Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions  
Table 6B Sentences as a Percent of Felony Convictions and  
Misdemeanor and Lesser Offense Convictions

Table 7A-1 Probation Department Intake, Investigation, and  
Pre-Disposition Supervision Cases  
Table 7A-2 Probation Supervision Cases  
Table 7B Probation Revocations  
Table 7C Clients Served by Correctional Alternative  
Programs

Table 8A County Jail and Penitentiary Admissions  
Table 8B County Jail and Penitentiary Capacity and  
Population

Table 9A New Court Commitments to State Prison  
(New York City and County Profiles)  
Table 9A-1 Admissions to State Prison  
(New York State Profile)  
Table 9A-2 New Court Commitments to State Prison  
(New York State Profile)  
Table 9B Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on  
December 31  
Table 9B-1 The Percent of Inmates Under Custody in  
State Prison on December 31 from the County/NYC  
(New York City and County Profiles)  
Table 9C Parole Detainees in State Prison on December 31  
(New York State Profile)

Table 10A Parole Supervision Cases  
Table 10B Revoked and Returned Parolees

### SECTION IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

Table 1 Agency Funding Summary  
Table 2 Department of Correctional Services  
Table 3 Crime Victims Board  
Table 4 Division of Criminal Justice Services  
Table 5 Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives  
Table 6 Division of Parole  
Table 7 Division for Youth



SECTION V STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES \*

Table 1A	Facilities Capacity and Staff Summary
Table 1B	Facilities Operating Budget Summary
Table 1C	Facilities Capital Improvement Budget Summary

Table 2A	DOCS Facilities Security Level, Capacity, and Staff
Table 2B	DOCS Facilities Operating Budget
Table 2C	DOCS Facilities Capital Improvement Budget

Table 3A	DFY Facilities Security Level, Capacity, and Staff
Table 3B	DFY Facilities Operating Budget
Table 3C	DFY Facilities Capital Improvement Budget

\* Tables 1A through 1C are presented only when both DOCS and DFY facilities are located in a county. Similarly, DOCS Tables 2A through 2C and DFY Tables 3A through 3C are presented only when agency facilities are located in the county.

NEW YORK STATE PROFILE

STATE AGENCIES

Office of the Director of  
Criminal Justice  
Room 245, Executive Chamber  
The State Capitol  
Albany, New York 12224

New York State  
Division of Parole  
97 Central Avenue  
Albany, New York 12206

Division of Criminal Justice Services  
Executive Park Tower  
Stuyvesant Plaza  
Albany, New York 12203

Office of the Attorney General  
Department of Law  
The State Capitol  
Albany, New York 12224

New York State Police  
Building 22  
State Office Building Campus  
Albany, New York 12226

Division for Youth  
84 Holland Avenue  
Albany, New York 12208

Division of Probation and  
Correctional Alternatives  
60 South Pearl Street  
Albany, New York 12207

Department of Correctional Services  
Building 2  
State Office Building Campus  
Albany, New York 12226

Commission of Correction  
60 South Pearl Street  
Albany, New York 12207

Office of Court Administration  
Agency Building 4  
Empire State Plaza  
Albany, New York 12223

Crime Victims Board  
270 Broadway  
New York, New York 10007

State Commission of Investigation  
270 Broadway  
New York, New York 10007

New York State covers an area of 47,377 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the State's 1980 resident population of 17,558,072 persons has changed -3.7 percent since 1970. The State's 1980 population density was 370.6 persons per square mile. The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the State indicates that it had a resident population of 17,782,752 persons.

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 16.5 percent of the State's population was non-white. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 9.5 percent of the population. Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 30.3 percent of the State's population.

### Education

Among New York State's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 18.3 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade, and 18.0 percent had four or more years of college. In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 5.8 percent of the State's public high school population dropped out of school.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in New York State was \$14,341 in 1984.\* In 1985, a monthly average of 6.5 percent (about 544,000 persons) of the State's civilian labor force was unemployed. The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 1,395,344, or 7.9 percent of the State's population.\*

\* Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

NEW YORK STATE

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
INDEX CRIME	1,129,324	1,029,391	985,908	989,405	5,566.7	-12.4
VIOLENT	174,138	161,216	162,000	165,043	928.6	-5.2
MURDER	2,011	1,951	1,777	1,688	9.5	-16.2
FORCIBLE RAPE	5,132	5,280	5,571	5,674	31.9	10.6
ROBBERY	107,514	94,733	89,917	89,603	504.1	-16.7
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	59,481	59,252	64,735	68,078	383.0	14.5
PROPERTY	955,186	868,175	823,908	824,362	4,638.1	-13.7
BURGLARY	291,747	247,927	222,644	218,844	1,231.3	-25.0
LARCENY	526,480	500,513	485,881	499,237	2,808.9	-5.2
MV THEFT	136,959	119,735	115,383	106,281	598.0	-22.4

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.

III CRIME & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

NEW YORK STATE

TABLE 2A

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
ARRESTS	374,302	383,081	403,745	421,468	2,370.1	12.6
FELONY	141,679	141,302	149,329	151,227	850.4	6.7
VIOLENT	58,916	58,202	61,131	60,120	338.1	2.0
OTHER	82,763	83,100	88,198	91,107	512.3	10.1
MISDEMEANOR	232,623	241,779	254,416	270,241	1,519.7	16.2

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	219,367	4.5
FELONY	83,708	11.8
VIOLENT	32,892	12.4
OTHER	50,816	11.5
MISDEMEANOR	135,659	0.4

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
MURDER	1,608	1,560	1,367	1,331	7.5	-17.2
FORCIBLE RAPE	1,957	1,977	2,116	2,153	12.1	10.0
ROBBERY	20,046	19,597	20,228	19,712	110.8	-1.7
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	19,555	19,803	22,237	22,935	129.0	17.3
BURGLARY	24,476	22,418	20,684	19,464	109.5	-20.5
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	67,506	66,893	65,809	68,200	383.5	1.0

<sup>1</sup>NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup>Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
DRUG ARRESTS	41,393	49,698	62,125	69,612	391.5	68.2
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	27,442	34,314	43,200	48,024	270.1	75.0
POSSESSION	18,009	23,769	30,515	34,336	193.1	90.7
SALE	9,433	10,545	12,685	13,688	77.0	45.1
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	13,951	15,384	18,925	21,588	121.4	54.7
POSSESSION	7,151	7,309	8,921	10,799	60.7	51.0
SALE	6,800	8,075	10,004	10,789	60.7	58.7

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	55,566	60,886	64,249	62,814	6.4	13.0
FELONY	3,184	3,747	3,031	3,054	0.3	-4.1
MISDEMEANOR	52,382	57,139	61,218	59,760	6.1	14.1

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

NEW YORK STATE

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	46,665 100.0%	46,130 100.0%	47,871 100.0%	49,511 100.0%	6.1
VIOLENT	24,531 52.6%	22,703 49.2%	22,801 47.6%	21,794 44.0%	-11.2
OTHER	22,134 47.4%	23,427 50.8%	25,070 52.4%	27,717 56.0%	25.2

<sup>1</sup>Felony indictments reported for New York State include those prosecuted by the district attorney in each of the State's 62 counties, the New York City Special Prosecutor, the Special Narcotics Prosecutor, the Nursing Homes Special Prosecutor, and the Organized Crime Task Force Special Prosecutor.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS<sup>1</sup>: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	24,787	1.4
VIOLENT	10,403	0.3
OTHER	14,384	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See footnote in Table 3A above.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	303,132 100.0%	328,254 100.0%	331,324 100.0%	352,442 100.0%	16.3
CONVICTIONS	206,135 68.0%	229,096 69.8%	230,169 69.5%	240,395 68.2%	16.6
ACQUITTALS	1,805 0.6%	2,060 0.6%	2,116 0.6%	2,217 0.6%	22.8
DISMISSALS	86,580 28.6%	88,695 27.0%	91,170 27.5%	100,904 28.6%	16.5
OTHER	8,612 2.8%	8,403 2.6%	7,869 2.4%	8,926 2.5%	3.6

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	118,189 100.0%	125,801 100.0%	125,716 100.0%	133,012 100.0%	12.5
CONVICTIONS	77,019 65.2%	84,870 67.5%	83,183 66.2%	85,623 64.4%	11.2
ACQUITTALS	1,294 1.1%	1,442 1.1%	1,492 1.2%	1,523 1.1%	17.7
DISMISSALS	35,379 29.9%	34,773 27.6%	36,099 28.7%	40,918 30.8%	15.7
OTHER	4,497 3.8%	4,716 3.7%	4,942 3.9%	4,948 3.7%	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
 RESULTING FROM  
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	206,135 100.0%	229,096 100.0%	230,169 100.0%	240,395 100.0%	16.6
FELONY	26,493 12.9%	31,849 13.9%	30,814 13.4%	33,128 13.8%	25.0
VIOLENT	10,416 5.1%	13,024 5.7%	11,996 5.2%	11,610 4.8%	11.5
OTHER	16,077 7.8%	18,825 8.2%	18,818 8.2%	21,518 9.0%	33.8
MISDEMEANOR	102,394 49.7%	110,607 48.3%	111,389 48.4%	116,567 48.5%	13.8
LESSER OFFENSES	77,248 37.5%	86,640 37.8%	87,966 38.2%	90,700 37.7%	17.4

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	77,019 100.0%	84,870 100.0%	83,183 100.0%	85,623 100.0%	11.2
FELONY	25,596 33.2%	30,846 36.3%	29,830 35.9%	31,778 37.1%	24.2
VIOLENT	10,416 13.5%	13,024 15.3%	11,996 14.4%	11,610 13.6%	11.5
OTHER	15,180 19.7%	17,822 21.0%	17,834 21.4%	20,168 23.6%	32.9
MISDEMEANOR	37,679 48.9%	39,076 46.0%	37,744 45.4%	38,553 45.0%	2.3
LESSER OFFENSES	13,744 17.8%	14,948 17.6%	15,609 18.8%	15,292 17.9%	11.3

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.7
LOCAL JAIL	26.7	26.9	29.2	31.2
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
PROBATION	10.7	10.2	10.0	10.0
FINES	32.3	32.7	33.0	31.5
OTHER/UNKNOWN	22.3	21.2	19.0	18.3

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	43.1	NA	44.2	NA	43.6	NA	41.6	NA
LOCAL JAIL	16.5	28.2	14.3	29.0	13.5	31.7	13.8	34.0
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	10.6	1.3	13.0	1.2	14.2	1.2	15.8	1.2
PROBATION	27.8	8.2	26.2	7.6	26.5	7.4	26.8	7.3
FINES	0.8	36.9	1.2	37.8	1.1	37.9	0.9	36.4
OTHER/UNKNOWN	1.2	25.4	1.1	24.4	1.1	21.8	1.1	21.0

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	151,698	142,401	150,221	149,574	841.1	-1.4
INVESTIGATIONS	133,437	145,536	147,948	153,536	863.4	15.1
FAMILY COURT	25,266	25,516	25,297	27,818	156.4	10.1
CRIMINAL COURT	108,171	120,020	122,651	125,718	707.0	16.2
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	15,340	15,155	15,154	16,883	94.9	10.1
FAMILY COURT	9,237	9,372	8,272	8,513	47.9	-7.8
CRIMINAL COURT	6,103	5,783	6,882	8,370	47.1	37.1

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	40,293	45,020	44,479	46,572	261.9	15.6
FAMILY COURT	6,830	6,608	6,219	6,630	37.3	-2.9
CRIMINAL COURT	33,463	38,412	38,260	39,942	224.6	19.4
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	112,858	124,048	133,821	143,609	807.6	27.2
FAMILY COURT	13,601	13,584	13,313	13,351	75.1	-1.8
CRIMINAL COURT	99,257	110,464	120,508	130,258	732.5	31.2
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	79,101	89,390	97,441	108,116	608.0	36.7
FAMILY COURT	7,049	7,142	7,125	7,198	40.5	2.1
CRIMINAL COURT	72,052	82,248	90,316	100,918	567.5	40.1

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

NEW YORK STATE

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
REVOCATIONS	5,009	5,409	6,266	6,826	47.5	36.3
FAMILY COURT	610	657	661	754	56.5	23.6
CRIMINAL COURT	4,399	4,752	5,605	6,072	46.6	38.1
TECHNICAL	2,053	2,153	2,740	3,166	24.3	54.3
NEW CONV.	2,346	2,599	2,865	2,906	22.3	23.9

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	2,541	3,110	16,227

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL AND PENITENTIARY ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
ADMISSIONS	187,597	190,105	196,347	210,186	1182.0	12.0
UNSENTENCED	*	141,573	147,974	159,474	896.8	NA
SENTENCED	*	48,532	48,373	50,712	285.2	NA

\* New York City Department of Correction data were not available.

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL AND PENITENTIARY CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
REPORTED CAPACITY	17,260	*	19,011	19,646	110.5	13.8
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	15,995	16,789	17,532	18,732	105.3	17.1
DECEMBER 31 +OPULATION	16,430	15,545	17,008	18,722	105.3	14.0
UNSENTENCED	11,311	10,049	11,661	12,956	72.9	14.5
SENTENCED	5,119	5,496	5,347	5,766	32.4	12.6

\* New York City Department of Correction data were not available.

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 9A-1  
ADMISSIONS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of Admissions				1985 Adm. Rate Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>		
ADMISSIONS	12,727	14,867	14,848	15,570	87.6	22.3
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	10,406	12,537	12,248	12,420	69.8	19.4
TRANSFERS FROM OUTSIDE DEPT.	437	493	549	749	4.2	71.4
AFFIRMATIONS OF SENTENCE	62	52	48	39	.2	-37.1
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,229	1,223	1,497	1,907	10.7	55.2
CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATORS	445	430	356	244	1.4	-45.2
RETURNS FROM ESCAPE/ABSCOND	140	128	145	173	1.0	23.6
OTHER ADMISSIONS	8	4	5	38	.2	375.0

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9A-2  
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>		
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	10,406	12,537	12,248	12,420	69.8	19.4
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	6,622	7,933	7,334	6,994	39.3	5.6
HOMICIDE	899	871	908	874	4.9	-2.8
SEX OFFENSE	372	414	469	520	2.9	39.8
ROBBERY	3,378	4,055	3,459	3,063	17.2	-9.3
BURGLARY	951	1,416	1,341	1,286	7.2	35.2
WEAPONS	587	718	633	677	3.8	15.3
OTHER	435	459	524	574	3.2	32.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	1,235	1,623	1,877	2,218	12.5	79.6
POSSESSION	317	357	476	600	3.4	89.3
SALE	918	1,266	1,401	1,618	9.1	76.3
OTHER FELONIES	2,284	2,701	2,797	2,932	16.5	28.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	265	280	240	276	1.6	4.2

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
UNDER CUSTODY	28,203	30,543	33,314	34,737	195.3	23.2
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	19,894	22,100	23,730	24,329	136.8	22.3
HOMICIDE	4,817	5,231	5,634	5,933	33.4	23.2
SEX OFFENSE	1,640	1,733	1,896	2,036	11.4	24.1
ROBBERY	9,307	10,060	10,444	10,170	57.2	9.3
BURGLARY	1,674	2,462	2,961	3,188	17.9	90.4
WEAPONS	1,224	1,357	1,434	1,513	8.5	23.6
OTHER	1,232	1,257	1,361	1,489	8.4	20.9
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	2,647	3,169	3,926	4,643	26.1	75.4
POSSESSION	665	771	968	1,201	6.8	80.6
SALE	1,982	2,398	2,958	3,442	19.4	73.7
OTHER FELONIES	5,191	4,890	5,299	5,408	30.4	4.2
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	471	384	359	357	2.0	-24.2

<sup>1</sup> Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup> Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup> Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9C  
PAROLE DETAINEES IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31<sup>1</sup>

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PAROLE DETAINEES	556	414	673	634

<sup>1</sup> Parolees awaiting parole revocation hearings are detained in the State Prison. Parole detainees are not counted as part of the admissions or under custody populations.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.



## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

NEW YORK STATE

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
RELEASES TO PAROLE	9,283	11,312	10,911	12,068	67.9	30.0
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION <sup>1</sup>	25,616	29,223	31,888	34,766	195.5	35.7
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	17,911	20,977	22,698	24,417	137.3	36.3

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees	% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985		
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	2,573	2,603	3,141	4,038	116.1	56.9
RULE VIOLATIONS	865	826	907	1,186	34.1	37.1
NEW ARRESTS	1,261	1,149	1,260	1,435	41.3	13.8
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	447	628	974	1,417	40.8	217.0

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

Table 1

LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY<sup>1</sup>  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	11,326.8	13,306.7	15,542.6	37.2%	23,307.8	24,866.0
Crime Victims Board	8,388.2	10,881.1	10,209.9	21.7%	11,195.1	21,082.1
Division of Criminal Justice Services	60,722.3	72,900.4	88,102.2	45.1%	95,225.1	100,424.6
Division of Parole	529.4	706.0	993.0	87.6%	1,229.2	2,887.1
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>2</sup>	32,669.0	36,350.6	41,201.2	26.1%	51,895.6	59,616.1
Division for Youth <sup>3</sup>	77,121.9	80,109.9	86,908.0	12.7%	191,194.1	115,221.3
Other Local Aid District Attorney Salaries	370.0	397.5	442.5	19.6%	887.5	930.0
TOTAL	191,127.6	214,652.3	243,399.1	27.3%	374,934.4	325,027.2

<sup>1</sup>This summary includes local assistance funds that are not reported in "county" profiles because the funds were awarded to agencies (e.g., the State Police or the Public Defenders Association) that do not provide county-specific services. Please see Appendix G for local assistance funds awarded to agencies in New York City that provide services citywide and Appendix H for local assistance funds awarded to agencies that provide services statewide.

<sup>2</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>3</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the appropriation for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners						
Coram Nobis	4.9	6.6	34.9	618.2%	42.0	100.0
Felons	10,187.9	11,956.9	12,709.5	24.8%	18,559.6	19,300.0
Parole Violators	646.4	731.3	1,648.7	155.1%	2,393.4	2,700.0
State Readies	--	--	--	--	2,000.0	2,000.0
Community Contract Housing <sup>1</sup>	--	311.8	873.3	NA	--	400.0
Prisoner Transfer <sup>2</sup>	487.7	300.1	275.8	- 43.4%	312.8	366.0
TOTAL	11,326.8	13,306.8	15,542.3	37.2%	23,307.8	24,866.0

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84 and is funded through the State Operations Budget. No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1985-86.

<sup>2</sup>This program is funded through the State Operations Budget.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Crime Victim Compensation Awards <sup>1</sup>	6,468.8	8,807.5	7,038.5	8.8%	8,009.0	12,509.0
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Comprehensive	864.5	846.2	1,401.9	62.2%	1,415.2	3,622.1
Court Related	407.8	406.7	719.9	76.5%	705.3	626.1
Domestic Violence	178.7	265.7	325.6	82.2%	360.2	561.7
Elderly	377.1	386.8	476.6	26.4%	458.9	567.2
Sexual Assault	91.2	168.3	247.4	171.2%	246.5	613.0
Unallocated	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	2,583.0
TOTAL	8,388.2	10,881.1	10,209.9	21.7%	11,195.1	21,082.1

<sup>1</sup>FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 include expenditures in Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Asset/Forfeiture Initiative <sup>1</sup>	--	--	1,000.0	NA	--	--
Crime Prevention and Protection <sup>2</sup>	--	1,420.5	1,585.7	NA	2,057.9	2,625.1
Emergency Felony Case Processing Program	3,285.2	3,682.3	3,939.1	19.9%	4,068.3	4,150.2
Indigent Parolee Prog.	1,259.5	1,358.9	1,507.0	19.7%	1,594.0	1,625.8
Justice Assistance Act <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	3,396.0	3,379.7
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention <sup>4</sup>	2,849.4	2,765.1	2,651.8	- 6.9%	1,685.9	2,673.9
Major Offense Police Program	10,057.8	10,661.5	11,407.8	13.4%	11,274.3	11,499.8
Mobile Radio District Program	--	1,904.3	3,600.6	NA	3,772.3	5,208.3

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85. The FY 1985-86 appropriation was transferred to the Target Crime Initiative Program (TCI). Funds were not appropriated for FY 1986-87.

<sup>2</sup>No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1982-83.

<sup>3</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds. Expenditures and estimated appropriations for these federally funded programs are based on the State's fiscal year.

<sup>4</sup>Expenditures and estimated appropriations for these federally funded programs are based on the State's fiscal year.

Table 4  
(continued)DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act <sup>5</sup>	--	1,000.0	1,900.0	NA	1,900.0	2,500.0
NYS Defenders' Association	442.4	442.4	540.0	22.1%	572.0	630.0
Prisoners' Legal Services	1,361.8	1,361.8	2,207.1	62.1%	2,545.0	2,679.3
School Security Officer Program <sup>6</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	415.0
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>7</sup>	635.5	535.5	309.8	- 51.3%	500.0	500.0
Special Narcotics Court Program	3,386.3	3,589.5	4,589.8	35.5%	4,739.0	4,818.1
Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program <sup>8</sup>	--	--	2,499.4	NA	2,500.0	2,500.0

<sup>5</sup>This Act was established in FY 1983-84.<sup>6</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.<sup>7</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services.<sup>8</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85.

Table 4  
(continued)DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Target Crime Initiative Program <sup>9</sup>	37,444.4	40,678.7	46,619.2	24.5%	49,875.4	50,279.5
Transit Crime Interdiction Program <sup>10</sup>	--	--	--	--	1,000.0	1,486.0
Transit Crime Strike Force <sup>11</sup>	--	3,500.0	3,745.0	NA	3,745.0	3,353.9
Vera Institute <sup>12</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	100.0
TOTAL	60,722.3	72,900.4	88,102.2	45.1%	95,225.1	100,424.6

<sup>9</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84. The FY 1982-83 funds are the combined expenditures of the three programs that were merged to form TCI: the State Felony Program, the Major Violent Offense Trial Program, and the Major Offense Prosecution Program.

<sup>10</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

<sup>11</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84.

<sup>12</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Parole Resource Centers <sup>1</sup>	529.4	668.9	706.1	33.4%	798.4	1,035.8
Parole Transitional Facilities <sup>2</sup>	--	37.1	286.9	NA	430.8	626.3
Employment Services Project <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	700.0
STOP Program <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	525.0
TOTAL	529.4	706.0	993.0	87.6%	1,229.2	2,887.1

<sup>1</sup>This program is funded through the State Operations Budget.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84 and is funded through the State Operations Budget.

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.



Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	3,050.0	3,050.0
Demonstration Projects	800.0	1,240.0	2,383.2	197.9%	5,756.0	5,478.5
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	3,258.1	3,567.4	4,431.1	36.0%	5,848.8	8,087.6
PINS Program <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	1,000.0
Regular State Aid	28,610.9	31,543.2	34,386.9	20.2%	37,240.8	42,000.0
TOTAL	32,669.0	36,350.6	41,201.2	26.1%	51,895.6	59,616.1

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Community-Based Organizations <sup>1</sup>	--	--	324.8	NA	318.0	466.5
Community Care Initiative <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	500.0
Detention						
Secure	9,177.4	10,684.7	13,325.6	45.2%	23,900.0	13,600.0
Non-Secure	4,000.0	3,200.0	3,700.0	- 7.5%	10,500.0	6,800.0
Job Development <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	697.6
Runaway & Homeless Youth Services	1,206.3	1,522.0	1,594.3	32.2%	1,885.0	2,409.0
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	12,380.7	12,359.2	13,458.2	8.7%	13,482.1	13,351.8
Special Legislative Contracts	1,857.5	2,339.0	3,100.1	66.9%	4,509.1	6,496.4

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85 and is funded through the State Operations Budget.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87 and is funded through the State Operations Budget.

Table 7  
(continued)DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Transitional Independent Living Support <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	2,200.0	2,200.0
Voluntary Agency Care	19,000.0	20,330.0	21,730.0	14.4%	56,000.0	28,100.0
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	29,500.0	29,675.0	29,675.0	0.6%	78,400.0	40,600.0
TOTAL	77,121.9	80,110.0	86,908.0	12.7%	191,194.1	115,221.3

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 1A

## FACILITIES CAPACITY AND STAFF SUMMARY

	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Staff</u>
DOCS Facilities	37,907	20,585
DFY Facilities	1,991	2,637
TOTAL	39,898	23,222

Table 1B

FACILITIES OPERATING BUDGET SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
DOCS Facilities	395,752.7	470,953.6	535,925.3	35.4%	582,831.7	666,604.6
DFY Facilities	58,460.3	64,063.6	71,988.9	23.1%	72,359.8	78,541.4
TOTAL	454,213.0	535,017.2	607,914.2	33.8%	655,191.5	745,146.0

Table 1C

FACILITIES CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT BUDGET SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
DOCS Facilities	103,820.0	174,376.6	278,196.6	252,643.1	68,662.0
DFY Facilities	5,089.5	3,441.1	8,530.6	3,793.5	4,503.5
TOTAL	108,909.5	177,817.7	286,727.2	256,436.6	73,165.5

COUNTY PROFILES  
FOR THE  
BINGHAMTON REGION

Broome County  
Chenango County  
Delaware County  
Otsego County  
Tioga County

## REGIONAL AGENCIES

New York State Police  
Troop C Headquarters  
Box 300  
Sidney, New York 13838

New York State Division of Parole  
Room 502  
65 Court Street  
Buffalo, New York 14202

## COUNTY AGENCIES

District Attorney's Office  
Justice Building, Third Floor  
Binghamton, New York 13901

Sheriff's Department  
50 Collier Street  
Binghamton, New York 13901

Probation Department  
2nd Floor, County Justice Building  
Binghamton, New York 13902

Youth Bureau  
P.O. Box 1766  
Binghamton, New York 13902

Public Defender's Office  
Justice Building, Hawley Street  
Binghamton, New York 13909

County Court  
County Court House  
Binghamton, New York 13901

Family Court  
County Office Building  
Binghamton, New York 13901

## MUNICIPAL POLICE OFFICES\*

City of Binghamton Police Department  
Governmental Plaza  
Binghamton, New York 13905

Town of Vestal Police Department  
605 Vestal Parkway West  
Vestal, New York 13850

\*Population 25,000 and above.

Broome County is located in the Binghamton region and Binghamton is its county seat. In area the County covers 712 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the County's 1980 resident population of 213,648 persons (ranked 18) has changed -3.7 percent since 1970. The County's 1980 population density was 300.1 persons per square mile (ranked 19). The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the County indicates that it had a resident population of 212,443 persons (ranked 18).

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 2.3 percent of the County's population was non-white (ranked 34), compared to the State average of 16.5 percent. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 0.7 percent of the County's population (ranked 39). Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 30.5 percent of the County's population (ranked 48).

### Education

Among the County's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 15.0 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade (ranked 43), and 15.6 percent had four or more years of college (ranked 17). In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 4.0 percent of the County's public high school population dropped out of school (ranked 29), compared to the State average of 5.8 percent.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in the County was \$12,689 in 1984 (ranked 14).\* In 1985, a monthly average of 6.0 percent (about 6,100 persons) of the County's civilian labor force was unemployed (ranked 42). The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 7,759, or 3.6 percent of the population (ranked 33 among the 57 non-New York City counties).\*

\* Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

# III CRIME & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INDEX CRIME	7,712	7,081	6,487	6,389	2,984.5	31	-17.2
VIOLENT	181	118	154	134	62.6	60	-26.0
MURDER	3	2	5	2	0.9	47	-33.3
FORCIBLE RAPE	26	24	32	31	14.5	28	19.2
ROBBERY	57	43	49	26	12.1	43	-54.4
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	95	49	68	75	35.0	60	-21.1
PROPERTY	7,531	6,963	6,333	6,255	2,921.9	26	-16.9
BURGLARY	1,754	1,680	1,417	1,111	519.0	56	-36.7
LARCENY	5,404	4,997	4,662	4,929	2,302.5	17	-8.8
MV THEFT	373	286	254	215	100.4	32	-42.4

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.



## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 2A

## FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
ARRESTS	3,089	2,993	3,509	3,557	1,674.3	39	15.2
FELONY	699	701	811	824	387.9	29	17.9
VIOLENT	235	196	252	232	109.2	27	-1.3
OTHER	464	505	559	592	278.7	29	27.6
MISDEMEANOR	2,390	2,292	2,698	2,733	1,286.5	39	14.4

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	1,943	9.6
FELONY	456	1.8
VIOLENT	115	-0.9
OTHER	341	2.7
MISDEMEANOR	1,487	12.2

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
MURDER	6	6	2	6	2.8	22	0.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	9	16	13	11	5.2	30	22.2
ROBBERY	27	29	43	24	11.3	26	-11.1
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	65	50	62	64	30.1	41	-1.5
BURGLARY	216	191	208	183	86.1	37	-15.3
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	644	652	677	753	354.4	25	16.9

<sup>1</sup>NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup>Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DRUG ARRESTS	135	102	121	113	53.2	33	-16.3
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	60	60	44	68	32.0	36	13.3
POSSESSION	48	37	25	50	23.5	38	4.2
SALE	12	23	19	18	8.5	30	50.0
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	75	42	77	45	21.2	32	-40.0
POSSESSION	65	36	63	30	14.1	32	-53.8
SALE	10	6	14	15	7.1	32	50.0

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	711	697	899	738	5.0	56	3.8
FELONY	72	80	97	83	0.6	28	15.3
MISDEMEANOR	639	617	802	655	4.5	55	2.5

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.

III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	416 100.0%	474 100.0%	447 100.0%	546 100.0%	31.3
VIOLENT	134 32.2%	149 31.4%	120 26.8%	148 27.1%	10.4
OTHER	282 67.8%	325 68.6%	327 73.2%	398 72.9%	41.1

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	214	-16.4
VIOLENT	50	-20.6
OTHER	164	-15.0

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	2,296 100.0%	2,138 100.0%	2,648 100.0%	2,862 100.0%	24.7
CONVICTIONS	1,738 75.7%	1,511 70.7%	2,101 79.3%	2,136 74.6%	22.9
ACQUITTALS	26 1.1%	19 0.9%	21 0.8%	16 0.6%	-38.5
DISMISSALS	489 21.3%	574 26.8%	485 18.3%	633 22.1%	29.4
OTHER	43 1.9%	34 1.6%	41 1.5%	77 2.7%	79.1

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	524 100.0%	499 100.0%	613 100.0%	667 100.0%	27.3
CONVICTIONS	415 79.2%	381 76.4%	496 80.9%	534 80.1%	28.7
ACQUITTALS	9 1.7%	4 0.8%	4 0.7%	6 0.9%	-33.3
DISMISSALS	93 17.7%	107 21.4%	104 17.0%	110 16.5%	18.3
OTHER	7 1.3%	7 1.4%	9 1.5%	17 2.5%	142.9

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
 RESULTING FROM  
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	1,738 100.0%	1,511 100.0%	2,101 100.0%	2,136 100.0%	22.9
FELONY	279 16.1%	219 14.5%	252 12.0%	270 12.6%	-3.2
VIOLENT	74 4.3%	60 4.0%	55 2.6%	70 3.3%	-5.4
OTHER	205 11.8%	159 10.5%	197 9.4%	200 9.4%	-2.4
MISDEMEANOR	1,206 69.4%	1,039 68.8%	1,452 69.1%	1,426 66.8%	18.2
LESSER OFFENSES	253 14.6%	253 16.7%	397 18.9%	440 20.6%	73.9

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE<sup>1</sup> CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	415 100.0%	381 100.0%	496 100.0%	534 100.0%	28.7
FELONY	263 63.4%	211 55.4%	242 48.8%	258 48.3%	-1.9
VIOLENT	74 17.8%	60 15.7%	55 11.1%	70 13.1%	-5.4
OTHER	189 45.5%	151 39.6%	187 37.7%	188 35.2%	-0.5
MISDEMEANOR	140 33.7%	155 40.7%	228 46.0%	243 45.5%	73.6
LESSER OFFENSES	12 2.9%	15 3.9%	26 5.2%	33 6.2%	175.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.2
LOCAL JAIL	15.1	12.1	12.6	14.7
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.8
PROBATION	10.6	11.8	12.9	12.5
FINES	42.5	39.4	43.1	36.2
OTHER/UNKNOWN	25.9	28.8	25.4	29.6

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	20.4	NA	27.9	NA	24.6	NA	25.6	NA
LOCAL JAIL	15.8	14.9	14.6	11.7	9.1	13.1	13.0	14.9
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	14.0	0.5	17.4	1.6	17.9	1.0	21.1	1.3
PROBATION	34.1	6.1	28.3	9.0	46.0	8.4	36.3	9.0
FINES	2.2	50.2	3.7	45.4	0.4	48.9	0.7	41.4
OTHER/UNKNOWN	13.6	28.2	8.2	32.3	2.0	28.6	3.3	33.4

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	1,983	2,102	2,281	2,949	1,388.1	13	48.7
INVESTIGATIONS	1,767	1,918	1,852	1,954	919.8	12	10.6
FAMILY COURT	663	743	652	620	291.8	7	-6.5
CRIMINAL COURT	1,104	1,175	1,200	1,334	627.9	20	20.8
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	63	102	92	4	1.9	51	-93.7
FAMILY COURT	63	102	92	4	1.9	40	-93.7
CRIMINAL COURT	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	450	500	534	621	292.3	18	38.0
FAMILY COURT	48	65	59	123	57.9	18	156.3
CRIMINAL COURT	402	435	475	498	234.4	21	23.9
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	1,380	1,518	1,628	1,946	916.0	10	41.0
FAMILY COURT	110	116	120	266	125.2	11	141.8
CRIMINAL COURT	1,270	1,402	1,508	1,680	790.8	15	32.3
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	1,018	1,095	1,241	1,396	657.1	14	37.1
FAMILY COURT	51	62	59	129	60.7	15	152.9
CRIMINAL COURT	967	1,033	1,182	1,267	596.4	15	31.0

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOCATIONS	51	71	65	85	43.7	34	66.7
FAMILY COURT	18	20	15	17	63.9	32	-5.6
CRIMINAL COURT	33	51	50	68	40.5	33	106.1
TECHNICAL	18	27	25	31	18.5	36	72.2
NEW CONV.	15	24	25	37	22.0	21	146.7

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
ADMISSIONS	1,894	1,791	2,051	2,210	1,040.3	41	16.7
UNSENTENCED	1,286	1,200	1,438	1,556	732.4	43	21.0
SENTENCED	608	591	613	654	307.8	27	7.6

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
REPORTED CAPACITY	127	188	182	182	85.7	25	43.3
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	121	131	134	152	71.5	27	25.6
DECEMBER 31 POPULATION	87	127	140	152	71.5	21	74.7
UNSENTENCED	39	61	64	75	35.3	28	92.3
SENTENCED	48	66	76	77	36.2	9	60.4

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 9A  
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Rank	
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	67	76	67	81	38.1	18	20.9
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	42	27	27	46	21.7	11	9.5
HOMICIDE	2	3	3	2	0.9	34	0.0
SEX OFFENSE	13	5	2	8	3.8	18	-38.5
ROBBERY	7	13	9	8	3.8	15	14.3
BURGLARY	14	3	9	21	9.9	6	50.0
WEAPONS	1	0	1	1	0.5	19	0.0
OTHER	5	3	3	6	2.8	16	20.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	5	2	6	1	0.5	45	-80.0
POSSESSION	5	1	3	0	0.0	32	0.0
SALE	0	1	3	1	0.5	41	NA
OTHER FELONIES	20	45	34	33	15.5	20	65.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	2	0	1	0.5	38	NA

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.



TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
UNDER CUSTODY	229	225	234	233	109.7	13	1.7
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	147	145	141	153	72.0	12	4.1
HOMICIDE	20	22	24	25	11.8	29	25.0
SEX OFFENSE	31	30	26	28	13.2	9	-9.7
ROBBERY	56	52	51	45	21.2	13	-19.6
BURGLARY	28	29	28	39	18.4	8	39.3
WEAPONS	2	1	1	2	0.9	28	0.0
OTHER	10	11	11	14	6.6	20	40.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	15	12	15	11	5.2	29	-26.7
POSSESSION	13	9	10	5	2.4	27	-61.5
SALE	2	3	5	6	2.8	31	200.0
OTHER FELONIES	66	66	77	68	32.0	12	3.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	1	2	1	1	0.5	39	0.0

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B-1

THE PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM THE COUNTY<sup>1</sup>

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY ON 12/31	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County. The total number of inmates under custody in State Prison for each of the years can be found in the "New York State" profile.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

BROOME COUNTY

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
RELEASES TO PAROLE	72	70	68	83	39.1	14	15.3
UNDER PAROLE <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	181	171	170	203	95.6	20	12.2
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	101	102	120	141	66.4	20	39.6

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	25	22	17	25	123.2	11	0.0
RULE VIOLATIONS	7	4	2	5	24.6	15	-28.6
NEW ARRESTS	12	11	7	14	69.0	8	16.7
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	6	7	8	6	29.6	23	0.0

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

Table 1

COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	198.4	228.0	171.3	-13.7%	.0	.0
Crime Victims Board	51.3	67.9	76.6	49.1%	86.2	143.8
Division of Criminal Justice Services	135.6	205.2	344.7	154.2%	308.3	266.6
Division of Parole	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	350.1	378.7	403.7	15.3%	487.6	509.7
Division for Youth <sup>2</sup>	970.2	928.7	992.4	2.3%	2,668.0	1,645.9
TOTAL	1,705.7	1,808.6	1,988.6	16.6%	3,550.0	2,566.0

<sup>1</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>2</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
 COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
 (Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners <sup>1</sup>						
Felons	185.5	206.5	157.4	-15.2%	--	--
Parole Violators	10.8	17.7	11.7	8.0%	--	--
Prisoner Transfer <sup>1</sup>	2.1	3.8	2.2	7.2%	--	--
TOTAL	198.4	228.0	171.3	-13.7%	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Domestic Violence	10.9	25.3	27.4	150.3%	37.0	51.1
Sexual Assault	40.4	42.6	49.2	21.7%	49.2	92.8
TOTAL	51.3	67.9	76.6	49.1%	86.2	143.8

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Crime Prevention and Protection <sup>1</sup>	--	.0	25.0	NA	25.0	5.4
Indigent Parolee Prog. <sup>2</sup>	2.1	2.9	4.4	109.6%	--	--
Justice Assistance Act <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	25.2	24.0
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention	.0	16.1	44.8	NA	.0	.0
Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act <sup>4</sup>	--	6.3	37.0	NA	35.0	--

<sup>1</sup>No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1982-83.

<sup>2</sup>Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'NYC' and 'Statewide' (non-NYC agencies) lump-sum appropriations for this program.

<sup>3</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds.

<sup>4</sup>This Act was established in FY 1983-84. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

Table 4  
(continued)DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>5</sup>	--	--	3.2	NA	--	--
Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program <sup>6</sup>	--	--	26.4	NA	11.1	15.0
Target Crime Initiative Program <sup>7</sup>	133.5	179.9	204.0	52.8%	212.0	222.3
TOTAL	135.6	205.2	344.7	154.2%	308.3	266.6

<sup>5</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

<sup>6</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85.

<sup>7</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84. The FY 1982-83 funds are the combined expenditures of the three programs that were merged to form TCI: the State Felony Program, the Major Violent Offense Trial Program, and the Major Offense Prosecution Program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.



Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	36.1	38.0
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	44.8	47.8	71.2	58.7%	78.6	82.4
Regular State Aid	305.2	331.0	332.6	8.9%	372.9	389.3
TOTAL	350.1	378.7	403.7	15.3%	487.6	509.7

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

BROOME COUNTY

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Detention						
Secure	10.4	13.7	7.2	-31.1%	15.4	12.4
Non-Secure	95.7	80.1	97.6	2.0%	147.9	107.4
Runaway & Homeless Youth Services	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	23.9
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	138.2	127.4	142.5	3.1%	161.6	173.2
Special Legislative Contracts	.0	65.0	.0	NA	40.0	76.0
Transitional Independent Living Support <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	.0	40.0
Voluntary Agency Care	342.3	273.2	379.8	11.0%	1,345.1	713.7
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	383.7	369.3	365.3	-4.8%	958.0	499.4
TOTAL	970.2	928.7	992.4	2.3%	2,668.0	1,645.9

<sup>1</sup> This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 3A

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY SECURITY LEVEL, CAPACITY, AND STAFF  
(June 1986)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Security Level<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Staff</u>
Binghamton Community Urban Home	VI	21	18

<sup>1</sup> Security levels are defined as follows: I - Secure Services; II - Limited Secure Services; III - not currently applicable; IV - Non-Community Based Services; V - Youth Development Centers; VI - Community Facilities.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 3B

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY OPERATING BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Binghamton Community Urban Home	332.5	438.4	492.6	48.2%	370.2	413.0

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 3C

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Binghamton Community Urban Home	16.3	.0	16.3	.0	5.0

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

NOTE: There are no Department of Correctional Services facilities located in this County.

REGIONAL AGENCIES

New York State Police  
Troop C Headquarters  
Box 300  
Sidney, New York 13838

New York State  
Division of Parole  
875 Central Avenue  
Albany, New York 12206

COUNTY AGENCIES

District Attorney's Office  
County Court House  
Norwich, New York 13815

Sheriff's Department  
14 West Park Place  
Norwich, New York 13815

Probation Department  
Suite 203, County Office Building  
Norwich, New York 13815

Youth Bureau  
5 Court Street  
Norwich, New York 13815

Indigent Representation Plan  
29 North Main Street  
Banbridge, New York 13733

County Court  
County Court House  
Norwich, New York 13815

Assigned Counsel Plan  
County Office Building  
Norwich, New York 13815

Family Court  
County Office Building  
Norwich, New York 13815

Chenango County is located in the Binghamton region and Norwich is its county seat. In area the County covers 897 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the County's 1980 resident population of 49,344 persons (ranked 49) has changed 6.4 percent since 1970. The County's 1980 population density was 55.0 persons per square mile (ranked 52). The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the County indicates that it had a resident population of 49,963 persons (ranked 49).

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 0.9 percent of the County's population was non-white (ranked 52), compared to the State average of 16.5 percent. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 0.5 percent of the County's population (ranked 52). Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 34.3 percent of the County's population (ranked 14).

### Education

Among the County's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 16.1 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade (ranked 36), and 12.0 percent had four or more years of college (ranked 39). In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 3.8 percent of the County's public high school population dropped out of school (ranked 35), compared to the State average of 5.8 percent.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in the County was \$9,567 in 1984 (ranked 53).<sup>\*</sup> In 1985, a monthly average of 7.2 percent (about 1,500 persons) of the County's civilian labor force was unemployed (ranked 35). The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 1,633, or 3.2 percent of the population (ranked 41 among the 57 non-New York City counties).<sup>\*</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INDEX CRIME	1,440	1,313	1,224	1,299	2,800.3	35	-9.8
VIOLENT	89	63	72	76	163.8	36	-14.6
MURDER	3	0	0	1	2.2	32	-66.7
FORCIBLE RAPE	5	5	2	17	36.6	4	240.0
ROBBERY	5	3	9	5	10.8	46	0.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	76	55	61	53	114.3	39	-30.3
PROPERTY	1,351	1,250	1,152	1,223	2,636.5	35	-9.5
BURGLARY	414	426	348	381	821.3	25	-8.0
LARCENY	904	790	772	808	1,741.8	34	-10.6
MV THEFT	33	34	32	34	73.3	45	3.0

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.



III CRIME & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 2A

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
ARRESTS	881	946	1,102	1,078	2,157.6	16	22.4
FELONY	149	140	175	155	310.2	51	4.0
VIOLENT	39	40	45	46	92.1	37	17.9
OTHER	110	100	130	109	218.2	57	-0.9
MISDEMEANOR	732	806	927	923	1,847.4	10	26.1

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	428	-27.5
FELONY	62	-30.3
VIOLENT	14	-48.1
OTHER	48	-22.6
MISDEMEANOR	366	-26.9

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
MURDER	1	0	0	1	2.0	32	0.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	1	2	3	5	10.0	14	400.0
ROBBERY	2	5	5	2	4.0	47	0.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	14	9	7	9	18.0	57	-35.7
BURGLARY	60	35	51	54	108.1	18	-10.0
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	204	156	153	177	354.3	26	-13.2

<sup>1</sup>NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup>Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DRUG ARRESTS	12	21	17	26	52.0	34	116.7
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	5	4	13	19	38.0	29	280.0
POSSESSION	5	4	6	19	38.0	25	280.0
SALE	0	0	7	0	0.0	53	NA
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	7	17	4	7	14.0	47	0.0
POSSESSION	6	14	2	3	6.0	55	-50.0
SALE	1	3	2	4	8.0	28	300.0

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	218	335	387	374	11.0	13	71.6
FELONY	15	21	19	24	0.7	15	60.0
MISDEMEANOR	203	314	368	350	10.3	13	72.4

<sup>1</sup> Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.

# III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	73 100.0%	63 100.0%	47 100.0%	56 100.0%	-23.3
VIOLENT	19 26.0%	18 28.6%	10 21.3%	17 30.4%	-10.5
OTHER	54 74.0%	45 71.4%	37 78.7%	39 69.6%	-27.8

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	108	134.8
VIOLENT	5	-61.5
OTHER	103	212.1

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	593 100.0%	602 100.0%	693 100.0%	773 100.0%	30.4
CONVICTIONS	448 75.5%	438 72.8%	527 76.0%	584 75.5%	30.4
ACQUITTALS	5 0.8%	5 0.8%	1 0.1%	7 0.9%	40.0
DISMISSALS	131 22.1%	155 25.7%	159 22.9%	174 22.5%	32.8
OTHER	9 1.5%	4 0.7%	6 0.9%	8 1.0%	-11.1

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	96 100.0%	82 100.0%	97 100.0%	116 100.0%	20.8
CONVICTIONS	83 86.5%	72 87.8%	83 85.6%	103 88.8%	24.1
ACQUITTALS	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.0%	3 2.6%	NA
DISMISSALS	10 10.4%	9 11.0%	13 13.4%	8 6.9%	-20.0
OTHER	3 3.1%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%	2 1.7%	-33.3

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
 RESULTING FROM  
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	448 100.0%	438 100.0%	527 100.0%	584 100.0%	30.4
FELONY	33 7.4%	19 4.3%	22 4.2%	23 3.9%	-30.3
VIOLENT	10 2.2%	3 0.7%	4 0.8%	5 0.9%	-50.0
OTHER	23 5.1%	16 3.7%	18 3.4%	18 3.1%	-21.7
MISDEMEANOR	274 61.2%	261 59.6%	316 60.0%	341 58.4%	24.5
LESSER OFFENSES	141 31.5%	158 36.1%	189 35.9%	220 37.7%	56.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE<sup>1</sup> CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	83 100.0%	72 100.0%	83 100.0%	103 100.0%	24.1
FELONY	32 38.6%	17 23.6%	16 19.3%	20 19.4%	-37.5
VIOLENT	10 12.0%	3 4.2%	4 4.8%	5 4.9%	-50.0
OTHER	22 26.5%	14 19.4%	12 14.5%	15 14.6%	-31.8
MISDEMEANOR	50 60.2%	54 75.0%	63 75.9%	75 72.8%	50.0
LESSER OFFENSES	1 1.2%	1 1.4%	4 4.8%	8 7.8%	700.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	3.3	2.1	0.8	1.4
LOCAL JAIL	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.5
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.1
PROBATION	11.6	12.3	10.6	14.7
FINES	37.3	48.9	47.2	45.2
OTHER/UNKNOWN	31.3	21.7	25.6	22.1

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	45.5	NA	47.4	NA	18.2	NA	34.8	NA
LOCAL JAIL	24.2	11.8	10.5	11.7	27.3	10.3	26.1	10.9
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	18.2	2.7	26.3	2.4	31.8	3.6	34.8	3.9
PROBATION	9.1	11.8	10.5	12.4	9.1	10.7	4.3	15.2
FINES	0.0	40.2	5.3	50.8	13.6	48.7	0.0	47.1
OTHER/UNKNOWN	3.0	33.5	0.0	22.7	0.0	26.7	0.0	23.0

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	631	627	807	918	1,837.4	4	45.5
INVESTIGATIONS	361	335	358	410	820.6	20	13.6
FAMILY COURT	21	21	16	38	76.1	55	81.0
CRIMINAL COURT	340	314	342	372	744.6	15	9.4
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	10	16	50	15	30.0	35	50.0
FAMILY COURT	10	16	50	15	30.0	17	50.0
CRIMINAL COURT	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	124	115	131	160	320.2	11	29.0
FAMILY COURT	30	22	28	22	44.0	31	-26.7
CRIMINAL COURT	94	93	103	138	276.2	9	46.8
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	276	283	296	359	718.5	34	30.1
FAMILY COURT	45	44	45	43	86.1	29	-4.4
CRIMINAL COURT	231	239	251	316	632.5	32	36.8
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	171	164	199	246	492.4	37	43.9
FAMILY COURT	25	16	21	17	34.0	39	-32.0
CRIMINAL COURT	146	148	178	229	458.3	33	56.8

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOCATIONS	20	18	24	20	55.7	14	0.0
FAMILY COURT	2	4	7	2	46.5	41	0.0
CRIMINAL COURT	18	14	17	18	57.0	10	0.0
TECHNICAL	11	5	10	14	44.3	6	27.3
NEW CONV.	7	9	7	4	12.7	40	-42.9

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
ADMISSIONS	626	634	646	571	1,142.8	35	-8.8
UNSENTENCED	276	298	316	331	662.5	49	19.9
SENTENCED	350	336	330	240	480.4	7	-31.4

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
REPORTED CAPACITY	23	23	33	33	66.0	40	43.5
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	28	25	24	28	56.0	41	0.0
DECEMBER 31 POPULATION	30	24	25	17	34.0	55	-43.3
UNSENTENCED	9	9	13	10	20.0	51	11.1
SENTENCED	21	15	12	7	14.0	51	-66.7

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 9A

## NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Rank	
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	8	13	5	8	16.0	53	0.0
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	3	7	3	4	8.0	41	33.3
HOMICIDE	0	2	0	0	0.0	36	NA
SEX OFFENSE	0	0	1	1	2.0	31	NA
ROBBERY	2	5	0	0	0.0	40	0.0
BURGLARY	1	0	0	0	0.0	52	0.0
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	23	NA
OTHER	0	0	2	3	6.0	6	NA
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	0	0	1	2	4.0	20	NA
POSSESSION	0	0	1	1	2.0	15	NA
SALE	0	0	0	1	2.0	28	NA
OTHER FELONIES	5	6	1	2	4.0	55	-60.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	41	NA

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.



TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
UNDER CUSTODY	21	23	23	22	44.0	47	4.8
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	10	12	16	16	32.0	37	60.0
HOMICIDE	4	6	6	5	10.0	33	25.0
SEX OFFENSE	0	0	1	2	4.0	49	NA
ROBBERY	3	6	7	4	8.0	25	33.3
BURGLARY	1	0	0	0	0.0	54	0.0
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	32	NA
OTHER	2	0	2	5	10.0	10	150.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	1	0	0	2	4.0	33	100.0
POSSESSION	1	0	0	1	2.0	31	0.0
SALE	0	0	0	1	2.0	42	NA
OTHER FELONIES	10	11	7	4	8.0	56	-60.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

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III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITYCHENANGO COUNTY

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TABLE 9B-1

THE PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM THE COUNTY<sup>1</sup>

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	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY ON 12/31	< 0.1%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%

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<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County. The total number of inmates under custody in State Prison for each of the years can be found in the "New York State" profile.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

CHENANGO COUNTY

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
RELEASES TO PAROLE	13	9	6	8	16.0	43	-38.5
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION <sup>1</sup>	21	23	18	18	36.0	50	-14.3
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	14	12	10	16	32.0	42	14.3

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	6	1	0	1	55.6	35	-83.3
RULE VIOLATIONS	2	0	0	0	0.0	32	-100.0
NEW ARRESTS	3	0	0	1	55.6	13	-66.7
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	1	1	0	0	0.0	35	-100.0

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

## CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 1  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	21.6	12.1	27.5	26.9%	.0	.0
Crime Victims Board	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	18.0
Division of Criminal Justice Services	.0	17.7	3.9	NA	30.1	22.9
Division of Parole	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	44.0	45.6	44.3	.7%	60.5	76.3
Division for Youth <sup>2</sup>	87.2	107.0	112.2	28.7%	267.8	180.2
TOTAL	152.8	182.4	187.8	22.9%	358.3	297.4

<sup>1</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>2</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners <sup>1</sup>						
Felons	19.2	11.3	20.2	5.4%	--	--
Parole Violators	1.9	.5	6.9	264.6%	--	--
Prisoner Transfer <sup>1</sup>	.5	.3	.3	-47.9%	--	--
TOTAL	21.6	12.1	27.5	26.9%	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Domestic Violence	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	18.0

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Indigent Parolee Prog. <sup>1</sup>	.0	.0	.6	NA	--	--
Justice Assistance Act <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	NA	7.2	.0
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention	.0	17.7	.0	NA	22.9	22.9
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>3</sup>	--	--	3.3	NA	--	--
TOTAL	.0	17.7	3.9	NA	30.1	22.9

<sup>1</sup>Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'NYC' and 'Statewide' (non-NYC agencies) lump-sum appropriations for this program.

<sup>2</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.



Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	10.0	10.4
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	9.3
Regular State Aid	44.0	45.6	44.3	.7%	50.5	56.6
TOTAL	44.0	45.6	44.3	.7%	60.5	76.3

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

CHENANGO COUNTY

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Detention						
Non-Secure	.0	.0	.8	NA	.0	.9
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	25.0	25.0	27.0	8.0%	27.6	27.6
Special Legislative Contracts	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	7.0
Voluntary Agency Care	6.6	23.2	20.6	212.3%	66.0	45.1
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	55.6	58.8	63.8	14.8%	174.2	99.6
TOTAL	87.2	107.0	112.2	28.7%	267.8	180.2

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 2A

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
FACILITY SECURITY LEVEL, CAPACITY, AND STAFF  
(June 11, 1986)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Security Level</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Staff</u>
Pharsalia-Camp	Minimum	156	74

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 2B

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
FACILITY OPERATING BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Pharsalia-Camp	1,729.4	1,924.0	2,191.8	26.7%	2,366.7	2,658.9

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

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V STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

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CHENANGO COUNTY

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Table 2C

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
FACILITY CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

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	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Pharsalia-Camp	239.6	97.4	337.1	44.2	378.0

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SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

NOTE: There are no Division for Youth facilities located in this County.

REGIONAL AGENCIES

New York State Police  
Troop C Headquarters  
Box 300  
Sidney, New York 13838

New York State  
Division of Parole  
Room 502, 65 Court Street  
Buffalo, New York 14202

COUNTY AGENCIES

District Attorney's Office  
Main Street  
Margaretville, New York 12455

Sheriff's Department  
Court House Square  
Delhi, New York 13753

Probation Department  
1 Gallant Avenue  
Delhi, New York 13753

Youth Bureau  
Human Resource Center  
Route 10  
Hamden, New York 13782

Assigned Counsel Plan  
87 Main Street  
Sidney, New York 13838

County Court  
County Clerks Building  
Court Street  
Delhi, New York 13753

Family Court  
Page Avenue  
Delhi, New York 13753

Delaware County is located in the Binghamton region and Delhi is its county seat. In area the County covers 1,440 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the County's 1980 resident population of 46,824 persons (ranked 51) has changed 4.7 percent since 1970. The County's 1980 population density was 32.5 persons per square mile (ranked 58). The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the County indicates that it had a resident population of 46,888 persons (ranked 51).

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 1.1 percent of the County's population was non-white (ranked 49), compared to the State average of 16.5 percent. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 0.6 percent of the County's population (ranked 44). Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 32.7 percent of the County's population (ranked 30).

### Education

Among the County's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 18.3 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade (ranked 19), and 11.8 percent had four or more years of college (ranked 42). In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 4.1 percent of the County's public high school population dropped out of school (ranked 27), compared to the State average of 5.8 percent.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in the County was \$9,472 in 1984 (ranked 55).\* In 1985, a monthly average of 6.4 percent (about 1,200 persons) of the County's civilian labor force was unemployed (ranked 41). The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 1,680, or 3.6 percent of the population (ranked 35 among the 57 non-New York City counties).\*

\* Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INDEX CRIME	1,200	1,276	1,115	1,038	2,216.8	53	-13.5
VIOLENT	43	75	45	69	147.4	40	60.5
MURDER	0	1	0	1	2.1	33	NA
FORCIBLE RAPE	1	9	4	1	2.1	60	0.0
ROBBERY	2	3	4	2	4.3	54	0.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	40	62	37	65	138.8	31	62.5
PROPERTY	1,157	1,201	1,070	969	2,069.4	52	-16.2
BURGLARY	536	516	484	370	790.2	28	-31.0
LARCENY	593	656	563	579	1,236.5	56	-2.4
MV THEFT	28	29	23	20	42.7	59	-28.6

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 2A

## FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
ARRESTS	842	752	879	918	1,957.9	27	9.0
FELONY	160	180	154	160	341.2	40	0.0
VIOLENT	37	41	41	29	61.8	55	-21.6
OTHER	123	139	113	131	279.4	28	6.5
MISDEMEANOR	682	572	725	758	1,616.6	17	11.1

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	468	3.8
FELONY	94	25.3
VIOLENT	16	14.3
OTHER	78	27.9
MISDEMEANOR	374	-0.5

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
MURDER	0	0	0	1	2.1	31	NA
FORCIBLE RAPE	2	8	4	0	0.0	56	-100.0
ROBBERY	8	3	1	1	2.1	54	-87.5
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	12	22	12	22	46.9	25	83.3
BURGLARY	48	38	52	51	108.8	17	6.3
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	148	121	146	180	383.9	19	21.6

<sup>1</sup>NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup>Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DRUG ARRESTS	23	28	21	23	49.1	37	0.0
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	14	14	9	10	21.3	46	-28.6
POSSESSION	13	13	2	5	10.7	48	-61.5
SALE	1	1	7	5	10.7	26	400.0
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	9	14	12	13	27.7	21	44.4
POSSESSION	6	12	10	9	19.2	20	50.0
SALE	3	2	2	4	8.5	26	33.3

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	195	182	255	255	8.0	33	30.8
FELONY	7	21	13	7	0.2	47	0.0
MISDEMEANOR	188	161	242	248	7.8	29	31.9

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	29 100.0%	36 100.0%	36 100.0%	27 100.0%	-6.9
VIOLENT	13 44.8%	12 33.3%	13 36.1%	8 29.6%	-38.5
OTHER	16 55.2%	24 66.7%	23 63.9%	19 70.4%	18.8

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	14	7.7
VIOLENT	4	-33.3
OTHER	10	42.9

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	589 100.0%	522 100.0%	572 100.0%	665 100.0%	12.9
CONVICTIONS	476 80.8%	381 73.0%	455 79.5%	480 72.2%	0.8
ACQUITTALS	3 0.5%	3 0.6%	0 0.0%	4 0.6%	33.3
DISMISSALS	107 18.2%	135 25.9%	115 20.1%	180 27.1%	68.2
OTHER	3 0.5%	3 0.6%	2 0.3%	1 0.2%	-66.7

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	122 100.0%	108 100.0%	113 100.0%	121 100.0%	-0.8
CONVICTIONS	106 86.9%	89 82.4%	102 90.3%	95 78.5%	-10.4
ACQUITTALS	0 0.0%	1 0.9%	0 0.0%	2 1.7%	NA
DISMISSALS	15 12.3%	18 16.7%	11 9.7%	24 19.8%	60.0
OTHER	1 0.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	-100.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	476 100.0%	381 100.0%	455 100.0%	480 100.0%	0.8
FELONY	36 7.6%	20 5.2%	25 5.5%	25 5.2%	-30.6
VIOLENT	14 2.9%	5 1.3%	8 1.8%	8 1.7%	-42.9
OTHER	22 4.6%	15 3.9%	17 3.7%	17 3.5%	-22.7
MISDEMEANOR	309 64.9%	220 57.7%	261 57.4%	257 53.5%	-16.8
LESSER OFFENSES	131 27.5%	141 37.0%	169 37.1%	198 41.3%	51.1

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	106 100.0%	89 100.0%	102 100.0%	95 100.0%	-10.4
FELONY	33 31.1%	19 21.3%	25 24.5%	25 26.3%	-24.2
VIOLENT	14 13.2%	5 5.6%	8 7.8%	8 8.4%	-42.9
OTHER	19 17.9%	14 15.7%	17 16.7%	17 17.9%	-10.5
MISDEMEANOR	71 67.0%	66 74.2%	62 60.8%	66 69.5%	-7.0
LESSER OFFENSES	2 1.9%	4 4.5%	15 14.7%	4 4.2%	100.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u> <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6
LOCAL JAIL	13.2	11.3	9.5	8.8
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	4.0	4.2	6.6	4.2
PROBATION	12.4	9.4	6.2	9.2
FINES	45.6	51.7	57.1	55.6
OTHER/UNKNOWN	24.4	22.3	20.4	21.7

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	<u>Felony</u>	<u>Misd &amp; Lesser</u>	<u>Felony</u>	<u>Misd &amp; Lesser</u>	<u>Felony</u>	<u>Misd &amp; Lesser</u>	<u>Felony</u>	<u>Misd &amp; Lesser</u>
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	5.6	NA	20.0	NA	4.0	NA	12.0	NA
LOCAL JAIL	13.9	13.2	10.0	11.4	20.0	8.8	16.0	8.4
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	19.4	2.7	30.0	2.8	48.0	4.2	28.0	2.9
PROBATION	61.1	8.4	40.0	7.8	16.0	5.6	36.0	7.7
FINES	0.0	49.3	0.0	54.6	4.0	60.2	4.0	58.5
OTHER/UNKNOWN	0.0	26.4	0.0	23.5	8.0	21.2	4.0	22.6

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	446	628	654	725	1,546.2	8	62.6
INVESTIGATIONS	167	166	187	208	443.6	55	24.6
FAMILY COURT	7	19	23	41	87.4	51	485.7
CRIMINAL COURT	160	147	164	167	356.2	50	4.4
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	76	79	77	103	219.7	8	35.5
FAMILY COURT	76	79	77	103	219.7	2	35.5
CRIMINAL COURT	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	106	87	72	86	183.4	50	-18.9
FAMILY COURT	18	16	11	13	27.7	49	-27.8
CRIMINAL COURT	88	71	61	73	155.7	47	-17.0
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	225	252	262	264	563.0	54	17.3
FAMILY COURT	38	34	28	26	55.5	51	-31.6
CRIMINAL COURT	187	218	234	238	507.6	51	27.3
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	165	190	178	187	398.8	52	13.3
FAMILY COURT	18	17	13	11	23.5	51	-38.9
CRIMINAL COURT	147	173	165	176	375.4	50	19.7

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOCATIONS	6	8	9	4	15.2	59	-33.3
FAMILY COURT	2	2	0	0	0.0	54	-100.0
CRIMINAL COURT	4	6	9	4	16.8	57	0.0
TECHNICAL	2	1	3	1	4.2	56	-50.0
NEW CONV.	2	5	6	3	12.6	41	50.0

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
ADMISSIONS	469	367	386	384	819.0	52	-18.1
UNSENTENCED	287	245	270	267	569.4	51	-7.0
SENTENCED	182	122	116	117	249.5	37	-35.7

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
REPORTED CAPACITY	28	32	32	32	68.2	37	14.3
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	16	14	19	16	34.1	56	0.0
DECEMBER 31 POPULATION	11	11	18	21	44.8	46	90.9
UNSENTENCED	3	3	14	13	27.7	41	333.3
SENTENCED	8	8	4	8	17.1	43	0.0

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 9A  
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Rank	
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	4	3	2	2	4.3	62	-50.0
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	1	1	1	1	2.1	58	0.0
HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0.0	36	NA
SEX OFFENSE	0	0	0	1	2.1	30	NA
ROBBERY	0	0	0	0	0.0	40	NA
BURGLARY	0	0	0	0	0.0	52	NA
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	23	NA
OTHER	1	1	1	0	0.0	40	0.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	1	0	0	1	2.1	36	0.0
POSSESSION	1	0	0	0	0.0	32	0.0
SALE	0	0	0	1	2.1	27	NA
OTHER FELONIES	2	2	1	0	0.0	61	0.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	41	NA

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
UNDER CUSTODY	11	8	5	8	17.1	60	-27.3
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	8	5	4	5	10.7	58	-37.5
HOMICIDE	2	1	1	1	2.1	56	-50.0
SEX OFFENSE	2	1	2	3	6.4	37	50.0
ROBBERY	1	0	0	0	0.0	52	0.0
BURGLARY	0	0	0	0	0.0	54	NA
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	32	NA
OTHER	3	3	1	1	2.1	41	-66.7
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	1	0	0	1	2.1	48	0.0
POSSESSION	1	0	0	0	0.0	42	0.0
SALE	0	0	0	1	2.1	41	NA
OTHER FELONIES	2	3	1	2	4.3	60	0.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.



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III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

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TABLE 9B-1

THE PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM THE COUNTY<sup>1</sup>

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	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY ON 12/31	< 0.1%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%

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<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County. The total number of inmates under custody in State Prison for each of the years can be found in the "New York State" profile.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

DELAWARE COUNTY

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
RELEASES TO PAROLE	2	4	1	3	6.4	58	50.0
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION <sup>1</sup>	5	8	5	8	17.1	59	60.0
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	4	4	5	5	10.7	59	25.0

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0.0	51	NA
RULE VIOLATIONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	32	NA
NEW ARRESTS	0	0	0	0	0.0	43	NA
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	35	NA

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

Table 1

COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	4.2	21.5	27.8	555.8%	.0	.0
Crime Victim's Board	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	13.8
Division of Criminal Justice Services	.0	.0	1.8	NA	.0	.0
Division of Parole	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	44.2	50.4	57.5	29.9%	63.3	72.6
Division for Youth <sup>2</sup>	105.8	95.4	93.3	-11.8%	201.5	118.8
TOTAL	154.3	167.3	180.3	16.8%	264.8	205.3

<sup>1</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>2</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
 COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
 (Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners <sup>1</sup>						
Felons	1.8	20.5	26.4	1,392.4%	--	--
Parole Violators	2.2	.8	1.1	-50.0%	--	--
Prisoner Transfer <sup>1</sup>	.2	.1	.3	3.7%	--	--
TOTAL	4.2	21.5	27.8	555.8%	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Domestic Violence	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	13.8

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>1</sup>	--	--	1.8	NA	--	--

<sup>1</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	.0	10.4
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	2.4
Regular State Aid	44.2	50.4	57.5	29.9%	63.3	59.8
TOTAL	44.2	50.4	57.5	29.9%	63.3	72.6

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.



## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

DELAWARE COUNTY

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	23.8	25.4	25.4	6.5%	20.1	25.4
Voluntary Agency Care	14.8	2.4	.0	-99.9%	.0	.0
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	67.2	67.6	67.9	1.0%	181.4	93.4
TOTAL	105.8	95.4	93.3	-11.8%	201.5	118.8

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

## V STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

DELAWARE COUNTY

Table 3A

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY SECURITY LEVEL, CAPACITY, AND STAFF  
(June 1986)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Security Level<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Staff</u>
Brace Residential Center	II	40	65
Allen Residential Center <sup>2</sup>	IV	50	46
TOTAL		90	111

<sup>1</sup> Security levels are defined as follows: I - Secure Services; II - Limited Secure Services; III - not currently applicable; IV - Non-Community Based Services; V - Youth Development Centers; VI - Community Facilities.

<sup>2</sup> Previously known as the Kortright Residential Center.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 3B

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY OPERATING BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Brace Residential Center	1,367.6	1,434.1	1,744.4	27.6%	1,747.0	1,871.2
Allen Residential Center <sup>1</sup>	1,031.5	1,174.5	1,327.0	28.6%	1,335.2	1,421.4
TOTAL	2,399.1	2,608.6	3,071.4	28.0%	3,082.2	3,292.6

<sup>1</sup> Previously known as the Kortright Residential Center.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

Table 3C

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
FACILITY CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT BUDGET  
(Thousands of Dollars)

	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Brace Residential Center	25.5	40.3	65.8	49.0	63.0
Allen Residential Center <sup>1</sup>	15.8	4.2	20.0	364.0	68.0
TOTAL	41.3	44.5	85.8	413.0	131.0

<sup>1</sup> Previously known as the Kortright Residential Center.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

NOTE: There are no Department of Correctional Services facilities located in this County.

SECTION I CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES

OTSEGO COUNTY

REGIONAL AGENCIES

New York State Police  
Troop C Headquarters  
Box 300  
Sidney, New York 13838

New York State  
Division of Parole  
875 Central Avenue  
Albany, New York 12206

COUNTY AGENCIES

District Attorney's Office  
50 Main Street  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Sheriff's Department  
183 Main Street  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Probation Department  
County Office Building  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Youth Bureau  
197 Main Street  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Public Defender's Office  
18 Market Street  
Oneonta, New York 13820

County Court  
Court House  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Family Court  
Library Building  
Cooperstown, New York 13326

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## II DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

OTSEGO COUNTY

Otsego County is located in the Binghamton region and Cooperstown is its county seat. In area the County covers 1,004 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the County's 1980 resident population of 59,075 persons (ranked 41) has changed 5.2 percent since 1970. The County's 1980 population density was 58.8 persons per square mile (ranked 51). The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the County indicates that it had a resident population of 59,369 persons (ranked 40).

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 1.1 percent of the County's population was non-white (ranked 48), compared to the State average of 16.5 percent. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 0.7 percent of the County's population (ranked 40). Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 31.5 percent of the County's population (ranked 45).

### Education

Among the County's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 15.7 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade (ranked 38), and 16.2 percent had four or more years of college (ranked 15). In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 3.2 percent of the County's public high school population dropped out of school (ranked 47), compared to the State average of 5.8 percent.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in the County was \$10,012 in 1984 (ranked 49).\* In 1985, a monthly average of 5.4 percent (about 1,500 persons) of the County's civilian labor force was unemployed (ranked 45). The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 1,853, or 3.1 percent of the population (ranked 43 among the 57 non-New York City counties).\*

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\* Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INDEX CRIME	1,287	1,284	1,277	1,415	2,359.9	50	9.9
VIOLENT	31	54	52	59	98.4	51	90.3
MURDER	0	0	0	2	3.3	18	NA
FORCIBLE RAPE	2	1	3	6	10.0	38	200.0
ROBBERY	5	5	9	7	11.7	44	40.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	24	48	40	44	73.4	51	83.3
PROPERTY	1,256	1,230	1,225	1,356	2,261.5	46	8.0
BURGLARY	379	408	372	369	615.4	47	-2.6
LARCENY	844	783	820	960	1,601.1	43	13.7
MV THEFT	33	39	33	27	45.0	57	-18.2

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

TABLE 2A

## FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
ARRESTS	981	920	1,176	1,391	2,343.0	9	41.8
FELONY	152	158	194	220	370.6	33	44.7
VIOLENT	34	31	39	71	119.6	22	108.8
OTHER	118	127	155	149	251.0	44	26.3
MISDEMEANOR	829	762	982	1,171	1,972.4	7	41.3

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	616	-9.8
FELONY	120	20.0
VIOLENT	20	-31.0
OTHER	100	40.8
MISDEMEANOR	496	-14.9

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
MURDER	0	0	0	2	3.4	17	NA
FORCIBLE RAPE	1	1	4	4	6.7	21	300.0
ROBBERY	1	8	4	4	6.7	40	300.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	18	17	12	25	42.1	28	38.9
BURGLARY	41	45	42	60	101.1	24	46.3
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	195	186	173	289	486.8	6	48.2

<sup>1</sup> NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup> Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DRUG ARRESTS	31	17	42	47	79.2	28	51.6
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	12	5	23	19	32.0	37	58.3
POSSESSION	9	4	12	16	27.0	35	77.8
SALE	3	1	11	3	5.1	37	0.0
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	19	12	19	28	47.2	12	47.4
POSSESSION	16	8	16	19	32.0	10	18.8
SALE	3	4	3	9	15.2	12	200.0

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	374	326	453	530	14.0	3	41.7
FELONY	17	22	20	31	0.8	13	82.4
MISDEMEANOR	357	304	433	499	13.2	3	39.8

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	95 100.0%	69 100.0%	36 100.0%	24 100.0%	-74.7
VIOLENT	19 20.0%	14 20.3%	7 19.4%	5 20.8%	-73.7
OTHER	76 80.0%	55 79.7%	29 80.6%	19 79.2%	-75.0

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	12	9.1
VIOLENT	5	150.0
OTHER	7	-22.2

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	794 100.0%	686 100.0%	767 100.0%	1,021 100.0%	28.6
CONVICTIONS	680 85.6%	568 82.8%	620 80.8%	827 81.0%	21.6
ACQUITTALS	7 0.9%	4 0.6%	4 0.5%	5 0.5%	-28.6
DISMISSALS	102 12.8%	113 16.5%	143 18.6%	177 17.3%	73.5
OTHER	5 0.6%	1 0.1%	0 0.0%	12 1.2%	140.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	142 100.0%	97 100.0%	117 100.0%	163 100.0%	14.8
CONVICTIONS	124 87.3%	74 76.3%	89 76.1%	126 77.3%	1.6
ACQUITTALS	1 0.7%	3 3.1%	4 3.4%	1 0.6%	0.0
DISMISSALS	14 9.9%	19 19.6%	24 20.5%	29 17.8%	107.1
OTHER	3 2.1%	1 1.0%	0 0.0%	7 4.3%	133.3

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
 RESULTING FROM  
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	680 100.0%	568 100.0%	620 100.0%	827 100.0%	21.6
FELONY	76 11.2%	39 6.9%	30 4.8%	41 5.0%	-46.1
VIOLENT	12 1.8%	5 0.9%	4 0.6%	7 0.8%	-41.7
OTHER	64 9.4%	34 6.0%	26 4.2%	34 4.1%	-46.9
MISDEMEANOR	233 34.3%	191 33.6%	187 30.2%	234 28.3%	0.4
LESSER OFFENSES	371 54.6%	338 59.5%	403 65.0%	552 66.7%	48.8

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	124 100.0%	74 100.0%	89 100.0%	126 100.0%	1.6
FELONY	72 58.1%	32 43.2%	30 33.7%	39 31.0%	-45.8
VIOLENT	12 9.7%	5 6.8%	4 4.5%	7 5.6%	-41.7
OTHER	60 48.4%	27 36.5%	26 29.2%	32 25.4%	-46.7
MISDEMEANOR	48 38.7%	37 50.0%	53 59.6%	73 57.9%	52.1
LESSER OFFENSES	4 3.2%	5 6.8%	6 6.7%	14 11.1%	250.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
LOCAL JAIL	8.4	8.1	5.5	8.5
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.4
PROBATION	10.0	8.3	6.9	6.3
FINES	66.6	66.9	75.2	72.3
OTHER/UNKNOWN	9.0	13.0	8.2	9.2

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	28.9	NA	15.4	NA	20.0	NA	26.8	NA
LOCAL JAIL	3.9	8.9	2.6	8.5	0.0	5.8	7.3	8.5
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	11.8	1.7	17.9	1.5	40.0	1.4	36.6	0.6
PROBATION	47.4	5.3	59.0	4.5	36.7	5.4	29.3	5.1
FINES	2.6	74.7	2.6	71.6	0.0	79.0	0.0	76.1
OTHER/UNKNOWN	5.3	9.4	2.6	13.8	3.3	8.5	0.0	9.7

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	194	223	299	406	683.9	40	109.3
INVESTIGATIONS	260	212	235	267	449.7	54	2.7
FAMILY COURT	64	52	69	91	153.3	30	42.2
CRIMINAL COURT	196	160	166	176	296.5	57	-10.2
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	0	0	0	121	203.8	9	NA
FAMILY COURT	0	0	0	0	0.0	44	NA
CRIMINAL COURT	0	0	0	121	203.8	5	NA

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	105	102	91	94	158.3	56	-10.5
FAMILY COURT	13	10	9	9	15.2	62	-30.8
CRIMINAL COURT	92	92	82	85	143.2	50	-7.6
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	301	348	364	399	672.1	42	32.6
FAMILY COURT	35	31	32	35	59.0	47	0.0
CRIMINAL COURT	266	317	332	364	613.1	35	36.8
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	246	272	302	314	528.9	30	27.6
FAMILY COURT	21	22	23	31	52.2	24	47.6
CRIMINAL COURT	225	250	279	283	476.7	30	25.8

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOCATIONS	7	6	10	11	27.6	51	57.1
FAMILY COURT	0	0	1	0	0.0	54	NA
CRIMINAL COURT	7	6	9	11	30.2	47	57.1
TECHNICAL	1	3	3	4	11.0	49	300.0
NEW CONV.	6	3	6	7	19.2	24	16.7

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
ADMISSIONS	575	695	646	537	904.5	46	-6.6
UNSENTENCED	357	381	336	366	616.5	50	2.5
SENTENCED	218	314	310	171	288.0	32	-21.6

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
REPORTED CAPACITY	22	22	22	22	37.1	54	0.0
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	26	24	25	29	48.8	49	11.5
DECEMBER 31 POPULATION	22	18	20	25	42.1	49	13.6
UNSENTENCED	16	9	11	9	15.2	56	-43.7
SENTENCED	6	9	9	16	27.0	27	166.7

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

TABLE 9A  
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Rank	
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	27	10	8	9	15.2	54	-66.7
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	9	3	3	3	5.1	48	-66.7
HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0.0	36	NA
SEX OFFENSE	1	0	2	1	1.7	39	0.0
ROBBERY	2	2	0	1	1.7	31	-50.0
BURGLARY	4	1	0	1	1.7	48	-75.0
WEAPONS	1	0	1	0	0.0	23	0.0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	0.0	40	0.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	1	0	0	3	5.1	18	200.0
POSSESSION	0	0	0	2	3.4	13	NA
SALE	1	0	0	1	1.7	32	0.0
OTHER FELONIES	15	6	5	2	3.4	58	-86.7
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	2	1	0	1	1.7	16	-50.0

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
UNDER CUSTODY	51	43	27	26	43.8	48	-49.0
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	21	19	11	9	15.2	54	-57.1
HOMICIDE	5	5	3	3	5.1	48	-40.0
SEX OFFENSE	3	3	4	4	6.7	36	33.3
ROBBERY	2	4	2	1	1.7	49	-50.0
BURGLARY	6	4	0	1	1.7	52	-83.3
WEAPONS	1	1	2	0	0.0	32	0.0
OTHER	4	2	0	0	0.0	52	0.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	2	1	1	4	6.7	25	100.0
POSSESSION	0	0	0	2	3.4	19	NA
SALE	2	1	1	2	3.4	28	0.0
OTHER FELONIES	24	20	15	12	20.2	31	-50.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	4	3	0	1	1.7	22	-75.0

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B-1

THE PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM THE COUNTY<sup>1</sup>

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY ON 12/31	0.2%	0.1%	< 0.1%	< 0.1%

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County. The total number of inmates under custody in State Prison for each of the years can be found in the "New York State" profile.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.



## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

OTSEGO COUNTY

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
RELEASES TO PAROLE	10	7	6	4	6.7	57	-60.0
UNDER PAROLE <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	26	31	27	19	32.0	52	-26.9
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	24	21	15	9	15.2	58	-62.5

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	0	2	3	1	52.6	38	NA
RULE VIOLATIONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	32	NA
NEW ARRESTS	0	2	3	1	52.6	17	NA
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	35	NA

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

Table 1

COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	20.0	29.9	71.6	257.4%	.0	.0
Crime Victim's Board	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Criminal Justice Services	.0	.0	10.4	NA	5.0	5.0
Division of Parole	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	38.8	45.4	50.7	30.8%	56.4	67.9
Division for Youth <sup>2</sup>	149.7	142.7	239.9	60.3%	405.9	292.7
TOTAL	208.5	218.0	372.6	78.7%	467.4%	365.6

<sup>1</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>2</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners						
Felons <sup>1</sup>	15.8	26.6	65.9	318.1	--	--
Parole Violators <sup>1</sup>	1.0	2.5	5.0	384.1	--	--
Prisoner Transfer	3.2	.8	.7	-78.4	--	--
TOTAL	20.0	29.9	71.6	257.4	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 3 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Justice Assistance Act <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	5.0	5.0
Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act <sup>2</sup>	--	.0	10.0	NA	.0	--
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>3</sup>	--	--	.4	NA	--	--
TOTAL	.0	.0	10.4	NA	5.0	5.0

<sup>1</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds.

<sup>2</sup>This Act was established in FY 1983-84. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

<sup>3</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
 COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
 (Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	6.2	10.4
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	3.3
Regular State Aid	38.8	45.4	50.7	30.8%	50.3	54.2
TOTAL	38.8	45.4	50.7	30.8%	56.4	67.9

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

OTSEGO COUNTY

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Detention						
Non-Secure	13.9	3.3	6.9	-50.6%	8.6	9.4
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	30.3	30.7	39.2	29.3%	42.3	41.3
Voluntary Agency Care	25.7	8.8	90.5	252.6%	78.9	99.2
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	79.8	100.0	103.3	29.5%	276.2	142.8
TOTAL	149.7	142.7	239.9	60.3%	405.9	292.7

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.



The Department of Correctional Services and the Division for Youth do not operate any facilities in this County.

## REGIONAL AGENCIES

New York State Police  
Troop C Headquarters  
Box 300  
Sidney, New York 13838

New York State  
Division of Parole  
Room 502, 65 Court Street  
Buffalo, New York 14202

## COUNTY AGENCIES

District Attorney's Office  
P.O. Box 300  
20 Court Street  
Owego, New York 13827

Probation Department  
P.O. Box 218  
231 Main Street  
Owego, New York 13827

Public Defender's Office  
370 Broad Street  
Waverly, New York 14892

Assigned Counsel Plan  
P.O. Box 236  
Owego, New York 13827

Sheriff's Department  
Court Street  
Owego, New York 13827

Youth Bureau  
County Office Building  
56 Main Street  
Owego, New York 13827

County Court  
Court House  
Owego, New York 13827

Family Court  
Court House  
Owego, New York 13837

Tioga County is located in the Binghamton region and Owego is its county seat. In area the County covers 519 square miles.

### Population

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the County's 1980 resident population of 49,812 persons (ranked 48) has changed 7.1 percent since 1970. The County's 1980 population density was 96.0 persons per square mile (ranked 38). The preliminary 1985 intercensal population estimate for the County indicates that it had a resident population of 50,379 persons (ranked 48).

### Race, Ethnicity, and Age

In 1980, 1.1 percent of the County's population was non-white (ranked 47), compared to the State average of 16.5 percent. Hispanics, both white and non-white, comprised 0.5 percent of the County's population (ranked 49). Residents aged 19 and under accounted for 24.8 percent of the County's population (ranked 61).

### Education

Among the County's residents aged 25 and older in 1980, 12.2 percent had an educational attainment that ranged from kindergarten to the eighth grade (ranked 59), and 14.8 percent had four or more years of college (ranked 25). In the school year ending June 30, 1985, 3.2 percent of the County's public high school population dropped out of school (ranked 47), compared to the State average of 5.8 percent.

### Economy

Personal per capita income in the County was \$11,187 in 1984 (ranked 30).\* In 1985, a monthly average of 6.7 percent (about 1,600 persons) of the County's civilian labor force was unemployed (ranked 38). The monthly average number of persons in public assistance programs in 1984 was 2,490, or 4.9 percent of the population (ranked 19 among the 57 non-New York City counties).\*

\* Data for 1985 were not available at the time of publication.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

Table 1  
INDEX CRIMES  
KNOWN TO THE POLICE

	Number of Crimes				1985 Crimes Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INDEX CRIME	1,026	893	791	895	1,764.0	59	-12.8
VIOLENT	70	75	73	62	122.2	45	-11.4
MURDER	1	3	0	0	0.0	50	-100.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	4	9	1	2	3.9	56	-50.0
ROBBERY	10	6	3	2	3.9	56	-80.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	55	57	69	58	114.3	38	5.5
PROPERTY	956	818	718	833	1,641.8	60	-12.9
BURGLARY	296	257	234	219	431.6	62	-26.0
LARCENY	616	536	457	574	1,131.3	59	-6.8
MV THEFT	44	25	27	40	78.8	43	-9.1

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 2A

## FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
ARRESTS	798	780	744	771	1,530.4	48	-3.4
FELONY	174	155	104	142	281.9	58	-18.4
VIOLENT	36	20	23	25	49.6	59	-30.6
OTHER	138	135	81	117	232.2	49	-15.2
MISDEMEANOR	624	625	640	629	1,248.5	42	0.8

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2B

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 82 vs 86
ARRESTS	433	24.1
FELONY	91	75.0
VIOLENT	19	137.5
OTHER	72	63.6
MISDEMEANOR	342	15.2

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 2C  
ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
MURDER	1	2	0	1	2.0	33	0.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	1	0	1	2	4.0	39	100.0
ROBBERY	5	0	0	0	0.0	56	-100.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	9	7	6	8	15.9	58	-11.1
BURGLARY	54	44	26	23	45.7	62	-57.4
LARCENY <sup>2</sup>	115	119	105	137	271.9	44	19.1

<sup>1</sup> NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of Section III. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult arrests (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these arrest data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

<sup>2</sup> Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2D  
ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DRUG ARRESTS	30	21	11	19	37.7	46	-36.7
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE (PL 220)	24	11	5	13	25.8	42	-45.8
POSSESSION	15	9	5	12	23.8	37	-20.0
SALE	9	2	0	1	2.0	50	-88.9
MARIHUANA (PL 221)	6	10	6	6	11.9	53	0.0
POSSESSION	5	5	5	2	4.0	59	-60.0
SALE	1	5	1	4	7.9	30	300.0

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Penal Law of New York State - Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marihuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrests and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2E  
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

	Number of Arrests				1985 Arrests Per 1,000 Licensed Drivers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
DWI ARRESTS (VTL 1192)	286	285	334	297	8.6	28	3.8
FELONY	30	34	36	37	1.1	5	23.3
MISDEMEANOR	256	251	298	260	7.5	34	1.6

<sup>1</sup>Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrests and Processing Trends File.



III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

Table 3A  
FELONY INDICTMENTS

	Number of Felony Indictments				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	
FELONY INDICTMENTS	116 100.0%	84 100.0%	71 100.0%	73 100.0%	-37.1
VIOLENT	23 19.8%	18 21.4%	16 22.5%	7 9.6%	-69.6
OTHER	93 80.2%	66 78.6%	55 77.5%	66 90.4%	-29.0

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

Table 3B  
FELONY INDICTMENTS: JANUARY THRU JUNE 1986  
(Preliminary Data)

	Number	% Change Jan-June 85 vs 86
FELONY INDICTMENTS	49	88.5
VIOLENT	9	350.0
OTHER	40	66.7

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A  
DISPOSITIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	568 100.0%	510 100.0%	583 100.0%	598 100.0%	5.3
CONVICTIONS	466 82.0%	403 79.0%	454 77.9%	472 78.9%	1.3
ACQUITTALS	3 0.5%	5 1.0%	2 0.3%	0 0.0%	-100.0
DISMISSALS	98 17.3%	98 19.2%	124 21.3%	123 20.6%	25.5
OTHER	1 0.2%	4 0.8%	3 0.5%	3 0.5%	200.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 4B  
DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Dispositions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
DISPOSITIONS	130 100.0%	104 100.0%	89 100.0%	95 100.0%	-26.9
CONVICTIONS	106 81.5%	93 89.4%	73 82.0%	83 87.4%	-21.7
ACQUITTALS	2 1.5%	2 1.9%	1 1.1%	0 0.0%	-100.0
DISMISSALS	21 16.2%	9 8.7%	15 16.9%	11 11.6%	-47.6
OTHER	1 0.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.1%	0.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5A  
 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS  
 RESULTING FROM  
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS<sup>1</sup>

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	466 100.0%	403 100.0%	454 100.0%	472 100.0%	1.3
FELONY	66 14.2%	46 11.4%	42 9.3%	42 8.9%	-36.4
VIOLENT	12 2.6%	7 1.7%	6 1.3%	8 1.7%	-33.3
OTHER	54 11.6%	39 9.7%	36 7.9%	34 7.2%	-37.0
MISDEMEANOR	328 70.4%	263 65.3%	298 65.6%	284 60.2%	-13.4
LESSER OFFENSES	72 15.5%	94 23.3%	114 25.1%	146 30.9%	102.8

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 5B

FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE<sup>1</sup> CONVICTIONS  
RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS

	Number and Percent of Convictions Resulting from Felony Arrests				% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>	
CONVICTIONS	106 100.0%	93 100.0%	73 100.0%	83 100.0%	-21.7
FELONY	61 57.5%	43 46.2%	39 53.4%	39 47.0%	-36.1
VIOLENT	12 11.3%	7 7.5%	6 8.2%	8 9.6%	-33.3
OTHER	49 46.2%	36 38.7%	33 45.2%	31 37.3%	-36.7
MISDEMEANOR	43 40.6%	47 50.5%	28 38.4%	42 50.6%	-2.3
LESSER OFFENSES	2 1.9%	3 3.2%	6 8.2%	2 2.4%	0.0

<sup>1</sup>Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. Because of underreporting of dispositions to DCJS, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6A  
SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Total Convictions			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>2</sup>
CONVICTIONS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
STATE PRISON	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.5
LOCAL JAIL	12.4	10.2	11.7	7.6
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	6.2	6.7	2.0	2.8
PROBATION	9.4	8.7	9.3	10.0
FINES	52.4	56.1	60.1	62.1
OTHER/UNKNOWN	18.2	16.9	15.0	16.1

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Tables 7A and 7B for probation activity, in Tables 8A and 8B for local jail activity, and in Table 9A for prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>  
AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS<sup>1</sup>

	Sentences as a Percent of Convictions							
	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser	Felony	Misd & Lesser
CONVICTIONS <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
STATE PRISON	9.1	NA	13.0	NA	21.4	NA	16.7	NA
LOCAL JAIL	22.7	10.8	15.2	9.5	19.0	10.9	11.9	7.2
LOCAL JAIL AND PROBATION	40.9	0.5	41.3	2.2	16.7	0.5	23.8	0.7
PROBATION	21.2	7.5	19.6	7.3	38.1	6.3	40.5	7.0
FINES	4.5	60.3	8.7	62.2	4.8	65.8	4.8	67.7
OTHER/UNKNOWN	1.5	21.0	2.2	18.8	0.0	16.5	2.4	17.4

<sup>1</sup>These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). Because of underreporting of dispositions, these data are most appropriately used as indicators of trends in system activity rather than measures of total system workload. Workload measures can be found in Table 7B for probation activity, in Table 8A for local jail activity, and Table 9A for state prison activity.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data are presented for 1985.

SOURCE: Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

Table 7A-1

PROBATION DEPARTMENT  
INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
INTAKE <sup>1</sup>	549	599	576	659	1,308.1	17	20.0
INVESTIGATIONS	421	422	390	433	859.5	17	2.9
FAMILY COURT	180	177	157	217	430.7	3	20.6
CRIMINAL COURT	241	245	233	216	428.8	45	-10.4
PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	25	20	8	22	43.7	31	-12.0
FAMILY COURT	10	6	2	15	29.8	18	50.0
CRIMINAL COURT	15	14	6	7	13.9	26	-53.3

<sup>1</sup>Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.



Table 7A-2  
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Cases				1985 Cases Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED	123	127	106	118	234.2	38	-4.1
FAMILY COURT	23	40	16	30	59.5	14	30.4
CRIMINAL COURT	100	87	90	88	174.7	43	-12.0
UNDER PROBATION <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	320	374	393	421	835.7	21	31.6
FAMILY COURT	41	65	54	48	95.3	25	17.1
CRIMINAL COURT	279	309	339	373	740.4	21	33.7
UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	247	287	303	308	611.4	19	24.7
FAMILY COURT	25	38	18	27	53.6	22	8.0
CRIMINAL COURT	222	249	285	281	557.8	21	26.6

<sup>1</sup>The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 7B  
PROBATION REVOCATIONS

	Number of Revocations				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Probationers		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOCATIONS	20	32	15	20	47.5	26	0.0
FAMILY COURT	0	3	5	4	83.3	22	NA
CRIMINAL COURT	20	29	10	16	42.9	30	-20.0
TECHNICAL	12	15	8	13	34.9	13	8.3
NEW CONV.	8	14	2	3	8.0	52	-62.5

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7C  
CLIENTS SERVED  
BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS<sup>1</sup>

	<u>FY 1983-84</u>	<u>FY 1984-85</u>	<u>FY 1985-86</u>
CLIENTS SERVED	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>This table shows the number of clients served during the State fiscal years by "demonstration" alternative programs. Data are not yet available for the number of clients served by the 70 programs funded pursuant to the "classification/alternative" bill.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

# III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 8A  
COUNTY JAIL ADMISSIONS

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Adm. Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
ADMISSIONS	690	656	615	597	1,185.0	32	-13.5
UNSENTENCED	395	374	373	396	786.0	35	0.3
SENTENCED	295	282	242	201	399.0	17	-31.9

Source: NYS Commission of Correction.

TABLE 8B  
COUNTY JAIL CAPACITY AND POPULATION

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1985 Inmates Per 100,000 Population</u>		<u>% Change 82 vs 85</u>
					<u>Rate</u>	<u>Rank</u>	
REPORTED CAPACITY	51	51	51	56	111.2	10	9.8
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	39	43	43	39	77.4	23	0.0
DECEMBER 31 POPULATION	41	47	36	35	69.5	24	-14.6
UNSENTENCED	9	9	10	19	37.7	25	111.1
SENTENCED	32	38	26	16	31.8	16	-50.0

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.

## III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 9A  
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON

	Number of New Court Commitments				1985 Commit. Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985 <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Rank	
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	8	16	8	13	25.8	32	62.5
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	5	10	4	3	6.0	45	-40.0
HOMICIDE	0	2	1	0	0.0	36	NA
SEX OFFENSE	1	0	1	0	0.0	47	0.0
ROBBERY	0	0	2	1	2.0	26	NA
BURGLARY	3	7	0	1	2.0	45	-66.7
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	23	NA
OTHER	1	1	0	1	2.0	21	0.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	0	3	0	1	2.0	37	NA
POSSESSION	0	0	0	1	2.0	17	NA
SALE	0	3	0	0	0.0	42	NA
OTHER FELONIES	3	3	4	9	17.9	11	200.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	41	NA

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>New court commitments in which the top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B  
INMATES UNDER CUSTODY<sup>1</sup> IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31

	Number of Inmates Under Custody in State Prison on December 31				Inmates Under Cust. on 12/31/85 Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
UNDER CUSTODY	29	42	34	37	73.4	28	27.6
VIOLENT FELONIES <sup>2</sup>	20	27	24	22	43.7	27	10.0
HOMICIDE	5	7	7	6	11.9	28	20.0
SEX OFFENSE	4	3	3	3	6.0	38	-25.0
ROBBERY	0	0	2	3	6.0	31	NA
BURGLARY	6	12	9	7	13.9	14	16.7
WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	32	NA
OTHER	5	5	3	3	6.0	24	-40.0
DRUG FELONIES <sup>3</sup>	0	2	2	2	4.0	35	NA
POSSESSION	0	0	0	1	2.0	32	NA
SALE	0	2	2	1	2.0	44	NA
OTHER FELONIES	9	13	8	13	25.8	21	44.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	0	0	0	0	0.0	42	NA

<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County.

<sup>2</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is a violent felony. Appendix E contains a list of the offenses counted as violent felonies.

<sup>3</sup>Inmates under custody whose top conviction offense is for the possession or sale of drugs (PL 220 and PL 221). Drug felonies for the injection of a narcotic (PL 220.46), use of drug paraphernalia (PL 220.55), or possession of precursors (PL 220.60) are reported as "other felonies."

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

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III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

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TABLE 9B-1

THE PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM THE COUNTY<sup>1</sup>

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	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>
PERCENT OF INMATES UNDER CUSTODY ON 12/31	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%

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<sup>1</sup>Inmates under custody who were sentenced to State Prison by courts in this County. The total number of inmates under custody in State Prison for each of the years can be found in the "New York State" profile.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

## III CRIME &amp; CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

TIOGA COUNTY

TABLE 10A  
PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Parolees Per 100,000 Population		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
RELEASES TO PAROLE	3	3	13	5	9.9	52	66.7
UNDER PAROLE <sup>1</sup> SUPERVISION	17	10	17	19	37.7	48	11.8
UNDER PAROLE SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31	7	4	14	17	33.7	40	142.9

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B  
REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES

	Number of Parolees				1985 Revocations Per 1,000 Parolees		% Change 82 vs 85
	1982	1983	1984	1985	Rate	Rank	
REVOKED AND RETURNED <sup>1</sup>	1	1	2	1	52.6	38	0.0
RULE VIOLATIONS	0	0	1	1	52.6	3	NA
NEW ARRESTS	1	1	1	0	0.0	43	-100.0
NEW FELONY CONVICTIONS	0	0	0	0	0.0	35	NA

<sup>1</sup>The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

TIOGA COUNTY

Table 1

COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	4.7	21.3	70.2	1,378.1%	.0	.0
Crime Victim's Board	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	23.4
Division of Criminal Justice Services	22.3	7.2	23.2	4.1%	8.0	.0
Division of Parole	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	.0
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	85.4	89.4	99.1	15.9%	107.7	138.7
Division for Youth <sup>2</sup>	158.3	145.0	315.0	98.9%	527.6	326.4
TOTAL	270.9	262.9	507.4	87.3%	643.3	488.5

<sup>1</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>2</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.



Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners						
Felons <sup>1</sup>	3.0	19.7	64.7	2,045.3%	--	--
Parole Violators <sup>1</sup>	1.4	1.1	4.9	244.9%	--	--
Prisoner Transfer <sup>1</sup>	.3	.5	.6	85.9%	--	--
TOTAL	4.7	21.3	70.2	1,378.1%	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

TIOGA COUNTY

Table 3

CRIME VICTIM'S BOARD  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>Program</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Comprehensive	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	23.4

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention	22.3	7.2	.0	-100.0%	.0	.0
Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act <sup>1</sup>	--	.0	10.0	NA	8.0	--
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>2</sup>	--	--	13.2	NA	--	--
TOTAL	22.3	7.2	23.2	4.1%	8.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>This Act was established in FY 1983-84. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

<sup>2</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services in this county.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	NA	.0	11.2
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	2.9
Regular State Aid	85.4	89.4	99.1	15.9%	107.7	124.6
TOTAL	85.4	89.4	99.1	15.9%	107.7	138.7

<sup>1</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

## IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

TIOGA COUNTY

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>Program</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>				<u>Appropriations</u>	
	<u>FY 82-3</u>	<u>FY 83-4</u>	<u>FY 84-5</u>	<u>% Change 82 vs 84</u>	<u>FY 85-6</u>	<u>FY 86-7</u>
Detention						
Non-Secure	27.1	6.1	41.0	51.5%	47.6	29.5
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	27.5	27.9	29.3	6.5%	27.6	29.3
Special Legislative Contracts	.0	29.0	32.0	NA	33.0	37.0
Voluntary Agency Care	30.4	.0	119.3	292.4%	172.1	101.8
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	73.4	82.1	93.4	27.2%	247.3	128.8
TOTAL	158.3	145.0	315.0	98.9%	527.6	326.4

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

The Department of Correctional Services and the Division for Youth do not operate any facilities in this County.

APPENDIX A  
EXPLANATORY NOTES



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### ANALYSES

The statistics presented in this document include frequencies, percents, percent changes, rates, and rate rank scores.

Percent changes are sensitive to relatively small changes in absolute numbers when the numbers used to calculate the percent changes are low. In addition, the percent change is not a valid indicator of change when the number reported for the base year (the 1982 calendar year or the 1982-83 fiscal year) is zero (0). In such instances the notation "NA" is used.

Rates are ranked from high to low; e.g., if the rates for an activity in the 62 counties ranged from 200.0 to 50.0 per 100,000 population, the highest rate (200.0) would be ranked one (1) and the lowest rate (50.0) would be ranked 62. Rank values for both the public assistance data and the county jail and penitentiary data reflect the rankings for only the 57 non-New York City counties, making the range for rank values of these data one (1) to 57. It is important to note that the rank calculations do not take into consideration the magnitude of the differences between the ranked rates.

The Bureau of Census provisional population estimates for 1985 that are reported in Section I were used for all population-based rate calculations presented in the briefing book with the exception of those reported for "Index Crimes Known to the Police" (Section III: Table 1). Index crime rates were calculated using population estimates provided by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. These population data were used rather than the Bureau of Census population data to maintain comparability with Index crime rates reported in the annual NYS Crime and Justice publication. FBI population data are used because the production of this annual publication begins before the more authoritative Bureau of Census population data become available.

The New York State Department of Motor Vehicles provided the data on licensed drivers in New York State that was used to calculate the rate of DWI arrests per 1,000 licensed drivers (Section III: Table 2-E).

### SECTION I CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES

Criminal justice agencies located within or providing direct services to the county are presented in this section.

## SECTION II DEMOGRAPHIC & SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

The demographic and socioeconomic data presented in this section were provided by a number of sources.

- o NYS Department of Commerce (personal per capita income data)
- o NYS Department of Education (high school dropout data)
- o NYS Department of Labor (labor force data)
- o NYS Department of Social Services (public assistance program data)
- o New York State Statistical Yearbook: 1983-84 (square miles and 1970-80 population change data)
- o U.S. Bureau of the Census (population, age, race, and ethnicity data)

## SECTION III CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY

It is important to note that in instances where multiple offenses are reported for an event, the offense classification for the event is generally determined by the most serious offense reported for that event. However, the criteria which agencies have developed to rank crimes by seriousness may differ among the statistical systems operated by State agencies. As a result, a robbery that is identified as the most serious offense in a multiple crime event by one agency may not be identified as the most serious crime that occurred during an event by another agency.

The characteristics of the data presented in Section III vary across tables. Table 1 in this appendix defines data populations, units of count, offender types, and offense categories by table. The data sources are also identified.

## SECTION IV LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

The expenditures and appropriations for local assistance programs funded with federal monies are based on the state's fiscal year.

## SECTION V STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

DOCS capacity data reflect both housing and "other" categories, such as transit units and reception centers; they exclude temporary spaces, Special Housing Unit cells, and hospital spaces. DFY capacity data reflect the number of youths that can be housed at a facility and is contingent upon both available space and number of staff.

DOCS staff data reflect both full-time and part-time staff, while DFY staff data reflect full-time equivalent staff.

The operating budget and capital improvement budget expenditures include monies spent both within and outside the county. The DOCS facility-based budget does not include centralized billings. DFY's facility-based budget excludes centralized billings and monies budgeted for regional offices and aftercare workers.

TABLE 1 Characteristics of Data Presented in Section III: Crime and Criminal Justice Activity

Table	Population	Unit of Count	Offender Type	Offense Category	Source & Remarks
Table 1 INDEX CRIMES KNOWN TO THE POLICE	Index offenses known to law enforcement agencies in New York State for a given year.	Victim-based: murder forcible rape aggravated assault Structure-based: burglary Event-based: robbery larceny (excluding motor vehicle theft) Vehicle-based: motor vehicle theft  The unit of count is based on the most serious offense in a crime event.	Not applicable.	FBI Index offense definitions spanning felonies and misdemeanors for the specified offenses.	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.
Table 2A FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS	Adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events that occurred during a given year.	An arrest event. The most serious charge placed against an offender for an arrest event is counted except for violent felony counts which reflect arrest events that included at least one charge for a violent felony offense listed in Appendix E.	Adult *	Felony Arrests Misdemeanor Arrests	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.
Table 2B FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS: January through June, 1986					
Table 2C ARRESTS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES					
Table 2D ARRESTS FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS	Adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events occurring during a given year that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 thru PL 220.43; Marijuana: PL 221.10 thru PL 221.55).	An arrest event.			NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrest and Processing Trends File.
Table 2E FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DWI OFFENSES	Adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events occurring during a given year that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law: State of New York - Section 1192).				NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrest and Processing Trends File.

( Continued on the next page. )

TABLE 1 Characteristics of Data Presented in Section III: Crime and Criminal Justice Activity - Continued

Table	Population	Unit of Count	Offender Type	Offense Category	Source & Remarks
Table 3A FELONY INDICTMENTS	Felony indictments and superior court informations filed during a given year.	Defendant-indictment/superior court information (SCI) based; each defendant named in an indictment/SCI is counted. The most serious charge placed against a defendant is counted except for violent felony counts which reflect indictments/SCI's that include at least one charge for a violent felony offense listed in Appendix E.	Adult & Juvenile Offender	Felony Indictments/ Superior Court Informations.	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.
Table 3B FELONY INDICTMENTS: January through June, 1986					
Table 4A DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS	Dispositions occurring during a given year that resulted from adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events which occurred after December 31, 1969.	Disposition based; counts are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and "other" dispositions. "Other" dispositions include cases for which prosecution was declined by either the prosecutor or the grand jury and cases disposed for reasons other than those already mentioned (e.g., cases disposed by civil procedure or abated by the death of the defendant).	Adult &	Convictions for: Felony Offenses Misdemeanor Offenses Lesser Offenses	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.
Table 4B DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS	Dispositions occurring during a given year that resulted from adult felony arrest events that occurred after December 31, 1969.			(Not applicable for acquittal, dismissal, and "other" dispositions.)	
Table 5A FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS	Conviction dispositions, for which sentences were imposed during a given year, that resulted from adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events that occurred after December 31, 1969.	Conviction based; each arrest event resulting in both a conviction and sentence is counted. Only the most serious charge is counted except for violent felony counts which reflect conviction events that include at least one conviction charge for a violent felony offense listed in Appendix E.	Adult &	Convictions for: Felony Offenses Misdemeanor Offenses Lesser Offenses	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.
Table 5B FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS	Conviction dispositions, for which sentences were imposed during a given year, that resulted from adult felony arrest events that occurred after December 31, 1969.				

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 1 Characteristics of Data Presented in Section III: Crime and Criminal Justice Activity - Continued

Table	Population	Unit of Count	Offender Type	Offense Category	Source & Remarks
Table 6A SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS	Conviction dispositions, for which sentences were imposed during a given year, that resulted from adult felony and misdemeanor arrest events that occurred after December 31, 1969.	Conviction based; each arrest event resulting in both a conviction and sentence is counted. Only the most serious sentence in a multiple sentence offense is counted. "Other and Unknown" sentences include cases, for example, where a license was suspended or revoked (without fine) and cases for which the type of sentence was unknown.	Adult *	Convictions for: Felony Offenses Misdemeanor Offenses Lesser Offenses	NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.
Table 6B SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF FELONY OR MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS					
Table 7A-1 PROBATION DEPARTMENT INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES	Intake cases received during a given year.	Complaint-based; each complaint is counted as one case.	Family Court: Adult + Juvenile Delinquent Person in Need of Supervision (PINS) Criminal Courts: Adult Juvenile Offender	Detained/Arrested for: Felony Offense Misdemeanor Offense Lesser Offense - only Juvenile Delinq. Status Offense - only PINS	NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives:  Family Court - Annual compilation of the "Monthly Report of Family Workload in Probation Departments (Form No. DP-30).  Criminal Court - Annual compilation of the "Monthly Report of Criminal Workload in Probation Departments (Form No. DP-30A) for investigation and pre-disposition data, and the Probation Registrant System for all other data.
	Investigations ordered during a given year.	Investigation-based; each investigation ordered is counted as one case.			
	Request-based; each pre-disposition supervision/service requested is counted as one case.	Request-based; each pre-disposition supervision/service request is counted as one case.			
Table 7A-2 PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES	Probation supervision cases received during a given year.	Sentence-based; each sentence to probation is counted as one case.		Adjudication/Conviction for: Felony Offense Misdemeanor Offense Lesser Offenses - only Juvenile Delinq. Status Offense - only PINS	
	Probation supervision cases supervised during a given year (i.e., probation cases received during a given year plus probation supervision cases carried over from December 31 of the previous year).				
	Probation supervision cases under supervision on December 31 of a given year.				
Table 7B PROBATION REVOCATIONS	Probation supervision cases for which probation was revoked during a given year.	Revocation-based; each probation supervision case for which probation was revoked is counted as one revocation.			
Table 7C CLIENTS SERVED BY CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS	Clients served by "demonstration" alternative programs; clients served by "classification" alternative programs are not included.	Client-based; each client served by an agency is counted.	Adult + Juvenile Offenders	Arrests or Convictions for: Felony Offenses Misdemeanor Offenses Lesser Offenses	NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives  Alternative to Incarceration Bureau.

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 1 Characteristics of Data Presented in Section VII: Crime and Criminal Justice Activity - Continued

Table	Population	Unit of Count	Offender Type	Offense Category	Source & Remarks
Table 8A JAIL & PENITENTIARY ADMISSIONS	Admissions of both detained and sentenced inmates to county/ NYC jails and penitentiaries in New York State during a given year for criminal, civil, and federal offenses.	Admission based. It is important to note that if an individual is admitted more than once on the same charge, each admission is counted.	Adult *	Detained admissions: Felony Arrests Misdemeanor Arrests Lesser Offenses  Sentenced admissions: Misdemeanor Conv. Lesser Offense Conv.	NYS Commission of Correction, Sheriffs Annual Reports:  The "Statewide Compilation of Data from 1985 Sheriffs' Annual Reports" included the following caveat: "... The Sheriffs' Annual Reports represent self-reported data collected by the county jails... Differences exist in recordkeeping practices among these various counties... The Commission advises caution when using data to compare one county to another."
Table 8B JAIL & PENITENTIARY CAPACITY AND POPULATION	A census of both detained and sentenced inmates in county/ NYC jails and penitentiaries in New York State for civil, criminal, and federal offenses is presented for each of the populations that follow:  Inmates under custody on December 31 of a given year, and  The daily average of inmates under custody during a given year.	Population is inmate based for both the "December 31" and "average daily" populations.			
	A census of beds in county/ NYC jails and penitentiaries in New York State. Each jail and penitentiary census was taken on a different day during a given year.	Capacity is based on beds; the count differs by regions:  New York City Department of Correction counts reflect "beds at standard" (one inmate per cell; 60 square feet per inmate; and no more than 50 in a dorm). The count does not include beds in hospital prison wards.  Non-New York City jail counts reflect the number of cells (one bed per cell) and dormitory beds. This count does not include detention or holding rooms.	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	

( Continued on the next page. )

TABLE 1 Characteristics of Data Presented in Section III: Crime and Criminal Justice Activity - Continued

Table	Population	Unit of Count	Offender Type	Offense Category	Source & Remarks
Table 9A-1 ADMISSIONS TO NEW YORK STATE PRISON	Admissions to NYS prison during a given year.	Inmate based; parole detainees are not counted as part of the admissions or under custody population. Only the most serious conviction offense is counted. Offenses counted as violent felonies are listed in Appendix E.	Adult *	Felony Convictions	NYS Department of Correctional Services.  The "under custody" counts may differ slightly from data presented in reports and publications released by DOCS.
Table 9A-2 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON Table 9A	New court commitments to NYS prison during a given year.				
Table 9B INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31	A census of inmates under custody in NYS prison on December 31 of a given year.				
Table 9C PAROLE DETAINEES IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31	Parole detainees in NYS prison on December 31.	Detainee based.			
Table 10A PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES	<p>Inmates released to the NYS Division of Parole for supervision within the State.</p> <p>Parole supervision cases supervised during a given year (i.e., parole cases received during a given year plus parole supervision cases carried over from December 31 of the previous year).</p> <p>Parole supervision cases under supervision on December 31 of a given year.</p>	Case based (one person per case).	Adult * Juvenile Offender	Convictions for: Felony Offenses Misdemeanor Offenses	<p>NYS Division of Parole.</p> <p>The increase in parole revocations resulting from new felony convictions reflects legislative changes and improved efficiency of the parole revocation process. A primary factor was the passage of legislation, incorporated into the Division's rules and regulations effective November 1, 1984, authorizing the Parole Board to issue a final declaration of delinquency for releasees convicted of new felonies committed under supervision and receiving new indeterminate sentences. A final declaration of delinquency streamlines the violation process in these cases by obviating the need for a final revocation hearing. The streamlined process has resulted in an increased proportion of returns for new convictions.</p>
Table 10B REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES	Parole supervision cases for which parole was revoked and the parolee returned to prison during a given year.				

\* An adult is an offender who is 16 years of age or older at time of arrest.

APPENDIX B

CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITY  
STATE SUMMARY BY COUNTY  
FOR 1985



TABLE 1 INDEX CRIME RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	TOTAL INDEX CRIMES		VIOLENT INDEX CRIMES										PROPERTY INDEX CRIMES							
			Total		Murder		Forcible Rape		Robbery		Agg. Assault		Total		Burglary		Larceny		MV Theft	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	4,530.6	11	309.4	18	1.7	39	21.0	18	92.5	14	194.2	25	4,221.2	10	1,177.2	10	2,865.9	7	178.1	15
ALLEGANY	2,077.2	58	114.9	48	3.9	16	5.8	50	.0	60	105.1	43	1,962.3	57	624.9	46	1,312.1	54	25.3	62
BROOK	7,506.3	3	2,158.2	2	28.8	1	69.9	1	1,184.0	3	875.5	1	5,348.1	5	1,796.7	2	2,552.2	11	999.3	4
BROOME	2,984.5	31	82.6	60	.9	47	14.5	28	12.1	43	35.0	60	2,921.9	24	519.0	56	2,302.5	17	100.4	32
CATTARAUGUS	2,546.0	34	120.5	47	.0	50	2.3	59	10.4	48	107.8	42	2,425.5	39	432.7	45	1,705.9	37	86.9	36
CAYUGA	2,169.8	55	196.2	32	2.5	27	16.1	25	16.1	36	161.5	28	1,975.5	55	493.1	59	1,394.8	51	85.7	37
CHAUTAUGUA	3,314.4	24	132.2	42	1.4	43	10.9	35	25.2	23	94.8	46	3,182.2	22	727.4	37	2,339.6	14	115.2	28
CHEMUNG	4,044.8	13	186.7	34	2.1	34	19.2	23	28.8	22	136.5	33	3,858.1	13	837.3	21	2,937.6	5	83.2	39
CHEMUNGO	2,800.3	35	163.8	36	2.2	32	36.6	4	10.8	46	114.3	39	2,636.5	35	821.3	25	1,741.0	34	73.3	45
CLINTON	2,694.9	38	374.8	11	1.2	45	11.1	34	14.8	39	347.6	8	2,320.1	43	544.9	52	1,696.3	39	78.9	42
COLUMBIA	2,732.9	36	329.2	17	3.3	19	8.1	45	22.8	24	295.0	10	2,403.7	41	756.1	33	1,575.8	45	71.7	47
CORTLAND	4,558.3	9	217.3	29	4.1	14	26.9	9	20.7	27	165.5	26	4,341.1	9	922.8	19	3,273.4	4	144.8	23
DELAWARE	2,216.8	53	147.4	40	2.1	33	2.1	60	4.3	54	138.8	31	2,069.4	52	790.2	28	1,236.5	56	42.7	59
DUTCHESS	3,126.4	28	330.6	16	2.0	36	14.6	27	74.1	16	240.0	17	2,795.8	30	836.6	22	1,831.5	32	127.7	27
ERIE	4,532.9	10	528.1	7	4.4	12	34.9	6	166.0	8	322.8	9	4,004.8	12	1,150.3	11	2,448.5	12	406.0	7
ESSEX	2,176.7	54	157.6	39	2.7	23	8.2	44	2.7	59	144.6	30	2,019.1	54	736.5	34	1,220.2	58	62.5	51
FRANKLIN	2,860.2	34	158.9	38	2.6	25	25.6	11	5.1	53	125.6	36	2,701.3	33	784.3	29	1,860.7	30	56.4	55
FULTON	3,435.4	20	94.1	53	.0	50	5.3	52	12.4	42	76.3	49	3,341.4	19	1,009.7	15	2,184.5	21	147.3	22
GENESEE	2,559.3	43	91.9	54	.0	50	5.0	53	21.7	25	45.2	54	2,467.4	38	566.3	49	1,842.6	31	58.5	54
GREENE	2,592.1	39	380.6	10	2.4	28	7.2	48	16.9	35	354.1	7	2,211.5	48	672.1	43	1,455.0	48	84.3	38
HAMILTON	3,277.0	25	101.8	50	.0	50	20.4	21	20.4	29	61.1	56	3,175.2	23	1,302.7	7	1,730.1	36	142.5	24
HERKIMER	2,143.9	57	175.8	35	1.5	42	8.9	39	3.0	58	162.5	27	1,968.1	56	536.3	50	1,391.8	52	39.9	61
JEFFERSON	2,696.9	37	96.5	52	3.4	30	4.5	54	13.5	40	75.2	50	2,600.5	36	834.7	23	1,700.7	38	65.1	50
KINGS	7,594.5	2	2,077.9	3	20.5	3	58.8	3	1,221.3	2	777.3	3	5,516.6	3	1,761.8	3	2,717.0	8	1,036.9	3
LEWIS	1,105.0	62	123.7	44	4.0	15	4.0	55	4.0	55	111.7	40	981.4	62	506.6	57	430.8	62	43.9	58
LIVINGSTON	3,084.0	29	240.4	28	.0	50	8.5	41	6.8	51	225.0	20	2,843.7	29	453.5	60	2,328.8	16	61.4	53
MADISON	2,243.2	52	68.5	59	1.5	41	10.4	36	17.9	32	38.7	59	2,174.8	49	595.4	48	1,459.0	46	80.4	40
MONROE	5,373.7	4	465.6	8	4.9	10	27.5	8	172.9	7	260.3	13	4,908.1	6	1,149.6	12	3,187.0	3	271.5	10
MONTGOMERY	1,696.0	61	78.9	57	.0	50	3.8	57	15.0	38	60.1	57	1,617.1	61	501.5	58	1,049.9	60	65.7	49
NASSAU	3,465.2	19	215.7	30	2.3	29	10.3	37	117.2	11	85.9	48	3,249.6	21	704.7	39	2,022.8	24	522.1	6
NEW YORK	13,623.0	1	2,657.0	1	25.3	2	67.3	2	1,692.7	1	871.7	2	10,966.0	1	2,219.2	1	7,808.6	1	938.1	5
NIAGARA	4,403.7	12	364.9	12	1.4	44	23.6	16	97.7	13	242.2	16	4,038.8	11	1,145.0	13	2,450.8	9	243.1	11
ONEIDA	2,396.5	47	121.8	46	2.4	37	11.8	32	48.3	19	59.3	58	2,274.7	44	736.1	35	1,458.9	47	79.7	41
OWONDAGA	4,648.8	8	287.6	19	3.4	20	29.0	7	130.8	9	124.3	37	4,361.3	8	1,278.4	8	2,915.3	6	167.5	17
ONTARIO	2,905.3	32	197.1	31	1.1	31	20.6	19	17.3	33	158.1	29	2,708.3	32	726.6	38	1,905.9	27	75.8	44
ORANGE	3,653.1	18	396.0	9	3.6	17	20.4	20	119.6	10	252.3	14	3,257.1	20	1,026.9	14	2,058.5	22	171.8	16
ORLEANS	2,367.7	49	258.9	25	2.5	26	25.4	12	20.3	30	210.6	22	2,108.9	51	434.0	61	1,608.9	42	66.0	48
OSWEGO	2,373.2	48	110.5	49	.8	49	8.4	42	10.9	45	90.4	47	2,262.6	45	559.4	50	1,594.4	44	108.9	30
OTSEGO	2,359.9	50	98.4	51	3.3	18	10.0	38	11.7	44	73.4	51	2,261.5	46	615.4	47	1,601.1	43	45.0	57
PUTNAM	2,574.1	40	161.5	37	6.2	6	13.6	29	9.9	49	131.9	34	2,412.6	40	798.8	27	1,447.3	49	166.4	18

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 1 INDEX CRIME RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	TOTAL INDEX CRIMES		VIOLENT INDEX CRIMES										PROPERTY INDEX CRIMES							
			Total		Murder		Forcible Rape		Robbery		Agg. Assault		Total		Burglary		Larceny		MV Theft	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	6,533.9	4	1,128.4	4	9.7	4	35.0	5	648.1	4	435.6	5	5,405.5	4	1,421.8	5	2,641.0	10	1,342.7	1
RENSSELAER	3,706.9	17	279.1	20	2.6	24	21.6	17	55.0	18	199.9	23	3,427.7	17	982.3	16	2,253.5	19	192.0	13
RICHMOND	5,138.0	7	699.2	5	7.0	5	19.8	22	267.7	5	404.7	6	4,438.8	7	1,248.2	9	1,898.5	29	1,292.1	2
ROCKLAND	3,127.1	27	265.3	22	1.5	40	8.3	43	60.4	17	195.1	24	2,861.8	28	759.6	32	1,902.6	28	199.6	12
ST. LAWRENCE	2,866.5	33	84.2	55	.9	48	.0	61	10.5	47	72.8	52	2,782.3	31	695.6	41	2,013.9	25	72.8	46
SARATOGA	2,287.4	51	136.1	41	1.9	38	8.7	40	15.6	37	109.8	41	2,151.3	50	639.1	44	1,424.8	50	87.4	35
SCHENECTADY	3,352.9	22	190.3	33	2.0	35	13.2	30	75.3	15	99.8	44	3,162.5	24	953.7	17	2,042.9	23	165.9	19
SCHOHARIE	2,406.2	46	72.3	58	.0	50	3.3	58	.0	60	69.0	53	2,333.9	42	881.0	20	1,390.5	53	62.5	52
SCHUYLER	1,729.9	60	78.9	56	.0	50	.0	61	16.9	34	62.0	55	1,651.0	59	546.6	51	1,048.1	61	56.3	56
SENECA	3,342.6	23	272.0	21	6.0	7	24.2	13	3.0	57	238.8	18	3,070.6	25	701.2	40	2,221.3	20	148.1	21
STEUBEN	2,505.4	45	255.9	26	.0	50	8.0	46	18.1	31	229.8	19	2,249.5	47	540.8	53	1,616.4	40	92.3	33
SUFFOLK	3,810.3	15	255.8	27	3.1	21	12.2	31	108.7	12	130.7	35	3,554.5	14	945.3	18	2,329.4	15	279.8	9
SULLIVAN	3,784.5	16	339.9	14	3.0	22	26.7	10	43.0	20	267.1	12	3,444.6	16	1,650.3	4	1,614.7	41	179.6	14
TIOGA	1,764.0	59	122.2	45	.0	50	3.9	56	3.9	56	114.3	38	1,641.8	60	431.6	62	1,131.3	59	78.8	43
TOMPKINS	5,726.4	5	129.3	43	1.1	46	11.3	33	21.6	26	95.3	45	5,597.1	2	1,341.1	6	4,126.6	2	129.3	26
ULSTER	3,019.0	30	352.5	13	4.3	13	23.9	14	36.2	21	288.1	11	2,666.5	34	766.8	31	1,760.5	33	139.1	25
WARREN	3,408.9	21	50.3	61	.0	50	7.2	49	12.6	41	30.5	61	3,358.6	18	830.2	24	2,363.0	13	165.3	20
WASHINGTON	2,158.2	56	259.6	24	5.3	8	5.3	51	5.3	52	243.6	15	1,898.7	58	535.1	55	1,274.7	55	88.9	34
WAYNE	3,132.5	26	260.7	23	.0	50	23.8	15	20.4	28	216.5	21	2,871.8	27	782.0	30	1,985.6	26	104.3	31
WESTCHESTER	3,841.0	14	334.3	15	4.7	11	15.1	26	177.7	6	136.8	32	3,506.7	15	814.5	26	2,293.1	18	399.1	8
WYOMING	2,562.1	41	533.1	6	4.9	9	7.4	47	7.4	50	513.4	4	2,029.0	53	682.9	42	1,235.6	57	110.5	29
YATES	2,560.5	42	46.4	62	.0	50	18.6	24	.0	60	27.8	62	2,514.1	37	732.9	36	1,739.5	35	41.7	60

Source: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reporting System.

TABLE 24 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	TOTAL ARRESTS		FELONY ARRESTS						MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS	
	Rate	Rank	Total		Violent		Other		Rate	Rank
			Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank		
ALBANY	2,197.2	14	604.2	4	194.8	9	409.3	6	1,593.0	19
ALLEGANY	1,108.0	62	227.9	62	53.0	58	174.8	62	886.1	40
BRIGHT	3,284.7	2	1,775.9	2	770.3	2	1,005.6	2	1,508.8	28
BRODIE	1,674.3	39	387.9	29	109.2	27	278.7	29	1,286.5	39
CATTARAUGUS	1,581.3	44	285.9	57	84.8	51	219.1	56	1,298.4	37
CAYUGA	1,842.0	34	373.2	32	81.4	43	291.8	22	1,468.9	31
CHAUTAUGUA	1,658.5	41	298.8	55	74.3	45	222.6	53	1,359.6	35
CHENANGO	1,939.3	29	449.0	21	104.4	32	344.6	15	1,490.3	29
CHENANGO	2,137.6	16	310.2	51	92.1	37	218.2	57	1,847.4	10
CLINTON	1,845.9	33	383.7	30	95.4	34	288.1	26	1,466.2	32
COLUMBIA	2,234.2	13	523.1	12	132.0	19	391.1	9	1,711.2	12
CORTLAND	2,934.6	4	603.0	25	111.0	26	291.2	24	2,351.6	2
DELAWARE	1,957.9	27	341.2	40	61.0	55	279.4	28	1,616.6	17
DUTCHESS	1,987.0	24	513.5	13	165.4	12	348.1	14	1,473.5	30
ERIE	2,102.3	18	539.6	10	210.0	8	329.6	19	1,562.6	25
ESSEX	1,947.0	28	351.7	35	48.7	50	286.0	27	1,592.2	20
FRANKLIN	2,016.3	20	307.1	37	75.4	47	271.7	32	1,469.2	14
FULTON	1,393.2	55	346.7	39	75.8	46	268.9	33	1,048.3	52
GENESEE	1,749.3	36	323.4	47	84.7	42	238.8	40	1,425.8	34
GREENE	1,670.8	40	421.9	23	110.1	25	303.8	21	1,240.9	41
HAMILTON	2,006.0	22	481.4	17	40.2	56	421.3	5	1,524.6	26
HEMPHREY	1,383.8	56	272.0	59	44.3	54	207.7	60	1,111.8	50
JEFFERSON	1,439.3	54	376.3	34	103.9	33	266.4	35	1,049.1	51
KINGS	2,405.5	8	1,377.7	3	678.2	3	699.5	3	1,027.8	54
LEWIS	1,132.5	61	254.3	61	27.8	62	226.5	51	878.2	61
LIVINGSTON	2,590.5	7	288.0	56	73.7	48	214.3	59	2,302.5	4
MADISON	1,452.6	42	317.6	50	73.4	49	244.2	47	1,335.0	36
MORRIS	2,057.8	19	484.9	15	178.3	11	306.6	20	1,572.9	23
MONTGOMERY	1,871.4	31	302.7	53	45.7	60	257.0	38	1,568.7	24
MASSACHUSETTS	1,314.3	57	374.4	31	121.1	21	253.4	41	939.9	50
NEW YORK	2,117.0	1	2,517.5	1	923.7	1	1,593.8	1	1,599.5	1
NIAGARA	1,855.0	32	424.5	22	152.0	14	272.5	31	1,430.5	33
ONEIDA	1,284.2	59	321.5	48	106.1	29	215.4	58	944.8	56
ONDARAGA	1,752.4	35	591.4	7	224.9	7	366.5	11	1,160.9	48
ONTARIO	1,975.4	26	336.6	41	85.3	41	251.1	43	1,438.8	16
ORANGE	2,192.3	15	575.7	8	180.5	10	395.2	8	1,616.4	18
ORLEANS	1,527.8	50	487.9	16	140.5	18	342.4	16	1,045.0	53
OSWEGO	1,556.2	47	335.7	42	90.7	39	245.1	46	1,220.4	46
OTSEGO	2,313.0	9	370.6	33	119.6	22	251.0	44	1,972.4	7
PUTNAM	1,566.2	45	326.3	46	66.8	53	259.6	37	1,239.9	44

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 7A FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RATES BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	TOTAL ARRESTS			FELONY ARRESTS						MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS	
	Rate	Rank	Total	Total		Violent		Other		Rate	Rank
				Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank		
QUEENS	1,454.0	52	710.0	5	308.7	4	401.3	7	744.1	42	
RENSSELAER	1,525.2	46	325.1	45	118.9	23	206.1	41	1,240.2	43	
RICHMOND	1,504.3	51	570.3	9	295.8	5	274.4	30	934.0	59	
ROCKLAND	1,293.6	58	345.4	38	93.5	36	251.9	42	948.2	57	
ST. LAWRENCE	2,001.9	21	324.5	46	77.6	44	246.9	45	1,682.4	13	
SARATOGA	2,286.0	10	397.3	27	105.8	30	291.5	23	1,888.7	9	
SCHENECTADY	1,528.0	49	350.4	36	94.3	35	255.7	40	1,176.1	47	
SCHUYLER	2,238.3	12	308.7	52	87.3	40	221.5	35	1,979.6	8	
SENECA	1,930.2	30	416.9	24	146.5	16	268.4	34	1,513.3	27	
STEUEN	2,279.9	11	457.0	19	91.6	38	366.2	10	1,822.1	11	
SUFFOLK	1,440.3	53	298.9	54	61.8	52	237.2	50	1,441.3	49	
SULLIVAN	1,487.9	36	392.5	26	141.5	17	257.0	39	1,285.3	38	
TIOGA	3,102.0	3	731.5	4	294.4	6	437.1	4	2,350.5	5	
TOWNSHIPS	1,530.4	48	281.9	58	49.4	59	232.2	49	1,248.5	42	
UNTER	1,988.7	23	329.6	43	101.6	28	227.3	54	1,659.7	15	
WARREN	2,113.3	17	523.3	11	160.0	13	363.3	12	1,590.0	21	
WASHINGTON	2,447.5	5	478.1	18	118.6	24	359.5	13	2,489.4	3	
WAYNE	1,978.0	25	396.5	28	105.7	31	290.7	25	1,582.3	22	
WESTCHESTER	2,873.8	4	455.7	20	123.4	20	332.4	18	2,418.0	4	
WYOMING	1,729.4	37	490.4	14	150.1	15	340.3	17	1,239.2	45	
YATES	1,595.7	43	319.6	49	56.5	57	263.1	36	1,266.1	40	
	1,265.9	60	260.6	60	37.2	61	223.4	52	1,005.3	55	

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2C ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES BY COUNTY FOR 1985 \*

COUNTY	MURDER ARRESTS		FORCIBLE RAPE ARRESTS		ROBBERY ARRESTS		AGG. ASSAULT ARRESTS		BURGLARY ARRESTS		LARCENY** ARRESTS	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	2.8	23	6.7	22	28.5	14	86.0	9	95.3	28	397.4	16
ALLEGANY	7.9	4	.0	56	.0	56	29.5	42	66.8	49	196.5	56
BROOK	19.0	1	26.5	2	238.0	3	311.2	2	180.6	3	413.2	12
BROOME	2.8	22	5.2	30	11.3	26	30.1	41	86.1	37	354.4	25
CATTARAUGUS	.0	49	2.3	47	8.2	34	32.8	37	80.9	42	243.7	50
CAYUGA	3.8	16	7.5	19	10.0	29	37.6	30	51.3	59	435.8	9
CHAUTAUQUA	.7	48	2.8	42	14.6	22	22.9	50	81.1	40	343.9	28
CHEMUNG	1.1	45	4.3	35	6.5	41	33.7	35	133.7	9	640.3	2
CHEMUNGO	2.0	32	10.0	14	4.0	47	18.0	57	108.1	18	354.3	26
CLINTON	.0	49	1.2	54	5.8	31	31.9	39	69.9	46	315.1	33
COLUMBIA	6.6	8	1.7	52	9.9	30	62.7	17	135.3	8	348.2	27
CORTLAND	.0	49	4.2	37	8.4	33	48.5	21	107.6	19	455.8	7
DELAWARE	2.1	31	.0	56	2.1	54	46.9	25	108.8	17	383.9	19
DUTCHESS	1.6	37	5.5	29	26.7	15	75.3	12	96.4	31	364.9	21
ERIE	3.8	15	14.8	7	42.7	8	93.3	7	100.0	26	438.7	8
ESSEX	.0	49	2.8	43	.0	56	27.5	45	112.7	15	286.0	41
FRANKLIN	2.3	28	9.1	16	.0	56	25.1	48	100.5	25	294.6	38
FULTON	.0	49	.0	56	5.4	44	23.5	49	90.2	34	314.0	34
GENESEE	.0	49	5.1	32	22.0	17	27.1	46	89.7	36	233.7	51
GREENE	2.4	27	2.4	46	7.2	36	82.0	10	65.1	51	286.9	40
HAMILTON	.0	49	.0	56	.0	56	.0	62	220.7	1	200.6	55
HEKIMER	.0	49	3.0	41	4.5	45	22.4	54	53.8	58	215.2	52
JEFFERSON	2.3	29	2.3	49	10.2	28	38.4	29	117.4	13	188.5	58
KINGS	16.1	3	21.8	4	249.8	2	240.5	3	156.5	5	343.8	29
LEWIS	.0	49	.0	56	4.0	48	4.0	60	83.4	38	151.0	62
LIVINGSTON	6.9	7	1.7	51	6.9	38	42.9	27	54.9	57	426.9	11
MADISON	1.5	38	6.0	26	9.0	32	3.0	61	89.9	35	317.6	32
MORRIS	4.0	13	12.2	10	44.7	7	43.6	26	107.5	20	502.4	5
MONTGOMERY	1.9	34	5.7	28	1.9	55	22.8	51	60.9	53	357.9	23
MASSAU	3.0	21	2.5	44	30.3	12	47.3	23	59.9	55	255.8	47
NEW YORK	17.9	2	24.3	3	404.1	1	344.9	1	176.2	4	1,010.4	1
NIAGARA	2.8	25	5.1	31	26.3	16	63.3	16	109.5	16	356.6	24
ONEIDA	1.2	41	6.0	27	11.6	25	32.7	38	93.3	32	258.0	46
OSWEGO	3.0	20	13.8	8	48.1	6	75.4	11	137.5	6	367.9	20
ONTARIO	2.2	30	8.7	17	2.2	53	28.1	44	66.0	50	325.8	31
ORANGE	1.8	35	11.5	11	21.6	18	87.9	8	99.8	27	407.1	14
ORLEANS	5.1	9	7.7	18	2.6	50	63.9	14	130.3	10	296.4	36
OSWEGO	.0	47	3.4	40	2.5	51	31.1	40	96.5	30	282.0	43
OTSEGO	3.4	17	6.7	21	6.7	40	42.1	28	101.1	24	486.8	6
PUTNAM	4.9	10	1.2	53	3.7	49	35.8	34	56.9	56	208.9	53

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 2C ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS FOR SELECTED OFFENSES BY COUNTY FOR 1985 \* - Continued

COUNTY	MURDER ARRESTS		FORCIBLE RAPE ARRESTS		ROBBERY ARRESTS		AGG. ASSAULT ARRESTS		BURGLARY ARRESTS		LARCENY** ARRESTS	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	7.7	8	11.0	12	109.2	4	126.9	4	79.9	43	254.1	48
KENESOTA	1.3	40	4.6	34	10.6	27	57.5	18	69.4	47	196.2	57
RICHMOND	7.0	5	10.7	13	84.3	5	124.9	5	104.8	23	282.5	42
ROCKLAND	1.1	44	2.3	48	13.4	24	47.1	24	51.3	60	177.2	60
ST. LAWRENCE	2.4	26	.9	55	6.2	42	29.1	43	104.9	22	298.9	35
SARATOGA	3.1	18	4.3	36	7.4	35	37.1	31	81.7	39	328.0	30
SCHENECTADY	1.3	39	6.6	23	29.2	13	25.9	47	60.4	54	296.2	37
SCHONKATIE	.0	49	.0	56	.0	56	33.6	36	114.1	14	389.3	18
SCHUYLER	.0	49	28.6	1	17.1	19	22.8	52	97.1	29	251.3	49
SENECA	.0	49	15.3	6	6.1	43	21.4	56	125.1	11	390.7	17
STUYVEN	1.0	46	4.1	39	4.1	46	22.6	53	63.7	52	290.7	39
SUFFOLK	2.8	24	6.0	25	30.5	11	53.6	20	78.4	44	176.5	61
SULLIVAN	4.4	12	16.3	5	34.0	10	122.8	6	196.7	2	531.6	3
TIOGA	2.0	33	4.0	39	.0	56	15.9	58	45.7	62	271.9	44
TOMPKINS	1.1	43	6.8	20	14.7	21	21.6	55	90.8	33	431.1	10
ULSTER	3.1	19	13.4	9	16.5	20	64.7	13	107.5	21	408.5	13
WARREN	.0	49	1.8	50	7.3	37	48.5	22	118.6	12	538.2	4
WASHINGTON	1.8	36	.0	56	14.1	23	56.4	19	81.1	41	200.9	54
WAYNE	1.1	42	9.1	15	6.9	39	36.6	33	135.9	7	398.6	15
WESTCHESTER	3.8	14	6.5	24	38.5	9	63.6	15	67.6	48	361.2	22
WYOMING	4.9	11	2.5	45	2.5	52	36.9	32	71.3	45	258.1	45
YATES	.0	49	4.7	33	.0	56	9.3	59	51.2	61	186.2	59

\* NYS Penal Law codes for the most serious felony and misdemeanor charge in an arrest event have been organized by UCR Index crime categories to allow more meaningful comparisons with the UCR Index crime data presented in Table 1 of this appendix. The unit of count for arrest data, the arrest-event, differs from those used for Index crimes (see Appendix A). It is also important to note that these arrest data reflect only adult (i.e., persons age 16 or older), while crimes committed by persons under age 16 are included in the Index crime counts. Finally, these data do not necessarily reflect clearances of the reported crimes shown in Table 1.

\*\* Arrests for the Index crime of "motor vehicle theft" are reported as "larceny" because it is not possible to extract motor vehicle larcenies from the Arrest and Processing Trends File.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2D ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS\* AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	TOTAL DRUG ARRESTS		CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE ARRESTS						MARIJUANA ARRESTS					
			Total		Possession		Sale		Total		Possession		Sale	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	139.5	11	93.0	12	72.2	14	20.8	11	46.5	13	34.9	9	11.6	16
ALLEGANY	23.6	56	5.9	58	5.9	55	.0	53	17.7	42	5.9	56	11.8	15
BROOK	837.0	2	597.0	2	397.2	2	199.8	2	240.0	2	101.9	2	138.1	2
BROOME	53.2	33	32.0	34	23.5	38	8.5	30	21.2	32	14.1	32	7.1	32
CATTARAUGUS	37.5	47	16.4	49	14.1	46	2.3	47	21.1	33	15.2	28	5.9	36
CAYUGA	55.1	32	42.6	27	27.5	32	15.0	19	12.5	51	6.3	54	6.3	33
CHAUTAUGUS	29.1	52	18.7	48	6.9	51	11.8	24	10.4	55	8.3	49	2.1	53
CHEMUNG	10.9	62	5.4	59	3.3	60	2.2	49	5.4	60	4.3	58	1.1	57
CHEMUNGO	52.0	34	38.0	29	38.0	25	.0	53	14.0	47	6.0	55	8.0	28
CLINTON	105.4	19	72.3	19	63.7	17	8.6	29	33.1	19	12.3	39	20.8	8
COLUMBIA	87.5	25	49.5	26	34.7	26	14.9	21	38.0	14	21.5	18	16.5	10
CORTLAND	90.7	24	38.0	30	29.5	30	8.4	31	52.8	9	27.4	14	25.3	7
DELAWARE	49.1	37	21.3	46	10.7	48	10.7	26	27.7	21	19.2	20	8.5	26
DUTCHESS	100.7	20	77.6	17	61.5	18	16.1	17	23.1	28	14.5	31	8.6	23
ERIE	163.8	7	96.4	10	83.1	10	15.3	18	65.4	7	61.5	5	3.9	48
ESSEX	38.5	44	30.2	38	22.0	40	8.2	33	8.2	59	2.8	61	5.5	39
FRANKLIN	82.2	27	34.3	33	32.0	27	2.3	48	48.0	11	13.7	33	34.3	4
FULTON	21.7	59	3.6	60	3.6	59	.0	53	18.0	41	9.0	47	9.0	20
GENESEE	32.2	50	11.9	52	10.2	50	1.7	52	20.3	35	16.9	27	3.4	49
GREENE	96.4	21	79.6	15	77.2	11	2.4	46	16.9	43	12.1	41	4.8	43
HAMILTON	40.1	42	40.1	28	40.1	24	.0	53	.0	62	.0	62	.0	58
HERKIMER	46.3	39	26.9	41	26.9	36	.0	53	19.4	39	13.4	35	6.0	34
JEFFERSON	38.4	45	24.8	44	21.4	42	3.4	40	13.5	49	10.2	44	3.4	50
KINGS	504.4	3	336.2	3	221.2	3	115.0	3	168.2	3	77.3	4	90.9	3
LEWIS	23.8	55	7.9	56	7.9	53	.0	53	15.9	45	7.9	51	7.9	29
LIVINGSTON	39.4	43	18.9	47	15.4	44	3.4	39	20.6	34	12.0	42	8.6	25
MADISON	12.0	61	3.0	61	.0	61	3.0	43	9.0	58	9.0	48	.0	58
MONROE	55.3	31	32.1	35	26.4	43	11.6	25	23.3	27	17.4	24	5.8	37
MONTGOMERY	114.2	17	89.5	13	89.5	8	.0	53	24.7	25	24.7	16	.0	58
NASSAU	119.2	15	84.5	14	64.7	16	19.0	13	34.7	17	27.6	13	7.1	31
NEW YORK	2,055.0	1	1,497.8	1	1,101.7	1	396.1	1	557.2	1	233.0	1	324.2	1
NIAGARA	50.3	36	36.5	31	28.2	31	8.3	32	13.9	48	8.3	50	5.5	38
ONEIDA	47.5	38	36.3	32	22.3	39	14.0	22	11.2	54	10.0	45	1.2	55
ONONDAGA	83.6	26	55.9	24	27.3	33	28.6	7	27.7	22	12.5	38	15.3	11
ONTARIO	66.0	29	52.0	25	31.4	28	20.6	12	14.1	46	9.7	46	4.3	46
ORANGE	149.9	9	127.9	6	103.8	6	24.1	9	22.0	29	17.3	25	4.7	44
ORLEANS	23.0	58	10.2	54	10.2	49	.0	53	12.8	50	7.7	52	5.1	40
OSWEGO	31.1	51	10.9	53	5.0	56	5.9	36	20.1	36	11.8	43	8.4	27
OTSEGO	79.2	28	32.0	37	27.0	35	5.1	37	47.2	12	32.0	10	15.2	12
PULMAN	123.6	14	107.5	7	74.2	13	33.4	6	16.1	44	13.6	34	2.5	52

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TABLE 26 ARREST RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR POSSESSION AND SALE OF DRUGS\* AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	TOTAL DRUG ARRESTS		CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE ARRESTS						MARIJUANA ARRESTS					
			Total		Possession		Sale		Total		Possession		Sale	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	275.8	4	168.7	5	115.4	5	53.3	4	107.1	5	47.7	6	59.3	5
RENSSELAER	64.7	30	29.7	40	27.1	34	2.6	44	35.0	16	26.4	15	8.6	24
RICHMOND	174.1	6	44.5	23	49.5	21	15.0	20	109.7	4	31.6	11	78.1	4
ROCKLAND	124.0	13	102.2	9	68.2	15	33.9	5	21.9	31	12.8	37	9.0	19
ST. LAWRENCE	115.5	16	77.6	18	75.8	12	1.8	51	37.9	15	29.1	12	8.8	22
SARATOGA	91.0	23	65.6	22	47.7	22	17.9	16	25.4	24	13.0	36	12.4	14
SCHENECTADY	51.8	35	29.9	39	21.9	41	8.0	34	21.9	30	17.9	22	4.0	47
SCHOHARIE	23.5	57	13.4	51	10.1	51	3.4	41	10.1	56	6.7	53	3.4	51
SCHUYLER	34.3	48	.0	62	.0	61	.0	53	34.3	18	17.1	26	17.1	9
SENECA	45.8	40	33.6	30	30.5	29	3.1	42	12.2	52	12.2	40	.0	58
STEUBEN	27.7	53	8.2	55	8.2	52	.0	53	19.5	38	17.5	23	2.1	54
SUFFOLK	160.8	8	70.9	20	43.9	23	27.0	8	89.9	6	79.7	3	10.2	17
SULLIVAN	145.0	10	93.2	11	85.8	9	7.4	35	51.8	10	45.9	7	5.9	35
TIOGA	37.7	46	25.0	42	23.8	37	2.0	50	11.9	53	4.0	59	7.9	30
TONKINS	44.2	41	25.0	43	14.7	45	10.2	27	19.3	40	18.2	21	1.1	56
ULSTER	105.6	18	78.8	16	59.2	13	19.5	14	26.9	23	22.0	17	4.9	42
WARREN	131.2	12	102.4	8	93.5	7	9.0	28	28.8	20	19.8	19	9.0	21
WASHINGTON	19.4	60	15.9	50	12.3	47	3.5	38	3.5	61	3.5	60	.0	58
WAYNE	94.8	22	70.8	21	58.3	20	12.6	23	24.0	26	14.8	29	9.1	18
WESTCHESTER	235.7	5	178.5	4	157.5	4	21.0	10	57.2	8	43.4	8	13.7	13
WYOMING	27.0	54	7.4	57	4.9	57	2.5	45	19.7	37	14.8	30	4.9	41
YATES	32.6	49	23.3	45	4.7	58	18.6	15	9.3	57	4.7	57	6.7	45

\* Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for the possession or sale of drugs (Controlled Substances: PL 220.03 through PL 220.43; Marijuana: PL 221.10 through PL 221.55).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Drug Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 2E DWI FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARREST RATES PER 1,000 LICENSED DRIVERS AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 \*

COUNTY	DWI ARRESTS					
	Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	11.4	12	.9	8	10.5	12
ALLEGANY	5.2	54	.1	52	5.1	51
BROOK	4.4	58	.0	61	4.4	56
BROOME	5.0	56	.6	28	4.5	55
CATTARAUGUS	9.6	21	.9	9	8.7	24
CAYUGA	8.1	31	.6	29	7.5	33
CHAUTAUQUA	8.6	27	.7	20	8.0	28
CHEMUNG	5.2	53	.7	17	4.5	54
CHEMUNGO	11.0	13	.7	15	10.3	13
CLINTON	12.1	9	.7	23	11.4	9
COLUMBIA	7.9	36	.4	41	7.5	35
CORTLAND	16.4	1	.0	62	16.4	1
DELAWARE	8.0	33	.2	47	7.8	29
DUTCHESS	9.6	20	.7	18	8.9	21
ERIE	6.7	43	.5	36	6.3	42
ESSEX	11.8	11	.7	14	11.1	11
FRANKLIN	9.3	25	.4	40	8.9	23
FULTON	6.3	46	.5	31	5.7	46
GENESEE	9.4	22	.5	35	9.0	20
GREENE	7.1	41	.3	44	6.8	40
HAMILTON	10.6	14	.5	33	10.1	15
HERKIMER	7.5	39	.7	16	6.8	39
JEFFERSON	7.7	38	.6	25	7.0	37
KINGS	3.2	59	.0	59	3.2	59
LEWIS	6.0	47	.9	10	5.2	49
LIVINGSTON	13.6	4	.5	34	13.1	4
MADISON	8.8	26	.4	37	8.3	26
MONROE	5.4	50	.7	19	4.8	53
MONTGOMERY	9.3	24	.8	12	8.5	25
MASSACHUSETTS	5.2	55	.3	45	4.9	52
NEW YORK	3.1	60	.1	57	3.1	60
NIAGARA	8.2	29	.2	48	8.0	27
ONEIDA	5.6	49	.2	51	5.4	48
ONONDAGA	5.4	52	.2	50	5.2	50
ONTARIO	10.1	18	1.2	2	8.9	22
ORANGE	8.0	35	1.0	6	6.9	38
ORLEANS	4.7	57	1.1	4	3.6	58
OSWEGO	8.1	32	.3	43	7.8	30
OTSEGO	14.0	3	.8	13	13.2	3
PUTNAM	9.4	23	.1	56	9.3	19

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 2E DWI FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARREST RATES PER 1,000 LICENSED DRIVERS AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 \* - Continued

COUNTY	DWI ARRESTS					
	Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	2.0	62	.0	58	2.0	62
RENSSELAER	9.8	19	.2	46	9.5	17
RICHMOND	2.7	61	.0	60	2.7	61
ROCKLAND	6.3	45	.5	30	5.7	45
ST. LAWRENCE	10.3	17	.7	21	9.6	16
SARATOGA	13.0	7	.4	42	12.6	6
SCHENECTADY	6.0	42	.6	24	6.2	43
SCHONAKIE	11.9	10	.5	32	11.4	10
SCHUYLER	7.4	40	.7	22	6.7	41
SENECA	10.4	15	1.2	1	9.2	19
STEBEN	6.4	44	.6	27	5.8	44
SUFFOLK	10.4	16	.1	55	10.3	14
SULLIVAN	12.4	8	.6	26	11.7	8
TIOGA	8.6	28	1.1	5	7.5	34
TOMPKINS	7.7	37	.1	54	7.6	32
ULSTER	8.1	30	.4	39	7.7	31
WARREN	16.2	2	.1	53	16.1	2
WASHINGTON	13.5	5	1.2	3	12.3	7
WAYNE	13.1	6	.4	38	12.7	5
WESTCHESTER	5.0	48	.2	49	5.6	47
WYOMING	8.0	34	.8	11	7.2	36
YATES	5.4	51	1.0	7	4.4	57

\* Felony and misdemeanor arrests that include at least one charge for a DWI offense (Vehicle and Traffic Law, State of New York - Section 1192).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, DWI Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 3A FELONY INDICTMENTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	FELONY INDICTMENTS					
	Violent		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALBANY	140	31.5	305	68.5	445	100.0
ALLEGANY	10	18.9	43	81.1	53	100.0
BRONT	3,663	56.3	2,840	43.7	6,503	100.0
BROOME	148	27.1	398	72.9	546	100.0
CATTARAUGUS	20	22.0	71	78.0	91	100.0
CAYUSA	31	29.5	74	70.5	105	100.0
CHAUTAUQUA	52	23.6	168	76.4	220	100.0
CHEMUNG	76	22.6	264	77.6	340	100.0
CHEMANGO	17	30.4	39	69.6	56	100.0
CLINTON	37	78.9	91	71.1	128	100.0
COLUMBIA	31	34.1	60	65.9	91	100.0
CORTLAND	20	15.5	109	84.5	129	100.0
DELAWARE	8	29.6	19	70.4	27	100.0
DUTCHESS	80	21.1	299	78.9	379	100.0
ERIE	470	31.4	1,027	68.6	1,497	100.0
ESSEX	19	20.2	75	79.8	94	100.0
FRANKLIN	14	17.5	66	82.5	80	100.0
FULTON	13	15.7	70	84.3	83	100.0
GENESEE	28	25.7	81	74.3	109	100.0
GREENE	22	34.4	42	65.6	64	100.0
HAMILTON	1	16.7	5	83.3	6	100.0
HERKIMER	15	24.2	47	75.8	62	100.0
JEFFERSON	65	23.4	213	76.6	278	100.0
KINGS	4,637	60.0	3,095	40.0	7,732	100.0
LEWIS	5	13.2	33	86.8	38	100.0
LIVINGSTON	47	22.1	166	77.9	213	100.0
MADISON	30	22.4	104	77.6	134	100.0
MONROE	445	30.6	1,008	69.4	1,453	100.0
MONTGOMERY	15	18.8	65	81.3	80	100.0
NASSAU	955	40.6	1,433	60.0	2,388	100.0
NEW YORK	4,412	63.6	2,522	36.4	6,934	100.0
NIAGARA	98	28.6	245	71.4	343	100.0
ONEIDA	130	31.5	300	68.5	430	100.0
ONONDAGA	398	31.3	875	68.7	1,273	100.0
ONTARIO	49	22.9	165	77.1	214	100.0
ORANGE	144	27.8	374	72.2	518	100.0
ORLEANS	52	35.9	93	64.1	145	100.0
OSWEGO	37	21.0	139	79.0	176	100.0
OTSEGO	5	20.8	19	79.2	24	100.0
PUTNAM	15	13.4	97	86.6	112	100.0

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 3A FELONY INDICTMENTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	FELONY INDICTMENTS					
	Violent		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
QUEENS	2,954	50.5	2,899	49.5	5,853	100.0
KENNESAER	50	28.2	127	71.8	177	100.0
RICHMOND	174	54.4	146	45.6	320	100.0
ROCKLAND	79	18.0	360	82.0	439	100.0
ST. LAWRENCE	37	19.4	154	80.6	191	100.0
SARATOGA	55	35.7	99	64.3	154	100.0
SCHENECTADY	59	25.5	172	74.5	231	100.0
SCHOHARIE	4	28.6	15	71.4	21	100.0
SCHUYLER	9	32.1	19	67.9	28	100.0
SENECA	7	17.9	32	82.1	39	100.0
STEUBEN	33	27.7	86	72.3	119	100.0
SUFFOLK	909	30.8	2,041	69.2	2,950	100.0
SULLIVAN	46	32.9	94	67.1	140	100.0
TIOGA	7	9.6	66	90.4	73	100.0
TOMPKINS	37	27.4	98	72.6	135	100.0
ULSTER	64	20.8	244	79.2	308	100.0
WARREN	13	27.1	35	72.9	48	100.0
WASHINGTON	24	33.3	48	66.7	72	100.0
WAYNE	34	17.3	163	82.7	197	100.0
WESTCHESTER	568	39.8	860	60.2	1,428	100.0
WYOMING	5	8.9	51	91.1	56	100.0
YATES	7	13.7	44	86.3	51	100.0
NEW YORK STATE	21,794	44.0	27,717	56.0	49,511	100.0
NEW YORK CITY	15,995	53.2	14,091	46.8	30,086	100.0

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Indictment Statistical System.

TABLE 4A DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS BY TYPE OF DISPOSITION AND COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY & MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS*									
	Convictions		Acquittals		Dismissals		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALBANY	4,477	77.9	15	.3	1,235	21.5	23	.4	5,750	100.0
ALLEGANY	215	67.2	1	.3	103	32.2	1	.3	320	100.0
ARROW	23,820	69.0	346	1.0	9,122	26.4	1,231	3.6	34,519	100.0
BROOME	2,136	74.6	16	.6	633	22.1	77	2.7	2,862	100.0
CATTARAUGUS	674	81.7	2	.2	146	17.7	3	.4	825	100.0
CAYUGA	796	74.5	0	.0	268	25.1	5	.5	1,069	100.0
CHAUTAUGUS	1,519	75.5	11	.5	476	23.7	6	.3	2,012	100.0
CHEMUNG	1,110	75.2	6	.4	359	24.3	2	.1	1,477	100.0
CHEMUNGO	584	75.5	7	.9	174	22.5	8	1.0	773	100.0
CLINTON	892	83.1	1	.1	176	16.4	4	.4	1,073	100.0
COLUMBIA	658	61.3	2	.2	410	38.2	4	.4	1,074	100.0
CORTLAND	714	67.2	4	.4	343	32.3	1	.1	1,062	100.0
DELAWARE	480	72.2	4	.6	180	27.1	1	.2	665	100.0
DUTCHESS	2,910	62.2	4	.1	1,680	35.9	88	1.9	4,682	100.0
ERIE	11,229	63.3	211	1.2	6,196	34.9	93	.5	17,729	100.0
ESSEX	423	77.8	3	.6	115	21.1	3	.6	541	100.0
FRANKLIN	530	83.2	2	.3	103	16.2	2	.3	637	100.0
FULTON	535	78.7	0	.0	140	20.4	5	.7	680	100.0
GENESEE	564	81.7	2	.3	122	17.7	2	.3	690	100.0
GREENE	430	79.5	3	.6	105	19.4	3	.6	541	100.0
HAMILTON	37	82.2	0	.0	8	17.8	0	.0	45	100.0
HERKIMER	492	88.6	1	.2	58	10.5	4	.7	555	100.0
JEFFERSON	782	86.1	3	.3	117	12.9	6	.7	908	100.0
KINGS	26,092	61.1	332	.8	13,720	32.1	2,540	6.0	42,684	100.0
LEWIS	155	79.1	1	.5	37	18.9	3	1.5	196	100.0
LIVINGSTON	864	80.4	3	.3	201	18.7	7	.7	1,075	100.0
MADISON	653	84.0	0	.0	124	16.0	0	.0	777	100.0
MORRIS	5,409	49.4	104	1.0	5,165	47.2	268	2.4	10,946	100.0
MONTGOMERY	644	88.2	4	.5	78	10.7	4	.5	730	100.0
MASSAU	12,169	84.4	94	.7	1,712	11.9	437	3.0	14,412	100.0
NEW YORK	66,319	68.9	369	.4	27,212	28.3	2,422	2.5	94,322	100.0
NIAGARA	3,005	78.3	36	.9	787	20.5	11	.3	3,839	100.0
ONEIDA	1,964	83.3	6	.3	384	16.3	5	.2	2,359	100.0
ONDAGA	3,900	60.2	36	.6	2,447	37.8	92	1.4	6,475	100.0
ONTARIO	1,009	81.0	13	1.0	210	16.9	13	1.0	1,245	100.0
ORANGE	2,985	57.8	12	.2	2,095	40.6	70	1.4	5,162	100.0
ORLEANS	269	67.3	12	3.0	114	28.5	5	1.3	400	100.0
OSWEGO	1,128	77.5	8	.5	307	21.1	13	.9	1,456	100.0
OTSEGO	827	81.0	5	.5	177	17.3	12	1.2	1,021	100.0
PUTNAM	655	61.6	3	.3	398	37.4	7	.7	1,063	100.0

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TABLE 4A DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS BY TYPE OF DISPOSITION AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY & MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS <sup>a</sup>										
COUNTY	Convictions		Acquittals		Dismissals		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
QUEENS	16,625	64.8	280	1.1	8,364	32.6	374	1.5	25,643	100.0
RENSSELAER	1,398	76.2	9	.5	422	23.0	5	.3	1,834	100.0
RICHMOND	2,133	41.9	15	.3	2,272	44.7	668	13.1	5,088	100.0
ROCKLAND	1,880	72.8	4	.2	688	26.6	12	.5	2,584	100.0
ST. LAWRENCE	778	67.9	9	.8	353	30.8	5	.4	1,145	100.0
SARATOGA	2,292	76.6	3	.1	693	23.2	4	.1	2,992	100.0
SCHENECTADY	1,568	76.3	7	.3	451	21.9	29	1.4	2,055	100.0
SCHWARZIE	337	72.9	4	.9	117	25.3	4	.9	462	100.0
SCHUYLER	214	84.3	1	.4	38	15.0	1	.4	254	100.0
SENECA	291	63.3	1	.2	163	35.4	5	1.1	460	100.0
STEUBEN	701	71.7	7	.7	265	27.1	5	.5	978	100.0
SUFFOLK	12,608	75.3	96	.6	3,964	23.7	66	.4	16,734	100.0
SULLIVAN	1,253	66.5	2	.1	615	32.8	4	.3	1,876	100.0
TIOGA	472	78.9	0	.0	123	20.6	3	.5	598	100.0
TOMPKINS	764	69.5	11	.9	469	37.1	19	1.5	1,263	100.0
ULSTER	1,665	68.7	11	.4	749	30.5	8	.3	2,433	100.0
WARREN	1,102	73.0	2	.1	397	26.3	8	.5	1,509	100.0
WASHINGTON	561	82.7	2	.3	113	16.7	2	.3	678	100.0
WAYNE	1,246	76.5	4	.2	370	22.7	8	.5	1,628	100.0
WESTCHESTER	8,024	72.6	66	.6	2,752	24.9	206	1.9	11,048	100.0
WYOMING	175	74.8	0	.0	56	23.9	3	1.3	234	100.0
YATES	140	85.4	1	.6	21	12.8	2	1.2	164	100.0
NEW YORK STATE	240,395	68.2	2,217	.6	100,904	28.4	8,926	2.5	352,442	100.0
NEW YORK CITY	134,989	66.1	1,342	.7	60,690	29.7	7,235	3.5	204,256	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and 'other' dispositions. These data may be affected by the underreporting of dispositions to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (see Appendix F)

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 40 DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS BY TYPE OF DISPOSITIONS AND COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS *									
	Convictions		Acquittals		Dismissals		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALBANY	1,246	79.3	11	.7	306	19.5	9	.6	1,572	100.0
ALLEGANY	46	75.4	0	.0	15	24.6	0	.0	61	100.0
ARONI	12,911	65.9	292	1.5	5,663	28.9	712	3.6	19,578	100.0
BROOME	534	80.1	6	.9	110	16.5	17	2.5	667	100.0
CATTARAUGUS	107	93.0	1	.9	7	6.1	0	.0	115	100.0
CAYUGA	193	81.4	0	.0	42	17.7	2	.8	237	100.0
CHAUTAUQUA	289	86.5	2	.6	41	12.3	2	.6	334	100.0
CHEMUNG	286	90.5	4	1.3	26	8.2	0	.0	316	100.0
CHEMUNGO	103	82.8	3	2.6	8	6.9	2	1.7	116	100.0
CLINTON	174	88.3	1	.5	21	10.7	1	.5	197	100.0
COLUMBIA	177	68.9	1	.4	75	29.2	4	1.6	257	100.0
CORTLAND	121	78.6	0	.0	33	21.4	0	.0	154	100.0
DELAWARE	95	78.5	2	1.7	24	19.8	0	.0	121	100.0
DUTCHESS	780	71.0	2	.2	299	27.2	17	1.5	1,098	100.0
ERIE	2,744	58.5	69	1.9	1,795	38.2	45	1.4	4,693	100.0
ESSEX	71	80.7	0	.0	16	18.2	1	1.1	88	100.0
FRANKLIN	90	88.2	2	2.0	10	9.8	0	.0	102	100.0
FULTON	157	87.7	0	.0	20	11.2	2	1.1	179	100.0
GENESEE	120	93.8	0	.0	7	5.5	1	.8	128	100.0
GREENE	102	80.3	2	1.6	22	17.3	1	.8	127	100.0
HAMILTON	11	73.3	0	.0	4	26.7	0	.0	15	100.0
HERKIMER	102	88.7	0	.0	13	11.3	0	.0	115	100.0
JEFFERSON	221	88.4	3	1.2	23	9.2	3	1.2	250	100.0
KINGS	15,790	60.1	312	1.2	8,153	31.1	1,997	7.6	26,252	100.0
LEWIS	36	87.8	1	2.4	2	4.9	2	4.9	41	100.0
LIVINGSTON	85	86.7	1	1.0	10	10.2	2	2.0	98	100.0
MADISON	118	88.1	0	.0	16	11.9	0	.0	134	100.0
MONROE	1,598	63.3	51	2.0	630	25.0	245	9.7	2,524	100.0
MONTGOMERY	104	86.0	2	1.7	13	10.7	2	1.7	121	100.0
MASSAU	3,523	78.6	45	1.0	516	11.5	398	8.9	4,482	100.0
NEW YORK	21,032	58.4	311	.9	13,842	38.5	812	2.3	35,997	100.0
NIAGARA	670	79.3	10	1.2	161	19.1	4	.5	845	100.0
ONEIDA	528	90.9	0	.0	50	8.6	3	.5	581	100.0
ONONDAGA	1,346	73.1	16	.9	460	25.0	19	1.0	1,841	100.0
ONTARIO	205	89.1	2	.9	15	6.5	8	3.5	230	100.0
ORANGE	855	68.2	6	.5	370	29.5	23	1.8	1,254	100.0
ORLEANS	86	69.4	10	8.1	25	20.2	3	2.4	124	100.0
OSWEGO	240	91.3	2	.8	12	4.6	9	3.4	263	100.0
OTSEGO	126	77.3	1	.6	29	17.8	7	4.3	163	100.0
PUTNAM	96	53.0	2	1.1	80	44.2	3	1.7	181	100.0

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TABLE 4B DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS BY TYPE OF DISPOSITION AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS *									
	Convictions		Acquittals		Dismissals		Other		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
QUEENS	7,533	59.5	204	1.6	4,684	37.0	247	1.9	12,668	100.0
RENSSELAER	315	81.4	1	.3	70	18.1	1	.3	387	100.0
RICHMOND	939	46.3	9	.4	899	44.4	180	8.9	2,027	100.0
ROCKLAND	541	77.0	2	.3	159	22.6	1	.1	703	100.0
ST. LAWRENCE	68	70.1	1	1.0	27	27.8	1	1.0	97	100.0
SARATOGA	378	79.4	1	.2	95	20.0	2	.4	476	100.0
SCHENECTADY	375	81.2	4	.9	68	14.7	15	3.2	462	100.0
SCHOHARIE	57	76.0	2	2.7	14	18.7	2	2.7	75	100.0
SCHUYLER	51	96.2	0	.0	2	3.8	0	.0	53	100.0
SENECA	49	74.2	1	1.5	15	22.7	1	1.5	66	100.0
STEUBEN	150	76.5	6	3.1	38	19.4	2	1.0	196	100.0
SUFFOLK	3,688	80.2	47	1.0	834	18.1	30	.7	4,599	100.0
SULLIVAN	309	68.5	0	.0	140	31.0	2	.4	451	100.0
TIOGA	83	87.4	0	.0	11	11.6	1	1.1	95	100.0
TOMPKINS	150	67.9	4	1.8	61	27.6	6	2.7	221	100.0
ULSTER	423	73.6	3	.5	143	24.9	6	1.0	575	100.0
WARREN	174	74.0	2	.9	59	25.1	0	.0	235	100.0
WASHINGTON	118	88.1	2	1.5	13	9.7	1	.7	134	100.0
WAYNE	227	90.4	1	.4	21	8.4	2	.8	251	100.0
WESTCHESTER	2,683	79.6	40	1.2	581	17.2	68	2.0	3,372	100.0
WYOMING	64	91.4	0	.0	5	7.1	1	1.4	70	100.0
YATES	41	89.1	0	.0	4	8.7	1	2.2	46	100.0
NEW YORK STATE	85,623	64.4	1,523	1.1	40,918	30.8	4,948	3.7	133,012	100.0
NEW YORK CITY	58,205	60.3	1,128	1.2	33,241	34.4	3,948	4.1	96,522	100.0

\* Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions and on the year of disposition for acquittals, dismissals, and 'other' dispositions. These data may be affected by the underreporting of dispositions to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (see Appendix F).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 5A FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY & MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS *									
	Felony									
	Total		Violent		Other		Misdemeanor		Lesser Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALBANY	289	6.5	15	1.5	224	5.0	1,992	44.5	2,196	49.1
ALLEGANY	15	7.0	2	.9	13	6.0	140	15.1	60	27.9
BROW	4,328	18.2	1,822	7.4	2,506	10.5	12,602	52.9	6,890	28.9
BRIDGEMAN	270	12.6	70	3.3	200	9.4	1,426	66.8	440	20.6
CATTARAUGUS	40	5.9	4	.6	36	5.3	441	65.4	193	28.6
CAYUGA	74	9.3	11	1.4	63	7.9	532	66.8	190	23.9
CHAUTAUGUS	113	7.4	24	1.6	89	5.9	962	63.3	444	29.2
CHEMUNG	198	17.8	45	4.1	153	13.8	746	67.2	164	15.0
CHEMUNGO	23	3.9	5	.9	18	3.1	341	58.4	220	37.7
CLINTON	53	5.9	4	.4	49	5.5	429	48.1	410	46.0
COLUMBIA	62	9.4	6	.9	56	8.5	320	48.6	276	41.9
CORTLAND	70	9.8	13	1.8	57	8.0	256	35.9	388	54.3
DELAWARE	25	5.2	8	1.7	17	3.5	257	53.5	198	41.3
DUTCHESS	307	10.5	65	2.2	242	8.3	1,243	42.7	1,360	46.7
ERIE	906	8.0	241	2.1	655	5.9	3,914	34.9	4,415	37.1
ESSEX	24	5.7	4	1.4	18	4.3	214	50.4	185	43.7
FRANKLIN	39	7.4	4	1.1	33	6.2	290	54.7	201	37.9
FULTON	61	11.4	15	2.8	46	8.6	238	44.5	236	44.1
GENESEE	68	12.1	14	2.5	54	9.6	264	46.8	232	41.1
GREENE	25	5.8	5	1.2	20	4.7	263	61.2	142	33.0
HAMILTON	4	10.8	0	.0	4	10.8	22	59.5	11	29.7
HERKIMER	38	7.7	4	.8	34	6.9	290	58.9	164	33.3
JEFFERSON	129	16.5	28	3.6	101	12.9	406	51.9	247	31.6
KINGS	5,484	21.0	2,442	9.4	3,042	11.7	10,305	39.5	10,303	39.5
LEWIS	12	7.7	1	.6	11	7.1	65	41.9	78	50.3
LIVINGSTON	57	6.6	7	.8	50	5.8	443	51.3	364	42.1
MADISON	85	13.0	18	2.8	67	10.3	336	51.5	232	35.5
MONROE	840	15.5	256	4.7	584	10.8	2,566	47.4	2,003	37.0
MONTGOMERY	75	11.6	7	1.1	68	10.6	278	43.2	291	45.2
NASSAU	1,450	11.9	474	3.9	976	8.0	5,756	47.3	4,963	40.8
NEW YORK	7,285	11.0	2,802	4.2	4,483	6.8	39,587	59.7	19,447	29.3
NIAGARA	168	5.6	34	1.1	134	4.5	1,091	36.3	1,746	58.1
ONEIDA	213	10.8	71	3.6	142	7.2	1,053	53.6	698	35.5
ONDONAGA	829	21.3	239	6.1	590	15.1	1,513	38.8	1,558	39.9
ONTARIO	182	18.0	31	3.1	151	15.0	543	53.8	284	28.1
ORANGE	347	11.6	84	2.8	263	8.8	1,218	40.8	1,420	47.6
ORLEANS	67	24.9	14	5.2	53	19.7	150	55.8	52	19.3
OSWEGO	113	10.0	27	2.4	86	7.6	519	46.0	496	44.0
OTSEGO	41	5.0	7	.8	34	4.1	234	28.3	552	66.7
PUTNAM	9	1.4	1	.2	8	1.2	228	34.8	418	63.8

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 5A FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY & MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS *									
	Felony									
	Total		Violent		Other		Misdemeanor		Lesser Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
QUEENS	3,523	21.2	1,143	7.0	2,380	14.2	7,473	45.0	5,629	33.9
RENSSELAER	135	9.7	33	2.4	102	7.3	536	38.3	727	52.0
RICHMOND	254	11.9	113	5.3	141	6.6	889	41.6	991	46.5
ROCKLAND	340	18.1	57	3.0	283	15.1	738	39.3	802	42.7
ST. LAWRENCE	7	.9	1	.1	6	.8	357	45.9	414	53.2
SARATOGA	88	3.8	24	1.0	64	2.8	713	31.1	1,491	65.1
SCHENECTADY	168	10.7	39	2.5	129	8.2	714	45.7	684	43.6
SCHUYLER	27	8.0	6	1.8	21	6.2	142	42.1	148	49.9
SCHUYLER	13	6.1	4	1.9	9	4.2	156	72.9	45	21.0
SENECA	27	9.3	1	.3	26	8.9	185	63.6	79	27.1
STEUBEN	70	10.0	14	2.0	56	8.0	354	50.5	277	39.5
SUFFOLK	1,905	15.1	545	4.3	1,360	10.8	3,897	30.9	6,806	54.0
SULLIVAN	133	10.6	17	1.4	116	9.3	549	43.8	571	45.6
TIOGA	42	8.9	8	1.7	34	7.2	284	60.2	146	30.9
TOMPKINS	98	12.8	21	2.7	77	10.1	296	38.7	370	48.4
ULSTER	193	11.5	37	2.2	156	9.3	892	52.9	600	35.6
WARREN	32	2.9	7	.6	25	2.3	493	44.7	577	52.4
WASHINGTON	45	8.0	3	.5	42	7.5	257	45.8	259	46.2
WAYNE	112	9.0	15	1.2	97	7.8	677	54.3	457	36.7
WESTCHESTER	1,369	17.1	491	6.1	878	10.9	3,303	41.2	3,352	41.8
WYOMING	32	18.3	2	1.1	30	17.1	89	50.9	54	30.9
YATES	33	23.6	5	3.6	28	20.0	77	55.0	30	21.4
NEW YORK STATE	33,128	13.8	11,610	4.8	21,518	9.0	116,567	48.5	90,700	37.7
NEW YORK CITY	20,874	15.5	8,342	6.2	12,532	9.3	70,855	52.5	43,260	32.0

\* Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions. These data may be affected by the underreporting of dispositions to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (see Appendix F).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 58 FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS *									
	Felony									
	Total		Violent		Other		Misdemeanor		Lesser Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALBANY	279	22.4	65	5.2	214	17.2	878	70.5	89	7.1
ALLEGANY	14	30.4	2	4.3	12	26.1	30	65.2	2	4.3
BROOK	4,291	33.2	1,822	14.1	2,469	19.1	6,015	46.4	2,605	20.2
BROOME	258	48.3	70	13.1	188	35.2	243	45.5	33	6.2
CATTARAUGUS	35	32.7	4	3.7	31	29.0	61	57.0	11	10.3
CAYUGA	66	34.2	11	5.7	55	28.5	124	64.2	3	1.6
CHAUTAUGUS	103	35.6	24	8.3	79	27.3	172	59.5	14	4.8
CHEMUNG	191	66.8	45	15.7	146	51.0	86	30.1	9	3.1
CHEMUNGO	20	19.4	5	4.9	15	14.6	75	72.8	8	7.8
CLINTON	45	25.9	4	2.3	41	23.6	116	66.7	13	7.5
COLUMBIA	55	31.1	6	3.4	49	27.7	104	58.8	18	10.2
CORTLAND	50	41.3	13	10.7	37	30.6	65	53.7	6	5.0
DELAWARE	25	26.3	8	8.4	17	17.9	66	69.5	4	4.2
DUTCHESS	283	36.3	65	8.3	218	27.9	409	52.4	88	11.3
ERIE	833	30.4	241	8.8	592	21.6	1,523	55.5	388	14.1
ESSEX	23	32.4	4	8.5	17	23.9	46	64.8	2	2.8
FRANKLIN	34	37.8	6	6.7	28	31.1	49	54.4	7	7.8
FULTON	58	36.9	15	9.6	43	27.4	91	58.0	8	5.1
GENESEE	60	50.0	14	11.7	46	38.3	60	50.0	0	0
GREENE	24	23.5	5	4.9	19	18.6	67	65.7	11	10.8
HAMILTON	4	36.4	0	0	4	36.4	7	63.6	0	0
HERKIMER	33	32.4	4	3.9	29	28.4	62	60.8	7	6.9
JEFFERSON	119	53.8	28	12.7	91	41.2	100	45.2	2	9
KINGS	5,465	34.6	2,442	15.5	3,023	19.1	6,232	39.5	4,093	25.9
LEWIS	11	30.6	1	2.8	10	27.8	24	66.7	1	2.8
LIVINGSTON	40	47.1	7	8.2	33	38.8	43	50.6	2	2.4
MADISON	73	61.9	18	15.3	55	46.6	43	36.4	2	1.7
MONROE	802	50.2	256	16.0	546	34.2	660	41.3	136	8.5
MONTGOMERY	72	69.2	7	6.7	65	62.5	28	26.9	4	3.8
NASSAU	1,329	37.7	474	13.5	855	24.3	1,926	54.7	268	7.6
NEW YORK	7,244	34.4	2,802	13.3	4,442	21.1	9,461	45.0	4,327	20.6
NIAGARA	159	23.7	34	5.1	125	18.7	429	64.0	82	12.2
ONEIDA	190	36.0	71	13.4	119	22.5	299	56.6	39	7.4
ONDONAGA	790	58.7	239	17.8	551	40.9	484	36.0	72	5.3
ONTARIO	152	74.1	31	15.1	121	59.0	48	23.4	5	2.4
ORANGE	337	39.4	84	9.8	253	29.6	428	50.1	90	10.5
ORLEANS	58	67.4	14	16.3	44	51.2	24	27.9	4	4.7
OSWEGO	101	42.1	27	11.3	74	30.8	127	52.9	12	5.0
OTSEGO	39	31.0	7	5.6	32	25.4	73	57.9	14	11.1
PUTNAM	8	8.3	1	1.0	7	7.3	73	76.0	15	15.6

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 5B FELONY, MISDEMEANOR, AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

## CONVICTIONS RESULTING FROM FELONY ARRESTS \*

COUNTY	Felony									
	Total		Violent		Other		Misdemeanor		Lesser Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
QUEENS	3,407	45.2	1,163	15.4	2,244	29.8	2,723	34.1	1,403	18.6
RENSSELAER	124	39.4	33	10.5	91	28.9	167	53.0	24	7.6
RICHMOND	251	26.7	113	12.0	138	14.7	497	51.9	201	21.4
ROCKLAND	324	59.9	57	10.5	267	49.4	163	30.1	54	10.0
ST. LAWRENCE	6	9.8	1	1.5	5	7.4	54	79.4	9	11.8
SARATOGA	80	21.2	24	6.3	56	14.8	233	61.6	45	17.2
SCHENECTADY	158	42.1	39	10.4	119	31.7	193	51.5	24	6.4
SCHUYLER	24	42.1	6	10.5	18	31.4	29	50.9	4	7.0
SCHUYLER	13	25.5	4	7.6	9	17.4	34	66.7	4	7.8
SENECA	20	40.8	1	2.0	19	38.8	27	55.1	2	4.1
STEBBEN	60	40.0	14	9.3	46	30.7	86	57.3	4	2.7
SUFFOLK	1,623	44.0	545	14.8	1,078	29.2	1,365	37.0	700	19.0
SULLIVAN	118	38.2	17	5.5	101	32.7	150	48.5	41	13.3
TIOGA	39	47.0	8	9.4	31	37.3	42	50.4	2	2.4
TOMPKINS	76	50.7	21	14.0	55	36.7	73	48.7	1	.7
ULSTER	167	39.5	37	8.7	130	30.7	221	52.2	35	8.3
WARREN	29	16.7	7	4.0	22	12.6	127	73.0	18	10.3
WASHINGTON	41	34.7	3	2.5	38	32.2	71	60.2	6	5.1
WAYNE	92	40.5	15	6.4	77	33.9	129	56.8	6	2.6
WESTCHESTER	1,227	45.7	491	18.3	736	27.4	1,262	47.0	194	7.2
WYOMING	27	42.2	2	3.1	25	39.1	37	57.8	0	.0
YATES	31	75.6	3	12.2	26	63.4	9	22.0	1	2.4
NEW YORK STATE	31,778	37.1	11,610	13.6	20,168	23.6	38,553	45.0	15,292	17.9
NEW YORK CITY	20,458	35.5	8,342	14.3	12,116	21.2	24,918	42.8	12,629	21.7

\* Disposition data are based on the year of sentencing for convictions.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 2A SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS BY SENTENCE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985

SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS							
COUNTY	State Prison	Local Jail	Local Jail and Probation	Probation	Fines	Other	Total
ALBANY	3.7	12.8	7.7	13.2	57.9	4.7	100.0
ALLEGANY	1.4	11.2	5.6	16.7	50.2	14.9	100.0
BROOME	7.9	39.3	1.6	8.9	23.0	19.2	100.0
BROOME	3.2	14.7	3.8	12.5	36.2	29.6	100.0
CATTARAUGUS	1.5	15.0	1.8	7.6	63.4	10.8	100.0
CAYUGA	3.4	17.8	4.0	4.0	46.4	24.4	100.0
CHAUTAUGUS	2.0	12.4	4.0	11.4	55.9	14.2	100.0
CHEMUNG	6.4	12.8	4.9	16.8	42.9	16.3	100.0
CHEMUNGO	1.4	11.5	5.1	14.7	45.2	22.1	100.0
CLINTON	1.7	12.6	2.2	7.8	62.4	13.2	100.0
COLUMBIA	5.5	19.3	4.7	7.4	54.4	8.7	100.0
CORTLAND	2.7	11.8	2.4	13.7	59.0	10.5	100.0
DELAWARE	.4	8.8	4.2	9.2	55.6	21.7	100.0
DUTCHESS	2.2	14.8	5.2	11.0	59.9	6.8	100.0
ERIE	3.2	18.4	2.7	13.5	39.9	22.3	100.0
ESSEX	2.6	6.9	1.9	7.8	64.1	14.8	100.0
FRANKLIN	1.3	13.4	4.2	12.6	50.2	18.3	100.0
FULTON	3.9	13.1	5.2	12.1	50.3	15.3	100.0
GENESEE	2.5	9.2	7.6	21.5	49.1	10.1	100.0
GREENE	1.9	11.9	.7	9.3	67.4	8.8	100.0
HAMILTON	2.7	18.9	.0	8.1	54.1	16.2	100.0
HERKIMER	1.6	15.7	2.6	6.1	61.4	12.6	100.0
JEFFERSON	2.8	14.1	7.4	10.9	55.1	9.7	100.0
KINGS	10.3	26.1	4.9	10.7	29.1	18.9	100.0
LEWIS	1.3	9.0	5.2	15.5	55.5	13.5	100.0
LIVINGSTON	.8	8.9	6.8	7.9	59.3	16.3	100.0
MADISON	2.5	8.4	5.4	13.3	60.9	9.5	100.0
MONROE	5.5	13.6	6.1	14.7	38.3	21.7	100.0
MONTGOMERY	3.1	9.9	5.0	8.5	58.5	14.9	100.0
MASSAU	4.1	16.6	6.4	18.4	31.8	22.8	100.0
NEW YORK	5.3	57.2	.8	4.7	9.6	23.0	100.0
NIAGARA	2.1	22.0	2.8	10.9	48.9	13.3	100.0
ONEIDA	3.2	16.2	3.7	11.7	52.8	12.3	100.0
ORONDAGA	7.1	15.2	3.7	17.7	35.2	21.2	100.0
ONTARIO	4.8	15.0	5.5	8.4	54.4	12.0	100.0
ORANGE	2.9	13.2	5.2	14.0	56.1	8.5	100.0
ORLEANS	4.1	11.2	14.9	17.5	36.4	16.0	100.0
OSWEGO	2.2	14.3	5.2	10.2	58.0	10.1	100.0
OTSEGO	1.3	8.5	2.4	6.3	72.3	9.2	100.0
PUTNAM	.5	7.5	1.2	10.4	77.9	2.6	100.0

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TABLE 1A SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS BY SENTENCE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL CONVICTIONS						Total
	State Prison	Local Jail	Local Jail and Probation	Probation	Fines	Other	
QUEENS	9.7	33.7	3.8	10.8	24.7	17.3	100.0
RENSSELAER	2.3	15.2	3.4	13.3	51.6	14.2	100.0
RICHMOND	5.3	20.8	1.7	13.4	32.8	26.0	100.0
ROCKLAND	4.3	11.0	9.1	12.2	58.0	5.5	100.0
ST. LAWRENCE	.3	5.7	1.4	5.3	61.1	26.3	100.0
SARATOGA	1.3	9.2	1.0	5.8	74.0	8.6	100.0
SCHENECTADY	2.7	18.9	2.0	13.2	54.5	8.6	100.0
SCHUYLER	3.6	4.5	4.2	5.3	71.8	10.7	100.0
SCHUYLER	.5	7.5	5.6	28.0	49.5	8.9	100.0
SENECA	1.8	11.7	5.2	8.9	52.9	20.3	100.0
STEUBEN	2.6	10.7	4.6	11.0	53.8	17.4	100.0
SUFFOLK	4.6	10.4	5.5	13.4	57.3	8.8	100.0
SULLIVAN	3.2	19.9	4.1	13.5	47.2	12.2	100.0
TIOGA	1.5	7.6	2.8	10.0	62.1	16.1	100.0
TOMPKINS	3.5	7.7	2.6	15.1	47.0	24.1	100.0
ULSTER	3.3	14.1	2.9	10.1	59.3	10.3	100.0
WARREN	.5	14.0	1.9	5.8	60.8	17.1	100.0
WASHINGTON	.2	12.3	3.4	6.2	44.3	33.5	100.0
WAYNE	1.3	9.7	3.0	11.9	54.3	19.8	100.0
WESTCHESTER	6.8	16.3	4.4	15.5	47.1	9.9	100.0
WYOMING	6.9	5.7	9.7	21.7	50.9	5.1	100.0
YATES	4.3	12.9	8.6	11.4	36.4	26.4	100.0
NEW YORK STATE	5.7	31.2	3.2	10.0	31.5	18.3	100.0
NEW YORK CITY	2.3	44.5	2.1	7.5	17.7	20.9	100.0

\* These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). This distribution of sentence types may be affected by the underreporting of dispositions to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (see Appendix F).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.

TABLE 6B PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS BY SENTENCE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985

## SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF CONVICTIONS \*

COUNTY	State Prison		Local Jail		Local Jail and Probation		Probation		Fines		Other		Total	
	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv
ALBANY	57.4	NA	1.4	13.6	24.9	6.5	16.3	13.0	.0	61.9	.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
ALLEGANY	20.0	NA	13.3	11.0	20.0	4.5	46.7	14.5	.0	51.0	.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
BROWN	43.4	NA	16.6	44.4	7.5	.3	31.4	4.0	.2	28.1	.9	23.3	100.0	100.0
BROOME	25.6	NA	13.0	14.9	21.1	1.3	36.3	9.0	.7	41.4	3.3	33.4	100.0	100.0
CATTARAUGUS	25.0	NA	17.5	14.8	17.5	.8	40.0	5.5	.0	67.4	.0	11.5	100.0	100.0
CAYUGA	36.5	NA	13.5	18.3	33.8	1.0	14.9	2.9	.0	51.1	1.4	26.7	100.0	100.0
CHAUTAUQUA	26.5	NA	17.7	12.2	29.2	2.0	23.9	10.4	2.7	60.2	.0	15.3	100.0	100.0
CHEMUNG	35.9	NA	11.6	13.0	16.2	2.4	32.0	13.3	2.0	51.8	1.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
CHEMUNGO	34.8	NA	26.1	10.9	34.8	3.9	4.3	15.2	.0	47.1	.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
CLINTON	28.3	NA	13.2	12.5	20.8	1.1	32.1	6.3	3.8	66.2	1.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
COLUMBIA	58.1	NA	14.5	19.8	17.7	3.4	8.1	7.4	1.6	59.9	.0	9.6	100.0	100.0
CORTLAND	27.1	NA	12.9	11.6	15.7	.9	41.4	10.7	.0	65.4	2.9	11.3	100.0	100.0
DELAWARE	12.0	NA	16.0	8.4	28.0	2.9	36.0	7.7	4.0	58.5	4.0	22.6	100.0	100.0
DUTCHESS	20.8	NA	9.1	15.5	32.2	2.0	37.1	8.0	.0	67.0	.7	7.5	100.0	100.0
ERIE	39.7	NA	14.0	18.8	10.7	2.0	34.0	11.8	.9	43.3	.8	24.2	100.0	100.0
ESSEX	45.8	NA	8.3	6.8	8.3	1.5	37.5	6.0	.0	67.9	.0	17.8	100.0	100.0
FRANKLIN	17.9	NA	12.0	13.4	25.6	2.4	41.0	10.4	.0	54.2	2.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
FULTON	34.4	NA	14.8	12.9	26.2	2.5	21.3	11.0	3.3	56.3	.0	17.3	100.0	100.0
GENESEE	20.6	NA	5.9	9.7	39.7	3.2	33.8	19.8	.0	55.8	.0	11.5	100.0	100.0
GREENE	32.0	NA	24.0	11.1	4.0	.5	36.0	7.7	4.0	71.4	.0	9.4	100.0	100.0
HAMILTON	25.0	NA	50.0	15.2	.0	.0	25.0	6.1	.0	60.6	.0	18.2	100.0	100.0
HERKIMER	21.1	NA	23.7	15.0	21.1	1.1	28.9	4.2	5.3	66.1	.0	13.7	100.0	100.0
JEFFERSON	17.1	NA	17.8	13.3	36.4	1.7	26.4	7.8	1.6	65.7	.0	11.5	100.0	100.0
KINGS	49.0	NA	8.7	30.8	19.5	1.0	21.2	7.9	1.0	36.6	.5	23.8	100.0	100.0
LEWIS	16.7	NA	8.3	9.1	33.3	2.8	41.7	13.3	.0	60.1	.0	14.7	100.0	100.0
LIVINGSTON	12.3	NA	26.3	7.7	49.1	3.8	10.5	7.7	.0	63.4	1.8	17.3	100.0	100.0
MADISON	18.8	NA	11.8	7.9	28.2	1.9	38.0	9.5	.0	70.1	2.4	10.6	100.0	100.0
MONROE	35.7	NA	11.9	14.0	28.0	2.1	23.0	13.2	.4	45.3	1.1	25.5	100.0	100.0
MONTGOMERY	26.7	NA	12.0	9.7	32.0	1.4	28.0	6.0	1.3	66.1	.0	16.9	100.0	100.0
MASSAU	34.4	NA	14.4	16.8	25.6	3.8	23.3	17.7	1.3	36.0	.8	25.7	100.0	100.0
NEW YORK	48.3	NA	20.6	61.7	6.4	.1	23.1	2.4	.4	10.1	1.2	25.7	100.0	100.0
NIAGARA	38.1	NA	23.8	21.9	4.2	2.7	33.3	9.6	.0	51.7	.4	14.1	100.0	100.0
ONEIDA	29.6	NA	16.9	16.2	23.9	1.3	28.2	9.7	.9	59.1	.5	13.8	100.0	100.0
ONDAGA	33.4	NA	18.2	14.3	12.9	1.2	33.4	13.4	.2	44.6	1.8	26.4	100.0	100.0
ONTARIO	26.4	NA	26.9	12.3	22.0	1.8	21.4	5.6	1.6	66.0	1.6	14.3	100.0	100.0
ORANGE	25.4	NA	5.5	14.2	28.0	2.2	40.3	10.5	.0	63.5	.9	9.5	100.0	100.0
ORLEANS	16.4	NA	1.5	14.4	44.8	5.0	35.8	11.4	.0	48.5	1.5	20.8	100.0	100.0
OSWEGO	22.1	NA	15.9	14.1	37.2	1.7	22.1	8.9	1.8	64.2	.9	11.1	100.0	100.0
OTSEGO	26.8	NA	7.3	8.5	36.4	.6	28.3	5.1	.0	76.1	.0	9.7	100.0	100.0
PUTNAM	33.3	NA	.0	7.6	11.1	1.1	55.6	9.8	.0	78.9	.0	2.6	100.0	100.0

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 6B PERCENT OF FELONY CONVICTIONS AND MISDEMEANOR AND LESSER OFFENSE CONVICTIONS BY SENTENCE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

## SENTENCES AS A PERCENT OF CONVICTIONS \*

COUNTY	State Prison		Local Jail		Local Jail and Probation		Probation		Fines		Other		Total	
	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv	Felony Conv	Misd & Lesser Conv
QUEENS	45.8	NA	9.7	40.1	15.4	.7	27.1	6.4	1.3	31.0	.7	21.8	100.0	100.0
KENNESLAER	23.7	NA	16.3	15.0	17.8	1.9	41.5	10.3	.7	57.1	.0	15.7	100.0	100.0
RICHMOND	44.1	NA	8.3	22.5	11.8	.4	32.3	10.8	2.4	36.9	1.2	29.4	100.0	100.0
ROCKLAND	23.5	NA	2.9	12.7	37.4	2.8	35.4	7.0	.0	70.8	.3	6.6	100.0	100.0
ST. LAWRENCE	28.6	NA	.0	5.7	42.9	1.0	28.6	5.1	.0	61.6	.0	26.6	100.0	100.0
SARATOGA	33.0	NA	26.1	8.5	17.0	.4	23.9	5.1	.0	77.0	.0	8.9	100.0	100.0
SCHENECTADY	25.6	NA	12.5	19.2	13.1	.7	47.0	9.1	1.2	60.9	.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
SCHOHARIE	44.4	NA	11.1	3.9	37.0	1.3	7.4	5.2	.0	78.1	.0	11.6	100.0	100.0
SCHUYLER	7.7	NA	23.1	6.5	53.8	2.5	15.4	28.9	.0	52.7	.0	9.5	100.0	100.0
SENECA	11.1	NA	18.5	11.0	51.9	.4	18.5	8.0	.0	58.3	.0	22.3	100.0	100.0
STEUBEN	25.7	NA	17.1	10.0	37.1	1.0	18.6	10.1	.0	59.7	1.4	19.2	100.0	100.0
SUFFOLK	30.6	NA	11.4	10.2	26.1	1.8	22.4	11.8	4.9	66.6	4.7	9.6	100.0	100.0
SULLIVAN	30.1	NA	12.8	20.7	24.8	1.6	38.1	11.5	1.5	52.6	.8	13.6	100.0	100.0
TIOGA	16.7	NA	11.9	7.2	23.8	.7	46.5	7.0	1.8	67.7	2.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
TOMPKINS	27.6	NA	8.2	7.7	14.3	.9	43.9	10.8	.0	53.9	6.1	26.7	100.0	100.0
ULSTER	28.5	NA	8.8	14.8	17.6	1.0	46.0	5.7	.5	66.9	.5	11.6	100.0	100.0
WARREN	15.6	NA	34.4	13.4	25.0	1.2	25.0	5.2	.0	62.6	.0	17.6	100.0	100.0
WASHINGTON	2.2	NA	40.0	9.9	13.3	2.5	44.4	2.9	.0	70.0	.0	16.7	100.0	100.0
WAYNE	14.3	NA	15.2	9.2	25.9	.7	43.8	8.7	.9	59.6	.0	21.8	100.0	100.0
WESTCHESTER	39.7	NA	5.0	18.6	17.3	1.7	37.3	11.0	.4	56.8	.3	11.8	100.0	100.0
WYOMING	37.5	NA	6.3	5.6	25.0	6.3	28.1	20.3	3.1	61.5	.0	6.3	100.0	100.0
YATES	18.2	NA	9.1	14.0	30.3	1.9	39.4	2.8	3.0	46.7	.0	34.6	100.0	100.0
NEW YORK STATE	41.6	NA	13.8	34.0	15.8	1.2	26.8	7.3	.9	36.4	1.1	21.0	100.0	100.0
NEW YORK CITY	47.0	NA	14.6	50.0	11.7	.4	25.1	4.2	.7	20.8	.9	24.6	100.0	100.0

\* These data reflect the most serious sentence in multiple sentence dispositions (e.g., sentences including a jail term and a fine have been counted as "local jail"). This distribution of sentence types may be affected by the underreporting of dispositions to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (see Appendix F).

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, Arrest and Processing Trends File.



TABLE 7A-1 PROBATION DEPARTMENT INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	INTAKE *		INVESTIGATIONS						PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED					
			Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	456.2	51	1,084.7	9	206.4	18	878.2	8	114.8	17	20.8	21	94.1	17
ALLEGANY	903.7	33	396.8	58	70.7	56	326.1	54	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
BROOK	643.2	43	402.7	42	88.7	50	514.0	33	104.8	19	100.8	5	3.2	35
BROOME	1,388.1	13	919.8	12	291.8	7	627.9	20	1.9	51	1.9	40	.0	42
CATTARAUGUS	364.4	55	479.3	52	169.9	26	309.4	56	10.5	46	1.2	42	9.4	30
CAYUGA	632.4	44	398.2	56	81.4	52	316.8	55	1.3	52	.0	44	1.3	40
CHAUTAUGUS	854.2	36	805.7	21	205.9	19	599.7	21	153.2	13	45.8	12	107.5	14
CHEMUNG	1,996.9	3	1,195.8	7	233.7	13	962.0	6	132.6	14	2.2	38	139.4	10
CHEMUNGO	1,837.4	4	820.6	20	76.1	55	744.6	15	30.0	35	30.0	17	.0	42
CLINTON	1,107.0	25	825.0	19	447.5	2	377.6	47	14.7	42	11.8	28	3.7	34
COLUMBIA	354.8	56	551.1	47	80.9	53	470.3	40	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
CORTLAND	2,861.2	2	1,078.2	10	236.3	12	841.9	10	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
DELAWARE	1,546.2	8	443.6	55	87.4	51	356.2	50	219.7	8	219.7	2	.0	42
DUTCHESS	1,081.9	27	632.3	41	126.2	37	506.1	34	50.2	27	36.8	15	13.3	27
ERIE	550.8	49	580.6	45	110.8	42	469.8	41	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
ESSEX	1,056.0	29	316.2	59	101.7	46	214.5	60	16.5	40	13.7	23	2.8	37
FRANKLIN	1,705.8	6	1,438.6	4	244.3	11	1,194.3	3	45.7	30	4.6	35	41.1	22
FULTON	296.0	58	649.7	39	166.0	28	483.7	38	16.2	41	16.2	22	.0	42
GENESEE	1,436.0	10	1,136.3	8	171.0	25	965.2	5	164.3	12	5.1	33	159.2	9
GREENE	1,138.0	24	294.1	61	50.6	60	243.5	58	4.8	49	4.8	34	.0	42
HAMILTON	20.1	62	140.4	62	20.1	62	120.4	62	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
HERKIMER	173.3	61	481.2	50	245.1	10	239.1	59	6.0	48	3.0	37	3.0	36
JEFFERSON	1,793.8	5	746.2	28	63.2	57	683.0	18	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
KINGS	608.6	45	521.7	48	61.9	58	459.8	43	68.5	25	62.5	8	6.0	32
LEWIS	556.3	46	480.8	51	123.2	39	357.6	49	123.2	15	7.9	30	115.2	12
LIVINGSTON	756.1	37	744.6	26	166.3	27	598.3	22	25.7	38	24.0	20	1.7	39
MADISON	1,347.0	14	674.2	35	131.8	35	542.4	28	64.4	26	1.5	41	62.9	19
MONTAIGNE	651.7	42	594.9	43	130.8	36	464.1	42	38.2	33	38.2	14	.0	42
MONTGOMERY	297.0	57	580.7	44	211.3	17	369.3	48	13.3	43	13.3	24	.0	42
NASSAU	1,414.1	11	1,071.9	11	177.6	23	894.3	7	269.3	4	6.2	32	263.1	3
NEW YORK	402.0	54	831.5	18	49.7	61	781.9	11	99.3	20	53.0	9	46.3	21
NIAGARA	962.2	31	667.5	36	147.3	31	520.1	32	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
ONEIDA	727.9	38	742.2	29	163.9	29	578.3	27	29.1	36	2.0	39	27.1	24
OSWEGO	1,246.0	19	1,450.6	5	229.7	14	1,220.9	2	241.8	6	116.9	4	124.9	11
OWYAKO	726.3	39	798.8	22	110.4	43	688.4	17	10.8	45	.0	44	10.8	28
ORANGE	1,320.8	15	691.7	33	111.0	41	580.8	26	110.6	18	.0	44	110.6	13
ORLEANS	1,093.5	26	666.8	37	76.6	54	590.2	23	115.0	16	10.2	29	104.0	16
OSWEGO	551.5	48	1,359.8	5	252.6	9	1,107.1	4	183.0	11	.0	44	183.0	6
OTSEGO	683.9	40	449.7	54	153.3	30	296.5	57	203.8	9	.0	44	203.8	5
PUTNAM	882.6	34	496.9	49	96.4	47	400.5	46	38.3	32	38.3	13	.0	42

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TABLE 7A-1 PROBATION DEPARTMENT INTAKE, INVESTIGATION, AND PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	INTAKE *		INVESTIGATIONS						PRE-DISPOSITION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED					
			Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	446.1	53	397.4	57	53.3	59	344.0	52	76.9	23	69.8	7	7.1	31
RENSSELAER	1,048.5	30	725.5	31	189.0	21	536.5	29	74.7	24	3.3	36	71.4	18
RICHMOND	553.1	47	311.9	60	104.0	45	207.8	61	28.1	37	28.1	19	.0	42
ROCKLAND	677.1	41	639.4	40	112.4	40	527.1	31	416.4	1	240.9	1	175.7	8
ST. LAWRENCE	1,413.4	12	871.2	14	90.8	49	780.3	12	191.3	10	13.2	25	178.1	7
SAKATOGA	858.3	35	707.3	32	213.5	15	493.8	36	84.8	21	35.9	16	48.9	20
SCHENECTADY	1,238.5	22	765.0	25	177.3	24	587.7	24	231.8	7	11.3	27	220.5	4
SCHOHARIE	275.2	59	476.5	53	137.6	33	338.9	53	10.1	47	.0	44	10.1	29
SCHUYLER	3,460.7	1	1,227.8	4	371.2	5	856.6	9	11.4	44	11.4	26	.0	42
SENECA	1,242.2	21	729.4	30	299.1	6	430.3	44	260.8	3	.0	44	280.8	2
STEUBEN	1,062.2	28	780.8	23	196.2	20	584.5	25	243.0	5	156.2	3	104.8	15
SUFFOLK	1,299.1	18	2,396.4	1	126.2	38	2,270.3	1	50.0	28	50.0	10	.0	42
SULLIVAN	958.6	32	869.8	15	94.7	48	775.1	13	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
TIOGA	1,308.1	17	859.5	17	430.7	3	428.8	45	43.7	31	29.8	18	13.9	26
TOMPKINS	536.6	50	888.3	13	140.7	32	747.6	14	331.3	2	1.1	43	330.1	1
ULSTER	1,140.9	23	774.2	24	105.6	44	668.6	19	33.0	34	.0	44	33.0	23
WARREN	1,450.4	9	668.1	16	384.6	4	483.5	39	48.5	29	46.7	11	1.8	38
WASHINGTON	1,309.2	16	569.1	46	213.2	16	355.9	51	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
WAYNE	1,594.5	7	753.8	27	258.1	8	495.7	35	.0	53	.0	44	.0	42
WESTCHESTER	1,244.5	20	1,608.9	2	895.1	1	713.7	16	84.3	22	84.1	6	.2	41
WYOMING	216.3	60	661.3	38	132.8	34	528.6	30	22.1	39	7.4	31	14.8	25
YATES	456.1	52	674.9	34	181.5	22	493.3	37	4.7	50	.0	44	4.7	33

\* Intake occurs only in family court.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7A-2 PROBATION SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED						CASES UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION DURING THE YEAR *						CASES UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31					
	Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	387.2	4	50.4	26	336.8	4	1,131.5	5	88.1	28	1,043.5	4	846.2	5	40.4	17	785.6	5
ALLEGANY	169.0	54	28.5	48	139.5	53	528.5	57	58.9	48	469.5	55	375.2	55	21.4	54	353.6	53
BROOK	300.7	16	20.4	55	280.4	8	995.4	8	45.4	57	950.0	7	752.9	7	21.0	55	731.0	7
BROOME	292.3	18	57.9	18	234.4	21	916.0	10	125.2	11	790.8	15	457.1	14	40.7	15	596.4	15
CATTARAUGUS	186.3	48	43.4	33	143.0	51	486.3	58	72.7	39	413.7	59	351.4	57	46.9	30	304.7	59
CAYUGA	146.5	58	26.3	50	120.2	58	404.5	62	55.1	52	349.4	62	269.2	62	23.8	50	245.4	61
CHAUTAUQUA	275.3	27	56.1	22	221.2	28	685.0	40	102.4	22	582.4	44	479.8	39	54.8	21	425.0	42
CHEMUNG	380.5	5	108.7	2	271.8	10	1,292.5	2	191.3	2	1,101.2	3	969.6	2	117.4	2	852.2	4
CHEMUNGO	320.2	11	44.0	31	276.2	9	718.5	34	66.1	29	632.5	32	492.4	37	34.0	39	458.3	33
CLINTON	185.1	49	33.1	44	152.0	49	755.2	36	77.2	36	677.9	27	600.7	23	35.6	37	565.2	19
COLUMBIA	260.7	30	54.5	21	206.3	31	704.6	35	108.9	19	595.7	39	518.1	32	64.4	12	453.8	35
CORTLAND	293.3	17	50.6	24	242.7	18	877.8	14	84.4	30	793.4	14	603.5	21	44.3	32	559.2	20
DELAWARE	183.4	50	27.7	49	155.7	47	563.0	54	55.5	51	507.6	51	398.8	52	23.5	51	375.4	50
DUTCHESS	284.2	21	50.6	25	233.6	23	907.5	24	115.6	18	691.9	25	571.3	27	42.7	35	528.8	23
ERIE	276.0	25	44.3	30	231.7	24	670.5	43	81.0	32	589.5	42	443.1	48	50.4	26	392.6	48
ESSEX	140.2	59	30.2	47	110.0	60	475.7	59	49.5	55	426.2	58	346.5	58	22.0	53	324.5	55
FRANKLIN	317.4	12	54.8	20	262.6	12	874.6	15	121.0	17	753.5	18	628.0	18	54.8	20	573.2	18
FULTON	301.4	15	34.3	42	267.1	11	860.8	17	44.9	54	813.9	11	664.1	13	27.1	47	637.1	13
GENESEE	425.0	2	67.7	8	357.3	2	1,227.7	3	93.1	26	1,134.6	2	941.5	3	69.4	9	972.1	2
GREENE	137.4	60	36.2	40	101.3	61	576.2	52	72.3	41	503.9	52	378.3	54	14.5	62	364.1	51
HAMILTON	120.4	62	20.1	57	100.3	62	682.0	41	80.2	34	601.8	37	280.8	61	40.1	36	240.7	62
HERKIMER	165.9	55	38.9	35	127.0	56	567.9	53	134.5	9	433.4	56	403.5	51	94.1	4	309.3	57
JEFFERSON	317.2	13	73.4	6	243.8	17	847.8	20	124.2	12	723.6	22	549.8	29	66.6	11	483.2	29
KINGS	247.4	35	19.8	58	227.6	25	910.7	12	39.9	59	870.8	10	734.4	10	20.1	58	714.5	8
LEWIS	202.7	45	43.7	32	159.0	45	786.8	27	155.0	5	631.8	33	480.8	38	63.6	14	417.2	45
LIVINGSTON	282.9	22	24.0	53	258.9	13	970.4	9	56.6	50	913.8	9	709.8	11	18.9	59	690.9	10
MADISON	257.7	33	24.0	54	233.7	22	686.2	39	58.4	49	627.8	34	473.5	41	21.0	56	452.5	36
MONROE	289.0	20	37.9	37	251.1	15	829.8	23	75.2	38	754.6	17	631.4	17	45.8	31	585.8	17
MONTGOMERY	241.8	37	59.0	16	182.8	42	694.9	38	108.5	20	586.4	43	523.5	31	55.2	19	468.3	32
NASSAU	363.1	6	45.4	29	317.7	5	1,021.1	7	102.2	24	918.9	8	826.3	6	52.4	23	773.9	6
NEW YORK	207.3	44	18.3	59	188.9	38	849.7	18	38.0	61	811.6	12	666.9	12	20.3	57	646.7	12
NIAGARA	278.5	24	38.8	36	239.7	19	654.5	46	62.4	44	592.2	41	448.5	47	30.0	45	418.5	44
ONEIDA	219.4	42	36.3	39	183.1	41	738.2	32	72.6	40	665.6	28	503.7	35	27.5	46	476.2	31
ONDONAGA	282.4	23	47.1	28	235.3	20	783.3	29	81.0	31	702.3	24	552.7	28	43.0	34	509.8	26
ONTARIO	263.0	29	57.4	19	205.6	32	740.4	31	92.0	27	648.4	30	502.2	36	47.6	29	454.6	34
ORANGE	345.9	7	48.4	27	297.2	6	873.3	16	122.9	13	750.5	19	602.7	22	89.0	5	513.8	25
ORLEANS	321.7	10	30.7	46	291.3	7	1,126.7	4	71.5	42	1,055.2	5	909.6	4	48.5	28	861.0	3
OSWEGO	258.5	31	67.1	9	191.4	36	737.8	33	137.7	8	600.1	38	514.5	33	67.1	10	447.4	38
OTSEGO	158.3	56	15.2	62	143.2	50	672.1	42	59.0	47	613.1	35	528.9	30	52.2	24	476.7	30
PUTNAM	249.7	34	58.1	17	191.6	35	644.0	47	105.1	21	539.0	49	475.9	40	43.3	33	432.7	39

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 7A-2 PROBATION SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	PROBATION SUPERVISION CASES RECEIVED						CASES UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION DURING THE YEAR *						CASES UNDER PROBATION SUPERVISION ON DECEMBER 31					
	Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court		Total		Family Court		Criminal Court	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	172.0	53	17.0	40	155.0	48	532.5	56	38.5	60	494.0	53	419.2	50	24.1	49	395.2	47
RENSSELAER	330.4	9	74.0	5	256.4	14	915.1	11	121.6	15	793.5	13	740.0	8	72.7	8	667.3	11
RICHMOND	136.9	61	24.3	52	112.6	59	440.3	60	33.4	62	406.8	60	332.2	59	18.2	60	314.0	56
ROCKLAND	339.0	8	125.9	1	213.0	29	847.9	19	237.9	1	610.0	34	582.9	24	135.4	1	447.5	37
ST. LAWRENCE	156.1	57	16.0	61	139.3	54	589.9	50	43.2	58	546.7	47	419.7	49	16.0	61	403.0	46
SARATOGA	173.3	52	35.9	41	137.4	55	414.6	61	53.2	54	361.4	61	289.0	60	33.4	42	255.6	60
SCHENECTADY	266.3	20	59.0	13	206.5	30	832.1	22	141.4	4	690.6	26	576.4	26	59.1	18	517.3	24
SCHENECTADY	177.9	51	20.1	56	157.7	46	630.9	49	53.7	53	577.2	45	459.7	43	33.6	41	426.2	41
SCHUYLER	485.4	1	62.0	11	422.6	1	1,170.7	4	79.9	35	1,090.7	4	736.7	9	34.3	38	702.4	9
SENECA	192.3	47	51.9	23	140.4	52	702.0	36	180.1	3	521.9	50	448.6	46	103.0	3	344.9	54
STEUBEN	201.4	46	32.9	45	168.5	44	669.0	44	76.0	37	593.0	40	454.1	44	33.9	40	420.2	43
SUFFOLK	316.3	14	66.2	10	250.1	16	896.0	13	139.1	7	757.7	16	606.9	20	76.3	6	530.6	22
SULLIVAN	409.0	3	59.2	15	350.6	3	1,409.7	1	122.0	14	1,286.9	1	1,072.5	1	60.6	16	1,011.0	1
TIOGA	234.2	38	59.5	14	174.7	43	835.7	21	95.3	25	740.4	21	611.4	19	53.6	22	557.8	21
TOMPKINS	222.3	41	25.0	51	197.4	33	695.4	37	60.1	46	635.3	31	512.0	34	22.7	52	490.1	28
ULSTER	230.0	39	37.2	38	193.6	34	640.5	40	67.2	43	573.4	46	465.3	42	33.0	43	432.3	40
WARREN	230.1	40	39.5	34	190.5	37	560.7	55	80.9	33	479.9	54	384.4	53	25.2	48	359.5	52
WASHINGTON	213.2	43	88.1	4	125.1	57	583.2	51	156.0	4	426.4	57	355.9	56	49.3	27	306.6	58
WAYNE	291.3	19	68.5	7	222.7	27	783.5	20	121.1	16	662.5	29	579.1	25	75.6	7	503.7	27
WESTCHESTER	250.0	32	33.7	43	214.3	26	805.9	25	61.9	45	744.0	20	617.4	15	32.5	44	614.9	14
WYOMING	275.3	26	91.0	3	184.4	40	666.2	45	125.4	10	540.9	48	452.4	45	63.9	13	388.4	49
YATES	246.7	36	60.5	12	186.2	39	805.2	26	102.4	23	702.8	23	642.3	16	51.2	25	591.1	16

\* The total number of probation cases supervised during a given year; i.e., probation cases carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus those received during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE 7B PROBATION REVOCATIONS PER 1000 PROBATIONERS AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	REVOCATIONS									
	Totals		Family Courts		Criminal Courts					
					Total		Technical		New Conv	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	60.7	11	6.4	30	60.4	8	44.4	5	13.9	31
ALLEGANY	18.4	57	66.7	29	12.6	59	8.4	51	4.2	56
BROWN	75.3	5	89.2	20	74.7	5	65.4	3	9.2	47
BROOME	43.7	34	43.9	32	40.5	33	18.5	34	22.0	21
CATTARAUGUS	9.6	61	16.1	51	8.5	61	.0	59	8.5	50
CAYUGA	99.1	1	68.2	27	103.9	2	28.7	22	75.3	1
CHAUTAUQUE	48.4	25	74.3	26	44.0	26	21.4	29	22.4	20
CHEMUNG	55.5	15	113.6	13	45.4	23	37.5	12	7.9	53
CHEMUNGO	55.7	14	46.5	41	57.0	10	44.3	6	12.7	40
CLINTON	22.7	54	43.5	33	18.1	56	16.3	42	1.8	59
COLUMBIA	49.2	24	75.8	25	44.3	25	33.2	17	11.1	43
CORTLAND	55.3	16	12.5	8	47.9	19	29.3	21	18.6	27
DELAWARE	15.2	59	.0	54	16.8	57	4.2	56	12.4	41
DUTCHESS	42.2	38	155.9	3	23.2	54	14.2	47	9.1	49
ERIE	52.2	19	87.7	21	47.3	20	33.4	16	14.0	34
ESSEX	23.1	54	111.1	14	12.9	58	.0	59	12.9	38
FRANKLIN	28.7	50	.0	54	33.3	43	15.2	45	18.2	29
FULTON	50.3	21	74.9	24	48.8	16	2.2	58	46.6	2
GENESEE	42.8	35	36.4	44	43.3	28	28.4	23	14.9	33
GREENE	62.8	9	20.0	2	43.1	29	14.4	46	28.7	11
HAMILTON	.0	62	.0	54	.0	62	.0	59	.0	60
HERKIMER	28.9	49	.0	54	37.9	38	37.9	10	.0	60
JEFFERSON	49.3	23	109.1	15	39.0	34	25.0	27	14.0	35
KINGS	36.9	43	13.2	52	38.0	37	7.3	52	30.6	9
LEWIS	35.4	45	25.6	48	37.7	40	25.2	26	12.6	42
LIVINGSTON	53.0	18	121.2	10	48.8	16	16.9	41	31.9	8
MADISON	56.8	13	102.6	16	52.5	14	33.4	15	19.1	25
MONROE	29.7	48	56.4	36	27.1	51	17.3	39	9.8	46
MONTGOMERY	46.4	27	122.8	9	32.5	44	6.5	53	26.0	15
NASSAU	45.8	29	53.7	38	45.0	24	20.0	33	24.9	16
NEW YORK	62.2	10	35.3	45	63.4	7	19.4	35	44.0	3
NIAGARA	45.9	28	125.9	7	37.4	41	15.4	43	21.8	22
ONEIDA	54.0	17	126.4	6	46.1	21	19.8	34	26.4	14
ONONDAGA	80.7	4	100.8	17	78.3	4	75.3	2	3.1	57
ONTARIO	86.3	3	94.1	19	85.1	3	43.4	7	41.7	4
ORANGE	42.5	36	35.2	46	43.7	27	34.6	14	9.1	48
ORLEANS	36.3	44	.0	54	38.7	36	31.5	18	7.3	54
OSWEGO	23.9	53	12.2	53	26.6	52	18.2	37	8.4	51
OTSEGO	27.4	51	.0	54	30.2	47	11.0	49	19.2	24
PUTNAM	40.3	39	47.1	40	39.0	35	20.6	32	18.3	28

( Continued on next page. )

TABLE 7B PROBATION REVOCATIONS PER 1000 PROBATIONERS AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

COUNTY	REVOCATIONS									
	Totals		Family Courts		Criminal Courts**					
					Total		Technical		New Conv	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	37.9	42	38.9	43	37.8	39	4.4	55	33.2	7
RENSSELAER	18.1	58	59.8	35	11.7	60	9.2	50	2.5	58
RICHMOND	51.4	20	4.4	30	50.4	15	21.0	30	29.4	10
ROCKLAND	44.5	32	17.4	50	55.0	13	40.8	9	14.2	34
ST. LAWRENCE	34.4	46	40.8	42	33.9	42	21.0	31	12.9	38
SARATOGA	74.4	4	116.3	12	68.5	4	49.7	4	18.8	26
SCHENECTADY	45.5	31	117.4	11	30.8	46	15.4	44	15.4	32
SCHOHARIE	26.6	52	.0	54	29.1	48	5.8	54	23.3	19
SCHUYLER	43.9	33	214.3	1	31.4	45	26.2	24	5.2	55
SENECA	95.7	2	50.8	39	111.1	1	76.0	1	35.1	5
STEBEN	58.3	12	81.1	23	55.4	12	41.5	8	13.8	37
SUFFOLK	42.3	37	25.2	49	45.4	22	25.8	25	19.4	23
SULLIVAN	49.3	22	60.2	34	48.3	18	37.9	10	10.3	45
TIOGA	47.5	26	83.3	22	42.9	30	34.9	13	8.0	52
TOMPKINS	45.7	30	94.3	18	41.1	32	30.4	20	10.7	44
ULSTER	45.8	8	127.3	5	58.6	9	30.9	19	27.7	12
WARREN	57.3	7	133.3	4	54.2	11	22.5	28	33.7	4
WASHINGTON	39.3	41	47.4	28	26.9	49	4.1	57	24.8	17
WAYNE	39.4	40	28.3	47	41.4	31	17.2	40	24.1	18
WESTCHESTER	30.1	47	54.1	37	28.1	50	12.1	48	16.0	30
WYOMING	14.8	60	.0	54	18.2	55	18.2	37	.0	60
YATES	23.1	54	.0	54	26.5	53	.0	59	26.5	13

\* Rates based on the number of family and criminal court cases supervised during the year.

\*\* Rates based on the number of family court probation cases supervised during the year.

\*\*\* Rates based on the number of criminal court probation cases supervised during the year.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

TABLE B JAIL AND PENITENTIARY ADMISSIONS, CAPACITY, AND POPULATION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985

JAIL AND PENITENTIARY																	
COUNTY	Admissions						Reported Capacity		Average Daily Population		December 31 Population						
	Total		Unsentenced		Sentenced						Total		Unsentenced		Sentenced		
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank			
	ALBANY	1,259.4	23	810.3	32	399.1	16	153.2	5	128.6	3	113.4	6	63.8	8	49.7	3
ALLEGANY	888.0	48	750.5	42	137.5	54	68.8	35	51.1	44	45.2	44	21.6	47	23.6	33	
BROOK	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	57	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	
BROOME	1,040.3	41	732.4	43	307.8	27	85.7	25	71.5	27	71.5	21	35.3	28	36.2	9	
CATTARAUGUS	1,238.6	27	958.6	23	280.1	33	89.1	21	57.4	39	72.7	20	32.8	32	39.8	6	
CAYUGA	1,457.6	17	940.4	26	517.2	6	77.6	29	62.6	35	68.9	25	40.1	23	28.8	21	
CHAUTAUGUA	1,044.2	40	694.0	45	350.1	24	67.9	38	60.3	37	49.9	41	35.4	27	14.6	49	
CHEMUNG	1,190.3	31	799.0	34	391.3	19	100.0	13	88.1	11	108.7	8	45.7	17	63.0	2	
CHEMUNGO	1,142.8	35	662.5	49	480.4	7	66.0	40	56.0	41	34.0	55	20.0	51	14.0	51	
CLINTON	1,615.8	11	1,157.3	14	458.5	9	63.7	43	53.9	42	58.8	31	33.1	31	25.7	32	
COLUMBIA	1,414.1	18	996.7	20	417.5	14	95.7	18	89.1	10	75.9	16	42.9	19	33.0	14	
CORTLAND	1,698.6	7	1,299.8	8	398.8	18	67.5	39	78.1	22	111.8	7	80.2	4	31.7	17	
DELAWARE	819.0	52	569.4	51	249.5	37	68.2	37	34.1	56	44.8	46	27.7	41	17.1	43	
DUTCHESS	933.7	44	762.8	40	170.9	51	68.6	36	56.8	40	58.0	33	42.3	21	15.7	47	
ERIE	1,170.4	34	1,006.7	19	163.7	53	100.9	12	65.5	33	53.4	37	37.4	26	16.1	45	
ESSEX	750.7	54	539.0	53	211.7	43	66.0	41	33.0	57	33.0	56	30.2	36	2.8	57	
FRANKLIN	1,374.6	21	949.9	25	424.7	12	125.6	7	84.5	17	75.4	17	38.8	24	36.5	8	
FULTON	1,680.2	9	505.3	55	1,174.9	1	.0	57	81.8	14	57.8	35	23.5	45	34.3	11	
GENESEE	1,297.1	23	982.2	21	315.0	25	23.7	56	47.4	51	64.3	28	32.2	33	32.2	15	
GREENE	1,697.4	8	1,164.5	12	532.8	4	130.2	6	84.4	18	60.3	30	33.8	30	24.5	28	
HAMILTON	1,624.9	10	1,103.3	16	521.6	5	80.2	28	40.1	54	120.4	5	80.2	5	40.1	5	
HERKIMER	1,134.2	37	810.7	31	273.5	34	53.8	47	58.3	38	38.9	52	29.9	38	9.0	56	
JEFFERSON	1,181.9	33	764.3	39	417.7	13	74.5	31	73.4	25	65.5	27	31.6	35	33.9	12	
KINGS	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	57	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	
LEWIS	906.0	45	766.9	38	139.1	55	91.4	20	43.7	52	47.7	43	19.9	53	27.8	25	
LIVINGSTON	1,549.9	15	1,171.0	11	378.9	20	96.0	17	89.2	9	84.0	12	53.1	12	30.9	18	
MADISON	1,141.7	36	884.0	30	257.7	36	70.4	33	70.4	28	56.9	36	28.5	40	28.5	23	
MONROE	1,198.4	30	958.2	24	240.2	39	70.2	34	68.9	29	79.6	15	53.3	11	26.2	31	
MONTGOMERY	1,593.5	12	1,041.4	17	552.1	3	188.5	2	91.4	8	81.9	13	66.6	7	15.2	48	
NASSAU	655.1	57	464.2	56	190.9	47	64.4	42	82.3	19	85.9	10	57.3	9	28.5	22	
NEW YORK	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	57	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	
NIAGARA	1,223.6	29	921.0	27	302.6	29	97.9	14	84.5	16	69.7	23	35.1	29	34.6	10	
ONEIDA	705.1	55	534.4	54	170.7	52	82.2	26	74.2	24	67.0	26	40.7	22	26.3	30	
ONDAGA	1,708.9	6	1,524.3	3	184.6	49	87.9	23	96.3	4	92.0	9	54.4	10	37.4	7	
ONTARIO	1,381.2	20	975.3	22	405.9	15	96.3	15	85.5	13	85.5	11	20.6	50	64.9	1	
ORANGE	1,360.4	22	1,148.2	15	212.2	42	96.2	16	80.0	20	73.5	19	51.2	14	22.3	37	
ORLEANS	1,290.2	24	1,029.6	18	260.6	35	166.1	4	125.2	4	122.6	4	99.6	3	23.0	35	
OSWEGO	1,129.8	38	768.0	37	361.8	22	80.6	27	60.4	36	57.9	34	27.7	42	30.2	20	
OTSEGO	904.5	46	616.5	50	288.0	32	37.1	54	48.8	49	42.1	49	15.2	56	27.0	27	
PUTNAM	892.5	47	760.2	41	132.3	57	49.4	50	49.4	48	39.6	50	21.0	49	18.5	41	

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TABLE 8 JAIL AND PENITENTIARY ADMISSIONS, CAPACITY, AND POPULATION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

JAIL AND PENITENTIARY																
COUNTY	Admissions						Reported Capacity		Average Daily Population		December 31 Population					
	Total		Unsentenced		Sentenced						Total		Unsentenced		Sentenced	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank		
QUEENS	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	57	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58
RENSSELAER	864.2	50	668.6	46	195.6	46	75.3	30	50.9	45	37.0	53	21.1	48	15.9	46
RICHMOND	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	57	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58	.0	58
ROCKLAND	699.0	56	403.8	57	296.0	31	30.9	55	36.2	55	32.8	57	20.0	52	12.8	53
ST. LAWRENCE	798.0	53	561.7	52	236.3	41	53.8	48	50.3	47	45.0	45	18.5	55	26.5	29
SARATOGA	836.7	51	662.0	48	173.9	50	43.3	52	53.2	43	39.0	51	21.7	46	17.3	42
SCHENECTADY	1,233.2	28	919.1	28	314.1	26	58.4	44	68.4	30	63.1	29	50.5	15	12.6	54
SCHONARIE	1,100.7	39	889.3	29	211.4	44	70.5	32	50.3	46	43.6	47	30.2	37	13.4	52
SCHUYLER	1,044.6	3	1,473.4	4	371.2	21	119.9	9	102.8	5	131.3	2	119.9	2	11.4	55
SENECA	1,593.2	13	1,294.1	9	299.1	30	88.5	22	79.4	21	70.2	22	42.7	20	27.5	26
STEUBEN	962.6	43	777.7	36	184.9	48	50.3	49	67.8	31	58.6	32	44.2	18	14.4	50
SUFFOLK	879.1	49	668.0	47	211.1	45	57.6	45	65.1	34	52.2	39	32.1	34	20.1	39
SULLIVAN	2,491.1	1	1,791.4	1	699.7	2	242.6	1	174.6	1	168.6	1	127.2	1	41.4	4
TIOGA	1,185.0	32	786.0	35	399.0	17	111.2	10	77.4	23	69.5	24	37.7	25	31.8	16
TONPKINS	1,390.8	19	1,251.3	10	139.5	54	37.4	53	48.8	50	43.1	48	26.1	43	17.0	44
ULSTER	1,518.6	16	1,159.5	13	359.0	23	86.7	24	87.9	12	75.1	18	52.5	13	22.6	36
WARREN	1,885.3	2	1,452.2	5	433.1	11	104.2	11	71.9	26	48.5	42	25.2	44	23.4	34
WASHINGTON	1,245.0	26	812.3	33	433.5	10	95.2	19	84.6	15	52.9	38	19.4	54	33.5	13
WAYNE	1,787.5	5	1,318.1	7	469.4	8	56.0	46	66.2	32	50.3	40	29.7	39	20.6	38
WESTCHESTER	1,043.6	4	1,600.2	2	243.5	38	121.3	8	95.3	7	80.9	14	50.4	16	30.5	19
WYOMING	1,012.9	42	705.6	44	307.3	28	44.3	51	41.8	53	34.4	54	14.8	57	19.7	40
YATES	1,591.7	14	1,354.4	6	237.4	40	176.9	3	153.4	2	125.7	3	97.7	4	27.9	24

SOURCE: NYS Commission of Correction.



TABLE 9A NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY OFFENSE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985

COUNTY	NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON																			
	Violent Felonies										Drug Felonies						Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders	
	Total		Total		Homicide		Sex Offenses		Robbery		Burglary		Weapons		Other		Total		Possession	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	72.9	5	21.5	12	1.4	31	3.9	17	4.6	13	7.0	15	2.8	9	1.8	27	20.8	5	8.8	3
ALLEGANY	7.9	60	3.9	51	2.0	21	.0	47	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	2.0	22	.0	46	.0	32
BROWN	136.1	2	94.9	2	13.7	1	7.3	5	44.4	2	10.1	4	11.5	2	7.9	4	21.5	4	5.7	5
BROOME	38.1	18	21.7	11	.9	34	3.8	18	3.8	15	9.9	6	.5	19	2.8	16	.5	45	.0	32
CATTARAUGUS	11.7	56	3.5	54	.0	36	1.2	43	2.3	24	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
CAYUGA	30.1	26	4.3	44	.0	36	2.5	28	.0	40	3.8	30	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
CHAUTAUQUA	20.1	43	8.3	39	2.1	19	.0	47	.7	39	4.2	28	.0	23	1.4	31	2.8	28	1.4	22
CHEMUNG	56.5	9	29.4	4	2.2	17	7.6	3	1.1	37	8.7	11	4.3	4	5.4	7	.0	46	.0	32
CHEMUNGO	16.0	53	8.0	41	.0	36	2.0	31	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	6.0	6	4.0	20	2.0	15
CLINTON	19.6	45	4.9	50	.0	36	2.5	29	1.2	35	1.2	50	.0	23	.0	40	1.2	43	.0	32
COLUMBIA	59.4	7	18.2	19	1.7	28	5.0	8	.0	40	8.3	12	.0	23	3.3	12	23.1	3	5.0	7
CORTLAND	54.9	10	16.9	20	.0	36	.0	47	2.1	25	2.1	44	4.2	5	8.4	3	.0	46	.0	32
DELAWARE	4.3	62	2.1	58	.0	36	2.1	38	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	2.1	36	.0	32
DUTCHESS	25.9	31	13.3	27	.0	36	2.7	24	4.3	14	4.7	26	.4	21	1.2	34	1.6	40	.0	32
ERIE	32.2	22	15.9	23	2.0	22	2.7	25	3.3	17	5.9	21	.4	16	1.4	30	1.9	39	1.2	26
ESSEX	24.7	35	8.3	40	.0	36	2.8	23	5.5	12	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
FRANKLIN	25.1	34	6.9	43	2.3	15	.0	47	.0	40	4.6	27	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
FULTON	46.9	14	16.2	22	3.6	7	1.8	37	.0	40	9.0	10	.0	23	1.8	25	9.0	10	.0	32
GENESEE	27.1	29	10.2	35	1.7	27	.0	47	1.7	30	3.4	35	3.4	4	.0	40	3.4	25	.0	32
GREENE	26.5	30	7.2	42	.0	36	4.8	9	.0	40	2.4	41	.0	23	.0	40	7.2	15	4.8	8
HAMILTON	20.1	44	.0	60	.0	36	.0	47	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
HERKIMER	13.4	55	3.0	56	1.5	30	.0	47	1.5	33	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
JEFFERSON	29.4	27	12.4	29	2.3	16	7.9	2	.0	40	2.3	43	.0	23	.0	40	2.3	36	.0	32
KINGS	92.8	4	59.0	3	10.0	3	1.9	34	29.7	3	7.9	14	6.3	3	3.2	13	19.0	6	4.1	11
LEWIS	7.9	59	.0	60	.0	36	.0	47	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	4.0	21	.0	32
LIVINGSTON	25.7	33	13.7	26	3.4	8	5.1	7	.0	40	3.4	33	.0	23	1.7	28	5.1	17	3.4	12
MADISON	19.5	46	9.0	38	.0	36	4.5	11	1.5	32	3.0	38	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32
MONROE	42.1	16	22.7	10	2.6	12	2.6	27	7.4	8	5.5	22	2.0	10	2.7	19	2.7	30	.7	31
MONTGOMERY	19.0	48	1.9	59	.0	36	1.9	33	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	1.9	38	.0	32
MASSAU	36.9	19	20.3	16	2.3	14	1.2	41	7.9	7	6.8	16	.8	14	1.3	33	6.3	16	1.2	27
NEW YORK	229.7	1	125.5	1	12.2	2	4.2	14	68.8	1	15.0	1	15.3	1	9.9	1	51.4	1	11.8	1
NIAGARA	31.4	24	11.5	31	1.8	24	.9	45	3.7	16	3.2	36	.5	20	1.4	32	2.8	29	.0	32
ONEIDA	33.9	21	14.4	25	2.8	11	1.2	42	2.8	20	3.6	32	1.2	13	2.0	18	3.2	26	2.0	16
ONONDAGA	52.9	11	29.0	7	2.1	18	5.6	4	6.9	9	9.5	8	1.5	12	3.4	9	3.7	22	1.3	24
ONTARIO	50.9	12	20.6	15	1.1	33	4.3	12	.0	40	9.7	7	.0	23	5.4	8	10.8	9	5.4	6
ORANGE	36.7	20	16.6	21	1.8	26	2.9	22	5.8	11	4.0	29	.4	22	1.8	26	9.0	11	4.3	10
ORLEANS	40.8	17	15.3	24	.0	36	2.6	26	.0	40	12.8	2	.0	23	.0	40	2.6	31	.0	32
OSWEGO	23.5	38	9.2	36	.8	35	1.7	40	.8	38	5.0	25	.0	23	.8	38	.8	44	.8	29
OTSEGO	15.2	54	5.1	48	.0	36	1.7	39	1.7	31	1.7	48	.0	23	.0	40	5.1	18	3.4	13
PUTNAM	22.3	42	4.9	49	1.2	32	.0	47	2.5	23	1.2	49	.0	23	.0	40	11.1	7	8.7	4

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 9A NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY OFFENSE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

NEW COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON																											
COUNTY	Violent Felonies														Drug Felonies						Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders				
	Total		Total		Homicide		Sex Offenses		Robbery		Burglary		Weapons		Other		Total		Possession		Sale		Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders		
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	
QUEENS	58.4	8	33.6	5	4.3	6	1.8	36	14.6	4	6.7	17	3.4	7	2.8	17	11.1	8	4.4	9	6.7	9	12.0	33	1.8	14	
RENSSELAER	23.1	48	12.6	28	2.0	20	2.0	32	2.0	27	2.6	40	.7	15	3.3	11	1.3	42	1.3	23	.0	42	9.3	44	.0	41	
RICHMOND	30.8	25	19.8	17	2.9	10	1.9	35	5.9	10	6.7	18	1.6	11	.8	39	2.1	35	.8	30	1.3	35	8.6	47	.3	40	
ROCKLAND	31.7	23	11.7	30	1.5	29	.8	46	2.6	22	5.3	23	.0	23	1.5	29	8.3	13	1.5	21	6.8	8	10.2	41	1.5	19	
ST. LAWRENCE	18.5	49	5.3	47	.0	36	.0	47	1.8	29	2.6	39	.0	23	.9	37	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	13.2	28	.0	41	
SARATOGA	19.2	47	10.5	34	.0	36	3.7	19	1.2	34	3.7	31	.0	23	1.9	23	3.1	27	1.2	25	1.9	30	5.0	54	.6	37	
SCHENECTADY	24.6	37	10.6	33	.0	36	7.3	4	2.7	21	.7	51	.0	23	.0	40	1.3	41	.0	32	1.3	36	11.3	36	1.3	23	
SCHOHARIE	23.5	39	23.5	9	6.7	4	3.4	20	.0	40	10.1	5	.0	23	3.4	10	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	.0	61	.0	41	
SCHUYLER	17.1	52	.0	60	.0	36	.0	47	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	17.1	14	.0	41	
SENECA	9.2	58	3.1	55	.0	36	.0	47	.0	40	3.1	37	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	6.1	53	.0	41	
STEUBEN	24.7	36	11.3	32	.0	36	4.1	15	.0	40	5.1	24	.0	23	2.1	20	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	10.3	39	3.1	8	
SUFFOLK	44.8	15	21.4	13	1.9	23	2.9	21	8.1	6	6.1	19	.5	18	1.8	24	8.1	14	1.5	20	6.5	10	14.2	24	1.1	32	
SULLIVAN	93.2	3	28.1	8	3.0	9	8.9	1	3.0	19	5.9	20	.0	23	7.4	5	25.1	2	8.9	2	16.3	3	37.0	2	3.0	9	
TIOGA	25.8	32	6.0	45	.0	36	.0	47	2.0	26	2.0	45	.0	23	2.0	21	2.0	37	2.0	17	.0	42	17.9	11	.0	41	
TOMPKINS	22.7	41	9.1	37	.0	36	4.5	10	.0	40	3.4	34	.0	23	1.1	36	2.3	33	1.1	28	1.1	39	11.3	35	.0	41	
ULSTER	46.2	13	20.8	14	1.8	25	4.3	13	3.1	18	7.9	13	.6	17	3.1	14	4.3	19	1.8	19	2.4	23	22.0	4	1.2	26	
WARREN	10.8	57	3.6	52	.0	36	.0	47	1.8	28	1.8	46	.0	23	.0	40	3.6	23	.0	32	3.6	16	3.6	57	.0	41	
WASHINGTON	5.3	61	3.5	53	.0	36	1.8	38	.0	40	1.8	47	.0	23	.0	40	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	1.8	60	.0	41	
WAYNE	18.3	50	5.7	46	.0	36	1.1	44	1.1	36	2.3	42	.0	23	1.1	39	3.4	24	.0	32	3.4	17	8.0	48	1.1	30	
WESTCHESTER	44.0	6	37.9	4	5.2	5	4.0	16	11.9	5	10.7	3	3.1	8	2.9	15	8.4	12	3.2	14	5.2	12	16.5	17	1.2	29	
WYOMING	17.2	51	2.5	57	2.5	13	.0	47	.0	40	.0	52	.0	23	.0	40	2.5	32	.0	32	2.5	22	12.3	30	.0	41	
YATES	27.9	28	18.6	18	.0	36	.0	47	.0	40	9.3	9	.0	23	9.3	2	.0	46	.0	32	.0	42	9.3	43	.0	41	

Source: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 9B INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31 RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY OFFENSE TYPE AND COUNTY FOR 1985

INMATES UNDER CUSTODY																										
COUNTY	Violent Felonies														Drug Felonies						Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders			
	Total		Total		Homicide		Sex Offenses		Robbery		Burglary		Weapons		Other		Total		Possession						Sale	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	250.5	4	131.0	4	20.4	10	29.2	2	40.2	5	22.9	4	5.6	6	12.7	7	48.3	3	19.4	2	28.9	3	69.0	2	2.1	15
ALLEGANY	11.8	61	7.9	59	3.9	53	2.0	55	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	2.0	43	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	2.0	62	2.0	18
BROOME	432.7	2	549.4	2	83.8	2	29.1	3	165.7	2	26.7	3	24.1	2	19.2	2	50.2	2	13.7	3	36.5	2	29.8	14	4.3	7
BROOME	109.7	13	72.0	12	11.8	29	13.2	9	21.2	13	18.4	8	.9	28	6.6	20	5.2	29	2.4	27	2.8	31	32.0	12	.5	39
CATTARAUGUS	31.6	54	15.2	53	1.2	59	5.9	48	8.2	24	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	1.2	53	.0	42	1.2	47	14.1	46	1.2	31
CAYUGA	67.6	32	28.8	41	1.3	58	8.8	26	7.5	27	6.3	40	.0	32	5.0	28	3.8	39	1.3	38	2.5	35	30.1	13	5.0	4
CHAUTAUQUA	43.7	49	22.2	48	12.5	24	1.4	58	2.1	45	4.9	42	.0	32	1.4	49	9.7	15	5.5	11	4.2	24	11.8	51	.0	42
CHEMUNG	187.0	5	110.5	5	23.9	6	31.5	1	18.5	14	28.3	2	4.3	9	12.0	8	2.2	47	1.1	41	1.1	48	42.0	3	4.3	6
CHEMUNGO	44.0	47	32.8	37	10.0	33	4.0	49	8.0	25	.0	54	.0	32	10.0	10	4.0	33	2.0	31	2.0	42	8.0	56	.0	42
CLINTON	52.7	41	22.1	49	3.7	54	7.4	32	6.1	29	3.7	47	.0	32	1.2	50	2.5	46	.0	42	2.5	37	27.0	20	1.2	30
COLUMBIA	97.4	16	41.3	28	6.6	42	16.5	6	3.3	40	9.9	29	.0	32	5.0	29	33.0	6	6.6	9	26.4	5	23.1	26	.0	42
CORTLAND	78.1	27	29.5	39	4.2	52	2.1	54	.0	52	2.1	50	6.3	5	14.8	4	2.1	49	2.1	30	.0	51	40.1	7	6.3	1
DELAWARE	17.1	60	10.7	58	2.1	56	6.4	37	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	2.1	41	2.1	48	.0	42	2.1	41	4.3	60	.0	42
DUTCHESS	71.0	29	48.2	21	11.8	30	7.8	29	14.5	16	9.4	30	1.2	24	3.5	33	3.9	36	1.2	40	2.7	33	18.0	36	.8	36
ERIE	95.5	17	65.8	16	20.8	8	9.4	23	15.8	15	12.6	21	1.2	23	6.1	23	3.9	37	2.7	23	1.2	46	24.8	23	1.0	34
ESSEX	38.5	52	16.5	52	.0	60	5.5	41	1.1	17	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	19.2	33	2.8	10
FRANKLIN	79.9	25	36.5	33	9.1	34	6.9	35	4.6	36	6.9	37	2.3	14	6.9	18	6.9	23	4.6	16	2.3	40	34.3	9	2.3	12
FULTON	85.0	22	39.7	31	18.0	12	7.2	33	.0	52	12.6	20	.0	32	1.8	45	9.0	16	1.8	34	7.2	14	28.9	15	5.4	3
GENESEE	64.3	34	40.6	29	8.5	37	3.4	53	8.5	23	10.2	27	5.1	7	5.1	26	5.1	30	.0	42	5.1	20	15.2	42	3.4	8
GREENE	55.5	38	33.8	35	12.1	27	9.6	22	4.8	34	7.2	35	.0	32	.0	52	7.2	22	4.8	14	2.4	38	14.5	45	.0	42
HAMILTON	80.2	24	40.1	30	40.1	4	.0	59	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	40.1	6	.0	42
HERKIMER	26.9	55	13.4	55	6.0	45	1.5	57	3.0	42	1.5	53	.0	32	1.5	48	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	13.4	48	.0	42
JEFFERSON	70.0	30	38.4	32	12.4	25	12.4	13	1.1	51	10.2	28	.0	32	2.3	40	3.4	42	.0	42	3.4	27	27.1	19	1.1	33
KINGS	283.3	3	218.1	3	66.4	3	11.8	14	95.9	3	19.7	7	15.6	3	8.7	11	34.7	4	7.6	6	27.2	4	28.2	16	2.3	13
LEWIS	7.9	62	.0	62	.0	60	.0	59	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	4.0	34	.0	42	4.0	25	4.0	61	.0	42
LIVINGSTON	54.9	39	29.1	40	8.6	36	8.6	28	.0	52	10.3	25	.0	32	1.7	46	8.6	17	3.4	18	5.1	19	17.1	37	.0	42
MADISON	40.5	50	24.0	45	4.5	51	10.5	17	3.0	41	4.5	43	.0	32	1.3	47	1.5	51	.0	42	1.5	45	13.5	47	1.5	25
MONROE	129.5	10	87.8	9	20.3	11	10.8	16	28.2	7	16.2	12	4.1	10	8.2	13	6.7	26	2.3	28	4.4	22	33.5	11	1.6	23
MONTGOMERY	45.7	45	22.8	47	11.4	31	3.8	51	1.9	47	3.8	45	.0	32	1.9	46	3.8	38	3.8	17	.0	51	13.3	49	5.7	2
MASSAU	98.8	15	69.0	13	13.6	23	5.0	44	27.8	9	17.7	10	1.7	18	3.2	35	13.5	13	2.4	25	11.1	10	14.9	43	1.5	24
NEW YORK	618.6	1	406.5	1	86.0	1	15.5	7	207.1	1	38.6	1	36.2	1	23.1	1	117.0	1	26.0	1	91.0	1	90.1	1	4.9	5
NIAGARA	91.0	19	51.3	18	16.2	17	9.7	21	10.2	21	7.4	34	2.8	14	5.1	25	5.5	27	2.8	22	2.8	32	33.7	10	.5	40
ONEIDA	84.2	21	51.1	19	15.2	21	7.6	31	9.2	22	10.8	24	1.6	19	6.8	19	7.6	20	3.2	20	4.4	23	23.5	25	2.0	17
ONDONAGA	144.2	8	96.1	8	15.5	18	18.5	5	27.9	8	22.8	5	3.9	11	7.5	15	8.0	18	2.4	26	5.6	15	38.3	8	1.9	19
ONTARIO	90.9	20	49.8	20	8.7	35	13.0	10	4.3	37	13.0	18	2.2	17	8.7	12	10.8	14	5.4	12	5.4	17	28.1	17	2.2	14
ORANGE	108.8	14	68.1	15	17.7	15	10.4	18	23.4	11	10.8	23	.7	30	5.0	27	19.8	8	7.2	7	12.6	8	20.5	30	.4	41
ORLEANS	120.1	11	63.9	17	17.9	13	7.7	30	5.1	33	12.8	19	2.6	15	17.9	3	7.7	19	5.1	13	2.6	34	46.0	5	2.6	11
OSWEGO	48.7	43	26.0	44	5.0	49	4.2	48	7.6	26	6.7	38	.0	32	2.5	37	2.5	44	1.7	35	.0	50	19.3	32	.8	35
OTSEGO	43.8	48	15.2	54	5.1	48	6.7	36	1.7	49	1.7	52	.0	32	.0	52	6.7	25	3.4	19	3.4	28	20.2	31	1.7	22
PUTNAM	51.9	42	23.5	46	11.1	32	3.7	52	2.5	44	3.7	46	.0	32	2.5	39	22.3	7	12.4	4	9.9	13	6.2	57	.0	42

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE 18 INMATES UNDER CUSTODY IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31 RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AND RATE RANKS BY OFFENSE TYPES AND COUNTY FOR 1985 - Continued

## INMATES UNDER CUSTODY

COUNTY	Violent Felonies										Drug Felonies						Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders							
	Total		Homicide		Sex Offenses		Lobbery		Burglary		Weapons		Other		Total		Possession		Sale		Other Felonies		Youthful Offenders			
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank		
QUEENS	159.1	7	117.4	6	27.7	5	8.6	27	48.6	4	18.2	9	4.5	4	7.7	14	18.3	10	4.8	8	11.5	9	21.3	29	2.0	16
RENSSELAER	58.1	35	44.9	26	17.8	14	4.0	50	5.9	32	8.4	33	1.3	22	7.3	17	1.3	52	1.3	37	.0	51	11.9	50	.0	42
RICHMOND	95.2	18	75.2	11	17.7	16	5.9	39	26.7	10	15.5	13	3.2	12	6.2	22	3.7	40	1.3	36	2.4	39	15.8	41	.5	38
ROCKLAND	81.1	23	47.5	23	14.3	22	4.5	47	10.2	20	13.6	15	1.5	20	3.4	34	13.6	12	2.6	24	10.9	11	18.9	34	1.1	32
ST. LAWRENCE	38.8	51	19.4	51	6.2	43	5.3	43	2.6	43	4.4	44	.9	29	.0	52	.9	54	.0	42	.9	49	16.8	39	1.8	21
SARATOGA	45.8	44	30.3	38	7.4	38	9.9	20	1.9	48	8.7	32	.0	32	2.5	38	4.3	32	1.2	39	3.1	25	10.5	53	.8	37
SCHENECTADY	54.5	40	34.5	34	1.3	57	12.6	11	10.6	18	4.6	39	1.3	21	2.0	42	2.0	50	.0	42	2.0	43	16.6	40	1.3	27
SCHUYLER	57.0	36	47.0	24	6.7	41	10.1	19	6.7	28	13.4	16	.0	32	10.1	9	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	10.1	54	.0	42
SCHUYLER	22.8	56	5.7	60	5.7	46	.0	56	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	17.1	36	.0	42
SENECA	18.3	57	12.2	57	6.1	44	.0	59	.0	52	3.1	49	.0	32	3.1	34	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	4.1	58	.0	42
STEUBEN	69.9	31	45.2	25	12.3	24	14.4	8	2.1	46	10.3	26	.0	32	4.2	21	3.1	43	.0	42	3.1	30	18.5	35	3.1	9
SUFFOLK	112.7	12	68.3	14	15.3	19	9.1	25	22.2	12	16.2	11	1.1	26	6.3	31	19.3	9	3.1	21	16.1	7	23.8	24	1.3	28
SULLIVAN	176.0	6	84.3	10	20.7	9	23.7	4	10.4	19	13.3	17	3.0	13	13.3	6	34.0	5	8.9	5	25.1	4	56.2	4	1.5	26
TIOGA	73.4	28	43.7	27	11.9	28	4.0	38	6.0	31	13.9	14	.0	32	6.0	24	4.0	35	2.0	32	2.0	44	25.8	21	.0	42
TOMPKINS	56.7	37	28.4	42	6.8	30	12.5	12	1.1	50	5.7	41	1.1	27	1.1	51	4.8	24	2.3	28	4.5	21	21.6	28	.0	42
ULSTER	78.8	26	47.6	22	15.3	20	9.2	24	6.1	30	12.2	22	.0	31	4.3	32	7.3	21	1.8	33	5.5	16	22.0	27	1.8	20
WARREN	35.9	53	19.8	50	3.6	55	5.4	42	3.6	38	7.2	36	.0	32	.0	52	5.4	28	.0	42	5.4	18	10.8	52	.0	42
WASHINGTON	17.4	58	12.3	56	5.3	47	1.8	56	3.5	39	1.8	51	.0	32	.0	52	.0	55	.0	42	.0	51	5.3	59	.0	42
WAYNE	45.7	46	27.4	43	6.9	39	6.9	34	4.6	35	3.4	48	1.1	25	4.6	30	3.4	41	.0	42	3.4	26	14.8	44	.0	42
WESTCHESTER	144.1	9	101.2	7	22.6	7	11.4	15	32.9	6	22.1	6	4.6	8	7.5	16	16.6	11	4.0	10	10.6	12	25.0	22	1.3	29
WYOMING	17.2	59	4.9	61	.0	60	4.9	45	.0	52	.0	54	.0	32	.0	52	2.5	45	.0	42	2.5	36	9.8	55	.0	42
YATES	65.2	33	32.6	36	4.7	50	4.7	46	.0	52	9.3	31	.0	32	14.0	5	4.7	31	4.7	15	.0	51	27.9	18	.0	42

Source: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 10A PAROLE SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION

COUNTY	PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES					
	Releases To Parole		Under Supervision During Year		Under Supervision On 12/31	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
ALBANY	70.8	5	195.5	4	142.3	4
ALLEGANY	11.9	48	51.1	39	21.6	50
BROOKS	181.3	1	535.8	1	361.1	1
BROOKS	39.1	14	95.6	20	66.4	20
CATTARAUGUS	11.7	49	35.2	51	17.6	54
CAYUGA	16.3	42	55.1	35	35.1	37
CHAUTAUQUA	22.2	36	43.7	44	31.9	44
CHEMUNG	56.5	8	123.9	10	80.4	11
CHEMUNGO	16.0	43	36.0	50	32.0	42
CLINTON	29.4	24	27.4	28	44.1	28
COLUMBIA	23.1	33	61.1	31	34.7	38
CORTLAND	25.3	30	69.6	26	59.1	24
DELAWARE	6.4	58	17.1	59	10.7	59
DUTCHESS	41.9	12	121.5	11	86.2	10
ERIE	34.5	17	100.6	17	62.5	22
ESSEX	11.0	51	46.7	42	33.0	41
FRANKLIN	22.8	34	45.7	43	20.6	51
FULTON	30.7	23	63.2	30	43.3	29
GENESEE	15.2	44	57.6	34	37.3	35
GREENE	9.6	53	38.6	46	24.1	48
HAMILTON	.0	62	.0	62	.0	62
HERKIMER	6.0	59	14.9	60	17.9	53
JEFFERSON	28.2	26	54.2	37	38.4	33
KINGS	104.1	3	300.7	3	202.4	3
LEWIS	4.0	61	11.9	61	7.9	61
LIVINGSTON	27.4	28	58.3	33	37.7	34
MADISON	12.0	47	30.0	54	16.5	56
MONROE	60.9	7	155.6	7	109.4	7
MONTGOMERY	15.2	45	36.2	49	22.8	49
NASSAU	26.4	29	74.1	24	56.0	25
NEW YORK	112.8	2	307.2	2	205.2	2
NIAGARA	47.1	11	121.0	12	80.4	12
ONEIDA	31.5	21	71.8	25	50.3	26
ONONDAGA	47.9	10	142.1	8	87.9	9
ONTARIO	28.1	27	67.1	29	36.8	36
ORANGE	24.9	31	91.9	22	60.9	23
ORLEANS	33.2	20	92.0	21	71.5	16
OSWEGO	18.5	40	47.8	41	31.9	43
OTSEGO	6.7	57	32.0	52	15.2	58
PUTNAM	11.1	50	38.3	47	24.7	47

TABLE 10B REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEE RATES PER 1000 PAROLEES

REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES							
Total		Rule Violations		New Arrests		New Felony Convictions	
Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
99.1	19	18.0	23	55.9	12	25.2	26
38.5	42	.0	32	38.3	25	.0	35
126.7	9	40.3	6	36.1	27	50.3	5
123.2	11	24.6	15	49.0	8	29.6	23
33.3	44	.0	32	.0	43	33.3	18
22.7	48	.0	32	22.7	37	.0	35
47.4	41	.0	32	31.7	30	15.9	32
157.9	4	17.5	24	96.5	2	43.9	7
55.6	35	.0	32	55.6	13	.0	35
72.7	27	36.4	9	.0	43	36.4	12
54.1	37	.0	32	54.1	14	.0	35
60.6	33	.0	32	30.3	32	30.3	22
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
129.0	8	35.5	10	58.1	11	35.5	14
116.7	12	19.4	22	80.9	5	16.4	31
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
28.6	46	.0	32	.0	43	28.6	25
264.7	1	147.1	2	88.2	4	29.4	24
62.5	31	.0	32	.0	43	62.5	1
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
62.5	31	20.8	20	41.7	24	.0	35
104.7	15	33.6	12	28.3	33	42.8	9
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
104.8	14	24.6	16	59.3	10	21.0	29
52.6	38	.0	32	52.6	17	.0	35
96.3	21	23.3	17	30.4	31	42.6	11
135.5	6	44.9	5	37.4	26	53.2	3
64.9	30	11.5	30	45.8	22	7.6	34
138.9	5	33.3	13	55.6	13	50.0	6
130.1	7	45.4	4	49.9	19	34.8	16
96.8	20	16.1	25	48.4	20	32.3	20
66.7	29	19.6	21	23.5	36	23.5	27
27.8	47	.0	32	27.8	34	.0	35
.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
52.6	38	.0	32	52.6	17	.0	35
32.3	45	.0	32	.0	43	32.3	20

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TABLE 10A PAROLE SUPERVISION RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION

COUNTY	PAROLE SUPERVISION CASES					
	Releases To Parole		Under 48 Supervision During Year		Under Supervision On 12/31	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
QUEENS	61.8	6	183.0	5	125.8	6
RENSSELAER	28.4	25	99.8	18	67.4	19
RICHMOND	35.3	16	110.5	13	74.1	14
ROCKLAND	20.0	38	53.9	38	39.6	30
ST. LAWRENCE	22.0	37	60.0	32	46.7	27
SARATOGA	5.0	60	17.9	58	8.0	60
SCHENECTADY	33.9	19	97.0	19	68.4	18
SCHOHARIE	13.4	46	20.1	56	16.8	55
SCHUYLER	34.3	18	102.8	16	62.8	21
SENECA	82.4	4	167.9	6	128.2	5
STEUBEN	22.6	35	54.4	36	39.0	31
SUFFOLK	31.1	22	83.5	23	68.6	17
SULLIVAN	50.3	9	127.2	9	97.6	8
TIOGA	9.9	52	37.7	48	33.7	40
TOMPKINS	9.1	54	30.6	53	19.3	52
ULSTER	36.6	15	105.6	15	73.3	15
WARREN	7.2	56	50.3	40	27.0	46
WASHINGTON	8.8	55	19.4	57	15.9	57
WAYNE	17.1	41	68.5	27	38.8	32
WESTCHESTER	40.0	13	109.0	14	78.8	13
WYOMING	24.6	32	81.8	45	34.4	39
YATES	18.6	39	27.9	55	27.9	45

\* The total number of parolees under supervision during a given year; i.e., parolees carried over from the previous year (cases under supervision on December 31) plus inmates released during the year to the Division of Parole for Supervision.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

TABLE 10B REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEE RATES PER 1000 PAROLEES

	REVOKED AND RETURNED PAROLEES *							
	Total		Rule Violations		New Arrests		New Felony Convictions	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
	115.1	13	36.5	8	35.9	28	42.7	10
	125.8	10	13.2	28	79.5	6	33.1	19
	94.4	22	21.8	19	21.8	38	50.8	4
	55.9	34	14.0	26	21.0	39	21.0	28
	73.5	26	.0	32	14.7	42	58.8	2
	103.4	16	34.5	11	69.0	8	.0	35
	102.7	18	6.8	31	75.3	7	20.5	30
	166.7	3	166.7	1	.0	43	.0	35
	55.6	35	.0	32	55.6	13	.0	35
	.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
	18.9	49	.0	32	18.9	40	.0	35
	81.1	25	13.7	27	24.6	35	42.8	8
	93.0	23	11.6	29	46.5	21	34.9	15
	52.6	38	52.6	3	.0	43	.0	35
	185.2	2	37.0	7	148.1	1	.0	35
	69.4	28	23.1	18	34.7	29	11.6	33
	35.7	43	.0	32	.0	43	35.7	13
	90.9	24	.0	32	90.9	3	.0	35
	16.7	50	.0	32	16.7	41	.0	35
	102.9	17	25.5	14	43.5	23	33.9	17
	.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35
	.0	51	.0	32	.0	43	.0	35

\* The total number of parolees revoked and returned during a given year.

APPENDIX C

PERCENT OF DISPOSITIONS REPORTED BY COUNTY  
1982 - 1985

APPENDIX C PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982 ARRESTS, 1983 ARRESTS, AND 1984 ARRESTS AND THE AVERAGE PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982 THROUGH 1984 ARRESTS \*

COUNTY	PERCENT OF DISPOSITIONS REPORTED									AVERAGE PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982-84 ARRESTS		
	1982 Arrests			1983 Arrests			1984 Arrests			Total	Felony	Misdemeanor
	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor			
ALBANY	92.1	89.2	93.1	87.2	85.6	87.8	87.8	83.6	89.4	89.1	86.1	90.2
ALLEGANY	60.2	57.8	60.7	59.7	57.4	60.5	56.8	60.0	55.9	58.9	58.4	59.1
ERONT	90.5	91.8	88.7	89.9	91.7	87.4	86.3	87.6	84.7	88.0	90.3	86.7
BROOME	80.2	78.7	80.7	68.7	70.0	68.3	80.9	82.9	80.3	76.9	77.5	76.7
CATTARAUGUS	66.5	67.3	66.3	64.2	66.1	63.8	65.2	59.0	66.4	65.3	64.4	65.5
CAYUGA	73.9	76.0	73.5	72.0	72.7	71.8	65.4	70.1	64.3	70.2	72.7	69.7
CHAUTAUQUA	80.0	82.3	79.4	79.6	80.9	79.3	77.9	72.2	79.1	79.1	78.3	79.3
CHENUNG	83.8	89.7	81.9	80.9	79.5	81.4	79.2	84.1	77.8	81.3	84.6	80.4
CHENANGO	65.5	56.4	66.9	68.3	62.1	69.4	65.0	58.9	66.1	66.2	59.7	67.4
CLINTON	75.2	65.3	77.7	63.5	61.5	64.0	75.7	76.0	75.7	71.3	67.1	72.3
COLUMBIA	69.0	72.0	68.0	71.6	73.3	71.0	74.3	75.5	73.9	71.7	73.5	71.1
CORTLAND	83.5	88.6	82.2	78.9	74.0	79.9	81.0	81.8	80.9	81.2	82.2	81.0
DELAWARE	72.2	70.0	72.7	71.8	70.6	72.2	68.6	72.1	67.9	70.8	70.9	70.8
DUTCHESS	83.7	82.5	84.1	85.5	83.5	86.2	84.1	83.1	84.9	84.4	82.4	85.1
ERIE	87.7	85.3	88.6	78.8	80.4	78.3	82.3	83.7	81.8	83.0	83.2	82.9
ESSEX	70.6	74.3	69.5	64.1	68.6	62.6	72.8	66.5	74.7	69.4	70.1	69.2
FRANKLIN	71.5	65.8	72.7	74.4	74.3	74.4	75.0	75.5	74.9	73.6	71.8	74.0
FULTON	81.7	79.1	82.8	81.6	86.0	80.3	78.2	81.8	77.2	80.3	81.7	79.7
GENESEE	69.4	72.5	68.7	65.3	72.5	63.9	67.5	71.8	66.5	67.6	72.3	66.7
GREENE	76.4	73.8	77.5	74.2	70.5	75.9	75.4	71.2	77.3	75.4	71.9	77.0
HAMILTON	57.6	64.3	54.7	52.4	65.2	47.5	68.8	88.9	66.2	59.3	68.3	56.5
HERKIMER	56.9	65.3	52.5	51.0	47.4	51.9	61.2	67.2	59.7	55.8	59.7	54.8
JEFFERSON	68.4	80.1	64.1	71.3	77.2	69.4	78.9	75.5	69.2	70.2	77.6	67.6
KINGS	90.1	91.6	88.2	87.1	88.0	85.9	81.5	82.1	80.7	86.1	86.9	84.9
LEWIS	51.5	62.0	47.9	56.4	71.0	51.2	60.4	66.7	58.8	55.8	65.9	53.1
LIVINGSTON	78.3	77.4	78.4	75.1	75.3	75.1	75.3	71.7	75.8	76.2	74.8	76.4
MADISON	71.9	70.4	72.3	70.6	78.7	68.7	73.0	75.1	72.5	71.8	74.7	71.1
MORRIS	93.1	88.2	94.5	91.0	85.5	92.6	87.2	81.3	88.8	90.4	85.0	91.9
MONTGOMERY	67.1	77.6	64.8	69.4	74.6	68.0	72.2	76.4	71.3	69.9	76.1	68.4
NASSAU	94.0	96.9	93.6	89.2	90.6	88.7	86.2	89.4	84.9	89.8	91.7	89.0
NEW YORK	91.1	93.6	89.2	89.4	91.5	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.7	89.7	91.4	88.6
NIAGARA	93.8	90.8	94.8	92.7	90.8	93.4	89.9	88.6	90.3	92.1	90.1	92.8
ONEIDA	75.6	80.3	74.1	74.9	78.3	73.7	74.8	74.0	75.0	75.1	77.5	74.3
ONDAGA	79.7	74.5	82.2	81.5	76.4	83.8	79.3	72.7	82.3	80.1	74.5	82.7
ONTARIO	72.2	86.1	69.5	74.3	75.3	74.0	71.2	73.3	70.7	72.6	78.1	71.5
ORANGE	79.1	77.4	79.6	76.4	75.4	76.7	79.4	76.3	80.3	78.2	76.3	78.8
ORLEANS	73.2	82.1	71.0	70.1	81.9	67.0	68.9	75.9	67.1	70.7	80.0	68.4
OSWEGO	73.0	71.9	73.3	75.8	76.0	75.8	78.8	76.3	79.2	76.0	74.8	76.3
OTSEGO	80.7	75.7	81.7	70.8	59.5	73.1	70.4	63.9	71.7	73.8	66.1	75.3
PUTNAM	78.5	60.4	82.3	76.0	59.6	79.3	81.7	62.8	86.0	78.7	60.9	82.4

(Continued on next page.)



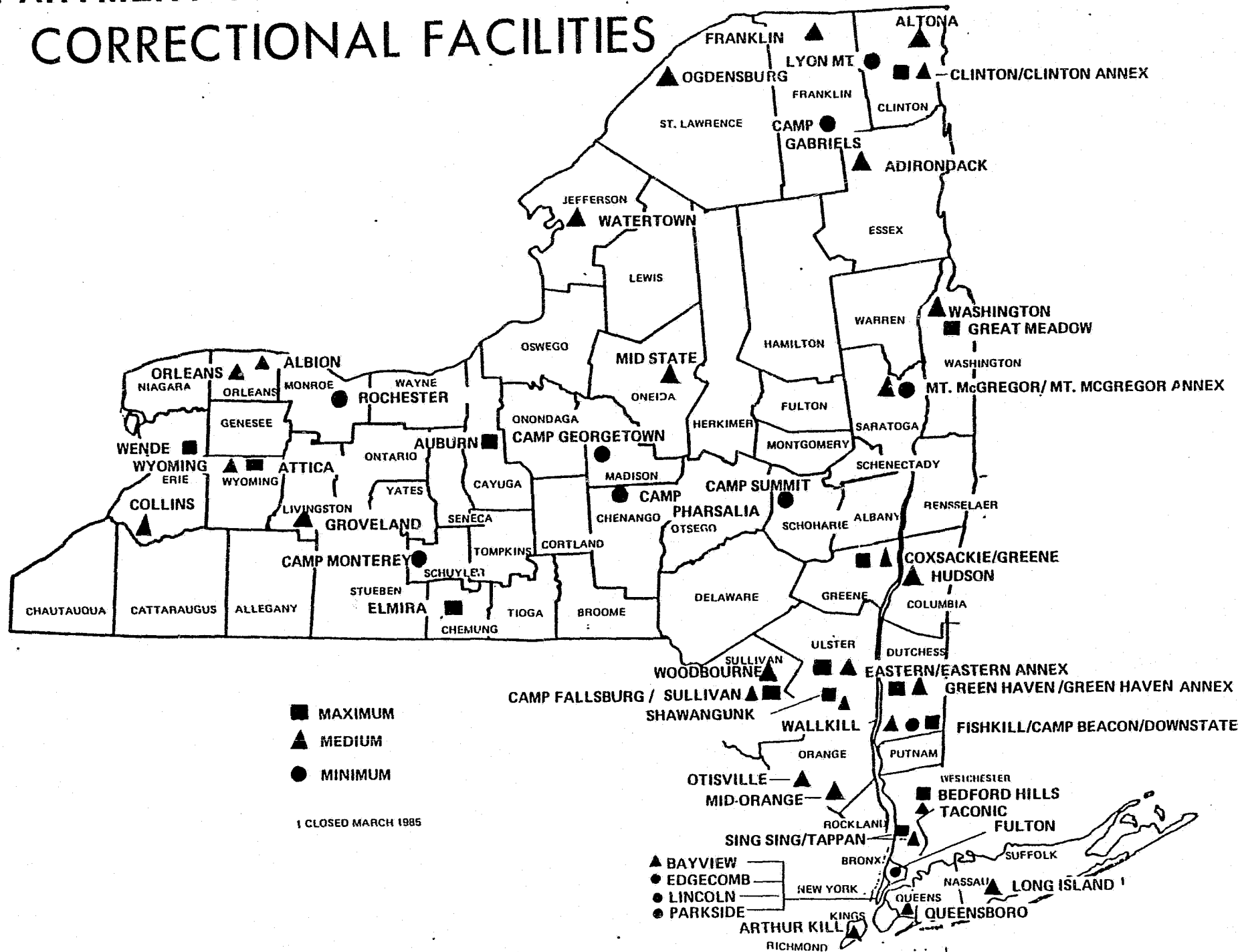
APPENDIX C PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982 ARRESTS, 1983 ARRESTS, AND 1984 ARRESTS AND THE AVERAGE PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982 THROUGH 1984 ARRESTS \* - Continued

COUNTY	PERCENT OF DISPOSITIONS REPORTED									AVERAGE PERCENT OF DISPOSED 1982-84 ARRESTS		
	1982 Arrests			1983 Arrests			1984 Arrests			Total	Felony	Misdemeanor
	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	Felony	Misdemeanor			
QUEENS	92.1	93.9	90.0	91.0	91.9	90.0	88.8	90.3	87.5	90.6	92.0	89.0
KENNESLAER	81.9	80.1	82.5	75.5	75.8	75.5	76.8	73.4	77.8	78.0	76.5	78.5
RICHMOND	92.9	93.2	92.6	92.5	94.4	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.0	91.8	93.0	91.0
ROCKLAND	77.6	75.6	78.5	76.4	77.2	76.1	70.6	72.4	69.9	74.7	75.1	74.6
ST. LAWRENCE	44.8	46.2	48.2	59.7	30.2	65.7	51.4	28.8	56.2	59.0	35.2	63.7
SARATOGA	78.2	74.4	79.0	74.2	76.9	73.7	74.5	72.1	74.9	75.6	74.6	75.8
SCHENECTADY	87.8	81.6	89.2	87.4	81.2	89.0	88.1	84.2	89.2	87.8	82.4	89.1
SCHOHARIE	57.7	67.4	54.6	56.5	78.7	50.6	56.7	69.5	54.3	56.4	70.8	53.2
SCHUYLER	65.0	76.4	61.3	73.4	68.3	74.6	70.3	69.2	70.6	69.6	71.6	69.1
SENECA	71.5	69.7	71.8	69.9	73.0	69.5	69.8	60.2	71.5	70.5	67.9	70.9
STEBEN	76.7	78.2	76.4	76.1	78.5	75.6	71.3	79.6	69.3	74.7	78.8	73.7
SUFFOLK	68.8	60.6	71.9	75.2	71.0	76.6	81.9	85.8	80.6	75.3	72.1	76.4
SULLIVAN	83.9	80.2	85.1	85.5	80.2	87.2	84.2	82.1	84.9	84.5	80.8	85.7
TIOGA	72.9	73.6	72.8	67.8	66.5	68.2	77.4	76.0	77.7	72.7	71.6	72.9
TOWPKINS	78.1	70.9	79.7	79.7	74.3	80.8	80.7	76.5	81.5	79.4	73.7	80.6
ULSTER	69.4	68.0	68.5	63.1	61.2	63.7	68.9	64.4	70.4	66.8	64.5	67.5
WARREN	87.6	88.6	87.4	88.2	86.3	88.7	84.8	87.9	86.5	87.5	87.6	87.5
WASHINGTON	55.3	62.9	53.1	55.5	60.3	53.9	55.6	57.6	55.1	55.5	60.2	56.1
WAYNE	62.3	60.9	62.5	62.9	61.9	63.1	61.3	60.4	61.5	62.2	61.1	62.4
WESTCHESTER	80.8	80.4	81.0	75.0	73.1	75.7	66.1	67.9	65.5	73.9	74.0	73.8
WYOMING	36.4	41.1	30.2	31.3	40.0	25.9	40.5	62.4	34.9	36.2	61.3	30.4
YATES	66.5	75.0	63.8	69.1	80.3	65.3	70.5	83.3	67.8	68.5	78.8	65.5
NEW YORK STATE	85.9	88.3	84.4	84.0	86.4	82.6	82.9	84.5	82.0	84.2	86.4	82.9
NEW YORK CITY	90.9	92.7	89.1	89.2	90.7	87.9	86.7	87.8	86.5	88.9	90.0	87.8

\* This table provides an indication of the proportion of arrests, excluding those for Juvenile Offenders, for which final dispositions were reported to the Division of Criminal Justice Services' CCH/OSTS data system as of July 1986. 'Interim' dispositions, such as the issuance of a warrant, are counted as missing.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services, County Profiles System.

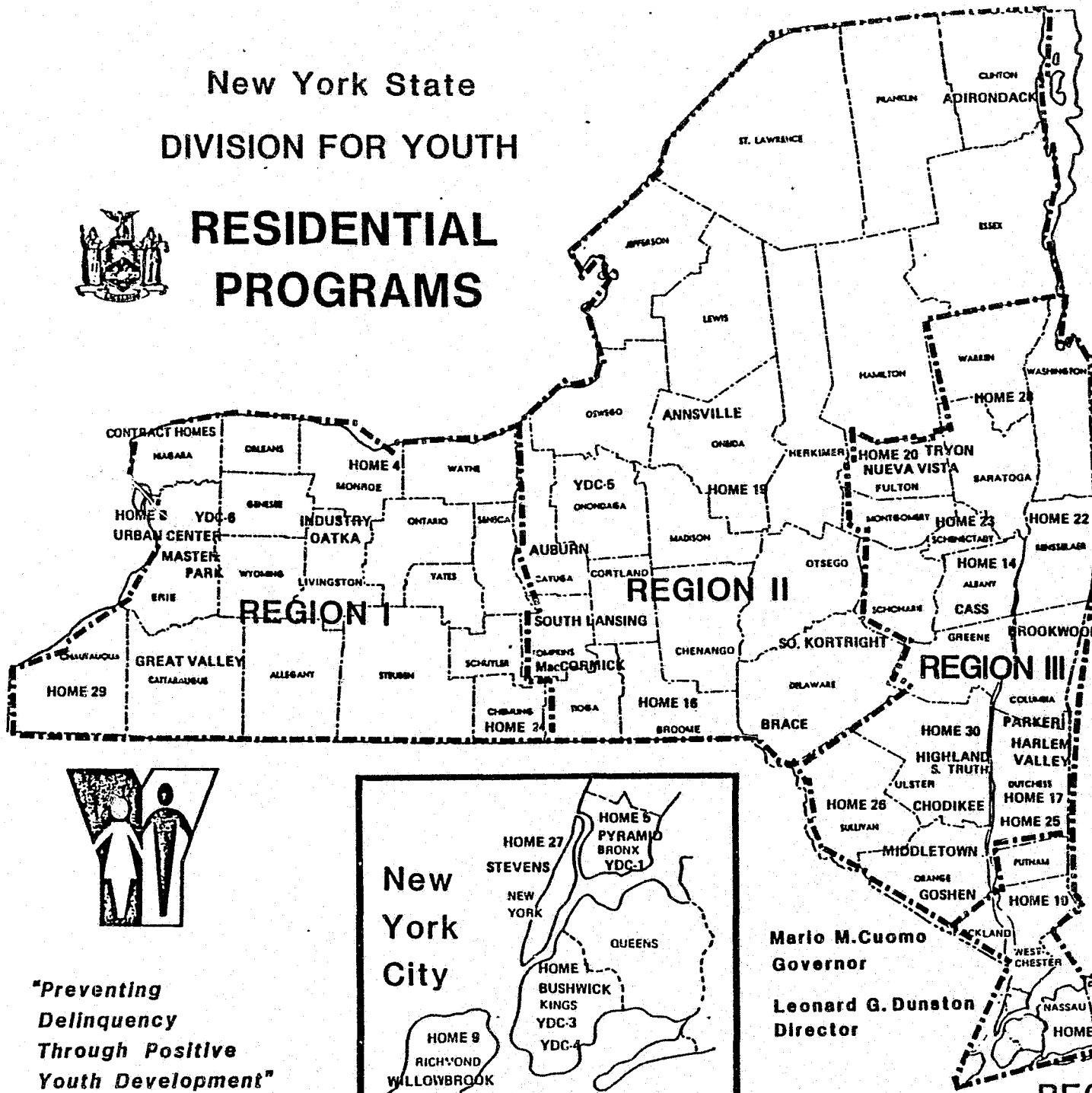
APPENDIX D  
NEW YORK STATE  
CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES MAPS

D  
I  
H

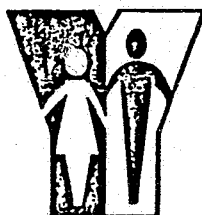
New York State  
DIVISION FOR YOUTH



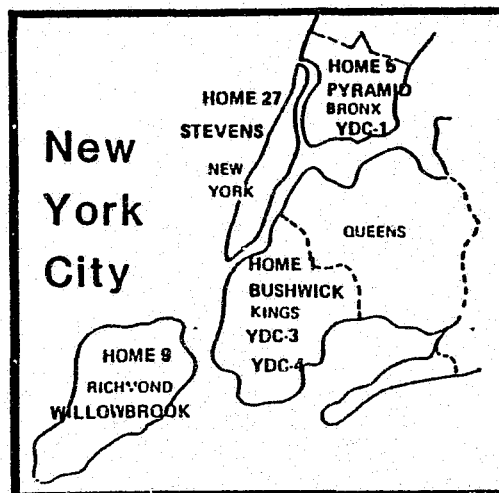
RESIDENTIAL  
PROGRAMS



- LEVEL I - SECURE CENTERS**
- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| BROOKWOOD     | MacCORMACK  |
| CHODIKEE      | MASTEN PARK |
| GOSHEN        | OATKA       |
| HARLEM VALLEY | STEVENS     |
| TRYON GIRLS'  | TRYON BOYS' |
- LEVELS II & III  
LIMITED SECURE CENTERS**
- |          |               |
|----------|---------------|
| BRACE    | PARKER        |
| BUSHWICK | PYRAMID       |
| HIGHLAND | SOUTH LANSING |
| INDUSTRY | TRYON         |
- LEVEL IV  
RURAL RESIDENTIAL CENTERS**
- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| ADIRONDACK   | MIDDLETOWN      |
| ANNSVILLE    | NUEVA VISTA     |
| AUBURN       | SOJOURNER TRUTH |
| BRENTWOOD    | SOUTH KORTRIGHT |
| CASS         | WILLOWBROOK     |
| GREAT VALLEY |                 |
- LEVEL V  
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS**
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| YDC 1 BRONX    | YDC 5 SYRACUSE |
| YDC 3 BROOKLYN | YDC 6 BUFFALO  |
| YDC 4 BROOKLYN |                |
- LEVEL VI  
COMMUNITY-BASED FACILITIES**
- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| CONTRACT HOMES - NIAGARA FALLS |  |
| URBAN CENTER - BUFFALO         |  |
- URBAN HOMES:**
- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| H1 BROOKLYN      | 18 UTICA       |
| H3 SYRACUSE      | 20 FULTON      |
| H4 ROCHESTER     | 22 TROY        |
| H6 E. BRONX      | 23 SCHENECTADY |
| H7 NASSAU        | 24 ELMIRA      |
| H8 BUFFALO       | 25 DUTCHESS    |
| H9 STATEN ISLAND | 26 MONTICELLO  |
| 10 WESTCHESTER   | 27 HARLEM      |
| 11 SUFFOLK       | 28 GLENS FALLS |
| 14 ALBANY        | 29 CHAUTAUQUA  |
| 16 BINGHAMTON    | 30 ULSTER      |
| 17 Poughkeepsie  |                |



*"Preventing  
Delinquency  
Through Positive  
Youth Development"*



Mario M. Cuomo  
Governor

Leonard G. Dunston  
Director

REVISED MAY, 1974

APPENDIX E  
VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES

# VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

OFFENSES	PL SECTION NUMBER	SUB- DIVISION	FELONY CLASS
Assault 2nd	120.05	all	D
Assault 1st <sup>2</sup>	120.10	all	C
Aggravated Assault on a Peace Officer <sup>2</sup>	120.11	00	B
Manslaughter 1st <sup>2</sup>	125.20	all	B
Murder 2nd, Attempted	125.25	all	B
Rape 1st <sup>2</sup>	130.35	all	B
Sodomy 1st <sup>2</sup>	130.50	all	B
Sexual Abuse 1st	130.65	all	D
Agg. Sexual Abuse <sup>2</sup>	130.70	all	B
Kidnapping 2nd <sup>2</sup>	135.20	00	B
Kidnapping 1st, Attempted	135.25	all	B
Burglary 2nd <sup>2</sup>	140.25	all	C
Burglary 1st <sup>2</sup>	140.30	all	B
Arson 2nd <sup>2</sup>	150.15	all	B
Arson 1st, Attempted	150.20	all	B
Robbery 2nd <sup>2</sup>	160.10	all	C
Robbery 1st <sup>2</sup>	160.15	all	B
Crim. Poss. Weapon 3rd <sup>2</sup>	265.02	04,05	D
Crim. Poss. Weapon 2nd <sup>2</sup>	265.03	00	C
Crim. Poss. Weapon 1st <sup>2</sup>	265.04	all	B
Crim. Use Firearm 2nd <sup>2</sup>	265.08	all	C
Crim. Use Firearm 1st <sup>2</sup>	265.09	all	B
Crim. Sale Firearm 1st	265.12	00	D

The following crimes are not designated as "violent felony offenses" but are included as such for statistical purposes:

Murder 2nd	125.25	all	A-1
Murder 1st, Including Attempted	125.27	all	A-1
Kidnapping 1st	135.25	all	A-1
Arson 1st	150.20	all	A-1
Crim. Poss Weapon 3rd <sup>3</sup>	265.02	00,01,02,03	D

<sup>1</sup>Penal Law of the State of New York, Section 70.02.

<sup>2</sup>An "attempt" to commit this crime is also classified as a "violent felony offense"; an attempt is one felony class lower than the actual commission of the crime.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are counted as "violent felony offenses" only in the data provided by the NYS Department of Correctional Services.

APPENDIX F  
NEW YORK STATE  
LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Board of Prisoners. The Board of Prisoners' account is the only source of local assistance funding administered by DOCS. Funds paid out of the account cover four areas:

- o Coram Nobis: Inmates may have to be returned to their county of commitment for court proceedings. When they are, they are housed in the county jail. Counties are reimbursed \$20 per diem for housing these inmates.
- o Felons: Persons convicted of "D" and "E" felonies who receive a maximum sentence of less than one year cannot be incarcerated in State facilities. Instead, these sentences are served in county jails. This program reimburses the county at the rate of \$20 per diem.
- o Parole Violators: Counties are reimbursed \$20 per diem for housing parole violators until they can be transferred into the State system.
- o State Readies: These are convicted felons for whom the committing county has notified the Department that they are awaiting transfer into the State system. Beginning on 7/1/85, counties were reimbursed \$20 per diem toward the cost of housing those who have been state ready for five days. After the inmate has been state ready five days, reimbursement is retroactive to the first day. Conversely, if an individual is state ready for only one to four days, there is no reimbursement.

Community Contract Housing. The Department of Correctional Services had in the past, and will again this year, be allowed to enter into agreements to place low-risk inmates, within a year of parole eligibility, into community contract facilities. These 24-hour a day facilities offer drug rehabilitation programs to those inmates who, it is believed, have more of a drug problem than a criminal history. Innovative project components include the use of naltrexone on a pilot basis, intensive vocational rehabilitation services, and on-site supervision by parole officers.

Under the community contract program, the Division of Substance Abuse Services identifies which community beds can be used and arrives at a contract with the local facilities. The program operated with approximately 300 contract beds in 1983 and again in 1984, but was not continued in the 1985-86 fiscal plan. A total of 300 slots for DOCS inmates is proposed for FY 1986-87, at a per inmate per annum cost of \$11,000, versus the \$26,000 a year cost of incarceration in correctional facilities. Given the actual cost of incarceration within the DOCS system, the choice is to imprison one inmate or to treat three in the community. Funding of the program could result in a net savings to taxpayers of \$7 million annually, according to memoranda in support of the legislation.

Prison Transfer to State Facilities. The State reimburses counties for their costs incurred in transporting state-ready inmates to State correctional facilities.



## CRIME VICTIMS BOARD

Crime Victims Compensation Awards. The Crime Victims Compensation Program provides financial assistance to innocent victims of violent crimes. Claims may be filed by the victim of a crime who has incurred personal injuries or by a surviving spouse, parent, child or other dependent if the victim died as a direct result of the crime. Payments are made for unreimbursed medical and rehabilitative expenses as well as loss of earnings or support. Funeral benefits may be paid to any person who has paid the burial expenses. The program is also permitted to reimburse claimants for transportation costs incurred for necessary court appearances in connection with the prosecution of a crime and for loss or damage to essential personal property. Victims 60 years or older and disabled victims need not be injured to qualify for these last two benefits. Beginning with Federal Fiscal Year 10/1/85 - 9/30/86 the State will receive federal compensation funds on a 35% reimbursement rate, and these are included in the FY 1985-86 appropriation.

Victim and Witness Assistance Program. In FY 1981-82, the Crime Victims Board initiated the Victim and Witness Assistance Program with \$1.5 million in funding for 22 programs. The number of funded programs has since doubled. Each of the local programs which receives funding provides services in one of five general areas for victims and witnesses:

- o victims of domestic violence,
- o elderly crime victims,
- o victims of sexual assaults,
- o all types of victims, and
- o court related services.

These programs provide a comprehensive array of assistance services to address the economic, fiscal, psychological and criminal justice consequences of victimization. Services include: information, referral to other agencies, supportive counseling, psychological counseling, group counseling, application assistance, court notification, court accompanied impact statements, hotline, lock installation, home visits, escort service, and transportation.

The agency has expanded existing programs and initiated new programs with federal funds from the Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) of 1984.

## DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

Asset/Forfeiture Legislation. The passage of Article 13-A (CPLR) provided prosecutors in New York State with a new tool to combat crime. This statute allows for the seizure of the proceeds and instrumentalities of crime, thereby reducing the profitability of, and incentive for, illegal activity.

Pursuant to Chapter 669 of the Laws of 1984, \$1 million in State funds were made available to counties participating in the Target Crime Initiative Program (see description below) and the New York City Special Narcotics Prosecutor for the purpose of establishing forfeiture units in local prosecutors' offices. Funds were not appropriated in FY 86-87 for the forfeiture effort because the value of assets seized could be utilized to support the initiative.

Crime Prevention and Protection. This program provides funds for special contractual services, for expenses of programs to prevent crime and protect senior citizens. These appropriations commenced with one award in 1977 and increased to 90 awards in 1985. There was no appropriation for FY 1982-83. Although initially placed in the state purposes portion of the budget, this appropriation now appears in local assistance.

The responsibility for implementation rests with the Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services, and is administered by the Office of Crime Prevention of the Bureau for Municipal Police.

Emergency Felony Case Processing Program. A rapidly increasing court backlog led to the passage of the Emergency Felony Case Processing Program (Chapters 496 and 497 of the Laws of 1971). When first enacted, 15 additional court parts were established with State support to expedite the processing of the backlogged felony cases. As a result of court reorganization and consolidation efforts, the historically designated parts have been integrated into the total court system. The N.Y.C. Legal Aid Society and Department of Probation also participate in the program by providing defense services and completing pre-sentence investigations. The State shares with the City of New York the incremental expense of maintaining an enhanced level of criminal court parts, with State aid totaling up to 58% of the cost. Payment of aid is contingent on a matching appropriation from the City of New York for the remaining 42% of expenses.

Indigent Parolee Program. The State provides aid to counties for the legal representation of indigent parolees by private, appointed attorneys and public defense programs, pursuant to Section 250(i) of the Executive Law and Article 18-B of the County Law. The program has existed since 1973 and helps meet the needs of indigent parole violators for competent legal help. By encouraging defense attorneys to provide this assistance quickly and often, this State aid effort also contributes to a more efficient parole revocation process, the elimination of delays and a reduction in unnecessary incarceration of alleged violators.

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

Legal services for individuals involved in parole revocations are provided according to a plan that is executed by either the county executive or the board of supervisors of each county or by the governing city in which a county is wholly contained. The plan describes whether the legal assistance purchased will involve the services of a public defender, a private legal aid bureau or society, or an administrator of a bar association appointed-counsel plan. The Division of Criminal Justice Services is responsible for the administration of these funds through a system of reimbursement to the counties.

Justice Assistance Act - Federal Funds. The Division of Criminal Justice Services, through the Juvenile Justice and Federal Programming Unit, administers federal block grant funds received under the Justice Assistance Act. The Justice Assistance Act's block grant program will award New York State \$3,396,000 to support programs in any of 18 federally designated program areas. The Governor's Office, in consultation with members of the legislature, has directed that these funds will support programs in the following areas, subject to necessary federal approvals:

- o Prosecution of White Collar and Organized Crime
- o Violent Predator
- o Pre-Trial Services
- o Enhancement of Child Abuse Prosecution
- o Information Systems
- o Narcotics Enforcement
- o Integrated Criminal Apprehension Program

Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention - Federal Funds. The Division of Criminal Justice Services, through the Juvenile Justice and Federal Programming Unit, administers federal block grant funds received under the federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act. These funds are utilized by New York State to assist units of local government and State agencies in improving the operations of the juvenile justice system, in efforts to control crime, and to assure the quality of justice in the State. The funds primarily provide seed money to support changes and improvements in the juvenile justice system. Funds are used to support programs in six areas:

- o Delinquency Prevention/Diversion
- o Services for Detained and Incarcerated Youth
- o Dispositional Alternatives
- o Court Processing
- o Monitoring Compliance
- o Systems Planning and Interagency Coordination

Major Offense Police Program (MOPP). This program provides State funds to nine of the largest police agencies in the State to target violent offenders, career criminals, and narcotics traffickers. The cities of New York, Rochester, Syracuse, and Nassau and Suffolk counties have identified career criminals who

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

receive special case processing by the Detective Bureau when arrested for felony offenses. The City of Buffalo established separate task forces dealing with robbery, burglary, and sex crimes to identify and apprehend career offenders. Rockland and Orange counties created county-wide task forces comprised of local police officers and county district attorney investigators to target major narcotics traffickers. In Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties M.O.P.P. funds supplement existing narcotics investigations through the addition of personnel and "buy-money". In 1984, M.O.P.P. funds supported 199 sworn police personnel, one assistant district attorney, and nine support staff who conducted intensive investigations against "career criminals" who were violent or repeat felons. M.O.P.P. personnel in the nine localities handled a total of 9,852 cases against the most serious offenders in 1984, up 12% from the 1983 M.O.P.P. total of 8,820 cases.

Mobile Radio District Program. This program seeks to standardize law enforcement radio configurations and enhance communication hardware in municipal law enforcement agencies. Effective April 1, 1983 the Mobile Radio District program was re-enacted by the legislature. The legislature did not appropriate any monies for this program in 1982.

The program that has been in effect for the past thirteen years was a combination of federal and locally funded projects. Since 1982 the program has been State funded.

The responsibility for implementation now rests with the Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services and is administered by the Bureau for Municipal Police, Mobile Radio District Section.

Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act<sup>1</sup>. Established in the Laws of 1983, Chapter 55, by Governor Cuomo and the Legislature, the Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act made funds available to local not-for-profit organizations (excluding municipalities, except for auxiliary police programs). The funds are awarded on a competitive basis for organizations to operate crime prevention programs.

The responsibility for the implementation of this program rests with the Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services. It is administered by the Office of Crime Prevention of the Bureau for Municipal Police.

N.Y.S. Defenders' Association. The State has funded the N.Y.S. Defenders' Association since 1981 in order to provide broad-based defender support services on a statewide level. Over the past four years, the Association has provided legal research and consultation on over 4,000 requests by public defense attorneys. Such assistance encompasses legal memoranda, analyses of briefs, consultation, videotaped court simulations, workshops and training seminars.

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<sup>1</sup>The funds supporting NPCPA are in the state purposes portion of the annual budget, but the statute creating this program indicates that the awards are to be made to community-based organizations.

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

The Association is involved in amicus curiae work. It provides a referral service to help defenders obtain expert witnesses, investigators and attorneys with particular expertise, and it collects and disseminates briefs and other material to provide defense attorneys with legal research capabilities. It also provides technical assistance to both State and local governments, provides evaluative seminars and engages in research and data retrieval covering various aspects of the criminal justice system.

Prisoners' Legal Services. Prisoners' Legal Services of New York (PLS) provides legal assistance to inmates of New York's 38 State correctional facilities who have no other legal representation, are financially unable to retain counsel and cannot obtain legal assistance from any other legal services organization. PLS began in 1976 with federal grant funds, and since 1978 has been supported by the State.

With a central office in New York City, Prisoners' Legal Services maintains six field offices, located in Albany, Buffalo, Ithaca, Plattsburgh, Poughkeepsie and New York. The types of cases handled by Prisoners' Legal Services are grouped into three general categories: 1) post-conviction matters, such as sentence computation and determination of parole eligibility; 2) institutional problems, such as disciplinary procedures and living conditions; and 3) a wide range of civil and domestic law problems, such as matrimonial actions and custody proceedings. These legal services have succeeded in providing for reasonable and satisfactory resolution of inmate problems and grievances. As a result of this kind of assistance to indigent inmates, Prisoners' Legal Services also serves the State's court system, to the extent that it screens complaints from its inmate clients and diverts from the courts potential litigation which is deemed to be without merit.

School Security Officer Program. This program extends an existing ongoing effort in New York City junior and senior high school buildings to include elementary school buildings in Community School District 20 in Brooklyn. The \$415,000 will provide salaries and support for such elementary school security officers.

Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program. Effective April 1, 1984 a bill became law which amended the Executive Law in relation to providing for State reimbursement to municipalities, public authorities and public benefit corporations for expenses incurred in the purchase of soft body ballistic armor vests for police officers. The Soft Body Armor Vest Reimbursement Program was initiated in the Department of Labor in 1981.

Section 837-d of the Executive Law effectively repealed Article 17-A of the Labor Law and empowers the Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services to certify vouchers for the State Comptroller for reimbursement payments.

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

The responsibility for implementation and regulation now rests with the Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services. Due to the specific law enforcement nature of the project, the practical operational functioning of the program was assigned in April of 1984, to the Bureau of Municipal Police, Police Training and Administrative Services Section.

No information relative to expenditures is available prior to the Division of Criminal Justice Services' involvement in the project.

Special Narcotics Court Program. The Special Narcotics Court Program (SNP) was initiated by Chapter 462 of the Laws of 1971 as a legislative response to the need for an efficient, specialized and coordinated narcotics prosecution effort in the City of New York.

Pursuant to this legislation, a Special Narcotics Prosecutor was appointed by the five District Attorneys in New York City. He is centrally located, with offices in lower Manhattan, and is responsible for the citywide prosecution of narcotics cases, as well as convening a special citywide Grand Jury.

In addition to providing for the office of the Special Prosecutor, the legislation provides for the creation of twelve new criminal court parts, primarily concerned with the handling of narcotics cases. Extensive reorganization of the court system by the Office of Court Administration has resulted in the integration of the twelve narcotics parts with other criminal parts in the New York City Supreme Court.

The State continues to fund up to 61 percent of the costs of the office of the Special Narcotics Prosecutor and maintaining an enhanced level of criminal court parts, as well as the supportive services rendered by the City Departments of Probation and Corrections and the Legal Aid Society. The City contributes the remaining 39 percent.

Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program. Governor Cuomo and the Legislature established the Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program (S.W.E.E.P.) in September 1984 in response to a growing backlog of outstanding criminal warrants. S.W.E.E.P. provided \$2.5 million in State funds to assist 21 law enforcement agencies in apprehending their most serious felony warrant suspects. The goal of the program is to provide funding assistance for additional enforcement personnel for short term, intensive warrant enforcement in the localities with the most severe felony warrant backlogs. These personnel are assigned on a temporary basis to enhance existing warrant enforcement efforts. A total of 5,947 warrants were cleared under S.W.E.E.P. including 1,818 violent felony and 2,590 felony warrants.

Target Crime Initiative Program. The Target Crime Initiative Program (TCI) was created April 1, 1983 as the result of a recommendation by the Governor to the Legislature. Three prosecution programs, the State Felony Program, Major

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

Violent Offense Trial Program, and the Major Offense Prosecution Program, were merged into one comprehensive anti-crime package to eliminate overlapping and duplicated program services. The primary goal of TCI is to combat violent felony crime and target on the swift adjudication of habitual and violent offenders. Specific program objectives include reducing the caseloads of TCI attorneys, increasing the number of indictments against repeat offenders, eliminating plea bargaining except under extraordinary circumstances, increasing the rate and level of convictions, and increasing the number and length of prison sentences for TCI defendants. The number of counties participating in TCI has been expanded from 18 to 27, and now includes those counties reporting 97% of the violent felonies in the State.

Transit Crime Interdiction Program. In April 1985, the Transit Crime Interdiction Program was established. This program supports a Decoy Unit of 24 officers and 3 supervisors. Members of the Decoy Unit analyze crime patterns on the subway system and then pose as persons likely to be victimized in order to catch offenders in the act of committing serious crimes. Through the end of October 1985, the Decoy Unit made a total of 460 felony arrests of which 443 were made on the subway, 2 on buses, and 15 off the transit system. Of the 405 adult offenders arrested, 292 had prior arrest records, including 224 which had prior felony arrests.

Transit Strike Force. In response to growing public outcry over subway crime, Governor Cuomo and the State Legislature provided 3.5 million dollars for the establishment of the Transit Police Strike Force on April 1, 1983. The Strike Force generates a target list of violent or repeat offenders operating on the subway system. The crimes of homicide, kidnapping, forcible rape/sodomy, and robberies are targeted along with suspects who have been arrested for five or more larcenies from the person such as pickpocketing or jostling. These targets receive special handling when arrested to ensure their removal from the subway system. During 1984, the Strike Force arrested 1,866 persons as target offenders or for committing target crimes. Of these, 908 were augmented by the Strike Force's Major Case or Robbery Squads resulting in 907 felony arraignments. An additional 41 non-target cases were augmented, bringing the total number of offenders augmented to 949. The Apprehension Unit of the Strike Force targets pickpockets, jostlers, and bagopeners and arrested 416 persons for such offenses in 1984.

Vera Institute. DCJS will administer a grant to the Vera Institute to conduct a two-year evaluation of the Community Patrol Office (CPO) program.

The CPO program is an innovative effort to foster improved police-community relations and enhance the ability of the police to address crime and order maintenance problems in target areas. The program is staffed by 250 volunteer police officers and sergeants, who are assigned to designated beats consisting of approximately twenty square blocks.

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
(Continued)

Vera Institute staff served as consultants to the New York City Police Department during the planning of the CPO concept, and closely monitored pilot testing of the project. Fifty beats will be randomly selected for an evaluation sample, and a variety of techniques will be employed in the comprehensive analysis covering every aspect of the program.



## DIVISION OF PAROLE

Parole Resource Center. The Parole Resource Center (PRC) program provides the Division of Parole with the capability to contract with community-based service providers for housing and programming of selected individuals released to community supervision. This structured environment has provided the Board of Parole with an alternative to continued incarceration of individuals in need of supportive services in the community. The PRC provides a reasonable level of assurance that individuals in need of a structured setting upon release are provided with an opportunity to participate in community-based programs which will lead to their long-term success in life styles.

Parole Transitional Facilities. The Parole Transitional Facility Program (PTF) functions in much the same manner as does the Parole Resource Center (PRC). The basic difference is in the point of entry into the Program. The PTF provides the Parole Board with an alternative option for dealing with rule violators whose reimprisonment would serve little or no purpose. The use of a crisis intervention treatment approach provides short-term services in a semi-structured residential setting in the community rather than in the detached surroundings of a correctional facility.

Employment Services Project. Employment is a key element in the successful adjustment to community life upon release from a correctional facility. Funding has been provided to enhance the Division's efforts in employment training and placement services. Contracting with the Vera Institute of Justice for services under its Vocational Development Program, the Division of Parole can provide developmental employment services and increase its private sector job placement services. In addition, Vera will assist the Division of Parole in the training of its employment services staff to maximize the employability and placement capability and in long range strategic planning to improve employment services performance.

STOP Program - Drug Residence Project. The Selective Treatment Options for Parolees (STOP) Project is a cooperative effort involving State criminal justice and human services agencies to establish community-based residential treatment programs for parolees in need of chemical dependency services. The STOP Project facilities, which will be established through contracts with community-based service providers through the Division of Substance Abuse Services, will function in much the same manner as Parole Resource Centers except that the programs will be targeted for individuals with drug abuse histories.

## DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES

County Planning for Alternatives to Incarceration (Classification Alternatives). Pursuant to Chapters 907 and 908, Laws of 1984, \$3,050,000 was appropriated in FY 1985-86 and made available to all counties and the City of New York for the establishment or expansion of alternatives to incarceration programs. To be eligible to receive state aid, and to be able to utilize a new classification system in the local jail, each county was required to establish an alternatives to incarceration advisory board and to undertake a planning process designed to identify the types of alternatives programming needed in the county. To date, 44 counties and the City of New York have submitted alternatives to incarceration service plans and are receiving funds that support approximately 70 new or expanded programs. Based upon contractual objectives, it is estimated that more than 3,000 offenders will be diverted from jail sentences at the post-conviction stage, while another several thousand will be released while awaiting disposition through new or enhanced pre-trial release efforts.

Prior to the creation of the Division in 1985, this program was administered by the Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Demonstration Projects. Demonstration projects generally fall into one of three program models: community service sentencing projects; individualized sentencing plan programs; and offender rehabilitation programs. In FY 1985-86, there were 28 such projects. During the current fiscal year, these 100% State funded programs are expected to provide services to more than 10,000 clients, approximately one-half of whom will be offenders whose case outcomes are directly impacted by program intervention.

Intensive Supervision/Alternative Sentencing Program. The Intensive Supervision/Alternative Sentencing Program (ISP/ASP) is intended to provide a viable dispositional option to the courts. A cooperative effort between State and local jurisdictions, ISP/ASP provides fiscal resources to support a program model which emphasizes strict supervision and complete accountability to sentencing courts.

The program focuses on two discrete groups from among the much larger, generally successful probation population: felony offenders sentenced to probation only because ISP/ASP supervision is available; and felony and misdemeanor probationers statistically least likely to successfully complete their sentences.

During FY 1985-86, a new aspect of this overall program has been added called the Conditional Order of Probation Experiment (COPE). This new effort provides for a limited demonstration period in which the suitability of an offender for a probation sentence may be determined.

PINS Adjustment Services Act. Chapter 813 of the Laws of 1985 is an important new program intended to decrease the inappropriate utilization of the Family Court process and the number of out-of-home placements in matters involving persons alleged to be in need of supervision (PINS). It is the purpose of this

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
(Continued)

law to implement assessment, planning, and service delivery strategies Statewide that can support successful diversion of PINS from the family court process. The Act establishes a four year period; beginning January of 1987 and ending on December 31, 1990, during which localities may voluntarily implement the provisions of the Act. The Act encourages localities to set and accomplish long-term goals in planning for the delivery of a comprehensive array of services to meet the needs of these youths and their families. To assist localities in coordinating and strengthening services for this population, the law provides short-term enriched incentive funding during the four year voluntary implementation period.

The 1986-87 initial appropriation of \$1 million is targeted for a start-up date of January 1, 1987.

Regular State Aid. Section 246 of the New York State Executive Law provides for financial assistance from the State to localities for probation operations "...for control and rehabilitation of offenders." In order to receive these funds to develop and improve services, local probation departments must operate according to approved programs within the Division's Rules and Regulations. Current reimbursement is set at 46.5 percent of approved expenditures for maintaining and improving probation services.

During FY 1982-83 a special Warrant Enforcement Unit was funded in New York City under this program.

## DIVISION FOR YOUTH

Community Based Organization. The Community Based Organization (CBO) Urban Home Initiative is a 100 percent State funded initiative which provides residential services for up to one year for youth ages 16-21. There are currently two line item appropriations which support two programs in New York City (one for older homeless youth and one for Juvenile Offenders on parole); and one program in the City of Buffalo which services young mothers and their children.

Community Care Program. In response to concern over the increasing costs of residential care, recidivism and the importance of the post-release period to a successful return to community life, the Division funds a new direction in, and emphasis on, aftercare services. The initiative, which was designed to establish, for the first time, joint State/local cooperation in planning and implementing post-institutional follow-up services, will facilitate the successful transition of youth released from DFY residential placement to their communities.

Secure and Non-Secure Detention Services. Designed to provide 50 percent fiscal support to localities operating secure and/or non-secure detention programs. These funds provide the Division with the leverage to assure compliance with rules and regulations governing detention facilities. The non-secure aspect of this program has been steadily expanding to accommodate the more difficult youth in the least restrictive environment.

Job Development. The New York State Division for Youth contracts with community based organizations to provide employment/training transitional services to Division youngsters recently released or about to be returned from residential care. The Division funds programs which manifest an ability to build on the vocational foundations established during the youngster's facility placement.

Runaway and Homeless Youth Services (RHYA)/Transitional Independent Living Support. Gives the Division the authority and financial capacity to support and encourage the continued establishment of local programs to serve runaway and homeless youth. This request reflects the programmatic agenda and fiscal requirements necessary to maintain and expand the success of this program under statutory provisions which were modified during 1985 to permit expansion into the area of providing services to the homeless and transitional youth up to age 21 and beyond the crisis services by which we were formerly limited.

Special Delinquency Prevention Program. Provides 100 percent funding for community-based youth services targeted at youth at risk of unnecessary or further involvement with the justice system. Allocations are based on a combination of youth population and/or needs assessment data.

Special Legislative Contracts. A legislative initiative providing funds for new or expanded youth centers, career counseling, and recreation programs.

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
(Continued)

Voluntary Agency Care. Designed to provide 50 percent fiscal support to local Departments of Social Services who are responsible for payment for care of PINS and JD youth involuntary child care agencies. This request allows the Division to provide support and technical assistance to local departments and voluntary agencies to improve services to troubled youth.

Youth Development and Delinquency Prevention. Provides local community psycho-social and recreational programs for youth through county and municipal youth bureaus. Implementation is aided through programmatic support from Division field staff and financial assistance provided by the state aid formula of Article 19A of the Executive Law. This budget request focuses on both the programmatic and fiscal aspects of YD/DP and Youth Initiatives in creating more effective local youth services that address the pressing needs of youth.

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES

Salaries of District Attorneys. Pursuant to County Law §700, Chapter 986, Laws of 1984, \$10,000 per year is apportioned to all qualified upstate counties and to New York City for each of the counties therein for the salaries of district attorneys elected, re-elected, or appointed after April 1, 1970. Beginning in September 1985 and each year thereafter, an eligible county shall receive the difference between the base salary of the county district attorney on January 1 of the current year and December 31 of the prior year.

APPENDIX G

CITYWIDE LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS

Table 1

CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	4,167.3	5,411.2	6,569.2	57.6%	.0	.0
Crime Victims Board	6,216.4	8,180.8	6,732.5	8.3%	6,979.8	6,093.3
Division of Criminal Justice Services	25,075.6	30,055.9	35,579.4	41.9%	38,304.8	39,893.8
Division of Parole	398.0	548.5	649.9	63.3%	825.9	2,375.9
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>2</sup>	10,446.8	11,893.7	12,508.6	19.7%	15,476.5	18,638.4
Division for Youth <sup>3</sup>	29,054.7	22,384.1	25,356.5	-12.7%	58,311.8	26,669.6
TOTAL	75,358.9	78,474.2	87,395.9	16.0%	119,898.9	93,671.0

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services.

<sup>2</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>3</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.



Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners <sup>2</sup>						
Coram Nobis	.0	.0	14.8	NA	--	--
Felons	4,167.3	5,196.1	5,835.2	40.0%	--	--
Parole Violators	.0	.0	284.9	NA	--	--
Community Contract Housing <sup>3</sup>	--	215.1	434.2	NA	--	--
TOTAL	4,167.3	5,411.2	6,569.2	57.6%	.0	.0

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services.

<sup>2</sup>The New York City Department of Corrections (NYCDOC) operates a citywide jail system for the five boroughs of New York City. Therefore, local assistance funds from the Board of Prisoners' account are disbursed to NYCDOC rather than the individual facilities within each of the boroughs. NYCDOC is reimbursed for expenditures from the "Statewide" lump-sum appropriation for this program.

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84. No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1985-86. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Crime Victim Compensation Awards <sup>2</sup>	5,647.2	7,719.3	5,960.5	5.5%	6,290.0	5,206.0
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Comprehensive	458.4	352.0	580.8	26.7%	498.6	700.3
Elderly	110.8	109.5	191.2	72.5%	191.2	143.6
Sexual Assault	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	43.3
TOTAL	6,216.4	8,180.8	6,732.5	8.3%	6,979.8	6,093.3

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services.

<sup>2</sup>FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 include expenditures in Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Asset/Forfeiture Initiative <sup>2</sup>	--	--	55.6	NA	--	--
Crime Prevention and Protection <sup>3</sup>	--	175.0	.0	NA	110.0	.0
Emergency Felony Case Processing Program	1,760.3	1,893.0	2,024.5	15.0%	2,090.9	2,133.0
Indigent Parolee Prog.	722.1	834.8	956.0	32.4%	956.0	1,028.0
Justice Assistance Act <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	NA	1,013.1	1,013.6
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention	983.7	978.0	1,016.6	3.3%	473.8	975.2
Major Offense Police Program	5,615.6	5,952.6	6,369.2	13.4%	6,624.0	6,756.5
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>5</sup>	--	--	.4	NA	--	--

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85. The FY 1984-85 funds were awarded to the Special Narcotics Prosecutor. The FY 1985-86 appropriation was transferred to the Target Crime Initiative Program (TCI). Funds were not appropriated for FY 1986-87.

<sup>3</sup>No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1982-83.

<sup>4</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds.

<sup>5</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

Table 4  
(continued)DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Special Narcotics Court Program	3,386.3	3,589.5	4,589.8	35.5%	4,739.0	4,818.1
Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program <sup>6</sup>	--	--	1,395.0	NA	1,400.0	1,440.0
Target Crime Initiative Program <sup>7</sup>	12,607.7	13,133.0	15,427.3	22.4%	16,153.0	16,789.5
Transit Crime Interdiction Program <sup>8</sup>	--	--	--	NA	1,340.6	1,486.0
Transit Crime Strike Force <sup>9</sup>	--	3,500.0	3,745.0	NA	3,404.4	3,353.9
Vera Institute <sup>10</sup>	--	--	--	NA	--	100.0
TOTAL	25,075.6	30,055.9	35,579.4	41.9%	38,304.8	39,893.8

<sup>6</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85.<sup>7</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84; program funds are designated for all program components in the County except the District Attorney. The FY 1982-83 funds are the combined expenditures of the three programs that were merged to form TCI: the State Felony Program, the Major Violent Offense Trial Program, and the Major Offense Prosecution Program.<sup>8</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.<sup>9</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84.<sup>10</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Parole Resource Centers	398.0	511.4	477.0	19.8%	516.8	654.8
Parole Transitional Facilities <sup>2</sup>	--	37.1	172.9	NA	309.1	496.1
Employment Services Project <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	--	700.0
STOP Program <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	--	525.0
TOTAL	398.0	548.5	649.9	63.3%	825.9	2,375.9

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84.

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Parole.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification . Alternatives <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	NA	444.9	.0
Demonstration Projects	559.4	740.8	632.6	13.1%	1,684.6	1,664.3
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	961.3	1,066.5	1,158.5	20.5%	1,652.5	3,399.3
Regular State Aid	8,926.1	10,086.4	10,717.4	20.1%	11,694.5	13,574.8
TOTAL	10,446.8	11,893.7	12,508.6	19.7%	15,476.5	18,638.4

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services. Some of these citywide funds may have been spent in this borough.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
CITYWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Detention						
Secure	7,569.4	5,196.0	9,641.7	27.4%	15,526.6	9,723.5
Non-Secure	946.0	1,343.0	835.2	-11.7%	2,152.6	2,213.0
Runaway & Homeless Youth Services	405.8	568.2	522.9	28.9%	479.2	691.4
Special Delinquency Prevention Program <sup>2</sup>	4,630.0	.0	.0	-100.0%	.0	.0
Voluntary Agency Care <sup>3</sup>	4,518.6	4,387.9	3,728.1	-17.5%	12,508.6	.0
Youth Development & Delinquency Prevention	10,984.9	10,889.1	10,628.5	-3.2%	27,644.9	14,041.7
TOTAL	29,054.7	22,384.1	25,356.5	-12.7%	58,311.8	26,669.6

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that were awarded to agencies in New York City that provide citywide services. Some of these citywide funds may have been spent in this borough.

<sup>2</sup>Borough FY 1982-83 expenditures are not available; these expenditures are reported as part of the FY 1982-83 expenditures for New York City overall.

<sup>3</sup>The absence of a FY 1986-87 appropriation reflects the determination that the State Department of Social Services will temporarily assume responsibility for payment of New York City claims pending technical system changes to the Welfare Management System.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.

APPENDIX H  
STATEWIDE LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS



Table 1

STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING SUMMARY  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Department of Correctional Services	.0	.0	.0	NA	23,827.8	32,737.0
Crime Victims Board	821.7	1,088.1	1,078.0	31.2%	2,210.0	3,702.5
Division of Criminal Justice Services	5,261.6	5,108.6	5,529.7	5.1%	9,140.5	10,394.4
Division of Probation & Correctional Alternatives <sup>2</sup>	.0	.0	.0	NA	962.5	1,100.0
Division for Youth <sup>3</sup>	7,554.9	8,781.2	7,736.3	2.4%	12,329.2	10,178.9
TOTAL	13,638.2	14,978.0	14,344.0	5.2%	48,470.0	58,112.7

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>On April 1, 1985, the Alternatives to Incarceration Program was transferred from the Division of Criminal Justice Services and combined with the Division of Probation to form the Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. The Alternative to Incarceration Program expenditures from FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 are included with the expenditures reported for this newly formed agency.

<sup>3</sup>The FY 1985-86 DFY budget increased 58 percent over the budget for the previous fiscal year as a result of Governor Cuomo's recommendation. This increase allowed DFY to pay for current programs and also eliminate arrearages.

Table 2

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Board of Prisoners <sup>2</sup>						
Coram Nobis	.0	.0	.0	NA	42.0	51.5
Felons	.0	.0	.0	NA	18,559.6	22,770.1
Parole Violators	.0	.0	.0	NA	2,393.4	2,936.4
State Readies <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	2,520.0	3,528.0
Community Contract Housing <sup>4</sup>	--	.0	.0	NA	--	400.0
Prisoner Transfer <sup>2</sup>	.0	.0	.0	NA	312.8	3,051.0
TOTAL	.0	.0	.0	NA	23,827.8	32,737.0

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86. Local correctional facilities are reimbursed for expenditures from the lump-sum 'Statewide' appropriation for this program.

<sup>4</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84. No funds were appropriated for this program in FY 1985-86. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

SOURCE: NYS Department of Correctional Services.

Table 3

CRIME VICTIMS BOARD  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Crime Victim Compensation Awards <sup>2</sup>	821.7	1,088.1	1,078.0	31.2%	2,210.0	2,803.0
Victim and Witness Assistance Program						
Comprehensive <sup>3</sup>	.0	.0	.0	NA	.0	899.5
TOTAL	821.7	1,088.1	1,078.0	31.2%	2,210.0	3,702.5

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>FY 1982-83 through FY 1984-85 exclude expenditures in the New York City boroughs and Nassau and Suffolk Counties. FY 1985-86 and FY 1986-87 exclude expenditures in the New York City boroughs only.

<sup>3</sup>At the time of publication not all FY 1986-87 contracts had been awarded.

SOURCE: NYS Crime Victims Board.

Table 4

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Indigent Parolee Prog. <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	NA	638.0	597.8
Justice Assistance Act <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	1,705.0	1,611.6
Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention	1,309.1	1,057.0	975.4	-25.5%	956.4	1,088.9
Major Offense Police Program	500.0	530.0	567.1	13.4%	.0	.0
Neighborhood Preservation Crime Prevention Act <sup>4</sup>	--	.0	.0	NA	.0	2,500.0
NYS Defenders' Association	442.4	442.4	540.0	22.1%	572.0	630.0
Prisoners' Legal Services	1,361.8	1,361.8	2,207.1	62.1%	2,545.0	2,679.3

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'NYC' and 'Statewide' (non-NYC agencies) lump-sum appropriations for this program.

<sup>3</sup>FY 1985-86 was the first year the State received these federal block grant funds.

<sup>4</sup>This Act was established in FY 1983-84. At the time of publication the FY 1986-87 contracts had not yet been awarded.

Table 4  
(continued)DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Soft Body Armor Reimbursement Program <sup>5</sup>	635.5	535.5	.0	-100.0%	500.0	500.0
Special Warrant Enforcement Enhancement Program <sup>6</sup>	--	--	.0	NA	.0	20.0
Target Crime Initiative Program <sup>7</sup>	1,012.9	1,182.0	1,240.1	22.4%	2,224.2	766.8
TOTAL	5,261.6	5,108.6	5,529.7	5.1%	9,140.5	10,394.4

<sup>5</sup>In FY 1984-85 the administration of this program was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Division of Criminal Justice Services; county level expenditures for FY 1982-83 and FY 1983-84 are not readily available. Agencies are reimbursed for expenditures from the 'Statewide' lump-sum appropriation for this program.

<sup>6</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1984-85.

<sup>7</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1983-84. The FY 1982-83 funds are the combined expenditures of the three programs that were merged to form TCI: the State Felony Program, the Major Violent Offense Trial Program, and the Major Offense Prosecution Program.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services.

Table 5

DIVISION OF PAROLE  
COUNTY LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING

Table 5 is not presented because there were no local assistance program funds awarded to agencies that provide services Statewide.

Table 6

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Classification Alternatives <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	NA	248.0	.0
Demonstration Projects	.0	.0	.0	NA	455.0	100.0
Intensive Supervision/ Alternative Sentencing Program	.0	.0	.0	NA	259.4	.0
PINS Program <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	NA	--	1,000.0
TOTAL	.0	.0	.0	NA	962.5	1,100.0

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1985-86.

<sup>3</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

SOURCE: NYS Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives.

Table 7

DIVISION FOR YOUTH  
STATEWIDE<sup>1</sup> LOCAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDING  
(Thousands of Dollars)

Program	Expenditures				Appropriations	
	FY 82-3	FY 83-4	FY 84-5	% Change 82 vs 84	FY 85-6	FY 86-7
Community Care Initiative <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	NA	--	219.0
Special Delinquency Prevention Program	37.3	168.3	35.0	-6.2%	35.0	131.9
Special Legislative Contracts <sup>3</sup>	.0	.0	.0	NA	202.0	274.5
Voluntary Agency Care <sup>4</sup>	7,517.6	8,613.0	7,701.3	2.4%	12,092.2	9,553.5
TOTAL	7,554.9	8,781.2	7,736.3	2.4%	12,329.2	10,178.9

<sup>1</sup>This table presents local assistance program funds that are disbursed in ways which preclude accounting for them at either the county or the New York City level. In addition, Statewide "appropriations" may include funds that had not yet been disbursed at the time these data were submitted for this publication.

<sup>2</sup>This program was implemented in FY 1986-87.

<sup>3</sup>Programs for which addresses are unavailable.

<sup>4</sup>Payment to State Department of Social Services for State share of JD/PINS who are ADC/FC eligible.

SOURCE: NYS Division for Youth.



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## REFERENCES

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