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Genesee Justice

1985 - 86 Annual Report 178-86
Community Service/Victim Assistance
Program
Genesee County Sheriff's Department

105482

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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105482

TABLE OF CONTENTS

105482

	PAGE NUMBER
COVER LETTER AND INTRODUCTION	1 - 7
GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCED POPULATIONS (STRAIGHT)	8
GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCED POPULATIONS (WEEKEND)	9
TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED	
GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCING TENDENCIES	10
KEY OBSERVATIONS	
1985 COMMUNITY SERVICE & GENESEE COUNTY JAIL POPULATION COMPARISONS	11
COMPARISON BY TYPES OF OFFENSES	12
COMPARISON BY TYPES OF OFFENSES	13
NUMBER OF JAIL DAYS SAVED	
TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE CLIENTS REFERRED	14
SUCCESS VS. PARTIAL FAILURE OF COMMUNITY SERVICE SENTENCES	
NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS PERFORMED	
COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS BY TYPE OF OFFENSE	15
COST SAVINGS TO COMMUNITY AGENCIES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED TO PROGRAM	
GENDER COMPARISON IN COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM	16
MARITAL STATUS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS	
COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS AS REFERRED FROM THE COURTS	17
CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY AGE	
CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EMPLOYMENT	18
CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	
EDUCATION LEVEL: COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS	19
ETHNIC BREAKDOWN OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS	
TWO OBSERVATIONS	
JUVENILE COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM	20
VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM: TYPES OF SERVICE PROVIDED TO VICTIMS	
MAIN CONCERNS OF VICTIMS OF VIOLENT CRIMES	21
TYPES OF VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES BY OFFENSES (1983, 1984, 1985)	
VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES	
TYPES OF VICTIM/OFFENDER CASES BY OFFENSES	

TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONT.)

	PAGE NUMBER
REPARATION CASES	22
INTENSIVE VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES	
AGE RANGE OF VICTIMS SERVED BY THE PROGDRAM	
IN 1985	
GENDER OF VICTIMS SERVED	
VICTIMS SERVED BY TYPES OF OFFENSES	23
VICTIM DIRECTED SENTENCING - 1985 - THREE CASE	
ILLUSTRATIONS	24
SIGNIFICANT SPEAKING PRESENTATIONS & MEETINGS (1985)	25
SIGNIFICANT REPLICATION PACKETS & PROGRAM INFORMATION	
(1985)	26
SPECIAL THANKS	27

May 13, 1986

Mr. Bart Lubow, Deputy Director
New York State Division of Probation
and Criminal Alternatives
Alternatives to Incarceration Program
Albany, New York 12207-1595

RE: Grant #C-000039
1985-86 Annual Report

Dear Bart:

Respectfully submitted herein is the Fourth Annual Report on the Genesee County Community Service Victim Assistance Program. The question many ask is: "What is Genesee Justice?"

Four and one-half years ago, Genesee County started a search for a more genuine sense of justice in our community. We designed a Community Service/Restitution Program as an alternative to incarceration.

Then and today, we have matched justice with fairness for victims, offenders and their communities. The innovative Criminal and Victim Justice Initiatives listed herein speak for fairness and justice.

Our promise is a deeply caring commitment founded on a spirit of sincerity and sound justice strategies. Balanced justice for victims, offenders and our communities - that is our commitment.

Genesee Justice has begun to take the commitment out of incarceration and put the commitment into victim assistance. The challenge of Genesee Justice and Justice Systems everywhere is to develop new alternative and affordable justice initiatives.

Genesee Justice is a challenge to build better tomorrows in our changing Justice System by making the best effort today. Genesee Justice is:

- (1) Adult Community Service
- (2) Intensive Victim Assistance
- (3) Victim Directed Sentencing
- (4) Victim/Offender Reconciliation Conferences
- (5) Pre-Sentence Conferences (Victim Oriented)
- (6) Affirmative Agreements

"Justice Begins with Victim Assistance"

"Community Service Begins with Community Involvement"

- (7) Intensive Felony Diversion
- (8) Second Felony Offender Diversion
- (9) Felony Reparations
- (10) Juvenile Community Service
- (11) Attica Alfa Program
- (12) Uniform Cemetery & School Vandalism Sentencing Guidelines

Community Service Sentencing

Community Service sentencing as an alternative to incarceration continues to be highly effective. We have received feedback in the form of numerous evaluations from a number of judges, agencies and offenders. The bottom line is that this sentencing option is widely used by 30 judges in Genesee County: 95.3% of the offenders successfully completed their Community Service (707 out of 742 offenders); the list of participating agencies has grown from 11 to 118 without any agency dropping out of the program.

What are some of the work experiences in 1985-86 involving Community Service offenders? The range and scope of Community Service is limitless and we have creatively used a variety of work projects. The following illustrate a few Community Service experiences:

Felony DWI -----	Design and layout of new Genesee Justice brochure
Criminally Negligent Homicide----	SAD presentations, church restoration, elderly volunteer, and painting library
Violation of Probation-----	Attica Correctional Facility visiting center
Infraction	
Burglary Third-----	Tonawanda Indian Reservation, HEAP
Grand Larceny-----	LeRoy Historical Society, clerical and secretarial duties
Vehicular Manslaughter-----	Literacy Volunteer, church/school maintenance

Juvenile Community Service

Over the past 48 months of operation, we have initiated a juvenile Community Service Program. Juvenile referrals have come from the Probation Department, Family Court and Police Department Youth Officers. To date, 38 juveniles ranging in age from 8 to 15 have performed Community Service for a variety of non-profit organizations, such as town refuse disposal, YMCA, church maintenance, and a community youth and senior center, etc. Their assignments have ranged from 8 hours to 250 hours. All 38 youngsters have successfully completed their assigned Community Service.

937 hours of hard work have been completed by these juveniles as they attempt to right their wrong. More than the hours put in, these youngsters have let their work performance speak for itself. To all concerned, their Community Service has proven to be a good learning experience and it has left a lasting impression on what it takes to make right a wrong committed.

Victim Directed Sentencing

Another very innovative and promising criminal justice alternative we inaugurated in 1983 was "Victim Directed Sentencing". It was born out of our intensive victim assistance program which focuses on victim advocacy. We center on victims of violent crimes, and currently we have intervened on behalf of 149 such victims and their families. We assist victims in the area of:

- (1) information services
- (2) restitution
- (3) prosecution
- (4) protection

Another equally important component of the program is to help victims understand the operations of the criminal justice system. With a much clearer understanding of the system and actual sentencing options, several victims of violent crimes have actively participated in offender sentencing. They have opted for efficient and tightly run community-based sentences instead of state correctional sentences. The following cases illustrate "victim directed sentencing":

<u>Offender</u>	<u>Indictment</u>	<u>Projected Sent.</u>	<u>Actual Sentencing</u>
#1	Sodomy 1st Degree	3 - 7 years State Prison	5 years probation, mandatory counseling, victim/offender reconciliation & restitution
#2	Criminal Negligent Homicide	1 year Genesee County Jail	5 years probation, ISP, house arrest, inpatient alcohol counseling, C.S., reparations and restitution
#3	Assault 2nd	3 - 7 years State Prison	5 years probation, ISP., house arrest, restitution, C.S., and pre-sentence conference

It is our strong belief that the person most overlooked in the system, the "victim", can very well be the key person in making alternative sentences become a reality. Genuine concern for victims can surely bring about significant changes in sentencing practices. Effective and well run community-based alternative programs do impact on jail and prison sentences. This concept definitely has the potential for setting a new alternative sentencing trend in the 1980's and beyond.

Victim/Offender Reconciliation

Victim/Offender Reconciliation as a criminal justice concept is extremely new in the nation and New York State. Our objective is to "humanize" and "personalize" the criminal justice system for victims and offenders. For too long, offenders have not been held personally accountable to their victims. For too long victims have been left hanging outside the system...

often frustrated and anguished over a lack of concern about their concerns. "Why me?" "What did I do wrong?" "Why doesn't the system help me?" "Does the offender know the pain and suffering we have gone through?" For victims, so many questions...so few answers.

Our victim/offender reconciliation conferences primarily focus on "to forgive and to ask for forgiveness." It is the essential element in a healing process. To date, we have conducted 28 reconciliation meetings. The offenses involved range from attempted Manslaughter 2nd Degree, Criminally Negligent Homicide, Armed Robbery, Sodomy 2nd Degree to Juvenile Possession of Dangerous Weapons. In 1985 we initiated a new concept in Victim/Offender Reconciliation wherein we held a victim, offender, and community reconciliation conference between two victims who were shot by their assailant, and six members of the community in which it happened.

Victims need to regain a sense of confidence in the system. Victim/Offender Reconciliation offers offenders the opportunity to reach out and ask the victim to forgive. Victim/Offender Reconciliation offers the system a special opportunity to reach out and assist those victims in serious need.

Reparation Initiative

Genesee County initiated, through its intensive Victim Assistance Program, a new Criminal Justice direction--reparations. In 1984, four victimized families of Criminally Negligent Homicide requested reparations as part of a Community Based Sentencing.

In 1985, a fifth Criminally Negligent Homicide defendant was ordered to make reparations to the deceased victim's parents in the amount of \$1,896 (for their son's grave stone and floral arrangement). Currently, the concept has a good chance of being used in a multiple Negligent Homicide case in Wyoming County where we have been involved intensively with a family who lost a number of loved ones.

Uniform Cemetery and School Vandalism Guidelines

In Genesee County, we have brought school boards and cemetery associations into our Justice System. They have direct input into how justice is rendered when cemetery and school property is vandalized. Our sentencing guidelines fully obligate offenders to the Cemetery Association, school board and their parents as a better way to bring wholeness to our Justice System. Fair and equitable treatment for juvenile and adult offenders is the rule rather than the exception. These sentencing guidelines have been successfully used with the Pavilion Central School, Oakfield Alabama Central School, and the Stafford Cemetery Association.

As we continue to research and develop new Justice Initiatives in Genesee County, we are becoming more aware of the importance of community ownership and all phases of our Justice System. In 1985, we began designing a very

unique "Community Impact Statement." The Community Impact Statement is an indepth factual and relevant objective report shared with the Court. It offers the presiding Judge a thorough readout of the community's attitude towards the offense, the impact it has on the community, political victimization and sentencing options. Community Impact Statements have been utilized in a number of Criminal Sale of a Controlled Substance cases as well as an Attempted Manslaughter case.

Pre-Sentence Conferences

Our Genesee Justice Initiatives include "Pre-Sentence Conferences" (victim-oriented). These meetings bring a human and personal dimension to the criminal and victim Justice System for victims of violent crimes. They bring a true sense of balance to the Justice System between victim and offender. Pre-Sentence Conferences (victim-oriented) permit a judge to get a close up feel of the crime impact on the victim, family, neighbors, and community. Types of offenses where Pre-Sentence Victim Conferences have taken place: Murder, 2nd, Criminally Negligent Homicide, Assault, 2nd and Arson, 3rd.

Affirmative Agreements and Intensive Felony Diversion

Another Justice inroad is the development of "Affirmative Agreements." This is an affirmation between the victim, offender, district attorney and defense attorney that is a positive plan of action for the defendant rather than a mere no objection posture by the people. It is a positive commitment by the victim, offender and the people to attempt a better way to bring justice to the offended, offender and their communities. Three significant felony cases in 1985-86 illustrating affirmative agreements are:

- Attempted Manslaughter, 2nd degree
- Assault, 2nd degree
- Sodomy, 1st degree

These Affirmative Agreements are keyed to the recommendations of the victim. They are the foundation of our "Intensive Felony Diversion" Program. Such cases as listed above are tightly monitored and well structured. On-going intensive victim assistance and offender affirmative action are jointly carried out for the duration of the case up to sentencing.

Media Coverage

Since the inception of our Community Service/Victim Assistance Program, we have been blest with a media who believes in our mission. Their coverage has been timely and informative. By the printed word, radio and television they carried our message far beyond the boundaries of Genesee County. Throughout New York and many other states, their help has brought hope to victims and offenders...and a more balanced Justice System.

We have been asked to share our programs by making presentations before 181 different civic, judicial, corrections and religious groups. The

measure of our message can be seen in the fact that 258 correctional, Probation and law enforcement agencies have requested packets of information to replicate our Community Service and Victim Assistance Programs.

Special Highlights of the Community Service/Victim Assistance Program

1985 was a special year for Genesee County's Community Service/Victim Assistance Programs in several significant respects. They were:

- (1) Use of the Genesee County Community Service Program as an Upstate New York model.
- (2) National Judicial College presentation at Reno, Nevada (150 Superior Court Judges).
- (3) NBC Today Show coverage.
- (4) First Annual DPCA conference at Albany, New York.
- (5) National Canadian Victim Offender presentation, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
- (6) National VORP Conference presentation, Valparaiso, Indiana.
- (7) ABC's 20/20 Program visit in September and October, 1985.

Conclusion

There is a great deal of satisfaction in some of the small program accomplishments like:

- a 95.6% successful work completion level for community service offenders over 4 years.
- the realization that Community Corrections has taken a stronghold in Genesee County; a belief that people in our communities, working with us, can do corrections with offenders as well as we can.
- a Community Service offender feeling that he is genuinely accepted by someone in our community and that he feels he belongs to some non-profit organization.
- pulling someone out of jail who doesn't belong there and then seeing them positively contribute something of themselves to the benefit of others.

The integrity of our Genesee Justice Initiatives has been founded on the integrity of our Judges, our CS Agencies, and the pride we take in caring for our victims as well as those who have offended in our communities. It is also founded on a Sheriff and Undersheriff, a County Manager and County Legislature, who genuinely believe there are far better ways to do justice.

We have matched justice with fairness for both victims and offenders. We have given "our all" and "risked our all" to bring healing and hope to those victims hurting most.

We have reached out in the spirit of reconciliation to offenders, victims and even the legal philosophy of our Justice System.

For 1986 and 1987, we will continue to try our best to bring peace and justice, reconciliation and restoration to those we touch and those who have touched us.

Yours very truly,

Dennis J. Wittman
Coordinator, Community Service Program
Victim Assistance Program

W. Douglas Call
Sheriff, Genesee County

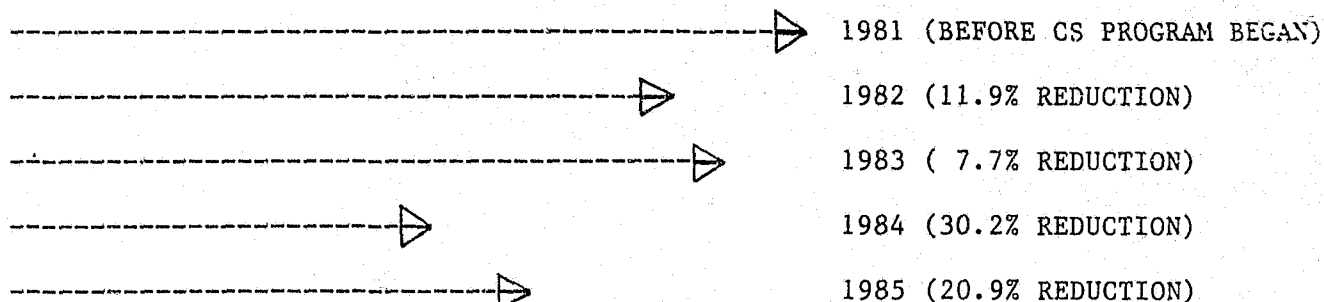
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P.S. Please be informed that in the Community Service section of this report, the time frame is from 4/1/85 to 3/31/86; for comparative purposes and illustration with the Genesee County Jail population we just used a different calendar year.

I am currently compiling a comprehensive Community Service "Failure Analysis." I am compiling vital information out of all 35 Community Service cases wherein the client failed in the program. This information should prove helpful in profiling the type of client who has the highest probability of failing and it may bring an awareness as to what characteristics within that population may be more prevalent than in the normal Community Service population.

GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCED POPULATIONS (STRAIGHT)

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>INCREASE OR REDUCTION (NUMBERS & %)</u>
1981	235	YEAR BEFORE CS PROGRAM BEGAN
1982	207	28 INMATE REDUCTION (11.9%)
1983	217	18 INMATE REDUCTION (7.7%)
1984	164	71 INMATE REDUCTION (30.2%)
1985	186	49 INMATE REDUCTION (20.9%)

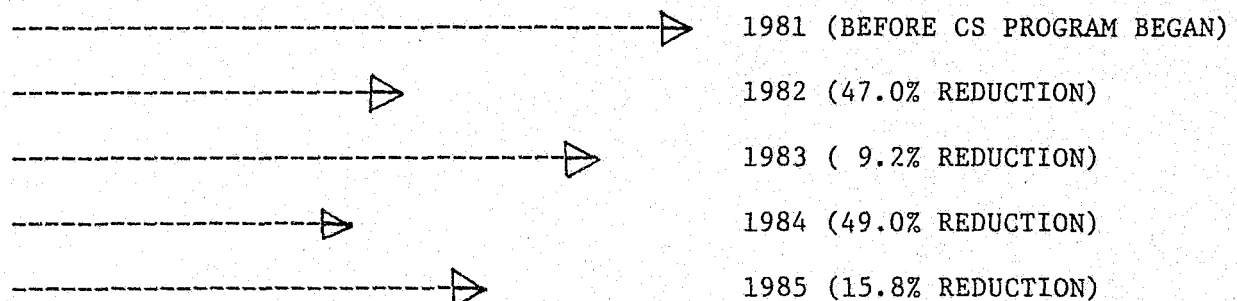


KEY OBSERVATIONS OF THE STRAIGHT SENTENCED JAIL POPULATION:

1. THE PRESENCE OF THE COMMUNITY SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HAS STABILIZED AND REDUCED THE NUMBER OF STRAIGHT SENTENCED OFFENDERS AS WELL AS WEEKEND SENTENCED OFFENDERS AT THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL.
2. IT SHOULD AGAIN BE STRESSED THAT A NUMBER OF SIGNIFICANT FELONY CASES DEFINITELY HEADED TOWARD A ONE YEAR JAIL SENTENCE OR A DEFINITE STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY SENTENCE WERE DIVERTED THROUGH INTENSIVE VICTIM DIRECTED SENTENCING AND VICTIM/OFFENDER SPECIFIC SENTENCING RECOMMENDATIONS.
3. THE MAIN THRUST OF THE NEW YORK STATE DIVISION OF PROBATION & CORRECTIONAL ALTERNATIVES GRANT AND THE EDNA MCCONNELL CLARK FOUNDATION WAS TO ATTAIN A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL (AND STATE PRISON) AS WELL AS REDUCING THE NUMBER OF JAIL DAYS SERVED. THIS OBJECTIVE IS BEING ACCOMPLISHED.
4. A SIGNIFICANT FINDING AT THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL DURING THE PERIOD FROM LATE 1981 TO THE PRESENT IS THAT NO SUICIDE HAS TAKEN PLACE AT THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL.

GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCED POPULATIONS (WEEKEND)

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>POPULATION</u>	<u>INCREASE OR REDUCTION (NUMBERS & %)</u>
1981	57	YEAR BEFORE CS PROGRAM BEGAN
1982	30	27 INMATE REDUCTION (47.0%)
1983	52	5 INMATE REDUCTION (9.2%)
1984	29	28 INMATE REDUCTION (49.0%)
1985	48	9 INMATE REDUCTION (15.8%)



KEY OBSERVATIONS OF THE WEEKEND SENTENCED JAIL POPULATION:

1. THE FOUR-YEAR TENDENCY INDICATED ON THE WEEKEND SENTENCED POPULATION INDICATES A DOWNWARD TREND IN ITS USAGE BY THE JUDGES IN GENESEE COUNTY. IN 1982 AND 1984 WEEKEND SENTENCED POPULATION DROPPED DRAMATICALLY. HOWEVER, IN 1983 AND 1985 THEY WERE SLIGHTLY UNDER THE PRE-YEAR OF 1981. I BELIEVE THAT IS DUE TO OUR SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE AND WE HAVE OTHER KEY JUDGES USING INTERMITTENT SENTENCING MORE THAN STRAIGHT SENTENCING WHICH WOULD PUSH UP THE WEEKEND POPULATIONS.
2. IN COUNTY COURT INTERMITTENT SENTENCING IS BEING HELD IN ABEYANCE IF THE DEFENDANT SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETES COMMUNITY SERVICE. OUR COUNTY COURT JUDGE WILL WAIVE THAT PORTION OF HIS INTERMITTENT SENTENCE, THUS WE ARE FURTHER UTILIZING COMMUNITY SERVICE AS A MEANS TO IMPACT ON THE WEEKEND (INTERMITTENT) POPULATION. IT IS CALLED BIFURCATION OF A SENTENCE.

TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED

1982	102	89	REFERRED FROM COURT (87.2%)
		13	RELEASED FROM JAIL (12.8%)
1983	234	216	REFERRED FROM COURT (92.3%)
		18	RELEASED FROM JAIL (7.7%)
1984	192	175	REFERRED FROM COURT (91.1%)
		17	RELEASED FROM JAIL (8.9%)
1985	214	189	REFERRED FROM COURT (88.3%)
		25	RELEASED FROM JAIL (11.7%)

GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCING TENDENCIES1981 - 1985

<u>YEAR</u>	<u># SENTENCED INMATES</u>	<u>DAYS SERVED</u>				
		<u>0/15</u>	<u>16/30</u>	<u>31/60</u>	<u>61/90</u>	<u>91+</u>
1981	240	135	37	36	14	18
1982	207	110	35	40	5	17
1983	231	118	35	34	15	29
1984	174	100	27	29	9	9
1985	194	85	47	38	18	6

KEY OBSERVATIONS:

- (1) MOST SENTENCED OFFENDERS IN GENESEE COUNTY JAIL ARE SHORT-TERMERS, 15 DAYS AND UNDER.
- (2) TWO POSITIVE TENDENCIES:
 - (a) A SIGNIFICANT DECREASE IN THE 0/15 DAYS GROUP IN 1984 & 1985.
 - (b) A SIGNIFICANT DECREASE IN THE 91+ DAYS GROUP IN 1984 & 1985.
- (3) ONE NEGATIVE TENDENCY:
 - (a) A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THE 16/30 DAYS GROUP IN 1985.

1985 COMMUNITY SERVICE & GENESEE COUNTY JAIL POPULATION COMPARISONS

(1) SENTENCING TENDENCIES:

<u>CONVICTION</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>SENTENCED INMATES</u>
FELONY	45 (21.0%)	29 (18.6%)
MISDEMEANOR	95 (44.4%)	71 (38.2%)
VIOLATION & TRAFFIC INF.	74 (34.6%)	86 (46.2%)

(2) AGE TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>SENT. JAIL ADMISSIONS</u>
16 - 21	126 (58.9%)	120 (68.6%)
22 - 29	54 (25.2%)	36 (20.6%)
30 - 40	29 (13.6%)	16 (9.1%)
40 +++	5 (2.3%)	3 (1.7%)

(3) GENDER TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>TOTAL JAIL ADMISSIONS (SENT.)</u>
MALE	200 (93.5%)	176 (94.6%)
FEMALE	14 (6.5%)	10 (5.4%)

(4) EDUCATIONAL TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>TOTAL JAIL ADMISSIONS</u>
1st-6th GRADE	4 (1.8%)	27 (3.5%)
7th-12th GRADE	197 (92.1%)	651 (85.0%)
13 YEARS +++	13 (6.1%)	88 (11.5%)

(5) ETHNIC TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>TOTAL JAIL ADMISSIONS</u>
CAUCASIAN	202 (94.4%)	661 (86.3%)
BLACK	8 (3.7%)	98 (12.8%)
NATIVE AMERICAN	3 (1.4%)	7 (0.9%)
HISPANIC	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)

COMPARISON BY TYPES OF OFFENSES

A COMPARISON IN TYPES OF OFFENSES RESULTING IN COMMUNITY SERVICE SENTENCES
VS. SENTENCED OFFENDERS IN THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL.

<u>OFFENDERS & YEARS</u>	<u>OFFENSES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGES</u>
235 TOTAL JAIL INMATES (1981)	28 FELONY	11.9%
	125 MISD.	53.3%
	82 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	34.8%
102 TOTAL COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (1982)	12 FELONY	11.8%
	62 MISD.	60.8%
	28 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	27.4%
234 TOTAL COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (1983)	40 FELONY	17.0%
	133 MISD.	56.6%
	61 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	26.4%
192 TOTAL COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (1984)	31 FELONY	16.2%
	91 MISD.	47.4%
	70 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	36.4%
214 TOTAL COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (1985)	45 FELONY	21.0%
	95 MISD.	44.4%
	74 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	34.6%

FELONY OFFENDER TENDENCIES:

----->	1981 JAIL INMATES	11.9%
----->	1982 C.S. OFFENDERS	11.8%
----->	1983 C.S. OFFENDERS	17.0%
----->	1984 C.S. OFFENDERS	16.2%
----->	1985 C.S. OFFENDERS	21.0%

MISDEMEANOR OFFENDER TENDENCIES:

----->	1981 JAIL INMATES	53.3%
----->	1982 C.S. OFFENDERS	60.8%
----->	1983 C.S. OFFENDERS	56.6%
----->	1984 C.S. OFFENDERS	47.4%
----->	1985 C.S. OFFENDERS	44.4%

COMPARISON BY TYPES OF OFFENSES

VIOLATION & INFRACTION OFFENDER TENDENCIES:

----->	1981 JAIL INMATES	34.8%
----->	1982 C.S. OFFENDERS	27.4%
----->	1983 C.S. OFFENDERS	26.4%
----->	1984 C.S. OFFENDERS	36.4%
----->	1985 C.S. OFFENDERS	34.6%

OVERALL, BY TYPES OF OFFENSES (SENTENCED) AS WELL AS OVER THE THREE YEARS OF OPERATION OF THE COMMUNITY SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IT DEFINITELY APPEARS (STATISTICAL EVIDENCE) THAT THOSE OFFENDERS SENTENCED TO COMMUNITY SERVICE PARALLEL (BY OFFENSE) THOSE SENTENCED TO THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL; HOWEVER, IT APPEARS THAT THE FELONY SENTENCED COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS ARE INCREASING IN NUMBERS COMPARED TO THOSE SENTENCED FELONY OFFENDERS.

NUMBER OF JAIL DAYS SAVED

USING THE FORMULA OF 6 HOURS = ONE JAIL DAY

1982	7,041	=	1,173.5 JAIL DAYS SAVED
1983	23,752	=	3,958.6 JAIL DAYS SAVED
1984	20,363	=	3,393.8 JAIL DAYS SAVED
1985	17,915	=	2,985.8 JAIL DAYS SAVED
1982	\$\$\$\$\$ TO COUNTY TAXPAYERS	=	\$35,205
1983	\$\$\$\$\$ TO COUNTY TAXPAYERS	=	\$118,758
1984	\$\$\$\$\$ TO COUNTY TAXPAYERS	=	\$101,790
1985	\$\$\$\$\$ TO COUNTY TAXPAYERS	=	\$104,475

NOTE: A JAIL DAY COST IS NOW ESTIMATED AT THE CONSERVATIVE FIGURE OF \$35 PER DAY TO HOUSE, FEED AND CARE FOR AN INMATE. (THE PREVIOUS FIGURE UP THROUGH 1984 WAS \$30 PER DAY)

TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE CLIENTS REFERRED

-----> (102) 1982 TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS
 -----> (234) 1983 TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS
 -----> (192) 1984 TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS
 -----> (214) 1985 TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS

SUCCESS VS. PARTIAL FAILURE OF COMMUNITY SERVICE SENTENCES

YEAR	TOTAL	SUCCESSFUL COMP.	PT. FAILURE
1982	102	99 (97%)	3 (3%)
1983	234	220 (94.1%)	14 (5.9%)
1984	192	184 (95.8%)	8 (4.2%)
1985	214	204 (95.3%)	10 (4.7%)

Note: ALL 35 OFFENDERS WHO FAILED IN THE PROGRAM ONLY FAILED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT COMPLETE THEIR ASSIGNMENT NOT BECAUSE THEY STOLE SOMETHING FROM AN AGENCY OR ASSAULTED ANYONE AT THEIR SITES. THE MAJORITY OF THOSE OFFENDERS WHO FAILED TO USE THIS SENTENCING PRIVILEGE RECEIVED A JAIL SENTENCE.

NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS PERFORMED

YEAR	TOTAL HOURS	
1982	7,041	----->
1983	23,752	----->
1984	20,363	----->
1985	17,915	----->

69,071 HOURS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PERFORMED IN FIRST FOUR YEARS OF THE PROGRAM

COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS BY TYPE OF OFFENSE

YEAR	OFFENSE & # OF HOURS	PERCENTAGE
1982	FELONY 1,649	23.4%
	MISD. 4,453	63.3%
	VIOL. & INFRACTIONS 939	13.3%
1983	FELONY 7,370	31.0%
	MISD. 13,274	55.9%
	VIOL. & INFRACTIONS 3,108	13.1%
1984	FELONY 5,719	28.1%
	MISD. 11,221.5	55.1%
	VIOL. & INFRACTIONS 3,422.5	16.8%
1985	FELONY 6,152	34.3%
	MISD. 9,291	51.9%
	VIOL. & INFRACTIONS 2,472	13.8%

COST SAVINGS TO COMMUNITY AGENCIES

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

YEAR	HOURS PERFORMED	SAVINGS TO C.S. AGENCIES
1982	7,041	\$28,164
1983	23,752	\$95,008
1984	20,363	\$81,452
1985	17,915	\$71,660

NOTE: SAVINGS TO COMMUNITY AGENCIES ARE COMPUTED AT \$4 PER HOUR.

TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED TO PROGRAM (ACCEPTED VS. REJECTED)

YEAR	TOTAL # OF C.S. CLIENTS	ACCEPTED	REJECTED
1982	102	102	0
1983	234	234	0
1984	192	192	0
1985	214	213	1

GENDER COMPARISON IN COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL # OF CS CLIENTS</u>	<u>MALE</u>	<u>FEMALE</u>
1982	102	99 (97%)	3 (3%)
1983	234	203 (87%)	31 (13%)
1984	102	170 (88.5%)	22 (11.5%)
1985	214	200 (93.5%)	14 (06.5%)
TOTAL	742	672 (90.6%)	70 (09.4%)

JUDICIAL PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMUNITY SERVICE & VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL # OF JUDGES</u>	<u>TOTAL # OF JUDGES PART.</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE PART.</u>
1982	34	20	58.8%
1983	34	31	91.2%
1984	34	33	97.0%
1985	30	30	100.0%

NOTE: FIVE COUNTY COURT JUDGES FROM OTHER COUNTIES IN NEW YORK REFERRED OFFENDERS TO OUR COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM DUE TO THE OFFENDER'S RESIDENCY BEING IN GENESEE COUNTY. THEREFORE, THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF JUDGES PARTICIPATING IS CURRENTLY 35 JUDGES.

MARITAL STATUS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
SINGLE	1983	163	69.6%
	1984	128	66.6%
	1985	164	76.6%
MARRIED	1983	41	17.5%
	1984	44	22.9%
	1985	37	17.3%
MARRIED DIV.-SEP.	1983	30	12.9%
	1984	20	10.5%
	1985	13	6.1%

COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS AS REFERRED FROM THE COURTS

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>COURT</u>	<u>HOURS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
1982	COUNTY	1,705	24.2%
1983	COUNTY	7,266	30.6%
1984	COUNTY	5,994	29.4%
1985	COUNTY	6,152	34.3%
1982	CITY	1,748	24.8%
1983	CITY	7,889	33.2%
1984	CITY	7,737	38.0%
1985	CITY	3,740	20.9%
1982	TOWN & VILLAGE	3,587	51.0%
1983	TOWN & VILLAGE	8,597	36.2%
1984	TOWN & VILLAGE	6,631	32.6%
1985	TOWN & VILLAGE	8,023	44.8%

CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY AGE

<u>AGES</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
16-21	60	1982	58.8%
	137	1983	58.7%
	102	1984	53.1%
	126	1985	58.9%
22-29	25	1982	24.6%
	54	1983	23.0%
	50	1984	26.0%
	54	1985	25.2%
30-45	13	1982	12.7%
	39	1983	16.6%
	31	1984	16.2%
	29	1985	13.6%
46 & OVER	4	1982	3.9%
	4	1983	1.7%
	9	1984	4.7%
	5	1985	2.3%

CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EMPLOYMENT

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
EMPLOYED OR IN SCHOOL	56	1982	54.8%
	106	1983	45.3%
	100	1984	52.0%
	137	1985	64.0%
UNEMPLOYED	43	1982	42.2%
	120	1983	51.3%
	86	1984	44.8%
	75	1985	35.0%
HOMEMAKER	2	1982	2.0%
	8	1983	3.4%
	6	1984	3.2%
	2	1985	1.0%
HANDICAPPED	1	1982	1.0%
	0	1983	0.0%
	0	1984	0.0%
	1	1985	0.5%* (INCLUDED IN UN- EMPLOYED COLUMN)

CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

<u>GRADE LEVEL</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
UP TO 6TH GRADE	1982	2	2.0%
	1983	3	1.3%
	1984	3	1.6%
	1985	4	1.8%
7TH-10TH GRADE	1982	23	22.5%
	1983	66	28.2%
	1984	70	36.5%
	1985	55	25.7%
11TH-12TH GRADE & HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	1982	48	47.1%
	1983	132	56.4%
	1984	107	55.7%
	1985	142	66.4%
SOME COLLEGE	1982	6	5.9%
	1983	22	9.4%
	1984	12	6.2%
	1985	13	6.1%

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL: COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (CONTINUED)

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
STILL IN SCHOOL	23	1982	22.5%
	11	1983	4.7%

PLEASE NOTE: IN 1984 & 1985 THESE CLIENTS WERE CATEGORIZED
WITHIN THE ABOVE GRADE LEVELS

ETHNIC BREAKDOWN OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS

<u>ETHNIC ORIGIN</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
CAUCASIAN	1982	88	86.2%
	1983	211	90.2%
	1984	179	93.2%
	1985	202	94.4%
BLACK	1982	11	10.8%
	1983	21	9.0%
	1984	8	4.2%
	1985	8	3.7%
AMERICAN INDIAN	1982	2	2.0%
	1983	1	0.4%
	1984	4	2.1%
	1985	3	1.4%
HISPANIC	1982	1	1.0%
	1983	1	0.4%
	1984	1	0.5%
	1985	1	0.5%

TWO OBSERVATIONS:

- (1) THE AGE CATEGORIES FOR COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS AND THE GENESEE COUNTY JAIL INMATE POPULATION ARE VERY SIMILAR.
- (2) YOUTHFUL AGE AND UNEMPLOYMENT CONTINUE TO BE KEY VARIABLES OF THOSE IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN GENESEE COUNTY.

JUVENILE COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM

OF JUVENILE COMMUNITY SERVICE CLIENTS: 38

OF COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS PERFORMED: 937

AGE RANGE OF JUVENILE RESPONDENTS: AGES 8 TO 15

TYPES OF JUVENILE C.S. ASSIGNMENTS:

AGE 15 * BURGLARY OFFENSE * 250 HOURS * CITY PUBLIC WORKS
 AGES 9 - 11 * VANDALISM * 30 HOURS EACH * CEMETERY WORK
 AGES 13 & 14 * ARSON * 50 HOURS EACH * HIGHWAY DEPT.
 AGES 9 & 10 * STOLEN PROPERTY * 8 HOURS EACH * RURAL SCHOOL
 AGE 12 * PETIT LARCENY * 10 HOURS * LIBRARY
 AGE 15 * RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT * 100 HOURS * SENIOR
 CITIZEN PROJECT
 AGE 15 * RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT * 50 HOURS * CHURCH PROJECT

VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

TYPES OF SERVICE PROVIDED TO VICTIMS:

1. INTERVIEW VICTIMS IN THEIR HOMES.
2. BEGIN VICTIM INTERVENTION AS CLOSE TO THE OFFENSE DATE AS POSSIBLE.
3. KEEP VICTIMS INFORMED OF CASE STATUS WITH REGULAR PROGRESS REPORTS.
4. HELP EDUCATE THE VICTIM ABOUT THE REAL SENTENCING OPTIONS THAT THE COURT MAY USE.
5. NOTIFY DISTRICT ATTORNEY VIA A 2 PAGE MEMORANDUM AS TO THE VICTIM'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE OFFENDER AND APPROPRIATE SENTENCING.
6. ASSIST VICTIMS IN UNDERSTANDING AND COMPLETING A CRIME VICTIM'S COMPENSATION CLAIM.
7. ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT RESTITUTION AGREEMENTS OR REPARATION ORDERS BETWEEN THE VICTIMIZED PARTY AND THE OFFENDER.
8. ASSIST VICTIMS IN SETTING UP PRE-SENTENCE CONFERENCES WITH JUDGES.
9. ASSIST VICTIMS WITH CRIMINAL COURT ORDERS OF PROTECTION.
10. PROVIDE VICTIMS WITH THE NAMES AND PHONE NUMBERS OF COMMUNITY AGENCIES THAT MAY BE OF ASSISTANCE TO THEM.
11. COMPLETE COMPREHENSIVE VICTIM IMPACT STATEMENTS WITH VICTIMS FOR JUDGES AND PROBATION STAFF.
12. PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR A VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCE IF SO DESIRED BY THE VICTIM OR DECEASED VICTIM'S FAMILY.

MAIN CONCERNS OF VICTIMS OF VIOLENT CRIMES

1. VICTIMS WANT TO BE PROTECTED AND FEEL SAFE AGAIN.
2. VICTIMS WANT TO KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE OFFENDER AND HIS BAIL STATUS.
3. VICTIMS WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE JUSTICE SYSTEM FUNCTION IN A FASTER FASHION (ELIMINATE THE SEVERE TIME LAGS).
4. VICTIMS AND THE COMMUNITY WOULD LIKE TO JUST PUNISHMENT THAT IS PROPORTIONATE TO THE OFFENSE COMMITTED.
5. VICTIMS WANT A SAY IN THE SYSTEM.

TYPES OF VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES BY OFFENSES (1983, 1984, 1985)

MURDER, 2ND DEGREE

RAPE, 2ND DEGREE

FELONY SEXUAL ABUSE

FELONY SODOMY

ARMED ROBBERY

RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT

ATTEMPTED MANSLAUGHTER, 2ND DEGREE

CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE

FELONY ASSAULT

BURGLARY 2ND & 3RD DEGREE

VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

1983 10 VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

1984 7 VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

1985 11 VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

TYPES OF VICTIM/OFFENDER CASES BY OFFENSES

CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE (4)

ARMED ROBBERY

GRAND LARCENY 2ND DEGREE

CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A DANGEROUS WEAPON (SHOTGUNS)

JUVENILE SEXUAL ABUSE (RAPE PETITION)

ATTEMPTED MANSLAUGHTER 2ND DEGREE

SODOMY 1ST DEGREE

ASSAULT 2ND DEGREE

REPARATION CASES

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$4,000	EDUCATION MEMORIAL FUND
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$1,136	BETHANY VOL. FIRE DEPT.
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$1,200	SPECIAL ED. PROG. BOCES
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$1,200	BATAVIA ASSOC. RET. CITIZENS
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$2,150	SPORTS BOOSTERS ASSOC., BYRON VOL. FIRE DEPT. & SOUTH BYRON METH. CHURCH

INTENSIVE VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>CASES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE INCREASE</u>
1982	17	
1983	37	117% INCREASE
1984	43	14% INCREASE
1985	52	17.4% INCREASE

AGE RANGE OF VICTIMS SERVED BY THE PROGRAM IN 1985

AGE 2½ TO AGE 90

GENDER OF VICTIMS SERVED

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>GENDER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
1983	MALE 22	59.4%
	FEMALE 15	40.6%
	COMBINATION 0	0.0%
1984	MALE 24	55.8%
	FEMALE 14	32.6%
	COMBINATION 5	11.6%

1985	MALE 25	48.0%
	FEMALE 20	38.5%
	COMBINATION 7	13.5%

VICTIMS SERVED BY TYPES OF OFFENSES

YEAR	OFFENSES	# OF VICTIMS	PERCENTAGE
1983	VIOLENT FELONY	19	51.3%
	NON-VIOLENT FELONY	10	27.0%
	MISDEMEANOR	8	21.7%
1984	VIOLENT FELONY	25	58.1%
	NON-VIOLENT FELONY	8	18.6%
	MISDEMEANOR	10	23.3%
1985	VIOLENT FELONY	27	51.9%
	NON-VIOLENT FELONY	11	21.2%
	MISDEMEANOR	14	26.9%

VICTIM DIRECTED SENTENCING

1985 - THREE CASE ILLUSTRATIONS

PAGE 24

<u>CT./DIVERSION</u>	<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>FELONY CLASSIF.</u>	<u>PROJECTED SENT.</u>	<u>ACTUAL SENTENCE</u>	<u>JAIL/PRISON DAYS SAVED</u>
COUNTY COURT	SODOMY, 2ND DEGREE	CLASS D FELONY (REDUCED)	3-7 YEARS PRISON	5 YRS. PROBATION, MANDATORY COUNSEL- ING, VICTIM/OFFENDER RECON. & RESTITUTION	1095 DAYS
COUNTY COURT	ASSAULT, 2ND DEGREE	CLASS D FELONY	3-7 YEARS PRISON	5 YRS. PROBATION, ISP, HOUSE ARREST, INPATIENT ALCOHOL COUNS., C.S., REP- ARATIONS & REST.	1095 DAYS MIN.
COUNTY COURT	CRIM. NEG. HOMICIDE	CLASS E FELONY	1 YR. GENESEE COUNTY JAIL	5 YRS. PROBATION ISP, HOUSE ARREST, REST., C.S. & PRE-SENT. CONF.	365 DAYS MIN.

NOTE: ALL OF THE ABOVE DISPOSITIONS WERE RENDERED IN CASES WHEREIN THE VICTIM WAS INTENSIVELY INVOLVED (6, 12 OR 18 MONTHS) (60, 90, 120 CONTACTS); VICTIMS PARTICIPATED IN PRE-SENTENCE CONFERENCES, VICTIM IMPACT REPORTS, MEETINGS WITH THE DA AND VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES; IN THESE CASES (AS OTHERS) VICTIMS OPTED FOR COMMUNITY BASED SENTENCES FOR THEIR OFFENDERS.

Significant Speaking Presentations & Meetings (1985)

12/7/84 Regional WNY Meeting C. V. Programs, Rochester, N.Y.
 12/13/84 Gen. Co. Interagency Council Mtg., Batavia, N.Y.
 12/18/84 Roch. RAID Meeting, Rochester, N.Y.
 1/11/85 Alleghany Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Council Mtg., Belmont, N.Y.
 2/8/85 NBC "Today Show" taping (Mary Nissenson), Batavia, N.Y.
 2/11/85 Prog. Review & Eval. with Mark Umbreit, Pres., PACT
 Inst. of Justice, Valparaiso, IND.
 2/12/85 Written testimony on deter. sent NYS Comm. on Sent. Guidelines.
 2/13/85 DSS Child Protective Services mtg., Co. Bldg. #2, Batavia, N.Y.
 2/18/85 NYS Assoc. of Towns annual conference, N.Y.C., N.Y.
 2/20/85 WNY Assoc. of Counties mtg. on Alter., Batavia, N.Y.
 2/26/85 NYAASP (New York Association for Alternative Sent. Progs.)
 Batavia, N.Y.
 2/28/85 Mtg. with Seneca Co. Sher. & Prob. Dept. Reps., Batavia, N.Y.
 3/4/85 NYS Crime Victims Annual conference pres., Albany, N.Y.
 3/15/85 Genesee County School Supts. mtg., Vandalism pres., Batavia, N.Y.
 3/18/85 DCJS & NYAASP mtg., Albany, N.Y.
 3/19/85 NYS Prob. & NYAASP mtg., Albany, N.Y.
 3/28/85 Bat. High School Pres., Attica Alfa Prog., Batavia, N.Y.
 4/1-3/85 Nat'l VORP Conf., PACT Inst. of Just., Valparaiso, IND.
 4/2/85 W. Seneca Develop. Ctr., Soc. Wk. Dept., W. Seneca, N.Y.
 4/18/85 St. Jerome's Hosp. Found., Health & Human Serv. Dinner,
 Batavia, N.Y.
 3/22/85 Soc. Progs. - C.J. Pres., GCC, Batavia, N.Y.
 5/2/85 Nat'l Judicial College, U. of Nev. at Reno, Reno, Nev.
 5/3/85 San Francisco DA's Ofc., VA Prog., Hall of Justice, S.F.,
 Calif.
 5/12/85 United Methodist Church, Batavia, N.Y.
 7/21/85 Rev. Raymond Deviney, Soc. Justice Forum, Blakeslee, PA.
 7/22/85 Hon. Chester Marosui & Luzrene Co. C.J. group, Wilkes-Barre,
 PA.
 8/13/85 Doug - N.Y.C. Amer. Corr. Assoc. Conf. N.Y.C.
 8/15/85 Batavia Kiwanis Club, BA Prog. to E. Dillon, Batavia, N.Y.
 8/17/85 Mr. Mark Umbreit & Rev. Charles LaPorte, V/O Mtg., LeRoy, N.Y.
 8/20/85 Sandra Warren, WCPI start up of CS Prog., Warsaw, N.Y.
 9/9/85 NYS Div. Prob. & Corr. Alter., (D. Call Non-Trad. Apps. to
 Prob. & Parole)
 9/9/85 NYS Div. of Prob. & Corr. Alter., (D. Wittman, Implem. A to
 Incarceration problems & solutions) Albany, New York
 9/12/85 Steuben Co. Mags. Assoc. Mtg., Hornell, N.Y.
 9/18-20/85 Northwestern College & Sioux Co. Just. System, Orange City,
 Iowa.
 10/17/85 Orleans Co. Sher. Dept., Albion, N.Y.
 11/6-8/85 NYS Div. of Prob. & Corr. Alters. conf., Pawling, N.Y.
 11/10/85 1st Baptist Church Service Pres., Batavia, N.Y.
 11/19/85 Batavia Rotary Club Pres. on VA Prog., Batavia, N.Y.
 11/21/85 WNY Coalition for Victims conf., Batavia, N.Y.
 12/11/85 Montgomery Co. CS Delegation, Batavia, N.Y.
 12/30/85 Queens Superior Ct., NYC, N.Y.

Significant Replication Packets & Program Information (1985)

1/85 John Gregory, Prison Interne Ministries, Boston Univ., Boston, MA.
 1/85 W. Harrison Faulkner, Pacific Grove, Calif.
 1/85 Pre-Trial Diver. Prog., Seneca Co. Youth Bureau, Waterloo, NY.
 1/85 Dave Sealy, Coord., Pre-Trial Diver., Cayuga Comm. Serv., Auburn, NY.
 1/85 Heather Valentine, Wayne Co. Pre-Trial Serv., Newark, NY.
 1/85 Ronald Valentine, Wayne Co. Public Defen., Macedon, NY.
 1/85 Carol Siweic, Erie Co. Comm. Serv. Sent., Buffalo, NY.
 1/85 Rosemary Dahl, Center for Dispute Settle., Roch., NY.
 2/85 Francis Gates, Oneida Comm. Action Ctr., Utica, NY.
 2/85 NYS Annual Assoc. of Towns, Pres., NYC, NY.
 2/85 Carol Siewic, Coord., Comm. Sent. Services, Erie County, NY.
 2/85 David Sealy, Dir. Cayuga Co. Counsel Serv., Auburn, NY.
 2/85 Dale Archangeli, Chief Deputy, Sen. Co. Sher. Dept., Waterloo, NY.
 2/85 Mary Nissensen, News Journalist, NBC, Chicago, IL.
 3/85 David Mesaros, Mediation Coord., Okla. Corr. Dept., Okla. City, OK.
 3/85 Lucy Cordes, Syr. Comm. Med. Dispute Ctr., Syr., NY.
 3/85 Jean Herzegh, Calif. State Bar Assoc., San. Fran., CA.
 3/85 Cathy Ohl, U. of B. Law Schl. student, Buffalo, NY.
 3/85 Dale Arcangeli, Seneca Co. Sher. Dept., Waterloo, NY.
 3/85 Wm. Keenan, Catt. Co. Prob. Dept., Olean, NY.
 5/85 Sheriff Richard Artison, Milwaukee Co. Sher. Dept., Mil., Wis.
 5/85 Ms. Barbara Schmidt, Dir. VORP Mediation Serv., Wichita, Kansas.
 6/85 Lt. Larry Bowler, Sacramento Co. Sher. Dept., Sac., Calif.
 6/85 Christ the King R.C. Church, Social Justice Group, Blakeslee, PA.
 6/85 Sr. Brenda Walsh, Siena Center, Racine, Wisconsin.
 6/85 Dorothy Hollahan, Racine Co. DA Office, Wisconsin.
 7/85 Robert Golden, Orleans Co. Prob. Dept., Albion, NY.
 7/85 Leslie Sheldon, CJ Rep., NYS Div. Prob. & Corr. Alters., Albany, NY.
 8/85 Steuben Co. Prob. Dept., Corning, NY.
 9/85 Wayne Co. Prob. Dept., Lyons, NY.
 9/85 Steuben Co. Mags. Assoc., Stevens Mills, NY.
 9/85 Sociology Dept. & Soc. Work Depts., Northwestern Coll., Orange City, Iowa.
 9/85 Rev. Joseph Wilson, Chaplain, La. St. Prison, Angola, LA.
 9/85 Ms. Michelle Jacobs, (Inmate), Bedford Hills Corr. Ctr., Bedford Hills, NY.
 10/85 David Green, Orleans Co. Sher. Dept., Albion, NY.
 10/85 Dr. Stephen Cobb, Dept. of Soc., Northwestern College, Orange City, Iowa.
 12/85 Wm. R. Cieri, Chemung Co. Sher. Dept., Elmira, NY.
 12/85 Douglas Stinson, Mont. Co. CS Prog., Amsterdam, NY.
 12/85 Wm. R. Cieri, c/o Chemung Co. Sher. Dept., Elmira, NY.
 12/85 Defendant's Consultation Services, (Devlin case), Mineola, Long Island.

SPECIAL THANKS FOR THE SUCCESS
OF THE COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM
AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS
DESERVING OF SO MANY PEOPLE WHO
SHARED AND SUPPORTED OUR BELIEF
IN THE FAIR AND HUMANE TREATMENT
OF OFFENDERS AND A DEEP SENSITIVITY
TO THE NEEDS OF VICTIMS...

JANE WORTH
CAROL WITTMAN
FRANCES GARIGEN

FOR VOLUNTEERING ALL THEIR
TIME & SECRETARIAL SERVICES

JODI CAPAN
NANCY SIMMONS
DAVID WIATER

FOR THEIR DEDICATION IN
DIRECTLY HELPING VICTIMS &
OFFENDERS FIND A BETTER WAY

W. DOUGLAS CALL
RONALD HALLMAN
GARY L. CLARK

FOR THEIR LEADERSHIP AND
CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY
OF THOSE OPERATING THESE PROGRAMS

HON. GLENN R. MORTON
STEVEN WIECZOREK
RONALD FANCHER
ROBERT NOONAN

FOR THEIR GENEROUS SHARING
OF THEIR LEGAL OPINIONS ON
PROGRAM DOCUMENTS & PROCEDURES

CHARLES MEYER

FOR HIS BELIEF IN THE PROGRAM
AND GUIDANCE ON INSURANCE

MARK UMBREIT

FOR TAKING THE TIME TO BE WITH
US AND SHARE HIS IMMENSE KNOW-
LEDGE IN ALTERNATIVES

JOHN FLINT
PATRICIA PRESTON

FOR THEIR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS

GENESEE COUNTY PROBATION STAFF
GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S STAFF

FOR THEIR UNDERSTANDING, INPUT
& SUPPORT OF ALTERNATIVE SENTENCES

ALL LOCAL MAGISTRATES
ALL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
ALL PARTICIPATING COMMUNITY AGENCIES
PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE

FOR THEIR CONSIDERATION OF
COMMUNITY SERVICE & VICTIM
ASSISTANCE AS PROVIDING MANY
PRACTICAL BENEFITS TO THE
COMMUNITY-AT-LARGE

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April 27, 1987

Mr. James Seymour, Justice Representative
New York State Division of Probation
and Criminal Alternatives
Alternatives to Incarceration Program
Albany, New York 12207-1595

RE: Grant #C-000070
1986-87 Annual Report

Dear Jim:

Respectfully submitted herein is the Fifth Annual Report on the Genesee County Community Service Victim Assistance Program. The question many ask is: "What is Genesee Justice?"

Five and one-half years ago, Genesee County started a search for a more genuine sense of justice in our community. We designed a Community Service/Restitution Program as an alternative to incarceration.

Then and today, we have matched justice with fairness for victims, offenders and their communities. The innovative Criminal and Victim Justice Initiatives listed herein speak for fairness and justice.

Our promise is a deeply caring commitment founded on a spirit of sincerity and sound justice strategies. Balanced justice for victims, offenders and our communities - that is our commitment.

Genesee Justice has begun to take the commitment out of incarceration and put the commitment into victim assistance. The challenge of Genesee Justice and Justice Systems everywhere is to develop new alternative and affordable justice initiatives.

Genesee Justice is a challenge to build better tomorrows in our changing Justice System by making the best effort today. Genesee Justice is:

- (1) Adult Community Service
- (2) Intensive Victim Assistance
- (3) Victim Directed Sentencing
- (4) Victim/Offender Reconciliation Conferences
- (5) Pre-Sentence Conferences (Victim Oriented)

"Justice Begins with Victim Assistance"

"Community Service Begins with Community Involvement"

- (6) Affirmative Agreements
- (7) Intensive Felony Diversion
- (8) Second Felony Offender Diversion
- (9) Felony Reparations
- (10) Juvenile Community Service
- (11) Attica Alfa Program
- (12) Uniform Cemetery & School Vandalism Sentencing Guidelines
- (13) Research and Development

Since the inception of our Community Service/Victim Assistance Program, we have been blest with a media who believes in our mission. Their coverage has been timely and informative. By the printed word, radio and television they carried our message far beyond the boundaries of Genesee County. Throughout New York and many other states, their help has brought hope to victims and offenders...and a more balanced Justice System.

We have been asked to share our programs by making presentations before 215 different civic, judicial, corrections and religious groups. The measure of our message can be seen in the fact that 321 correctional, Probation and law enforcement agencies have requested packets of information to replicate our Community Service and Victim Assistance Programs.

Special Highlights of the Community Service/Victim Assistance Program

1986 was a special year for Genesee County's Community Service/Victim Assistance Programs in several significant respects. They were:

- (1) The successful completion of Community Service continues to run at the 95% level (163 out of 171 offenders; 95.3%).
- (2) The felony conviction Community Service population continues to increase as an alternative to incarceration sanction (56 felonies or 32.7% of the 1986-87 Community Service population).
- (3) The total 1986 Genesee County jail sentence population (205 straight and weekend sentencing inmates) continues to run under the 1981 year of 235. Our inmate jail population remains at the upper 20's to lower 30's level (capacity 42).
- (4) Victims of serious or violent crimes when intensively attended to continue to recommend well monitored Community based sentences for their offenders.
- (5) Development of two Victim Service Programs with the Wyoming County Sheriff's Department and Orleans County Sheriff's Department.

- (6) Began development of a Victim/Offender Reconciliation Program in Monroe County.
- (7) Refined development of the Western New York Coalition for Crime Victims.
- (8) Continuation as a Board Member of the New York Association for Alternative Sentencing Programs.

Conclusion

The integrity of our Genesee Justice Initiatives has been founded on the integrity of our Judges, our CS Agencies, and the pride we take in caring for our victims as well as those who have offended in our communities. It is also founded on a Sheriff and Undersheriff, a County Manager and County Legislature, who genuinely believe there are far better ways to do justice.

We have matched justice with fairness for both victims and offenders. We have given "our all" and "risked our all" to bring healing and hope to those victims hurting most.

We have reached out in the spirit of reconciliation to offenders, victims and even the legal philosophy of our Justice System.

For 1987 and 1988, we will continue to try our best to bring peace and justice, reconciliation and restoration to those we touch and those who have touched us.

Respectfully submitted in the spirit of peace and justice,

Dennis J. Wittman
Coordinator, Community Service Program
Victim Assistance Program

W. Douglas Call
Sheriff, Genesee County

DJW:ed

<u>Milestone</u>	<u>1st 12 Mos. 1986/87</u>	<u>Total To Date</u>
CS Clients	171	913
Successful Completion %	95.3% (163/171)	95.6% (873/913)
CS Hours	18,703	87,629
Jail Days Saved (6 hours = 1 jail day)	3,117	14,629
Jail Dollar Savings	109,095	512,015
CS Agency Savings (\$4 per hour)	74,812	351,096
TOTAL Community Savings	183,907	863,111
CS Agencies Involved in Program	120	120
Judges Participating	30/30	30/30
Intensive Victim Assistance	34	183
Victim/Offender Reconcil- iation Conferences	4	32
Bifurcated Jail Sentences to CS	24	45
Victim-Directed Sentencing Cases**	13	49 Adults 2 Juvenile

**Jail/Prison Years & Days
Saved as Result of Victim
Directed Sentencing

21 years &
240 days

77 years &
310 days

(Years & days computed on
minimum end of a sentence
of incarceration)

ADDENDUM: 1986/87 GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY
SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WILL BE AN ADDENDUM TO THE OFFICIAL 1985/86,
"GENESEE JUSTICE" ANNUAL REPORT COMPILED BY THE GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S
DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

PAGES 8 & 9: GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCED POPULATIONS

YEAR: 1986 STRAIGHT: 148 (72.2%)
 WEEKEND: 57 (17.8%)

PAGE 9: TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED

YEAR: 1986 171 147 REFERRED FROM COURT (86.0%)
 24 RELEASED FROM JAIL (14.0%)

PAGE 10: GENESEE COUNTY JAIL SENTENCING TENDENCIES

YEAR: 1986	# SENTENCED INMATES	DAYS SERVED				
		0/15	16/30	31/60	61/90	91+
	205	133	33	27	4	8

PAGE 11: 1986 COMMUNITY SERVICE & GENESEE COUNTY JAIL POPULATION
COMPARISONS

YEAR: 1986 (1) SENTENCING TENDENCIES:

<u>CONVICTION</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>	<u>SENTENCED INMATES</u>
FELONY	56	51
MISDEMEANOR	66	84
VIOLATION & TRAFFIC INF.	49	70

(2) AGE TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>
16 - 21	86 (50.3%)
22 - 29	47 (27.5%)
30 - 45	31 (18.1%)
45+	7 (4.1%)

(3) GENDER TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>
MALE	146 (85.4%)
FEMALE	25 (14.6%)

ADDENDUM: 1986/87 GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY
SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION

(4) EDUCATIONAL TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>
1ST - 6TH GRADE	4 (2.3%)
7TH-12TH GRADE	148 (86.6%)
13 YRS. ++	19 (11.1%)

(5) ETHNIC TENDENCIES:

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>COMM. SERVICE</u>
CAUCASIAN	154 (90.0%)
BLACK	15 (8.8%)
NATIVE AMERICAN	1 (0.6%)
HISPANIC	1 (0.6%)

PAGE 12 & 13

	<u>OFFENDERS & YEARS</u>	<u>OFFENSES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGES</u>
YEAR: 1986	171 TOTAL COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS (1986)	56 FELONY 66 MISD. 49 VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	(32.7%) (38.6%) (28.7%)

CS TENDENCIES:	FELONY 1986	32.7%
	MISDEMEANOR 1986	38.6%
	VIOL. & INFR. 1986	28.7%

NUMBER OF JAIL DAYS SAVED

USING THE FORMULA OF 6 HOURS = ONE JAIL DAY

1986	HOURS 18703	DAYS 3117	DAYS SAVED
1986	COUNTY SAVINGS	\$109,095 (\$35/day)	
1986	AGENCY SAVINGS	\$ 74,812 (\$ 4/day)	

PAGE 14

TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE CLIENTS REFERRED

(171) 1986 TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS

PAGE 14

SUCCESS VS. PARTIAL FAILURE OF COMMUNITY SERVICE SENTENCES

1986	TOTAL 171	SUCCESSFUL 163 (95.3%)
		FAILURE 8 (4.7%)

PAGE 14

NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS PERFORMED

1986	TOTAL 18,703
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ADDENDUM: 1986/87 GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY
SERVICE/ VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION

PAGE 15: COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS BY TYPE OF OFFENSE

YEAR: 1986	FELONY	8,366	(44.7%)
	MISD.	8,314	(44.5%)
	VIOL. & INFRACTIONS	2,023	(10.8%)

PAGE 15: COST SAVINGS TO COMMUNITY AGENCIES

YEAR: 1986 \$74,812 (Computed at \$4/hour)

PAGE 15: TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS REFERRED TO
PROGRAM

YEAR: 1986 TOTAL: 171 ACCEPTED: 171 REJECTED: 0

PAGE 16: GENDER COMPARISON IN COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM

YEAR: 1986 TOTAL: 171 MALE: 146 (85.4%) FEMALE: 25 (14.6%)

PAGE 16: JUDICIAL PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMUNITY SERVICE & VICTIM
ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR: 1986 30 OUT OF 30

NOTE: FIVE COUNTY COURT JUDGES FROM OTHER COUNTIES IN NEW
YORK REFERRED OFFENDERS TO OUR COMMUNITY SERVICE
PROGRAM DUE TO THE OFFENDER'S RESIDENCY BEING IN
GENESEE COUNTY. THEREFORE, THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF
JUDGES PARTICIPATING IS CURRENTLY 35 JUDGES.

PAGE 16: MARITAL STATUS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS

YEAR: 1986	SINGLE	125	73.1%
	MARRIED	33	19.3%
	MARRIED, D-S	13	7.6%

PAGE 17: COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS AS REFERRED FROM THE COURTS

YEAR: 1986	COUNTY:	8366
	CITY:	3171
	TOWN & VILLAGE:	7166

PAGE 17: CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY AGE

YEAR: 1986	<u>AGES</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
	16-21	86	50.3%
	22-29	47	27.5%
	30-45	31	18.1%
	46 +	7	4.1%

ADDENDUM: 1986/87 GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY
SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION

PAGE 18: CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EMPLOYMENT

YEAR: 1986	<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
	EMP. OR IN SCHOOL	96	(56.1%)
	UNEMPLOYED	71	(41.5%)
	HOMEMAKER	0	(0.0%)
	HANDICAPPED	4	(2.4%)

PAGE 18: CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

YEAR: 1986	<u>GRADE LEVEL</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
	UP TO 6TH GRADE	4	(2.4%)
	7TH-10TH GRADE	53	(31.0%)
	11TH-12TH GRADE	95	(55.5%)
	SOME COLLEGE	19	(11.1%)

PAGE 19: ETHNIC BREAKDOWN OF COMMUNITY SERVICE OFFENDERS

YEAR: 1986	<u>ETHNIC ORIGIN</u>	<u># OF CLIENTS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
	CAUCASIAN	154	(90.0%)
	BLACK	15	(8.8%)
	NATIVE AMERICAN	1	(0.6%)
	HISPANIC	1	(0.6%)

PAGE 20: JUVENILE COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM

YEAR: 1986 # OF JUVENILE COMMUNITY SERVICE CLIENTS: 40
OF COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS PERFORMED: 1007

PAGE 21: TYPES OF VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES BY OFFENSES

YEAR: 1986 ADD: KIDNAPPING, 2ND DEGREE
COERCION, 1ST DEGREE

PAGE 21: VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

YEAR: 1986 4 VICTIM/OFFENDER RECONCILIATION CONFERENCES

PAGE 21: TYPES OF VICTIM/OFFENDER CASES BY OFFENSES

YEAR: 1986 SEXUAL ABUSE, 1ST DEGREE

ADDENDUM: 1986/87 GENESEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT COMMUNITY
SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION

PAGE: 22
YEAR: 1986

REPARATION CASES

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	\$5,000	CRAVESTONES FOR HUSBAND & THREE CHILDREN STRYKERSVILLE VOL. FIRE DEPT. ST. MARY'S CHURCH CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL EDUCATIONAL MEMORIAL FUND

PAGE: 22
YEAR: 1986

INTENSIVE VICTIM ASSISTANCE CASES

34 50.0% INCREASE

PAGE: 22

GENDER OF VICTIMS SERVED BY THE PROGRAM IN 1986

MALE	10	29.4%
FEMALE	22	64.7%
COMBINATION	2	5.9%

PAGE: 23

VICTIMS SERVED BY TYPES OF OFFENSES

YEAR: 1986

<u>OFFENSES</u>	<u># OF VICTIMS</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
VIOLENT FELONY	24	70.6%
NON-VIOLENT FELONY	7	20.6%
MISDEMEANOR	3	8.8%

VICTIM DIRECTED SENTENCING

1986 - TWO CASE ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>CT./DIVERSION</u>	<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>FELONY CLASSIF.</u>	<u>PROJECTED SENT.</u>	<u>ACTUAL SENTENCE</u>	<u>JAIL/PRISON DAYS SAVED</u>
GENESEE COUNTY COURT	ATTEMPTED MANSLAUGHTER	VIOLENT D FELONY (REDUCED)	5 - 15 YEARS (EACH COUNT)	5 YRS. SHOCK PROBATION, MAND. COUNSEL., REST., 600 HRS. C.S., ISP, HOUSE ARREST, VOL. DRUG TESTING	10 YEARS MINIMUM (5 YRS. EACH COUNT)
WYOMING COUNTY COURT	CRIM. NEG. HOMICIDE	CLASS E FELONY (4 COUNTS)	1 1/3 - 4 YRS. (EACH COUNT)	5 YRS. SHOCK PROB., MAND. COUNSEL., REPAR- ATIONS, 500 HRS. C.S., ISP, HOUSE ARREST, NO OPER. M.V., PARTICIPA- TION V/O RECONCIL. MEETING	5 1/3 YEARS MINIMUM (1 1/3 YEARS EACH COUNT)

COMMUNITY SERVICE/VICTIM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM INFORMATION/REPLICATION PACKETS
(1986)

2/86 William R. Cieri, Chemung County Sheriff's Department, Elmira, N.Y.
2/86 Francis Seward, NYS Crime Victims Board, New York City, N.Y.
2/86 Delaware Council on Crime and Justice, Wilmington, Delaware
2/86 Carolyn A. Rush, Deputy Administrator, Oswego County, Oswego, N.Y.
2/86 David Voth, Allen County Victim Services Program, Lioia, Ohio
2/86 Frank S. Kedzielawa, Esq., Grand Island, N.Y.
2/86 Thomas Slater, Schoharie County Probation Department, Schoharie, N.Y.
2/86 Penelope Clute, Attorneys at Law, Plattsburgh, N.Y.
2/86 Mary S. Malerba, Legislative Director, NYS Coalition for Criminal Justice
Albany, N.Y.
2/86 John Tuley, Court Referral Specialist, Clinton County Alternative Sentencing
Program, Plattsburgh, N.Y.
2/86 Ronald Ballew, VORP Director, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
2/86 Cyndi Valder, Seneca County Sheriff's Department Community Service Program,
Waterloo, New York
2/86 Melissa Weidman, Director, Agriculture Center Dispute Settlement, Oneonta, N.Y.
2/86 Rev. Ernie Gauthier, Crime Victims Services Program, Kansas City, Mo.
2/86 Joan Petersilia, The Rand Corp., Santa Monica, Calif.
2/86 Carol Shapiro, Rutgers University, School of Criminal Justice, Newark, N.J.
2/86 Richard Will, Castine Research Corp., Castine, Maine
2/86 John Geeza, Audio Visual Department, Place Da Parc, Montreal, Quebec
3/86 Louisa Dixon, State Auditor's Office, Jackson, Mississippi
3/86 Vern Redekop, The Church Councils on Justice and Corrections, Ottawa, Ontario
3/86 Hon. Perrin Beatty, Solicitor General of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
3/86 Hon. Ian Scott, Attorney General of Ontario Province, Toronto, Ontario
3/86 Rev. David McCord, The Church Councils on Justice and Corrections, Toronto, Ontario
4/86 NYS Sheriff's Association Members at State Conference, Albany, N.Y.
4/86 Rev. Gauthier, Catholic Charities and Criminal Justice Council, Kansas City, MO
5/86 Hon. Olin Underwood, Mont. County Court Judge, Mont. County, Texas
5/86 Friends for the Improvement of Justice
5/86 Ken Schoen, Edna McConnell Clark Foundation, New York City, N.Y.
5/86 Lisa Freeman, Victim Services Agency, New York City, N.Y.
6/86 Brook Lermen, Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.
6/86 Rev. Scott Kavanaugh, Chenango County Community Service Program, Cooperstown, N.Y.
6/86 Stewart W. King, Director of Administration, Salvation Army, Ottawa, Ontario, Can.
7/86 Members of Genesee County Criminal Justice Advisory Council, Batavia, N.Y.
7/86 Allison Townsend, Thames Television Network, London, England
8/86 Hon. John a Dillon, Erie County Court Judge, Buffalo, New York
8/86 Maribeth Vogel and Mary Lou Haberer, Erie County Community Service Program
Buffalo, N.Y.
9/86 Marti Galovic, 60 Minutes Program, New York City, N.Y.
9/86 Janet Klein, 20/20 Program, New York City, N.Y.
10/86 H. Warner, San Francisco Chronicle, San Francisco, Calif.
10/86 Dr. Mary Glover, M.D., Pearl City, Hawaii
10/86 Cindy Volder, Seneca County Sheriff's Department, Waterloo, N.Y.
10/86 Lila Minutes, Ontario County Sheriff's Department, Canandaigua, N.Y.
10/86 June E. Licence, Chairperson, Citizens Committee On Criminal Justice, Buffalo, N.Y.
10/86 Patricia Jeylyn, CBC News, Montreal Quebec, Canada
10/86 Elizabeth Pearson, 60 Minutes, New York City, N.Y.
10/86 Susie LaPointe, Alternative Sentencing Program, Sacramento, Calif.
10/86 Joseph Havens, Alameda County Probation Department, Oakland, Calif.

Community Service/Victim Assistance Program Information/Replication Packets

10/86 Ernest Gonaley, Los Angeles Probation Department, Compton, Calif.
10/86 Susanne Zimmerman, Victim Services Agency, Staten Island, N.Y.
10/86 Christy Jareene, Contact Center, Inc., Lincoln, Nebraska
10/86 Robert E. Short, Director, Board of Cuyahoga County Commissioners, Cleveland, O.
10/86 Stephen Johnson, Director, Lancaster Mediation Center, Lancaster, Pa.
11/86 David Bryson, Res. Officer, Legal Aid Committee of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia
11/86 Martha Wilson, California League for Alternative Sentencing Programs, Oakland, California
11/86 Michael Elarer, Head of Div., Ministry of Justice, Copenhagen, Denmark
11/86 Prof. Raino Lahti, Institute of Criminal Law, University of Helsinki, Finland
11/86 Prof. Jonaton Thormandsson, Logberg Reykjavik, Iceland
11/86 Oystein Blymke, Head of Division, Ministry of Justice, Oslo, Norway
11/86 Norman Bishop, Head, Res. and Dev. Unit, National Prison and Probation Administration, Norkoping, Sweden
12/86 Cies Von Keulen, Community Service Center, CLASP, San Raphael, Calif.
12/86 David L. Gustofen, Director, VORP, Langley, B.C., Canada
12/86 Daniel Hall, Editor, Times-Union, Rochester, New York
12/86 Prof. Richard G. Huber, Boston College Law School, Boston, Mass.

Significant Speaking Presentations & Meetings (1986)

- 1/86 Alexander Central School, 12th Grade Presentation, Alexander, N.Y.
- 1/86 Genesee County Magistrates Association Meeting, Batavia, N.Y.
- 1/86 Genesee County Legislature, Public Service Committee Meeting, Batavia, N.Y.
- 1/86 Oakfield United Methodist Church Men's Club, Oakfield, N.Y.
- 1/86 NYS Council of Probation Administrators Conference, Utica, N.Y.
- 1/86 Western New York Coalition for Victims Conference, Buffalo, N.Y.
- 1/86 Victims Prayer Service, United Methodist Church, Batavia, N.Y.
- 2/86 Livingston County Coalition of Churches, Geneseo, N.Y.
- 2/86 Cattaraugus-Allegany Counties Baptist Association, Olean, N.Y.
- 2/86 National Public Policy Conference, Harvard University, Boston, Mass.
- 3/86 Canada Church Councils on Justice and Corrections, Solicitor Generals Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario.
- 3/86 Canada Church Councils on Justice and Corrections, Attorney General, Ontario Meeting, Toronto, Ontario.
- 3/86 Western New York Coalition for Victims Conference, Rochester, N.Y.
- 3/86 Crime Victims Board and Commissioners Meeting, New York City, N.Y.
- 3/86 W. Douglas Call's presentation to Church and Criminal Justice Leaders, Ottawa and Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- 3/86 New York City Crime Victims Board Advisory Committee, New York, N.Y.
- 3/86 NYS Crime Victims Board Statewide Conference, Albany, N.Y.
- 3/86 Western New York Coalition for Crime Victims Conference, Rochester, N.Y.
- 3/86 Meeting Dr. Peter Strangland and Dr. Kristin Skjorten, University of Oslo, Norway (meeting at University of Rochester).
- 4/86 Meeting Perrin Beatty, Solicitor General of Canada, Elora, Ontario, Canada.
- 4/86 NYS Sheriff's Association, Victims Rights and Assistance Issues, Albany, N.Y.
- 5/86 National Conference on Peacemaking and Dispute Resolution, Denver, Colorado.
- 6/86 Chenango County Crime Services Program, Cooperstown, N.Y.
- 7/86 Genesee County Criminal Justice Advocates Council, Batavia, N.Y.
- 7/86 Genesee County Legislature Public Service Committee, Batavia, N.Y.
- 8/86 Genesee County Fall Legislature Meeting (8/13/86).
- 8/86 Western Region, NYSAAP Meeting, Batavia, N.Y.
- 9/86 Orleans County Legislature Meeting (Victim Assistance Program), Albion, N.Y.
- 9/86 Rochester VORP and Judicial Process Commission Meeting, Rochester, N.Y.
- 9/86 United Methodist Men's Group, Batavia, N.Y.
- 9/86 Alexander Central School Senior Class, Alexander, N.Y.
- 10/86 National Community Service Symposium, San Francisco, CA with Hon. Glenn R. Morton.
- 10/86 Erie County and Buffalo Citizens Commission on Criminal Justice, Buffalo, N.Y.
- 11/86 Guelph, Ontario International Consultation on Restorative Justice, Guelph, Ontario.