

ANNUAL REPORT ⁸³ POLICE DEPARTMENT 1983



107660

SPOKANE, WASHINGTON

TERRY L. NOVAK
City Manager

ROBERT D. PANTHER
Chief of Police

SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Robert D. Panther
Chief of Police



July 3, 1984

The Honorable James Chase
Mayor of Spokane
Spokane, Washington

Dear Mayor Chase:

The year 1983 marked the fourth consecutive year in which reported major crime declined in Spokane. The greatest amount of credit for this record belongs to Spokane's citizens who, through programs like Block Watch, have become more involved in protecting their property as well as themselves and their families from victimization. Credit must also be given to the officers and employees of the Spokane Police Department for the dedication they have shown in working to make Spokane a better place in which to live.

Traffic fatalities in Spokane in 1983, at nine, were the fewest since 1954, when there were also nine. For that we are all grateful and acknowledge both Spokane's drivers and the department's traffic enforcement.

The major internal efforts of the department in 1983 included:

- Creation of the Media Relations Officer.
- Revised department planning function.
- Data analysis for uniformed personnel assignment.
- Integration of the traffic enforcement function into the Patrol Bureau, with the resultant elimination of the department's speed motors.

These changes will be supported in the future with continued internal adjustments that will strive for better citizen satisfaction and an even better work environment. Your continued support of the Police Department has been apparent and is gratefully appreciated.

Yours very truly,

RD Panther

ROBERT D. PANTHER
Chief of Police

107660

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by

Spokane Police Department

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.

Reply to
Attn. of:

TABLE OF CONTENTS

In Memory of Brian Orchard	1
Resolution of Memorial and Tribute	2
In Memoriam	4
Retirements	5
Our City	6
Table of Organization	7
Distribution of Personnel - Commissioned	8
Distribution of Personnel - Civilian	9
Radio Calls by the Month	10
Comparison of Spokane Police Department Budgets	11

POLICE DIVISIONS

Public Information Office	12
Inspections and Internal Affairs	14
Planning & Training	17
Police/Community Relations	20
Crime Prevention	22
Safety Education	24
Uniform Division	25
Charts of Calls for Service	29
Operational Management Services (OMS)	33
Spokane Police Reserves	36
Investigative Division	37
ADVIN Division	38
Services Division	41

OFFENSES & ARRESTS - ADULT

Crime Index Comparison	43
Cost of Crime	44-45
Age of Adults Arrested - 18 & Over	46-53
Race of Adults Arrested - 18 & Over	54

OFFENSES & ARRESTS - JUVENILE

Age of Juveniles Arrested and Processed - 17 & Under	55-58
Race of Juveniles Arrested and Processed - 17 & Under	59

ACCIDENTS & ENFORCEMENT - TRAFFIC

Accident and Enforcement Comparative	60
Comparison of Traffic Enforcement	61
Traffic Accident Comparative	62

IN MEMORY OF
BRIAN ORCHARD

On July 20, 1983, the Spokane Police Department lost an officer, the first to be killed in the line of duty in 54 years. Detective Brian Orchard was shot as he approached a car to make an arrest in an extortion scheme.

He was typical of police officers in his devotion to duty, in his care for people, and in his strong sense of right and wrong. He came from a family in which there was a very strong value system, and that value system carried into his adult life and into his work. Those values and a genuine concern for people were easily noted in his work.

Warmth of personality and strength of friendships are not the kinds of things that go into an officer's record. But they are perhaps the most important things about a human being, and they are the things that are remembered by others. For those things, we will miss Brian Orchard.

We have suffered, all of us, the loss of a person of great worth from our midst. It is a loss that we will feel deeply for a long time.



R E S O L U T I O N
OF
MEMORIAL AND TRIBUTE

A Resolution of Memorial and Tribute to Spokane Police Department Detective Brian Orchard upon his death from a gunshot wound suffered during a routine Police Department investigative matter.

BE IT RESOLVED by the City Council of the City of Spokane, Washington, pursuant to the powers vested in the municipal elective body by Washington State Law;

On Monday, July 18, 1983 an unspeakable act of violence against every citizen of our community occurred in the fatal shooting of Spokane Police Department Detective Brian Orchard. A Resolution of Memorial befits this occasion as a document which keeps a remembrance alive, commemorating Detective Orchard's life in service to the citizenry of Spokane. This is a remembrance that cannot easily be accepted by the elected officials of the community --- an act of violence against an individual in service to the community is both a heinous and senseless act. However, we must understand that our uniformed personnel serving the citizens of our community possess an ever-present awareness in their daily experience that oft times life is calculated and judged in an instant and the shock and horror of the unexpected can occur on seemingly the most normal of duty assignments. As a police officer signs his commission to the department so he signs his acknowledgement that the potential of violence exists against him at any time in his performance of service to our community.

Detective Orchard joined our Police Department in 1968 and was promoted to Officer First Class in 1971. He became a detective in 1979 and worked in the Young People's Bureau before his transfer in 1981 to the vice and narcotics unit. Detective Orchard is survived by two daughters, Deborah

and Susan and a son, Brian.

Many of us have experienced great losses in our life and perhaps there can be no more tragic an experience than the loss of a parent. For Deborah, Susan and Brian there is much to be proud of in your father and your memories will always be blessed by the remembrance of times together and the warm feelings you have for one another. Perhaps most indicative of our feelings towards you in this time of grief can be best phrased within a letter Abraham Lincoln wrote to a mother whose sons died in the midst of the Civil War. Within that correspondence President Lincoln writes,

"I feel how weak and fruitless must be any words of mine which should attempt to beguile from the grief of a loss so overwhelming. But I cannot refrain from tendering to you the consolation that may be found in the thanks of the Republic they died to save. I pray that our Heavenly Father may assuage the anguish of your bereavement, and leave you only the cherished memory of the loved and lost, and the solemn pride that must be yours to have laid so costly a sacrifice upon the altar of freedom."

On behalf of the elected officials and the citizenry of Spokane, may this Resolution of Memorial and Tribute serve to remind all of our community that Detective Orchard gave of his life in order to serve and protect the freedom, happiness and well being of Spokane.

Adopted by the City Council Monday, July 25, 1983.

Marilyn J. Montgomery
City Clerk

Approved as to form:

James C. Sloane
James Sloane, Corporation Counsel

Jean Magladry
Jean Magladry, City Prosecutor



1983

IN MEMORIAM

<u>Name</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Deceased</u>
Fred C. Ellefsen	Detective	11-19-55	03-22-83
Vernon E. Davis	Patrolman	08-29-75	06-28-83
Brian F. Orchard	Detective		07-20-83 (line of duty)
George W. Freeman	Captain	07-01-61	10-06-83
Edgar W. Lennox	Patrolman	04-01-61	11-12-83
Leo E. Trickey	Patrolman	01-31-69	12-22-83

1983

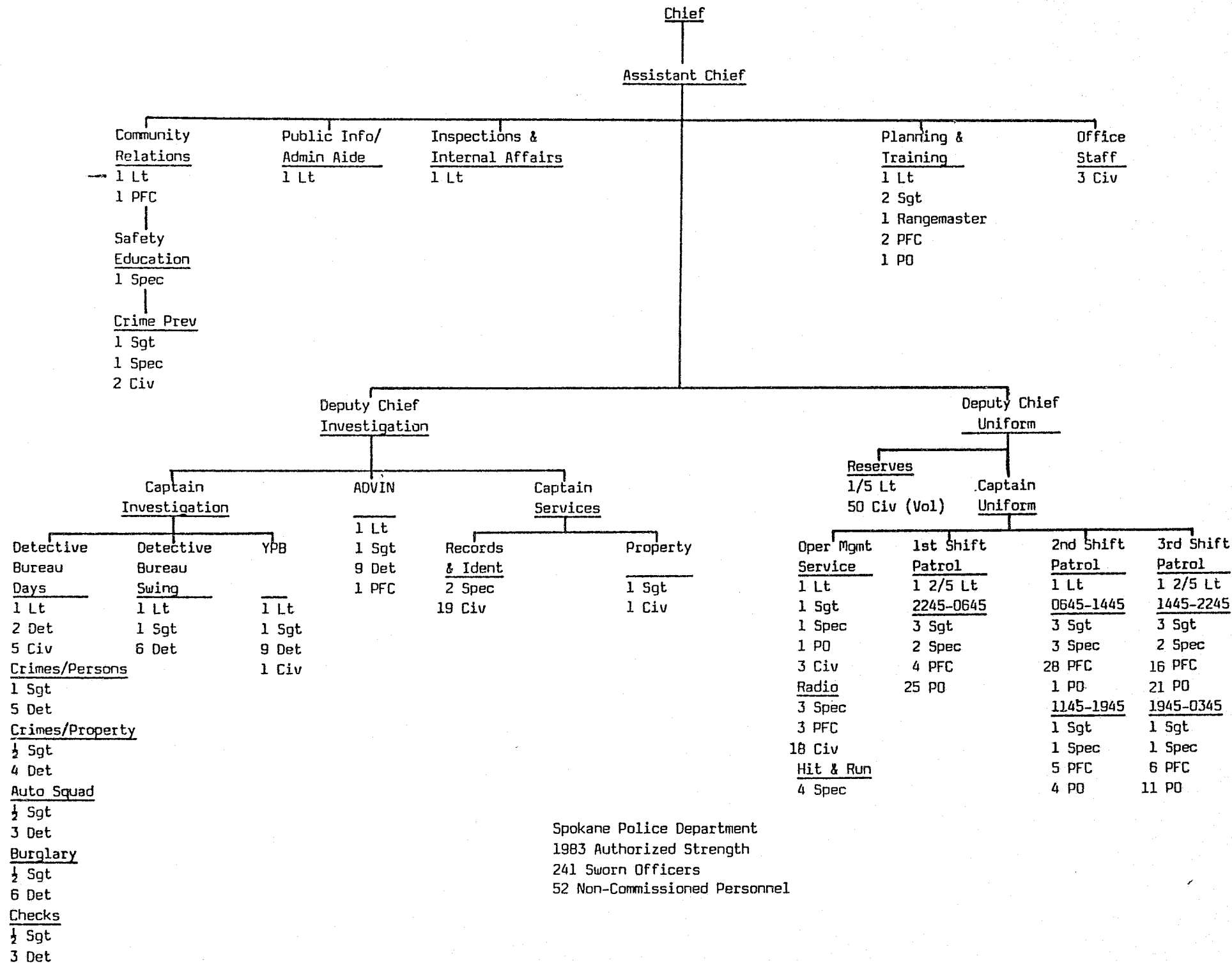
RETIREMENTS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Years of Service</u>
Carl E. Sweatt	Lieutenant	02-07-55	03-31-83	28
Edgar D. Bartley	Police Officer	09-23-73	05-05-83	9
Monte J. Johnston	Police Officer First Class	08-01-65	06-07-83	17
Stephen C. Porter	Detective	11-18-73	09-23-83	9

OUR CITY
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON

FORM OF GOVERNMENT--MAYOR - COUNCIL - MANAGER

FIVE-YEAR COMPARISON	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Population	179,200	171,300	171,200	171,700	170,200
Police per 1,000 Population	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Square Miles (City)	52.42	52.54	55.98	55.98	55.98
Street Miles	861	865	865	865	865
Mean Annual Temperature (Degrees)	46.9	47.3	47.8	47.1	48.5
High	102	101	98	98	96
Low	-22	-6	-2	-15	-18
Annual Rain Fall (Inches)	17.02	17.03	14.94	17.23	22.63
Number of Residences	74,726	75,962	75,559	77,231	77,542
Single Family	52,545	53,149	52,299	52,504	52,777
Duplex	3,774	3,920	3,992	4,030	4,058
Multi-Family	18,407	18,893	19,268	20,697	20,707



Spokane Police Department
 1983 Authorized Strength
 241 Sworn Officers
 52 Non-Commissioned Personnel

1983

COMMISSIONED PERSONNEL

NUMBER AUTHORIZED	POSITION	OFFICE OF CHIEF	PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE	INSPECTIONS/INTERNAL AFFAIRS	PLANNING & TRAINING	COMMUNITY RELATIONS	CRIME PREVENTION	INTELLIGENCE/VICE/NARCOTICS	RECORDS & IDENTIFICATION	PROPERTY	DETECTIVE BUREAU	YOUNG PEOPLES BUREAU	SAFETY EDUCATION	OPER. MGMT. SERVICES	RADIO	HIT & RUN	PATROL
1	Chief	1															
1	Assistant Chief	1															
2	Deputy Chief	2															
3	Captain								1		1						1
13	Lieutenant		1	1	1	1		1			2	1		1			4
22	Sergeant				2		1	1		1	4	1		1			11
1	Rangemaster				1												
47	Detective							9			29	9					
21	Specialist						1		2				1	1	3	4	9
66	P.O. First Class				2	1		1							3		59
64	Police Officer				1									1			62
241	TOTAL	4	1	1	7	2	2	12	3	1	36	11	1	4	6	4	146

1983

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

NUMBER AUTHORIZED	POSITION	OFFICE OF CHIEF	CRIME PREVENTION	RECORDS	PROPERTY	DETECTIVE BUREAU	YOUNG PEOPLES BUREAU	OPER. MGMT. SERVICES	RADIO
1	Office Manager	1							
1	Administrative Secretary	1							
1	Accounting Clerk	1							
5	Police Stenographer					4	1		
1	Statistician			1					
9	EDP Terminal Operator			8	1				
6	Clerk I		1	4				1	
5	Clerk II			4		1			
2	Clerk III			1				1	
1	Duplicating Machine Operator			1					
1	Crime Prevention Practitioner		1						
6	Radio Operator I								6
12	Radio Operator II								12
1	Auto Servicer							1	
52	TOTAL	3	2	19	1	5	1	3	18

RADIO CALLS BY THE MONTH

<u>MONTH</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1981</u>
January	7,824	8,957	8,819
February	7,513	7,667	7,900
March	8,085	8,667	8,055
April	8,318	8,333	8,030
May	9,027	7,802	8,634
June	8,746	8,684	8,771
July	9,422	8,808	9,081
August	9,453	8,539	9,002
September	8,723	7,793	7,982
October	9,279	8,425	8,275
November	8,411	7,048	8,565
December	<u>8,208</u>	<u>7,108</u>	<u>8,787</u>
TOTALS	103,009	97,831	101,901
Avg./month	8,584	8,153	8,492

COMPARISON

SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT BUDGETS

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Personnel	\$10,341,880 86.5%	\$11,244,538 85.6%	\$11,647,575 85.0%
Maintenance and Operation	1,504,558 12.5%	1,805,887 13.8%	2,005,119 14.6%
Capital Outlay	<u>96,856 1.0%</u>	<u>80,030 0.6%</u>	<u>50,000 0.4%</u>
	\$11,943,294 100.0%	\$13,130,455 100.0%	\$13,702,694 100.0%

POLICE DIVISIONS



SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON



PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE

LT. L. R. FREEMAN

In April, 1983, the office of Administrative Aide/Public Information Officer was established within the Spokane Police Department. The office is directly responsible to the Chief of Police. The office serves two basic functions--the first being a liaison between the officers, the Chief, and the senior staff; and the second being to establish and maintain a positive working relationship with the media.

Shortly after the office was established, a policy for the release of information was drafted. During July, meetings were held with local media representatives both to introduce the department's PIO and to solicit input, ideas, and recommendations to the policy.

From May 16 until July 22, the PIO was assigned as a loaned executive, on a half-day basis, working out of the City Manager's office.

During the week of April 11-15, the office coordinated the department's U.S. Savings Bond drive. From September through November, the PIO was assigned as the Police Department representative to United Way.

A Code-A-Phone tape recorder has been installed in the office. This recorder allows department personnel to record information which is releasable to the public. The media and citizens may call the recording 24 hours a day. Information such as arrests, crime trends, wanted persons, and public service messages are recorded. The effectiveness of this procedure was increased, with the First Shift Patrol Commander having daily responsibility for updating the recording.

TRAINING/EDUCATION

On April 11 and 12, the PIO visited the Seattle Police Department and the King County Sheriff's Office to review duties and responsibilities relating to the Administrative Aide/Public Information Office. During November, several schools and seminars were attended, such as a one-day seminar sponsored by KREM-TV on how to prepare news releases and public service announcements, and how to get desired material to the media. On November 8 and 9 the PIO and the Community Relations Director visited several police agencies in the Seattle area to gather materials for recruitment of minorities into the police profession. From November 28 to December 2, the PIO attended a one-week media relations school put on by the International Association of Chiefs of Police. During December, the PIO took part in the department's police/media relations school. This two-day school was attended by all department supervisors and provided an opportunity for both the police and the media to better understand each other's responsibilities.

MEDIA COORDINATED ACTIVITIES

Throughout the year, the PIO coordinated 29 activities between the media and Spokane Police Department personnel. These ranged from a rape investigation TV segment with KXLY-TV and Det. Cheryl Stuart to women, handguns with PFC Darrell Toombs, to drinking and driving in connection with the Christmas and New Year holiday by Lt. Freeman.

NEWS RELEASES

Twenty-four public service announcements were released by the office. Most were released over the office tape recorder. However, some were mailed to local media stations. Information such as suggestions and safety precautions were released around the Fourth of July and Halloween. Drinking and driving, the Police Reserves, and several alleged fraudulent schemes occurring in the city were some other releases made.

In addition to these releases, over 200 "Major Incident Data for Release" forms were prepared and released through the office.

INSPECTIONS AND INTERNAL AFFAIRS

LT. T. J. LaLIBERTE

This office has now been in existence for two years and is staffed with one lieutenant.

The Inspections function and related activities are:

1. Quarterly spotchecks of the Spokane Police Department/Sheriff's Office Property Room recordkeeping procedures. This has resulted in some changes which have greatly reduced the error rate.
2. Verification of the disposal of drug-related items to maintain the integrity of the system and to protect the personnel assigned to this unit.
3. Meet with State Examiners and Auditors to review our property storage process and audit trails. We met on two occasions this year.
4. Coordinated and chaired the Selection Interview Committee composed of seven lieutenants from the department. The purpose of this committee was to set up a guide to be used in the selection process for hiring new employees and officers. This guide is presently used in our selection process. The committee also updated the psychological testing portion of our selection process. This office coordinated the hiring and selection of the first group of radio operators hired this year as well as the police officers hired in September. This office also participated in the selection of the second group of radio operators hired later in the year and in the selection process for reserve police officers.
5. This office also serves as the liaison between the City's insurance adjuster and this department.

INTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Internal Affairs function involves the receipt, logging, and investigation of complaints filed against Police Department employees.

Twelve cases were investigated as claims against the City or as possible litigation cases.

Forty-four situations were handled by phone or as walk-ins. Most of these were misunderstandings about our procedures or misperceptions about the intentions of or the reasons for certain actions that were taken by members of this department. These situations are not investigated but do require the time necessary to talk to and to explain situations to citizens who do have questions about what occurred.

One hundred seven cases were investigated this year. Of these, only ten resulted in sustained findings. The actions taken on these amounted to:

- Forfeiture of time - 6 days
- Written reprimand - 3 employees
- Verbal reprimand - 4 employees
- Pending disposition - 1 employee

There were no terminations or resignations as a result of any investigations this year.

1983

ALLEGATION		# of COMP		% of TOTAL		UNFOUNDED			EXONERATED			NOT SUSTAINED			SUSTAINED			PENDING OR NO DISP		
						Number	% of Total	% of Category	Number	% of Total	% of Category	Number	% of Total	% of Category	Number	% of Total	% of Category	Number	% of Total	% of Category
1	Excessive Force	25	23.4	9	8.4	36.0	6	5.6	24.0	4	3.7	16.0	-	-	-	6	5.6	24.0		
2	Rudeness or Verbal Abuse	43	40.2	23	21.5	53.5	6	5.6	14.0	9	8.4	20.9	2	1.9	4.7	3	2.8	7.0		
3	Fail to Safe- guard Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4	Criminal Accusation	5	4.7	3	2.8	60.0	1	0.9	20.0	-	-	-	1	0.9	20.0	-	-	-		
5	False Arrest	3	2.8	1	0.9	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	66.7	-	-	-		
6	Misconduct	10	9.3	2	1.9	20.0	1	0.9	10.0	1	0.9	10.0	3	2.8	30.0	3	2.8	30.0		
7	Improper or Lack of Action	21	19.6	14	13.1	66.7	3	2.8	14.3	2	1.9	9.5	1	0.9	4.8	1	0.9	4.8		
	TOTAL	107	100.0	52	48.6	-	17	15.9	-	16	15.0	-	9	8.4	-	13	12.1	-		

- #1. Excessive force includes allegations of unnecessary force.
- #2. Rudeness or verbal abuse includes any type of attitude, complaint, and/or harassment.
- #3. Failure to safeguard property includes any action by an employee that causes loss of or damage to any property in our custody.
- #4. Criminal accusations include all allegations of violations of laws or ordinance except for minor traffic violations.
- #5. False arrest is allegations of arrest without probable cause.
- #6. Misconduct normally includes those actions committed off duty or out of the city that reflect on the employee's suitability to be employed by the City.
- #7. Improper action or lack of action includes those allegations that an employee did something wrong or failed to do that which he/she is required to do as part of his/her duties, usually those things of a minor nature that occur on duty.

PLANNING & TRAINING

LT. D. C. PEFFER, DIRECTOR

In January, 1983, the Planning and Research Unit and the Training Unit were merged into a single Planning and Training Unit under the direction of the Training Lieutenant. The staff of the Planning and Training Unit was expanded and now includes one lieutenant, two sergeants, two police officers, one rangemaster, one assistant rangemaster, and one clerk-steno. The following reports summarize both the training and planning activities of the unit for the year 1983.

BASIC LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING

In 1983 two Basic Law Enforcement classes were conducted. The first 460-hour session was held from March 7 - May 20, 1983. The session began with 21 students, including one from the Spokane County Sheriff's Office. Sixteen officers were graduated at ceremonies held at Fort Wright College on May 20, 1983.

The second session was held from September 7 - November 22, 1983. This session began with 25 students, including five from our department and two from the Spokane County Sheriff's Office. Twenty-four officers were graduated at ceremonies held at Fort Wright College on November 22, 1983.

In addition, a 40-hour Post-Academy Training Session was held following this basic session for the Spokane Police Officers.

IN-SERVICE TRAINING

Beginning in February the Academy began work on a new personnel evaluation tool and format. Once completed the staff conducted an 8-hour training session for all SPD supervisors in the intent and use of the instrument.

In June the staff conducted an 8-hour in-service session for all officers at the SPD. The session included information on policy changes and the new personnel evaluation format.

In July the Academy conducted 24 hours of Tactical Training for 40 officers. The training was given by Officer Pavlischak and Detective Best.

In July the Academy hosted a 40-hour Marijuana Eradication School conducted by the Drug Enforcement Administration. This training was attended by 25 officers from agencies throughout the state.

In October the staff conducted an 8-hour Field Training Officer refresher and program review for 13 officers.

In December the Academy staff, in conjunction with news media representatives, conducted four 16-hour media training sessions. This training was attended by all supervisors from the SPD and SCSO.

Throughout the year the staff worked on the formulation of a physical fitness program for the SPD. The formulation of this program was a cooperative effort between the Academy, Spokane Community College, and the police physicians. The program is to be implemented in January, 1984.

FTO PROGRAM

In 1983 five probationary officers entered the Field Training Officer Program. Two officers successfully completed this phase of the probationary process.

FIREARMS TRAINING

The following describes the firing range activities at the Spokane Police Academy.

Basic Firearms Training was conducted for two recruit classes. At each class 45 hours of sidearm and shotgun instruction was given. Officers attending were from various police agencies in Eastern Washington.

Marksmanship refresher classes were given for in-service officers. Approximately 45 hours of instruction was given in three separate sessions. This represents 1,350 man hours of instruction. In 1983 the department attained higher marksmanship scores than in any previous year.

The firing range was made available to some 23 area law enforcement agencies for conducting their firearms training programs.

Students from the Spokane Community College Law Enforcement Program received 60 hours of sidearm/shotgun training conducted by the Assistant Rangemaster.

PLANNING UNIT

In January, 1983, the Planning and Research office was moved to the Police Academy, staffed with one sergeant and one police officer first class and charged with the responsibility of daily, on-going departmental planning, research, and analysis.

The first task of the Planning Unit was to identify, prioritize, and formulate goals and objectives for the unit. The initial goals identified included improving the organizational structure of the department; improving measurable controls to insure progress toward departmental objectives; increased involvement of personnel in department programs, policies, and planning; and improving utilization of departmental personnel.

It was recognized that the unit lacked a data base as well as a means to collect information necessary to pursue departmental goals and objectives. The Operational Management Services (OMS) Unit was established as a focal point for the collection and collation of management and operational data.

The Planning Unit focused primarily on the patrol division and its support units. A call classification and prioritization policy was developed and implemented in order to better manage unit activities and responses to calls for service. This was the first step in a call management system to be developed throughout the year.

In an effort to equalize workload in the patrol division and create time blocks for directed patrol activity, the data collected by OMS was analyzed by the Planning Unit and a number of allocation options were recommended. In January, 1984, one of the options is to be adopted and the patrol division manpower reallocated into a four-shift configuration.

Two other primary research projects were undertaken in 1983. The first involved research systems to enhance the crime analysis function in order to provide quality operational information in support of directed patrol. The second involved initial research into the development of Computer Assisted Dispatch (CAD) systems for the Spokane Police Department. Both of these projects are underway and will continue throughout 1984.

POLICE/COMMUNITY RELATIONS

LT. J. E. OIEN, COMMANDER

The concept of Police/Community Relations is not limited to a professional public relations effort to improve the image of the police in the community. It includes the involvement of the police in the total life of the community in which they serve as well as the enlistment of the total community support of law enforcement. It means developing new channels of communications between the police and the community rather than only with those who come in conflict with the law.

In keeping with the above concept, a set of five objectives were set to guide the work of the Community Relations Unit, and to assist in the Community Relations effort of the entire department for the year 1983.

The following is intended to show how the activities of the Community Relations Unit for 1983 equate with those set goals.

The Community Relations Office, staffed by one lieutenant and one police officer first class, logged 1,436 contacts with various individuals and groups. Lt. Oien was assigned to be the department liaison person to the Alternatives to Domestic Violence Program, and as such maintains almost daily contact with them. The lieutenant serves on the Board of Directors of Crime Check, Inc., and also serves as the Police Department supervisor of the Block Watch Program. Spin-off benefits of this duty include valuable contacts with a great number of Community Development Neighborhood members and Block Watch captains, area coordinators, and the members of organized blocks. Officers of the Community Relations Unit maintained contact with the courts, Parole and Probation, County and State Corrections, Mental Health, etc. Through regular contact with these institutions and agencies, it is felt that we met our first objective, that being: "To promote increased cooperation between the police and community institutions and agencies."

The Community Relations Unit continues to maintain positive relationships with the area's minority communities. In June of 1983 a white supremacist group from Northern Idaho staged a rally in Riverfront Park. The officers of this unit assisted in the Police Department planning for the rally as well as attending meetings and serving on committees with members of the area's minority communities. The involvement of the Community Relations officers, coupled with the professional manner in which the department handled the rally, went a long way in advancing already established relationships with our minority churches, the Anti-Defamation League, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the Inland Empire Hispanic Association, the Japanese American Citizen League, etc. The relationships with these groups go to meet objective number two: "To encourage and build inter-group relations and communications between the police and the racial, religious, and ethnic groups and organizations and reduce tension, problems, and conflicts."

Objective number three is "To work actively with youth-oriented organizations to reduce juvenile delinquency." We feel this objective was met by contacts and involvement with the Neighborhood Centers, the Martin Luther King Memorial Center, Reverend Hamp's Summer Camp for Underprivileged Children, etc. The Safety Education Officer was placed under the direction of Community Relations shortly after the first of the year. Officer Uttke's duties include the presentation of safety programs, the setting up of the Safety Patrol, etc. for the elementary schools in School District 81. He and Officer Grandinetti present the Safety Santa Program before the Christmas break at the local elementary schools. The Block Watch Program has purchased a puppet show and has shown it to School District 81 elementary school principals.

Through our outreach policy we remain active with all Neighborhood Centers, Fairchild Air Force Base, bank security officers, retail merchants, State and County Corrections, State Parole and Probation, Police Chaplain Program, etc. These activities go to reach objective number four: "To encourage and promote cooperation with other governmental, religious, and civic organizations in obtaining mutual goals of a safer, healthier, cleaner, and happier community."

The officers of the unit provided six hours of instruction in Community Relations and Human Relations to each of the two basic law enforcement classes at the Spokane Police Academy. The Crime Prevention Office, under the direction of the Community Relations Unit, maintains the speakers bureau and provides speakers on request to various groups and/or organizations. Uniformed officers are scheduled to attend Block Watch organization meetings within their sectors to answer questions from the block members. Through these activities, it is felt that the fifth objective is met: "To initiate programs within the Police Department to encourage courtesy, cooperation, and participation in community affairs by the individual officer."

CRIME PREVENTION

LT. J. E. OIEN, COMMANDER

The Crime Prevention Unit, under the direct supervision of Lt. Oien of Community Relations, includes a sergeant, a specialist, a crime prevention practitioner, and a clerk-typist. The unit developed five specific goals for 1983:

- To reduce criminal opportunity in Spokane,
- To increase public education and crime prevention awareness,
- To increase community involvement,
- To increase our participation in community affairs, and
- To further develop the professional abilities of the unit.

In reviewing the work activity of the unit, it was found that a major percentage of the goals were realized.

There were a total of 113 security evaluations completed. These included residences, condominiums/apartments, and commercial locations. It is expected that through these evaluations, methods will be used to reduce the criminal opportunity.

There were 94 public speaking engagements by members of the unit, plus 83 more by the speakers bureau. This included groups such as high school and college classes, women's clubs, civic groups, immigrants and refugees, and senior citizen groups. Members appeared on various television and radio programs. There were over 25 television and radio public information spots produced. There were 23 Crimestopper programs aired on Channel 4. Three Safe City programs were taped in cooperation with the City's Channel 5. Articles were written for and published in several publications: Catalyst, the Block Watch newsletter, the Associated General Contractors newsletter, and TEMPO, the International Society of Crime Prevention Practitioners newsletter. Two booklets were written: one for children titled, You Can Help Stop Crime; and the other, translated into Hmong, Lao, Vietnamese, and Spanish, was for crime prevention for immigrants and refugees.

Community involvement was increased by the unit's participation in community activities, such as the Fairchild Air Force Base Open House, the Spokane Interstate Fair, the Ernst/Pay'n Save Show-Me-How Fair, and Crime Prevention Week at Franklin Park Mall. The staff worked with various community groups: Associated General Contractors (Crime Prevention Committee), American Society for Industrial Security, and the International Society of Crime Prevention Practitioners. Also, the staff are members of the Washington State, Idaho, and British Columbia Crime Prevention Associations.

Block Watch flourished under the Crime Check program. Paul Drake replaced Fred Shrumpf as director. Funding for the program, as well

as guidance, come mainly from the police department. Block Watch's main emphasis is on organizing the community into self-help units to reduce residential burglaries. The Crime Prevention Unit has also utilized the Police Reserves to staff the different displays and booths.

SAFETY EDUCATION

SPECIALIST FRED UTTKE

The Safety Education Office is staffed by one Police Specialist. In 1983 the office was placed under the command of Lt. Oien, who is in charge of the Community Relations Division. This office mainly provides assistance to elementary schools in the areas of school bus safety, pedestrian safety, and bicycle safety.

In cooperation with School District 81, a bicycle safety awareness program was announced in March and continued until just prior to summer vacation. In 1983 a newly acquired bicycle safety film was used in conjunction with bicycle safety programs on an assembly or classroom basis. Numerous outdoor safety events were held including inspections, registrations, and skills tests.

One major responsibility of this office is providing assistance to the student school patrol member program. This includes selection of patrol locations, training sessions, monitoring, evaluating, and coordinating special events for the patrol members. Special events held for the patrol members in 1983 were the Spokane Chiefs Hockey Club School Patrol Appreciation Day, the Outstanding School Patrol Member Luncheon, and free circus tickets given to school patrol members by the El Katif Shrine and the Spokane Police Guild.

Shiloh Hills and Indian Trail Elementary Schools received assistance in selecting, training, and establishing student patrols at their schools. Bryant Elementary School started a Community Awareness Program and field trips, taken from their school to various locations in the city, including students in wheelchairs. Teachers and aides reported they were having difficulty getting their students across major arterials in a safe manner. The school was assisted in setting up a program using the teachers and aides as "adult crossing guards." Teachers reported they felt that that procedure greatly enhanced the safety for everyone.

During 1983, 310 school patrol/school bus related complaints were received and were investigated.

Lion's Clubs within the city furnished staffs, flags, and vests; and the Inland Auto Association furnished badges and printed materials, and assisted with the coordination for the school patrol program.

During the month of December, assistance was provided by the Spokane Police Department patrol division when they furnished one Police Officer First Class to become "Santa Claus" for the annual Safety Santa Program. All children in grades kindergarten through second, on a city-wide basis, received safety reminders and a candy treat from one of their favorite persons, "Santa." Financial assistance from the Independent Insurance Agents and Brokers of Spokane made the program possible.

UNIFORM DIVISION

CAPT. B. ALLEN, COMMANDER

The Uniform Division of the Police Department has continued on the road of change in 1983 in order to provide a more efficient and cost effective response to community policing needs.

The change referred to above has stemmed from an internal awareness that there has to be better ways of providing police response, as well as the stimulus provided by the McManis Report as noted in the 1982 Annual Report.

In April of this year, the Division personnel resources were redistributed to place personnel where the greatest demand on police services was in terms of time of day. Consequently, officers were placed in greater concentrations between the hours of 1200 and 0400. The basis for this concept of "unequal staffing based upon need" was a judgment call for the most part since an adequate data base was lacking.

Under the concept of Sector Policing, the order to Division supervisors and middle managers was to "maximize units" and attempt to even out the work load for officers in all time periods.

As a result, two additional "shifts" were structured. David II was staffed with one sergeant, one specialist (assistant team leader), and nine police officers; and it was scheduled to work between the hours of 1200 and 2000. Their assignment was to cover the downtown, assist in Riverfront Park, and aid the outlying areas as needed. Further, David III was staffed with one sergeant, one specialist (assistant team leader), and 17 officers. Their shift time was to run from 2000 hours to 0400 hours. Because of the number of officers placed on this shift, they were placed under specific operating guidelines as follows: Their mission was to 1) handle the downtown problems, 2) supplement the outlying sectors, 3) under a "directed patrol" concept, to identify and deal with specific policing problems in the city as a whole.

In conjunction with the new Planning Unit and the new Operational Management Services Unit (OMS), the performance of personnel under the new staffing concept was being monitored along with the development of a data base to ascertain whether the redistribution of personnel was on "target" or needed some adjustment.

In addition to the above, police radio communications was removed from the various shift commanders and placed under a central management team (OMS). A general order, issued by the Police Chief on June 12, 1983, pertains to communication operations which set a new direction for police operations in the city of Spokane. No longer would the deployment of personnel in the Division, in response to requests for police service, be random or haphazard; rather, the dispatching of units would be managed and deployed based upon need and a prioritization

of calls-for-service. The move toward effective management of calls-for-service (the proverbial tail-wagging-the-enforcement-dog), and resources, had begun.

Further, in order to maximize units so that a proper reading of data could be obtained, and to even out the work load and create time for directed patrol, it became necessary to have the Division reevaluate its ratio of one-officer units and two-officer units across the board. Prior to July of 1983, the ratio percentage was generally 40 percent or less one-officer units, to 60 percent or better two-officer units; whereas, after July, the ratio percentage reversed itself to become more of a 70/30 mix of predominately one-officer units. This amounted to an almost unprecedented change for such a tradition-bound organization as a police patrol division. Certainly, all personnel in the Division are to be complimented for their spirit of cooperation and adjustment, not only on this issue, but as displayed all through the past three years of reevaluation and change.

Personnel in the Division, as well as from elsewhere in the department, attended a two-day Academy session wherein personnel from the Chief's Office, OMS, and Planning explained the reasoning behind the manpower redistribution and other changes. They were advised that work was being conducted on establishing certain performance standards to aid management in the deployment of resources, and as a means of documenting and justifying resource requests. These standards are to consist of 1) allocation of time for called-for-service response, directed patrol, and administrative events; 2) the setting of minimum response times according to priority of call; 3) ratio of one- and two-officer units; and 4) fixing a percentage of personnel of any given shift actually working on the street. It is hoped that these standards will be implemented in 1984 for the Division to "target" as a management tool, subject to logical adjustment based upon documented justifications.

Finally, with the refinement of the data base in 1983, Planning recommended that David II personnel be deployed later in the work day by assigning personnel to other sectors and shifts. Further, David III was adjusted downward in terms of numbers of personnel assigned to it, and its mission was redefined to make it only accountable for the downtown David Sector with the ability to "slide" its hours on a seasonable basis or as other needs dictate. Consequently, the Division is now managed on a mixed three- and four-sector concept.

These changes will continue to be monitored and adjustments made as the need presents itself. It may well be that never again in the city of Spokane will the Police Uniform Division, as the frontline of enforcement efforts, be managed under "status quo" concepts. This will be borne out at least into 1984 as the Division attempts to implement the following objectives: 1) implementation and stabilization of a "directed patrol" program; 2) implementation and refinement of target performance standards; 3) utilization of resources through pro-active management; 4) training and development of first line supervisors in sector concepts and directed patrol techniques; and 5) implementation of efforts to find a more effective means of communicating information to, and the fulfilling of training needs for, line officers on a continuing basis rather than through the traditional roll call.

Information Report

I. Personnel assigned in the Uniform Division consist of the following by rank:

- 1 Captain
- 4 Lieutenants
- 10 Sergeants
- 10 Specialists (Assistant Team Leaders)
- 116 Police Officers
- 4 Probationary Officers

II. Division personnel responded to measurable events as follows:

Called-for services	53,735
Self-initiated activities	<u>49,274</u>
Total police responses	<u><u>103,009</u></u>

Tiepin checks	<u><u>66,812</u></u>
---------------	----------------------

Percentage of Called-for service by priority*

Priority No. 1	356	1%
No. 2	3846	11%
No. 3	16222	46%
No. 4	14539	41%
No Units Available	444	1%

III. Traffic enforcement efforts consisted of the following:

Man/days in 1983:*	23,934	Man/days in 1982:	24,677	Percent/change	-03%
Citations issued:	22,175	Citations issued:	29,144		-24%
Citations per man/day:	.93	Citations per man/day:	1.18		-21%

IV. Criminal enforcement efforts are reported elsewhere in the Department's Annual Report.

V. Percentage of personnel actually assigned to the street, by shift, each month:

	<u>1st. Shift</u>	<u>2nd. Shift</u>	<u>3rd. Shift</u>	<u>David II*</u>	<u>David III*</u>
Jan.	54.4%	45.3%	56.7%	-	-
Feb.	50.1%	48.9%	54.2%	-	-
Mar.	50.3%	52.2%	55.3%	-	-
April	51.4%	49.1%	58.6%	64.0%	61.0%
May	52.5%	46.0%	53.4%	56.0%	50.5%
June	50.0%	40.6%	52.1%	46.0%	41.6%
July	51.0%	37.0%	49.0%	47.0%	53.5%
August	49.0%	38.0%	52.0%	48.0%	49.0%
Sept.	54.0%	39.0%	55.0%	48.0%	52.0%
Oct.	54.0%	40.0%	51.0%	54.0%	53.0%
Nov.	56.0%	50.0%	57.0%	54.0%	55.0%
Dec.	49.0%	44.0%	49.0%	54.0%	50.0%

VI. Major events worked by Division personnel in 1983 included major crime patterns such as the South Hill residential burglaries, and activity in Riverfront Park and downtown core area. Furthermore, on June 26, 1983, the Aryan Nation group from the Inland Empire area sought and received a permit to have a rally in Riverfront Park. The event involved a major commitment of personnel resources to prevent trouble, and assure the participants their First Amendment Rights.

Footnotes:

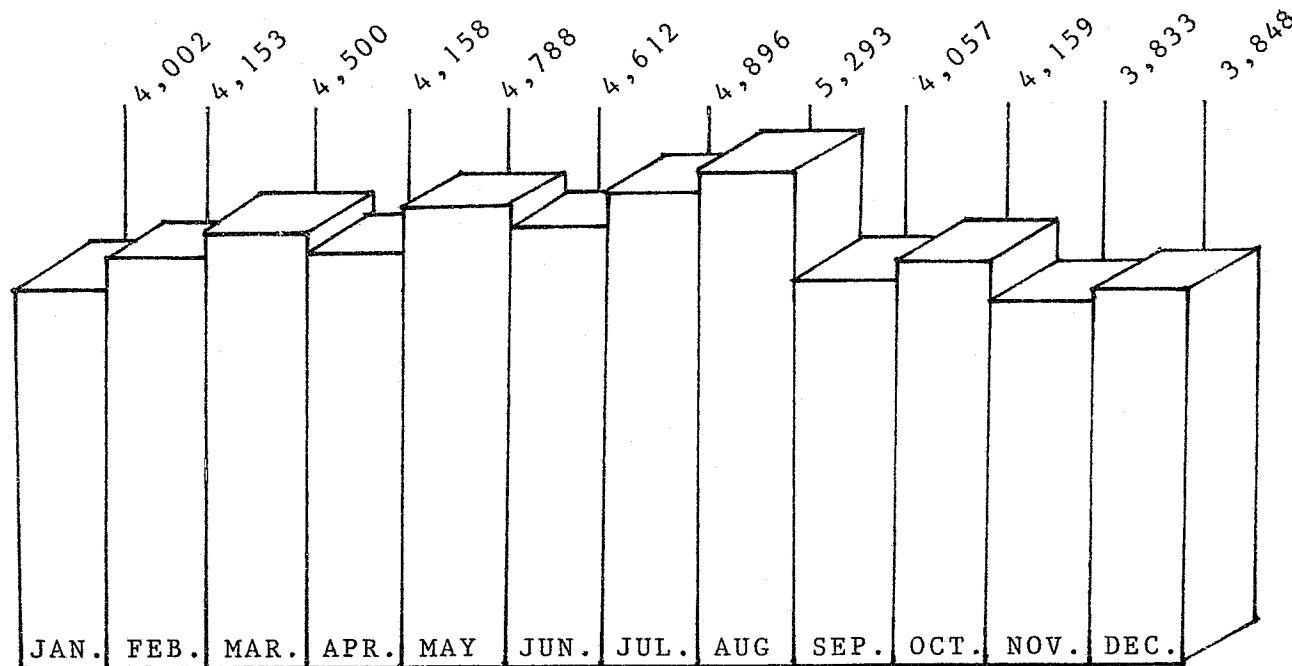
Part II - recording of priorities for calls only includes the period from May through December.

Part III - 1983 was the first full year without a designated traffic unit.

Part V - David II and David III were not structured until April, 1983; David II has since been disbanded.

CALLS FOR SERVICE (CARS DISPATCHED)

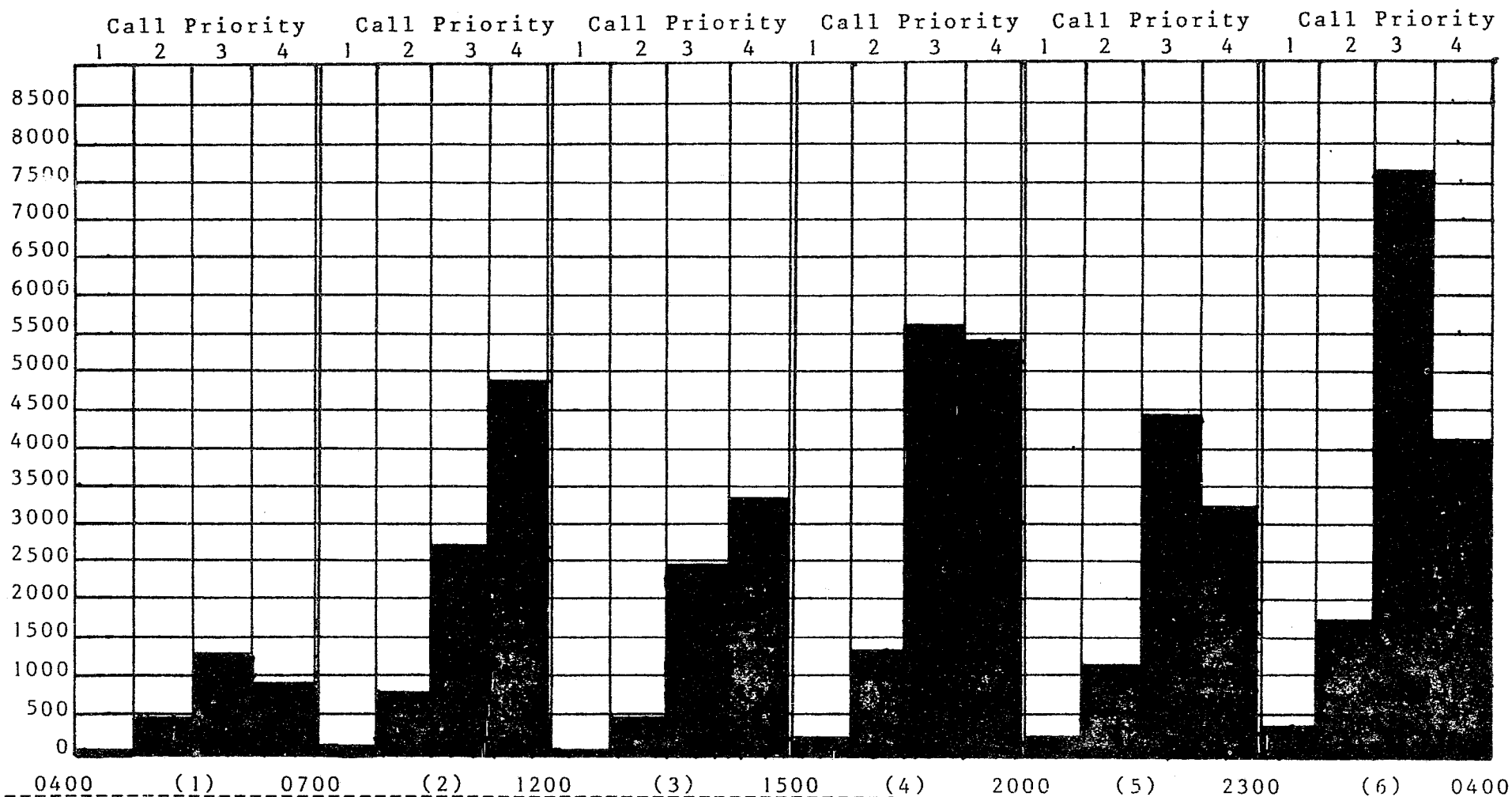
BY MONTH



TOTAL CFS 52,299

Note: The figures for Jan. thru Apr. were obtained from call card information and the figures for May thru Dec. from the radio dispatch log which is more accurate, however, only initiated after the first quarter of the year.

TEMPORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CALLS FOR SERVICE BY PRIORITY 1983



5 %Total CFS 16%Total CFS 12%Total CFS 24%Total CFS 17%Total CFS 26%Total CFS

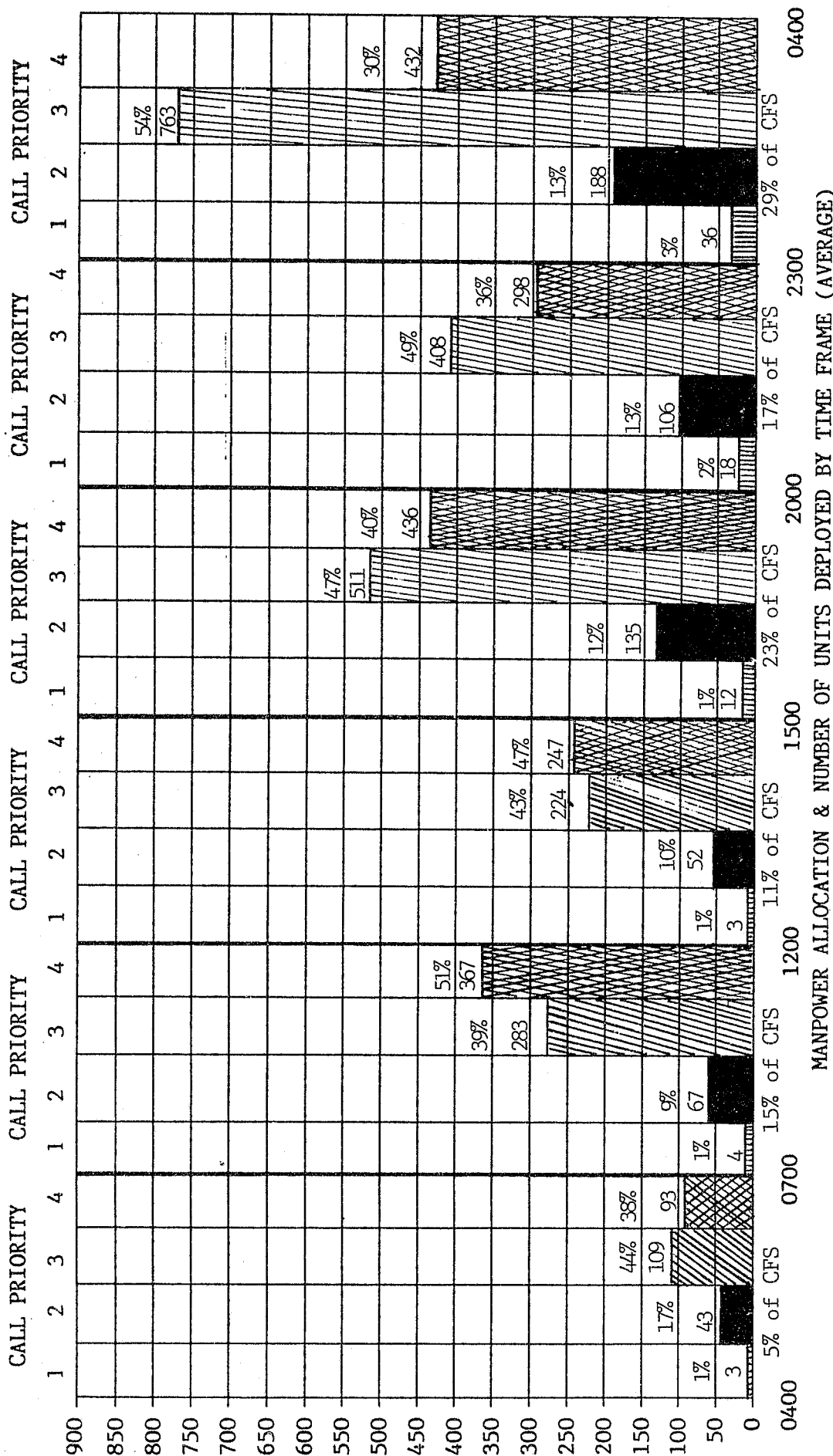
PRIORITY 1 - (Emergency) Life is in immediate danger or great danger of serious physical injury or major property damage.

PRIORITY 2 - (Immediate) Life or property is or may be in danger. Any other serious incident that does not qualify under the guidelines of emergency.

PRIORITY 3 - (Prompt) The incident is not an emergency but timely police response is necessary to provide adequate service.

PRIORITY 4 - (Routine) The incident is "cold" and response time is not a factor. No hazard will occur if response is delayed.

TEMPORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CFS (AVERAGE) FOR Summer 1983 (June, July, August)



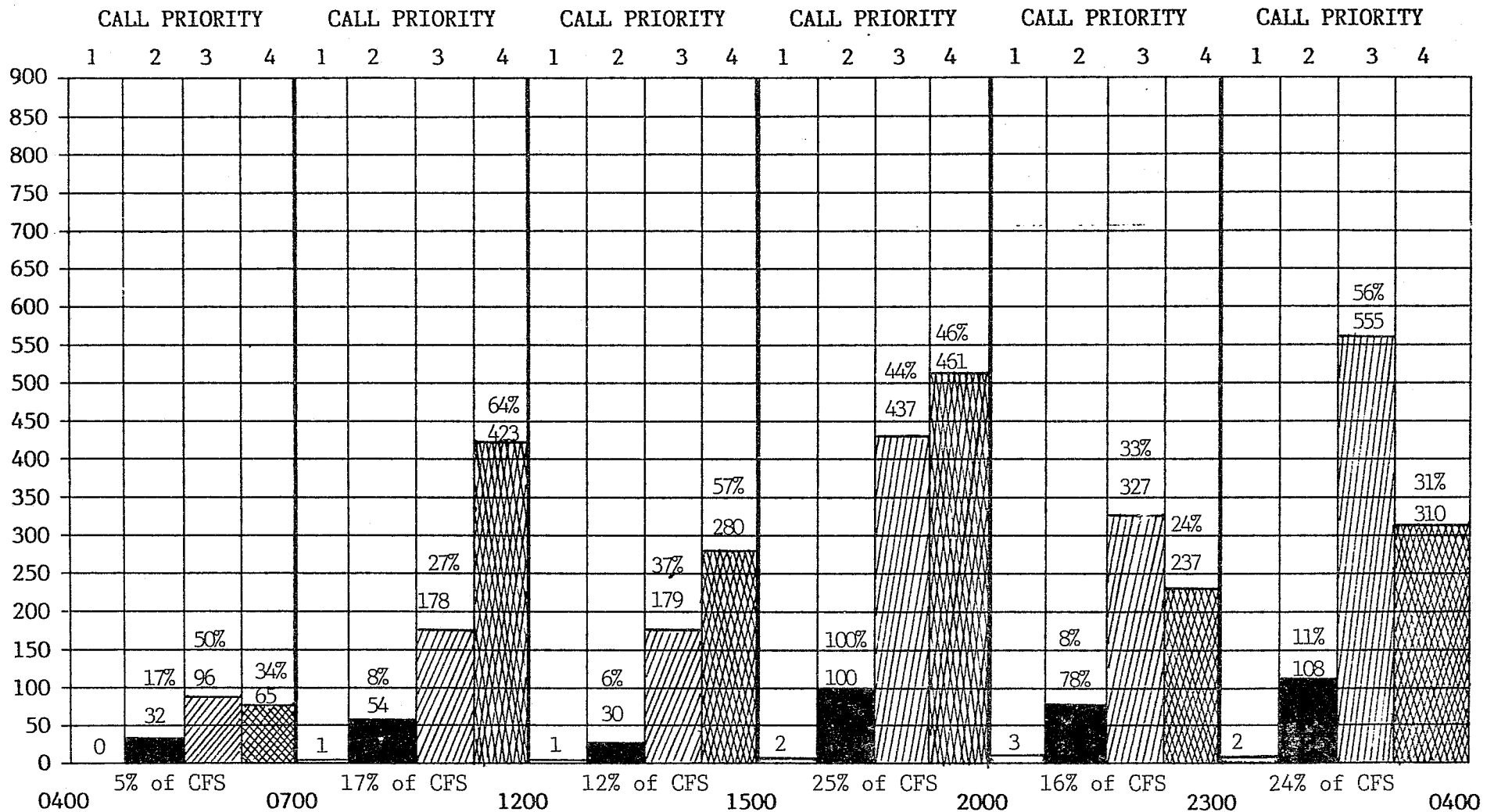
DAILY TOTALS	15.16	12.23	16.90	23.95	28.07	23.56
PATROL	10.96 Total units	11.84 Total units	15.10 Total units	17.15 Total units	19.63 Total units	16.55 Total units
UNITS	5.94 1-man units	11.60 1-man units	13.77 1-man units	11.52 1-man units	12.02 1-man units	8.88 1-man units
(Average)	5.01 2-man units	.26 2-man units	1.30 2-man units	5.65 2-man units	7.61 2-man units	7.63 2-man units
% 1-man	54%	98%	91%	67%	61%	53%
% 2-man	46%	2%	9%	33%	39%	47%
Average CFS 4915	Priority one 75 (2 %)	Priority two 588 (12 %)	Priority three 2300 (47 %)	Priority four 1872 (38 %)		
CFS No Units Available 101 (2 %)						

June CFS 4612/ July CFS 4896/August CFS 5239

TEMPORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CFS (AVERAGE) FOR Fall 1983

(September, October, November, December)

-32-



MANPOWER ALLOCATION & NUMBER OF UNITS DEPLOYED BY TIME FRAME (AVERAGE)

DAILY TOTALS	16.24	13.57	18.83	24.50	28.84	25.87	
PATROL UNITS (Average)	12.01 Total units 7.49 1-man units 4.52 2-man units	13.50 Total units 13.18 1-man units .31 2-man units	17.43 Total units 15.79 1-man units 1.64 2-man units	18.44 Total units 12.41 1-man units 6.05 2-man units	22.78 Total units 13.58 1-man units 7.55 2-man units	18.66 Total units 11.26 1-man units 7.40 2-man units	Average
% 1-man	62%	98%	91%	67%	64%	60%	74%
% 2-man	38%	2%	9%	33%	36%	40%	26%

Average CFS 3974 Priority one 7 (>1%), Priority two 400 (10%), Priority three 1775 (44%), Priority four 1776 (44%)
 CFS No Units Available 133 (3%) Sept. CFS 4057/Oct. CFS 4159/Nov. CFS 3833/Dec. CFS 3848

OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES (OMS)

LT. F. WARRINGTON, COMMANDER

Operational Management Services (OMS) is a support unit under the direction of the Uniform Division Deputy Chief. This unit was formed in March 1983. The purpose of OMS is to develop management information and to provide technical advice and assistance through research and data analysis to the Chief of Police, Division Commanders, and Shift Commanders. In addition, this unit now manages the Police Radio Communications, which in the past was under the direction of the shift commanders.

Areas of responsibility under the direction of OMS are:

- Police Radio Communications
- Traffic Analysis
- Hit & Run Investigation
- Demand Analysis
- Equipment Specifications Development

POLICE RADIO COMMUNICATIONS

During 1983 the staffing and operation was placed under the central command of OMS. This relieved the shift commanders of the responsibility of staffing radio on their shifts. The policy, procedures, and operation of this function have been under review and some changes are being made. One of the most significant changes made is prioritization of calls-for-service, which requires dispatch of police units on a systematic, managed basis, rather than on a random or first-come first-served basis.

Radio room staffing was also a major concern. In the past, each of the three shifts supplemented staffing in radio on their shift as the need arose. Now police officers are assigned to radio as communication supervisors, thus eliminating the need to pull officers away from the field. Three additional civilian radio operators were hired in November 1983.

In conjunction with the Spokane County Sheriff's Office a decision to upgrade the radio room was made. We researched various equipment available and recommended that the present radio room be moved to a more secure location within the Public Safety Building. A target date was set for May 1, 1984, to move the radio into a new communication center with the most modern equipment available.

A commitment to replace our hand-held radios by the first quarter of 1984 has been made. Installation of new radios for the police vehicles was completed in July 1983.

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS

Our main objective in this area is to identify and to find solutions to traffic-related problems. We work on zoning changes in coordination with the City Traffic Engineering, City Planning, and other City departments.

Another area of responsibility that affects traffic is planning, supervising, coordinating, and issuing permits for special events that occur each year in Spokane, such as, the Lilac Parade, fun runs such as the noted Bloomsday race, and football games at the stadium. A total of 95 such events were staged on the streets of Spokane during 1983. The most memorable and solemn event was assembling hundreds of police officers attending the funeral of fellow Police Officer Brian Orchard, who was killed in the line of duty.

HIT & RUN INVESTIGATION

Although this function is an investigative responsibility and not a staff function, it remains under the direction of OMS primarily because accident investigation plays a role in our Traffic Analysis function. In March of 1983, our Hit and Run staff was reduced to four investigators; one Specialist was reassigned to handle the Traffic Analysis function. In 1983, Hit and Run investigators handled 380 cases.

DEMAND ANALYSIS

This function consists of compiling data. In 1983 we established a data base for our uniformed manpower needs in relation to citizen calls for service by time of day, day of week, season, and geographical location. Although we hope to have a complete computerized system in the future, most of this data is currently gathered by hand. This information is passed on to the shift commanders so they can deploy their people in a more efficient manner.

EQUIPMENT SPECIFICATIONS DEVELOPMENT

OMS researches and investigates the needs for specific equipment, such as vehicles, radios, or gas masks, and recommends the specifications that will meet the department's needs.

The OMS unit is staffed by:

- 1 Lieutenant
- 1 Sergeant
- 8 Specialists
 - 1 Specialist assigned to Traffic Analysis
 - 4 Specialists assigned to Hit and Run Investigation
 - 3 Specialists assigned to Radio Communications
- 4 Police Officers
 - 1 Officer assigned to Demand Analysis
 - 3 Officers assigned to Radio Communications

18 Civilian Communications Operators

- 6 Operators assigned to each of three shifts

1 Auto Service Technician

1 Clerk III

1 Clerk II/Messenger

SPOKANE POLICE RESERVES

LT. B. G. FERGUSON, COMMANDER

Established by city ordinance in January, 1974, the Spokane Police Reserve aids and supplements the Spokane Police Department providing support primarily for the Uniform Division. They may also supplement other sections where need exists or where special skills of individual reservists will benefit the Department. In 1984 the Police Reserve Program will note its tenth year of volunteer service to the department and community.

The Spokane Police Reserve is commanded by a police lieutenant who is designated as Police Reserve Coordinator. The unit organization consists of one reserve staff advisor and four platoon leaders. Lt. Ferguson was designated the coordinator in October, 1983. At that time, the unit consisted of 35 members.

Recruiting for new members started in the fall of 1983 and is still ongoing at this time. The prospective new members will start their training at the Police Academy in March of 1984. The recruits will receive 142 hours of instruction before graduating in June. It is anticipated that the Reserve strength will be brought up to 37 members after the Reserve recruits graduate.

Volunteers who serve the community without compensation, reservists are not deemed to be employees of the City of Spokane. Reserve officers are required to work a minimum of two 8-hour shifts per month, besides attending a monthly business/training meeting.

Appointments to the program are made upon completion of a screening and training process similar to that of the regular police officers, after which, the reservist has the same power and authority as a regular police officer while he or she is on duty.

The monthly training meetings during the year covered subjects such as patrol procedure, CPR refresher course, auto theft, self-defense, report writing, accident reports, and night shoot. Each reservist must also qualify with his or her firearm each time a firearms qualification is held for the department.

Reserve officers also participated in additional duties such as the Lilac Torchlight Parade, National Drag Races, Bloomsday Run, vice squad, and many other community events during the year.

In 1983, the Reserve officers volunteered 7701 hours in patrol, training meetings, and extra duties.

INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

CAPT. R. R. OLBERDING, COMMANDER

The Investigative Division is comprised of:

- 1 Captain
- 3 Lieutenants
- 5 Sergeants - Bureau Supervisors
- 38 Detectives - Field Investigators
- 5 Stenographers
- 1 Clerk

The City of Spokane recorded 18 murders in 1983. As far as we can determine, this is the highest number of murders in any one year.

Burglary reports rose by 6%, or 200 reports, compared to 1982. All other Class I Felonies recorded a moderate decrease in reported incidents.

CASES HANDLED BY THE INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

	<u>Felony</u>	<u>Misdemeanor</u>	<u>Non-Criminal</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Burglary	1137	5	51	1193
Checks	373	124	1	498
Persons	423	581	58	1062
Property	353	582	32	967
Auto	412	196	71	679
YPB	577	891	14	1482
Third Shift	<u>227</u>	<u>1058</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>1301</u>
TOTALS	3502	3437	243	7182

In 1983, the Polygrapher administered 288 polygraph examinations.

Only three investigative hypnosis sessions were conducted in 1983. A Supreme Court ruling on the admissibility of testimony from hypnotized victims or witnesses and the stringent guidelines set by the court all but precludes the future use of hypnosis in police investigations.

ADVIN DIVISION

LT. L. G. HOWERTON, COMMANDER

The Administrative Vice, Intelligence, and Narcotics Division is responsible for the regulation, investigation, and arrest for violations in the areas of narcotics, vice, and gambling, as well as gathering and disseminating intelligence information and handling cases involving surveillance and undercover operation.

VICE

The detectives assigned to this unit work generally with the assistance of male and female agents. The objective is to control vice crimes, such as prostitution, promoting prostitution, and illegal gambling. The detectives also investigate the cases of theft, robbery, and delivery and possession of controlled substances that are directly related to the mentioned vice crimes.

Because citizens and merchants continue to complain of prostitutes in the areas of downtown and East Sprage Avenue, enforcement has continued to be strong in those locations. A definite reduction in the overall population of prostitutes is noted; 69 arrests of female prostitutes were made in those locations compared to 140 arrests the year before.

The female decoy program has continued, and 100 males were arrested for offering to commit the crime of prostitution with our agents. This program has been a very effective enforcement tool and made a great impact on the prostitution problem. A total of 181 arrests, 81 females and 100 males, were made on prostitution charges.

The unit works closely with the Washington State Gambling Commission and the State Lottery Commission enforcing and regulating the gambling laws. Information indicates an increase in illegal card games. Complaints and investigations of pull tab forgery, bingo parlor fraud, and lottery ticket thefts continue to occur.

INTELLIGENCE

This office processes all intelligence information from reports and field contacts; keeps spot maps on specific crimes; processes pawn transactions; maintains an alias and nickname file; and publishes daily and weekly information flyers, which are distributed to police and sheriff's department personnel and 31 other agencies. Particular training has been received by one intelligence unit detective and one field officer in the area of motorcycle gangs, and this information is also disseminated locally and to other agencies. Wanted subjects for the local "Crimestoppers" program are furnished by the Intelligence office.

The responsibility for most of the above functions and tasks were transferred to the newly formed Operational Management Services at the end of 1983 and will no longer be performed by the ADVIN Division.

BOMB SQUAD

In 1983 the Bomb Squad responded to 44 calls in the Spokane metropolitan area and once to Pullman, Washington, after two metal canisters, thought to contain explosives, were found.

The Bomb Squad investigated one case of manufacturing and sale of explosive devices which led to an arrest of two juveniles; conducted one post-blast investigation where the office of a local mining company was heavily damaged by a dynamite bomb; responded six times on calls regarding hazardous chemicals (generally these are found at local schools, chemical labs); responded ten times to examine suspicious devices and/or packages; responded ten times to recover old deteriorated dynamite; and responded six times to recover "found" military ordinance.

Nine responses were made to recover non-military explosive devices, and one building search was made after a threat and a suspicious package had been found. The Police Department received 42 reports of bomb threats.

In addition to 44 responses for assistance, we gave two class presentations for the marijuana eradication program regarding explosive devices and booby traps likely to be encountered around marijuana fields--one class for the Pend Oreille County Search and Rescue Volunteer Fire Department and the other for the U.S. Forest Service, Pend Oreille Ranger District. We also received several requests for classes by local businesses, hospitals, and schools regarding bomb threat procedures; and plans are being made to give several presentations during 1984.

NARCOTICS

During 1983, the Police Department Narcotics Bureau initiated 93 felony cases. We processed 107 felony arrests made by the Patrol Division and conducted 193 misdemeanor marijuana tests.

Throughout the year, we assisted the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in cases that resulted in seizures of 280 pounds of marijuana in Canada, one kilo of cocaine at the Canadian border, and 400 ounces of hashish oil in Spokane. Spokane continues to be a distribution point for smuggling into Canada.

We have involved the FBI in local drug cases and are currently working two cases involving large quantities of pure cocaine.

We worked numerous cases with the Federal Drug Enforcement Administration and one involved the seizure of 7 ounces of cocaine.

With the association of the Washington State Patrol we investigated the large-scale LSD distributor in our area; this case is now in the hands of the United States Attorney. The drugs seized in this

case were minimal, but we expect to indict at least four people, which will have a definite impact on the availability of LSD in our area.

Over 50 requests for assistance from other agencies were responded to. One assist was an ongoing four-month investigation. Another was a three-week investigation. We spent approximately two weeks on stakeouts of possible holdup targets. We also provided information to numerous agencies during the year.

Over the past two years, we have noted an increase in the availability of LSD in the Spokane area. Marijuana and cocaine continue to be the drugs of choice and appear to have reached the point of being socially acceptable. There is an unlimited supply of both substances available in this area. We see more home-grown marijuana and find it grown in yards, basements, garages, closets, etc.

It should be noted that, during an undercover extortion investigation and the attempted arrest of a suspect, members of the unit were fired on. Detective Brian Orchard was shot fatally. The subsequent investigation resulted in the arrest of two suspects. Both are charged with First Degree Aggravated Murder and await trial.

SERVICES DIVISION

CAPT. D. N. ANDERSON, DIVISION COMMANDER

The Services Division is a joint unit of the Spokane Police Department and Spokane County Sheriff's Office. The Division, commanded by a Police Captain, includes Records, Property Room, and Printshop. The Identification Division, commanded by the Sheriff's Office, has one Police Specialist assigned to it.

RECORDS

This section is staffed 24 hours a day. Eighteen non-commissioned personnel are supervised by a Police Specialist.

During 1983 plans were drawn to remodel the work area. The remodeling will take place in 1984.

The number of reports processed by the unit in 1983 remained nearly the same as in 1982. The following is a breakdown of the volume of work for the past four years:

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Reports Processed	73,899	73,789	68,630	68,543
Documents Filed	221,697	221,367	274,520	274,172
Documents Microfilmed	143,998	217,270	398,111	298,208
Copies Made	602,739	616,739	677,178	765,330

The licensing unit issues licenses for activities policed by the department as well as state gun permits for the city and county.

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Gun Permits	4,929	5,197
Cab Licenses (Drivers & Vehicles)	428	346
Detective & Security Guards	258	274
Massage Parlors	49	33
Special Police	38	41

Revenue for the above licenses and permits was up due to a change in the charge for gun permits.

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Gun Permits: City	\$ 4,128.00	\$14,972.50
County	8,361.00	17,690.50
State	<u>8,408.00</u>	<u>13,986.00</u>
TOTAL	\$20,897.00	\$46,649.00

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Other Licenses: Cabs	\$ 9,436.00	\$ 9,065.00
Detectives & Guards	8,588.00	8,076.00
Massage Parlors	1,125.00	570.00
Special Police	<u>611.00</u>	<u>633.00</u>
TOTAL	\$19,760.00	\$18,344.00
 TOTAL REVENUE	 <u>\$40,657.00</u>	 <u>\$64,993.00</u>

The warrant unit processes warrants for the city, county, and state. At the end of 1982 there were 21,100 warrants in the system. Due to a mass recall of old warrants by the municipal and district courts, the number was reduced to 13,306 by the end of 1983.

PROPERTY

During 1983 security of the property room was upgraded, and alarms for burglary and fire were installed. The following is a comparison of entry and inventory for the past two years:

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Entries	7,791	8,076
Inventory (items)	21,008	29,483

The property unit holds auctions during the year for unclaimed property. The comparison of revenue is as follows:

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
City	\$13,112.75	\$12,115.50
County	<u>6,855.35</u>	<u>7,475.75</u>
TOTAL	\$19,968.10	\$19,591.25

IDENTIFICATION

Closely tied to the Services Division is the Identification Unit of the Sheriff's Office. They respond to calls for fingerprinting, photographing, and evidence collection. They also provide assistance to the F.B.I. and nearby cities and towns. For the past two years, the unit had the following activity:

	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>
Fingerprints w/arrest (sets)	6,427	6,481
Other fingerprints taken (sets)	7,425	5,229
Latent fingerprint developing & comparison attempts	392,560	408,650
Items processed for fingerprints	5,867	5,414
Comparison matches	88	87
Crime scene processing incidents	215	168
Hours service for outside agencies	194	171
Items processed and printed by photo lab	22,210	23,555

OFFENSES & ARRESTS

ADULT

COST OF CRIME



SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON



CRIME INDEX COMPARISON

1 9 8 3

	INCIDENTS REPORTED		% INCREASE OR DECREASE	
	1983	1982	REPORTS	SETTLES
MURDER & NON-NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	18	13	+ 38%	
CASES Settled	15	7		+ 114%
% Cases Settled	83%	54%		
RAPE (FORCIBLE)	32	37	- 14%	
CASES Settled	17	17		-----
% Cases Settled	53%	46%		
ROBBERY	267	279	- 4%	
CASES Settled	82	87		- 6%
% Cases Settled	31%	31%		
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	472	525	- 10%	
CASES Settled	224	227		- 1%
% Cases Settled	47%	43%		
BURGLARY	3416	3216	+ 6%	
CASES Settled	329	369		- 11%
% Cases Settled	10%	11%		
LARCENY	7780	8364	- 7%	
CASES Settled	2148	2223		- 3%
% Cases Settled	28%	27%		
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	509	572	- 11%	
CASES Settled	70	101		- 31%
% Cases Settled	14%	18%		
T O T A L S	12494	13006	- 4%	
CASES Settled	2885	3031		- 5%
% Cases Settled	23%	23%		

COST OF CRIME

1 9 8 3

TYPE OF PROPERTY	STOLEN	RECOVERED	PERCENT RECOVERED
Currency	\$ 238,800	\$ 6,915	2.9
Jewelry	626,717	15,301	2.4
Clothing	110,520	24,639	22.3
Motor Vehicles	933,391	745,992	79.9
Office Equipment	47,468	5,178	10.9
TV's, Cameras, etc.	874,018	53,341	6.1
Firearms	71,195	5,861	8.2
Household Goods	350,319	7,000	2.0
Consumable Goods	57,132	9,936	17.4
Livestock			
Miscellaneous	1,347,997	100,721	7.5
T O T A L S	\$ 4,657,557	\$ 974,884	20.9

CRIME CLASSIFICATION	STOLEN		AVERAGE VALUE
	NO.	AMOUNT	
Murder	18	\$ 1,330	\$ 74
Forcible Rape	32	258	8
Robberies	267	117,117	439
Burglaries	3416	2,024,106	593
*Motor Vehicles	509	827,964	1627
Other Larcenies	7780	1,686,782	217
T O T A L S	12,022	\$ 4,657,557	\$ 387

*Excludes Motor Vehicles stolen in Burglaries and Robberies

C O S T O F C R I M E

1 9 8 3

ROBBERIES	NO.	% OF CHANGE	VALUE	AVERAGE VALUE
Highway (Streets, Alleys, etc.)	134	- 14.7	\$ 30,120	\$ 225
Commercial House	37	- 7.5	5,735	155
Gas or Service Station	13	+ 160.0	1,543	119
Convenience Store	21	- 44.7	8,823	420
Residence	57	+ 128.0	65,674	1152
Bank	3	- 100.0	5,021	1674
Miscellaneous	2	- 75.0	201	101
T O T A L S	267	- 4.3	\$ 117,117	\$ 439

BURGLARIES	NO.	% OF CHANGE	VALUE	AVERAGE VALUE
<u>Residence</u> Day	539	+ 22.2	\$ 289,400	\$ 537
Night	830	+ 30.3	487,183	587
Unknown	1257	- 3.8	830,621	661
<u>Business</u> Day	46	+ 70.4	7,979	173
Night	382	+ 7.9	156,223	409
Unknown	362	- 19.6	252,700	698
T O T A L S	3416	+ 6.2	\$ 2,024,106	\$ 593

LARCENIES	NO.	% OF CHANGE	VALUE	AVERAGE VALUE
Pickpocket	11	+ 57.1	\$ 858	\$ 78
Purse Snatching	24	-0-	618	26
Shoplifting	1977	- 1.5	66,829	34
Theft from Motor Vehicles	1503	- 10.6	543,234	361
Motor Vehicle Accessories	1452	- 20.1	316,021	218
Bicycles	1073	- 5.2	184,486	172
Theft from Buildings	998	+ 1.8	364,501	365
Theft from Coin Operated Machines	56	+ 3.7	2,907	52
All Other	686	+ 3.6	207,328	302
T O T A L S	7780	- 7.0	\$ 1,686,782	\$ 217

Classification of Offenses	Sex	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34
Murder	Male			1	2	1		1	5	5
	Female									
Negligent Homicide	Male				1	1				
	Female									
Forcible Rape	Male		1	1	2	1	3		3	4
	Female									
Robbery	Male		5	8	1	2	4	4	22	6
	Female			1			1		1	2
Aggravated Assault	Male	2	8	5	3	3	11	5	22	24
	Female		1			2	1		1	1
Burglary	Male	15	35	31	14	12	23	13	52	25
	Female		2	1	2				2	
Larceny - Theft (Except Motor Vehicle)	Male	44	81	65	43	55	46	31	154	102
	Female	27	32	31	24	24	19	20	86	62
Motor Vehicle Theft	Male	4	3	8	5	3	1	3	4	1
	Female		1		2					1
Other Assaults	Male	16	32	26	27	37	27	27	111	83
	Female		5	6	1	1	5	3	21	11
Arson	Male	1			1	2			2	1
	Female									
Forgery and Counterfeiting	Male	1	5	4	6	4	4	4	9	13
	Female	1	1	2	6	9			7	10
Fraud	Male	1	3	2	2	7	5	3	15	10
	Female		1		1	2	1		2	1

AGE OF ADULTS ARRESTED - 18 & Over (Page 1A) 1983

Classification of Offenses	Sex	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-Over	TOTAL
Murder	Male					1			16
	Female								
Negligent Homicide	Male								2
	Female								
Forcible Rape	Male		1						16
	Female								
Robbery	Male	5	8		1				66
	Female			2		1			8
Aggravated Assault	Male	15	10	7	4	3	2	3	127
	Female	2							8
Burglary	Male	9	6	3	3	1			242
	Female		3	1					11
Larceny - Theft (Except Motor Vehicle)	Male	104	58	42	34	30	22	30	941
	Female	46	36	16	15	11	10	31	490
Motor Vehicle Theft	Male	4	1	2					39
	Female								4
Other Assaults	Male	51	33	20	13	6	5	3	517
	Female	3	8						64
Arson	Male	2							9
	Female			1					1
Forgery and Counterfeiting	Male	10	8	2	1	1			72
	Female	3		3			1		43
Fraud	Male	11	8	1	4	2	1	2	77
	Female	7		1	2		1		19

Classification of Offenses	Sex	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34
Embezzlement	Male									
	Female									
Stolen Property	Male	1	9	9	4	8	10	3	26	13
	Female		4	1	2	2		1	1	4
Vandalism	Male	14	20	23	17	16	11	11	50	23
	Female			1	1		2	1	5	4
Carry Concealed Weapons	Male	8	11	5	2	5	10	3	19	15
	Female			1			1	1	2	2
Prostitution	Male	2	3	3	5	7	3	7	22	24
	Female	4	14	6	7	5	5	10	11	9
Sex Offenses (Except Rape)	Male	1	3	8	2	4	6	4	15	17
	Female		1	1				1	1	
Drug Abuse Violations GRAND TOTAL	Male	26	33	41	25	35	34	29	110	72
	Female	3	3	5	3	3	12	7	16	16
Sale/Manufacturing SUBTOTAL	Male	6	7	11	2	4	5	4	15	11
	Female			1	1	1	1		3	5
Opium or Cocaine and their derivatives	Male									1
	Female									
Marijuana	Male			1						
	Female									
Synthetic Narcotics	Male	1	1	1	1		1		3	
	Female								2	1
Other Dangerous Non- Narcotic Drugs	Male	5	6	9	1	4	4	4	12	10
	Female			1	1	1	1		1	4

Classification of Offenses	Sex	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-Over	TOTAL
Embezzlement	Male								
	Female								
Stolen Property	Male	7	2	4					96
	Female	1	1	1				3	21
Vandalism	Male	6	12	6	5	2	1		217
	Female	1	2	1					18
Carry Concealed Weapons	Male	11	11	8	8	3	6	3	128
	Female	1		1					9
Prostitution	Male	15	9	6	8	4	3	2	123
	Female		3						74
Sex Offenses (Except Rape)	Male	11	11	6	2	5	5	1	101
	Female	1							5
Drug Abuse Violations GRAND TOTAL	Male	29	6	4	2				446
	Female	10							78
Sale/Manufacturing SUBTOTAL	Male	7							72
	Female	1							13
Opium or Cocaine and their derivatives	Male								1
	Female								
Marijuana	Male								1
	Female								
Synthetic Narcotics	Male								8
	Female								3
Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs	Male	7							62
	Female	1							10

Classification of Offenses	Sex	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34
Possession SUBTOTAL	Male	20	26	30	23	31	29	25	95	61
	Female	3	3	4	2	2	11	7	13	11
Opium and Cocaine and their derivatives	Male									
	Female									
Marijuana	Male	18	23	28	19	24	21	19	75	42
	Female		3	1	2	2	9	2	8	6
Synthetic Narcotics	Male									
	Female									
Other Dangerous Non- Narcotic Drugs	Male	2	3	2	4	7	8	6	20	19
	Female	3		3			2	5	5	5
Gambling TOTAL	Male									
	Female									
Bookmaking	Male									
	Female									
Numbers & Lottery	Male									
	Female									
All Other Gambling	Male									
	Female									
Offenses against Family & Children	Male									1
	Female					1				1
Driving Under the Influence	Male	5	18	27	17	18	13	24	95	75
	Female		1	2	3	7	4	4	21	12
Liquor Laws	Male	80	141	171	19	17	11	6	64	88
	Female	10	37	20	2	3	2		8	17

Classification of Offenses	Sex	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-Over	TOTAL
Possession SUBTOTAL	Male	22	6	4	2				374
	Female	9							65
Opium or Cocaine and their derivatives	Male			1					1
	Female								
Marijuana	Male	14	5	3	1				292
	Female	5							38
Synthetic Narcotics	Male								
	Female								
Other Dangerous Non- Narcotic Drugs	Male	8	1		1				81
	Female	4							27
Gambling TOTAL	Male								
	Female								
Bookmaking	Male								
	Female								
Numbers & Lottery	Male								
	Female								
All Other Gambling	Male								
	Female								
Offenses against Family & Children	Male	1							2
	Female								2
Driving Under the Influence	Male	40	29	24	26	9	15	15	450
	Female	10	5	6	6	1	1	2	85
Liquor Laws	Male	102	78	71	86	57	54	26	1071
	Female	3	6	9	2		2		121

Classification of Offenses	Sex	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34
Drunkenness	Male									
	Female									
Disorderly Conduct	Male	2	5	12	4	13	13	7	42	24
	Female		5	1		1	3		4	3
Vagrancy	Male	2	1	4	3	5	2	1	13	23
	Female		1	1	1	1				1
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	Male	34	63	38	35	37	34	37	139	79
	Female	1	10	10	6	3	3	3	16	15
Suspicion	Male									
	Female									
TOTALS		305	599	582	301	357	330	274	1199	900

Classification of Offenses	Sex	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-Over	TOTAL
Drunkenness	Male								
	Female								
Disorderly Conduct	Male	20	11	3	2	5	1	2	166
	Female	2	1						20
Vagrancy	Male	26	6	4	7	3	1	1	102
	Female	1							6
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	Male	38	22	20	12	8	6	5	607
	Female	7	11	2	1		1		89
Suspicion	Male								
	Female								
TOTALS		615	406	277	244	153	138	129	6809

Classification of Offenses	White	Black	Indian	Oriental	Other
Murder	15			1	
Negligent Homicide	2				
Forcible Rape	12	3	1		
Robbery	55	18	1		
Aggravated Assault	94	26	9	6	
Burglary	218	23	12		
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle)	1205	106	101	19	
Motor Vehicle Theft	38	1	3	1	
Other Assaults	491	34	50	6	
Arson	8	2			
Forgery & Counterfeiting	95	13	5	2	
Fraud	79	8	8	1	
Embezzlement					
Stolen Property	89	16	10	2	
Vandalism	201	10	22	2	
Carry Concealed Weapons	111	13	13		
Prostitution	164	23	3	7	
Sex Offenses (Except Rape & Prost.)	85	5	13	3	
Drug Abuse Violations	465	37	19	3	
Gambling					
Offenses Against Family & Children	3		1		
Driving Under the Influence	496	10	23	6	
Liquor Laws	844	40	307	1	
Drunkenness					
Disorderly Conduct	151	11	22	2	
Vagrancy	87	2	19		
All Other (Except Traffic)	607	44	42	3	
TOTALS	5615	445	684	65	

OFFENSES & ARRESTS

JUVENILE



SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON



Classification of Offenses	Sex	10 & Under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	TOTAL Under 18
Murder	Male						1	1
	Female							
Negligent Homicide	Male							
	Female							
Forcible Rape	Male					1	2	3
	Female							
Robbery	Male		2	1	2	1	9	15
	Female			1		1		2
Aggravated Assault	Male			1	3	10	8	22
	Female					1		1
Burglary	Male	15	18	43	27	37	75	215
	Female		5	6		2	6	19
Larceny - Theft (Except Motor Vehicle)	Male	39	115	196	125	114	185	774
	Female	6	42	139	101	94	90	472
Motor Vehicle Theft	Male		3	7	4	16	16	46
	Female			1	1	1		3
Other Assaults	Male	4	10	16	21	12	42	105
	Female	1	3	7	5	5	4	25
Arson	Male	2	6	4	1			13
	Female							
Forgery and Counterfeiting	Male			1	5	2	2	10
	Female				1	1		2
Embezzlement and Fraud	Male				1		3	4
	Female			1	4	3	4	12

Classification of Offenses	Sex	10 & Under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	TOTAL Under 18
Stolen Property	Male	3	3	16	6	15	32	75
	Female		2	6	7	6	4	25
Vandalism	Male	25	26	51	24	27	28	181
	Female		3	7	1	4	1	16
Carry Concealed Weapon	Male		3	7	7	5	11	33
	Female			1			2	3
Prostitution	Male						3	3
	Female				2		5	7
Sex Offenses (Except Rape & Prostitution)	Male	1	3	11	11	10	6	42
	Female							
Drug Abuse Violations GRAND TOTAL	Male		1	14	11	16	48	90
	Female		1	1	6	6	9	23
Sale/Manufacturing SUBTOTAL	Male			1		1	6	8
	Female							
Opium or Cocaine and their derivatives	Male							
	Female							
Marijuana	Male						1	1
	Female							
Synthetic Narcotics	Male							
	Female							
Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs	Male			1		1	5	7
	Female							
Possession SUBTOTAL	Male		1	13	11	15	42	82
	Female		1	1	6	6	9	23

Classification of Offenses	Sex	10 & Under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	TOTAL Under 18
Opium or Cocaine and their derivatives	Male							
	Female							
Marijuana	Male		1	13	9	9	36	68
	Female		1	1	6	4	9	21
Synthetic Narcotics	Male							
	Female							
Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs	Male				2	6	6	14
	Female					2		2
Gambling	Male							
	Female							
Bookmaking	Male							
	Female							
Numbers & Lottery	Male							
	Female							
All Other Gambling	Male							
	Female							
Offenses against Family & Children	Male							
	Female							
Driving Under the Influence	Male						7	7
	Female							
Liquor Laws	Male			14	19	55	167	255
	Female			14	14	42	61	131
Drunkenness	Male							
	Female							

Classification of Offenses	Sex	10 & Under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	TOTAL Under 18
Disorderly Conduct	Male		4	4	4	3	7	22
	Female			1		1	6	8
Vagrancy	Male			1	1	1	1	4
	Female	2					7	9
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	Male	2	7	31	19	32	46	137
	Female		5	7	4	8	5	29
Suspicion	Male							
	Female							
Curfew & Loitering Law Violation	Male	1	2	7	4	6	18	38
	Female					4	2	6
Run-Aways	Male		1	2	3	5	2	13
	Female					1	1	2
TOTALS		101	265	619	444	548	926	2903

RACE OF JUVENILES ARRESTED AND PROCESSED - 17 & Under

1983

Classification of Offenses	White	Black	Indian	Oriental	All Other
Murder	1				
Negligent Homicide					
Forcible Rape	2	1			
Robbery	16		1		
Aggravated Assault	14	2	6	1	
Burglary	188	20	26		
Larceny - Theft(Except Motor Vehicle)	1097	66	67	16	
Motor Vehicle Theft	45	2	2		
Other Assaults	114	6	10		
Arson	10	1	2		
Forgery & Counterfeiting	11			1	
Embezzlement & Fraud	14	1		1	
Stolen Property	82	6	9	3	
Vandalism	174	15	7	1	
Weapons (Carry, Possess, etc.)	33	2	1		
Prostitution	7	2	1		
Sex Offenses (Except Rape & Prost.)	42				
Drug Abuse Violations	106	1	6		
Gambling					
Offenses against Family & Children					
Driving Under the Influence	6		1		
Liquor Laws & Drunkenness	343	3	38	2	
Disorderly Conduct	22	1	7		
Vagrancy	3		10		
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	153	6	7		
Suspicion					
Curfew & Loitering Law Violations	40	1	3		
Run-Aways	14	1			
TOTALS	2537	137	204	25	

ACCIDENTS & ENFORCEMENT

TRAFFIC



SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON



ACCIDENT AND ENFORCEMENT COMPARATIVE 1983

	1983	1982	% Increase or Decrease
TOTAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED	6351	5795	+ 9.6%
FATAL ACCIDENTS	9	16	
INJURY ACCIDENTS	1082	1027	+ 4.6%
INVESTIGATED ACCIDENTS	2524	2564	- 1.6%
NON-INVESTIGATED ACCIDENTS	3827	3231	+ 18.5%
HIT AND RUN ACCIDENTS	1471	1529	- 3.8%
H & R ACC. CLEARED -NON ARREST	308	334	
H & R ACC. CLEARED - ARREST	335	337	
MOVING TICKETS WRITTEN	24425	31180	- 21.7%

COMPARISON OF TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT

1983

TYPE OF VIOLATION	1983	1982
Negligent Homicide	----	5
D.A.U.I.L.	542	382
Reckless Driving	176	152
Speeding	5250	9559
F.Y.R.O.W. - Pedestrian	29	46
Other	496	479
Follow Too Closely	33	27
Improper Lane, Pass, Signal, Turn	1797	2178
Red Light	3358	2534
Arterial	405	537
Negligent Driving - Other	884	966
<u>Drinking</u>	231	197
Pedestrian Violations	327	783
Other Moving Violations	1771	1517
TOTAL HAZARDOUS VIOLATIONS	15299	19362
F.L.I.N.F.O. - Occupied	52	54
<u>Unoccupied</u>	91	89
Operator's License	3524	4463
Vehicle License	3076	4399
Vehicle Registration	436	704
Defective Equipment	966	1379
Driving While License Suspended	910	711
Other Non-Moving Violations	71	20
TOTAL NON-HAZARDOUS VIOLATIONS	9126	11819
TOTAL ALL VIOLATIONS	24425	31181

TRAFFIC ACCIDENT COMPARATIVE

1983

TRAFFIC DEATHS

1983	9 killed
1982	17 killed
1981	18 killed
1980	23 killed
1979	23 killed

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

YEAR	ALL ACCIDENTS	INJURY ACCIDENTS	FATAL ACCIDENTS	PERSONS INJURED	PERSONS KILLED
1983	6351	1082	9	1631	9
1982	5795	1027	16	1414	17
1981	6255	1110	17	1632	18
1980	6353	1171	22	1654	23
1979	7648	1533	20	2010	23

YEAR	PEDESTRIAN ACCIDENTS	PEDESTRIANS INJURED	PEDESTRIANS KILLED	BICYCLE ACCIDENTS	BICYCLISTS INJURED	BICYCLISTS KILLED
1983	115	117	2	71	68	
1982	110	110	5	70	68	
1981	103	101	6	79	77	2
1980	149	145	3	74	73	
1979	144	141	8	60	55	

YEAR	MOTORCYCLE ACCIDENTS	MOTORCYCLISTS INJURED	MOTORCYCLISTS KILLED
1983	99	111	5
1982	117	115	4
1981	121	120	2
1980	144	127	5
1979	151	156	3