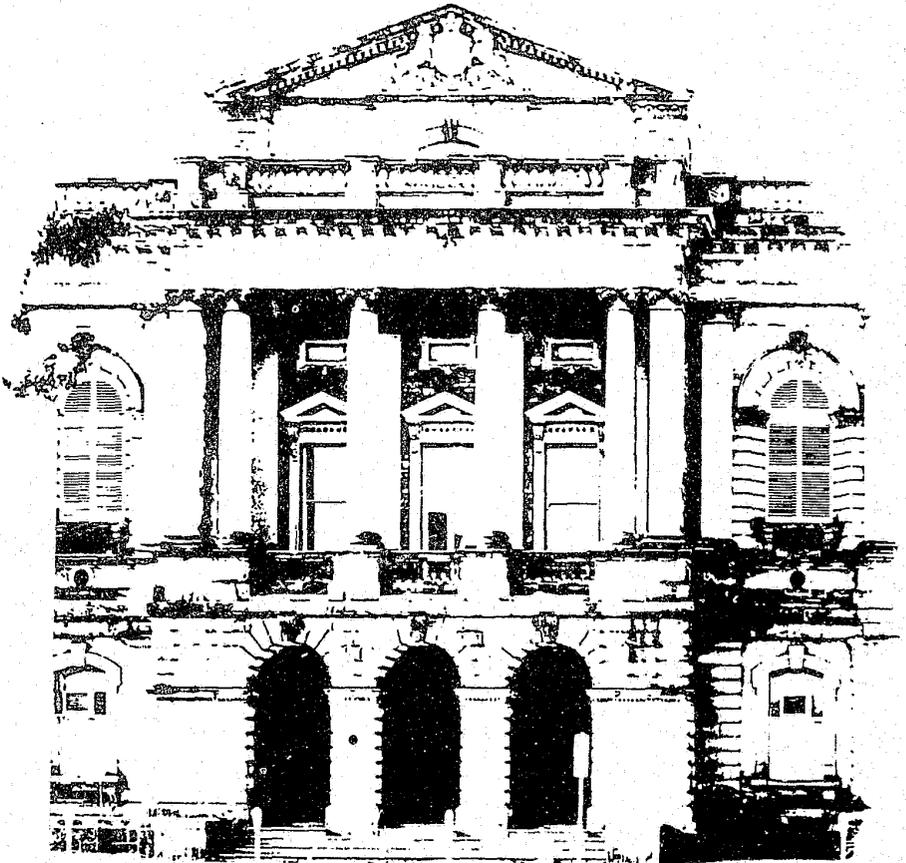




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Crime and Justice in South Australia 1 July-31 December 1986



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**Crime and Justice
in
South Australia
1 July-31 December
1986**

NCJRS

JAN 15 1988

ACQUISITIONS

**Attorney-General's Department
Office of Crime Statistics
Adam Sutton, Director
Adrian Barnett, Statistician
Julie Gardner, Project Officer
David Burton, Clerical Officer
Lesley Giles, Clerical Officer
Valija Kalnins, Clerical Officer**

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SUMMARY

1. This report, for the period 1 July to 31 December 1986, is the eleventh in a series of six-monthly reports on crime and the criminal justice system in South Australia. Included in this series are:

- . selected offences reported or becoming known to Police;
- . all cases finalised in Supreme and District Criminal Courts;
- . all persons admitted to and discharged from prison, parole and community service programs, and
- . all Children's Court and Children's Aid Panel appearances by children aged ten to seventeen years.

2. Compared to the previous six months, numbers of selected offences reported or becoming known to Police increased in the categories of offences against the person, robbery and extortion, property offences and driving offences. Recorded sexual offences and drug offences fell during the same period.

3. A total of 685 cases were finalised in Supreme and District Criminal Courts: an increase of 112 over the unusually low total for the preceding six months. For sentences other than life, the offence-group averaging the longest head sentences was robbery and extortion at 69.3 months, whilst the longest individual sentences were in the sexual offences group, for rape.

4. More prisoners were received into custody by the Department of Correctional Services than in the previous six months. The majority of persons discharged from custody had been serving sentences as a result of defaulting on payment of fines imposed by courts. Fine defaulters accounted for just over forty percent of discharges, and about five percent of prisoners in the system at any one time.

5. July to December 1986 saw a small reduction in the number of appearances before Children's Courts and Children's Aid Panels by alleged offenders aged seventeen or less. Children's Courts were most likely to impose fines, whilst Children's Aid Panels most often warned and counselled those appearing before them. Nearly sixty percent of all appearances were for property offences. Serious crimes of violence comprised just over one percent of appearances by juveniles.

PART 1 - OVERVIEW

INTRODUCTION

This report for the period 1 July to 31 December 1986 is the eleventh in a series of half-yearly statistics on crime and the justice system in South Australia. The series encompasses:

- . all cases finalised in the Supreme and District Criminal Courts;
- . all Children's Court and Children's Aid Panel appearances by juveniles (ie. alleged offenders aged ten to seventeen years);
- . selected offences reported or becoming known to Police;
- . alleged offenders apprehended for these selected offences, and
- . all persons admitted to and discharged from prison, parole and community service programs.

Figures on court cases derive from data collated and coded by the Office of Crime Statistics. Other statistics generously have been supplied by the Police, Correctional Services and Community Welfare Departments. Readers should be aware that this report does not purport to provide an exhaustive survey of all crime. Court figures, for example, are based only on cases finalised in the Supreme and District Criminal Courts (outcomes and penalties in Courts of Summary Jurisdiction are summarised in a separate publication by the Office - see Appendix C). Another important point to take into account is that tables in this publication do not reflect the flow of matters through the criminal justice system. The report provides a 'snapshot' of certain criminal justice processes during a six month period rather than a 'motion picture' which follows matters from initial police notification to final correctional disposition. Finally, counting differences between agencies can generate different impressions. Police figures enumerate offences whereas court statistics show numbers of accused, and so whilst a person appearing on a given charge in a Supreme or District Criminal Court will be counted once in court tables, he or she may have committed multiple offences and so account for several entries in the Police tables. For these reasons readers always should consult the relevant explanatory notes in Appendix A before drawing conclusions from the data in parts 2-5.

1.1 Police Statistics

Police statistics in Part 2 of this report are based on offence categories developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, in conjunction with the Federal Police and Police Departments in each State, for crime reporting on a national basis. Only 'selected' offences are included. Minor offences - for example offensive language or behaviour - are not part of the national system.

An overall increase of just over ten percent was seen in numbers of selected offences recorded when compared to the previous six months (see

Table 1.1, below). The bulk of this increase came from property offences, which rose by 12.4%, comprising mainly increases in theft, attempted or actual break and enters and property damage.

In percentage terms, the category which increased the most was robbery and extortion, which increased by 28.7%, primarily due to an increase of 62.7% (from 102 to 166) in robberies with a firearm or other weapon.

TABLE 1.1 CHANGES IN NUMBERS OF SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE; 1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

| Offence Type | Number Reported or Becoming Known | | Percentage increase or decrease, to July - December 1986 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1986 | |
| Offences Against the Person | 3,667 | 4,194 | + 14.4 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 300 | 386 | + 28.7 |
| Sexual Offences | 886 | 851 | - 4.0 |
| Property Offences | 60,625 | 68,160 | + 12.4 |
| Driving Offences | 3,856 | 4,117 | + 6.8 |
| Drug Offences | 3,498 | 3,262 | - 6.7 |

Up until mid-1985 South Australia tended to have a lower incidence of recorded robberies than most States and Territories - indeed it was at, or below, the national rate for eight out of the preceding twelve financial years. Most recent figures are not consistent with this trend. However readers should be wary about inferring that there has been a long-term change in the comparative rate of armed robberies in South Australia. Police Department statistics indicate that the clear-up rate for offences declared major crimes (ie. holdups against banks, TAB's and other financial institutions) has been extremely high, that several repeat offenders were involved, and that many were drug addicted. Only longer-term figures can show whether the armed robbery rate falls again, once the great majority of those responsible for offences during the last twelve months are in custody.

The main reductions in crimes reported during the second six months of 1986 related to drug offences (down 6.7%) and sexual offences

(down 4.0%). The former decrease was due to there being fewer marijuana offences detected and the latter to a drop in the category of assorted, less serious sexual offences.

Amongst the alleged offenders apprehended, males comprise the great majority, although large differences exist between different offence groups. The two groups with the highest percentages of males are sexual offences (97.6%) and break and enter (92.5%) whilst females are most highly represented in fraud offences (35.4%) and other larceny offences (32.4%).

The most numerous age group was the 20-34 group, although in most offence groups there was also a significant number in the 14-17 group, especially in break and enter, property damage and other larceny.

A final point to be noted in reviewing Police Department statistics is that differences in legislation and administrative procedure can make interstate comparisons extremely misleading. During the past twelve months, considerable media attention has focussed on The Size of the Crime Problem in Australia, a publication by the Australian Institute of Criminology (January, 1987). This report collates Police Department offence and offender statistics for all Australian States and Territories, and its figures seem to suggest that South Australia has a higher rate of rapes and other sexual assaults than the rest of the nation. From data in this report it would be easy also to conclude that the State's "arrest" rate for juvenile crime is higher than in several other jurisdictions - most notably New South Wales.

Careful review suggests however, that these discrepancies are more likely to be due to administrative factors and reporting procedures than to a higher rate of crime. With respect to sexual assault, for example, statistics consistently have shown that many offences are against children. More than a third of the rapes reported to Police during the 1985/86 financial year involved victims aged fourteen or less, and the percentage of children would have been even higher for other sexual offences. In South Australia, provisions for ensuring that authorities are notified of sexual and other abuse of children are more advanced than in other States and Territories, with teachers, doctors and a wide range of other professionals all required by law to bring suspected cases to the attention of the Department for Community Welfare. Relevant notifications have increased dramatically in each successive year since this legislation was introduced, and undoubtedly this has had a "flow on" effect on the Police Department's figures.

Claims that the State has a higher crime rate for juveniles similarly are based on a lack of understanding of differences between South Australian procedures and those in other States. In South Australia, all alleged young offenders are included in the Police Department's statistics - regardless of whether they were arrested (about 40%) or simply were summonsed or reported. For some other States - New South Wales for example - only the comparative minority who are arrested are included in comparative statistics. Therefore it is not surprising that on a "pro rata" basis figures for South Australia seem much higher than for New South Wales.

1.2 Supreme and District Criminal Courts Statistics

Indictable offences, comprising a minority of criminal matters heard in South Australian courts, are heard before judges sitting in the Supreme or District Criminal Courts. The remaining criminal matters are dealt with in Courts of Summary Jurisdiction by Magistrates or Justices of the Peace. (For statistics on such cases, see the odd-numbered reports in the Crime and Justice Series.)

Six hundred and eighty-five cases were finalised in Supreme and District Criminal Courts in the last six months of 1986; 232 were heard in the Supreme Court and 453 in District Courts. This was 112 more than in the first half of the year, although the total for that period was unusually low.

The majority of cases involved pleas of guilty to either the major or a lesser charge (60.4%), whilst a further 15.5% were found guilty after a trial. Eight percent were acquitted, whilst 11.8% were discharged after the Crown entered a nolle prosequi on all charges. The remaining 4.2% pleaded guilty to another offence after the Crown entered a nolle prosequi to their most serious charge.

Guilty pleas were most common in the drug offences (81.3%) and break and enter categories (80.5%), and least frequent for offences against the person (23.4%) and sexual offences (47.4%).

The most frequent penalty imposed in the Higher Criminal Courts was direct imprisonment (average of 36.3 months), which was imposed in 40.6% of cases. The two groups for which imprisonment was most likely were robbery and extortion (93.1%) and break and enter (62.5%). The two groups with the lowest percentage of direct imprisonment were drug offences (20.5%) and other offences (28.0%).

Average duration of imprisonment (excluding life sentences) was highest for robbery and extortion (69.3 months) and lowest for 'other' offences (13.8 months). One sentence received of detention "until the Governor's pleasure be known" was imposed for a rape offence. The longest determinate sentences were also for rape, two receiving sentences of ten years, and one of fifteen years.

Non-parole periods are shown in table 3.18. The longest non-parole period set was twelve years for a rape offence, compared to five murder cases with non-parole periods of fifteen years or more in the previous six months, the longest of which was for twenty-five years.

Details of the background of defendants are given in tables 3.19 to 3.23. Ninety percent of accused in the Higher Criminal Courts are male, and nearly fifty percent are aged between twenty and twenty-nine years. For both males and females, the defendants were oldest in the sexual offences category (33.9 years) and youngest in the break and enter group (25.3 years).

The majority of defendants did not hold a job at the time of apprehension (48.8%) and were most likely to be single (49.9%), whilst three quarters were born in Australia.

On average, defendants had 5-6 prior court dispositions, although one quarter of defendants had no prior criminal record. The robbery and extortion group had the highest average number of prior dispositions (just over twelve) and had the highest percentage with a previous term of imprisonment (58.5% compared to the overall average of 31.2%).

The majority of accused in Higher Criminal Courts were on bail at the time of their final appearance, although as might be expected from the previous details on prior criminal record, the robbery and extortion and break and enter groups had the highest percentages in custody at 50.0% and 34.2% respectively. The drug offences group showed the lowest percentage in custody at 1.8%.

Durations of proceedings are shown in Tables 3.28 and 3.29. The average durations of trials in the Supreme and the District Criminal Courts were seven and three days respectively. The time between initial appearance in the higher court and finalisation was fifty-two days and twelve days respectively, however, reflecting the additional time necessary for psychiatric and pre-sentence reports to be prepared.

1.3 Correctional Services Statistics

Tables in Section 4 provide details of offenders for whom the Department of Correctional Services was responsible during the present reporting period. Although the correctional programmes are designed for adults, a small number of juveniles do appear in these figures (see Table 4.6). Persons under the age of eighteen may be held in prisons for adults under the following circumstances:

- . the child has been convicted of murder and the Governor has directed that the child be detained in prison;
- . the child has been dealt with as an adult and convicted of an offence involving a penalty of imprisonment - children may be dealt with as adults if they have been found guilty of homicide (other than murder), if the child has successfully applied to be so dealt with or if the court has granted an application by the Attorney-General for this;
- . the Director-General of Community Welfare has applied to the Children's Court to remove a child being held on a sentence of detention or on remand to an adult prison, on the grounds that child cannot properly be controlled, has been convicted of assaulting any person in the detention centre or has incited others to disturbance;
- . a juvenile has been admitted to a prison and it is subsequently discovered that he or she is in fact a juvenile.

Generally, South Australia has the lowest rate of all Australian States and Territories of offenders under eighteen committed to the adult prison system.

The bulk of juveniles under detention are the responsibility of the Department for Community Welfare and details of young offenders in secure care and detention can be obtained from the Annual Report of that department.

Table 4.1 shows the number of persons received into custody during the reporting period. Table 4.2 shows the daily average in custody, which gives an indication of the typical numbers of persons in custody on any given day, whilst Table 4.3 gives the number in custody on the last day of the reporting period. Numbers in all three tables were slightly higher than those for the previous six months.

Type of discharge from custody is shown in Table 4.4. The majority of those are persons who had either served a sentence in lieu of a fine or had eventually paid a fine after having been imprisoned for non-payment.

Table 4.5 shows the type of offence charged for persons received into custody. The major categories for sentenced prisoners are theft/break and enter (19.5%), breach of recognizance (10.8%) and driving related offences (17.7%). Of those received on remand, theft/break and enter (32.5%) and assault (13.4%) were the largest offence groups.

Age, aboriginality and employment status are shown in tables 4.6 to 4.8. Most persons received into custody were 20-24 years of age, non-aboriginal and unemployed.

Tables 4.9 to 4.11 show persons under supervision in community corrections programmes. The majority of new orders commenced were community service orders (40.9%), closely followed by probation (39.8%). Of those already under supervision, the majority are probationers (61.9%). The majority of community-based correction cases are completed without revocation or estreatment (87.0%).

1.4 Court and Aid Panel Appearances by Juveniles

Tables in this section show appearances before Children's Aid Panels and Children's Courts. It should be noted that the counting basis in this context is appearances and not finalised matters as in the Supreme and District Court statistics; thus if a juvenile appears once to be given an undertaking and once when the undertaking is complete, this will be counted as two appearances.

As shown in Table 1.2 (opposite page) total numbers of appearances is slightly lower than in the previous six months (4,732 versus 4,856). The pattern of numbers in offence groups has remained steady, with nearly 60% of appearances being for property offences (excluding break and enter).

Tables 5.2 and 5.3 show outcomes and penalties for appearances before Children's Courts and Children's Aid Panels. The most frequent

penalty imposed by a Children's Court was a fine (35.2%) whilst Aid Panels most often warned and counselled (86.7%). Six appearances before Aid Panels for rape are shown in Table 5.3; this is the first time rape offences have been shown in these reports as having been dealt with before Panels, as normally they are heard by Courts. The offences were of a kind which would have been classed as indecent assault prior to the extension of the definition of rape in 1985, and involved three joint offenders who each appeared twice. They are thus not inconsistent with the type of offence normally dealt with before Aid Panels.

TABLE 1.2 CHILDREN'S COURT AND CHILDREN'S AID PANEL APPEARANCES
BY MAJOR CHARGE; 1 JULY 1985 - 31 DECEMBER 1986

| Major Charge | 1 July - 31 December 1986 | | | | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | In Court | Before Panel | TOTAL | | Number | Number |
| | | | Number | Percentage | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 132 | 78 | 210 | 4.4 | 261 | 235 |
| Robbery & Extortion | 17 | 10 | 27 | 0.6 | 9 | 18 |
| Sexual Offences | 18 | 16 | 34 | 0.7 | 29 | 20 |
| Drug Offences | 121 | 165 | 286 | 6.0 | 285 | 263 |
| Break & Enter | 339 | 269 | 608 | 12.8 | 562 | 663 |
| Other Property Offences | 920 | 1,903 | 2,823 | 59.7 | 2,812 | 2,706 |
| Driving & Traffic Offences | 109 | 100 | 209 | 4.4 | 280 | 258 |
| Disorderly, Offensive Behaviour, Liquor Offences, Unlawfully on Premises | 181 | 185 | 366 | 7.7 | 446 | 371 |
| Other Offences | 68 | 101 | 169 | 3.6 | 172 | 161 |
| TOTAL | 1,905 | 2,827 | 4,732 | 100.0 | 4,856 | 4,695 |

Tables 5.4 and 5.5 show age, sex and employment status for Court and Aid Panel appearances. The majority of appearances before Children's Courts were by males aged sixteen to seventeen years and unemployed. Appearances before Children's Aid Panels were mostly by males aged between fourteen and fifteen years who were either students or apprentices.

Sex, age and aboriginality are shown in Tables 5.6 and 5.7. There was a tendency for Aboriginal children to be younger than non-Aboriginals. (Of non-Aboriginal children, nearly 60% of those appearing before Children's Courts, and 31.7% of those before Aid Panels are aged sixteen to seventeen, compared only to 39.4% and 27.5% for Aboriginal children respectively.)

Table 5.8 shows the type of apprehension and race of children appearing before Children's Courts. Whilst overall 68% were summonsed, Aboriginal children were more likely to appear under arrest than were non-Aboriginal children, the arrest rates being 43.9% and 30.2% respectively.

Children's Court appearances involving detention orders and remands in custody are shown in Table 5.9. Aboriginal defendants were more likely to have been remanded in custody (10.6% versus 7.0%) and to have detention orders (2.4% versus 1.6%).

Appearances before Children's Courts and Aid Panels are shown in Table 5.10, along with district of residence. The Central Northern and Northern Country regions had the highest rates of appearance per 1,000 of children aged 10-17 years, whereas the Southern Country region had the lowest, at 16.4. These figures may reflect the effects of the social dislocation engendered by relatively high levels of unemployment and young, single-parent families in these districts.

PART 2

STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE

PART 2

STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.1 OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1986 |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Murder | 4 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 7 |
| Attempted Murder | 14 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 12 |
| Conspiracy to Murder | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Manslaughter/Drive Causing Death | | | | | | | | |
| Manslaughter | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Drive Causing Death | 11 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 21 | 15 |
| Total Manslaughter/Drive Causing Death | 12 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 22 | 16 |
| Major Assault | | | | | | | | |
| Occasioning Grievous Bodily Harm | 28 | 29 | 23 | 26 | 43 | 51 | 36 | 44 |
| Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm | 313 | 329 | 344 | 385 | 374 | 452 | 446 | 547 |
| Total Major Assault | 341 | 358 | 367 | 411 | 417 | 503 | 482 | 591 |
| Other Assault | 2741 | 3026 | 2843 | 2747 | 2761 | 3293 | 3078 | 3474 |
| Kidnapping and Abduction | 22 | 20 | 11 | 7 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 23 |
| Ill Treatment of Children | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 42 | 55 | 39 | 80 | 50 | 70 | 59 | 71 |
| TOTAL | 3177 | 3491 | 3299 | 3277 | 3289 | 3922 | 3667 | 4194 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.2 ROBBERY AND EXTORTION

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1986 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Robbery | | | | | | | | |
| With Firearm | 19 | 16 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 43 | 47 | 74 |
| With Other Weapon | 35 | 42 | 40 | 47 | 48 | 84 | 55 | 92 |
| Other Robbery | 146 | 155 | 137 | 137 | 104 | 137 | 185 | 204 |
| Total Robbery | 200 | 213 | 204 | 217 | 174 | 264 | 287 | 370 |
| Extortion | 13 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 22 | 31 | 13 | 16 |
| TOTAL | 213 | 223 | 215 | 224 | 196 | 295 | 300 | 386 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.3 SEXUAL OFFENCES

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1986 |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Rape | | | | | | | | |
| Of Female | 125 | 137 | 117 | 140 | 171 | 148 | 224 | 206 |
| Of Male | 16 | 50 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 31 |
| Total Rape | 141 | 187 | 133 | 152 | 196 | 166 | 247 | 237 |
| Indecent Assault | | | | | | | | |
| With Female | 154 | 148 | 161 | 182 | 188 | 247 | 217 | 249 |
| With Male | 35 | 27 | 36 | 25 | 45 | 48 | 38 | 46 |
| Total Indecent Assault | 189 | 175 | 197 | 207 | 233 | 295 | 255 | 295 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | | | | | | | | |
| With Female | 36 | 42 | 47 | 28 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 38 |
| With Male | 8 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 45 | 17 | 7 |
| Total Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | 44 | 56 | 57 | 35 | 38 | 81 | 52 | 45 |
| Incest | 9 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 17 |
| Other Sexual Offences | 340 | 311 | 326 | 271 | 323 | 282 | 312 | 257 |
| TOTAL | 723 | 736 | 724 | 670 | 805 | 844 | 806 | 851 |

TABLE 2.4 OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July 31 December 1986 |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fraud and Deception | | | | | | | | |
| Fraud, Forgery and False Pretences | 1283 | 1159 | 1429 | 1387 | 2037 | 1825 | 2213 | 2924 |
| Misappropriation | 368 | 586 | 565 | 440 | 646 | 716 | 543 | 806 |
| Total Fraud and Deception | 1651 | 1745 | 1994 | 1827 | 2683 | 2541 | 2756 | 3730 |
| Break and Enter | | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling | 6096 | 7200 | 7235 | 8047 | 8386 | 8503 | 8146 | 10498 |
| Shop | 1995 | 2170 | 2044 | 2127 | 1938 | 2546 | 2675 | 2908 |
| Other | 3368 | 3770 | 3726 | 3727 | 3523 | 4812 | 4248 | 4696 |
| Total Break and Enter | 11459 | 13140 | 13005 | 13898 | 13847 | 15861 | 15071 | 18102 |
| Other Theft | | | | | | | | |
| Larceny of Motor Vehicle | 2999 | 3122 | 3290 | 3653 | 3898 | 5407 | 5374 | 5652 |
| Shop Theft | 3755 | 4043 | 3373 | 3765 | 3395 | 3507 | 3376 | 4200 |
| Steal From Person | 83 | 119 | 91 | 79 | 98 | 121 | 112 | 153 |
| Other | 20382 | 21219 | 20280 | 19691 | 21143 | 23019 | 24370 | 25484 |
| Total Other Theft | 27219 | 28503 | 27034 | 27188 | 28534 | 32054 | 33232 | 35489 |
| Unlawful Possession of Property | | | | | | | | |
| Receiving | 337 | 375 | 370 | 348 | 500 | 418 | 395 | 481 |
| Unlawful Possession | 250 | 321 | 315 | 335 | 291 | 323 | 314 | 384 |
| Total Unlawful Possession of Property | 587 | 696 | 685 | 683 | 791 | 741 | 709 | 865 |
| Damage Property | | | | | | | | |
| Arson | 248 | 264 | 315 | 250 | 287 | 290 | 364 | 311 |
| Other | 5812 | 6790 | 6106 | 6856 | 6273 | 8586 | 8493 | 9663 |
| Total Damage Property | 6060 | 7054 | 6421 | 7106 | 6560 | 8876 | 8857 | 9974 |
| TOTAL | 46976 | 51138 | 49139 | 50702 | 52415 | 60073 | 60625 | 68160 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.5 DRIVING OFFENCES

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July - 31 December 1986 |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Driving Under The Influence of Alcohol or Drugs | 2630 | 3359 | 3061 | 3322 | 3400 | 3509 | 3294 | 3716 |
| Dangerous, Reckless or Negligent Driving | 754 | 617 | 614 | 458 | 426 | 536 | 562 | 401 |
| TOTAL | 3384 | 4016 | 3675 | 3780 | 3826 | 4047 | 3856 | 4117 |

TABLE 2.6 DRUG OFFENCES

| Offence | 1 January - 30 June 1983 | 1 July - 31 December 1983 | 1 January - 30 June 1984 | 1 July 31 December 1984 | 1 January - 30 June 1985 | 1 July - 31 December 1985 | 1 January - 30 June 1986 | 1 July 31 December 1986 |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Use/Possess Drugs | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 1596 | 1460 | 2362 | 1790 | 2546 | 1518 | 1893 | 1666 |
| Narcotic | 23 | 37 | 32 | 56 | 86 | 55 | 31 | 26 |
| Other Drug | 23 | 33 | 25 | 41 | 94 | 95 | 66 | 60 |
| Total Use/Possess Drugs | 1642 | 1530 | 2419 | 1867 | 2726 | 1668 | 1990 | 1752 |
| Possess Drug Instruments | 176 | 744 | 1150 | 1112 | 1492 | 1026 | 1205 | 1205 |
| Obtaining Drug by Forgery | 96 | 38 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 75 | 8 | 38 |
| Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 130 | 115 | 209 | 149 | 204 | 100 | 146 | 108 |
| Narcotic | 5 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 21 | 8 | 16 |
| Other Drug | 10 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 30 | 24 | 12 | 12 |
| Total Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | 145 | 140 | 227 | 174 | 247 | 145 | 166 | 136 |
| Make/Grow Drugs | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 121 | 232 | 313 | 235 | 278 | 120 | 122 | 128 |
| Other Drug | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Total Make/Grow Drugs | 121 | 232 | 313 | 235 | 279 | 122 | 128 | 131 |
| Other Drug Offences | 1 | 13 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - |
| TOTAL | 2181 | 2597 | 4133 | 3432 | 4761 | 3036 | 3496 | 3262 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.7 OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Murder | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Attempted Murder | - | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 11 |
| Conspiracy to Murder | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Manslaughter | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Drive Causing Death | - | - | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 15 |
| Assault Occasioning Grievous Bodily Harm | - | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | 25 |
| Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm | 2 | 37 | 36 | 92 | 74 | 28 | 7 | 2 | 278 |
| Other Assault | 31 | 198 | 154 | 381 | 394 | 182 | 91 | 16 | 1447 |
| Kidnapping and Abduction | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 7 |
| Ill Treatment of Children | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other | - | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | - | 19 |
| TOTAL | 33 | 242 | 203 | 497 | 469 | 219 | 105 | 19 | 1807 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Murder | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Attempted Murder | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Conspiracy to Murder | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Manslaughter | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Drive Causing Death | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Assault Occasioning Grievous Bodily Harm | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 6 |
| Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm | 2 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | - | 33 |
| Other Assault | 11 | 42 | 21 | 38 | 47 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 196 |
| Kidnapping and Abduction | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Ill Treatment of Children | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 |
| TOTAL | 13 | 49 | 25 | 49 | 57 | 33 | 11 | 3 | 240 |

TABLE 2.8 ROBBERY AND EXTORTION: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Robbery With Firearm | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 3 | - | 1 | 30 |
| Robbery With Other Weapon | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 30 |
| Other Robbery | 3 | 21 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 50 |
| Extortion | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 7 |
| TOTAL | 6 | 30 | 15 | 34 | 24 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 117 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Robbery With Firearm | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Robbery With Other Weapon | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Other Robbery | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 |
| Extortion | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| TOTAL | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |

TABLE 2.9 SEXUAL OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Rape (Female) | 16 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 96 |
| Rape (Male) | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 13 |
| Indecent Assault (Female) | 4 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 72 |
| Indecent Assault (Male) | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | 10 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse (Female) | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 19 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse (Male) | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| Incest | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 11 |
| Other Sexual Offences | - | 8 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 65 |
| TOTAL | 27 | 42 | 19 | 42 | 74 | 40 | 33 | 13 | 290 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Rape (Female) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Rape (Male) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Indecent Assault (Female) | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| Indecent Assault (Male) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse (Female) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse (Male) | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Incest | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other Sexual Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| TOTAL | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 7 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.10 FRAUD OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 plus | |
| Fraud, Forgery and False Pretences | 7 | 56 | 32 | 74 | 74 | 30 | 34 | 5 | 312 |
| Misappropriation | 1 | 32 | 16 | 30 | 32 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 136 |
| TOTAL | 8 | 88 | 48 | 104 | 106 | 45 | 43 | 6 | 448 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 plus | |
| Fraud, Forgery and False Pretences | 1 | 26 | 20 | 51 | 44 | 29 | 12 | 5 | 188 |
| Misappropriation | - | 16 | 15 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 58 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 42 | 35 | 58 | 56 | 33 | 15 | 6 | 246 |

PART 2 STATISTICS OF SELECTED CRIMES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 2.11 BREAK AND ENTER: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Break and Enter Dwelling | 37 | 218 | 74 | 109 | 72 | 22 | 1 | - | 533 |
| Break and Enter Shop | 22 | 180 | 68 | 87 | 38 | 8 | 3 | - | 406 |
| Break and Enter Other | 104 | 164 | 57 | 58 | 27 | 8 | 3 | - | 421 |
| TOTAL | 163 | 562 | 199 | 254 | 137 | 38 | 7 | 0 | 1360 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Break and Enter Dwelling | 7 | 33 | 8 | 18 | 4 | - | 2 | - | 72 |
| Break and Enter Shop | 2 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 25 |
| Break and Enter Other | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 14 |
| TOTAL | 14 | 47 | 12 | 25 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 111 |

TABLE 2.12 OTHER PROPERTY OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Unlawful Possession of Property | | | | | | | | | |
| Receiving | 21 | 107 | 41 | 64 | 49 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 308 |
| Unlawful Possession | 8 | 49 | 47 | 73 | 55 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 250 |
| Total Unlawful Possession of Property | 29 | 156 | 88 | 137 | 104 | 33 | 10 | 7 | 558 |
| Damage Property | | | | | | | | | |
| Arson | 15 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 72 |
| Other | 101 | 341 | 212 | 280 | 187 | 60 | 26 | 7 | 1214 |
| Total Damage Property | 116 | 360 | 225 | 287 | 194 | 66 | 29 | 9 | 1286 |
| TOTAL | 145 | 516 | 313 | 424 | 302 | 99 | 39 | 16 | 1854 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Unlawful Possession of Property | | | | | | | | | |
| Receiving | 3 | 12 | 4 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 1 | - | 45 |
| Unlawful Possession | 1 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 2 | - | 36 |
| Total Unlawful Possession of Property | 4 | 20 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 81 |
| Damage Property | | | | | | | | | |
| Arson | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Other | 5 | 35 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 4 | - | 102 |
| Total Damage Property | 7 | 36 | 10 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 4 | - | 108 |
| TOTAL | 11 | 56 | 18 | 44 | 36 | 17 | 7 | 0 | 189 |

TABLE 2.13 OTHER LARCENY: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Larceny of Motor Vehicle | 31 | 359 | 135 | 142 | 71 | 23 | 2 | - | 763 |
| Shop Theft | 336 | 631 | 86 | 129 | 207 | 140 | 189 | 186 | 1904 |
| Steal from Person | 7 | 8 | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | 21 |
| Other | 130 | 619 | 241 | 235 | 143 | 36 | 24 | 3 | 1431 |
| TOTAL | 504 | 1617 | 462 | 506 | 425 | 199 | 215 | 189 | 4119 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Larceny of Motor Vehicle | 4 | 42 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 1 | - | - | 76 |
| Shop Theft | 199 | 461 | 109 | 150 | 279 | 149 | 209 | 157 | 1713 |
| Steal From Person | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Other | 21 | 61 | 15 | 41 | 32 | 3 | 4 | - | 177 |
| TOTAL | 224 | 567 | 132 | 203 | 321 | 153 | 213 | 157 | 1970 |

TABLE 2.14 DRIVING OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs | 12 | 146 | 358 | 953 | 1073 | 502 | 255 | 57 | 3356 |
| Dangerous, Reckless or Negligent Driving | DATA NOT AVAILABLE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 12 | 146 | 358 | 953 | 1073 | 502 | 255 | 57 | 3356 |

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs | 1 | 13 | 31 | 120 | 106 | 72 | 13 | 3 | 361 |
| Dangerous, Reckless or Negligent Driving | DATA NOT AVAILABLE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1 | 13 | 31 | 120 | 106 | 72 | 13 | 3 | 361 |

TABLE 2.15 DRUG OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Males | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Use/Possess Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 8 | 242 | 261 | 457 | 367 | 49 | 22 | 5 | 1411 |
| Narcotic | - | - | - | 1 | 11 | - | - | - | 12 |
| Other Drug | - | 2 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 2 | - | - | 30 |
| Total Use/Possess Drugs | 8 | 244 | 262 | 469 | 392 | 51 | 22 | 5 | 1453 |
| Possess Drug Instruments | 10 | 214 | 227 | 307 | 165 | 24 | 4 | - | 971 |
| Obtaining Drugs by Forgery | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 1 | 6 | 6 | 18 | 34 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 77 |
| Narcotic | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 6 |
| Other Drug | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Total Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | 1 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 37 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 84 |
| Make/Grow Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 1 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 62 |
| Other Drug | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Total Make/Grow Drugs | 1 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 63 |
| Other Drug Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 20 | 468 | 496 | 812 | 635 | 91 | 39 | 11 | 2574 |

TABLE 2.16 DRUG OFFENCES: AGE AND SEX OF ALLEGED OFFENDERS INVOLVED IN OFFENCES CLEARED

| Offence | Females | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Under 14 | 14 - 17 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 59 | 60 Plus | |
| Use/Possess Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | 2 | 33 | 31 | 89 | 68 | 19 | 6 | - | 248 |
| Narcotic | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 8 |
| Other Drug | - | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 19 |
| Total Use/Possess Drugs | 2 | 36 | 35 | 99 | 77 | 20 | 6 | - | 275 |
| Possess Drug Instruments | 1 | 25 | 26 | 57 | 34 | 5 | 3 | - | 151 |
| Obtaining Drugs by Forgery | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | - | 8 |
| Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | - | 2 | - | 11 | 10 | 2 | 1 | - | 26 |
| Narcotic | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Other Drug | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Total Possess for Sale, Sell Drugs | 0 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 27 |
| Make/Grow Drugs | | | | | | | | | |
| Marijuana/Indian Hemp, Hashish | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 12 |
| Other Drug | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Total Make/Grow Drugs | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 12 |
| Other Drug Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 3 | 64 | 61 | 173 | 129 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 473 |

PART 3

SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES

TABLE 3.1 SUMMARY OF ALL OFFENCES

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 24 | 2 | 18 | 11 | 5 | - | 22 | 6 | 23 | 111 | 16.2 | 48 | 63 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 20 | 1 | 7 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 6 | 41 | 6.0 | 40 | 1 |
| Sexual Offences* | 53 | 3 | 15 | - | 2 | - | 19 | 4 | 22 | 118 | 17.2 | 57 | 61 |
| Drug Offences | 128 | 7 | 13 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 6 | 166 | 24.2 | 32 | 134 |
| Fraud and Deception | 62 | - | 7 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 11 | 65 | 12.6 | 32 | 54 |
| Break and Enter | 60 | 2 | 7 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 77 | 11.2 | 11 | 66 |
| Other Offences | 49 | 3 | 13 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 5 | 11 | 86 | 12.6 | 12 | 74 |
| TOTAL | 396 | 18 | 80 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 55 | 29 | 81 | 685 | | 232 | 453 |
| Percentage | 57.8 | 2.6 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 11.8 | | 100.0 | 33.9 | 66.1 |

* One case omitted where the defendant was referred to the Children's Court.

TABLE 3.2 OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Murder | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4.5 | 5 | - |
| Manslaughter | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Cause Death by Dangerous Driving | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4.5 | - | 5 |
| Other Homicide | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Attempted Murder | 3 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 15 | 13.5 | 14 | 1 |
| Wound or Assault, Grievous Bodily Harm | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 16.2 | 11 | 7 |
| Assault, Actual Bodily Harm | 4 | - | 11 | 1 | - | - | 10 | - | 5 | 31 | 27.9 | 2 | 29 |
| Other Assault | 4 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 5 | - | 5 | 17 | 15.3 | - | 17 |
| Other Offences | 9 | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 20 | 18.0 | 16 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 24 | 2 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 22 | 6 | 23 | 111 | | 48 | 63 |
| Percentage | 21.6 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 19.8 | 5.4 | 20.7 | | 100.0 | 43.2 | 56.8 |

PART 3 SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986
CASE OUTCOME AND MAJOR CHARGE

TABLE 3.3 ROBBERY AND EXTORTION

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Robbery - With Firearm | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | 19.5 | 8 | - |
| - Other Weapon | 12 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 19 | 46.3 | 19 | - |
| - In Company | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| - With Violence | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 9 | 22.0 | 8 | 1 |
| Conspiracy to Rob | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Assault With Intent to Rob | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 5 | 12.2 | 5 | - |
| Other Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| TOTAL | 20 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 41 | | 40 | 1 |
| Percentage | 48.8 | 2.4 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 14.6 | | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 |

TABLE 3.4 SEXUAL OFFENCES

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Rape - Female | 13 | - | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | 1 | 5 | 37 | 31.4 | 37 | - |
| - Male | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2.5 | 3 | - |
| - Attempted | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1.7 | 1 | 1 |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Person Under 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 12.7 | 15 | - |
| - Attempted, Person Under 12 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.8 | - | 1 |
| - Person 12 to 16 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 5.9 | - | 7 |
| - Other Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Indecent Assault | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Person Under 12 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 5 | 17 | 14.4 | - | 17 |
| - Person 12 to 16 | 6 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 13.6 | - | 16 |
| - Other Indecent Assault | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 14 | 11.9 | - | 14 |
| Gross Indecency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Incest | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3.4 | 1 | 3 |
| Other Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1.7 | - | 2 |
| TOTAL | 53 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 22 | 118 | | 57 | 61 |
| Percentage | 44.9 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 3.4 | 18.6 | | 100.0 | 48.3 | 51.7 |

TABLE 3.5 DRUG OFFENCES

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Heroin - Importing Offences | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 3.6 | 4 | 2 |
| - Sell | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1.2 | 2 | - |
| - Possess for Sale | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3.6 | 6 | - |
| - Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Hashish - Sell | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | - |
| - Possess for Sale | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1.2 | - | 2 |
| - Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Indian Hemp | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Sell | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 17 | 10.2 | 1 | 16 |
| - Possess for Sale | 38 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 49 | 29.5 | 1 | 48 |
| - Cultivate | 57 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 62 | 37.3 | - | 62 |
| - Other | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1.2 | - | 2 |
| Other Drug | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Sell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| - Possess for Sale | 5 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 15 | 9.0 | 15 | - |
| - Other | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | 2.4 | 2 | 2 |
| Forge, Utter, Prescription | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| TOTAL | 128 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 166 | | 32 | 134 |
| Percentage | 77.1 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | | 100.0 | 19.3 | 80.7 |

TABLE 3.6 FRAUD AND DECEPTION

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | | | | |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| Forge and Utter | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 30 | 34.9 | 29 | 1 |
| Conspiracy to Defraud | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Embezzlement as a Servant | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2.3 | - | 2 |
| Falsification of Accounts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Larceny as a Servant | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 7.0 | 1 | 5 |
| Fraudulent Conversion | 4 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 10 | 11.6 | - | 10 |
| False Pretences | 16 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 29.1 | 2 | 23 |
| Alter Cheque | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Other Offences | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 13 | 15.1 | - | 13 |
| TOTAL | 62 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 85 | | 32 | 54 |
| Percentage | 72.1 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 12.6 | | 100.0 | 37.2 | 62.8 |

PART 3

SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986
CASE OUTCOME AND MAJOR CHARGE

TABLE 3.7 BREAK AND ENTER

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other Offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Burglary/Attempted Burglary | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 11.7 | 9 | - |
| Break and Enter Dwelling | 25 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 41.6 | 1 | 31 |
| Break and Enter Dwelling With Intent | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.3 | - | 1 |
| Break and Enter Other Premises | 20 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 27 | 35.1 | 1 | 26 |
| Break and Enter Other Premises, With Intent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2.6 | - | 2 |
| Possess Housebreaking Implements | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7.8 | - | 6 |
| TOTAL | 60 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 77 | | 11 | 66 |
| Percentage | 77.9 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | | 100.0 | 14.3 | 85.7 |

TABLE 3.8 OTHER OFFENCES

| Major Charge | Type of Case, Plea and Outcome | | | | | | | | | TOTAL CHARGED | | Where Case Heard | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Guilty Plea | | Trial | | | | | Nolle Prosequi | | Number | Percentage | Supreme Court | District Court |
| | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Other offence | Guilty As Charged | Guilty Of Lesser Offence | Guilty Of Other Offence | Not Guilty On Grounds Of Insanity | Acquitted | Guilty Of Other Offence | Accused Discharged | | | | |
| Arson | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5.8 | 4 | 1 |
| Arson Related Offences | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2.3 | 2 | - |
| Malicious Damage | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3.5 | 1 | 2 |
| Larceny - Motor Vehicle | 13 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 16 | 18.6 | - | 16 |
| - Shop Theft | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 7 | 8.1 | - | 7 |
| - Other Larceny/ | 7 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 17 | 19.8 | 2 | 15 |
| Receiving | 13 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 26.7 | - | 23 |
| Accessory Before or After The Fact | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2.3 | - | 2 |
| Other Offences | 8 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 11 | 12.8 | 3 | 8 |
| TOTAL | 89 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 86 | | 12 | 74 |
| Percentage | 57.0 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 12.8 | | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 |

PART 3

SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986
MAJOR PENALTY FOR MAJOR CHARGE FOUND GUILTY

TABLE 3.9 SUMMARY OF ALL CONVICTIONS

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspend- sion of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond With- out Super- vision | Bond With Super- vision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | No. | Duration (Mths) | | | No. | Ave Head Sent- ence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | Major | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | | Min. | Ave | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs or More | Life | | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 20 | 3 | 23.2 | 72 | 29 | 37.8 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | - | - | - | 42 | 7 | 13 | 62 | |
| Robbery and Extortion | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 21 | 25.5 | 30 | 27 | 69.3 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 17 | - | - | - | 27 | - | 2 | 29 | |
| Sexual Offences | 5 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 21.0 | 96 | 44 | 53.0* | - | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 1+ | 68 | - | 7 | 75 | |
| Drug Offences | 69 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 10.6 | 60 | 32 | 29.1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | 141 | 4 | 11 | 156 | |
| Fraud and Deception | 4 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 15.6 | 66 | 23 | 21.1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 69 | 1 | 3 | 73 | |
| Break and Enter | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 25 | 4 | 19.0 | 36 | 45 | 24.0 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 67 | - | 5 | 72 | |
| Other Offences | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 2 | 42 | 6 | 11.6 | 48 | 23 | 13.8 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 62 | 5 | 15 | 82 | |
| TOTAL | 91 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 204 | 1 | 15.4 | 96 | 223 | 36.3* | 12 | 31 | 50 | 35 | 22 | 24 | 45 | 2 | 1 | 1+ | 476 | 17 | 56 | 549 | |
| Percentage | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 37.2 | | | | 40.6 | | | | | | | | | | | 86.7 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 100.0 | | |

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TABLE 3.10 OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspend- ation of Driver's License | Rising of the Court | Bond With- out Super- vision | Bond With Super- vision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | |
|---|----------|---|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | | | | | | Duration (Mths) | | | | No. | Avg Hold Sent- ence (Mths) | Duration of Issd Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | Major | | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | No. | Min. | Range | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr. | 1 Yr. up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs or More | Life | | | | | |
| Murder | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Manslaughter | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 60 | 60.0 | 60 | 3 | 60.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Causes Death By Dangerous Driving | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 15.0 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Other Homicide | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Attempted Murder | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 72 | 72.0 | 72 | 2 | 84.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | |
| Wound or Assault, Grievous Bodily Harm | - | - | - | 1 | - | 5 | 9 | 30.6 | 60 | 7 | 35.3 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 9 | 13 |
| Assault, Actual Bodily Harm | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | 8.5 | 18 | 6 | 14.7 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | - | 1 | 16 |
| Other Assault | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 6.5 | 9 | 2 | 7.5 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Other Offences | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | 13.8 | 36 | 8 | 48.0 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | 1 | 14 |
| TOTAL | 7 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 3 | 23.2 | 72 | 29 | 37.8 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 7 | 13 | 62 | |
| Percentage | 11.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 32.3 | | | | 46.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | 67.7 | 11.3 | 21.0 | 100.0 | |

TABLE 3.11 ROBBERY AND EXTORTION

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspension of Driver's Licence | Fining of the Court | Bond Without Supervision | Bond With Supervision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------|------|------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | Duration (Mths) | | | | No. | Avg Head Sentence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | | Major | | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | No. | Min. | Avg. | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs Or More | Life | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robbery - With Firearm | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 86.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 6 | | | |
| - Other Weapon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 74.6 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | 14 | | | |
| - In Company | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 72.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | | | |
| - With Violence | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 42.0 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | | | |
| Conspiracy to Rob | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | |
| Assault With Intent to Rob | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 21 | 25.5 | 30 | 2 | 21.0 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 | | | |
| Other Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | |
| TOTAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21 | 25.5 | 30 | 27 | 69.3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 2 | 29 | | | |
| Percentage | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | | | | 93.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 93.1 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 100.0 | | | |

TABLE 3.12 SEXUAL OFFENCES

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspension of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond Without Supervision | Bond With Supervision | Suspended Imprisonment | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | No. | Duration (Mths) | | | No. | Avg. Head Sentence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | Major | Lesser | Other | |
| | | | | | | | Min. | Avg. | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs Or More | Life | | | | | | |
| Rape - Female | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | 46.4 | 96 | 19 | 82.7* | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1+ | 22 | - | 2 | 24 | | |
| - Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | | |
| - Attempted | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 54.5 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | | |
| Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Person Under 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 46.3 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | 7 | | |
| - Attempted, Person Under 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | |
| - Person 12 to 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 12 | 15.0 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 6 | | | |
| - Other Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | |
| Indecent Assault | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Person Under 12 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 1 | 15.1 | 24 | 4 | 22.5 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | 3 | 12 | | |
| - Person 12 to 16 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 6 | 12.7 | 24 | 3 | 20.0 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | 8 | | |
| - Other Indecent Assault | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 10.3 | 16 | 3 | 7.7 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 9 | | | |
| Gross Indecency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | |
| Incest | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 30.0 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 5 | | |
| Other Offences | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 9 | 9.0 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | | |
| TOTAL | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 21.0 | 96 | 44 | 53.0* | 0 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1+ | 60 | 0 | 7 | 75 | | |
| Percentage | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 29.3 | | | | 58.7 | | | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 100.0 | | | |

* Average head sentence excludes one sentence of 'until the Governor's pleasure'.

+ Imprisonment 'until the Governor's pleasure'.

PART 3

SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986
MAJOR PENALTY FOR MAJOR CHARGE FOUND GUILTY

TABLE 3.13 DRUG OFFENCES

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspend- sion of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond With- out Super- vision | Bond With Super- vision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------|------|------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | No | Duration (Mths) | | | No. | Ave Head Sent- ence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | | Major | | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | | Min. | Ave | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs or More | Life | | | | | | | |
| Heroin - Exporting Offences | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 43.6 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | 5 | | | |
| - Sell | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 18 | 18.0 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | | | |
| - Possess for Sale | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30 | 30.0 | 30 | 4 | 49.3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | 5 | | | |
| - Other | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 6.0 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | | | |
| Hashish - Sell | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 24 | 24.0 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | | | |
| - Possess for Sale | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 6.0 | 6 | 2 | 27.0 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | | | |
| - Other | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 12 | 12.0 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Indian Hemp | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Sell | 8 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 9 | 16.7 | 21 | 3 | 6.0 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | 14 | | | |
| - Possess for Sale | 9 | - | - | 1 | - | 25 | 1 | 6.7 | 24 | 6 | 14.3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41 | - | - | 41 | | | |
| - Cultivate | 39 | - | - | 1 | - | 13 | 2 | 6.8 | 12 | 5 | 21.6 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 58 | - | - | 58 | | | |
| - Other | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 7 | 11 | | | |
| Other Drug | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Sell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | |
| - Possess for Sale | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 18 | 35.0 | 60 | 5 | 33.0 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 9 | | | |
| - Other | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 42.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | | | |
| Forge, Utter, Prescription | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | |
| TOTAL | 69 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 19.6 | 60 | 32 | 29.1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 4 | 11 | 156 | | | |
| Percentage | 44.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 32.7 | | | | 20.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 90.4 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 100.0 | | | |

TABLE 3.14 FRAUD AND DECEPTION

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspension of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond Without Supervision | Bond With Supervision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------|------|-----|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Duration (Mths) | | | No. | Ave Head Sentence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | Major | Lesser | | Other |
| | | | | | | No. | Min. | Ave | | | Max. | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs Or More | Life | | | | |
| Forge and Utter | - | - | - | - | 1 | 19 | 3 | 18.2 | 66 | 9 | 15.7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | - | - | 29 |
| Conspiracy to Defraud | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Embezzlement as a Servant | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 24 | 24.0 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| Falsification of Accounts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Larceny as a Servant | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 15.3 | 24 | 1 | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 6 | 1 | - | 7 | |
| Fraudulent Conversion | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 9 | 14.5 | 24 | 1 | 18.0 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | 7 | |
| False Pretences | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 9 | 6 | 11.7 | 18 | 9 | 26.7 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 18 | - | 2 | 20 | |
| Alter Cheque | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other Offences | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | 10.7 | 24 | 3 | 13.0 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | 1 | 9 | |
| TOTAL | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 15.6 | 66 | 23 | 21.1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 1 | 3 | 73 | |
| Percentage | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 57.5 | | | | 31.5 | | | | | | | | | | | 94.5 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 100.0 | |

MAJOR PENALTY FOR MAJOR CHARGE FOUND GUILTY

TABLE 3.15 BREAK AND ENTER

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspension of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond Without Supervision | Bond With Supervision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | | | | | | No. | Duration (Mths) | | | No. | Avg Head Sentence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | Major | | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | | Min. | Avg | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs Or More | Life | | | | | |
| Burglary/Attempted Burglary | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 36 | 36.0 | 36 | 5 | 51.6 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 9 | - | 1 | 10 | |
| Break and Enter Dwelling | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 6 | 15.8 | 24 | 16 | 21.1 | - | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | 28 | |
| Break and Enter Dwelling With Intent | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18.0 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| Break and Enter Other Premises | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 9 | 19.5 | 36 | 18 | 22.9 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 23 | - | 3 | 26 | |
| Break and Enter Other Premises, With Intent | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 | 18.0 | 18 | 2 | 12.5 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | |
| Possess Housebreaking Implements | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 4.0 | 4 | 3 | 10.3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 | |
| TOTAL | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 19.0 | 36 | 45 | 24.0 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 5 | 72 | |
| Percentage | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 34.7 | | | | 62.5 | | | | | | | | | | | 93.1 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 100.0 | | |

TABLE 3.16 OTHER OFFENCES

| Major Charge Convicted | Fine | Suspension of Driver's Licence | Rising of the Court | Bond Without Super-vision | Bond With Super-vision | Suspended Imprisonment | | | | Immediate Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | | | Charge Convicted | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | Duration (Mths) | | | | No. | Avg Head Sentence (Mths) | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | Major | | Lesser | Other |
| | | | | | | No | Min. | Avg | Max. | | | Less than 6 Mths | 6 Mths up to 1 Yr | 1 Yr up to 2 Yrs | 2 Yrs up to 3 Yrs | 3 Yrs up to 4 Yrs | 4 Yrs up to 5 Yrs | 5 Yrs up to 10 Yrs | 10 Yrs up to 15 Yrs | 15 Yrs Or More | Life | | | | | |
| Arson | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 11 | 11.5 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Arson Related Offences | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 18 | 21.0 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Malicious Damage | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 6 | 6.0 | 6 | 1 | 18.0 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 |
| Larceny - Motor Vehicle | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 6 | 8.4 | 15 | 5 | 21.2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | - | 2 | 17 |
| - Shop Theft | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 9.0 | 9 | 1 | 12.0 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | 6 |
| - Other Larceny | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | 6 | 14.3 | 48 | 4 | 6.8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | 4 | 14 |
| Receiving | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 12 | 6 | 11.3 | 24 | 5 | 15.2 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | - | 3 | 19 |
| Accessory Before or After The Fact | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 6 | 14.0 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 |
| Other Offences | 4 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 12.0 | 12 | 7 | 11.3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 4 | 2 | 15 |
| TOTAL | 5 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 42 | 6 | 11.5 | 48 | 23 | 13.8 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 5 | 15 | 82 |
| Percentage | 6.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 51.2 | | | | 28.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 75.6 | 6.1 | 18.3 | 100.0 |

TABLE 3.17 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY

| Type of Charge | Penalty Table Number | Major Charge and Penalty | | Additional Charges and Cumulative Penalties | | TOTAL SENTENCE | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Non-Parole Period | Duration of Imprisonment |
| Offence Against the Person | 3.10 | Wound with intent to Cause Grievous Bodily Harm | 7 years | Illegal Use of a Motor Vehicle | 1 year | 5 years 6 months | 8 years |
| | 3.10 | False Imprisonment | 5 years | Possession of Cannabis for Sale | 6 months | 3 years 9 months | 5 years 6 months |
| | 3.10 | Arson | 2 years 6 months | Break and Enter (House) | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years 6 months |
| | 3.10 | Arson | 4 years | Break and Enter (Shop) | 1 year | 3 years | 5 years |
| Robbery and Extortion | 3.11 | Robbery with a Firearm | 6 years | Possession of Prohibited Import | 8 years | 9 years | 12 years |
| | 3.11 | Robbery with an Offensive Weapon | 9 years | Manslaughter | 1 year | | |
| | | | | Break and Enter (House) | 2 years | 9 years | 12 years |
| | 3.11 | Robbery with Violence | 6 years | Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm | 1 year 6 months | | |
| Sexual Offences | 3.11 | Assault with Intent to Rob | 1 year 6 months | Illegal Use of a Motor Vehicle | 6 months | 3 years | 8 years |
| | 3.12 | Rape | 4 years | Attempted Break and Enter | 6 months | 1 year 9 months | 2 years |
| | 3.12 | Rape | 8 years | Unlawful Imprisonment | 1 year 6 months | 4 years 6 months | 5 years 6 months |
| | 3.12 | Unlawful Sexual Intercourse with person under 12 years | 3 years | Assault with Intent to Commit a Felony | 3 years | 8 years | 11 years |
| | 3.12 | Indecent Assault | 2 years | Unlawful Sexual Intercourse | 2 years | 4 years | 5 years |
| | | | | Cause Child to Expose Parts of Body | 8 months | 2 years | 2 years 8 months |
| Drug Offences | 3.13 | Possess Heroin for Trade | 2 years | Escape from Prison | 8 months | 2 years | 2 years 8 months |
| | 3.13 | Possess Heroin for Sale | 4 years 11 months | Breach of Recognizance | 2 years | 5 years | 6 years 11 months |
| | 3.13 | Possession of Cannabis Resin for Sale | 2 years | Possession of Amphetamine for Sale | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years |
| | 3.13 | Possession of Cannabis Resin for Supply | 2 years 6 months | Possession of Amphetamine for Supply | 1 year 6 months | 2 years | 4 years |
| | 3.13 | Supply Cannabis | 3 months | Breach of Recognizance | 4 months | | 7 months |
| | 3.13 | Possession of Cannabis for Sale | 9 months | Breach of Recognizance | 6 months | 9 months | 1 year 3 months |
| | 3.13 | Possession of Cannabis for Sale | 2 years | Breach of Recognizance | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years |
| | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3.17 (continued)

| Type of Charge | Penalty Table Number | Major Charge and Penalty | | Additional Charges and Cumulative Penalties | | TOTAL SENTENCE | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Non-Parole Period | Duration of Imprisonment |
| Fraud and Deception | 3.13 | Possession of Cocaine for Sale | 3 years 6 months | Aiding and Abetting Suicide | 2 years | 2 years 6 months | 5 years 6 months |
| | 3.13 | Possession of a Prohibited Import | 4 years | Obtain Passport by False Statement | 1 month | 1 year 4 months | 4 years 1 month |
| | 3.14 | Utter | 2 years | Drive Whilst Disqualified | 3 months | 1 year 6 months | 2 years 3 months |
| | 3.14 | Forge | 9 months | Receiving | 6 months | 6 months | 1 year 3 months |
| | 3.14 | Forge | 1 year 6 months | False Pretences | 4 months | 1 year 3 months | 1 year 10 months |
| | 3.14 | False Pretences | 2 years | Larceny | 6 months | 1 year 6 months | 2 years 6 months |
| | 3.14 | False Pretences | 1 year 9 months | Forge | 1 year 2 months | | |
| Break and Enter | 3.14 | False Pretences - Other | 1 year | Utter | 1 year 2 months | 2 years | 4 years 1 month |
| | | | | False Pretences - Unknown | 1 year | | |
| | | | | False Pretences - Cheques | 3 months | 1 year 10 months | 2 years 3 months |
| | 3.15 | Burglary | 3 years 6 months | Larceny | 3 months | 2 years 3 months | 3 years 9 months |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (House) | 3 years | Imposition | 1 year | 2 years 3 months | 4 years |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (House) | 2 years | Possession of a Prohibited Import | 6 months | 1 year 2 months | 2 years 6 months |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (House) | 1 year 6 months | Breach of Recognizance | 1 year 6 months | 1 year 6 months | 3 years |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (House) | 9 months | Attempted Break and Enter with Intent (House) | 9 months | 1 year | 1 year 6 months |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (House) | 3 years | False Pretences | 2 years | | |
| | | | | Utter | 1 year | 4 years | 6 years |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (Flat) | 9 months | Breach of Recognizance | 6 months | 1 year | 1 year 3 months |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter | 9 months | Larceny | 4 months | 10 months | 1 year 1 month |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (School) | 1 year 6 months | Receiving | 9 months | | |
| 3.15 | Break and Enter (Shop) | 2 years | Possession of Housebreaking Implements | 3 months | 1 year 6 months | 2 years 6 months | |
| | | | Cause Bodily Harm by Dangerous Driving | 1 year | | | |
| | | | Common Assault | 2 months | 2 years 3 months | 3 years 2 months | |

TABLE 3.17 (continued)

| Type of Charge | Penalty Table Number | Major Charge and Penalty | | Additional Charges and Cumulative Penalties | | TOTAL SENTENCE | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Charge | Duration of Imprisonment | Non-Parole Period | Duration of Imprisonment |
| Other Offences | 3.15 | Break and Enter (Office) | 6 years | Break and Enter (Shop) | 5 years | | |
| | | | | Break and Enter (Stadium) | 1 year 6 months | | |
| | | | | Break and Enter (Factory) | 1 year 6 months | 5 years | 14 years |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (School) | 1 year | Breach of Recognizance | 4 months | 8 months | 1 year 4 months |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (Shed) | 6 months | Breach of Recognizance | 6 months | 2 months | 1 year |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (School) | 1 year 3 months | Malicious Damage | 6 months | | |
| | | | | Assault with Intent to Prevent Lawful Apprehension | 3 months | 1 year | 2 years |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter (Shop) | 1 year 6 months | Attempted Break and Enter with Intent (Shop) | 6 months | 1 year 6 months | 2 years |
| | 3.15 | Attempted Break and Enter with Intent (Club) | 7 months | Set Fire to Matter Against Building | 5 months | | 1 year |
| | 3.15 | Break and Enter with Intent (Warehouse) | 1 year 6 months | Breach of Recognizance | 9 months | 1 year | 2 years 3 months |
| | 3.16 | Larceny of a Motor Vehicle | 1 year 6 months | Breach of Recognizance | 1 year 3 months | 2 years | 2 years 9 months |
| | 3.16 | Larceny of a Motor Vehicle | 2 years | Larceny (Shop) | 1 year 2 months | | |
| | | | | Larceny (Personal Property) | 2 months | | |
| | | | | Larceny | 6 months | | |
| | | | | Illegal Use of Motor Vehicle | 3 months | | |
| | | | | Illegal Interference with a Motor Vehicle | 3 months | 3 years | 4 years 4 months |
| | 3.16 | Larceny (Personal Property) | 9 months | Breach of Recognizance | 9 months | 1 year | 1 year 6 months |
| | 3.16 | Drive Whilst Disqualified | 4 months | Unlawfully on Premises | 2 months | | 6 months |
| 3.16 | Larceny (Commonwealth) | 9 months | Illegal Use of a Motor Vehicle | 3 months | | 1 year | |
| 3.16 | Unlawful Possession of Property | 3 years | Break and Enter (Office) | 2 years | | | |
| | | | Break and Enter (School) | 2 years | | | |
| | | | Larceny of a Motor Vehicle | 1 year 6 months | 4 years 6 months | 8 years 6 months | |

TABLE 3.18 TOTAL HEAD SENTENCE AND NON-PAROLE PERIOD FOR ALL IMPRISONMENTS (INCLUDES CUMULATIVE IMPRISONMENT PENALTIES)

| Non-Parole Period | Duration of Head Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | Average Head Sentence (Months) |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------------|
| | Up To 1 Year | 1 Year up to 2 Years | 2 Years up to 3 Years | 3 Years up to 4 Years | 4 Years up to 5 Years | 5 Years up to 6 Years | 6 Years up to 7 Years | 7 Years up to 8 Years | 8 Years up to 9 Years | 9 Years up to 10 Years | 10 Years up to 15 Years | 15 Years Or More | Life | | |
| Not Specified | 31 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 45 | 18.2 |
| Less Than 6 Months | - | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 15.0 |
| 6 Months up to 1 Year | 1 | 21 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 15.8 |
| 1 Year up to 2 Years | - | 20 | 27 | 10 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64 | 28.1 |
| 2 Years up to 3 Years | - | - | 4 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31 | 46.1 |
| 3 Years up to 4 Years | - | - | - | - | 8 | 6 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 18 | 62.9 |
| 4 Years up to 5 Years | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 13 | 77.5 |
| 5 Years up to 6 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 7 | 100.1 |
| 6 Years up to 7 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 91.2 |
| 7 Years up to 8 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 5 | 111.6 |
| 8 Years up to 9 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 132.0 |
| 9 Years up to 10 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | 144.0 |
| 10 Years up to 15 Years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 180.0 |
| 15 Years or More | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL | 32 | 50 | 36 | 23 | 25 | 16 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 223 | |
| Average Non-Parole Period (Mths)** | 9.0 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 35.8 | 48.0 | 62.0 | 66.0 | 63.6 | 90.0 | 144.0 | * | | |

* No non-parole period for 'until the Governor's pleasure'.

** 'Not Specified' row not included in averages.

TABLE 3.19(a) AGE AND SEX OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Age of Males | | | | | | | | | Average Age (Years) | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Under 18 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 29 | 30 - 34 | 35 - 39 | 40 - 49 | 50 - 59 | 60 Plus | | Number | Percentage | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 1 | 14 | 29 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 6 | - | 29.1 | 92 | 16.8 | 11 |
| Robbery Under Extortion | 2 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 26.0 | 38 | 6.9 | 0 |
| Sexual Offences | 3 | 7 | 18 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 3 | 33.8 | 106 | 19.3 | 12 |
| Drug Offences | - | 7 | 42 | 35 | 33 | 9 | 3 | 6 | - | 28.8 | 135 | 24.6 | 12 |
| Fraud and Deception | - | 4 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 3 | - | 30.5 | 54 | 9.8 | 15 |
| Break and Enter | 2 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 11 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 25.4 | 68 | 12.4 | 6 |
| Other Offences | 1 | 12 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 26.2 | 56 | 10.2 | 15 |
| TOTAL | 9 | 67 | 159 | 114 | 87 | 38 | 45 | 25 | 5 | 29.1 | 549 | | 71 |
| Percentage | 1.6 | 12.2 | 29.0 | 20.8 | 15.8 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 0.9 | | | 100.0 | |

TABLE 3.19(b) AGE AND SEX OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Age of Females | | | | | | | | | Average Age (Years) | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Under 18 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 29 | 30 - 34 | 35 - 39 | 40 - 49 | 50 - 59 | 60 Plus | | Number | Percentage | |
| | Offences Against the Person | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 31.1 | 7 | 11.7 |
| Robbery Under Extortion | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 3 | 5.0 | 0 |
| Sexual Offences | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 35.5 | 1 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Drug Offences | - | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 26.9 | 18 | 30.0 | 1 |
| Fraud and Deception | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 26.5 | 13 | 21.7 | 4 |
| Break and Enter | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 3 | 5.0 | 0 |
| Other Offences | - | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 30.4 | 15 | 25.0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 0 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 28.1 | 60 | | 6 |
| Percentage | 0.0 | 11.7 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | |

PART 3 SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 3.19(c) AGE AND SEX OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Age of All Accused | | | | | | | | | Average Age (Years) | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Under 18 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 29 | 30 - 34 | 35 - 39 | 40 - 49 | 50 - 59 | 60 Plus | | Number | Percentage | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 1 | 15 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 6 | - | 29.2 | 99 | 16.3 | 12 |
| Robbery Under Extortion | 2 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 25.9 | 41 | 6.7 | - |
| Sexual Offences | 3 | 7 | 18 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 7 | 3 | 33.9 | 107 | 17.6 | 12 |
| Drug Offences | - | 9 | 48 | 40 | 36 | 10 | 4 | 6 | - | 28.6 | 153 | 25.1 | 13 |
| Fraud and Deception | - | 6 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 3 | - | 29.7 | 67 | 11.0 | 19 |
| Break and Enter | 2 | 15 | 27 | 11 | 11 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 25.3 | 71 | 11.7 | 6 |
| Other Offences | 1 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 4 | - | 2 | 27.1 | 71 | 11.7 | 15 |
| TOTAL | 9 | 74 | 175 | 129 | 99 | 42 | 51 | 25 | 5 | 29.0 | 609 | | 77 |
| Percentage | 1.5 | 12.2 | 28.7 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 0.8 | | | 100.0 | |

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TABLE 3.20

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Occupational Status | | | | | | TOTAL WITH DECREASING AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Employed | Unemployed | Pensioner | Student | Home Duties | Self Employed | Number | Percentage | |
| Offence Against the Person | 26 | 41 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 97 | 16.3 | 14 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 2 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 39 | 6.5 | 2 |
| Sexual Offences | 50 | 31 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 107 | 18.0 | 12 |
| Drug Offences | 48 | 70 | 9 | - | 7 | 13 | 147 | 24.7 | 19 |
| Fraud and Deception | 19 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 65 | 10.9 | 21 |
| Break and Enter | 12 | 53 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | 71 | 11.9 | 6 |
| Other Offences | 13 | 33 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 70 | 11.7 | 16 |
| TOTAL | 170 | 291 | 55 | 9 | 22 | 49 | 596 | | 90 |
| Percentage | 28.5 | 48.8 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 8.2 | | 100.0 | |

PART 3 SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 3.21 MARITAL STATUS OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Marital Status | | | | | | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Single | Defacto | Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Number | Percentage | |
| Offence Against the Person | 45 | 13 | 22 | 9 | 4 | - | 93 | 16.2 | 18 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 29 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 38 | 6.6 | 3 |
| Sexual Offences | 40 | 12 | 33 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 101 | 17.6 | 18 |
| Drug Offences | 59 | 40 | 35 | 7 | 4 | - | 145 | 25.3 | 21 |
| Fraud and Deception | 29 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 3 | - | 61 | 10.6 | 25 |
| Break and Enter | 45 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 68 | 11.9 | 9 |
| Other Offences | 39 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 67 | 11.7 | 19 |
| TOTAL | 286 | 94 | 126 | 39 | 25 | 3 | 573 | | 113 |
| Percentage | 49.9 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 0.5 | | 100.0 | |

TABLE 3.22 STATE OR COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF ACCUSED AND OFFENCE TYPE

| Major Charge (Grouped) | State or Country of Birth | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | Australasia | | | | Europe | | | | | | Asia | Other | Number | Percentage | |
| | South Australia | Interstate | Australia Unspecified | New Zealand | United Kingdom | Germany | Greece | Italy | Yugoslavia | Other Europe | | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 13 | 6 | 43 | - | 13 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 94 | 16.0 | 17 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 9 | 1 | 20 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 39 | 6.6 | 2 |
| Sexual Offences | 22 | 8 | 60 | - | 10 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | 106 | 18.1 | 13 |
| Drug Offences | 35 | 11 | 63 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 142 | 24.2 | 24 |
| Fraud and Deception | 15 | 2 | 33 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 66 | 11.2 | 20 |
| Break and Enter | 10 | 6 | 35 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 70 | 11.9 | 7 |
| Other Offences | 12 | 6 | 39 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 70 | 11.9 | 16 |
| TOTAL | 116 | 49 | 293 | 7 | 63 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 567 | | 99 |
| Percentage | 19.8 | 6.8 | 49.9 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | | 100.0 | |

TABLE 3.23 PRIOR CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS OF ACCUSED

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Prior Criminal Record | | | | | | | | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|
| | Number of Prior Criminal Convictions as Juvenile or Adult | | | | | | | One or More Previous Imprisonments | | Number | | Percentage |
| | No Prior Convictions | 1 | 2 - 4 | 5 - 9 | 10 - 49 | 50 Or More | Average | Number | Percentage of Offence Group | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 25 | 13 | 31 | 12 | 18 | - | 5.1 | 23 | 23.2 | 99 | 16.3 | 12 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 18 | - | 12.2 | 24 | 58.5 | 41 | 6.7 | 0 |
| Sexual Offences | 34 | 14 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 1 | 5.1 | 36 | 33.6 | 107 | 17.6 | 12 |
| Drug Offences | 44 | 18 | 41 | 32 | 19 | - | 3.9 | 33 | 21.4 | 154 | 25.3 | 12 |
| Fraud and Deception | 17 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 10 | - | 4.2 | 18 | 27.3 | 66 | 10.8 | 20 |
| Break and Enter | 6 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 29 | - | 9.3 | 38 | 53.5 | 71 | 11.7 | 6 |
| Other Offences | 23 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 9 | - | 4.0 | 18 | 25.4 | 71 | 11.7 | 15 |
| TOTAL | 152 | 71 | 140 | 125 | 120 | 1 | 5.5 | 190 | 31.2 | 609 | | 77 |
| Percentage | 25.0 | 11.7 | 23.0 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 0.2 | | | | | 100.0 | |

PART 3 SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 3.24 BAIL STATUS FOLLOWING THE FINAL COMMITTAL HEARING

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Bail Status Following the Final Committal Hearing | | | | TOTAL WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE | | Information Not Available |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | On Bail | | In Custody | | Number | Percentage | |
| | Recognizance (no cash required) | Other | Bail Refused | Other/ Unspecified | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 85 | - | 8 | 14 | 107 | 16.2 | 4 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 20 | - | 5 | 15 | 40 | 6.1 | 1 |
| Sexual Offences | 95 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 115 | 17.5 | 4 |
| Drug Offences | 159 | 3 | - | 3 | 165 | 25.0 | 1 |
| Fraud and Deception | 71 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 78 | 11.8 | 8 |
| Break and Enter | 48 | - | 2 | 23 | 73 | 11.1 | 4 |
| Other Offences | 69 | - | 3 | 9 | 81 | 12.3 | 5 |
| TOTAL | 547 | 6 | 26 | 80 | 659 | | 27 |
| Percentage | 83.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 12.1 | | 100.0 | |

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PART 3 SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 3.25 FINAL PLEA OF ACCUSED

| Major Charge (Grouped) | Final Plea | | | | TOTAL | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Guilty | | Not Guilty | No Plea | Number | Percentage |
| | At Committal Or First Higher Court Hearing | Changed During Higher Court Proceedings | | | | |
| Offences Against the Person | 22 | 4 | 56 | 29 | 111 | 16.2 |
| Robbery and Extortion | 18 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 41 | 6.0 |
| Sexual Offences | 51 | 5 | 36 | 27 | 119 | 17.3 |
| Drug Offences | 127 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 166 | 24.2 |
| Fraud and Deception | 61 | 1 | 11 | 13 | 86 | 12.5 |
| Break and Enter | 58 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 77 | 11.2 |
| Other Offences | 52 | - | 18 | 16 | 86 | 12.5 |
| TOTAL | 369 | 25 | 161 | 111 | 566 | |
| Percentage | 56.7 | 3.6 | 23.5 | 16.2 | | 100.0 |

TABLE 3.26 FINAL PLEA AND MONTH CASE FINALISED, SUPREME COURT

| Final Plea | Month Case Finalised | | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December | Number | Percentage |
| Guilty | 26 | 20 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 22 | 113 | 48.7 |
| Change to Guilty | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 6.0 |
| Not Guilty | 10 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 16 | 65 | 28.0 |
| No Plea | 11 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 40 | 17.2 |
| TOTAL | 51 | 42 | 17 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 232 | |
| Percentage | 22.0 | 18.1 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 19.8 | | 100.0 |

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TABLE 3.27 FINAL PLEA AND MONTH CASE FINALISED, DISTRICT COURT

| Final Plea | Month Case Finalised | | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December | Number | Percentage |
| Guilty | 55 | 52 | 52 | 40 | 33 | 44 | 276 | 60.8 |
| Change to Guilty | - | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | 11 | 2.4 |
| Not Guilty | 16 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 7 | 96 | 21.1 |
| No Plea | 19 | 21 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 71 | 15.6 |
| TOTAL | 90 | 99 | 76 | 70 | 57 | 62 | 454 | |
| Percentage | 19.8 | 21.8 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 13.7 | | 100.0 |

TABLE 3.28 PLEA AND DURATION OF PROCEEDINGS (EXCLUDING ABSCONDERS), SUPREME COURT

| Major Charge | Number of Accused | Average Duration of Proceedings (Days) | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | First Lower Court Appearance to Committal For Trial/Sentence | Committal for Trial/Sentence to First Higher Court Appearance | Trial Begins to Trial Ends | If Found Guilty - Trial Ends to Sentence Imposed | First Higher Court Appearance to Case Finalised | Total Time From First Lower Court Appearance to Case Finalised |
| Committed For Sentence | 15 | 115 | 57 | - | - | 51 | 223 |
| Committed For Trial | | | | | | | |
| - Trial | 63 | 168 | 155 | 7 | 58 | 52 | 373 |
| - No Trial, Guilty Plea | 110 | 141 | 69 | - | - | 70 | 278 |
| - No Trial, Other* | 40 | 176 | 161 | - | - | 19 | 355 |
| Ex-Officio | | | | | | | |
| - Trial | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Other** | 2 | - | - | - | - | 70 | - |

* No Trial/Other can include : Crown enters Nolle Prosequi, No verdict taken, unfit to plead, referred to Juvenile Court.

** Ex-Officio/Other can include : guilty pleas; Crown enters Nolle Prosequi or accused died.

N/A Means not applicable

TABLE 3.29

PLEA AND DURATION OF PROCEEDINGS (EXCLUDING ABSCONDERS), DISTRICT COURT

| Major Charge | Number of Accused | Average Duration of Proceedings (Days) | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | First Lower Court Appearance to Committal For Trial/Sentence | Committal for Trial/Sentence to First Higher Court Appearance | Trial Begins to Trial Ends | If Found Guilty - Trial Ends to Sentence Imposed | First Higher Court Appearance to Case Finalised | Total Time From First Lower Court Appearance To Case Finalised |
| Committed For Sentence | 38 | 83 | 58 | - | - | 27 | 165 |
| Committed For Trial | | | | | | | |
| - Trial | 95 | 162 | 194 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 368 |
| - No Trial, Guilty Plea | 246 | 121 | 96 | - | - | 30 | 245 |
| - No Trial, Others | 69 | 172 | 178 | - | - | 5 | 353 |
| Ex-Officio | | | | | | | |
| - Trial | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Others** | 6 | - | - | - | - | 48 | - |

* No Trial/Other can include : Crown enters Nolle Prosequi, No verdict taken, unfit to plead, referred to Juvenile Court, or accused died

** Ex-Officio/Other can include : guilty pleas; Crown enters Nolle Prosequi or accused died.

N/A Means not applicable

PART 4

CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

TABLE 4.1 PERSONS RECEIVED INTO CUSTODY*

| Type of Receptal | Male | Female | Total | |
|------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | Number | Percentage |
| Remand | 746 | 68 | 814 | 38.7 |
| Sentenced | 1168 | 121 | 1289 | 61.3 |
| TOTAL | 1914 | 189 | 2103 | 100.0 |

* Does not include prisoners changing status or new sentences commenced by current prisoners.

TABLE 4.2 DAILY AVERAGES IN CUSTODY

| Type of Receptal | Male | Female | Total | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | | | Number | Percentage |
| Remand | 179 | 8 | 187 | 22.8 |
| Sentenced | 608 | 26 | 634 | 77.2 |
| TOTAL | 787 | 34 | 821 | 100.0 |

TABLE 4.3 PERSONS IN CUSTODY AT 31 DECEMBER 1986

| Type of Receptal | Male | Female | Total | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | | | Number | Percentage |
| Remand | 153 | 11 | 164 | 20.1 |
| Sentenced | 620 | 30 | 650 | 79.9 |
| TOTAL | 773 | 41 | 814 | 100.0 |

PART 4 CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 4.4 PERSONS DISCHARGED FROM CUSTODY BY FORM OF DISCHARGE*

| Sex | Sentence Served | Sentence Served In Lieu Of Fine | Fine Paid | To Parole | To Licence | To Bail | Off Court | Appeal Upheld | Died | Deported | Extradited | Escaped | Other | TOTAL |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|---------------|------|----------|------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Male | 392 | 677 | 116 | 195 | 4 | 93 | 361 | - | - | 22 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 1886 |
| Female | 20 | 62 | 18 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 44 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 6 | 174 |
| TOTAL | 412 | 739 | 134 | 205 | 6 | 102 | 405 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 20 | 2060 |

* 'Sentence Served' divided into 'Sentence Served' and 'Sentence Served in Lieu of Fine'.

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TABLE 4.5 PERSONS RECEIVED INTO CUSTODY BY OFFENCE CHARGED*

| Type of Receipt | Homicide | Sexual Assault | Assault | Robbery & Extortion | Fraud & Forgery | Theft Break & Enter | Property Damage | Against Good Order | Breach of Recognizance | Breach of Probation and Parole | Offensive Behaviour | Drug Related | Drink Driving | Driving Related | Other | TOTAL |
|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| Remand | 17 | 72 | 124 | 46 | 85 | 302 | 31 | 59 | 45 | 15 | 15 | 57 | 22 | 29 | 9 | 928 |
| Sentenced | 5 | 42 | 144 | 24 | 84 | 320 | 30 | 122 | 178 | 26 | 115 | 87 | 156 | 291 | 18 | 1642 |

* Persons initially received on remand are counted again in the 'sentenced' category if they are subsequently sentenced. Similarly persons completing sentences and immediately remanded in custody on another matter are also counted again.

PART 4 CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 4.6 PERSONS RECEIVED INTO CUSTODY BY AGE AT RECEPTION*

| Type of Receipt | Age of All Defendants | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | Under 18 | 18 - 19 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 29 | 30 - 34 | 35 - 39 | 40 - 49 | 50 - 59 | 60 Plus | Unknown | |
| Remand | 3 | 154 | 251 | 161 | 55 | 83 | 77 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 614 |
| Sentenced | 1 | 149 | 441 | 285 | 93 | 123 | 140 | 39 | 15 | 3 | 1289 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 303 | 692 | 446 | 148 | 206 | 217 | 57 | 26 | 4 | 2103 |

TABLE 4.7 PERSONS RECEIVED INTO CUSTODY BY RACE*

| Race | Remand | Under Sentence | TOTAL |
|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| Aboriginal | 133 | 325 | 458 |
| Non-Aboriginal | 608 | 854 | 1462 |
| Unknown | 73 | 110 | 183 |
| TOTAL | 814 | 1289 | 2103 |

TABLE 4.8 PERSONS RECEIVED INTO CUSTODY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS*

| Employment Status | Remand | Under Sentence | TOTAL |
|-------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| Employed | 185 | 237 | 422 |
| Unemployed | 478 | 803 | 1281 |
| Home Duties | 11 | 15 | 26 |
| Other | 73 | 130 | 203 |
| Unknown | 67 | 104 | 171 |
| TOTAL | 814 | 1289 | 2103 |

* Unlike Table 4.5, these tables do not double count change of status admissions or new sentences commenced by currently serving prisoners.

+ 'Other' includes students and pensioners.

TABLE 4.9 PERSONS PLACED UNDER SUPERVISION

| Type of Case | Male | Female | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | Number | Percentage |
| Probation | 392 | 171 | 563 | 39.8 |
| Parole | 217 | 16 | 233 | 16.5 |
| Community Service Order | 507 | 72 | 579 | 40.9 |
| Bail | 26 | 7 | 33 | 2.3 |
| Other | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL | 1147 | 257 | 1414 | 100.0 |

TABLE 4.10 PERSONS UNDER SUPERVISION AT 31 DECEMBER 1986**

| Type of Case | Male | Female | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | Number | Percentage |
| Probation | 1643 | 580 | 2223 | 61.9 |
| Parole | 579 | 30 | 609 | 16.9 |
| Community Service Order | 660 | 72 | 732 | 20.4 |
| Bail | 15 | 3 | 18 | 0.5 |
| Other | 9 | 2 | 11 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 2906 | 687 | 3593 | 100.0 |

TABLE 4.11 PROBATION, PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICE ORDER CASES COMPLETED BY TYPE OF CASE COMPLETION

| Type of Case | Expired | | Revoked/ Estreated | | Other + | | Total | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | No. | % |
| Probation | 398 | 79 | 35 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 448 | 88 | 536 | 48.1 |
| Parole | 90 | 3 | 27 | - | 12 | 1 | 129 | 4 | 133 | 11.9 |
| Community Service Order | 270 | 34 | 27 | 1 | 4 | - | 301 | 35 | 336 | 30.1 |
| Bail | 17 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 21 | 6 | 27 | 2.4 |
| Other* | 66 | 10 | 5 | - | 2 | - | 73 | 10 | 83 | 7.4 |
| TOTAL | 841 | 129 | 96 | 8 | 35 | 6 | 972 | 143 | 1115 | 100.0 |

* 'Other' includes voluntary supervision and supervision in prison.
 Prior to January - June 1986 the 'Bail' and 'Other' categories were included under 'Probation'.
 ** Persons with more than one type of order current are counted in each category of order.
 + 'Other' includes those who have left the State, been transferred interstate, died or ceased voluntary supervision.

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PART 5

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

TABLE 5.1 COURTS AND PANELS: TYPE OF OFFENCE AND WHERE APPEARED

| Offence | 1 July - 30 September 1986 | | 1 October - 31 December 1986 | | Total | | TOTAL | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | In Court | Before Panel | In Court | Before Panel | In Court | Before Panel | Number | Percentage |
| Offences against the person | 72 | 40 | 60 | 38 | 132 | 78 | 210 | 4.4 |
| Robbery | 8 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 0.6 |
| Sexual | 8 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 0.7 |
| Drugs | 83 | 89 | 38 | 76 | 121 | 165 | 286 | 6.0 |
| Break and Enter | 177 | 137 | 162 | 132 | 339 | 269 | 608 | 12.8 |
| Other Property Offences | 466 | 1024 | 454 | 879 | 920 | 1903 | 2823 | 59.7 |
| Driving and Traffic | 55 | 45 | 54 | 55 | 109 | 100 | 209 | 4.4 |
| Drunk and Disorderly, Other Liquor, Offensive Behaviour, Unlawfully on Premises | 84 | 88 | 97 | 97 | 181 | 185 | 366 | 7.7 |
| Other Offences | 31 | 59 | 37 | 42 | 68 | 101 | 169 | 3.6 |
| TOTAL | 984 | 1895 | 921 | 1332 | 1905 | 2827 | 4732 | 100.0 |

TABLE 5.2 CHILDREN'S COURT: APPEARANCES BY OFFENCE AND OUTCOME*

| Offence | Referral to Adult Court | Detention | Detention Suspended with Other Bonds | Bond With Supervision | Other Bonds | Fine | Discharge | Recognizance Hearing | Application Hearing | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Homicide | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Assault | - | 6 | 9 | 35 | 30 | 27 | 25 | - | - | 132 |
| Robbery | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 17 |
| Rape | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Other Sexual Offences | - | - | - | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 16 |
| Drug Offences | - | - | - | 6 | 9 | 91 | 15 | - | - | 121 |
| Fraud | - | - | - | 4 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 1 | - | 42 |
| Break and Enter | - | 15 | 24 | 115 | 104 | 34 | 43 | 2 | 1 | 333 |
| Vehicle Theft | - | 10 | 17 | 75 | 79 | 57 | 34 | 6 | 2 | 280 |
| Theft | - | 8 | 4 | 55 | 107 | 129 | 102 | 5 | - | 410 |
| Receiving | - | - | 2 | 3 | 14 | 16 | 15 | - | - | 50 |
| Wilful Damage | - | 1 | - | 14 | 6 | 57 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 109 |
| Driving and Traffic | - | - | 1 | 6 | 7 | 72 | 23 | - | - | 109 |
| Liquor | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 6 | 1 | - | 24 |
| Disorderly, Drunk | - | - | - | 8 | 14 | 98 | 26 | 2 | - | 148 |
| Indecent Behaviour | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | 8 |
| Unlawfully on Premises | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 14 | 9 | - | - | 28 |
| Transport and Communication | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Other Offences | - | - | - | 2 | 16 | 28 | 19 | 1 | - | 66 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 44 | 61 | 336 | 407 | 670 | 360 | 19 | 4 | 1902* |

* Two cases omitted involving applications for restoration of driver's licence, and another where the defendant entered into an other undertaking.

TABLE 5.3 CHILDREN'S AID PANELS: APPEARANCES BY OFFENCE AND OUTCOME

| Offence | Refer to Court | | | Warning and Counselling | Undertaking by Child | Undertaking Completed | Other Undertaking | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Guilt Not Admitted | Breach of Undertaking | Other | | | | | |
| Assault | 7 | - | 2 | 59 | 5 | 5 | - | 78 |
| Robbery | 1 | - | 2 | 6 | 1 | - | - | 10 |
| Rape | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | 6 |
| Other Sexual Offences | 2 | - | - | 5 | 3 | - | - | 10 |
| Drug Offences | 1 | 1 | 6 | 151 | 5 | 1 | - | 165 |
| Fraud | 4 | - | - | 58 | 1 | 1 | - | 64 |
| Break and Enter | 2 | 1 | 3 | 214 | 30 | 19 | - | 269 |
| Vehicle Theft | 5 | 2 | 6 | 124 | 7 | 11 | - | 155 |
| Theft | 21 | 3 | 19 | 1233 | 46 | 24 | 1 | 1347 |
| Receiving | 2 | - | 2 | 55 | 4 | - | - | 63 |
| Willful Damage | 12 | 4 | 1 | 145 | 32 | 23 | - | 217 |
| Driving and Traffic | - | - | 1 | 96 | 2 | 1 | - | 100 |
| Liquor | 2 | - | 2 | 59 | - | - | - | 63 |
| Disorderly, Drunk | 2 | - | 5 | 88 | 6 | 2 | - | 103 |
| Indecent Behaviour | - | - | - | 15 | 3 | 1 | - | 19 |
| Unlawfully on Premises | 1 | - | - | 55 | - | 1 | - | 57 |
| Transport and Communication | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Other Offences | 5 | 1 | 3 | 87 | 4 | 1 | - | 101 |
| TOTAL | 67 | 12 | 52 | 2450 | 152 | 93 | 1 | 2827 |

TABLE 5.4

CHILDREN'S COURTS: EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX OF PERSONS APPEARING

| Employment Status | Males | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 1 | 9 | 32 | 113 | 110 | 107 | 69 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 479 |
| Unemployed | - | - | 2 | 7 | 50 | 160 | 241 | 311 | 4 | 1 | 776 |
| Employed | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 46 | 73 | 168 | 1 | 2 | 306 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | 3 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 19 | 17 | 30 | 49 | 3 | 2 | 140 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 11 | 41 | 135 | 188 | 330 | 413 | 563 | 9 | 7 | 1701 |

| | Females | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 1 | - | 4 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 54 |
| Unemployed | - | - | - | 2 | 13 | 20 | 45 | 37 | 1 | - | 108 |
| Employed | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 8 | 7 | - | - | 19 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | - | 1 | 23 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 39 | 39 | 52 | 51 | 1 | 2 | 204 |

| | TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 2 | 9 | 36 | 124 | 132 | 117 | 72 | 37 | 1 | 3 | 533 |
| Unemployed | - | - | 2 | 9 | 63 | 180 | 276 | 348 | 5 | 1 | 884 |
| Employed | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 50 | 81 | 175 | 1 | 2 | 325 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | 3 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 36 | 54 | 3 | 3 | 163 |
| TOTAL | 5 | 11 | 45 | 150 | 227 | 369 | 465 | 614 | 10 | 9 | 1905 |

TABLE 5.5 CHILDREN'S AID PANELS: EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX OF JUVENILES APPEARING

| Employment Status | Males | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 36 | 94 | 167 | 270 | 362 | 323 | 178 | 64 | 3 | 5 | 1502 |
| Unemployed | - | - | - | 3 | 15 | 74 | 87 | 89 | 1 | 1 | 270 |
| Employed | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 33 | 83 | 157 | 1 | - | 281 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 9 | 4 | 5 | - | - | 22 |
| TOTAL | 36 | 96 | 167 | 276 | 383 | 439 | 352 | 315 | 5 | 6 | 2075 |

| Employment Status | Females | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 4 | 11 | 59 | 139 | 159 | 105 | 59 | 28 | 2 | 2 | 568 |
| Unemployed | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 18 | 36 | 39 | - | - | 101 |
| Employed | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 25 | 34 | - | - | 75 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 8 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 13 | 59 | 140 | 169 | 140 | 120 | 103 | 2 | 2 | 752 |

| Employment Status | TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Student/Apprentice | 40 | 105 | 226 | 409 | 521 | 428 | 237 | 92 | 5 | 7 | 2070 |
| Unemployed | - | - | - | 4 | 22 | 92 | 123 | 128 | 1 | 1 | 371 |
| Employed | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 49 | 108 | 191 | 1 | - | 356 |
| Not in Workforce | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Not Stated | - | 4 | - | 2 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 7 | - | - | 30 |
| TOTAL | 40 | 109 | 226 | 416 | 552 | 579 | 472 | 418 | 7 | 8 | 2827 |

PART 5 JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 5.6 CHILDREN'S COURT: AGE, SEX AND RACE OF PERSONS APPEARING

| Race | Males | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|-------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 4 | 9 | 30 | 114 | 145 | 281 | 364 | 526 | 9 | 6 | 1488 |
| Aboriginal | - | 2 | 11 | 21 | 43 | 49 | 49 | 37 | - | 1 | 213 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 11 | 41 | 135 | 188 | 330 | 413 | 563 | 9 | 7 | 1701 |

| Race | Females | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|---------|-------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 1 | - | 3 | 12 | 29 | 31 | 45 | 47 | 1 | 2 | 171 |
| Aboriginal | - | - | 1 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 4 | - | - | 33 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 39 | 39 | 52 | 51 | 1 | 2 | 204 |

| Race | TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|-------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 5 | 9 | 33 | 126 | 174 | 312 | 409 | 573 | 10 | 8 | 1659 |
| Aboriginal | - | 2 | 12 | 24 | 53 | 57 | 56 | 41 | - | 1 | 246 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 5 | 11 | 45 | 150 | 227 | 369 | 465 | 614 | 10 | 9 | 1905 |

TABLE 5.7 CHILDREN'S AID PANELS: AGE, SEX AND RACE OF PERSONS APPEARING

| Race | Males | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 32 | 81 | 158 | 262 | 371 | 424 | 333 | 308 | 5 | 6 | 1900 |
| Aboriginal | 4 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 7 | - | - | 95 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 36 | 96 | 167 | 276 | 383 | 439 | 352 | 315 | 5 | 6 | 2075 |

| Race | Females | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 2 | 10 | 56 | 132 | 161 | 138 | 114 | 99 | 2 | 2 | 716 |
| Aboriginal | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | - | - | 35 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 13 | 59 | 140 | 169 | 140 | 120 | 103 | 2 | 2 | 752 |

| Race | TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | Over 17 | Unknown | |
| Non-Aboriginal | 34 | 91 | 214 | 394 | 532 | 562 | 447 | 407 | 7 | 8 | 2696 |
| Aboriginal | 6 | 18 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 25 | 11 | - | - | 131 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| TOTAL | 40 | 109 | 226 | 416 | 552 | 579 | 472 | 418 | 7 | 8 | 2827 |

PART 5 JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1 JULY - 31 DECEMBER 1986

TABLE 5.8 TYPE OF APPREHENSION BY RACE, IN CHILDREN'S COURTS*

| Type of Apprehension* | Aboriginal | | Non-Aboriginal | | TOTAL | |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage |
| Arrest | 108 | 43.9 | 499 | 30.2 | 607 | 32.0 |
| Summons | 138 | 56.1 | 1154 | 69.8 | 1292 | 68.0 |
| TOTAL | 246 | 100.0 | 1653 | 100.0 | 1899 | 100.0 |

* Cases where the race of the accused is unknown are excluded.
 In addition, six 'application hearing' cases were omitted.

TABLE 5.9 CHILDREN'S COURTS: APPEARANCES BY SECURE CARE, RACE AND DEPARTMENT FOR
COMMUNITY WELFARE REGION

| Regional Office | Children's Court Appearances | | Remands in Custody | | Custodial Remands Where Child is on 1st Court Appearance | | Appearances Involving A Detention Order | |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage of Court Appearance | Number | Percentage of Custodial Remands | Number | Percentage of Court Appearance |
| | Central Northern | 593 | 31.1 | 27 | 4.6 | 8 | 29.6 | 7 |
| Central Southern | 320 | 16.8 | 15 | 4.7 | 4 | 26.7 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Central Eastern | 207 | 10.9 | 15 | 7.2 | 3 | 20.0 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Central Western | 344 | 18.1 | 44 | 12.8 | 6 | 13.6 | 9 | 2.6 |
| Southern Country | 107 | 5.6 | 8 | 7.5 | 2 | 25.0 | 4 | 3.7 |
| Northern Country | 264 | 13.9 | 13 | 4.9 | 4 | 30.8 | 2 | 0.8 |
| Other* | 70 | 3.7 | 20 | 28.6 | 13 | 65.0 | 6 | 8.6 |
| TOTAL | 1905 | 100.0 | 142 | 7.5 | 40 | 28.2 | 32 | 1.7 |

ABORIGINAL DEFENDANTS

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Central Northern | 56 | 22.8 | 7 | 12.5 | - | 0.0 | 2 | 3.6 |
| Central Southern | 17 | 6.9 | 2 | 11.8 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Central Eastern | 8 | 3.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Central Western | 49 | 19.9 | 9 | 18.4 | 3 | 33.3 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Southern Country | 30 | 12.2 | 1 | 3.3 | - | 0.0 | 2 | 6.7 |
| Northern Country | 79 | 32.1 | 6 | 7.6 | 2 | 33.3 | 1 | 1.3 |
| Other* | 7 | 2.8 | 1 | 14.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| TOTAL | 246 | 100.0 | 26 | 10.6 | 5 | 19.2 | 6 | 2.4 |

NON-ABORIGINAL DEFENDANTS

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| Central Northern | 537 | 32.4 | 20 | 3.7 | 8 | 40.0 | 5 | 0.9 |
| Central Southern | 303 | 18.3 | 13 | 4.3 | 4 | 30.8 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Central Eastern | 199 | 12.0 | 15 | 7.5 | 3 | 20.0 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Central Western | 295 | 17.8 | 35 | 11.9 | 3 | 8.6 | 8 | 2.7 |
| Southern Country | 77 | 4.6 | 7 | 9.1 | 2 | 28.6 | 2 | 2.6 |
| Northern Country | 185 | 11.2 | 7 | 3.8 | 2 | 28.6 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Other* | 63 | 3.8 | 19 | 30.2 | 13 | 68.4 | 6 | 9.5 |
| TOTAL | 1659 | 100.0 | 116 | 7.0 | 35 | 30.2 | 26 | 1.6 |

* Cases where the race of the accused is unknown are excluded.

TABLE 5.10 (continued)

| Department for Community Welfare District Where Child Normally Resides | Total Court Appearances | Total Panel Appearances | Number of Appearances Where The Major Charge Was a Serious Crime of Violence | Court and Panel: Total Appearances per 1000 Age Specific Population* |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| SOUTHERN COUNTRY REGION | | | | |
| Berri | 22 | 36 | 1 | 19.9 |
| Renmark | 19 | 19 | - | 36.4 |
| Walkerie | 2 | 3 | - | 5.9 |
| Mount Gambier | 14 | 56 | - | 15.3 |
| Millicent | 6 | 20 | 1 | 15.2 |
| Maracoorte | 5 | 12 | - | 6.5 |
| Murray Bridge | 39 | 47 | - | 18.7 |
| Total: Southern Country Region | 107 | 193 | 2 | 16.4 |
| NORTHERN COUNTRY REGION | | | | |
| Port Pirie | 42 | 60 | 1 | 31.7 |
| Peterborough | 1 | 13 | - | 9.7 |
| Port Augusta | 34 | 72 | - | 32.6 |
| Whyalla | 96 | 130 | 1 | 36.0 |
| Port Lincoln | 29 | 51 | - | 26.1 |
| Oodna | 16 | 20 | 1 | 34.0 |
| Kadina | 19 | 15 | 2 | 20.0 |
| Maitland | 5 | 9 | - | 10.6 |
| Far North | 22 | 28 | 2 | 50.4 |
| Total: Northern Country Region | 254 | 396 | 7 | 29.6 |
| INTERSTATE | 30 | - | - | N/A |
| NO FIXED PLACE OF ABODE | 31 | 1 | 2 | N/A |
| UNKNOWN | 9 | 1 | - | N/A |
| TOTAL | 1905 | 2827 | 60 | 25.8* |

* Rate of appearance excludes cases in which area of residence is interstate, overseas or unknown.

TABLE 5.10 AID PANEL AND COURT APPEARANCES BY DISTRICT OF RESIDENCE

| Department for Community Welfare District Where Child Normally Resides | Total Court Appearances | Total Panel Appearances | Number of Appearances Where The Major Charge Was a Serious Crime of Violence | Court and Panel Total Appearances per 1000 Age Specific Population * |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| CENTRAL NORTHERN REGION | | | | |
| Elizabeth | 140 | 199 | 3 | 35.2 |
| Salisbury | 168 | 145 | 7 | 29.7 |
| Ingle Farm | 35 | 114 | 3 | 35.5 |
| Tea Tree Gully | 101 | 169 | 3 | 23.5 |
| Enfield | 87 | 117 | 4 | 32.4 |
| Windsor Gardens | 36 | 67 | - | 29.8 |
| Nuriootpa | 3 | 25 | - | 15.8 |
| Gawler | 21 | 40 | - | 21.2 |
| Clare | 2 | 22 | 4 | 10.8 |
| Total: Central Northern Region | 593 | 898 | 24 | 28.4 |
| CENTRAL SOUTHERN REGION | | | | |
| Marion | 81 | 162 | 3 | 27.6 |
| Norlunga | 156 | 311 | 1 | 38.7 |
| Victor Harbor | 12 | 18 | - | 20.5 |
| Mitcham | 45 | 105 | 2 | 18.2 |
| Urley | 36 | 60 | - | 26.8 |
| Glenside | 26 | 18 | 1 | 13.6 |
| Total: Central Southern Region | 356 | 674 | 7 | 27.5 |
| CENTRAL EASTERN REGION | | | | |
| Adelaide | 42 | 20 | 2 | 81.5 |
| Campbelltown | 59 | 113 | 3 | 18.0 |
| Narwood | 28 | 81 | - | 19.6 |
| St. Peters | 5 | - | - | 4.6 |
| The Hills | 37 | 78 | - | 20.4 |
| Total: Central Eastern Region | 171 | 292 | 5 | 20.5 |
| CENTRAL WESTERN REGION | | | | |
| Thebarton | 20 | 36 | 1 | 17.8 |
| West Torrens | 61 | 2 | 4 | 11.3 |
| Woodville | 87 | 167 | 2 | 24.7 |
| Hindmarsh | 30 | 6 | - | 37.9 |
| Fort Adelaide | 117 | 105 | 5 | 49.1 |
| Kangaroo Island | 2 | 7 | - | 17.6 |
| The Fens | 27 | 47 | 1 | 32.5 |
| Total: Central Western Region | 344 | 370 | 13 | 26.2 |

PART 6

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A - EXPLANATORY NOTES ON TABLES

Police Statistics

Tables 2.1 - 2.6 Statistics of Selected Crimes Reported or Becoming Known to Police

For all categories except drugs and fraud, offences are counted for each individual or premises victimized, or for each distinct criminal act. For the drug and fraud category, each charge is counted separately. Attempts are counted as offences, except in the case of attempted murder, which is counted separately.

Specific definitions and counting procedures are contained in the publication A Revised Statistical Collection of Offences Reported or Becoming Known to Police (Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, July 1980).

Blank entries in the tables denote that statistics were not collected for an offence during the period in question. A dash indicates that although statistics were collected, no offences were reported or became known to police during the relevant period.

Tables 2.7 - 2.16 Age and Sex of Alleged Offenders

The term 'alleged offender' describes persons allegedly involved in offences cleared and apprehended by the police during the relevant period. Not all of these people would subsequently have been found guilty of an offence in court. The Police Department's 'clearup rate' is divided into offences 'cleared by charge' and 'cleared otherwise'. An offence is cleared 'by charge' when an information or complaint has been laid against at least one person. In those instances where no action is initiated to have the matter brought to the notice of a court for adjudication or consideration, an offence is counted as 'cleared otherwise'. This includes circumstances involving the death of an offender, the complainant's refusal to prosecute or the death of an essential witness. Offences may be cleared in a period other than that in which they became apparent. For this reason, offences allegedly committed by persons apprehended do not necessarily correspond to those reported or becoming known in any recording period.

Age of offender is at time of apprehension.

Readers should be cautious in comparing those statistics with alleged offender figures for other States, since some other Australian jurisdictions confine offender statistics to persons arrested (i.e. persons reported or summonsed are not included)

Supreme and District Criminal Courts

A. Coverage

Tables 3.1 to 3.36 cover all criminal cases finalised in the Supreme and District Criminal Courts during the reporting period. A matter is finalised when it is removed from the lists of a particular court by being dealt with in that court. Cases transferred to another venue of the same level of court are not regarded as finalised in the transferring court.

B. Definitions

(i) Offence Categories

Offence categories are based on the Act and Section under which the defendant was charged (see Part C for a detailed list of Acts and Sections in each category).

(ii) Major Charge

Basically, the major charge is the most serious offence with which the accused was charged. The severity of an offence is determined from the prescribed maximum statutory penalty which can be given. However, if two or more offences have the same maximum statutory penalty, the major offence is the one which actually received the highest penalty.

(iii) Offence Type

To enable broad comparisons, offences have been grouped into seven major types (see Table 3.1). Tables 3.2 to 3.8 show which specific offence categories are contained in each of these broader types.

(iv) Pleas and Outcomes

In Tables 3.1 to 3.8, pleas and outcomes for major charges are defined as follows:

Guilty Plea

Guilty as Charged: The accused pleads guilty to, and is sentenced for, the major charge.

Guilty of Other Offence: The accused pleads guilty to, and is sentenced for, an offence other than the major charge. In this type of case, the major charge is not proceeded with, but nor is a nolle prosequi entered by the Crown.

Not Guilty Plea (Trial)

Guilty as Charged: The accused pleads not guilty, goes to trial, is found guilty of the major charge and sentence is handed down.

Guilty of Lesser: The accused is found not guilty of the major charge (e.g. murder) but guilty of a lesser offence (e.g. manslaughter) and a sentence is handed down.

Guilty of Other Offence: The accused is found not guilty of the major charge (e.g. rape) but is found guilty as charged of another offence (e.g. indecent assault). In these cases, the accused has been charged with a number of offences, has been acquitted of the major charge but still has been found guilty of another less serious offence.

Not Guilty on Grounds of Insanity: The accused has been found not guilty of the major charge (e.g. murder) on grounds of insanity. However, the accused is then detained at the Governor's pleasure, until such time that it is determined that he or she is fit to be released.

Acquitted: The accused has pleaded not guilty, gone to trial and been acquitted on all charges.

No Plea (Crown Enters a Nolle Prosequi on the major charge)

Guilty of Other Offence: The Crown has entered a nolle prosequi to the major charge (e.g. possess indian hemp for sale) but the accused has been convicted of, or has pleaded guilty to another less serious charge (eg. possess indian hemp).

Accused Discharged: The Crown has entered a nolle prosequi to all charges and the accused has been discharged.

Other outcomes which can occur are:

- . the accused died;
- . no verdict taken;
- . the accused is found unfit to plead;

- . a 'hung jury' i.e. the jury was unable to return a verdict;
- . a juvenile defendant is referred to a Children's Court;
- . the court finds it has no jurisdiction in the matter.

However cases with these outcomes are not included in tables 3.1 to 3.8.

(v) Plea

Pleas in tables 3.1 to 3.8 are at the hearing where the case outcome was decided.

A defendant can plead:

- . guilty, in which case he or she appears in a Higher Court for sentence;
- . not guilty - a trial takes place;
- . no plea - if the Crown enters a nolle prosequi, accused died, etc.

(vi) Penalty

Once a defendant has been found guilty, the following penalties - listed in order of severity - can be imposed:

- . immediate imprisonment;
- . suspended imprisonment;
- . bond with supervision;
- . bond without supervision;
- . community service order;
- . suspension of driver's licence;
- . monetary fine;
- . sentenced to the rising of the court;
- . order.

Defendants can also be referred to a Children's Court for sentencing. These cases are not included in the outcome and penalty tables. On rare occasions a conviction may occur but a successful appeal is lodged prior to a penalty being set. Such cases are included in the outcome tables but excluded from the penalty tables.

(vii) Major Penalty

The major penalty is the most severe penalty handed down.

(viii) Total Sentence

The total sentence is the overall period of imprisonment imposed on the defendant for all the charges convicted. Prison sentences can be either cumulative (i.e. one commences when the other expires) or concurrent (i.e. two or more

served at the same time). A sentence also can be served at the expiration of a current sentence already being served.

- (ix) Non-Parole Period
When a prison sentence is given, the judge may also specify a period the prisoner must serve before being eligible for parole.
- (x) Lower Court
Refers to Courts of Summary Jurisdiction.
- (xi) Higher Court
Refers to Supreme and District Criminal Courts.

C. Offence Categories

As mentioned in B(i) above, the Office codes the Act and Section for each charge finalised in a Supreme or District Criminal Court. In some instances, it uses further sub-categories to distinguish particular subsections or to provide information on the characteristics of the victim (i.e. age-group, sex), relationship between victim and offender, type of premises victimised, type of weapon used, etc. Offence-categories used in Tables 3.2 to 3.16 correspond roughly to these codes, but in some instances a single category includes two or more Acts and Sections (e.g. 'Other Assault' includes both CLCA 39 - Common Assault - and CLCA 43 - Assault With Intent to Resist Apprehension). Use of these broader categories means that in some instances, detail coded by the Office cannot be included in the tables - however readers are welcome to make special requests for such information. The table below shows the Acts and Sections included in each printed category, and also lists the other details coded by the Office. Legislative Acts are denoted by the following abbreviations:

BAIL - S.A. Bail Act, 1985-1987
BANK.A. - Commonwealth Bankruptcy Act, 1966-1985.
BBKS.A. - Commonwealth Bounty Books Act, 1969.
CCRD.A. - S.A. Consumer Credit Act, 1972-1987.
CLCA - S.A. Criminal Law Consolidation Act, 1935-1986.
CONS.A. - S.A. Consumer Transactions Act, 1973-1987.
CORR - S.A. Correctional Services Act, 1982-1986.
CRIM.A. - Commonwealth Crimes Act, 1914.
CSUB.A. - S.A. Controlled Substances Act, 1984-1986.
CUST.A. - Commonwealth Customs Act, 1901-1973.

FARM.A. - S.A. Firearms Act, 1977-1986.
FHOM.A. - Commonwealth First Homeowner's Act, 1983.
FPOL.A. - Commonwealth Federal Police Act, 1979-1985.
HLTH. I. - Commonwealth Health Insurance Act, 1973.
KIDN.A. - S.A. Kidnapping Act, 1960-1971.
MARR.A. - Commonwealth Marriage Act, 1961.
MINE.A. - S.A. Mining Act, 1971-1986.
MV.A. - S.A. Motor Vehicles Act, 1959-1986.
NPDA - S.A. Narcotic and Psychotropic Drugs Act, 1934-1974.
PASP.A. - Commonwealth Passports Act, 1938.
POFF.A. - S.A. Police Offences Act, 1953-1986.
PRIS.A. - S.A. Prisons Act, 1936-1975.
QUAR.A. - Commonwealth Quarantine Act, 1908-1985.
RESB.A. - Commonwealth Reserve Bank Act, 1959-1980.
ROAD.A. - S.A. Road Traffic Act, 1961-1975.
SSEC.A. - Commonwealth Social Security Act, 1974-1987.
WILD - Commonwealth Wildlife Protection Act, 1982-1986.

Most attempted felonies are dealt with under Section 270 of the Criminal Law Consolidation Act. Generally speaking, tables 3.2 to 3.16 group attempts with the offence attempted (eg. an attempted armed robbery is grouped with armed robbery). Similarly, inciting the commission of an offence, which is itself a Common Law offence, is included in the category of the offence incited, rather than being listed separately in this Appendix.

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|--|---|--|
| <u>A - OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON</u> | | |
| MURDER | CLCA 11 (Murder) | Sex of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| MANSLAUGHTER | CLCA 13 (Manslaughter) | Sex of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| CAUSE DEATH BY DANGEROUS DRIVING | CLCA 14 (Cause death by negligent driving) | - |
| OTHER HOMICIDE | CLCA 12 (Conspiracy to murder) | Sex of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| | CLCA 13 (Aid and abet suicide) | - |
| ATTEMPTED MURDER | CLCA 18 (Attempted murder) | Sex of victim; whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| WOUND OR ASSAULT GRIEVOUS BODILY HARM | CLCA 21 (Wound with intent to cause grievous bodily harm) | Sex of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| | CLCA 23 (Assault causing grievous bodily harm) | Sex of victim; Age-group of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| | CLCA 26 (Poison with intent to endanger life or inflict grievous bodily harm) | - |
| ASSAULT (CAUSING ACTUAL BODILY HARM) | CLCA 34 (Set traps etc. with intent to cause grievous bodily harm) | - |
| OTHER ASSAULT | CLCA 40 (Assault causing actual bodily harm) | Sex of victim; Age-group of victim; Whether offender's and victim's surnames were identical. |
| OTHER OFFENCES (AGAINST THE PERSON) | CLCA 39 (Common assault) | Sex of victim; Whether victim's and offender's surnames were identical. |
| | CLCA 43 (Assault with intent to resist apprehension obstruct peace officer or commit a felony) | - |
| | CLCA 38 (Injure by negligent driving) | - |
| | CLCA 80 (Child Stealing) | - |
| | CLCA 84 (Arson - person therein) | - |
| | KIDN.A 3 (Threaten life) | Sex of victim; Age-group of victim. |
| | COMMON LAW - unlawful detention | |
| | - Affray: riot in public place | - |
| | - Conceal dead body | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| <u>B. ROBBERY AND EXTORTION</u> | | |
| ROBBERY WITH FIREARM | CLCA 158 (Armed robbery) | Type of weapon; Whether robbery was in company or with violence; Whether bank or other premises victimized. |
| ROBBERY WITH OTHER WEAPON | | |
| ROBBERY IN COMPANY | | |
| ROBBERY WITH VIOLENCE | CLCA 155 (Robbery from person) | Whether robbery was with violence |
| | CLCA 158 (Armed Robbery) | Whether bank or other premises victimized; whether firearm used. |
| CONSPIRACY TO ROB | COMMON LAW - Conspiracy to rob | - |
| ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO ROB | COMMON LAW - Assault with intent to rob | - |
| | CLCA 156 (Assault with intent to rob) | - |
| OTHER (ROBBERY) OFFENCES | CLCA 160 (Demand money with menaces or by force) | - |
| <u>C. SEXUAL OFFENCES</u> | | |
| RAPE OF FEMALE | CLCA 48 (Rape or Attempted Rape) | Age-group of victim; Whether actual or attempted |
| RAPE OF MALE | | |

| Category in printed tables | Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables | Additional details coded but not included |
|---|--|---|
| ATTEMPTED RAPE UNLAWFUL SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH PERSON UNDER 12 ATTEMPTED UNLAWFUL SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH PERSON UNDER 12 UNLAWFUL SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH PERSON 12 to 16 OTHER UNLAWFUL SEXUAL INTERCOURSE | CLCA 49 (Unlawful sexual intercourse) | Sex of victim; Whether offender was a guardian; Whether victim was mentally defective |
| INDECENT ASSAULT OF A PERSON UNDER 12 INDECENT ASSAULT OF A PERSON 12 TO 16 OTHER INDECENT ASSAULT | CLCA 56 (Indecent assault) | Sex of victim; |
| GROSS INDECENCY | CLCA 58 (Act of gross indecency with person under 16) | Sex of victim. |
| INCEST | CLCA 72 (Incest) | Sex of victim; Age-group of victim; whether actual or attempted |
| OTHER (SEXUAL) OFFENCES | CLCA 25 (Choke/assault to commit rape) | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|--|---|---|
| | CLCA 43 (Assault with intent to commit rape) | - |
| | CLCA 58 (Induce child to expose body or commit indecent act) | - |
| | CLCA 59 (Abduction) | Sex of victim |
| | CLCA 63 (Procure person for prostitution) | - |
| | CLCA 65 (Permit person under 17 to commit unlawful sexual intercourse) | - |
| | CLCA 69 (Buggery with animal) | - |
| <u>D. DRUG OFFENCES</u> | | |
| HEROIN - Importing Offences | CUST.A 233 (Importing, conspiracy to import, possess prohibited import - namely heroin) | Whether import or possess prohibited import |
| - Sell - Possess for Sale - Other | NPCA 5, CSUB.A 32 | Type of drug |
| HASHISH - Sell - Possess for sale - Other | | Whether trade or sell, possess for sale, manufacture cultivate, possess or use, possess instruments |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|---|---|--|
| INDIAN HEMP - Sell - Possess for sale - Cultivate - Other | - COMMON LAW (conspiracy to trade in Indian Hemp) NPDA 5, CSUB.A 32 | Whether amount above or below prescribed amount Whether above or below the prescribed amount - |
| OTHER DRUG - Sell - Possess for sale - Other | CLCA 131 Larceny (of drug) CUST.A 233 (Possess a prohibited import) | Whether above or below prescribed amount Type of drug; Whether trade or sell, possess for sale, manufacture, cultivate, possess or use, possess instruments. - |
| FORGE OR UTTER PRESCRIPTION | NPDA 9 (Forge and/or utter prescription for drug) | Type of drug. Whether offence forging or uttering, altering or obtaining prescription by false representation. |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| <u>E. FRAUD AND DECEPTION</u> | | |
| FORGE AND UTTER | CLCA 214 (Forge and utter) | Whether offence was forging or uttering; Whether deeds or other documents were forged. |
| | RESB. A 51 (Make/possess forged Australian banknote) | - |
| CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD | COMMON LAW (Conspiracy to defraud) | - |
| EMBEZZLEMENT AS A SERVANT | CLCA 176 (Embezzlement or larceny as a servant) | Whether embezzlement or larceny |
| FALSIFICATION OF ACCOUNTS | CLCA 178 (Falsification of accounts) | - |
| | CLCA 190 (Falsification of accounts by a company director) | - |
| LARCENY AS A SERVANT | CLCA 176 (Embezzlement or larceny as a servant) | Whether embezzlement or larceny |
| | CLCA 177 (Larceny in the public service) | - |
| FRAUDULENT CONVERSION | CLCA 184 (Fraudulent conversion) | - |
| | CRIM.A 71 (Fraudulent conversion of Commonwealth property) | - |
| | CRIM.A 86 Conspiracy to defraud Commonwealth | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| FALSE PRETENCES | CLCA 195 (False pretences) | Whether false pretences involved cheques, bankcards, credit cards or other activities. |
| OTHER (FRAUD) OFFENCES | BANK.A 269 (Obtain credit without disclosing bankruptcy) BANK.A 270 (Fail to keep proper book of accounts) BANK.A 271 (Cause bankruptcy by hazardous speculation) BBKS.A 17 (Obtain bounty not payable) CCRD.A 57 (Make false statement to obtain credit) CLCA 189 (Company director, fraudently appropriate document) CLCA 234 (Demand property upon forged instruments) CLCA 235 (Forgery - other) HLTH. I. 129 (False Document, Medibank fraud) CRIM. A.29 (Imposition) | - - - - - - - - - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| | <p>CRIM.A 67 (Forge Commonwealth document)</p> <p>CRIM.A 72 (Falsification of books, records by officers)</p> <p>CONS.A 35 (Sell goods subject to mortgage consumer lease)</p> <p>FHOM.A 38 (Make false statement)</p> <p>HLTH.I 129 (Make false statement)</p> <p>PASP.A 10 (Make false statement on passport)</p> <p>RESB.A 49 (Possess counterfeit bank note)</p> <p>SSEC.A 138 (Make false statement on application for benefit)</p> | <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|--|---|--|
| <u>F. BREAK AND ENTER</u> | | |
| BURGLARY/ ATTEMPTED BURGLARY | CLCA 168 (Burglary) | Whether actual or attempted. |
| | CLCA 169 (Enter dwelling in night with intent) | Type of premises victimized. |
| BREAK AND ENTER DWELLING | CLCA 170 (Break and enter) | Type of dwelling victimized. |
| BREAK AND ENTER DWELLING WITH INTENT TO STEAL | CLCA 171 (Break and enter with intent to steal) | Type of premises victimized. |
| BREAK AND ENTER OTHER PREMISES | CLCA 170 (Break and enter) | Type of premises victimized. |
| BREAK AND ENTER OTHER PREMISES WITH INTENT TO STEAL | CLCA 171 (Break and enter with intent to steal) | Type of premises victimized. |
| POSSESS HOUSE- BREAKING IMPLEMENTS | CLCA 172 (Possess house-breaking implements at night) | Whether possess at night; whether disguised with intent to commit a felony |
| <u>G. OTHER OFFENCES</u> | | |
| ARSON | CLCA 84 (Arson) CLCA 85 (Arson of other buildings) CLCA 86 (Arson of goods in or near building) | Whether arson of building; goods in or near building or other type of premises; type of premises |
| ARSON RELATED OFFENCES | CLCA 87 (Attempted arson) CLCA 88 (Arson of crops, fences, etc) | Whether school or other premises involved |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| MALICIOUS DAMAGE | CLCA 90 (Place inflammable material with intent) CLCA 94 (Attempt to destroy building with explosives). CLCA 110 (Attempt to destroy, damage train, rolling stock) CLCA 126 (Malicious damage) | - - - Whether at night or at other time; whether premises an Education Department or other school; means used |
| LARCENY OF MOTOR VEHICLE | CLCA 131 (Larceny) | Type of vehicle stolen. |
| LARCENY - SHOP THEFT | CLCA 131 | - |
| OTHER LARCENY | CLCA 131 (Larceny) CLCA 132 (Larceny as a Bailee) CLCA 134 (Larceny after previous conviction of a felony) CLCA 135 (Larceny after previous conviction for a misdemeanor) CLCA 136 (Stealing cattle, sheep or horses) | Type of property stolen; Whether simple larceny, larceny from person, larceny as bailee or unspecified - - - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| | CLCA 137 (Kill cattle, sheep or horses with intent to steal carcass) | - |
| | CLCA 138 (Steal deer etc. in enclosed land) CLCA 139 (Steal dogs) | - |
| | CLCA 140 (Take reward for restoring stolen animals) | - |
| | CLCA 141 (Kill pigeon, doves etc.) | - |
| | CLCA 142 (Steal/possess stolen birds, or animals) | - |
| | CLCA 144 (Steal bonds, bills, notes etc.) | - |
| | CLCA 145 (Steal/destroy deeds, wills) | - |
| | CLCA 146 (Steal court records) | - |
| | CLCA 147 (Steal material fixed to house/land) | - |
| | CLCA 148 (Steal trees etc. in pleasure ground) | - |
| | CLCA 149 (Steal trees etc.) | - |
| | CLCA 150 (Steal/destroy fence, gates) | - |
| | CLCA 151 (Steal/Destroy plants etc.) | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| | CLCA 152 (Larceny ore, metal, precious stones) | - |
| | CLCA 153 (Fraud, remove ore, etc. from mines) | - |
| | CLCA 154 (Stealing electricity) | - |
| | CLCA 155 (Larceny from person) | - |
| | CLCA 173 (Larceny in a dwelling) | Type of dwelling |
| RECEIVING | CLCA 196 (Receiving) | - |
| | CLCA 197 (Receiving goods stolen interstate) | Whether receiving goods stolen interstate or other |
| ACCESSORY BEFORE OR AFTER THE FACT | CLCA 267 (Accessory before the fact) CLCA 268 (Accessory after the fact) CLCA 269 (Aid or abet misdemeanor) | Whether before or after the fact; If after the fact whether homicide involved. |
| OTHER OFFENCES | BAIL 17 (Non-compliance with bail agreement) | |
| | COMMON LAW - Misprision of a felony - Other conspiracy - Tamper with witness | Part of Common law infringed |
| | CORR (Contravene confidentiality of departmental information) | - |
| | CLCA 114 (Kill or injure cattle) | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| | CLCA 118 (Set fire to ship) | - |
| | CLCA 233 (Falsely acknowledge recognisance) | - |
| | CLCA 239 (Perjury or subornation) | - |
| | CRIM.A 30 (Steal Commonwealth property) | - |
| | CRIM.A 43 (Attempt to pervert justice) | - |
| | CRIM.A 71 (Stealing Commonwealth property) | - |
| | CRIM.A 86 (Conspire against Commonwealth) | - |
| | CUST.A 233 (Possess smuggled goods - non drugs) | - |
| | FARM.A 23 (Possess unregistered firearm) | - |
| | FPOL.A 64 (Resist arrest) | - |
| | MARR.A. 94 (Bigamy) | - |
| | MINE.A 74 (Illegal mining) | - |
| | MV.A. 91 (Drive whilst disqualified) | - |
| | MV.A 102 (Drive unregistered motor vehicle) | - |
| | PRIS. A 31 (Escape from prison hospital) | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| | PRIS. A 58 (Escape from gaol or labour prison) | - |
| | POFF. A 6 (Assault police) | - |
| | POFF. A 7 (offensive language in public place) | - |
| | POFF.A 15 (Unlawfully carry firearm) | - |
| | POFF.A 17 (Unlawfully on premises) | - |
| | POFF.A 23 (Gross indecency in a public place) | - |
| | POFF. A 41 (Unlawful possession of personal property) | - |
| | POFF.A 43 (Wilful damage of property) | - |
| | POFF.A 45 (Unlawful use of vehicle or animal) | - |
| | POFF.A 62 (False report to police) | - |
| | POFF.A 75 (Refuse name to police) | - |
| | POFF. A 83 (Escape police custody) | - |
| | ROAD.A 42 (Driver fail to truly answer questions) | - |
| | ROAD. A 44 (Unlawful use of motor vehicle) | - |
| | ROAD. A 45 (Careless driving) | - |

| <u>Category in printed tables</u> | <u>Relevant Acts and Sections (and offence descriptions) included in category in printed tables</u> | <u>Additional details coded but not included</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| | ROAD. A 46 (Drive in manner dangerous) ROAD. A 47 (Drive with P.C.A. over 0.15) ROAD. A 49 (Exceed speed limits in defined areas) ROAD.A 58 (Dangerously overtake vehicle) WILD 21 (Export prohibited Australian animal or plant) | - - - - - |

D. Tables

Tables 3.1 - 3.8 Case Outcome and Major Charge

For each court appearance which was finalised during the six-month period covered in this report, only the outcome for the major charge is recorded (see earlier definition of major charge).

Each table refers to appearances by individual defendants. For example, if four co-defendants were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced for different sets of charges on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice.

Table 3.1 is a summary and tables 3.2 - 3.8 give a breakdown for each offence type.

Tables 3.9 - 3.16 Major Penalty for Major Charge Convicted, and Average Head Sentence

The major charge convicted is the charge for which the highest penalty was received. (See Section B(vi) for the severity of penalties) If two or more offences received the same penalty, the major charge convicted is the one with the highest penalty in the statutes. If statutory penalties are the same, the first charge on the information is selected. Major charge convicted is not always the same as major charge (see Section B(ii)) because some accused are convicted of an 'other' or a 'lesser' offence.

Table 3.9 is a summary table of major penalties for major charges convicted (if any).

Tables 3.10 - 3.16 give a detailed breakdown of the major penalties for each offence type convicted. Each of these tables, and Table 3.9 (the summary), also shows how many convictions were for:

- the Major Charge: The accused has been convicted on the major charge and the major penalty refers to this charge.
- a Lesser Offence: The accused has been acquitted on the major charge (eg. murder) but found guilty of lesser offence (eg. manslaughter).
- an 'Other' Offence: The accused has been found guilty of a less serious offence and the major charge was not proceeded with, he or she received a not guilty verdict, or the Crown entered a nolle prosequi.

Major penalty tables are grouped according to the major charge convicted. This need not necessarily be the same offence type as the major offence charged, because an accused can be found guilty of an 'other' or a 'lesser' offence (eg. major charge injure by negligent driving, convicted of driving in a manner dangerous). As a result, numbers of convictions in outcome tables are not always equal to numbers in penalty tables for that offence type.

The major penalty is defined as the most serious penalty handed down. For example, if the accused received a six-month suspended sentence and was placed on a two-year bond and received a fine for the major offence the major penalty would be the suspended sentence, and only this penalty would be included in the table.

Note, however, that the 'average head sentence' in tables 3.9 to 3.16 refers only to the head sentence for the major charge convicted. However, 'cumulative' head sentences are included in table 3.17, which shows cases where the total imprisonment was greater than the imprisonment for the major change convicted.

Table 3.17

Tabulates cases involving prison sentences where the total head sentence handed down for all charges exceeded the head sentence imposed for the major charge convicted.

Table 3.18 tabulates non-parole periods and total terms of imprisonment (head sentence) for all charges. Note that the head sentence and the non-parole period are for the total sentence, not just the sentence for the major charge convicted.

Tables 3.19 - 3.22 Sex, Age, Occupation, Marital Status and Country of Birth of the Accused

For each accused, only one entry is made in each of these tables. For birthplace, a high percentage is in the category 'Australia Unspecified'. This denotes that the accused is born in Australia, but that the particular state was not recorded. Age is at date of alleged offence. Occupation and marital status are at date charged.

Table 3.23 Prior Convictions

For each accused, a summary is given of the number of previous convictions and the number who have previously been imprisoned.

Tables 3.24 and 3.25 Bail Status, and Plea of the Accused

These two tables are based on one entry for each accused. The bail status set at the final committal hearing is given since this is the most clearly and accurately recorded entry on bail in Higher Court files. The plea of the accused was the final plea entered at a Higher Court appearance, but if the accused changed plea from not guilty to guilty during the proceedings, this also is noted.

Table 3.26 and 3.27 Final Plea and Month Case Finalised for the Supreme and District Criminal Courts

The month of court disposition is the month in which the case was disposed of (ie. the accused sentenced, acquitted, etc.). The disposition month is not necessarily the court session month, since most defendants are remanded for sentence after being found guilty. The totals for each month are also broken down according to the final plea entered.

Tables 3.28 and 3.29 Duration of Proceedings

These two tables analyse the average duration of each stage of court proceedings for cases finalised in Higher Criminal Courts. Table 3.28 encompasses cases finalised in the Supreme Court while 3.29 analyses District Court matters.

Times spent on committal hearings in Courts of Summary Jurisdiction are given by 'First Lower Court Appearance to Committal for Trial/Sentence' column. When a case is committed to a Higher Court, it always is listed for the next session of that court. However, due to non-availability of witnesses, court timetables, etc., it may be deferred (made a 'remanet') to the next session. The time elapsed from the committal day until the accused's first actual appearance in the Higher Court is covered by the entry 'Committed for Trial/Sentence to First Higher Court Appearance'.

These tables also include statistics on cases involving not guilty pleas which went to trial. The length of the trial is based on the calendar difference between the date the trial began and the

date it ended. This duration does not always equal the actual number of days of the trial, because trials can adjourn over weekends, etc.. Another trial statistic - 'If Guilty, Trial Ends to Sentence Imposed' - shows the time the accused found guilty spent awaiting sentence while presentence reports, etc. were being prepared and considered by the Judge.

Two further durations are given. 'First Higher Court Appearance to Case Finalised' gives the total time spent in the Higher Court, and 'Total Time From First Lower Court Appearance to Case Finalised' gives the total time spent in the judicial system from the defendant's first appearance in the Lower Court until the case was finalised in a Higher Court.

Cases involving defendants who absconded during any part of the court proceedings have been excluded from these tables. Their inclusion would give unrealistically high durations for segments of the court proceedings. Cases which involved no plea also have been excluded.

Correctional Services

Table 4.1 Persons Received into Custody

Only new admissions to prison from outside the system by remand or sentenced prisoners are recorded. The table does not include change of status admissions or new sentences commenced by currently serving prisoners.

Table 4.2 Daily Averages in Custody

This table gives a snapshot of the total prison population for each day, averaged over the six-monthly period. The daily averages are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Table 4.3 Persons in Custody at End of Period

This table contains a snapshot of the total gaol population at the end of the reporting period.

Table 4.4 Persons Discharged From Custody by Form of Discharge

The reasons for a prisoner being released from prison are tabulated. However, the table does not distinguish discharges of prisoners on remand from discharges of prisoners under sentence. Transfers to other prisons within the state are not counted as discharges. Table 4.4 also breaks down the 'sentence served' category to show whether the person initially had been in gaol because of a monetary warrant.

Table 4.5 Persons Received into Custody by Offence Charged

This table is based on all new episodes on remand or under sentence commenced in South Australian gaols. It includes both new admissions and further sentences commenced by prisoners whose current sentence has expired. In the case of sentenced persons with multiple offences, only the most serious offence category is shown.

Tables 4.6 - 4.8 Persons Received into Custody by Age Race and Employment Status

Based on all new receptions throughout the reporting period. "Age" refers to the prisoner's age at the date of the census. In contrast to 4.1, these tables contain some 'double counting' in that new receptions and further episodes under sentence or on remand by prisoners already in the system both are counted. 'Employment status' in table 4.8 refers to status immediately prior to reception into prison.

Tables 4.9 and 4.10 Persons Placed Under Supervision or on Community Service Order

Table 4.9 shows the number of offenders who were placed on probation, community service orders, or parole during the reporting period. Statistics are on actual placements rather than distinct persons, so if a person is placed on probation twice during the period covered by this publication there will be two entries. Probation, community service orders or parole are types of agreements between an offender and a Court or the Parole Board requiring that the offender abide by one or more conditions. Probation and community service orders are often used as alternative penalties to a fine or imprisonment whereas parole allows prisoners to be released from prison to complete their sentences under the supervision of a parole officer. Table 4.10 gives the number of persons under supervision on the last day of the period.

Table 4.11 Probation, Parole and Community Service Order Cases Completed by Type of Case Completion

This table refers to all cases completed during the period covered by the publication. The reason for probation, parole and community service orders being completed is shown. 'Expired' is when the period of probation, parole or community service order is over. If a person estreats or breaks a condition of the probation, parole or community service order, he or she goes to court where the probation, parole or community service order may be revoked.

Juvenile Offenders

Table 5.1 Courts and Panels, Type of Offence and Where Appeared

Data in Table 5.1, and other tables in this section, have been supplied by the Department for Community Welfare. The Children's Protection and Young Offenders Act, 1979, provides two procedures for dealing with children alleged to have committed a criminal offence. The child can appear before a Children's Aid Panel or a Children's Court. However, there are the following exceptions:

- . children charged with homicide must appear before a Supreme Court;
- . children charged with indictable offences and pleading not guilty may request trial by jury in an adult court (see Section 46 of Act);
- . children over 16 years of age charged with offences under the Motor Vehicles Act or the Road Traffic Act must appear before a Children's Court;
- . under Section 47, the Attorney-General may apply that a child who allegedly has committed a particularly grave offence, or already has been found guilty of more than one serious offence, should appear before an adult court.

For all other cases a Screening Panel, comprised of a member of the Police Force and an officer of the Department for Community Welfare, meets to decide whether the Court or Aid Panel option will be used. If the Screening Panel cannot agree, the decision is made by a Judge or Special Magistrate. Children originally scheduled to appear before an Aid Panel, but who deny the charges, automatically are referred to a Children's Court.

Table 5.1 summarises the number of juveniles appearing before Children's Courts or Children's Aid Panels, and the type of major charge. The numbers in the tables represent enumerations of appearances where a case was finalised, not individuals: some individuals may have appeared on more than one occasion. Appearances for charges of neglect, truancy, breach of bond, and applications are no longer included in the tables.

Table 5.2 and 5.3 Children's Court and Panel: Appearances by Offence and Outcome

Both offence and outcome categories have been determined by Department for Community Welfare researchers.

Tables 5.4 - 5.7 Sex, Age, Employment Status and Race for Courts and Panels

Age and employment status are at the time of appearance. The classification 'aboriginal' has been assigned by social workers, not by individuals themselves.

Table 5.8 Type of Apprehension by Race, in Children's Court

The mode of apprehension - by arrest or summons - is given for aboriginal and non-aboriginal people appearing in the Children's Court only (panel appearances not included).

Table 5.9 Children's Courts: Appearances by Secure Care, Race and Department for Community Welfare Region

Entries in this table refer to the region where the young person resided at the time of the court appearance. Readers should contact the Office of Crime Statistics for detailed information on geographical locations of offices and regions. For each D.C.W. regional office, the table shows the number and percentage of appearances resulting in a detention order.

Tables 5.10 Aid Panel and Court Appearance by District of Residence

The number of court and panel appearances are given for children normally residing in each D.C.W. district. The number of appearances where the major charge was a serious crime of violence is also given.

'Serious Crimes of Violence' can include the following:

- . murder;
- . attempted murder;
- . manslaughter;
- . cause death by negligent driving;
- . malicious wounding;
- . inflict grievous bodily harm;
- . assault occasioning actual bodily harm;
- . rape;
- . attempted rape;
- . robbery;
- . assault with intent to rob;
- . demand money with menaces.

APPENDIX B - SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE
STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

South Australia

Annual Report of the Commissioner of Police

South Australian Police Department.
(South Australian Government Printer).

Offences Becoming Known to Police and Cases Cleared

Published quarterly, South Australian Government Gazette
(South Australian Government Printer).

Annual Report of the Department of Correctional Services

Department of Correctional Services
(South Australian Government Printer)

Annual Report of the Department for Community Welfare

Department for Community Welfare
(South Australian Government Printer)

Higher Courts: Criminal Matters (4502.4)

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Lower Courts: Criminal Matters (4505.4)

Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Interstate and Australia

Victoria Police Annual Report

(Victorian Government Printer)

Victoria Police - Statistical Review of Crime

(Victorian Government Printer)

Court Statistics of New South Wales

New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research
(New South Wales Government Printer)

Statistics of Higher Criminal Courts, New South Wales

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Prison Statistics, New South Wales

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Law and Order, Queensland

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Public Justice, Tasmania

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Prison Statistics, Tasmania

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Law, Order and Public Safety in Western Australia
Australian Bureau of Statistics

Crime and Justice - Social Indicators, Australia
Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1980

Crime Victims, General Social Survey, Australia
Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1975

Victims of Crime, Australia, 1983
Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1986

Commonwealth Police Force Annual Report
(Commonwealth Government Printer)

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APPENDIX C - PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN
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Series 1: Crime and Justice in South Australia
- Quarterly Reports

- Vol. 1 No. 1 Report for the Period Ending 31st December, 1978 (February, 1979)
- Vol. 1 No. 2 Report for the Period Ending 31st March, 1979 (June, 1979)
- Vol. 1 No. 3 Report for the Period Ending 30th June, 1979 (September, 1979)
- Vol. 2 No. 1 Report for the Period Ending 30th September, 1979 (December, 1979)
- Vol. 2 No. 2 Report for the Period Ending 31st December, 1979 (March, 1980)
- Vol. 2 No. 3 Report for the Period Ending 31st March, 1980 (July, 1980)
- Vol. 2 No. 4 Report for the Period Ending 30th June, 1980 (September, 1980)
- Vol. 3 No. 1 Report for the Period Ending 30th September, 1980 (December, 1980)
- Vol. 3 No. 2 Report for the Period Ending 31st December, 1980 (May, 1981)
- Vol. 3 No. 3 Report for the Period Ending 31st March, 1981 (July, 1981)
- Vol. 3 No. 4 Report for the Period Ending 30th June, 1981 (September, 1981)

Series 11: Summary Jurisdiction and Special Reports

- No. 1 Homicide in South Australia: Rates and Trends in Comparative Perspective (July, 1979)
- No. 2 Law and Order in South Australia: An Introduction to Crime and Criminal Justice Policy (First Edition) (September 1979).
- No. 3 Robbery in South Australia (February, 1980)

- No. 4 Statistics from Courts of Summary Jurisdiction:
Selected Returns from Adelaide Magistrate's Court:
1st January - 30th June, 1979 (March, 1980)
- No. 5 Statistics from Courts of Summary Jurisdiction:
Selected Returns from South Australian Courts:
1st July - 31st December, 1979 (September, 1980)
- No. 6 Statistics from Courts of Summary Jurisdiction:
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- No. 7 Statistics from Courts of Summary Jurisdiction:
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- No. 8 Statistics from Supreme Court and District Criminal
Courts: 1st July 1980 - 30th June, 1981
(November, 1981)
- No. 9 Homicide and Serious Assault in South Australia
(November, 1981)

Series A: Statistical Reports

Odd numbered reports (1-21): Statistics from Criminal
Courts of Summary Jurisdiction
(covering 6 monthly periods
from 1 January, 1981 through
to 30 June, 1986)

Even numbered reports (2-22): Crime and Justice in South
Australia (Police, Corrections,
Higher Criminal Court and
Juvenile Offender statistics)
(covering 6 monthly periods from
1 July, 1981 through to 31
December, 1986.)

Series B: Research Bulletins

- No. 1 Shoplifting in South Australia (September, 1982)
- No. 2 Law and Order in South Australia, An Introduction to
Crime and Criminal Justice Policy (Second Edition)
(October, 1986)
- No. 3 Bail Reform in South Australia (July, 1986)
- No. 4 Decriminalising Drunkenness in South Australia
(November, 1986)

Series C: Research Reports

- No. 1 Sexual Assault in South Australia (July, 1983)
No. 2 Evaluating Rehabilitation: Community Service Orders
in South Australia (May, 1984)

Series D: Social Issues Series

- No. 1 Random Breath Tests and the Drinking Driver
(November, 1983)