

U.S. Department of Justice  
Office of Justice Programs  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Correctional Populations in the United States, 1986

3,239,026 persons under correctional supervision  
(1.8% of U.S. adult population)

272,736 in Jail (8%)

2,094,405 on Probation (65%)

545,133 in Prison (17%)

326,752 on Parole (10%)

120,890 Federal (4%)

Southern States (40%)

Midwestern States (19%)

Northeastern States (19%)

Western States (18%)

Male (87%)

Female (13%)

White (65%)

Black (34%)

Other (1%)

111611

## Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised January 1989)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 301-251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850.

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- Drugs and crime data (new)
- White-collar crime (new)
- National Crime Survey (annual)
- Corrections (annual)
- Juvenile corrections (annual)
- Courts (annual)
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy
- Federal statistics (annual)
- BJS bulletins and special reports (approximately twice a month)
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## National Crime Survey

**Criminal victimization in the U.S.:**

- 1986 (final report), NCJ-111456, 9/88
- 1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87
- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85

**BJS special reports:**

- The redesigned National Crime Survey: Selected new data, NCJ-114746, 1/89
- Motor vehicle theft, NCJ-109978, 3/88
- Elderly victims, NCJ-107676, 11/87
- Violent crime trends, NCJ-107217, 11/87
- Robbery victims, NCJ-104638, 4/87
- Violent crime by strangers and nonstrangers, NCJ-103702, 1/87
- Preventing domestic violence against women, NCJ-102037, 8/86
- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

**BJS bulletins:**

- Criminal victimization 1987, NCJ-113587, 10/88
- Households touched by crime, 1987, NCJ-111240, 5/88
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

**Redesign of the National Crime Survey**, NCJ-111457, 1/89

**The seasonality of crime victimization**, NCJ-111033, 6/88

**Series crimes: Report of a field test** (BJS technical report), NCJ-104615, 4/87

**Crime and older Americans information package**, NCJ-104569, \$10, 5/87

**Lifetime likelihood of victimization**, (BJS technical report), NCJ-104274, 3/87

**Teenage victims**, NCJ-103138, 12/86

**Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey** (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

**Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives**, NCJ-93872, 1/85, \$9.15

**The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives**, NCJ-75374, 8/82

**vol. II: Methodological studies**, NCJ-90307, 12/84

## Corrections

**BJS bulletins and special reports:**

- Capital punishment 1987, NCJ-111939, 7/88
- Drug use and crime: State prison inmate survey, 1986, NCJ-111940, 7/88
- Prisoners in 1987, NCJ-110331, 4/88
- Time served in prison and on parole 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88
- Profile of State prison inmates, 1986, NCJ-109926, 1/88
- Imprisonment in four countries, NCJ-103967, 2/87
- Population density in State prisons, NCJ-103204, 12/86
- State and Federal prisoners, 1925-85, 102494, 11/86
- Prison admissions and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

**Correctional populations in the U.S.:**

- 1986, NCJ-111611, 1/89
- 1985, NCJ-103957, 2/88

**Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, yearend 1925-86**, NCJ-111098, 6/88

**1984 census of State adult correctional facilities**, NCJ-105585, 7/87

**Historical corrections statistics in the U.S., 1850-1984**, NCJ-102529, 4/87

**1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:**

**BJS special reports:**

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

**BJS bulletins:**

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

**Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:**

**BJS bulletins and special reports:**

- Jail inmates, 1987, NCJ-114319, 12/88
- Drunk driving, NCJ-109945, 2/88
- Jail inmates, 1986, NCJ-107123, 10/87
- The 1983 jail census, NCJ-95536, 11/84

**Census of local jails, 1983: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, Midwest, South, West**, NCJ-112796-9; vol. V, Selected findings, methodology, summary tables, NCJ-112795, 11/88

**Our crowded jails: A national plight**, NCJ-111846, 8/88

## Parole and probation

**BJS bulletins:**

- Probation and parole:** 1987, NCJ-113948, 11/88
- 1986, NCJ-108012, 12/87
- 1985, NCJ-103683, 1/87
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83

**BJS special reports:**

- Time served in prison and on parole, 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88
- Recidivism of young parolees, NCJ-104916, 5/87

**Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981**, NCJ-87387, 3/86

**Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979**, NCJ-87243, 5/83

## Children in custody

**Census of public and private juvenile detention, correctional, and shelter facilities, 1975-85**, NCJ-114065, 12/88

**Survey of youth in custody, 1987** (special report), NCJ-113365, 9/88

**Public juvenile facilities, 1985** (bulletin), NCJ-102457, 10/86

**1982-83 census of juvenile detention and correctional facilities**, NCJ-101686, 9/86

## Expenditure and employment

**BJS bulletins:**

- Justice expenditure and employment:** 1985, NCJ-104460, 3/87
- 1983, NCJ-101776, 7/86
- 1982, NCJ-98327, 8/85

**Justice expenditure and employment: Extracts, 1982 and 1983**, NCJ-106629, 8/88

**Extracts, 1980 and 1981**, NCJ-96007, 6/85

**1971-79**, NCJ-92596, 11/84

## Courts

**BJS bulletins:**

- Criminal defense for the poor, 1986**, NCJ-112919, 9/88
- State felony courts and felony laws**, NCJ-106273, 8/87
- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends**, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983**, NCJ-95111, 10/84

**BJS special reports:**

- Felony case-processing time**, NCJ-101985, 8/86
- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions**, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas**, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States**, NCJ-95399, 10/84

**Sentencing outcomes in 28 felony courts**, NCJ-105743, 8/87

**National criminal defense systems study**, NCJ-94702, 10/86

**The prosecution of felony arrests:**

- 1982, NCJ-106990, 5/88
- 1981, NCJ-101380, 9/86, \$7.60

**Felony laws of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, 1986**, NCJ-105066, 2/88, \$14.70

**State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement**, NCJ-98326, 9/85

**1st edition**, NCJ-62320, 9/80

## Privacy and security

**Compendium of State privacy and security legislation:**

- 1987 overview, NCJ-111097, 9/88
- 1987 full report (1,497 pages, microfiche only), NCJ-113021, 9/88

**Criminal justice information policy:**

- Public access to criminal history record information, NCJ-111458, 11/88

**Juvenile records and recordkeeping systems**, NCJ-112815, 11/88

**Automated fingerprint identification systems: Technology and policy issues**, NCJ-104342, 4/87

**Criminal justice "hot" files**, NCJ-101850, 12/86

**Crime control and criminal records** (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85

**State criminal records repositories** (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85

**Data quality of criminal history records**, NCJ-98079, 10/85

**Intelligence and investigative records**, NCJ-95787, 4/85

**Victim/witness legislation: An overview**, NCJ-94365, 12/84

**Proceedings of BJS/SEARCH conference:**

- Open vs. confidential records, NCJ-113560, 11/88
- Data quality policies and procedures, NCJ-101849, 12/86
- Information policy and crime control strategies, NCJ-93926, 10/84

## Computer crime

**BJS special reports:**

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

**Electronic fund transfer systems fraud**, NCJ-100461, 4/86

**Computer security techniques**, NCJ-84049, 9/82

**Electronic fund transfer systems and crime**, NCJ-83736, 9/82

**Expert witness manual**, NCJ-77927, 9/81, \$11.50

## Federal justice statistics

**The Federal civil justice system** (BJS bulletin), NCJ-104769, 7/87

**Employer perceptions of workplace crime**, NCJ-101851, 7/87, \$6

## Federal offenses and offenders

**BJS special reports:**

**Drug law violators, 1980-86**, NCJ-111763, 6/88

**Pretrial release and detention: The Bail Reform Act of 1984**, NCJ-109929, 2/88

**White-collar crime**, NCJ-106876, 9/87

**Pretrial release and misconduct**, NCJ-96132, 1/85

**BJS bulletins:**

- Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
- Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84

## General

**BJS bulletins and special reports:**

**Profile of State and local law enforcement agencies**, NCJ-113949, 11/88

**International crime rates**, NCJ-110776, 5/88

**Tracking offenders, 1984**, NCJ-109686, 1/88

**BJS telephone contacts '87**, NCJ-102909, 12/86

**Tracking offenders: White-collar crime**, NCJ-102867, 11/86

**Police employment and expenditure**, NCJ-100117, 2/86

**Tracking offenders: The child victim**, NCJ-95785, 12/84

**Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1987**, NCJ-111612, 3/88

**Report to the Nation on crime and justice:**

**Second edition**, NCJ-105506, 6/88

**Technical appendix**, NCJ-112011, 8/88

**Drugs & crime data:**

**Rolodex card**, 800-666-3332, 8/88

**Data center & clearinghouse brochure**, BC-000092, 2/88

**A guide to BJS data**, NCJ-109956, 2/88

**Criminal justice microcomputer guide and software catalog**, NCJ-112178, 8/88

**Proceedings of the third workshop on law and justice statistics**, NCJ-112230, 7/88

**BJS data report, 1987**, NCJ-110643, 5/88

**BJS annual report, fiscal 1987**, NCJ-109928, 4/88

**1986 directory of automated criminal justice information systems**, NCJ-102260, 1/87, \$20

**Publications of BJS, 1971-84: A topical bibliography**, TB030012, 10/86, \$17.50

**BJS publications: Selected library in microfiche, 1971-84**, PR030012, 10/86, \$203 domestic

**National survey of crime severity**, NCJ-96017, 10/85

**Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83**, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

**How to gain access to BJS data** (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

**See order form on last page**



# Correctional Populations in the United States, 1986

February 1989, NCJ-111611

111611

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**U.S. Department of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

**Joseph M. Bessette  
Acting Director**

**Acknowledgments.** This volume was prepared by Tom Hester, statistician, under the supervision of Lawrence A. Greenfeld, corrections unit chief. Angela Lane assisted in table production. Frank Balog gave editorial assistance. Marianne Zawitz advised in table design.

Marilyn Marbrook, publications unit chief, supervised volume production, assisted by Jeanne Harris and Yvonne Shields.

The following Bureau of the Census personnel collected and collated the data: jails--Carma Hogue, Stephanie Brown, and Lisa McNelis under the direction of Betty Ford and Diana Cull; probation--Stephanie Brown and Art Ciampa under the supervision of Betty Ford and Diana Cull; profile of prison inmates--Marilyn Monahan, Susan Schacter-Ryan, Gregory Wells, and Rita Williamson under the supervision of Gertrude Odom, Larry McGinn, and Robert Tinari; prisoners--Arlene Rasmussen and Carole Spivey under the supervision of Gertrude Odom and Larry McGinn; parole--Lisa McNelis under the supervision of Betty Ford and Diana Cull; and capital punishment--Arlene Rasmussen under the supervision of Gertrude Odom and Larry McGinn.

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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

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# Foreword

# Contents

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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1986 is the second annual consolidation of data gathered in various statistical programs currently maintained by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). Our goal is to compile in one volume the major components of corrections so that users can easily find these statistics.

In replacing four separate publications that presented the data before 1985, this volume emphasizes the connections between the segments of the growing number of persons under correctional supervision. Its format is designed to promote understanding of the population as a whole and of its management. Correctional Populations in the United States thereby revives some of the aims expressed for the early reporting programs.

Deepest gratitude is extended to the State, Federal, and local respondents who have enabled us to continue this joint venture, which dates back to 1850. I hope that this and future BJS reports will continue to help us all gain more insight into the important role of corrections agencies and employees throughout the Nation.

Joseph M. Bessette  
Acting Director

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Foreword iii  
Important note iv

Introduction 1  
History of U.S. corrections statistics 2

Jail inmates in 1986 5  
Tables 6  
Explanatory notes 10  
Questionnaires 11, 15

Probation in 1986 19  
Tables 20  
Explanatory notes 30  
Questionnaire 31

Profile of prison inmates 35  
Tables 36  
Explanatory notes 42  
Methodology 42

Prisoners in 1986 43  
Tables 44  
Explanatory notes 67  
Questionnaire 73

Parole in 1986 79  
Tables 80  
Explanatory notes 88  
Questionnaire 91

Capital punishment in 1986 95  
Tables 96  
Explanatory notes 134  
Questionnaires 135, 137, 139

Index 141

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ACQUISITIONS

### Important note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by:

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State.
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs.
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

#### Helping readers find a single number

Through an index at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in tables. The index numbers refer to tables.

**Footnotes** give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in appendices of some sections, the **questionnaires** also found in the appendices, and the **definitions of common terms** in the volume's introduction, page 3.

#### To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the years. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers, comparing years or jurisdictions, must take into account special circumstances and changes. Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

- |     |                              |
|-----|------------------------------|
| /   | not reported                 |
| :   | not known                    |
| ... | not applicable               |
| *   | reported in another category |

# Introduction

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**History of U.S. corrections  
statistics 2**

**Definitions of common terms  
used in tables 3**

**Data sources 3**

Series that aggregate by  
reporting unit 3

Series based on reported  
individual offenders 4

Series based on interviews  
of sampled prisoners 4

Special studies of recidivism 4

Historical statistics 4

## History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, began counting prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshalls administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. Including prisoners in its count of persons in institutions, the 1880 report indicated there were 61 inmates in State prisons per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest at 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1910 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than a half of the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding--issues of major concern today.

During the past 60 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to

the predecessor agency of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All of the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collection agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume:

**1904.** Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904 reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

**1923.** Prisoners, 1923 presented adults separate from juveniles.

**1926.** Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Federal Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of the Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

**1947.** The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. The LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

**1965.** The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

**1970.** LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

**1974.** LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of offenders in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979 and 1986, collected information about personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

**1976.** The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

**1978.** The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; the Bureau repeated the complete enumeration in 1983.

**1979.** The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS. This Department of Justice agency will continue issuing summary reports, reserving detailed data for the corrections statistics volume.

**1982.** The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey will be supplemented by the corrections volume.



## Definitions of common terms used in tables

**Custody.** To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave custody counts that largely have been replaced by jurisdiction counts of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. For example, State A's prison burns, and State Z houses the A inmates temporarily. State Z has custody; State A has jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

**Detention status.** This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

**Discretionary parole.** A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

**Good-time.** When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give good-time. When the good-time is tied to a specific action, such as working in prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

**Hispanic origin.** A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

**Jurisdiction.** Jurisdiction refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's jurisdiction may be in the custody of local jails. (See "custody.")

**Mandatory parole.** Mandatory parole results from statutory and correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside of prison.

**Maximum sentence length.** Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, good-time is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the maximum sentence is used where applicable.

**Movement.** In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status--prisoner, parolee, or probationer. A transfer between facilities does not, unless specifically noted, count as a movement.

**One-day count.** For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The average daily population is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during a year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

**Race.** Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "other race." Numbers of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

**Reporting time.** The prison, probation, parole, and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1986, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1986; they previously took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1983.

**Revisions.** Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the numbers of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1985 were not changed by a State in 1986 to equal its revised 1985 total.

**Youthful offender status.** State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

## Data sources

*Series that aggregate by reporting unit*

**NPS1.** Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

**NPS1A.** Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

**NPS1B.** Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

**NPS8A.** Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

**NPS8B,C.** Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

**NPR1.** Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

**UPR1.** Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

**CJ5.** Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

**CJ5A.** Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

**CJ42.** Census every 5 years of all State-operated, community-based correctional facilities to record their characteristics.

**CJ43.** Census every 5 years of all State prison facilities to record their characteristics.

**CJ3.** Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

**CJ17.** Census every 2 years of privately operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles.

**CJ29.** Census every 2 years of publicly operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles.

*Series based on reported individual offenders*

**NPS8.** Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year.

**NCRP-1A.** Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during a year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

**NCRP-1B.** Individual record data on each offender released from prison during a year, covering data contained in NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admittance, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

**NCRP-1C.** Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and -1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

*Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners*

**SIJ-43.** Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prisoners in jails to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

**NPS-25.** Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

*Special studies of recidivism*

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

**Recidivism I.** This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It has incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

**Recidivism II.** This data collection program will permit the analysis of criminal justice contacts for a sample of 15,000 prisoners released from prisons in 10 States in 1983. The effort merges FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

*Historical statistics*

**Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, year-end 1925-86 (NCJ-111098)** reports custody counts by jurisdiction.

# Jail inmates in 1986

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## Tables

- 2.1 Jail population: One-day counts and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1983, 1985, 1986 6
- 2.2 Detention status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1983, 1985, 1986 6
- 2.3 Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1985 and 1986 7
- 2.4 Annual jail admissions and releases, by legal status and sex, 1983, 1985, 1986 7
- 2.5 Jail capacity and occupancy, 1983, 1985, 1986 8
- 2.6 Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1983, 1985, 1986 8
- 2.7 Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1985 and 1986 8
- 2.8 Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jails under court order to reduce population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1986 9
- 2.9 Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Inmate deaths, 1983-86 9

**Explanatory notes** 10

**Questionnaires** 11, 15

**Table 2.1. Jail population: One-day counts and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1983, 1985, 1986**

	Number of jail inmates			Percent change	
	National Jail Census	Annual Survey of Jails			
	1983	1985	1986	1983-86	1985-86
<b>One-day counts</b>					
All inmates	223,551	256,615	274,444	23%	7%
Adults	221,815	254,986	272,736	23	7
Male	206,163	235,909	251,235	22	6
Female	15,652	19,077	21,501	37	13
Juveniles*	1,736	1,629	1,708	-2	5
<b>Average daily population</b>					
All inmates	227,541	265,010	265,517	17%	—%
Adults	225,781	263,543	264,113	17	—
Male	210,451	244,711	243,143	16	-1
Female	15,330	18,832	20,970	37	11
Juveniles*	1,760	1,467	1,404	-20	-4
<p>Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30 of each year.</p> <p>—Less than 0.5%.</p> <p>*Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18) initially</p> <p>subject to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because fewer than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.</p>					

**Table 2.2. Detention status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1983, 1985, 1986**

	Number of jail inmates		
	National Jail Census	Annual Survey of Jails	
	1983	1985	1986
Total number of adults with known conviction status	221,644	250,468	269,179
Convicted	107,660	123,409	127,067
Male	100,557	114,131	117,100
Female	7,103	9,278	9,967
Unconvicted	113,984	127,059	142,112
Male	105,459	117,560	130,806
Female	8,525	9,499	11,306
Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.			

**Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1985 and 1986**

Characteristic	Percent of jail inmates	
	1985	1986
<b>Sex</b>		
Total	100%	100%
Male	92	92
Female	8	8
<b>Race</b>		
White	59%	58%
Male	55	54
Female	4	4
Black	40%	41%
Male	37	37
Female	3	3
Other*	1%	1%
Male	1	1
Female	—	—
<b>Ethnicity</b>		
Hispanic	14%	14%
Male	13	13
Female	1	1
Non-Hispanic	86%	86%
Male	80	80
Female	7	7

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year. Sex was reported for all inmates in both years. Race and ethnicity were reported for 80% of the inmates in 1985 and for 98% in 1986. Percentages may not add to total because of rounding.

—Less than 0.5%.

\*Native Americans, Aleuts, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

**Table 2.4. Annual jail admissions and releases, by legal status and sex, 1983, 1985, 1986**

	Number of admissions/releases		
	National Jail Census	Annual Survey of Jails	
	1983	1985	1986
<b>Admissions, total</b>	8,084,344	8,364,533	8,354,032
Adults	7,978,978	8,252,427	8,261,176
Male	7,270,663	7,430,148	7,410,057
Female	708,315	822,279	851,119
Juveniles*	105,366	112,106	92,856
Male	86,850	94,579	72,046
Female	18,516	17,527	20,810
<b>Releases, total</b>	7,941,236	8,279,054	8,284,676
Adults	7,837,156	8,169,461	8,193,124
Male	7,145,818	7,359,076	7,342,940
Female	691,338	810,385	850,184
Juveniles*	104,080	109,593	91,552
Male	85,564	92,235	70,442
Female	18,516	17,358	21,110

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30.  
\*Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18)

initially subject to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court.

**Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, 1983, 1985, 1986**

	National Jail Census	Annual Survey of Jails	
	1983	1985	1986
Number of inmates	223,551	256,615	274,444
Rated capacity of jails	261,556	272,830	285,726
Percent of rated capacity occupied	85%	94%	96%

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

**Table 2.6. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:  
Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1983, 1985, 1986**

	Number of jails/inmates		
	1983	1985	1986
<b>All jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations</b>	618	614	612
Jails holding inmates for other authorities:			
Federal	31	30	41
State	84	100	109
Local	44	57	54
<b>All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations</b>	168,250	190,221	207,007
Inmates being held for other authorities:			
Federal	306	534	846
State	3,606	4,462	5,475
Local	488	1,111	1,068

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

\*Detail adds to more than total because some jails hold inmates for more than one authority.

**Table 2.7. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1985 and 1986**

	Number of jails		Rated capacity		Number of jail inmates		Percent of capacity occupied	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986
Total	614	612	179,729	191,069	190,221	207,007	106%	108%
Jails not under court order to reduce population	477	473	126,965	130,926	134,967	144,252	106	110
Jails under court order to reduce population*	137	139	52,764	60,143	55,254	62,755	105	104

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or

more in the 1983 jail census.

\*The court-ordered capacity for these jails in 1985 was 54,375 (1,611 inmates

higher than the rated capacity). In 1986 it was 60,801 (658 inmates higher than the rated capacity).

**Table 2.8. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:  
Number of jails under court order to reduce population or  
to improve conditions of confinement, 1986**

	Total	Number of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations	
		Ordered to limit population	Not ordered to limit population
Total	612	139	473
Jails under court order citing specific conditions of confinement	166	123	43
Subject of court order:			
Crowded living units	142	118	24
Recreational facilities	85	62	23
Medical facilities or services	68	52	16
Visitation practices or policies	51	37	14
Disciplinary procedures or policies	55	44	11
Food service (quantity or quality)	47	37	10
Administrative segregation procedures or policies	47	33	14
Staffing patterns	58	43	15
Grievance procedures or policies	45	39	6
Education or training programs	44	29	15
Fire hazards	33	27	6
Counseling programs	32	20	12
Other	32	22	10

Note: Data are for June 30, 1986, and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census. Some jails were under court order for more than one reason.

**Table 2.9. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:  
Inmate deaths, 1983-86**

	Jails reporting deaths <sup>a</sup>				Inmate deaths			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total	169	150	163	138	276	278	303	277
Cause of death:								
Natural causes <sup>b</sup>	87	83	84	78	129	136	151	145
Suicide	99	96	89	78	130	126	119	107
Injury by another person	5	5	9	6	5	6	11	11
Other <sup>c</sup>	11	10	16	10	12	10	22	14

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30 and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

<sup>a</sup>Detail adds to more than total because some jails reported more than one type of death.

<sup>b</sup>Includes three deaths attributed to AIDS

(Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) in 1984, six deaths attributed to AIDS in 1985, and eight deaths attributed to AIDS in 1986. The number of deaths attributed to AIDS was not available for 1983.

<sup>c</sup>Includes accidents and undetermined causes of death.

## **Explanatory notes**

The 1986 Annual Survey of Jails was the fourth annual survey sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This series follows a similar effort made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) during the 1970's.

The sample surveys yield estimates of the national jail population for those years that lack a complete enumeration. Full censuses were done on February 1, 1978, and June 30, 1983.

The 1986 survey, conducted on June 30, included 1,142 jails in 893 jurisdictions—counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 614 jails and 189,329 inmates, or 74% of the total estimated inmate population.

Administrators of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations reported the number of inmates held because of crowded facilities elsewhere, jail capacity, and reasons for court orders, if any. (See the questionnaire CJ-5.) The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily in-mated population of less than 100.

The survey excluded five types of facilities from the count:

- lock-ups that house persons for less than 48 hours;
- Federal facilities;
- State facilities;
- privately operated facilities;
- the combined jail-prison systems of Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two follow-up mailings and phone calls elicited a response from every sampled jail not in a certainty jurisdiction (a jurisdiction with such a large population that it has 100% certainty of entering the sample). Ninety-five percent of the facilities in jurisdictions with large populations responded.



<b>Data supplied by</b>		FORM <b>CJ-5</b> (6-24-86)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		<b>1986 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS</b>	
Title			
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code)			
Telephone			
Area code	Number		
<b>RETURN TO</b>		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code.

FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin scheduled for release in early 1987.

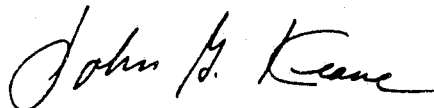
Your facility and other facilities on the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can produce estimates with a high degree of accuracy and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire and return it in the enclosed envelope **no later than August 22, 1986.**

If answers to questions are not readily available, please provide reasonable estimates and indicate them with an asterisk. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Stephanie Brown, collect, on (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not legally required to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

**Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it.**

☐

Please complete form on reverse side

### INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-7825.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1986 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Exclude from both your one day count and the average daily population those inmates on AWOL/escape status and those long term transfers to mental or medical facilities.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire. ☐

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4. ☐

#### Section I INMATE POPULATION

##### A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1986

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles (See definition of juveniles)	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
<b>1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1986</b> <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2f</i> →					
<b>2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1986 in each of the following categories?</b>					
a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time <sup>1</sup>					
b. Convicted and awaiting sentence <sup>2</sup>					
c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) <sup>2</sup>					
d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges <sup>3</sup>					
e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)					
f. Other — Specify ↴					

<sup>1</sup> Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

<sup>2</sup> Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

<sup>3</sup> Technical violators only. Those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

##### B. What was the inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1986?

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
<b>1. TOTAL inmate population</b> <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> →					
a. White, not of Hispanic origin					
b. Black, not of Hispanic origin					
c. Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup> — Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)					
(1) White, Hispanic origin					
(2) Black, Hispanic origin					
d. American Indian/Alaskan Native					
e. Asian/Pacific Islander					

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

**Section I INMATE POPULATION – Continued**
**C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1986.**

	Federal		State (3)	Other counties or cities (4)
	Illegal aliens (1)	Other (2)		
1. Of the total number of inmates reported in item A how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below.				
2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were –				
a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution.)				
b. Being held for other reasons:				
(1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation.				
(2) Other (e.g., trustees, security reasons, or special programs).				

**D. Average daily population and population movement**

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once.  
Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1986?					
2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1985 and June 30, 1986? <sup>1</sup>					
3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1985 and June 30, 1986? <sup>2</sup>					

<sup>1</sup> Include all persons officially booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. Exclude returns for temporary releases who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

<sup>2</sup> Include all persons officially discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. Do not include as a discharge temporary releases who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

**E. Inmate deaths**

Please report the number of inmates who died while confined in this facility for the period July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986.

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL number of inmate deaths →					
2. Cause of death –					
a. Illness/natural causes (exclude "AIDS," and report below)					
b. Suicide					
c. Homicide by other inmates					
d. Homicide – Other					
e. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)					
f. Other deaths – Specify <u>7</u>					

**Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS**
**A. Capacity**

Rated capacity

 1. On June 30, 1986 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

 2. On June 30, 1986 what was the **design** capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house **without** crowding. (Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)

Design capacity

**B. Are you now under court order to limit the maximum number of inmates you can house?**

 1 ☐ Yes — Complete item C below

 2 ☐ No — SKIP to item D

**C. If you are under court order, enter the maximum number of inmates you can house**

Number of inmates

TOTAL

Adults

Juveniles

Males

Females

Males

Females

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

**D. Court ordered conditions of confinement**

1. Was your institution under court order for conditions of confinement on June 30, 1986?

 1 ☐ Yes

 2 ☐ No

2. If "Yes" is marked above, indicate the reasons — Mark (X) as many as apply

 1 ☐ Crowded living units

 9 ☐ Staffing patterns

 2 ☐ Administrative segregation procedures/policies

 10 ☐ Education/training programs

 3 ☐ Disciplinary procedures/policies

 11 ☐ Counseling programs

 4 ☐ Grievance procedures/policies

 12 ☐ Food service (quantity, quality)

 5 ☐ Medical facilities/services

 13 ☐ Other — Specify

 6 ☐ Recreation facilities

 7 ☐ Visitation policies/practices

 8 ☐ Fire hazards

**DEFINITIONS**

**Local jail** — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

**Juvenile** — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

**Adult criminal offender** — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

**Youthful offender** — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

<b>Data supplied by</b>		FORM <b>CJ-5A</b> (6-24-86)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		<b>1986 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS</b>	
Title			
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code)			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
<b>RETURN TO</b>		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code.

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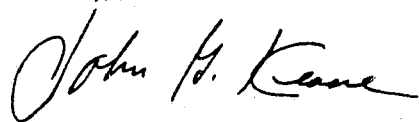
Your facility and other facilities on the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can produce estimates with a high degree of accuracy and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire and return it in the enclosed envelope **no later than August 22, 1986.**

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Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

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☐

Please complete form on reverse side

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Exclude from both your one day count and the average daily population those inmates on AWOL/escape status and those long term transfers to mental or medical facilities.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire. ☐

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4. ☐

#### Section I INMATE POPULATION

##### A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1986

**1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1986**  
Should equal sum of 2a through 2f →

**2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1986 in each of the following categories?**

a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time<sup>1</sup>

b. Convicted and awaiting sentence<sup>2</sup>

c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not)<sup>2</sup>

d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges<sup>3</sup>

e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)

f. Other — Specify 7

<sup>1</sup> Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

<sup>2</sup> Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

<sup>3</sup> Technical violators only. Those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

##### B. What was the Inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1986?

**1. TOTAL Inmate population**  
Sum of lines a through e below →

a. White, not of Hispanic origin

b. Black, not of Hispanic origin

c. Hispanic origin<sup>1</sup> — Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)

(1) White, Hispanic origin

(2) Black, Hispanic origin

d. American Indian/Alaskan Native

e. Asian/Pacific Islander

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

**Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued**
**C. Average daily population and population movement**

*Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.*

1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1986?

2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1985 and June 30, 1986? <sup>1</sup>

3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1985 and June 30, 1986? <sup>2</sup>

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

<sup>1</sup> Include all persons officially booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. Exclude returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances.).

<sup>2</sup> Include all persons officially discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. Do not include as a discharge temporary releasees who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

**Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS**
**A. Capacity**

1. On June 30, 1986 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

Rated capacity

2. On June 30, 1986 what was the **design** capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house **without** crowding. (Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)

Design capacity

**DEFINITIONS**

**Local jail** — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

**Juvenile** — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

**Adult criminal offender** — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

**Youthful offender** — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

# Probation in 1986

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## Tables

- 3.1 Adults on probation, by national totals for characteristics, 1986 20
- 3.2 Adults on probation, 1986 21
- 3.3 Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1986 22
- 3.4 Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1986 23
- 3.5 Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1986 24
- 3.6 Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1986 25
- 3.7 Adults on probation, by sex, 1986 26
- 3.8 Adults on probation, by race, 1986 27
- 3.9 Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1986 28
- 3.10 Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1986 29

**Explanatory notes by jurisdiction 30**

**Questionnaire 31**



**Table 3.1. Adults on probation, by national totals  
for characteristics, 1986**

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
<b>Total number of adults on probation</b>	2,094,405	
<b>Status of probation</b>	1,308,977	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	530,176	41
Imposition of sentence suspended	148,005	11
Direct imposition of probation	587,942	45
Other specified status	42,854	3
<b>Status of supervision</b>	1,979,471	100%
Active supervision	1,689,137	85
Inactive supervision	138,930	7
Absconded from supervision	112,937	6
Supervised out of State	38,467	2
<b>Adults entering probation</b>	1,133,089	100%
Probation without jail	1,063,478	94
Probation with jail	64,261	6
Probation of other types	5,350	—
<b>Adults leaving probation</b>	1,041,229	100%
Successful completions	839,376	81
Discharged absconders	29,369	3
Discharged to detainer/warrants	22,428	2
Returned to prison		
With new sentence	27,842	3
With the same sentence	95,860	9
Other type of exit	21,487	2
Death	4,867	—
<b>Sex of adults on probation</b>	1,814,502	100%
Male	1,521,364	84
Female	293,138	16
<b>Race of adults on probation</b>	1,486,111	100%
White	1,038,388	70
Black	433,701	29
American Indian/Alaska Native	11,219	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,803	—
<b>Hispanic origin of adults on probation</b>	984,007	100%
Hispanic	127,482	13
Non-Hispanic	856,525	87
<b>Type of offense of adults on probation</b>	1,632,746	100%
Felony	758,601	46
Misdemeanor	657,446	40
Driving while intoxicated	193,470	12
Other infractions	23,229	1

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For each characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables. More than a third of the responses for status of probation and Hispanic origin were in the unknown or not reported category.  
—Under .5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/86	1986		Probation population 12/31/86	Percent change in probation population 1985-86	Number on probation in 1986 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,968,712	1,265,748	1,140,055	2,094,405	6.4	1,178
Federal	55,378	25,797	22,005	59,170	6.8	
State	1,913,334	1,239,951	1,118,050	2,035,235	6.4	1,145
<b>Northeast</b>	366,040	203,996	175,653	394,383	7.7	1,040
Connecticut	36,805	30,237	25,168	41,874	13.8	1,723
Maine	4,451	4,661	4,492	4,620	3.8	530
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	86,597	50,925	46,359	91,163	5.3	2,030
New Hampshire	3,096	2,477	1,955	3,618	16.9	472
New Jersey	47,483	28,077	22,530	53,030	11.7	916
New York	99,183	41,168	32,794	107,557	8.4	803
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	75,591	39,183	35,789	78,985	4.5	874
Rhode Island	7,536	4,416	3,778	8,174	8.5	1,093
Vermont	5,298	2,852	2,788	5,362	1.2	1,337
<b>Midwest</b>	408,880	312,341	284,600	436,621	6.8	1,003
Illinois	74,156	46,992	44,945	76,203	2.8	897
Indiana	42,800	45,345	38,880	49,265	15.1	1,224
Iowa	12,063	12,108	11,587	12,584	4.3	598
Kansas	16,204	9,093	9,344	15,953	-1.5	879
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	99,365	77,732	72,235	104,862	5.5	1,571
Minnesota	32,986	28,332	26,091	35,227	6.8	1,135
Missouri <sup>e</sup>	26,081	20,474	15,633	30,922	18.6	823
Nebraska	10,720	12,264	11,719	11,265	5.1	963
North Dakota	1,569	802	827	1,544	-1.6	316
Ohio	66,810	43,975	38,863	71,922	7.7	911
South Dakota <sup>g</sup>	2,249	3,967	3,990	2,226	-1.0	436
Wisconsin	23,877	11,257	10,486	24,648	3.2	701
<b>South</b>	789,702	511,433	464,817	836,318	5.9	1,377
Alabama <sup>e</sup>	16,520	5,400	4,895	17,025	3.1	579
Arkansas	9,268	2,526	1,659	10,135	9.4	587
Delaware	7,139	4,624	3,778	7,985	11.9	1,688
Dist. of Col.	11,777	10,253	9,723	12,307	4.5	2,522
Florida	130,399	152,522	142,672	140,249	7.6	1,551
Georgia	94,461	57,738	51,636	100,563	6.5	2,290
Kentucky <sup>h</sup>	6,594	4,916	4,669	6,841	3.7	252
Louisiana	26,638	11,767	10,728	27,677	3.9	877
Maryland	67,138	40,648	38,652	69,134	3.0	2,062
Mississippi	6,636	3,018	3,196	6,458	-2.7	354
North Carolina	56,207	32,123	29,686	58,644	4.3	1,245
Oklahoma	21,480	11,237	9,726	22,991	7.0	956
South Carolina	17,979	10,210	9,948	18,241	1.5	748
Tennessee <sup>i</sup>	26,205	16,399	16,313	26,291	.3	740
Texas	269,909	139,033	118,868	290,074	7.5	2,468
Virginia <sup>g</sup>	17,447	6,730	6,448	17,729	1.6	408
West Virginia	3,905	2,289	2,220	3,974	1.8	281
<b>West</b>	348,712	212,181	192,980	367,913	5.5	1,034
Alaska	2,606	1,308	1,029	2,885	10.7	797
Arizona	18,068	9,241	7,026	20,283	12.3	842
California	210,449	126,155	115,862	220,742	4.9	1,111
Colorado	17,612	10,585	10,980	17,217	-2.2	717
Hawaii	7,986	5,102	4,684	8,404	5.2	1,082
Idaho	3,414	2,130	1,774	3,770	10.4	546
Montana	2,637	1,277	971	2,943	11.6	501
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	5,365	2,593	2,440	5,518	2.9	762
New Mexico <sup>e</sup>	4,130	3,831	3,786	4,175	1.1	403
Oregon	23,000	13,589	13,934	22,655	-1.5	1,126
Utah	6,330	3,559	3,511	6,378	.8	610
Washington <sup>j</sup>	45,399	31,630	25,873	51,156	12.7	1,547
Wyoming	1,716	1,181	1,110	1,787	4.1	506

Note: Figures for January 1, 1986, may differ from the previously reported numbers for December 31, 1985, because of revisions by the jurisdictions in the counts or in the counting procedures.

<sup>a</sup>Massachusetts' January 1986 probation population includes a previously uncounted administrative supervision caseload of 61,960 cases.

<sup>b</sup>Pennsylvania's January 1986 probation population includes a previously uncounted administrative supervision caseload of 10,305 cases.

<sup>c</sup>Indiana reported 1985 figures for 1986.

<sup>d</sup>Michigan's January 1986 probation population includes 47 local agencies (24,203 probationers) not counted in 1985.

<sup>e</sup>Data are estimated. Alabama estimated all

but total admissions, yearend count, and supervision status types.

<sup>f</sup>Ohio's January 1986 probation population includes the Cleveland Municipal Probation Department (5,345 probationers) not counted in 1985.

<sup>g</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

<sup>h</sup>Kentucky's January 1986 probation population excludes the estimated inactive caseload, which was included in 1985.

<sup>i</sup>Tennessee's January 1986 probation population includes inactive and out-of-State cases. They were not counted in 1985.

<sup>j</sup>Washington's January 1986 probation population includes two local agencies (1,151 probationers) not counted in 1985.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/86	Execution of sentence suspended	Number on probation by status			Unknown or not reported
			Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Other	
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	530,176	148,005	587,942	42,854	785,428
Federal	59,170	/	/	/	/	59,170
State	2,035,235	530,176	148,005	587,942	42,854	726,258
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	40,486	33,364	168,160	6	152,367
Connecticut	41,874	30,373	/	11,501	/	/
Maine	4,620	4,620	/	/	/	/
Massachusetts	91,163	/	/	/	/	91,163
New Hampshire	3,618	131	11	3,470	6	/
New Jersey	53,030	/	/	/	/	53,030
New York	107,557	/	/	107,557	/	/
Pennsylvania	78,985	/	33,353	45,632	/	/
Rhode Island	8,174	/	/	/	/	8,174
Vermont	5,362	5,362	/	/	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	92,157	24,744	102,696	41,519	175,505
Illinois	76,203	/	/	/	/	76,203
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	49,265	/	/	/	/	49,265
Iowa	12,584	/	/	/	/	12,584
Kansas	15,953	15,953	/	/	/	/
Michigan	104,862	3,093	3,182	66,458	32,129	/
Minnesota	35,227	/	/	/	/	35,227
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	30,922	13,858	16,686	/	378	/
Nebraska	11,265	/	/	11,265	/	/
North Dakota	1,544	986	558	/	/	/
Ohio	71,922	52,004	4,149	7,289	8,480	/
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	/	/	/	/	2,226
Wisconsin	24,648	6,263	169	17,684	532	/
<b>South</b>	836,318	386,470	81,498	265,508	1,008	101,834
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	17,025	/	/	/	/	17,025
Arkansas	10,135	/	/	/	/	10,135
Delaware	7,985	/	/	/	/	7,985
Dist. of Col.	12,307	/	/	12,307	/	/
Florida	140,249	827	3,303	136,119	/	/
Georgia	100,563	1,933	15,696	82,934	/	/
Kentucky	6,841	/	/	6,676	165	/
Louisiana	27,677	/	/	/	/	27,677
Maryland	69,134	55,651	13,483	/	/	/
Mississippi	6,458	6,458	/	/	/	/
North Carolina	58,644	57,801	/	/	843	/
Oklahoma	22,991	195	293	1,220	/	21,283
South Carolina	18,241	18,241	/	/	/	/
Tennessee	26,291	1,293	1,726	23,272	/	/
Texas	290,074	243,087	46,987	/	/	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	/	/	/	/	17,729
West Virginia	3,974	984	10	2,980	/	/
<b>West</b>	367,913	11,063	8,399	51,578	321	296,552
Alaska	2,885	/	/	/	/	2,885
Arizona	20,283	/	/	/	/	20,283
California	220,742	/	/	/	/	220,742
Colorado	17,217	84	4,850	12,283	/	/
Hawaii	8,404	/	/	8,083	321	/
Idaho	3,770	/	/	/	/	3,770
Montana	2,943	1,050	1,893	/	/	/
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	5,518	5,518	/	/	/	/
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4,175	/	/	4,175	/	/
Oregon	22,655	/	/	/	/	22,655
Utah	6,378	/	/	6,378	/	/
Washington	51,156	3,662	1,407	19,870	/	26,217
Wyoming	1,787	749	249	789	/	/

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.<sup>b</sup>Data were estimated. Alabama estimated all but total admissions, yearend count, and

type of supervision status.

<sup>c</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/86	Number on probation in each status of supervision					Unknown or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Ab-sconded	Out of State	Other	
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	1,689,137	138,930	112,937	38,467	755	114,179
Federal State	59,170	54,456	1,226	3,488	/	/	/
	2,035,235	1,635,681	137,704	109,449	38,467	755	114,179
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	339,393	31,259	18,704	5,027	0	0
Connecticut	41,874	20,937	19,970	/	967	/	/
Maine	4,620	4,290	/	/	330	/	/
Massachusetts	91,163	90,642	/	/	521	/	/
New Hampshire	3,618	3,567	43	7	1	/	/
New Jersey	53,030	43,559	/	6,845	2,626	/	/
New York	107,557	98,094	/	9,463	/	/	/
Pennsylvania	78,985	70,244	6,187	2,389	165	/	/
Rhode Island	8,174	4,045	3,712	/	417	/	/
Vermont	5,362	4,015	1,347	/	/	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	296,194	40,745	11,515	3,630	45	84,492
Illinois	76,203	55,238	20,965	/	/	/	/
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	49,265	/	/	/	/	/	49,265
Iowa	12,584	12,066	/	/	518	/	/
Kansas	15,953	14,861	/	754	338	/	/
Michigan	104,862	93,758	9,195	1,860	31	18	/
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	35,227	/	/	/	/	/	35,227
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	30,922	29,197	/	/	1,725	/	/
Nebraska	11,265	11,265	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota	1,544	1,259	/	17	268	/	/
Ohio	71,922	54,379	10,585	6,229	702	27	/
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	2,178	/	/	48	/	/
Wisconsin	24,648	21,993	/	2,655	/	/	/
<b>South</b>	836,318	661,044	54,478	75,381	23,422	710	21,283
Alabama	17,025	10,132	2,424	3,795	674	/	/
Arkansas	10,135	9,450	/	/	685	/	/
Delaware	7,985	5,653	774	589	969	/	/
Dist. of Col.	12,307	11,150	711	/	446	/	/
Florida	140,249	110,258	29,080	898	13	/	/
Georgia	100,563	92,639	93	6,316	1,515	/	/
Kentucky	6,841	6,151	/	/	690	/	/
Louisiana	27,677	27,677	/	/	/	/	/
Maryland	69,134	40,876	11,972	13,343	2,241	702	/
Mississippi	6,458	5,688	80	/	690	/	/
North Carolina	58,644	47,563	3,412	6,006	1,663	/	/
Oklahoma	22,991	1,708	/	/	/	/	21,283
South Carolina	18,241	15,555	/	1,944	742	/	/
Tennessee	26,291	19,851	5,900	/	540	/	/
Texas	290,074	237,385	/	42,485	10,204	/	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	15,443	/	/	2,286	/	/
West Virginia	3,974	3,865	32	5	64	8	/
<b>West</b>	367,913	338,050	11,222	3,849	6,388	0	8,404
Alaska	2,885	2,675	/	210	/	/	/
Arizona	20,283	15,380	/	2,784	2,119	/	/
California	220,742	220,742	/	/	/	/	/
Colorado	17,217	15,495	1,722	/	/	/	/
Hawaii	8,404	/	/	/	/	/	8,404
Idaho	3,770	2,956	/	/	814	/	/
Montana	2,943	2,507	/	/	436	/	/
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	5,518	5,216	/	/	302	/	/
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4,175	4,175	/	/	/	/	/
Oregon	22,655	21,288	/	/	1,367	/	/
Utah	6,378	5,547	/	714	117	/	/
Washington	51,156	40,719	9,500	141	796	/	/
Wyoming	1,787	1,350	/	/	437	/	/

Note: See p. 2 of the questionnaire for detailed explanations of categories of supervision. The absconded cases were those persons who left probation without permission before the end of the sentence. The cases being supervised out of State remained in the jurisdiction of the State where the sentence

was imposed.

<sup>a</sup>Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>b</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.

<sup>c</sup>Data were estimated.

<sup>d</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

**Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1986**

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Number of adults entering probation			
		Probation without jail	Probation with jail	Other type <sup>a</sup>	Unknown or not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,265,748	1,063,478	64,261	5,350	132,659
Federal	25,797	20,448	5,222	127	/
State	1,239,951	1,043,030	59,039	5,223	132,659
<b>Northeast</b>	203,996	137,683	14,027	1,361	50,925
Connecticut	30,237	30,237	/	/	/
Maine	4,661	1,740	2,921	/	/
Massachusetts	50,925	/	/	/	50,925
New Hampshire	2,477	2,443	34	/	/
New Jersey	28,077	24,245	2,471	1,361	/
New York	41,168	33,565	7,603	/	/
Pennsylvania	39,183	39,183	/	/	/
Rhode Island	4,416	4,416	/	/	/
Vermont	2,852	1,854	998	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	312,341	221,359	12,859	2,799	75,324
Illinois	46,992	/	/	/	46,992
Indiana <sup>b</sup>	45,345	42,285	3,060	/	/
Iowa	12,108	9,599	/	2,509	/
Kansas	9,093	9,093	/	/	/
Michigan	77,732	71,128	6,572	32	/
Minnesota	28,332	/	/	/	28,332
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	20,474	19,593	798	83	/
Nebraska	12,264	12,264	/	/	/
North Dakota	802	802	/	/	/
Ohio	43,975	41,371	2,429	175	/
South Dakota <sup>d</sup>	3,967	3,967	/	/	/
Wisconsin	11,257	11,257	/	/	/
<b>South</b>	511,433	491,119	19,257	1,057	0
Alabama	5,400	5,400	/	/	/
Arkansas	2,526	2,502	24	/	/
Delaware	4,624	3,842	782	/	/
Dist. of Col.	10,253	10,253	/	/	/
Florida	152,522	148,232	3,700	590	/
Georgia	57,738	57,380	358	/	/
Kentucky	4,916	4,916	/	/	/
Louisiana	11,767	11,767	/	/	/
Maryland	40,648	38,041	2,607	/	/
Mississippi	3,018	2,694	324	/	/
North Carolina	32,123	27,621	4,502	/	/
Oklahoma	11,237	10,680	557	/	/
South Carolina	10,210	8,272	1,938	/	/
Tennessee	16,399	14,212	2,187	/	/
Texas	139,033	137,033	2,000	/	/
Virginia <sup>d</sup>	6,730	6,263	/	467	/
West Virginia	2,289	2,011	278	/	/
<b>West</b>	212,181	192,869	12,896	6	6,410
Alaska	1,308	/	/	/	1,308
Arizona	9,241	9,241	/	/	/
California	126,155	126,155	/	/	/
Colorado	10,585	10,585	/	/	/
Hawaii	5,102	/	/	/	5,102
Idaho	2,130	1,639	491	/	/
Montana	1,277	1,162	115	/	/
Nevada <sup>c</sup>	2,593	2,593	/	/	/
New Mexico <sup>c</sup>	3,831	3,831	/	/	/
Oregon	13,589	7,746	5,843	/	/
Utah	3,559	2,487	1,066	6	/
Washington	31,630	26,249	5,381	/	/
Wyoming	1,181	1,181	/	/	/

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Included reinstatements, transfers, and entries other than direct commitment from court.

<sup>b</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.

<sup>c</sup>Data were estimated.

<sup>d</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation								
	Total leaving probation	Successful completion	Absconded	Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant	Incarcerated		Death	Other type of exit	Unknown or not reported
					New sentence	Same sentence			
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,140,055	839,376	29,369	22,428	27,842	95,860	4,867	21,487	98,826
Federal	22,005	18,251	164	/	/	2,748	284	558	/
State	1,118,050	821,125	29,205	22,428	27,842	93,112	4,583	20,929	98,826
<b>Northeast</b>	175,653	112,129	1,774	193	5,102	4,977	1,046	724	49,708
Connecticut	25,168	25,168	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Maine	4,492	3,840	3	193	199	236	21	/	/
Massachusetts	46,359	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	46,359
New Hampshire	1,955	1,923	/	/	5	23	/	4	/
New Jersey	22,530	20,700	1,529	/	/	/	301	/	/
New York	32,794	22,758	/	/	3,525	3,502	515	/	2,494
Pennsylvania	35,789	31,381	242	/	1,373	1,009	209	720	855
Rhode Island	3,778	3,571	/	/	/	207	/	/	/
Vermont	2,788	2,788	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	284,600	222,634	9,116	4,334	7,396	8,703	526	4,411	27,480
Illinois	44,945	44,945	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	38,880	33,167	1,256	1,000	1,674	1,783	/	/	/
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	11,587	7,802	605	/	/	1,069	1	2,110	/
Kansas	9,344	6,792	/	/	/	1,163	/	/	1,389
Michigan	72,235	65,029	275	1,917	2,003	1,852	215	944	/
Minnesota	26,091	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	26,091
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	15,633	11,907	1,361	531	739	850	102	143	/
Nebraska	11,719	10,763	/	/	900	/	/	56	/
North Dakota	827	674	33	/	31	87	2	/	/
Ohio	38,863	29,583	5,124	789	915	1,143	151	1,158	/
South Dakota <sup>d</sup>	3,990	3,990	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Wisconsin	10,486	7,982	462	97	1,134	756	55	/	/
<b>South</b>	464,817	367,821	16,502	13,068	14,806	34,351	2,725	15,544	0
Alabama <sup>c</sup>	4,895	4,057	/	/	419	419	/	/	/
Arkansas	1,659	1,469	48	/	69	30	6	37	/
Delaware	3,778	3,322	/	430	/	/	26	/	/
Dist. of Col.	9,723	7,498	/	/	/	1,101	/	1,124	/
Florida	142,672	120,551	11,836	3,630	337	624	22	5,672	/
Georgia	51,636	41,912	172	2,983	1,503	3,479	347	1,240	/
Kentucky	4,669	4,053	/	/	134	447	35	/	/
Louisiana	10,728	8,838	/	525	254	1,024	87	/	/
Maryland	38,652	25,599	4,014	779	2,814	2,509	339	2,598	/
Mississippi	3,196	2,318	/	/	461	362	28	27	/
North Carolina	29,686	21,984	/	/	6,536	/	315	871	/
Oklahoma	9,726	8,091	/	580	/	725	51	279	/
South Carolina	9,948	6,638	399	/	1,704	1,080	127	/	/
Tennessee	16,313	12,134	/	3,234	560	385	/	/	/
Texas	118,868	92,890	/	/	/	21,196	1,269	3,513	/
Virginia <sup>d</sup>	6,448	4,469	/	886	/	854	56	183	/
West Virginia	2,220	2,018	33	21	15	116	17	/	/
<b>West</b>	192,980	118,541	1,813	4,833	538	45,081	286	250	21,638
Alaska	1,029	519	/	499	/	/	11	/	/
Arizona	7,026	7,026	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
California	115,862	65,953	/	/	/	42,532	/	/	7,377
Colorado	10,980	8,805	1,300	/	/	875	/	/	/
Hawaii	4,684	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	4,684
Idaho	1,774	1,246	/	528	/	/	/	/	/
Montana	971	758	31	/	21	137	24	/	/
Nevada <sup>c</sup>	2,440	2,148	/	/	/	275	17	/	/
New Mexico <sup>c</sup>	3,786	1,875	220	/	/	295	7	/	1,389
Oregon	13,934	5,633	/	/	/	/	113	/	8,188
Utah	3,511	2,938	239	23	135	69	15	92	/
Washington	25,873	20,966	23	3,616	275	898	95	/	/
Wyoming	1,110	674	/	167	107	/	4	158	/

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.<sup>b</sup>Iowa included 2,954 transfers under "Other

type of exit."

<sup>c</sup>Data were estimated. Alabama estimated all but total admissions, yearend count, and

type of supervision status.

<sup>d</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/86	Number of adults on probation		
		Male	Female	Sex unreported
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	1,521,364	293,138	279,903
Federal	59,170	44,845	14,325	/
State	2,035,235	1,476,519	278,813	279,903
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	202,890	39,126	152,367
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	41,874	33,499	8,375	/
Maine	4,620	3,950	670	/
Massachusetts	91,163	/	/	91,163
New Hampshire	3,618	3,116	502	/
New Jersey	53,030	/	/	53,030
New York	107,557	92,701	14,856	/
Pennsylvania	78,985	65,013	13,972	/
Rhode Island	8,174	/	/	8,174
Vermont	5,362	4,611	751	/
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	299,697	66,885	70,039
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	76,203	64,772	11,431	/
Indiana <sup>b</sup>	49,265	/	/	49,265
Iowa	12,584	/	/	12,584
Kansas	15,953	12,762	3,191	/
Michigan	104,862	86,487	18,375	/
Minnesota	35,227	29,661	5,566	/
Missouri <sup>a</sup>	30,922	25,691	5,231	/
Nebraska	11,265	8,899	2,366	/
North Dakota	1,544	1,314	230	/
Ohio	71,922	48,395	15,337	8,190
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	1,892	334	/
Wisconsin	24,648	19,824	4,824	/
<b>South</b>	836,318	692,440	120,931	22,947
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	17,025	16,514	511	/
Arkansas	10,135	7,905	2,230	/
Delaware	7,985	6,600	1,385	/
Dist. of Col.	12,307	10,215	2,092	/
Florida	140,249	120,820	19,429	/
Georgia	100,563	80,957	19,606	/
Kentucky	6,841	/	/	6,841
Louisiana	27,677	23,193	4,484	/
Maryland	69,134	58,077	11,057	/
Mississippi	6,458	5,350	1,108	/
North Carolina	58,644	48,441	10,203	/
Oklahoma	22,991	18,490	4,501	/
South Carolina	18,241	15,330	2,911	/
Tennessee	26,291	8,045	2,140	16,106
Texas	290,074	255,265	34,809	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	14,024	3,705	/
West Virginia	3,974	3,214	760	/
<b>West</b>	367,913	281,492	51,871	34,550
Alaska	2,885	2,568	317	/
Arizona	20,283	/	/	20,283
California <sup>a</sup>	220,742	187,851	32,891	/
Colorado	17,217	13,773	3,444	/
Hawaii	8,404	/	/	8,404
Idaho	3,770	3,335	435	/
Montana	2,943	2,531	412	/
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	5,518	/	/	5,518
New Mexico <sup>a</sup>	4,175	3,674	501	/
Oregon	22,655	19,047	3,608	/
Utah	6,378	5,039	994	345
Washington	51,156	42,174	8,982	/
Wyoming	1,787	1,500	287	/

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Data were estimated. Alabama estimated all but total admissions, year-end count, and type of supervision status. Connecticut, Illinois, and California estimated the number of men

and women.

<sup>b</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.

<sup>c</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/86	Number of adults on probation					Unknown or not reported
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other	
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	1,038,388	433,701	11,219	2,803	4,037	604,257
Federal	59,170	43,368	14,033	736	857	/	176
State	2,035,235	995,020	419,668	10,483	1,946	4,037	604,081
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	135,686	55,955	280	599	/	201,863
Connecticut	41,874	/	/	/	/	/	41,874
Maine	4,620	4,366	71	51	22	/	110
Massachusetts	91,163	/	/	/	/	/	91,163
New Hampshire	3,618	3,563	52	1	2	/	/
New Jersey	53,030	/	/	/	/	/	53,030
New York	107,557	55,582	34,300	227	569	/	1,331
Pennsylvania	78,985	56,627	21,532	1	6	/	819
Rhode Island	8,174	/	/	/	/	/	8,174
Vermont	5,362	/	/	/	/	/	5,362
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	243,225	90,929	3,930	427	1,352	96,758
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	76,203	52,580	21,336	25	25	/	2,237
Indiana <sup>b</sup>	49,265	/	/	/	/	/	49,265
Iowa	12,584	/	/	/	/	/	12,584
Kansas	15,953	12,443	3,193	143	47	127	/
Michigan	104,862	65,747	23,733	692	134	352	14,204
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	35,227	30,787	2,642	1,268	72	/	458
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	30,922	23,142	7,382	36	26	/	336
Nebraska	11,265	9,237	1,172	225	/	631	/
North Dakota	1,544	1,397	11	132	4	/	/
Ohio	71,922	28,245	25,916	36	73	242	17,410
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	1,435	12	779	/	/	/
Wisconsin	24,648	18,212	5,532	594	46	/	264
<b>South</b>	836,318	522,416	264,492	2,791	223	2,470	43,926
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	17,025	6,810	10,215	/	/	/	/
Arkansas	10,135	5,067	5,016	/	6	/	46
Delaware	7,985	4,808	3,172	5	/	/	/
Dist. of Col.	12,307	/	/	/	/	/	12,307
Florida	140,249	90,112	40,118	34	46	1,400	8,539
Georgia	100,563	56,114	44,449	/	/	/	/
Kentucky	6,841	/	/	/	/	/	6,841
Louisiana	27,677	15,469	12,039	/	/	169	/
Maryland	69,134	35,718	33,184	89	143	/	/
Mississippi	6,458	2,850	3,597	4	7	/	/
North Carolina	58,644	32,537	24,458	1,342	/	307	/
Oklahoma	22,991	16,974	4,207	1,299	/	511	/
South Carolina	18,241	9,790	8,393	/	/	/	58
Tennessee	26,291	4,782	5,385	2	16	/	16,106
Texas	290,074	226,258	63,816	/	/	/	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	11,471	6,129	14	4	83	28
West Virginia	3,974	3,656	314	2	1	/	1
<b>West</b>	367,913	93,693	8,292	3,482	697	215	261,534
Alaska	2,885	1,881	244	726	34	/	/
Arizona	20,283	/	/	/	/	/	20,283
California	220,742	/	/	/	/	/	220,742
Colorado	17,217	15,150	1,807	/	/	/	260
Hawaii	8,404	/	/	/	/	/	8,404
Idaho	3,770	3,569	68	112	21	/	/
Montana	2,943	2,524	25	392	2	/	/
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	5,518	/	/	/	/	/	5,518
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4,175	3,674	263	192	/	/	46
Oregon	22,655	20,906	1,168	499	51	31	/
Utah	6,378	5,565	210	176	52	/	375
Washington	51,156	38,710	4,469	1,352	537	184	5,904
Wyoming	1,787	1,714	38	33	/	/	2

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.<sup>b</sup>Data were estimated. Illinois estimated the number for each racial group. Alabama

estimated all but total admissions, year-end count, and type of supervision status.

<sup>c</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.



Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/13/86	Number of adults on probation		
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	127,482	856,525	1,110,398
Federal	59,170	6,342	45,667	7,161
State	2,035,235	121,140	810,858	1,103,237
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	17,127	171,637	205,619
Connecticut	41,874	/	/	41,874
Maine	4,620	/	/	4,620
Massachusetts	91,163	/	/	91,163
New Hampshire	3,618	46	3,507	65
New Jersey	53,030	/	/	53,030
New York	107,557	14,939	91,287	1,331
Pennsylvania	78,985	2,142	76,843	/
Rhode Island	8,174	/	/	8,174
Vermont	5,362	/	/	5,362
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	10,331	231,185	195,105
Illinois	76,203	4,572	71,631	/
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	49,265	/	/	49,265
Iowa	12,584	/	/	12,584
Kansas	15,953	638	15,315	/
Michigan	104,862	2,148	47,906	54,808
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	35,227	457	34,312	458
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	30,922	/	/	30,922
Nebraska	11,265	420	10,845	/
North Dakota	1,544	8	1,536	/
Ohio	71,922	728	24,126	47,068
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	12	2,214	/
Wisconsin	24,648	1,348	23,300	/
<b>South</b>	836,318	83,871	314,053	438,394
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	17,025	/	/	17,025
Arkansas	10,135	/	/	10,135
Delaware	7,985	178	7,807	/
Dist. of Col.	12,307	/	/	12,307
Florida	140,249	1,968	58,967	79,314
Georgia	100,563	87	9,394	91,082
Kentucky	6,841	/	/	6,841
Louisiana	27,677	/	/	27,677
Maryland	69,134	/	/	69,134
Mississippi	6,458	12	6,446	/
North Carolina	58,644	/	/	58,644
Oklahoma	22,991	405	22,586	/
South Carolina	18,241	/	/	18,241
Tennessee	26,291	/	/	26,291
Texas	290,074	81,221	208,853	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	/	/	17,729
West Virginia	3,974	/	/	3,974
<b>West</b>	367,913	9,811	93,983	264,119
Alaska	2,885	45	2,840	/
Arizona	20,283	/	/	20,283
California	220,742	/	/	220,742
Colorado	17,217	3,613	13,343	261
Hawaii	8,404	/	/	8,404
Idaho	3,770	300	3,470	/
Montana	2,943	57	2,886	/
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	5,518	/	/	5,518
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4,175	1,858	2,317	/
Oregon	22,655	547	22,108	/
Utah	6,378	540	5,463	375
Washington	51,156	2,744	39,878	8,534
Wyoming	1,787	107	1,678	2

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.<sup>b</sup>Data were estimated. Alabama estimated all but total admissions, yearend count, and

type of supervision status.

<sup>c</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1986

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/86	Number of adults on probation				Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misde-meanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,094,405	758,601	657,446	193,470	23,229	461,659
Federal	59,170	35,816	16,154	/	/	7,200
State	2,035,235	722,785	641,292	193,470	23,229	454,459
<b>Northeast</b>	394,383	92,273	121,948	64,063	119	115,980
Connecticut	41,874	17,181	24,693	/	/	/
Maine	4,620	2,650	1,120	850	/	/
Massachusetts	91,163	/	/	34,106	/	57,057
New Hampshire	3,618	/	447	107	18	3,046
New Jersey	53,030	/	/	/	/	53,030
New York	107,557	52,706	51,903	/	101	2,847
Pennsylvania	78,985	11,985	38,000	29,000	/	/
Rhode Island	8,174	6,035	2,139	/	/	/
Vermont	5,362	1,716	3,646	/	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	436,621	163,270	166,376	70,584	4,826	31,565
Illinois	76,203	28,564	12,142	11,858	2,674	20,965
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	49,265	14,503	34,762	/	/	/
Iowa	12,584	3,961	7,892	/	213	518
Kansas	15,953	7,148	5,779	/	1,934	1,092
Michigan	104,862	32,388	27,444	44,230	/	800
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	35,227	17,932	17,295	/	/	/
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	30,922	15,074	14,456	1,392	/	/
Nebraska	11,265	1,690	4,731	4,844	/	/
North Dakota	1,544	1,377	145	22	/	/
Ohio	71,922	28,322	27,167	8,238	5	8,190
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	2,226	1,135	1,091	/	/	/
Wisconsin	24,648	11,176	13,472	/	/	/
<b>South</b>	836,318	375,463	318,830	45,876	18,284	77,865
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	17,025	15,322	1,703	/	/	/
Arkansas	10,135	9,628	507	/	/	/
Delaware	7,985	/	/	/	/	7,985
Dist. of Col.	12,307	3,077	7,688	1,542	/	/
Florida	140,249	72,110	62,085	6,054	/	/
Georgia	100,563	48,273	20,586	15,309	16,395	/
Kentucky	6,841	5,495	1,346	/	/	/
Louisiana	27,677	16,805	10,872	/	/	/
Maryland	69,134	/	/	/	/	69,134
Mississippi	6,458	6,458	/	/	/	/
North Carolina	58,644	15,574	28,937	14,133	/	/
Oklahoma	22,991	19,091	400	3,500	/	/
South Carolina	18,241	6,556	11,685	/	/	/
Tennessee	26,291	16,413	4,540	5,338	/	/
Texas	290,074	124,836	165,238	/	/	/
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	17,729	13,867	1,576	/	1,889	397
West Virginia	3,974	1,958	1,667	/	/	349
<b>West</b>	367,913	91,779	34,138	12,947	0	229,049
Alaska	2,885	2,881	4	/	/	/
Arizona	20,283	16,176	1,892	/	/	2,215
California	220,742	/	/	/	/	220,742
Colorado	17,217	11,294	5,615	308	/	/
Hawaii	8,404	6,248	2,156	/	/	/
Idaho	3,770	3,735	35	/	/	/
Montana	2,943	2,761	68	114	/	/
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	5,518	/	/	/	/	5,518
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4,175	3,816	84	275	/	/
Oregon	22,655	14,513	8,048	/	/	94
Utah	6,378	2,929	2,969	/	/	480
Washington	51,156	25,770	13,267	12,119	/	/
Wyoming	1,787	1,656	/	131	/	/

/Jurisdiction did not report category.

<sup>a</sup>Indiana repeated 1985 figures for 1986.<sup>b</sup>Data were estimated. Alabama estimated all but total admissions, yearend count, and

type of supervision status.

<sup>c</sup>South Dakota's and Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

## **Explanatory notes by jurisdiction**

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1986, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 1985.

### **Alabama**

The number of exits was estimated from the known number of admissions and the 1986 yearend count.

Alabama estimated all data except status of supervision.

### **Arizona**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **California**

California estimated the number of men and women.

### **Connecticut**

Connecticut could not report the types of entries and exits.

It estimated the number of men and women.

### **Delaware**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **Florida**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of revised counts by local reporting agencies.

### **Illinois**

Illinois estimated the number in each racial group and the number of men and women.

### **Indiana**

The data came from calendar year 1985.

### **Iowa**

Entries include 2,509 transfers, and exits include 2,110 transfers.

### **Kansas**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **Kentucky**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because the State began to exclude the estimated count of the inactive caseload.

### **Massachusetts**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because the count now includes the administrative supervision caseload of 61,960 cases. Probation officers enforce court orders for payment of restitution or support. Probationers failing to comply with court orders may be returned to court.

### **Michigan**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because 47 additional local agencies with 24,203 persons on probation reported.

### **Missouri**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

Missouri estimates all caseload data.

### **Montana**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that reported for December 31, 1985, because the State had used the previous year's count for 1985. Reported data are now current.

### **Nevada**

The State estimates all population counts.

### **New Mexico**

The State estimates all population counts.

### **New York**

The State classifies all Puerto Rican prisoners as white.

### **Ohio**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that reported for December 31, 1985, because the Cleveland Municipal Probation Department, with 5,435 probationers, was added.

### **Oklahoma**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **Oregon**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **Pennsylvania**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because the State added an administrative caseload of 10,305 cases to its report.

### **South Dakota**

The probation data are from the fiscal year ending June 30, 1986.

### **Tennessee**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because the State added inactive and out-of-State cases.

### **Virginia**

The probation data are from the fiscal year ending June 30, 1986.

### **Washington**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that reported for December 31, 1985, because two local agencies with 1,151 persons on probation were added to the count.

### **Wisconsin**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

### **Wyoming**

The January 1, 1986, population differs from that previously reported for December 31, 1985, because of a caseload audit.

FORM **CJ-8**  
(2-2-87)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1986 PROBATION  
DATA SURVEY****REPORT PERIOD COVERED****January 1, 1986 — December 31, 1986****RETURN  
TO****Bureau of the Census  
ATTN: Governments Division  
Washington, D. C. 20233***Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code***FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the probation population in calendar year 1986 and the population movement.

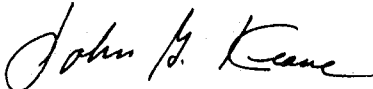
State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and monitor their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1986** scheduled for release in fall 1987.

So that we can finish data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Arthur Ciampa at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,

**JOHN G. KEANE**

Enclosure

*Please continue on page 2* →

## INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact amount is not available, please estimate the figure and mark with an asterisk. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in the Remarks section.

### THE PROBATION POPULATION

Probationers are those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether they have been convicted.

Please include only adult probationers.

Include both active and inactive supervisory cases.

Exclude persons on "bench probation," "court probation," or "summary probation," who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers who are sent to another State for supervision, but exclude those whom your State supervises for another State.

#### Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION (JANUARY 1, 1986)

Provide the population at the beginning of the year in item 1. Please describe in the Remarks section any differences between this figure and the one which was reported last year. (Last year's figure has been entered on the worksheet.)

#### Items 2 and 3 — POPULATION MOVEMENT IN 1986

Please enter the number of cases that entered and exited the probation system during 1986. Individuals should be counted separately each time they entered or exited.

**2. Entries** — Include those who have entered the probation system. (Exclude those sentenced to serve probation, whose terms have not actually begun.)

**a. Probation without incarceration** — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.

**b. Probation with prison or jail sentence** — Enter those on probation whose sentence included incarceration. (That is, they entered probation from a correctional facility.)

#### 3. Exits

**a. Completion of probation** — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1986. (Consider early term discharges to be the completion of a shortened term.)

**b. Discharged absconders** — Include absconders who were discharged from probation while on absconder status. (Report absconders who were incarcerated under e.)

#### c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant

**d. Incarcerated with new sentence** — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense.

**e. Incarcerated under current sentence** — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked.

#### Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION (DECEMBER 31, 1986)

Please provide the year end population. (This figure should equal the population in item 1 plus the number of entries in item 2 minus the number of exits in item 3.)

#### Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

#### Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE (DECEMBER 31, 1986)

**a. Felony** — Include all probationers who were felony cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

**b. Misdemeanor** — Include all probationers who were misdemeanor cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

#### Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1986)

**a. Suspended execution of sentence** — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.

**b. Suspended imposition of sentence** — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding, deferred sentence, and probation before verdict).

**c. Direct sentence to probation** — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

#### Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1986)

**a. Active** — Include all probationers who were reporting on some regular basis. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

**b. Inactive** — Include all probationers who were excused from regular reporting. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

**c. Absconder** — Include all probationers who were on absconder status. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

**d. Supervised out of State** — Include all probationers who were under your jurisdiction but are supervised out of State.

#### Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Please answer these items relating to your ability to report data on all adult probationers.

# 1986 PROBATION DATA SURVEY

**Note:** December 31, 1985 population reported in the 1985 Probation Data Survey was \_\_\_\_\_  
If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in Remarks section.  
**1. Probation population on January 1, 1986** \_\_\_\_\_ →

## Population movement in 1986:

### 2. Entries

- a.** Probation without incarceration \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Probation with prison or jail sentence \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- d. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 2a through 2c \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Exits

- a.** Completion of probation \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Discharge absconders \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Discharge to custody, detainer, or warrant \_\_\_\_\_
- d.** Incarceration with new sentence \_\_\_\_\_
- e.** Incarceration under current sentence \_\_\_\_\_
- f.** Death \_\_\_\_\_
- g.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- h. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 3a through 3g \_\_\_\_\_

### 4. Probation population on December 31, 1986 \_\_\_\_\_ →

(Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2d minus 3h.)

• **Note:** The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8e, 9e, and 10f should be identical.

### 5. Sex

- a.** Male \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Female \_\_\_\_\_
- c. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 5a and 5b \_\_\_\_\_

Number

### 6. Race

- a.** White \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Black \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** American Indian or Alaskan Native \_\_\_\_\_
- d.** Asian or Pacific Islander \_\_\_\_\_
- e.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- f.** Not known \_\_\_\_\_
- g. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 6a through 6f \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. Ethnicity

- a.** Hispanic \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Not Hispanic \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Not known \_\_\_\_\_
- d. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 7a through 7c \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. Offense type

- a.** Felony \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Misdemeanor \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Driving while intoxicated or under influence of alcohol \_\_\_\_\_
- d.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- e.** Not known \_\_\_\_\_
- f. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 8a through 8e \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. Probation status

- a.** Suspended execution of sentence \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Suspended imposition of sentence \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Direct sentence to probation \_\_\_\_\_
- d.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- e. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 9a through 9d \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. Supervision status

- a.** Active \_\_\_\_\_
- b.** Inactive \_\_\_\_\_
- c.** Absconder \_\_\_\_\_
- d.** Supervised out of State \_\_\_\_\_
- e.** Other — Specify        \_\_\_\_\_
- f. TOTAL** — Sum of lines 10a through 10e \_\_\_\_\_

Number

**11. Coverage of reported data**

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

☐ Yes — Explain \_\_\_\_\_

☐ No

**12. Reporting period**

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1986?

☐ Yes

☐ No — Specify the ending date of your year —→

Month	Year

**13. Current Absconders**

a. Current absconders are ☒

- ☐ Included in your year end probation populations (items 1 and 4)
- ☐ Terminated from probation (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- ☐ Placed indefinitely on inactive status (included in items 1 and 4)
- ☐ Placed indefinitely on inactive status (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- ☐ Other — Describe \_\_\_\_\_

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status in 1986? \_\_\_\_\_

**14. Data supplied by**

Name	Title	Date	Telephone		
			Area code	Number	Extension

**15. Remarks**

# Profile of prison inmates

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## Tables

- 4.1 Characteristics of State prison inmates, 1986 36
- 4.2 Family situation of State prison inmates, 1986 36
- 4.3 Current offenses, by sex and race of State prison inmates, 1986 37
- 4.4 Current offenses, by criminal record of State prison inmates, 1986 38
- 4.5 Current offenses, by drug use history of State prison inmates, 1986 39
- 4.6 Characteristics of single victims of violent crimes, by current offenses of State prison inmates, 1986 40
- 4.7 Characteristics of multiple victims of violent crimes, by current offenses of State prison inmates, 1986 41

**Explanatory notes** 42

**Methodology** 42



**Table 4.1. Characteristics of State prison inmates, 1986**

Characteristics	Percent of prison inmates	Characteristics	Percent of prison inmates
<b>Sex</b>		<b>Education completed<sup>a</sup></b>	
Male	95.6%	None	.4%
Female	4.4	Grades 1-6	6.2
		Grades 7 and 8	14.2
		Grade 9	14.2
		Grade 10	15.2
<b>Race</b>		Grade 11	11.5
White	49.7%	Grade 12	15.3
Black	46.9	GED	9.7
Other	3.4	Some college	13.3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>		<b>Veteran status</b>	
Hispanic	12.6%	Veteran	20.2%
Non-Hispanic	87.4	Never in Armed Forces	79.8
<b>Age<sup>b</sup></b>		<b>Occupation</b>	
Less than 18 years	.5%	Professional/manager	7.3%
18-19	3.2	Administrative/technician	9.9
20-24	23.5	Service worker	18.3
25-29	26.2	Farm worker	5.0
30-34	19.5	Craftsman	24.5
35-39	13.0	Equipment operator	16.2
40-44	6.4	Laborer	18.8
45-49	3.4	<b>Employment before prison</b>	
50-54	1.8	Working full time	57.4%
55-59	1.2	Working part time	11.6
60-64	.7	Out-of-work but looking	18.0
65 and older	.6	Out-of-work, not looking	13.0

Note: The State prison population in 1986 was an estimated 450,416. For each of the characteristics listed, data were available for 99% of the inmates.

<sup>a</sup>Prisoners had completed a median of 10 grades in school.

<sup>b</sup>The median age was 26 years.

**Table 4.2. Family situation of State prison inmates, 1986**

Characteristics	Percent of prison inmates	Characteristics	Percent of prison inmates
<b>Marital status</b>		<b>Caretakers of inmates' children</b>	
Married	20.3%	Children's other parent	79.9%
Widowed	1.9	Grandparents	12.1
Divorced	18.1	Other relative	3.6
Separated	6.0	Friends	.5
Never married	53.7	Institution, foster home	2.1
		Other	1.1
<b>Financially supporting someone when convicted</b>		Unknown	.6
No	45.9%	<b>Type of family of origin</b>	
Yes	54.1	Single-parent family	40.0%
<b>Number of persons being supported</b>		Two-parent family	44.8
1 person	30.7%	Grandparents	7.6
2 persons	27.3	Other relative	3.6
3-4 persons	30.6	Friends	.4
5 or more persons	11.3	Institution, foster care	2.8
<b>Number of children</b>		Other	.8
None	39.8%	<b>Close relatives who had also been incarcerated*</b>	
1 child	24.6	None	63.1%
2 children	16.7	1 relative	25.2
3-4 children	13.6	2 relatives	8.9
5 or more children	5.2	3 relatives	2.0
		4 relatives	.7
		5 relatives	.1

Note: For each of the characteristics presented, data were reported for at least 99% of the inmates.

\*"Close" describes spouse, mother, father, brothers, sisters, step and half brothers or sisters, and children.

**Table 4.3. Current offenses, by sex and race of State prison inmates, 1986**

Offenses	Estimated number of inmates	Percent of prison inmates	Percent of State prison inmates in each offense category								
			Total percent	Men				Women			
				All	White	Black	Other	All	White	Black	Other
All offenses	449,579	100%	100%	95.6%	47.5%	44.8%	3.3%	4.4%	2.1%	2.1%	.1%
Violent offenses	245,416	54.6%	100%	96.8%	44.0%	49.1%	3.7%	3.2%	1.5%	1.6%	.1%
Murder*	50,552	11.2	100	95.0	45.1	46.5	3.4	5.1	2.6	2.2	.3
Negligent manslaughter	14,421	3.2	100	90.7	41.0	46.1	3.6	9.3	4.0	5.2	.1
Rape	19,010	4.2	100	99.8	43.2	52.2	4.4	.3	.2	0	.1
Other sexual assault	20,260	4.5	100	99.2	71.3	23.1	4.8	.9	.7	.2	—
Robbery	93,769	20.9	100	97.8	36.4	58.2	3.2	2.3	1.0	1.2	.1
Assault	36,186	8.0	100	96.2	45.7	46.7	3.8	3.8	1.3	2.3	.2
Kidnaping	7,624	1.7	100	97.7	48.7	42.4	6.6	2.3	1.5	.8	0
Other violent offenses	3,594	.8	100	93.4	61.5	26.9	5.0	6.6	3.4	3.0	.2
Property offenses	139,515	31.0%	100%	94.2%	50.9%	40.2%	3.0%	5.8%	2.7%	3.0%	.1%
Burglary	74,335	16.5	100	98.5	53.7	41.4	3.4	1.5	.9	.6	—
Larceny/theft	27,173	6.0	100	89.3	40.2	45.2	3.9	10.7	3.3	7.2	.2
Motor vehicle theft	7,223	1.4	100	97.9	58.7	36.3	2.9	2.1	1.4	.7	.1
Arson	3,399	.8	100	93.2	60.6	30.6	2.0	6.9	3.3	3.6	0
Fraud	17,141	3.8	100	80.3	49.7	29.8	.8	19.5	10.1	9.1	.3
Stolen property	8,881	2.0	100	96.5	49.7	45.6	1.2	3.6	1.8	1.6	.2
Other property offenses	1,363	.5	100	98.3	71.4	18.5	8.4	1.7	1.7	0	0
Drug offenses	38,394	8.6%	100%	93.9%	52.7%	38.8%	2.4%	6.1%	4.1%	1.8%	.2%
Possession	13,107	2.9	100	94.0	47.3	43.2	3.5	6.0	3.7	1.9	.4
Trafficking	24,140	5.4	100	94.1	55.5	36.7	1.9	6.0	4.1	1.7	.2
Other drug offenses	1,147	.3	100	87.7	55.8	31.9	0	12.3	7.9	4.4	0
Public-order offenses	23,289	5.2%	100%	95.5%	55.6%	37.5%	2.4%	4.4%	2.4%	1.9%	.1%
Weapons	6,457	1.4	100	97.3	38.5	54.4	4.4	2.7	1.5	1.1	.1
Other public-order offenses	16,761	3.7	100	95.0	62.2	31.1	1.7	5.1	2.7	2.2	.2
Other offenses	3,036	.7%	100%	94.1%	53.5%	39.4%	1.2%	5.9%	2.7%	3.2%	0%

Note: Current offense data were available for at least 99% of the inmates. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

"Other" race includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

\*Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.  
—Less than .1%.

**Table 4.4. Current offenses, by criminal record of State prison inmates, 1986**

Offense	Estimated number of inmates	Total	Criminal history of prisoners <sup>a</sup>			
			No previous convictions	Prior juvenile convictions only	Prior adult convictions only	Prior juvenile and adult convictions
<b>All offenses</b>	444,245	100%	17.6%	10.8%	36.4%	35.2%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	242,152	100%	23.1%	13.4%	32.0%	31.5%
Murder <sup>b</sup>	49,521	100	32.6	14.1	28.6	24.7
Nonnegligent manslaughter	14,280	100	40.7	12.2	27.0	20.2
Rape	18,662	100	22.3	15.4	36.3	26.1
Other sexual assault	19,793	100	30.1	6.9	39.7	23.4
Robbery	92,979	100	16.4	15.7	29.1	38.8
Assault	35,734	100	17.1	9.6	39.9	33.4
Kidnaping	7,589	100	20.5	15.6	29.2	34.7
Other violent offenses	3,594	100	27.5	10.3	35.6	26.6
<b>Property offenses</b>	138,173	100%	8.3%	8.6%	40.0%	43.1%
Burglary	73,823	100	7.8	9.8	34.4	48.1
Larceny/theft	26,828	100	7.6	8.3	43.8	40.4
Motor vehicle theft	7,186	100	3.0	7.7	46.7	42.6
Arson	3,291	100	19.4	14.5	37.5	28.7
Fraud	16,874	100	14.3	4.0	53.6	28.1
Stolen property	8,808	100	2.3	6.8	45.1	45.9
Other property offenses	1,363	100	11.9	8.8	43.6	35.7
<b>Drug offenses</b>	37,885	100%	19.5%	5.7%	46.9%	27.9%
Possession	12,960	100	11.0	6.2	52.6	30.2
Trafficking	23,778	100	24.7	5.7	43.2	26.5
Other drug offenses	1,147	100	7.4	0	59.5	33.1
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	23,122	100%	10.1%	4.5%	44.4%	41.0%
Weapons	6,455	100	11.3	8.9	40.4	39.4
Other public-order offenses	16,667	100	9.6	2.8	45.9	41.6
<b>Other offenses</b>	2,913	100%	31.4%	8.4%	35.4%	24.8%

Note: Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding. The total percentages for categories of criminal history may vary from previously reported figures because of an estimated

505 prisoners with unknown past offenses.

<sup>a</sup>Convictions are any proceedings that result in sentences to probation or incarceration.

<sup>b</sup>Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

**Table 4.5. Current offenses, by drug use history of State prison inmates, 1986**

Offenses	Estimated number of inmates	Total	Percent of prisoners who had used drugs:				Percent of prisoners under the influence of drugs, alcohol, or both at time of offense				
			Never	Before but not during month of offense	During month of offense		All inmates	Not under the influence	Under the influence		
					Less than daily	Daily			Drugs only	Alcohol only	Both drugs and alcohol
<b>All offenses</b>	444,245	100%	20.4%	27.3%	9.7%	42.7%	100%	46.2%	17.2%	18.5%	18.1%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	242,152	100%	23.5%	27.5%	9.7%	39.2%	100%	46.5%	13.4%	20.1%	20.0%
Murder <sup>a</sup>	49,521	100	29.4	25.7	10.8	34.1	100	48.1	9.3	23.6	19.0
Manslaughter <sup>b</sup>	14,280	100	34.2	33.3	9.1	23.4	100	47.6	7.2	32.4	12.8
Rape	18,662	100	27.6	30.6	7.5	34.3	100	41.6	14.2	21.2	23.0
Other sexual assault	19,793	100	37.0	31.3	7.2	24.5	100	43.3	6.8	24.7	25.2
Robbery	92,979	100	13.8	25.1	10.9	50.3	100	54.2	5.3	20.9	19.6
Assault	35,734	100	26.5	29.9	9.2	34.4	100	44.7	20.7	13.4	21.2
Kidnaping	7,589	100	19.1	28.2	8.3	44.3	100	46.9	10.7	24.5	17.9
Other violent	3,594	100	34.8	24.6	9.6	31.0	100	47.8	11.6	20.4	20.2
<b>Property offenses</b>	138,173	100%	15.8%	27.3%	8.6%	48.4%	100%	43.4%	20.8%	17.9%	17.9%
Burglary	73,823	100	12.1	26.4	9.3	52.3	100	37.5	21.9	19.7	20.9
Larceny/theft	26,828	100	15.7	26.6	8.6	49.2	100	60.0	19.7	10.9	9.4
Motor vehicle theft	7,186	100	15.3	29.4	9.3	46.0	100	46.8	16.4	19.6	17.2
Arson	3,291	100	21.4	35.9	3.6	39.1	100	45.3	23.6	15.7	15.5
Fraud	16,874	100	29.6	26.1	6.5	37.8	100	43.7	6.4	25.7	24.2
Stolen property	8,808	100	19.5	28.3	9.2	42.9	100	56.7	16.7	13.5	13.0
Other property	1,363	100	12.3	49.3	6.4	32.1	100	28.9	8.6	37.7	24.8
<b>Drug offenses</b>	37,885	100%	11.1%	24.0%	13.4%	51.4%	100%	51.7%	31.9%	5.6%	10.8%
Possession	12,960	100	8.3	24.6	17.5	49.6	100	51.6	34.4	5.7	8.3
Trafficking	23,778	100	13.1	23.5	10.9	52.4	100	51.9	30.1	5.7	12.2
Other drug	1,147	100	1.2	28.3	19.5	51.0	100	49.9	39.5	.5	10.0
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	23,122	100%	28.4%	28.5%	9.8%	33.3%	100%	47.3%	13.3%	27.7%	11.7%
Weapons	6,455	100	34.1	29.4	9.6	26.8	100	58.7	12.1	21.8	7.4
Other public-order	16,667	100	26.2	28.2	9.8	35.8	100	42.7	13.8	30.0	13.4
<b>Other offenses</b>	2,913	100%	29.9%	35.9%	9.0%	25.3%	100%	61.4%	13.1%	11.9%	13.6%

Note: Detail may not total 100% because of rounding. Prisoners responded to a sequence of questions about 10 drugs: heroin, methadone outside a program, amphetamines or barbiturates without prescription, methaqualone, cocaine, LSD, PCP, and marijuana or hashish. The

series of questions used for this table follows: "Have you ever used (drug name)? During the month before (the offense for which you were sentenced) were you using (drug name)? How often did you use (drug name) during that month—at least

once a week,... daily...? Were you under the influence of drugs (or of alcohol) at the time of (the offense for which you were sent to prison)?"

<sup>a</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.  
<sup>b</sup>Includes negligent manslaughter only.

**Table 4.6. Characteristics of single victims of violent crimes,  
by current offenses of State prison inmates, 1986**

Characteristics of single victims	Violent offenses for which prisoners were serving sentences							
	Murder*	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Other sex- ual assault	Robbery	Assault	Kid- naping	Other
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	71.4%	76.2%	3.9%	15.7%	65.3%	70.3%	32.0%	48.0%
Female	28.6	23.8	96.1	84.3	34.7	29.7	68.0	52.0
<b>Race</b>								
White	63.0%	48.1%	69.4%	75.9%	72.0%	56.5%	78.5%	76.4%
Black	34.2	48.6	27.1	19.4	24.4	40.5	18.9	21.1
Other	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5
<b>Age</b>								
Under 12 years	3.3%	5.9%	9.6%	34.9%	.2%	2.2%	5.1%	52.8%
12-14	.7	.4	7.7	17.6	.1	.5	2.3	13.6
15-17	2.2	1.2	10.5	17.1	1.8	3.0	6.7	2.1
18-20	6.8	6.2	15.6	6.7	3.6	8.2	12.5	.4
21-24	13.2	13.3	15.6	8.1	10.7	14.6	16.3	2.5
25-34	28.8	37.1	24.0	10.3	37.5	40.5	33.8	15.3
35-44	19.2	19.3	9.8	3.5	25.4	22.9	12.3	13.3
45-54	12.4	9.5	2.7	.8	10.8	6.3	6.8	0
55-64	7.6	3.3	2.3	.7	6.4	2.3	1.5	0
65 years +	5.8	4.0	2.2	.2	3.4	1.3	2.7	0
<b>Relationship between victim and offender</b>								
Relative	39.4%	38.6%	37.9%	58.6%	7.0%	30.9%	19.1%	53.6%
Nonrelative	60.6	61.4	62.1	41.4	93.0	69.1	80.9	46.4
<b>How well inmate knew victim</b>								
Well	35.3%	52.3%	33.8%	60.8%	5.8%	32.3%	17.4%	62.7%
Casually	12.3	13.4	16.4	10.8	7.8	16.1	10.4	2.3
By sight only	6.3	5.5	5.0	3.4	5.5	10.0	3.2	2.3
Not at all	46.0	28.8	44.8	25.1	80.9	41.6	69.0	22.8
<b>Victims' drug or alcohol use</b>								
Sober	61.9%	42.9%	73.1%	81.9%	79.0%	59.8%	74.5%	92.1%
Drinking	17.3	28.8	10.7	8.0	9.5	19.5	9.3	5.1
Using drugs	11.2	11.8	8.3	4.6	8.2	11.4	5.7	0
Using both	8.2	15.3	7.5	5.0	2.5	7.8	9.8	2.8
Unknown to inmate	1.3	1.2	.4	.5	.7	1.5	.7	0

Note: Detail may not total 100% because of rounding. Inmates responding to questions about victims of violent crimes for which they were sent to prison may have interpreted the question about single or multiple victims in various ways. Some may have used a narrow definition, accounting for only those victims for which there were counts in the

sentencing. Others may have based their answers on the victims of a single incident that led to conviction, regardless of the formal sentence. Yet others may have interpreted the offense as a general type and reported on a series of victims of one kind of violent offense.

\*Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

**Table 4.7. Characteristics of multiple victims of violent crimes, by current offenses of State prison inmates, 1986**

Characteristics of multiple victims	Violent offenses for which prisoners were serving sentences						Kid-napping
	Murder*	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Other sexual assault	Robbery	Assault	
<b>Sex</b>							
All male	56.9%	59.7%	9.8%	23.2%	37.4%	63.9%	17.2%
All female	19.9	12.9	81.7	64.7	19.3	8.1	43.0
Mostly male	8.5	15.2	8.5	5.2	17.8	17.1	15.5
Mostly female	9.6	12.1	0	3.5	17.1	7.1	11.0
Evenly divided	5.1	0	0	3.4	8.3	3.7	13.3
<b>Race</b>							
All white	62.7%	47.6%	69.2%	83.9%	58.8%	53.3%	61.9%
All black	23.8	38.8	19.4	10.1	14.8	28.4	17.2
All other race	3.7	2.2	0	1.8	3.9	1.4	2.0
Mostly white	2.7	2.3	8.1	1.2	10.0	5.1	9.2
Mostly black	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.0
Mostly other race	0	6.9	0	0	1.5	.8	3.8
Evenly divided	6.1	0	1.6	1.1	7.3	8.8	3.9
<b>Age of youngest victim</b>							
Under 12 years	10.3%	8.2%	20.6%	57.6%	2.4%	5.0%	17.4%
12-14	2.3	.4	14.9	20.6	.6	1.0	3.9
15-17	10.8	11.5	12.7	13.0	5.1	6.1	4.3
18-20	12.7	14.5	17.0	2.8	15.0	12.2	20.4
21-24	15.4	14.7	15.5	.9	22.6	19.6	21.8
25-34	27.6	35.5	18.0	5.1	36.3	47.3	27.8
35-44	9.1	2.9	0	0	11.2	6.5	3.9
45-54	7.2	12.3	0	0	4.3	.8	0
55-64	2.7	0	1.4	0	2.0	0	0
65 years +	1.9	0	0	0	.3	1.5	0
<b>Age of oldest victim</b>							
Under 12 years	.4%	4.4%	3.5%	28.0%	0 %	1.5%	1.4%
12-14	.1	3.0	11.5	33.0	0	.9	6.0
15-17	1.2	2.6	16.1	19.2	1.1	1.4	2.4
18-20	5.9	8.7	21.9	5.3	2.1	6.0	2.4
21-24	8.3	6.0	8.3	4.2	6.1	8.2	18.8
25-34	30.8	25.0	23.1	9.0	27.9	35.0	43.4
35-44	18.1	13.8	12.4	0	28.6	31.4	13.8
45-54	19.1	15.7	1.8	1.1	23.2	11.2	7.9
55-64	9.6	13.6	0	0	8.0	3.4	1.9
65 years +	6.5	7.3	1.4	0	3.0	.9	1.9
<b>How well inmate knew victims</b>							
Well	37.6%	29.3%	30.7%	63.1%	5.0%	30.4%	21.8%
Casually	15.5	16.9	9.4	12.9	7.4	11.9	11.7
By sight only	6.7	12.5	1.2	1.9	4.4	9.0	4.0
Not at all	40.1	41.4	58.7	22.1	83.2	48.7	62.6
<b>Victims' drug or alcohol use</b>							
Sober	61.6%	45.6%	63.7%	83.9%	81.1%	52.6%	66.8%
Drinking	11.4	32.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	14.1	7.7
Using drugs	12.9	9.8	10.6	3.8	9.0	14.8	15.9
Using both	11.0	10.2	12.2	4.8	3.3	16.0	7.6
Unknown to inmate	2.0	2.2	1.3	0	.8	2.5	2.0

Note: Detail may not total 100% because of rounding. The inmates responding to questions about victims of violent crimes for which they were in prison may have interpreted the question about single or multiple victims in various ways. Some may have interpreted the question narrowly, accounting for only those victims for which there were counts in the formal sentencing. Others may have based their answers on the single incident that led to conviction, regardless of the formal sentence. Yet others may have

interpreted the offense as a general type and reported on a series of victims of one kind of violent offense. The estimated number of inmates able to report on characteristics of multiple victims varies by the characteristic: sex, 44,337; race, 58,379; how well known, 60,843; youngest age, 57,265; oldest age, 48,696; victims' drug/alcohol use, 61,640. Multiple victims of "Other" violent offenses were too few to present.

\*Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

## Explanatory notes

Every 5-7 years the Bureau of the Census interviews a national sample of inmates in State correctional facilities.

Using 1986 survey data the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) has published two special reports, from which the tables in this section are primarily drawn: Profile of State prison inmates, 1986 and Drug use and crime. These reports contain additional data not reproduced in this compilation.

BJS will publish more reports giving survey results. Interested investigators can also access the computerized data through the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network maintained by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research at the University of Michigan.

## Methodology

The sample design is a stratified two-stage selection with the probabilities proportional to the size of the correctional facility. In the first stage the sample is selected independently from two frames: the first for men only and a second to oversample women. Within each frame, facilities are stratified by size and by census region. In the second stage interviewers visit each selected facility and select a sample of inmates using predetermined procedures.

In 1979 interviewers completed 11,397 questionnaires at 215 prisons with a selected sample of about 12,000 inmates. In 1986 interviewers conducted 13,711 interviews at 275 facilities, using a sample of about 15,000 inmates.

The estimates for the entire inmate population come from the interviews that are multiplied by a weighting factor. The factor is calculated from the original probability of prisoners entering the sample. It is adjusted for variable rates of non-response and by two ratios. The first ratio adjustment accounts for sample effects; the second brings the sample population as close as possible into agreement with the known distribution of the entire population.

Criminal history and drug use history summarize what the inmates recounted. An interviewer first asked how many times an inmate was sentenced as a juvenile or as an adult and then sought further detail for each conviction. The sentences could be to probation or to some form of custody and could include up to 10 incarcerations for serious offenses or for charges like public drunkenness and disorderly conduct. The same procedure was followed in gaining information about drug or alcohol use--asking for a prisoner's general answer before focusing on details. Questions covered 10 drugs and 3 kinds of alcoholic drinks and the occasion of their use.

# Prisoners in 1986

## Tables

- |       |  |    |       |   |    |
|-------|--|----|-------|---|----|
| 5.1   | Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986   | 44 | 5.12b | Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986  | 58 |
| 5.2   | Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986  | 45 | 5.13  | Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986                              | 59 |
| 5.3   | Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986  | 46 | 5.14  | Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986                         | 60 |
| 5.4   | Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1986 | 47 | 5.15  | Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986                       | 61 |
| 5.5   | Prisoners housed in jails because of overcrowded State facilities, by sex, 1985 and 1986                                       | 48 | 5.16  | Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1986 | 62 |
| 5.6   | Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986   | 49 | 5.17  | Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1986   | 63 |
| 5.7   | Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986  | 50 | 5.18  | Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986  | 64 |
| 5.8   | Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986  | 51 | 5.19  | Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986   | 65 |
| 5.9   | Prisoners under jurisdiction of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1986                    | 52 | 5.20  | Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986   | 66 |
| 5.10a | Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986                                      | 53 |       |   |    |
| 5.10b | Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986                                      | 54 |       |   |    |
| 5.11a | Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986                                 | 55 |       |   |    |
| 5.11b | Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986                                 | 56 |       |   |    |
| 5.12a | Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986                               | 57 |       |   |    |
|       |  |    |       | Explanatory notes by jurisdiction   | 67 |
|       |  |    |       | Questionnaire   | 73 |



Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length											
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Unsentenced		
	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Year or less		Unsentenced
							12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85	
<b>U.S. total</b>	545,133	502,507	8.5	522,245	480,568	8.7	22,888	21,939	4.3	11,895	11,260	10,993
Federal <sup>a</sup>	44,408	40,223	10.4	36,531	32,695	11.7	7,877	7,528	4.6	3,141	2,860	4,736
State	500,725	462,284	8.3	485,714	447,873	8.4	15,011	14,411	4.2	8,754	8,400	6,257
<b>Northeast</b>	82,364	75,591	9.0	78,826	72,480	8.8	3,538	3,111	13.7	1,664	1,602	1,874
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	6,905	6,149	12.3	4,326	4,043	7.0	2,579	2,106	22.5	1,042	924	1,537
Maine	1,316	1,317	-.1	1,242	1,227	1.2	74	90	-17.8	74	90	...
Massachusetts	5,636	5,390	4.6	5,396	5,160	4.6	240	230	4.3	240	230	...
New Hampshire	782	683	14.5	782	683	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	12,020	11,335	6.0	12,020	11,335	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	...
New York	38,449	34,507	11.4	38,449	34,507	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	15,201	14,227	6.8	15,165	14,119	7.4	36	108	-66.7	36	108	...
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	1,358	1,306	4.0	1,007	963	4.6	351	343	2.3	142	111	209
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	697	677	3.0	439	443	-.9	258	234	10.3	130	139	128
<b>Midwest</b>	102,964	95,577	7.7	102,552	95,118	7.8	412	459	-10.2	412	459	0
Illinois	19,456	18,634	4.4	19,456	18,634	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	10,175	10,056	1.2	9,963	9,767	2.0	212	289	-26.6	212	289	...
Iowa	2,777	2,687	3.3	2,777	2,687	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,345	4,732	13.0	5,345	4,732	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	20,742	17,755	16.8	20,742	17,755	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	2,462	2,343	5.1	2,462	2,343	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	10,309	9,796	5.2	10,309	9,796	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	1,953	1,814	7.7	1,863	1,733	7.5	90	81	11.1	90	81	...
North Dakota	421	422	-.2	361	375	-3.7	60	47	27.7	60	47	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	22,463	20,864	7.7	22,463	20,864	7.7	/	/	/	/	/	...
South Dakota	1,164	1,049	11.0	1,133	1,037	9.3	31	12	158.3	31	12	...
Wisconsin	5,697	5,425	5.0	5,678	5,395	5.2	19	30	-36.7	19	30	...
<b>South</b>	214,620	202,354	6.1	207,308	195,296	6.2	7,312	7,058	3.6	5,687	5,391	1,625
Alabama	11,710	11,015	6.3	11,504	10,749	7.0	206	266	-22.6	206	266	...
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,701	4,611	2.0	4,701	4,611	2.0	/	/	/	/	/	...
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	2,823	2,553	10.6	1,946	1,759	10.6	877	794	10.5	395	368	482
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	6,618	6,404	3.3	4,787	4,604	4.0	1,831	1,800	1.7	688	559	1,143
Florida	32,237	28,600	12.7	32,228	28,482	13.2	9	118	-92.4	9	118	...
Georgia	17,363	16,262	6.8	16,291	15,363	6.0	1,072	899	19.2	1,072	899	...
Kentucky	5,288	4,981	6.2	5,288	4,981	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	14,300	13,890	3.0	14,300	13,890	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	13,326	13,005	2.5	12,559	12,303	2.1	767	702	9.3	767	702	...
Mississippi	6,747	6,392	5.6	6,561	6,208	5.7	186	184	1.1	186	184	...
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	17,698	17,344	2.0	16,373	16,007	2.3	1,325	1,337	-.9	1,325	1,337	...
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	9,596	8,330	15.2	9,596	8,330	15.2	/	/	/	/	/	...
South Carolina	11,676	10,510	11.1	11,022	9,908	11.2	654	602	8.6	654	602	...
Tennessee	7,591	7,127	6.5	7,591	7,127	6.5	0	0	0	0	0	...
Texas	38,534	37,532	2.7	38,534	37,532	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	12,930	12,073	7.1	12,545	11,717	7.1	385	356	8.1	385	356	...
West Virginia	1,482	1,725	-14.1	1,482	1,725	-14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>West</b>	100,777	88,762	13.5	97,028	84,979	14.2	3,749	3,783	-.9	991	948	2,758
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	2,460	2,329	5.6	1,666	1,530	8.9	794	799	-.6	201	216	593
Arizona	9,434	8,531	10.6	9,038	8,273	9.2	396	258	53.5	396	258	...
California	59,484	50,158	18.6	57,725	48,326	19.4	1,759	1,832	-4.0	...	...	1,759
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,804	3,386	12.3	3,804	3,386	12.3	/	/	/	/	/	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	2,180	2,111	3.3	1,521	1,428	6.5	659	683	-3.5	253	263	406
Idaho	1,448	1,344	7.7	1,448	1,344	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,111	1,129	-1.6	1,111	1,129	-1.6	0	0	0	0	0	...
Nevada	4,367	3,771	15.8	4,367	3,771	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	2,416	2,313	4.5	2,306	2,112	9.2	110	201	-45.3	110	201	...
Oregon	4,770	4,376	9.0	4,770	4,376	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	1,845	1,633	13.0	1,814	1,623	11.8	31	10	210.0	31	10	...
Washington	6,603	6,919	-4.6	6,603	6,919	-4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	855	762	12.2	855	762	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners

sentenced to more than 1 year. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in

the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The 1986 total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less; the 1985 total includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
							Total		Year or less		Unsentenced		
	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	12/31/86	12/31/85
<b>U.S. total</b>	518,478	479,359	8.2	497,577	459,223	8.4	20,901	20,136	3.8	10,769	10,294	10,132	9,842
Federal <sup>a</sup>	41,575	37,819	9.9	34,073	30,579	11.4	7,502	7,240	3.6	2,933	2,688	4,569	4,552
State	476,903	441,540	8.0	463,504	428,644	8.1	13,399	12,896	3.9	7,836	7,606	5,563	5,290
<b>Northeast</b>	79,203	72,878	8.7	76,074	70,131	8.5	3,129	2,747	13.9	1,403	1,323	1,726	1,422
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	6,510	5,826	11.7	4,165	3,893	7.0	2,345	1,933	21.3	941	824	1,404	1,109
Maine	1,289	1,285	.3	1,219	1,202	1.4	70	83	-15.7	70	83	...	...
Massachusetts	5,310	5,079	4.5	5,205	4,987	4.4	105	92	14.1	105	92	...	...
New Hampshire	760	665	14.3	760	665	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	11,603	10,947	6.0	11,603	10,947	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
New York	37,123	33,422	11.1	37,123	33,422	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	14,610	13,727	6.4	14,585	13,637	7.0	25	90	-72.2	25	90	...	...
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	1,312	1,267	3.6	979	945	3.6	333	322	3.4	135	100	198	222
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	686	660	3.9	435	433	.5	251	227	10.6	127	134	124	93
<b>Midwest</b>	98,167	91,260	7.6	97,797	90,838	7.7	370	422	-12.3	370	422	0	0
Illinois	18,692	17,961	4.1	18,692	17,961	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	9,771	9,605	1.7	9,586	9,341	2.6	185	264	-29.9	185	264	...	...
Iowa	2,653	2,577	2.9	2,653	2,577	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,048	4,459	13.2	5,048	4,459	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	19,724	16,941	16.4	19,724	16,941	16.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	2,365	2,252	5.0	2,365	2,252	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	9,856	9,415	4.7	9,856	9,415	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	1,868	1,744	7.1	1,783	1,671	7.0	80	73	9.6	80	73	...	...
North Dakota	410	413	-7	352	367	-4.1	58	46	26.1	58	46	...	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	21,250	19,711	7.8	21,250	19,711	7.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,115	1,008	10.6	1,084	996	8.8	31	12	158.3	31	12	...	...
Wisconsin	5,415	5,174	4.7	5,399	5,147	4.9	16	27	-40.7	16	27	...	...
<b>South</b>	204,363	193,367	5.7	197,721	186,876	5.8	6,642	6,491	2.3	5,150	4,972	1,492	1,519
Alabama	11,094	10,453	6.1	10,915	10,209	6.9	179	244	-26.6	179	244	...	...
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,477	4,394	1.9	4,477	4,394	1.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	2,666	2,422	10.1	1,852	1,687	9.8	814	735	10.7	353	341	461	394
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	6,369	6,176	3.1	4,713	4,538	3.9	1,656	1,638	1.1	625	513	1,031	1,125
Florida	30,602	27,296	12.1	30,594	27,182	12.6	8	114	-93.0	8	114	...	...
Georgia	16,416	15,427	6.4	15,458	14,614	5.8	958	813	17.8	958	813	...	...
Kentucky	5,067	4,768	6.3	5,067	4,768	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	13,673	13,280	3.0	13,673	13,280	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	12,882	12,594	2.3	12,179	11,942	2.0	703	652	7.8	703	652	...	...
Mississippi	6,443	6,103	5.6	6,267	5,934	5.6	176	169	4.1	176	169	...	...
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	16,868	16,597	1.6	15,666	15,349	2.1	1,202	1,248	-3.7	1,202	1,248	...	...
Oklahoma <sup>a,d</sup>	8,917	7,823	14.0	8,917	7,823	14.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	11,075	10,009	10.7	10,490	9,460	10.9	585	549	6.6	585	549	...	...
Tennessee	7,178	6,825	5.2	7,178	6,825	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Texas	36,789	35,938	2.4	36,789	35,938	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	12,442	11,604	7.2	12,081	11,275	7.1	361	329	9.7	361	329	...	...
West Virginia	1,405	1,658	-15.3	1,405	1,658	-15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>West</b>	95,170	84,035	13.3	91,912	80,799	13.8	3,258	3,236	.7	913	889	2,345	2,347
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	2,344	2,207	6.2	1,597	1,476	8.2	747	731	2.2	190	195	557	536
Arizona	8,948	8,134	10.0	8,574	7,894	8.6	374	240	55.8	374	240	...	...
California	55,920	47,248	18.4	54,512	45,804	19.0	1,408	1,444	-2.5	...	...	1,408	1,444
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,627	3,238	12.0	3,627	3,238	12.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	2,044	1,963	4.1	1,442	1,348	7.0	602	615	-2.1	222	248	380	367
Idaho	1,387	1,293	7.3	1,387	1,293	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,069	1,090	-1.9	1,069	1,090	-1.9	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nevada	4,069	3,512	15.9	4,069	3,512	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	2,273	2,187	3.9	2,172	1,991	9.1	101	196	-48.5	101	196	...	...
Oregon	4,532	4,188	8.2	4,532	4,188	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	1,774	1,570	13.0	1,748	1,560	12.1	26	10	160.0	26	10	...	...
Washington	6,381	6,689	-4.6	6,381	6,689	-4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	802	716	12.0	802	716	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison

for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The 1986 total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men with sentences of a year or less; the 1985 total includes 1,582 men with sentences of a year or less.

<sup>d</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length											
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Unsentenced		
	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Year or less		Unsentenced
							12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85	
<b>U.S. total</b>	26,655	23,148	15.2%	24,668	21,345	15.6%	1,987	1,803	10.2%	1,126	966	861
<b>Federal<sup>a</sup></b>	2,833	2,404	17.9	2,458	2,116	16.2	375	288	30.2	208	172	167
<b>State</b>	23,822	20,744	14.8	22,210	19,229	15.5	1,612	1,515	6.4	918	794	694
<b>Northeast</b>	3,161	2,713	16.5	2,752	2,349	17.2	409	364	12.4	261	279	148
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	395	323	22.3	161	150	7.3	234	173	35.3	101	100	133
Maine	27	32	-15.6	23	25	-8.0	4	7	-42.9	4	7	...
Massachusetts	326	311	4.8	191	173	10.4	135	138	-2.2	135	138	...
New Hampshire	22	18	22.2	22	18	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	417	388	7.5	417	388	7.5	0	0	0	0	0	...
New York	1,326	1,085	22.2	1,326	1,085	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	591	500	18.2	580	482	20.3	11	18	-38.9	11	18	...
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	46	39	17.9	28	18	55.6	18	21	-14.3	7	11	11
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	11	17	-35.3	4	10	-60.0	7	7	0	3	5	4
<b>Midwest</b>	4,797	4,317	11.1	4,755	4,280	11.1	42	37	13.5	42	37	0
Illinois	764	673	13.5	764	673	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	404	451	-10.4	377	426	-11.5	27	25	8.0	27	25	...
Iowa	124	110	12.7	124	110	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	297	273	8.8	297	273	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	1,018	814	25.1	1,018	814	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	97	91	6.6	97	91	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	453	381	18.9	453	381	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	85	70	21.4	75	62	21.0	10	8	25.0	10	8	...
North Dakota	11	9	22.2	9	8	12.5	2	1	100.0	2	1	...
Ohio	1,213	1,153	5.2	1,213	1,153	5.2	/	/	/	/	/	...
South Dakota	49	41	19.5	49	41	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	...
Wisconsin	282	251	12.4	279	248	12.5	3	3	0	3	3	...
<b>South</b>	10,257	8,987	14.1	9,587	8,420	13.9	670	567	18.2	537	419	133
Alabama	616	562	9.6	589	540	9.1	27	22	22.7	27	22	...
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	224	217	3.2	224	217	3.2	/	/	/	/	/	...
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	157	131	19.8	94	72	30.6	63	59	6.8	42	27	21
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	249	228	9.2	74	66	12.1	175	162	8.0	63	46	112
Florida	1,635	1,304	25.4	1,634	1,300	25.7	1	4	-75.0	1	4	...
Georgia	947	835	13.4	833	749	11.2	114	86	32.6	114	86	...
Kentucky	221	213	3.8	221	213	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	627	610	2.8	627	610	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	444	411	8.0	380	361	5.3	64	50	28.0	64	50	...
Mississippi	304	289	5.2	294	274	7.3	10	15	-33.3	10	15	...
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	830	747	11.1	707	658	7.4	123	89	38.2	123	89	...
Oklahoma <sup>a,d</sup>	679	507	33.9	679	507	33.9	/	/	/	/	/	...
South Carolina	601	501	20.0	532	448	18.8	69	53	30.2	69	53	...
Tennessee	413	302	36.8	413	302	36.8	0	0	0	0	0	...
Texas	1,745	1,594	9.5	1,745	1,594	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	488	469	4.1	464	442	5.0	24	27	-11.1	24	27	...
West Virginia	77	67	14.9	77	67	14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>West</b>	5,607	4,727	18.6	5,116	4,180	22.4	491	547	-10.2	78	59	413
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	116	122	-4.9	69	54	27.8	47	68	-30.9	11	21	36
Arizona	486	397	22.4	464	379	22.4	22	18	22.2	22	18	...
California	3,564	2,910	22.5	3,213	2,522	27.4	351	388	-9.5	...	...	351
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	177	148	19.6	177	148	19.6	/	/	/	/	/	...
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	136	148	-8.1	79	80	-1.3	57	68	-16.2	31	15	26
Idaho	61	51	19.6	61	51	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	42	39	7.7	42	39	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	...
Nevada	298	259	15.1	298	259	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	143	126	13.5	134	121	10.7	9	5	80.0	9	5	...
Oregon	238	188	26.6	238	188	26.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	71	63	12.7	66	63	4.8	5	0	...	5	0	...
Washington	222	230	-3.5	222	230	-3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	53	46	15.2	53	46	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but

not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the

explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

<sup>d</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

**Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total number of prisoners		Sentenced with sentence length of more than 1 year		Unsentenced or with sentences of a year or less	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
<b>U.S. total</b>	225	218	216	208	9	10
Federal <sup>a</sup>	18	16	15	14	3	3
State	207	201	201	194	6	7
<b>Northeast</b>	164	164	157	157	7	7
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	216	200	135	125	81	75
Maine	112	103	106	97	6	6
Massachusetts	97	98	92	92	4	5
New Hampshire	76	72	76	70	...	3
New Jersey	157	157	157	157	0	0
New York	216	217	216	217	...	0
Pennsylvania	128	128	128	128	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	139	140	103	104	36	36
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	128	127	81	79	48	48
<b>Midwest</b>	173	173	173	168	1	5
Illinois	168	168	168	168	...	...
Indiana	185	185	181	181	4	4
Iowa	98	98	93	98	...	...
Kansas	217	213	217	213	...	0
Michigan	227	227	227	227	...	0
Minnesota	58	60	58	60	...	0
Missouri	203	203	203	203	...	0
Nebraska	122	131	116	120	6	11
North Dakota	62	65	53	56	9	9
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	209	205	209	185	/	20
South Dakota	164	162	160	157	4	6
Wisconsin	119	116	119	116	0	0
<b>South</b>	257	243	248	235	9	8
Alabama	288	279	283	274	5	5
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	198	192	198	192	/	/
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	452	408	311	289	140	118
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	1,041	1,041	753	753	288	288
Florida	273	273	272	267	0	0
Georgia	282	282	265	265	17	17
Kentucky	142	141	142	141	...	0
Louisiana	316	246	316	246	...	0
Maryland	297	295	280	278	17	17
Mississippi	256	212	249	208	7	4
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	278	281	257	257	21	24
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	288	229	288	229	/	/
South Carolina	344	305	324	288	19	17
Tennessee	157	149	157	149	0	0
Texas	228	228	228	228	...	0
Virginia	222	192	215	192	7	0
West Virginia	77	79	77	77	...	1
<b>West</b>	205	202	197	194	8	8
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	452	367	308	238	148	130
Arizona	280	280	268	268	12	12
California	218	218	212	212	6	6
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	115	115	115	115	/	/
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	204	185	142	133	62	52
Idaho	144	141	144	141	...	0
Montana	135	132	135	132	0	0
Nevada	447	456	447	453	...	3
New Mexico	162	156	154	147	7	8
Oregon	176	148	176	148	...	0
Utah	110	113	108	108	2	5
Washington	147	146	147	145	...	1
Wyoming	168	161	168	161	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The year-end jurisdiction total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of overcrowded State facilities, by sex, 1985 and 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners housed in jails						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/86
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/86	12/31/85	12/31/86	12/31/85	12/31/86	12/31/85	
<b>U.S. total</b>	12,025	10,290	11,420	9,714	605	576	2.4
<b>Northeast</b>	2,390	1,670	2,306	1,649	84	21	2.8
Maine	36	51	34	46	2	5	2.7
Massachusetts	102	123	102	123	0	0	1.8
New Jersey	2,244	1,486	2,162	1,470	82	16	16.2
Vermont	8	10	8	10	0	0	1.1
<b>Midwest</b>	48	132	0	89	48	43	0
Illinois	48	43	0	0	48	43	.2
Wisconsin	0	89	0	89	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	9,105	7,039	8,632	6,654	473	385	4.2
Alabama	514	398	487	382	27	16	4.4
Arkansas	458	115	458	115	0	0	8.9
Kentucky	886	826	831	800	55	26	14.4
Louisiana	3,169	2,923	2,932	2,677	237	246	22.2
Mississippi	1,169	933	1,106	899	63	34	17.3
South Carolina	451	430	448	430	3	0	3.9
Tennessee	1,201	628	1,201	628	/	/	13.7
Virginia	1,257	786	1,169	723	88	63	9.7
<b>West</b>	482	1,449	482	1,322	0	127	.5
California	0	1,122	0	995	0	127	0
Colorado	343	245	343	245	0	0	8.3
Utah	77	33	77	33	0	0	4.2
Washington	62	49	62	49	0	0	.9

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arkansas, Colorado, Kentucky, New Jersey, and Tennessee did not

include the inmates in jails in their jurisdiction counts; however, the percent of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in prison or in jail.  
/Not reported.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/86	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Race unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	545,133	274,701	246,833	5,291	1,850	16,458
<b>Federal State</b>	44,408	29,395	13,864	835	314	0
	500,725	245,306	232,969	4,456	1,536	16,458
<b>Northeast</b>	82,364	39,081	41,284	93	125	1,781
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	6,905	2,387	3,084	5	8	1,421
Maine	1,316	1,297	11	8	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	5,636	3,456	1,811	12	9	348
New Hampshire	782	758	23	0	1	0
New Jersey	12,020	4,203	7,809	0	0	8
New York	38,449	18,742	19,544	58	105	0
Pennsylvania	15,201	6,588	8,605	6	2	0
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	1,358	957	397	4	0	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	697	693	/	/	/	4
<b>Midwest</b>	102,964	51,855	47,873	988	45	2,203
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	19,456	6,360	11,577	27	2	1,490
Indiana	10,175	6,757	3,409	9	0	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	2,777	2,154	550	42	5	26
Kansas	5,345	3,446	1,819	65	15	0
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	20,742	8,530	11,870	88	/	254
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	2,462	1,601	538	187	3	133
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	10,309	6,186	4,123	0	0	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	1,953	1,298	570	73	12	0
North Dakota	421	340	6	74	1	0
Ohio	22,463	11,067	11,108	10	4	274
South Dakota	1,164	856	30	278	0	0
Wisconsin	5,697	3,260	2,273	135	3	26
<b>South</b>	214,620	87,623	116,863	1,032	34	9,058
Alabama	11,710	4,649	7,044	8	9	0
Arkansas <sup>c</sup>	4,701	2,365	2,334	2	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	2,823	1,170	1,649	4	0	0
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,c</sup>	6,618	138	6,480	0	0	0
Florida	32,237	15,802	16,435	0	/	0
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	17,363	6,934	10,429	/	/	/
Kentucky	5,288	3,554	1,733	1	0	0
Louisiana	14,300	3,972	10,328	0	0	0
Maryland	13,328	3,665	9,637	7	0	17
Mississippi	6,747	1,983	4,623	11	6	124
North Carolina	17,898	7,604	9,560	438	6	90
Oklahoma <sup>b,c</sup>	9,596	5,965	2,857	559	8	207
South Carolina	11,676	4,802	6,851	2	5	16
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	7,591	4,292	3,142	/	/	157
Texas <sup>b,e</sup>	38,534	14,172	15,957	0	0	8,405
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	12,930	5,297	7,581	/	/	52
West Virginia	1,482	1,259	223	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	100,777	66,747	26,949	2,343	1,332	3,406
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	2,460	1,378	221	837	24	0
Arizona	9,434	7,526	1,547	335	14	12
California	59,484	36,318	20,531	295	64	2,276
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	3,804	2,915	843	37	9	0
Hawaii <sup>a,b,c</sup>	2,180	564	112	11	1,092	401
Idaho	1,448	1,360	32	47	9	0
Montana	1,111	898	16	193	3	1
Nevada	4,367	2,584	1,434	48	47	254
New Mexico	2,416	2,107	215	84	6	4
Oregon <sup>c</sup>	4,770	4,044	572	127	5	22
Utah	1,845	1,651	148	37	9	0
Washington <sup>b</sup>	6,603	4,621	1,241	258	47	436
Wyoming	855	781	37	34	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

<sup>a</sup>Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>The jurisdiction classified Hispanic prisoners as persons of unknown race. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Tennessee and Virginia categorized persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Race unknown."

<sup>e</sup>Texas reported only two racial categories: white and nonwhite.

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/86	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Race unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	518,478	261,658	234,430	4,928	1,756	15,706
<b>Federal State</b>	41,575	27,772	12,722	790	291	0
	476,903	233,886	221,708	4,138	1,465	15,706
<b>Northeast</b>	79,203	37,625	39,681	87	121	1,689
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	6,510	2,246	2,890	3	7	1,364
Maine	1,289	1,270	11	8	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	5,310	3,249	1,721	10	9	321
New Hampshire	760	738	21	0	1	0
New Jersey	11,603	4,061	7,542	0	0	0
New York	37,123	18,121	18,844	56	102	0
Pennsylvania	14,610	6,334	8,268	6	2	0
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	1,312	924	384	4	0	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	686	682	/	/	/	4
<b>Midwest</b>	98,167	49,821	45,279	932	44	2,091
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	18,692	6,112	11,103	20	1	1,456
Indiana	9,771	6,546	3,216	9	0	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	2,653	2,058	525	40	5	25
Kansas	5,048	3,290	1,681	62	15	0
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	19,724	8,224	11,174	84	0	242
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	2,365	1,537	514	180	3	131
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	9,856	5,914	3,942	0	0	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	1,868	1,246	539	71	12	0
North Dakota	410	332	6	71	1	0
Ohio	21,250	10,607	10,415	10	4	214
South Dakota	1,115	823	28	264	0	0
Wisconsin	5,415	3,132	2,136	121	3	23
<b>South</b>	204,363	83,357	111,211	969	33	8,793
Alabama	11,094	4,423	6,657	5	9	0
Arkansas <sup>c</sup>	4,477	2,237	2,238	2	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	2,666	1,117	1,545	4	0	0
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,c</sup>	6,369	128	6,241	0	0	0
Florida	30,602	15,116	15,486	0	/	0
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	16,416	6,569	9,847	/	/	/
Kentucky	5,067	3,421	1,645	1	0	0
Louisiana	13,673	3,828	9,845	0	0	0
Maryland	12,882	3,525	9,333	7	0	17
Mississippi	6,443	1,881	4,432	9	6	115
North Carolina	16,868	7,219	9,133	420	6	90
Oklahoma <sup>b,c</sup>	8,917	5,571	2,621	519	8	198
South Carolina	11,075	4,564	6,489	2	4	16
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	7,178	4,030	3,000	/	/	148
Texas <sup>b,e</sup>	36,789	13,423	15,207	0	0	8,159
Virginia <sup>d</sup>	12,442	5,101	7,291	/	/	50
West Virginia	1,405	1,204	201	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	95,170	63,083	25,537	2,150	1,267	3,133
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	2,344	1,313	211	797	23	0
Arizona	8,948	7,148	1,452	322	14	12
California	55,920	34,038	19,549	218	62	2,053
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	3,627	2,796	786	36	9	0
Hawaii <sup>a,b,c</sup>	2,044	530	101	8	1,037	368
Idaho	1,387	1,307	31	40	9	0
Montana	1,069	864	16	185	3	1
Nevada	4,069	2,438	1,300	42	41	248
New Mexico	2,273	1,978	205	81	6	3
Oregon <sup>c</sup>	4,532	3,862	529	115	5	21
Utah	1,774	1,586	143	36	9	0
Washington <sup>b</sup>	6,381	4,484	1,182	242	48	427
Wyoming	802	739	32	28	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in

one system.

<sup>b</sup>The jurisdiction classified Hispanic prisoners as persons of unknown race. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Tennessee and Virginia categorized persons whose race is neither black nor white as

"Other," here reported as "Race unknown."

<sup>e</sup>Texas reported only two racial categories: white and nonwhite.

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/86	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Race unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	26,655	13,043	12,403	363	94	752
Federal	2,833	1,623	1,142	45	23	0
State	23,822	11,420	11,261	318	71	752
<b>Northeast</b>	3,161	1,456	1,603	6	4	92
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	395	141	194	2	1	57
Maine	27	27	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	326	207	90	2	0	27
New Hampshire	22	20	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	417	142	267	0	0	8
New York	1,326	621	700	2	3	0
Pennsylvania	591	254	337	0	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	46	33	13	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	11	11	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	4,797	2,034	2,594	56	1	112
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	764	248	474	7	1	34
Indiana	404	211	193	0	0	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	124	96	25	2	0	1
Kansas	297	156	138	3	0	0
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	1,018	306	696	4	/	12
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	97	64	24	7	0	2
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	453	272	181	0	0	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	85	52	31	2	0	0
North Dakota	11	8	0	3	0	0
Ohio	1,213	460	693	0	0	60
South Dakota	49	33	2	14	0	0
Wisconsin	282	128	137	14	0	3
<b>South</b>	10,257	4,266	5,652	63	1	275
Alabama	616	226	387	3	0	0
Arkansas <sup>c</sup>	224	128	96	0	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	157	53	104	0	0	0
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,e</sup>	249	10	239	0	0	0
Florida	1,635	686	949	0	/	0
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	947	365	582	/	/	/
Kentucky	221	133	88	0	0	0
Louisiana	627	144	483	0	0	0
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	444	140	304	0	0	0
Mississippi	304	102	191	2	0	9
North Carolina	830	385	427	18	0	0
Oklahoma <sup>b,d</sup>	679	394	236	40	0	9
South Carolina	601	238	362	0	1	0
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	413	262	142	/	/	9
Texas <sup>b,f</sup>	1,745	749	750	0	0	246
Virginia <sup>e</sup>	488	196	290	/	/	2
West Virginia	77	55	22	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	5,607	3,664	1,412	193	65	273
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	116	65	10	40	1	0
Arizona	486	378	95	13	0	0
California	3,564	2,280	982	77	2	223
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	177	119	57	1	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,b,c,d</sup>	136	34	11	3	55	33
Idaho	61	53	1	7	0	0
Montana	42	34	0	8	0	0
Nevada	298	146	134	6	6	6
New Mexico	143	129	10	3	0	1
Oregon <sup>c</sup>	238	182	43	12	0	1
Utah	71	65	5	1	0	0
Washington <sup>b</sup>	222	137	59	16	1	9
Wyoming	53	42	5	6	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>The jurisdiction classified Hispanic

prisoners as persons of unknown race. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of male and female prisoners.

<sup>e</sup>Tennessee and Virginia categorized persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Race unknown."

<sup>f</sup>Texas reported only two racial categories: white and nonwhite.



**Table 5.9. Prisoners under jurisdiction of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/86	Number of prisoners											
		Total			Male				Female				
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	
<b>U.S. total</b>	545,133	62,610	311,362	171,161	518,478	59,908	295,438	163,132	26,655	2,702	15,924	8,029	
Federal	44,408	11,356	33,052	0	41,575	10,809	30,766	0	2,833	547	2,286	0	
State	500,725	51,254	278,310	171,161	476,903	49,099	264,672	163,132	23,822	2,155	13,638	8,029	
<b>Northeast</b>	82,364	14,244	52,214	15,906	79,203	13,743	50,164	15,296	3,161	501	2,050	610	
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	6,905	1,421	5,484	0	6,510	1,364	5,146	0	395	57	338	0	
Maine	1,316	2	1,314	0	1,289	2	1,287	0	27	0	27	0	
Massachusetts	5,636	657	4,979	0	5,310	617	4,693	0	326	40	286	0	
New Hampshire	782	17	765	0	760	16	744	0	22	1	21	0	
New Jersey	12,020	1,662	10,350	8	11,603	1,624	9,979	0	417	38	371	8	
New York	38,449	10,369	28,080	0	37,123	10,005	27,118	0	1,326	364	962	0	
Pennsylvania	15,201	0	0	15,201	14,610	0	0	14,610	591	0	0	591	
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	1,358	116	1,242	0	1,312	115	1,197	0	46	1	45	0	
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	697	0	0	697	686	0	0	686	11	0	0	11	
<b>Midwest</b>	102,964	2,855	89,445	10,664	98,167	2,777	85,243	10,147	4,797	78	4,202	517	
Illinois	19,456	1,490	17,966	0	18,692	1,456	17,236	0	764	34	730	0	
Indiana <sup>b</sup>	10,175	94	10,081	0	9,771	90	9,681	0	404	4	400	0	
Iowa	2,777	39	2,694	44	2,653	37	2,574	42	124	2	120	2	
Kansas	5,345	219	5,126	0	5,048	212	4,836	0	297	7	290	0	
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	20,742	253	20,489	0	19,724	242	19,482	0	1,018	11	1,007	0	
Minnesota	2,462	124	2,337	1	2,365	122	2,242	1	97	2	95	0	
Missouri	10,309	0	0	10,309	9,856	0	0	9,856	453	0	0	453	
Nebraska	1,953	58	1,895	0	1,868	57	1,811	0	85	1	84	0	
North Dakota	421	2	419	0	410	2	408	0	11	0	11	0	
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	22,463	220	21,969	274	21,250	220	20,816	214	1,213	0	1,153	60	
South Dakota	1,164	10	1,154	0	1,115	9	1,106	0	49	1	48	0	
Wisconsin	5,697	346	5,315	36	5,415	330	5,051	34	282	16	264	2	
<b>South</b>	214,620	11,088	101,827	101,705	204,363	10,716	96,199	97,448	10,257	372	5,628	4,257	
Alabama	11,710	5	11,705	0	11,094	5	11,089	0	616	0	616	0	
Arkansas	4,701	20	224	4,457	4,477	20	0	4,457	224	0	224	0	
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	2,823	89	2,734	0	2,666	89	2,577	0	157	0	157	0	
Dist. of Col. <sup>a</sup>	6,618	0	0	6,618	6,369	0	0	6,369	249	0	0	249	
Florida	32,237	2,386	29,851	0	30,602	2,265	28,337	0	1,635	121	1,514	0	
Georgia	17,363	0	0	17,363	16,416	0	0	16,416	947	0	0	947	
Kentucky	5,288	0	0	5,288	5,067	0	0	5,067	221	0	0	221	
Louisiana	14,300	0	0	14,300	13,673	0	0	13,673	627	0	0	627	
Maryland <sup>b</sup>	13,326	0	0	13,326	12,882	0	0	12,882	444	0	0	444	
Mississippi	6,747	7	6,616	124	6,443	7	6,321	115	304	0	295	9	
North Carolina	17,698	0	0	17,698	16,868	0	0	16,868	830	0	0	830	
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	9,596	149	9,389	58	8,917	145	8,719	53	679	4	670	5	
South Carolina	11,676	26	9,698	1,952	11,075	25	9,122	1,928	601	1	576	24	
Tennessee	7,591	0	0	7,591	7,178	0	0	7,178	413	0	0	413	
Texas	38,534	8,405	30,129	0	36,789	8,159	28,630	0	1,745	246	1,499	0	
Virginia	12,930	0	0	12,930	12,442	0	0	12,442	488	0	0	488	
West Virginia	1,482	1	1,481	0	1,405	1	1,404	0	77	0	77	0	
<b>West</b>	100,777	23,067	34,824	42,886	95,170	21,863	33,066	40,241	5,607	1,204	1,758	2,645	
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	2,460	49	2,411	0	2,344	47	2,297	0	116	2	114	0	
Arizona	9,434	2,431	7,003	0	8,948	2,323	6,625	0	486	108	378	0	
California <sup>c</sup>	59,484	16,819	0	42,665	55,920	15,877	0	40,043	3,564	942	0	2,622	
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	3,804	954	2,850	0	3,627	920	2,707	0	177	34	143	0	
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	2,180	60	1,905	215	2,044	58	1,793	193	136	2	112	22	
Idaho	1,448	157	1,289	2	1,387	154	1,231	2	61	3	58	0	
Montana	1,111	43	1,068	0	1,069	43	1,026	0	42	0	42	0	
Nevada	4,367	254	4,113	0	4,069	248	3,821	0	298	6	292	0	
New Mexico	2,416	1,357	1,055	4	2,273	1,273	997	3	143	84	58	1	
Oregon <sup>b</sup>	4,770	208	4,562	0	4,532	205	4,327	0	238	3	235	0	
Utah	1,845	295	1,550	0	1,774	283	1,491	0	71	12	59	0	
Washington	6,603	366	6,237	0	6,381	360	6,021	0	222	6	216	0	
Wyoming	855	74	781	0	802	72	730	0	53	2	51	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction

counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Colorado, Hawaii, Indiana, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Montana estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma

estimated the number of male and female prisoners.

<sup>c</sup>California and Michigan categorized only Mexican Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates to be non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

**Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/85	Total	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1986					
			New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	480,568	304,858	219,382	71,184	8,698	807	4,257	530
Federal <sup>a</sup>	32,695	19,770	16,067	2,401	487	33	782	/
State	447,873	285,088	203,315	68,783	8,211	774	3,475	530
<b>Northeast</b>	72,480	39,740	28,759	8,147	762	113	1,898	61
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	4,043	2,716	2,357	206	139	12	2	0
Maine	1,227	614	511	83	5	5	10	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	5,160	3,644	1,811	806	275	/	752	0
New Hampshire	683	407	317	79	11	/	0	0
New Jersey	11,335	5,989	4,140	1,785	49	15	/	0
New York	34,507	19,111	14,919	3,170	158	50	753	61
Pennsylvania	14,119	6,288	4,034	1,806	54	22	372	0
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	963	545	346	146	35	9	9	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	443	426	324	66	36	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	95,118	52,713	38,778	11,483	1,759	335	316	42
Illinois	18,634	11,481	7,759	3,568	154	/	/	/
Indiana	9,767	4,513	4,280	151	82	/	0	0
Iowa	2,687	2,286	1,409	656	118	11	51	41
Kansas	4,732	2,391	1,531	791	34	/	35	0
Michigan	17,755	8,658	5,686	1,640	928	295	109	0
Minnesota	2,343	1,665	1,280	358	27	0	0	0
Missouri	9,796	5,407	3,898	1,130	364	15	0	0
Nebraska	1,733	822	676	112	19	/	15	0
North Dakota	375	296	243	50	2	1	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	20,864	11,668	9,258	2,267	24	13	106	0
South Dakota	1,037	735	645	83	7	0	0	0
Wisconsin	5,395	2,791	2,113	677	/	/	/	1
<b>South</b>	195,296	120,873	94,692	20,971	3,523	135	1,139	413
Alabama	10,749	4,284	3,337	469	281	126	41	30
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,611	2,299	1,729	551	18	/	1	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	1,759	951	709	13	154	0	0	75
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	4,604	3,305	1,501	632	314	/	858	0
Florida	28,482	20,879	18,754	945	920	/	82	178
Georgia	15,363	10,572	8,445	1,935	130	/	12	0
Kentucky	4,981	3,217	2,087	1,022	91	/	0	17
Louisiana	13,890	4,446	3,965	430	47	0	4	0
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	12,303	4,495	3,983	383	99	/	30	0
Mississippi	6,208	2,987	2,337	481	69	/	11	89
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	16,007	9,640	8,669	523	437	0	11	0
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	8,330	5,082	4,298	344	417	0	23	0
South Carolina	9,908	5,631	4,262	1,130	230	9	/	0
Tennessee	7,127	3,787	3,011	650	126	0	0	0
Texas	37,532	32,690	22,131	10,501	58	/	0	0
Virginia	11,717	5,944	4,905	867	82	/	66	24
West Virginia	1,725	664	569	45	50	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	84,979	71,762	41,086	28,182	2,167	191	122	14
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	1,530	1,148	1,015	82	16	0	35	0
Arizona	8,273	4,629	3,713	802	102	0	12	0
California	48,326	48,925	24,224	23,849	689	163	/	0
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,386	2,961	2,113	600	234	8	6	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	1,428	536	501	35	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1,344	912	613	244	15	4	31	5
Montana	1,129	559	431	101	25	2	0	0
Nevada	3,771	2,069	1,714	328	27	0	0	0
New Mexico	2,112	1,843	1,362	419	38	1	23	0
Oregon	4,376	4,112	2,513	909	666	0	15	9
Utah	1,623	1,018	632	308	78	0	0	0
Washington	6,919	2,702	1,939	475	276	12	0	0
Wyoming	762	348	316	30	1	1	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.  
...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers for admission categories.

<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1986								Prisoner population 12/31/86
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	263,181	202,530	42,832	9,530	669	4,742	1,290	1,588	522,245
<b>Federal<sup>a</sup></b>	15,934	10,118	4,572	574	51	157	88	374	36,531
<b>State</b>	247,247	192,412	38,260	8,956	618	4,585	1,202	1,214	485,714
<b>Northeast</b>	33,394	25,681	4,472	812	247	1,798	302	82	78,826
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	2,433	713	1,530	113	18	48	11	0	4,326
Maine	599	367	209	9	3	9	2	0	1,242
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	3,408	1,643	872	283	/	599	11	0	5,396
New Hampshire	308	188	100	12	6	0	2	0	782
New Jersey	5,304	4,566	566	61	55	0	56	0	12,020
New York	15,169	13,498	413	170	117	764	182	25	38,449
Pennsylvania	5,242	4,083	594	77	40	356	35	57	15,165
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	501	407	23	38	8	22	3	0	1,007
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	430	216	165	49	0	/	0	0	439
<b>Midwest</b>	45,279	35,205	6,818	1,878	114	581	191	492	102,552
Illinois	10,659	8,842	1,190	140	/	/	38	449	19,456
Indiana	4,317	4,153	57	100	/	0	7	0	9,963
Iowa	2,196	1,803	206	78	12	94	3	0	2,777
Kansas	1,778	1,659	13	35	7	55	9	0	5,345
Michigan	5,671	4,005	397	1,067	/	141	61	0	20,742
Minnesota	1,546	1,390	125	27	0	0	4	0	2,462
Missouri	4,894	3,799	643	395	20	18	19	0	10,309
Nebraska	692	315	324	4	12	37	0	0	1,863
North Dakota	310	219	87	2	2	0	...	0	361
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	10,069	6,216	3,500	24	61	232	36	0	22,463
South Dakota	639	458	165	6	0	4	6	0	1,133
Wisconsin	2,508	2,346	111	/	/	0	8	43	5,678
<b>South</b>	108,861	79,076	23,240	3,868	72	1,608	477	520	207,308
Alabama	3,529	1,810	1,305	272	22	60	46	14	11,504
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	2,209	1,919	258	17	/	3	12	0	4,701
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	764	470	117	173	0	0	2	2	1,946
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	3,122	883	690	458	/	1,068	23	0	4,787
Florida	17,133	5,831	10,009	1,126	/	102	64	1	32,228
Georgia	9,644	7,091	2,090	161	19	251	32	0	16,291
Kentucky	2,910	2,201	543	92	/	3	11	60	5,288
Louisiana	4,036	2,782	1,186	19	8	10	30	1	14,300
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	4,239	3,629	465	97	/	25	23	0	12,559
Mississippi	2,834	1,925	619	44	/	18	13	15	6,561
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	9,274	7,038	1,785	434	0	1	16	0	16,373
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	3,816	1,273	1,977	516	3	14	24	9	9,596
South Carolina	4,517	3,131	1,162	190	8	0	26	0	11,022
Tennessee	3,323	3,031	166	114	0	0	12	0	7,591
Texas	31,688	30,851	323	73	/	0	76	365	38,534
Virginia	5,116	4,516	440	33	8	51	59	9	12,545
West Virginia	907	695	105	49	4	2	8	44	1,482
<b>West</b>	59,713	52,450	3,730	2,398	185	598	232	120	97,028
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	1,012	747	201	17	9	35	3	0	1,666
Arizona	3,864	3,179	442	142	0	75	26	0	9,038
California	39,526	37,452	538	852	130	427	127	0	57,725
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	2,543	2,107	161	204	18	2	7	44	3,804
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	443	423	9	/	0	11	0	0	1,521
Idaho	808	635	123	17	1	21	4	7	1,448
Montana	577	433	90	30	10	8	6	0	1,111
Nevada	1,473	659	770	28	2	0	14	0	4,367
New Mexico	1,649	1,023	503	33	0	16	5	69	2,306
Oregon	3,718	2,930	71	706	0	3	8	0	4,770
Utah	827	646	108	68	0	0	5	0	1,814
Washington	3,018	2,058	632	297	12	0	19	0	6,603
Wyoming	255	158	82	4	3	...	8	0	855

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases

are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.  
...Not applicable.  
/Not reported.  
<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers for release categories.  
<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners 12/31/85	Number of male prisoners admitted during 1986						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	459,223	283,941	203,142	67,401	8,097	740	4,043	518
Federal <sup>a</sup>	30,579	18,174	14,769	2,229	451	28	697	/
State	428,644	265,767	188,373	65,172	7,646	712	3,346	518
<b>Northeast</b>	70,131	37,865	27,187	7,904	741	106	1,866	61
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	3,893	2,613	2,270	198	134	9	2	0
Maine	1,202	596	493	83	5	5	10	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	4,987	3,456	1,638	796	272	/	750	0
New Hampshire	665	396	308	77	11	/	0	0
New Jersey	10,947	5,669	3,878	1,731	45	15	/	0
New York	33,422	18,255	14,198	3,055	154	49	738	61
Pennsylvania	13,637	5,935	3,751	1,759	49	19	357	0
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	945	521	329	139	35	9	9	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	433	424	322	66	36	/	/	/
<b>Midwest</b>	90,838	48,930	35,814	10,927	1,558	304	287	40
Illinois	17,961	10,738	7,267	3,373	98	/	/	/
Indiana	9,341	4,214	3,997	146	71	/	0	0
Iowa	2,577	2,174	1,335	627	113	11	49	39
Kansas	4,459	2,192	1,377	759	28	/	28	0
Michigan	16,941	8,090	5,315	1,571	831	269	104	0
Minnesota	2,252	1,550	1,186	338	26	0	0	0
Missouri	9,415	5,048	3,615	1,080	342	11	0	0
Nebraska	1,671	743	621	103	19	/	0	0
North Dakota	367	285	233	49	2	1	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	19,711	10,597	8,312	2,146	21	12	106	0
South Dakota	996	677	593	77	7	0	0	0
Wisconsin	5,147	2,622	1,963	658	/	/	/	1
<b>South</b>	186,876	112,309	87,372	19,966	3,372	119	1,076	404
Alabama	10,209	3,973	3,088	445	262	111	38	29
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,394	2,140	1,591	530	18	/	1	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	1,687	882	653	13	141	0	0	75
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	4,538	3,144	1,410	617	310	/	807	0
Florida	27,182	19,474	17,420	913	885	/	78	178
Georgia	14,614	9,829	7,818	1,886	114	/	11	0
Kentucky	4,768	3,004	1,922	982	84	/	0	16
Louisiana	13,280	4,161	3,700	410	47	0	4	0
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	11,942	4,243	3,745	373	96	/	29	0
Mississippi	5,934	2,790	2,161	466	69	/	11	83
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	15,349	9,041	8,099	501	430	0	11	0
Oklahoma <sup>a,c</sup>	7,823	4,638	3,916	315	384	0	23	0
South Carolina	9,460	5,256	3,960	1,068	220	8	/	0
Tennessee	6,825	3,443	2,707	610	126	0	0	0
Texas	35,938	30,199	20,168	9,975	56	/	0	0
Virginia	11,275	5,477	4,492	819	80	/	63	23
West Virginia	1,658	615	522	43	50	/	0	0
<b>West</b>	80,799	66,663	38,000	26,375	1,975	183	117	13
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	1,476	1,104	974	79	16	0	35	0
Arizona	7,894	4,308	3,463	733	101	0	11	0
California	45,804	45,395	22,238	22,343	657	157	/	0
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,238	2,785	1,986	571	215	7	6	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	1,348	501	472	29	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1,293	857	573	229	15	4	31	5
Montana	1,090	527	411	89	25	2	0	0
Nevada	3,512	1,905	1,569	309	27	0	0	0
New Mexico	1,991	1,723	1,266	399	36	1	21	0
Oregon	4,188	3,739	2,337	825	556	0	13	8
Utah	1,560	946	596	279	71	0	0	0
Washington	6,689	2,556	1,829	461	255	11	0	0
Wyoming	716	317	286	29	1	1	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

<sup>d</sup>The 1985 total of prisoners in Ohio includes 1,582 men with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners released during 1986								Number of male prisoners 12/31/86
	Total	Condi- tional releases	Uncondi- tional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other juris- dictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	245,587	188,983	40,154	8,916	608	4,540	1,252	1,134	497,577
Federal <sup>a</sup>	14,680	9,248	4,232	558	43	147	85	367	34,073
State	230,907	179,735	35,922	8,358	565	4,393	1,167	767	463,504
<b>Northeast</b>	31,922	24,499	4,289	785	224	1,759	296	70	76,074
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	2,341	690	1,476	103	15	46	11	0	4,165
Maine	579	350	206	9	3	9	2	0	1,219
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	3,238	1,549	803	278	/	597	11	0	5,205
New Hampshire	301	181	100	12	6	0	2	0	760
New Jersey	5,013	4,320	536	57	44	0	56	0	11,603
New York	14,554	12,925	409	165	112	741	178	24	37,123
Pennsylvania	4,987	3,882	572	74	36	344	33	46	14,585
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	487	393	23	38	8	22	3	0	979
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	422	209	164	49	0	/	0	0	435
<b>Midwest</b>	41,971	32,749	6,282	1,714	95	522	182	427	97,797
Illinois	10,007	8,356	1,138	90	/	/	37	386	18,692
Indiana	3,969	3,819	54	89	/	0	7	0	9,586
Iowa	2,098	1,722	197	75	11	90	3	0	2,653
Kansas	1,603	1,499	11	32	6	47	8	0	5,048
Michigan	5,307	3,754	367	993	/	135	58	0	19,724
Minnesota	1,437	1,290	120	23	0	0	4	0	2,365
Missouri	4,607	3,559	616	379	18	18	17	0	9,858
Nebraska	626	294	317	4	11	0	0	0	1,788
North Dakota	300	213	83	2	2	0	0	0	352
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	9,058	5,614	3,113	21	47	229	34	0	21,250
South Dakota	589	416	158	6	0	3	6	0	1,084
Wisconsin	2,370	2,213	108	/	/	0	8	41	5,399
<b>South</b>	101,464	73,730	21,821	3,694	64	1,521	462	172	197,721
Alabama	3,267	1,650	1,223	255	21	59	46	13	10,915
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	2,057	1,777	249	16	/	3	12	0	4,477
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	717	446	113	156	0	0	2	/	1,852
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	2,969	832	660	449	/	1,007	21	0	4,713
Florida	16,062	5,490	9,332	1,080	/	98	62	/	30,594
Georgia	8,985	6,570	1,985	142	17	239	32	0	15,458
Kentucky	2,705	2,032	517	86	/	3	11	58	5,087
Louisiana	3,768	2,565	1,136	18	8	10	30	1	13,673
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	4,006	3,458	405	97	/	23	23	0	12,179
Mississippi	2,457	1,780	591	44	/	16	12	14	6,267
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	8,724	6,563	1,716	428	0	1	16	0	15,666
Oklahoma <sup>a,c</sup>	3,544	1,182	1,835	479	3	14	22	9	8,917
South Carolina	4,226	2,925	1,088	181	7	0	25	0	10,490
Tennessee	3,090	2,811	158	109	0	0	12	0	7,178
Texas	29,348	28,865	309	73	/	0	74	27	36,789
Virginia	4,671	4,117	404	32	8	48	54	8	12,081
West Virginia	868	667	100	49	/	0	8	44	1,405
<b>West</b>	55,550	48,757	3,530	2,165	182	591	227	98	91,912
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	983	722	197	17	9	35	3	0	1,597
Arizona	3,628	2,969	422	141	0	70	26	0	8,574
California	36,687	34,723	503	782	128	427	124	0	54,512
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	2,396	1,996	150	186	18	2	7	37	3,627
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	407	387	9	/	0	11	0	0	1,442
Idaho	763	597	116	17	1	21	4	7	1,387
Montana	548	410	84	30	10	8	6	0	1,069
Nevada	1,348	593	713	26	2	0	14	0	4,069
New Mexico	1,542	953	486	31	0	14	4	54	2,172
Oregon	3,395	2,730	68	586	0	3	8	0	4,532
Utah	758	592	97	64	0	0	5	0	1,748
Washington	2,864	1,944	610	281	11	0	18	0	6,381
Wyoming	231	141	75	4	3	...	8	0	802

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. <sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. <sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in release categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men. <sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of female prisoners 12/31/85	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1986						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	21,345	20,917	16,240	3,783	601	67	214	12
Federal <sup>a</sup>	2,116	1,596	1,298	172	36	5	85	/
State	19,229	19,321	14,942	3,611	565	62	129	12
<b>Northeast</b>	2,349	1,875	1,572	243	21	7	32	0
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	150	103	87	8	5	3	0	0
Maine	25	18	18	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	173	188	173	10	3	/	2	0
New Hampshire	18	11	9	2	0	/	0	0
New Jersey	388	320	262	54	4	0	/	0
New York	1,085	856	721	115	4	1	15	0
Pennsylvania	482	353	283	47	5	3	15	0
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	18	24	17	7	0	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	10	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	4,280	3,783	2,964	556	201	31	29	2
Illinois	673	743	492	195	56	/	/	/
Indiana	426	299	283	5	11	/	0	0
Iowa	110	112	74	29	5	0	2	2
Kansas	273	199	154	32	6	/	7	0
Michigan	814	568	371	69	97	26	5	0
Minnesota	91	115	94	20	1	0	0	0
Missouri	381	359	283	50	22	4	0	0
Nebraska	62	79	55	9	0	0	15	0
North Dakota	8	11	10	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	1,153	1,071	946	121	3	1	0	0
South Dakota	41	58	52	6	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	248	169	150	19	/	/	/	0
<b>South</b>	8,420	8,564	7,320	1,005	151	16	63	9
Alabama	540	311	249	24	19	15	3	1
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	217	159	138	21	0	/	0	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	72	69	56	0	13	0	0	/
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	66	161	91	15	4	/	51	0
Florida	1,300	1,405	1,324	32	35	/	4	/
Georgia	749	743	627	99	16	/	1	0
Kentucky	213	213	165	40	7	/	0	1
Louisiana	610	285	265	20	0	0	0	0
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	361	252	238	10	3	/	1	0
Mississippi	274	197	176	15	0	/	0	6
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	658	599	570	22	7	0	0	0
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	507	444	382	29	33	0	0	0
South Carolina	448	375	302	62	10	1	/	0
Tennessee	302	344	304	40	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,594	2,491	1,963	526	2	/	0	0
Virginia	442	467	413	48	2	/	3	1
West Virginia	67	49	47	2	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	4,180	5,099	3,086	1,807	192	8	5	1
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	54	44	41	3	0	0	0	0
Arizona	379	321	250	69	1	0	1	0
California	2,522	3,530	1,986	1,506	32	6	/	0
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	148	176	127	29	19	1	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	80	35	29	6	0	0	0	0
Idaho	51	55	40	15	0	0	0	0
Montana	39	32	20	12	0	0	0	0
Nevada	259	164	145	19	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	121	120	96	20	2	0	2	0
Oregon	188	373	176	84	110	0	2	1
Utah	63	72	36	29	7	0	0	0
Washington	230	146	110	14	21	1	0	0
Wyoming	46	31	30	1	0	0	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to

more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined

in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission and release categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of men and women.

<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1986								Number of prisoners 12/31/86
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	17,594	13,547	2,678	614	61	202	38	454	24,668
Federal <sup>a</sup>	1,254	870	340	16	8	10	3	7	2,458
State	16,340	12,677	2,338	598	53	192	35	447	22,210
<b>Northeast</b>	1,472	1,182	183	27	23	39	6	12	2,752
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	92	23	54	10	3	2	0	0	161
Maine	20	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	23
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	170	94	69	5	/	2	0	0	191
New Hampshire	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
New Jersey	291	246	30	4	11	0	0	0	417
New York	615	573	4	5	5	23	4	1	1,326
Pennsylvania	255	201	22	3	4	12	2	11	580
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
<b>Midwest</b>	3,308	2,426	536	164	19	59	9	65	4,755
Illinois	652	486	52	50	/	/	1	63	764
Indiana	348	334	3	11	/	0	0	0	377
Iowa	98	81	9	3	1	4	0	0	124
Kansas	175	160	2	3	1	8	1	0	297
Michigan	364	251	30	74	/	6	3	0	1,018
Minnesota	109	100	5	4	0	0	0	0	97
Missouri	287	240	27	16	2	0	2	0	453
Nebraska	66	21	7	0	1	37	0	0	75
North Dakota	10	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	9
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	1,011	602	387	3	14	3	2	0	1,213
South Dakota	50	42	7	0	0	1	0	0	49
Wisconsin	138	133	3	/	/	0	0	2	279
<b>South</b>	7,397	5,346	1,419	174	8	87	15	348	9,587
Alabama	262	160	82	17	1	1	0	1	589
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	152	142	9	1	/	0	0	0	224
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	47	24	4	17	0	0	0	2	94
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	153	51	30	9	/	61	2	0	74
Florida	1,071	341	677	46	/	4	2	1	1,634
Georgia	659	521	105	19	2	12	0	0	833
Kentucky	205	169	26	6	/	0	0	4	221
Louisiana	268	217	50	1	0	0	0	0	627
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	233	171	60	0	/	2	0	0	380
Mississippi	177	145	28	0	/	2	1	1	294
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	550	475	69	6	0	0	0	0	707
Oklahoma <sup>a,c</sup>	272	91	142	37	0	0	2	0	679
South Carolina	291	206	74	9	1	0	1	0	532
Tennessee	233	220	8	5	0	0	0	0	413
Texas	2,340	1,986	14	0	/	0	2	338	1,745
Virginia	445	399	36	1	0	3	5	1	464
West Virginia	39	28	5	0	4	2	0	0	77
<b>West</b>	4,163	3,693	200	233	3	7	5	22	5,116
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	29	25	4	0	0	0	0	0	69
Arizona	236	210	20	1	0	5	0	0	464
California	2,839	2,729	35	70	2	0	3	0	3,213
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	147	111	11	18	0	0	0	7	177
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	36	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	79
Idaho	45	38	7	0	0	0	0	0	61
Montana	29	23	6	0	0	0	0	0	42
Nevada	125	66	57	2	0	0	0	0	298
New Mexico	107	70	17	2	0	2	1	15	134
Oregon	323	200	3	120	0	0	0	0	238
Utah	69	54	11	4	0	0	0	0	66
Washington	154	114	22	16	1	0	1	0	222
Wyoming	24	17	7	0	0	...	0	0	53

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to

more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined

in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission and release categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of men and women.

<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Pro-bation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commu-tation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	202,530	106,131	10,426	75,361	10,612	42,832	38,516	748	3,568
Federal <sup>a</sup>	10,118	6,466	/	3,652	0	4,572	4,280	2	290
State	192,412	99,665	10,426	71,709	10,612	38,260	34,236	746	3,278
<b>Northeast</b>	25,681	22,342	495	1,958	886	4,472	4,108	0	364
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	713	126	/	...	587	1,530	1,420	0	110
Maine	367	8	359	0	0	209	209	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	1,643	1,643	/	...	0	872	803	0	69
New Hampshire	188	188	...	...	0	100	44	0	56
New Jersey	4,566	4,267	...	...	299	566	566	0	0
New York	13,498	11,540	...	1,958	0	413	413	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,083	4,083	...	...	0	594	465	0	129
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	407	327	80	...	0	23	23	0	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	216	160	56	...	0	165	165	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	35,205	15,407	3,908	12,820	3,070	6,818	6,652	1	165
Illinois	8,842	200	...	8,642	0	1,190	1,178	0	12
Indiana	4,153	179	920	1,742	1,312	57	4	0	53
Iowa	1,803	1,288	219	...	296	206	200	/	6
Kansas	1,659	1,039	513	...	107	13	12	1	0
Michigan	4,005	4,005	...	...	0	397	397	0	0
Minnesota	1,390	83	...	1,181	126	125	80	/	45
Missouri	3,799	3,388	411	...	0	643	609	0	34
Nebraska	315	314	...	...	1	324	324	0	0
North Dakota	219	134	80	...	5	87	87	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	6,216	3,888	1,718	...	610	3,500	3,485	0	15
South Dakota	458	411	47	...	0	165	165	0	0
Wisconsin	2,346	478	0	1,255	613	111	111	0	0
<b>South</b>	79,076	50,549	5,010	18,513	5,004	23,240	19,991	708	2,541
Alabama	1,810	1,670	90	...	50	1,305	1,304	0	1
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	1,919	1,521	...	...	398	258	242	1	15
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	470	178	/	292	0	117	62	0	55
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	883	717	/	166	0	690	690	0	0
Florida	5,831	1,431	1,027	...	3,373	10,009	9,660	1	348
Georgia	7,091	6,896	19	...	176	2,090	2,047	42	1
Kentucky	2,201	2,007	194	...	/	543	543	0	/
Louisiana	2,782	1,241	...	1,541	0	1,186	247	29	910
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	3,629	1,657	...	1,937	35	465	63	31	371
Mississippi	1,925	1,431	443	...	51	619	566	34	19
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	7,038	6,991	47	/	0	1,785	1,507	207	71
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	1,273	560	713	...	0	1,977	1,225	320	432
South Carolina	3,131	1,627	614	0	890	1,162	1,120	1	41
Tennessee	3,031	2,992	0	39	0	166	162	4	0
Texas	30,851	16,241	1,703	12,877	30	323	309	0	14
Virginia	4,516	2,855	...	1,661	0	440	147	30	263
West Virginia	695	534	160	...	1	105	97	8	0
<b>West</b>	52,450	11,367	1,013	38,418	1,652	3,730	3,485	37	208
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	747	100	352	208	87	201	201	0	0
Arizona	3,179	866	9	758	1,546	442	393	0	49
California	37,452	/	...	37,452	0	538	538	0	/
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	2,107	2,013	94	...	0	161	161	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	423	383	24	...	16	9	9	0	/
Idaho	635	240	392	...	3	123	120	1	2
Montana	433	316	117	...	0	90	90	0	0
Nevada	659	659	...	...	0	770	728	0	42
New Mexico	1,023	1,023	...	...	0	503	503	0	0
Oregon	2,930	2,930	...	0	0	71	63	0	2
Utah	646	646	...	...	0	108	0	0	108
Washington	2,058	2,058	...	...	0	632	612	20	0
Wyoming	158	133	25	...	0	82	61	16	5

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of

prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.  
<sup>a</sup>Not applicable.  
<sup>b</sup>Not reported.  
<sup>c</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.  
<sup>d</sup>Figures include both jail and prison

inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>e</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission and release categories.  
<sup>f</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less.



**Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Pro-bation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Communitation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	188,983	99,178	9,624	70,416	9,765	40,154	36,166	697	3,291
Federal <sup>a</sup>	9,248	5,851	/	3,397	0	4,232	3,975	2	255
State	179,735	93,327	9,624	67,019	9,765	35,922	32,191	695	3,036
<b>Northeast</b>	24,499	21,294	474	1,994	837	4,289	3,950	0	339
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	690	121	/	...	569	1,476	1,370	0	106
Maine	350	8	342	0	0	206	206	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	1,549	1,549	/	...	0	803	749	0	54
New Hampshire	181	181	...	...	0	100	44	0	56
New Jersey	4,320	4,052	...	...	268	536	536	0	0
New York	12,925	11,031	...	1,894	0	409	409	0	0
Pennsylvania	3,882	3,882	...	...	0	572	449	0	123
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	393	315	78	...	0	23	23	0	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	209	155	54	...	0	164	164	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	32,749	14,411	3,432	12,152	2,754	6,282	6,130	1	151
Illinois	8,356	198	...	8,158	0	1,138	1,127	0	11
Indiana	3,819	175	818	1,668	1,158	54	4	0	50
Iowa	1,722	1,230	209	...	283	197	191	/	6
Kansas	1,499	943	456	...	100	11	10	1	0
Michigan	3,754	3,754	...	...	0	367	367	0	0
Minnesota	1,290	80	...	1,103	107	120	77	/	43
Missouri	3,559	3,195	364	...	0	616	588	0	28
Nebraska	294	294	...	...	0	317	317	0	0
North Dakota	213	131	77	...	5	83	83	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	5,614	3,590	1,463	...	561	3,113	3,100	0	13
South Dakota	416	371	45	...	0	158	158	0	0
Wisconsin	2,213	450	0	1,223	540	108	108	0	0
<b>South</b>	73,730	46,997	4,762	17,300	4,671	21,821	18,804	659	2,358
Alabama	1,650	1,524	78	...	48	1,223	1,222	0	1
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	1,777	1,411	...	...	366	249	234	0	15
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	446	164	/	282	0	113	60	0	53
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	832	672	/	160	0	660	660	0	0
Florida	5,490	1,364	946	...	3,180	9,332	9,003	1	328
Georgia	6,570	6,396	17	...	157	1,985	1,944	40	1
Kentucky	2,032	1,862	170	...	/	517	517	0	/
Louisiana	2,565	1,121	...	1,444	0	1,136	232	27	877
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	3,458	1,602	...	1,821	35	405	61	30	314
Mississippi	1,780	1,331	411	...	38	591	540	32	19
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	6,563	6,520	43	/	0	1,716	1,455	195	66
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	1,182	520	662	...	0	1,835	1,147	297	391
South Carolina	2,925	1,530	577	0	818	1,088	1,055	1	32
Tennessee	2,811	2,773	0	38	0	158	154	4	0
Texas	28,865	15,155	1,702	11,979	29	309	295	0	14
Virginia	4,117	2,541	...	1,576	0	404	133	24	247
West Virginia	667	511	156	...	0	100	92	8	0
<b>West</b>	48,757	10,625	956	35,673	1,503	3,530	3,307	35	188
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	722	97	338	204	83	197	197	0	0
Arizona	2,969	810	9	746	1,404	422	377	0	45
California	34,723	/	...	34,723	0	503	503	0	/
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	1,996	1,914	82	...	0	150	150	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	387	352	22	...	13	9	9	0	/
Idaho	597	226	368	...	3	116	113	1	2
Montana	410	294	116	...	0	84	84	0	0
Nevada	593	593	...	...	0	713	676	0	37
New Mexico	953	953	...	...	0	486	486	0	0
Oregon	2,730	2,730	...	0	0	68	66	0	2
Utah	592	592	...	...	0	97	0	0	97
Washington	1,944	1,944	...	...	0	610	590	20	0
Wyoming	141	120	21	...	0	75	56	14	5

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission and release categories.

<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Pro-Parole	Supervised mandatory bation	release	Other	Expiration Total	of sentence	Commu-tation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	13,547	6,953	802	4,945	847	2,678	2,350	51	277
Federal <sup>a</sup>	870	615	/	255	0	340	305	0	35
State	12,677	6,338	802	4,690	847	2,338	2,045	51	242
<b>Northeast</b>	1,182	1,048	21	64	49	183	158	0	25
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	23	5	/	...	18	54	50	0	4
Maine	17	0	17	0	0	3	3	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	94	94	/	...	0	69	54	0	15
New Hampshire	7	7	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	246	215	...	...	31	30	30	0	0
New York	573	509	...	64	0	4	4	0	0
Pennsylvania	201	201	...	...	0	22	16	0	6
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	14	12	2	...	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	7	5	2	...	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	2,456	996	476	668	316	536	522	0	14
Illinois	486	2	...	484	0	52	51	0	1
Indiana	334	4	102	74	154	3	0	0	3
Iowa	81	58	10	...	13	9	9	/	0
Kansas	160	96	57	...	7	2	2	0	0
Michigan	251	251	...	...	0	30	30	0	0
Minnesota	100	3	...	78	19	5	3	/	2
Missouri	240	193	47	...	0	27	21	0	6
Nebraska	21	20	...	...	1	7	7	0	0
North Dakota	6	3	3	...	0	4	4	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	602	298	255	...	49	387	385	0	2
South Dakota	42	40	2	...	0	7	7	0	0
Wisconsin	133	28	0	32	73	3	3	0	0
<b>South</b>	5,346	3,552	248	1,213	333	1,419	1,187	49	183
Alabama	160	146	12	...	2	82	82	0	0
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	142	110	...	...	32	9	8	1	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	24	14	/	10	0	4	2	0	2
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	51	45	/	6	0	30	30	0	0
Florida	341	67	81	...	193	677	657	0	20
Georgia	521	500	2	...	19	105	103	2	0
Kentucky	169	145	24	...	/	26	26	0	/
Louisiana	217	120	...	97	0	50	15	2	33
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	171	55	...	116	0	60	2	1	57
Mississippi	145	100	32	...	13	28	26	2	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	475	471	4	/	0	69	52	12	5
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	91	40	51	...	0	142	78	23	41
South Carolina	206	97	37	0	72	74	65	0	9
Tennessee	220	219	0	1	0	8	8	0	0
Texas	1,986	1,086	1	898	1	14	14	0	0
Virginia	399	314	...	85	0	36	14	6	16
West Virginia	28	23	4	...	1	5	5	0	0
<b>West</b>	3,693	742	57	2,745	149	200	178	2	20
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	25	3	14	4	4	4	4	0	0
Arizona	210	56	0	12	142	20	16	0	4
California	2,729	/	...	2,729	0	35	35	0	/
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	111	99	12	...	0	11	11	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	36	31	2	...	3	0	0	0	/
Idaho	38	14	24	...	0	7	7	0	0
Montana	23	22	1	...	0	6	6	0	0
Nevada	66	66	...	...	0	57	52	0	5
New Mexico	70	70	...	...	0	17	17	0	0
Oregon	200	200	...	0	0	3	3	0	0
Utah	54	54	...	...	0	11	0	0	11
Washington	114	114	...	...	0	22	22	0	0
Wyoming	17	13	4	...	0	7	5	2	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in admission and release categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

<sup>d</sup>The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 178 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Total	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators					
		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>U.S. total</b>	71,184	33,926	14,681	746	17,622	877	37,258	13,507	765	21,591	1,395		
Federal <sup>a</sup>	2,401	2,215	42	3	2,014	156	186	/	/	173	13		
State	68,783	31,711	14,639	743	15,608	721	37,072	13,507	765	21,418	1,382		
<b>Northeast</b>	8,147	7,562	1,581	40	5,755	186	585	97	3	471	14		
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	206	152	5	1	141	5	54	/	/	52	2		
Maine	83	11	2	0	9	0	72	72	0	0	0		
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	806	806	/	/	796	10	/	/	/	/	/		
New Hampshire	79	79	/	/	77	2	/	/	/	/	/		
New Jersey	1,785	1,667	639	15	983	30	118	/	/	109	9		
New York	3,170	2,890	/	/	2,778	112	280	/	/	277	3		
Pennsylvania	1,806	1,806	887	22	872	25	0	0	0	0	0		
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	146	85	46	2	35	2	61	25	3	33	0		
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	66	66	2	0	64	0	/	/	0	/	0		
<b>Midwest</b>	11,483	6,506	2,395	110	3,812	189	4,977	1,720	107	3,000	150		
Illinois	3,568	/	/	/	/	/	3,568	1,299	96	2,074	99		
Indiana	151	/	/	/	/	/	151	146	5	/	/		
Iowa	656	508	160	7	326	15	148	23	1	118	6		
Kansas	791	452	161	6	270	15	339	118	2	210	9		
Michigan	1,640	1,640	701	31	870	38	0	0	0	0	0		
Minnesota	358	358	132	2	206	18	/	/	/	/	/		
Missouri	1,130	1,130	/	/	1,080	50	/	/	/	/	/		
Nebraska	112	112	/	2	103	7	0	0	0	0	0		
North Dakota	50	15	/	0	15	0	35	0	0	34	1		
Ohio	2,267	1,914	1,125	56	700	33	353	/	/	321	32		
South Dakota	83	69	4	0	60	5	14	2	0	11	1		
Wisconsin	677	308	112	6	182	8	369	132	3	232	2		
<b>South</b>	20,971	13,879	9,865	527	3,336	151	7,092	6,182	291	583	36		
Alabama	469	469	49	5	396	19	/	/	/	/	/		
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	551	499	481	18	/	/	52	49	3	/	/		
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	13	13	6	0	7	0	/	/	/	/	/		
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	632	515	350	15	150	/	117	90	/	27	/		
Florida	945	915	322	8	563	22	30	28	2	/	/		
Georgia	1,985	1,985	1,886	99	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Kentucky	1,022	980	286	9	657	28	42	15	1	24	2		
Louisiana	430	277	19	0	245	13	153	14	2	132	5		
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	383	373	300	9	63	1	10	1	0	9	0		
Mississippi	481	466	334	9	117	6	15	5	0	10	0		
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	523	523	501	22	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	344	142	96	8	35	3	202	158	16	26	2		
South Carolina	1,130	520	25	2	471	22	610	217	11	355	27		
Tennessee	650	650	610	40	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Texas	10,501	4,796	4,519	277	/	/	5,705	5,456	249	/	/		
Virginia	867	711	81	5	589	36	156	149	7	0	0		
West Virginia	45	45	/	1	43	1	/	/	0	0	0		
<b>West</b>	28,182	3,764	798	66	2,705	195	24,418	5,508	364	17,364	1,182		
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	82	82	19	1	60	2	/	/	/	/	/		
Arizona	802	422	29	6	345	42	380	18	2	341	19		
California	23,849	/	/	/	/	/	23,849	5,433	357	16,910	1,149		
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	600	550	162	12	362	14	50	17	2	30	1		
Hawaii <sup>b,c</sup>	35	35	13	3	16	3	/	/	/	/	/		
Idaho	244	126	7	3	110	6	118	40	3	72	3		
Montana	101	80	5	/	73	2	21	/	/	11	10		
Nevada	328	328	53	7	256	12	0	0	0	0	0		
New Mexico	419	419	/	/	399	20	0	0	0	0	0		
Oregon	909	909	266	22	559	62	0	0	0	0	0		
Utah	308	308	128	7	151	22	0	0	0	0	0		
Washington	475	475	114	5	347	9	0	0	0	0	0		
Wyoming	30	30	2	0	27	1	0	0	0	0	0		

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia (men) are custody rather than

jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions and releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the

explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction estimated the number of inmates for admissions, sex, or status of sentence. See "Category estimates" for the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

**Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners													
	Total		Illness or natural cause		Suicide <sup>a</sup>		Accidental self-injury			Execution <sup>a</sup>	Caused by another <sup>a</sup>	Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Total	Male	Female	Male	Male	Total	Male	Female
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,252	38	863	839	24	91	20	17	3	18	100	198	187	11
Federal	85	3	65	63	2	6	5	4	1	0	12	0	0	0
State	1,167	35	798	776	22	85	15	13	2	18	88	198	187	11
<b>Northeast</b>	296	6	254	248	6	15	2	2	0	0	8	23	23	0
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	0
Maine	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	11	0	7	7	0	4	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	56	0	54	54	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	178	4	159	155	4	2	2	2	0	0	7	12	12	0
Pennsylvania	33	2	27	25	2	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	182	9	107	103	4	14	2	2	0	0	16	52	47	5
Illinois	37	1	30	29	1	4	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
Indiana	7	0	6	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	3	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Kansas	8	1	7	6	1	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Michigan	58	3	25	25	0	4	0	0	0	...	7	25	22	3
Minnesota	4	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	...	0	0	0	0
Missouri	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	17	2
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Ohio	34	2	30	28	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
South Dakota	6	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	8	8	0
<b>South</b>	462	15	284	276	8	23	6	5	1	18	29	117	111	6
Alabama	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	45	45	0
Arkansas	12	0	10	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col. <sup>b</sup>	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	23	21	2
Florida	62	2	52	50	2	3	1	1	0	3	5	0	0	0
Georgia	32	0	18	18	0	5	/	/	0	1	0	8	8	0
Kentucky	11	0	7	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	30	0	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	23	0	17	17	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	12	1	13	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	16	0	12	12	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	22	2	12	11	1	2	2	1	1	0	5	2	2	0
South Carolina	25	1	21	20	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	0
Tennessee	12	0	7	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Texas	74	2	66	64	2	/	/	/	0	10	/	/	/	0
Virginia	54	5	17	16	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	37	33	4
West Virginia	8	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	7	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	227	5	153	149	4	33	5	4	1	0	35	6	6	0
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Arizona	26	0	16	16	0	7	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
California	124	3	94	91	3	13	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
Colorado	7	0	4	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Idaho	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
Montana	6	0	4	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	14	0	9	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	0
Oregon	8	0	5	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	5	0	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	18	1	11	10	1	4	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	0
Wyoming	8	0	4	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>No women who died committed suicide, were executed, or died at the hands of others

in 1986.

<sup>b</sup>Counts include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

**Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length											
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Unsentenced		
	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	12/31/86	12/31/85	Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Year or less		Unsentenced
							12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85	
<b>U.S. total</b>	527,161	487,593	8.1	503,794	465,236	8.3	23,367	22,357	4.5	11,834	11,304	11,533
<b>Federal<sup>a</sup></b>	39,781	35,781	11.2	33,135	29,215	13.4	6,646	6,566	1.2	1,910	1,898	4,736
<b>State</b>	487,380	451,812	7.9	470,659	436,021	7.9	16,721	15,791	5.9	9,924	9,406	6,797
<b>Northeast</b>	82,011	76,138	7.7	78,528	72,961	7.6	3,483	3,177	9.6	1,528	1,599	1,955
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	6,393	6,010	6.4	3,990	3,955	.9	2,403	2,055	16.9	903	921	1,500
Maine	1,210	1,118	8.2	1,136	1,028	10.5	74	90	-17.8	74	90	0
Massachusetts	5,709	5,453	4.7	5,396	5,160	4.6	313	293	6.8	240	230	73
New Hampshire	749	643	16.5	723	630	14.8	26	13	100.0	0	0	26
New Jersey	12,017	11,328	6.1	12,017	11,328	6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	38,647	35,346	9.3	38,647	35,346	9.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15,227	14,267	6.7	15,174	14,132	7.4	53	135	-60.7	36	108	17
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	1,371	1,322	3.7	1,015	965	5.2	356	357	-.3	145	111	211
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	688	651	5.7	430	417	3.1	258	234	10.3	130	139	128
<b>Midwest</b>	102,581	94,812	8.2	99,895	92,472	8.0	2,686	2,340	14.8	2,571	2,248	115
Illinois	19,456	18,279	6.4	19,456	18,279	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	0
Indiana	10,209	10,088	1.2	9,963	9,767	2.0	246	321	-23.4	212	289	34
Iowa	2,777	2,687	3.3	2,777	2,687	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,261	4,573	15.0	5,257	4,565	15.2	4	8	-50.0	0	0	4
Michigan	20,742	17,755	16.8	20,742	17,755	16.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	2,515	2,495	.8	2,515	2,495	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	10,309	9,780	5.4	10,309	9,780	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2,093	1,886	11.0	1,919	1,753	9.5	174	133	30.8	97	81	77
North Dakota	441	443	-.5	381	395	-3.5	60	48	25.0	60	48	0
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	22,072	20,539	7.5	19,930	18,776	6.1	2,142	1,763	21.5	2,142	1,763	0
South Dakota	1,152	1,044	10.3	1,111	1,000	11.1	41	44	-6.8	41	44	...
Wisconsin	5,554	5,243	5.9	5,535	5,220	6.0	19	23	-17.4	19	23	0
<b>South</b>	203,535	193,969	4.9	196,678	187,290	5.0	6,857	6,679	2.7	4,979	4,796	1,878
Alabama	11,335	10,715	5.8	11,129	10,449	6.5	206	266	-22.6	206	266	0
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,578	4,504	1.6	4,578	4,504	1.6	/	/	/	/	/	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	2,547	2,192	16.2	1,808	1,541	17.3	739	651	13.5	257	225	482
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	6,618	6,404	3.3	4,787	4,604	4.0	1,831	1,800	1.7	688	559	1,143
Florida	31,641	28,172	12.3	31,632	28,054	12.8	9	118	-92.4	9	118	0
Georgia	17,363	16,262	6.8	16,291	15,363	6.0	1,072	399	19.2	1,072	899	0
Kentucky	5,282	4,956	6.6	5,282	4,956	6.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	11,131	10,977	1.4	11,131	10,977	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	13,205	12,879	2.5	12,444	12,183	2.1	761	696	9.3	761	696	0
Mississippi	5,578	5,459	2.2	5,474	5,364	2.1	104	95	9.5	104	95	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	17,912	17,501	2.3	16,373	16,007	2.3	1,539	1,494	3.0	1,325	1,337	214
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	7,604	7,108	7.0	7,604	7,108	7.0	/	/	/	/	/	0
South Carolina	10,349	9,829	5.3	9,781	9,202	6.3	568	627	-9.4	555	597	13
Tennessee	7,182	6,943	3.4	7,182	6,943	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	38,534	37,532	2.7	38,534	37,532	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	11,168	10,782	3.6	11,166	10,778	3.6	2	4	-50.0	2	4	0
West Virginia	1,508	1,754	-14.0	1,482	1,725	-14.1	26	29	-10.3	0	0	26
<b>West</b>	99,253	86,893	14.2	95,558	83,298	14.7	3,695	3,595	2.8	846	763	2,849
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	1,999	1,929	3.6	1,293	1,250	3.4	706	679	4.0	117	103	589
Arizona	9,434	8,531	10.6	9,038	8,273	9.2	396	258	53.5	396	258	0
California	59,484	50,158	18.6	57,725	48,326	19.4	1,759	1,832	-4.0	0	0	1,759
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,808	3,386	12.5	3,808	3,386	12.5	/	/	/	/	/	0
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	1,975	1,881	5.0	1,422	1,317	8.0	553	564	-2.0	193	197	360
Idaho	1,418	1,317	7.7	1,418	1,317	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,087	1,096	-.8	1,087	1,096	-.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4,455	3,794	17.4	4,425	3,774	17.2	30	20	50.0	0	0	30
New Mexico	2,324	2,223	4.5	2,198	2,028	8.4	126	195	-35.4	109	195	17
Oregon	4,001	3,714	7.7	4,001	3,714	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,898	1,670	13.7	1,814	1,623	11.8	84	47	78.7	31	10	53
Washington	6,550	6,468	1.3	6,509	6,468	.6	41	0	0	0	0	41
Wyoming	820	726	12.9	820	726	12.9	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system. <sup>c</sup>The 1986 total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men and 178 women with sentences of a year or less; the 1985 total includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

**Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
			Per- cent change			Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
	12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85	12/31/86	12/31/85
<b>U.S. total</b>	501,847	465,488	7.8	480,555	445,061	8.0	21,292	20,427	4.2	10,698	10,269	10,594	10,158
Federal <sup>a</sup>	37,244	33,644	10.7	30,894	27,308	13.1	6,350	6,336	.2	1,781	1,784	4,569	4,552
State	464,603	431,844	7.6	449,661	417,753	7.6	14,942	14,091	6.0	8,917	8,485	6,025	5,606
<b>Northeast</b>	78,837	73,399	7.4	75,802	70,642	7.3	3,035	2,757	10.1	1,279	1,321	1,756	1,436
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	6,045	5,699	6.1	3,839	3,808	.8	2,206	1,891	16.7	815	822	1,391	1,069
Maine	1,187	1,091	8.8	1,117	1,008	10.8	70	83	-15.7	70	83	0	0
Massachusetts	5,310	5,079	4.5	5,205	4,987	4.4	105	92	14.1	105	92	/	/
New Hampshire	747	642	16.4	721	629	14.6	26	13	100.0	0	0	26	13
New Jersey	11,600	10,940	6.0	11,600	10,940	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	37,318	34,273	8.9	37,318	34,273	8.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	14,630	13,761	6.3	14,589	13,645	6.9	41	116	-64.7	25	90	16	26
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	1,323	1,280	3.4	987	945	4.4	336	335	.3	137	100	199	235
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	677	634	6.8	426	407	4.7	251	227	10.6	127	134	124	93
<b>Midwest</b>	97,858	90,582	8.0	95,399	88,465	7.8	2,459	2,117	16.2	2,351	2,029	108	88
Illinois	18,692	17,626	6.0	18,692	17,626	6.0	0	0	0	...	...	0	0
Indiana	9,802	9,635	1.7	9,586	9,341	2.6	216	294	-26.5	185	264	31	30
Iowa	2,653	2,577	2.9	2,653	2,577	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	4,977	4,321	15.2	4,973	4,313	15.3	4	8	-50.0	0	0	4	8
Michigan	19,724	16,941	16.4	19,724	16,941	16.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	2,408	2,408	0	2,408	2,408	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9,856	9,401	4.8	9,856	9,401	4.8	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
Nebraska	2,006	1,818	10.3	1,846	1,695	8.9	160	123	30.1	87	73	73	50
North Dakota	430	433	-.7	372	387	-3.9	58	46	26.1	58	46	0	0
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	20,924	19,416	7.8	18,960	17,834	6.3	1,964	1,582	24.1	1,964	1,582	0	0
South Dakota	1,103	1,003	10.0	1,062	959	10.7	41	44	-6.8	41	44	...	0
Wisconsin	5,283	5,003	5.6	5,267	4,983	5.7	16	20	-20.0	16	20	0	0
<b>South</b>	194,105	185,548	4.6	187,874	179,412	4.7	6,231	6,136	1.5	4,503	4,415	1,728	1,721
Alabama	10,747	10,171	5.7	10,568	9,927	6.5	179	244	-26.6	179	244	0	0
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	4,362	4,292	1.6	4,362	4,292	1.6	/	/	/	/	/	0	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	2,417	2,087	15.8	1,725	1,485	16.2	692	602	15.0	231	208	461	394
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	6,369	6,176	3.1	4,713	4,538	3.9	1,656	1,638	1.1	625	513	1,031	1,125
Florida	30,034	26,886	11.7	30,026	26,772	12.2	8	114	-93.0	8	114	0	0
Georgia	16,416	15,427	6.4	15,458	14,614	5.8	958	813	17.8	958	813	0	0
Kentucky	5,061	4,749	6.6	5,061	4,749	6.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	10,741	10,603	1.3	10,741	10,603	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	12,761	12,468	2.4	12,064	11,822	2.0	697	646	7.9	697	646	0	0
Mississippi	5,337	5,204	2.6	5,241	5,122	2.3	96	82	17.1	96	82	0	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	17,065	16,742	1.9	15,666	15,349	2.1	1,399	1,393	.4	1,202	1,248	197	145
Oklahoma <sup>a,d</sup>	7,164	6,706	6.8	7,164	6,706	6.8	/	/	/	/	/	0	0
South Carolina	9,844	9,364	5.1	9,326	8,791	6.1	518	573	-9.6	505	544	13	29
Tennessee	6,785	6,646	2.1	6,785	6,646	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	36,789	35,938	2.4	36,789	35,938	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	10,782	10,403	3.6	10,780	10,400	3.7	2	3	-33.3	2	3	0	0
West Virginia	1,431	1,686	-15.1	1,405	1,658	-15.3	26	28	-7.1	0	0	26	28
<b>West</b>	93,803	82,315	14.0	90,586	79,234	14.3	3,217	3,081	4.4	784	720	2,433	2,361
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	1,905	1,826	4.3	1,240	1,205	2.9	665	621	7.1	112	91	553	530
Arizona	8,948	8,134	10.0	8,574	7,894	8.6	374	240	55.8	374	240	0	0
California <sup>a</sup>	55,920	47,248	18.4	54,512	45,804	19.0	1,408	1,444	-2.5	0	0	1,408	1,444
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	3,631	3,238	12.1	3,631	3,238	12.1	/	/	/	/	/	0	0
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	1,880	1,770	6.2	1,365	1,250	9.2	515	520	-1.0	172	189	343	331
Idaho	1,358	1,266	7.3	1,358	1,266	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,045	1,057	-1.1	1,045	1,057	-1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4,183	3,562	17.4	4,153	3,542	17.3	30	20	50.0	0	0	30	20
New Mexico	2,189	2,102	4.1	2,077	1,912	8.6	112	190	-41.1	100	190	12	0
Oregon	3,827	3,556	7.6	3,827	3,556	7.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,822	1,606	13.4	1,748	1,560	12.1	74	46	60.9	26	10	48	36
Washington	6,326	6,266	1.0	6,287	6,266	.3	39	0	0	0	0	39	0
Wyoming	769	684	12.4	769	684	12.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail. ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The 1986 total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,964 men with sentences of a year or less; the 1985 total includes 1,582 men with sentences of a year or less.

<sup>d</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

**Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1985 and 1986**

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length											
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Year or less		
	Total		Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Total		Per- cent change	Total		Unsentenced
	12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85		12/31/86	12/31/85	
<b>U.S. total</b>	25,314	22,105	14.5	23,239	20,175	15.2	2,075	1,930	7.5	1,136	1,035	939
<b>Federal<sup>a</sup></b>	2,537	2,137	18.7	2,241	1,907	17.5	296	230	28.7	129	114	167
<b>State</b>	22,777	19,968	14.1	20,998	18,268	14.9	1,779	1,700	4.6	1,007	921	772
<b>Northeast</b>	3,174	2,739	15.9	2,726	2,319	17.6	448	420	6.7	249	278	199
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	348	311	11.9	151	147	2.7	197	164	20.1	88	99	109
Maine	23	27	-14.8	19	20	-5.0	4	7	-42.9	4	7	0
Massachusetts	399	374	6.7	191	173	10.4	208	201	3.5	135	138	73
New Hampshire	2	1	100.0	2	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	417	388	7.5	417	388	7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	1,329	1,073	23.9	1,329	1,073	23.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	597	506	18.0	585	487	20.1	12	19	-36.8	11	18	1
Rhode Island <sup>a,b</sup>	48	42	14.3	28	20	40.0	20	22	-9.1	8	11	12
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	11	17	-35.3	4	10	-60.0	7	7	0	3	5	4
<b>Midwest</b>	4,723	4,230	11.7	4,496	4,007	12.2	227	223	1.8	220	219	7
Illinois	764	653	17.0	764	653	17.0	0	0	0	...	...	0
Indiana	407	453	-10.2	377	426	-11.5	30	27	11.1	27	25	3
Iowa	124	110	12.7	124	110	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	284	252	12.7	284	252	12.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,018	814	25.1	1,018	814	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	107	87	23.0	107	87	23.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	453	379	19.5	453	379	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	87	68	27.9	73	58	25.9	14	10	40.0	10	8	4
North Dakota	11	10	10.0	9	8	12.5	2	2	0	2	2	0
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	1,148	1,123	2.2	970	942	3.0	178	181	-1.7	178	181	0
South Dakota	49	41	19.5	49	41	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	271	240	12.9	268	237	13.1	3	3	0	3	3	0
<b>South</b>	9,430	8,421	12.0	8,804	7,878	11.8	626	543	15.3	476	381	150
Alabama	588	544	8.1	561	522	7.5	27	22	22.7	27	22	0
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	216	212	1.9	216	212	1.9	/	/	/	/	/	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	130	105	23.8	83	56	48.2	47	49	-4.1	26	17	21
Dist. of Col. <sup>a,b</sup>	249	228	9.2	74	66	12.1	175	162	8.0	63	46	112
Florida	1,607	1,286	25.0	1,606	1,282	25.3	1	4	-75.0	1	4	0
Georgia	947	835	13.4	833	749	11.2	114	86	32.6	114	86	0
Kentucky	221	207	6.8	221	207	6.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	390	374	4.3	390	374	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	444	411	8.0	380	361	5.3	64	50	28.0	64	50	0
Mississippi	241	255	-5.5	233	242	-3.7	8	13	-38.5	8	13	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	847	759	11.6	707	658	7.4	140	101	38.6	123	89	17
Oklahoma <sup>a,d</sup>	440	402	9.5	440	402	9.5	/	/	/	/	/	0
South Carolina	505	465	8.6	455	411	10.7	50	54	-7.4	50	53	0
Tennessee	397	297	33.7	397	297	33.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,745	1,594	9.5	1,745	1,594	9.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	386	379	1.8	386	378	2.1	0	1	0	0	1	0
West Virginia	77	68	13.2	77	67	14.9	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>West</b>	5,450	4,578	19.0	4,972	4,064	22.3	478	514	-7.0	62	43	416
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	94	103	-8.7	53	45	17.8	41	58	-29.3	5	12	36
Arizona	486	397	22.4	464	379	22.4	22	18	22.2	22	18	0
California	3,564	2,910	22.5	3,213	2,522	27.4	351	388	-9.5	0	0	351
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	177	148	19.6	177	148	19.6	/	/	/	/	/	0
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	95	111	-14.4	57	67	-14.9	38	44	-13.6	21	8	17
Idaho	60	51	17.6	60	51	17.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	42	39	7.7	42	39	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	272	232	17.2	272	232	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	135	121	11.6	121	116	4.3	14	5	180.0	9	5	5
Oregon	174	158	10.1	174	158	10.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	76	64	18.8	66	63	4.8	10	1	900.0	5	0	5
Washington	224	202	10.9	222	202	9.9	2	0	0	0	0	2
Wyoming	51	42	21.4	51	42	21.4	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing Information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>The 1986 total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 178 women with sentences of a year or less; the 1985 total includes 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

<sup>d</sup>Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of women and men.

## Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

### Alabama

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

Other releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

### Alaska

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates under Alaska's jurisdiction from and to Federal and Minnesota facilities.

Other conditional releases: Emergency releases.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

### Arizona

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Include 44 men and 4 women that courts ordered to be released and 1 man pardoned.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised temporary releases, supervised discretionary releases, and supervised work furloughs.

### Arkansas

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences longer than 1 year includes a small number of inmates with sentences of a year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include conditional release violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released to supervision under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 309, 378, and 814.

Race: Numbers estimated.

### California

California revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole.

Unsentenced inmates: Include civil commitments of narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans. Other Hispanic prisoners were categorized as non-Hispanic.

### Colorado

Colorado revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of female inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence.

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences longer than 1 year includes a very small number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Jurisdiction counts for admissions, releases, and population characteristics: Exclude 343 men held in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

### Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned with new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation supervision.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: "Community residence" releases under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Connecticut data system.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Connecticut.

### Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators other than parolees, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners for whom type of admission was unknown at time of data collection.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Prisoners for whom type of release was unknown at time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Delaware.



## District of Columbia

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center and having either no sentence or a maximum sentence of a year or less, was included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentence. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number is actual; counts of men within categories of violation are estimates. The female parole violators are counted as having new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Transfers from mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause is specified in the District of Columbia's data system.

Other transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Jurisdictional population totals: Include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Race: Numbers estimated.

## Federal prisons

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: The total number of parole violators is actual; however, the numbers in sentencing categories are estimated.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences released subject to conditions of probation.

Other unconditional releases: Include persons released by court orders, pardons, and clemency.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. Such prisoners had been released on writs or authorized temporary absences that became long term.

Population total, unsentenced prisoners: Include 2,345 men and 13 women held under the jurisdiction of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

## Florida

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions for men: Include those prisoners whose type of admission was unknown at the time of reporting and an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. May include admissions from authorized temporary absences and from appeal or bond.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions for women: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. Also include the residual not accounted for in other admissions categories.

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Other conditional releases: Include inmates released to supervised community release.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases for men: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. May include releases for authorized temporary absences and for appeal or bond.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases for women: Include the prisoners for whom type of release was not known at the time of data collection. Also include the difference between the total number of releases and the total number of releases classified in other categories.

## Georgia

Georgia revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences were suspended.

Other conditional releases: The Parole Board controls the conditional reprieve releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cannot specify cause that may include accidents.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pickup from jails.

Race: Numbers estimated.

Black prisoners: Include all persons of a race other than white.

## Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals represent actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated from the 1986 fiscal year report.

New court commitments: May include a small number of probation violators returned to prison with or without new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Include administrative discharges and court-ordered releases for which the presence or absence of conditions was unknown.

Transfers: Include a small number of escapes.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background; however, prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as Asians or Pacific Islanders.

#### **Idaho**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates returned from "Agreement on Detainers."

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners who were returned to parole after a revocation hearing.

Cause of death: No cause is specified in Idaho's data system.

Other releases: Inmates released to "Agreement on Detainers."

#### **Illinois**

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. Also include some returned violators with charges pending.

Other admissions: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include transfers and prisoners returning from a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include transfers and prisoners leaving for a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

#### **Indiana**

Indiana revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of male inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include parole violators with or without new sentences and other conditional release violators without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, commutations: Parole Board determines the termination of sentences.

Conditional releases, probations: Number estimated.

Other conditional releases: Releases to regulated community assignment.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

#### **Iowa**

Iowa revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Category estimates by sex: Numbers of admissions and releases estimated from the proportion of sex presented on December 31, 1986.

Parole violators without a new sentence: Number estimated. Include remanded parolees awaiting formal revocation hearings.

Other admissions: Include prisoners returning from "probation other than shock."

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include prisoners who received executive commutations that free inmates immediately and unconditionally.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Number estimated. Include prisoners remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing at which they were returned to parole. Also include inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other conditional releases: Releases to work release program.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

#### **Kansas**

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include some probation violators who should be categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners under supervision similar to that of parole.

#### **Kentucky**

Kentucky revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with maximum sentences longer than 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned to prison by court. May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases for appeal or bond.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 831 men and 55 women awaiting pickup from jails where they were housed solely to ease prison crowding.

#### **Louisiana**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates whose types of release were unknown at time of reporting.

#### **Maine**

Maine revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of male inmates with maximum sentences longer than 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as single category.

#### **Maryland**

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percents from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with maximum sentences longer than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with a maximum sentence of a year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as single group.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates from Patuxent Institution released to halfway houses.

## Massachusetts

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population with sentences longer than 1 year: Offenders who are sentenced to local correctional facilities for terms up to 2 1/2 years are excluded from counts of population, admissions, and releases; however, they may be included in reports about the jail population.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 102 men housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: The race of some Hispanics was unrecorded.

## Michigan

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include transfers from mental hospitals, Federal prisons, and prisons of other States. May include other long-term admissions like writs or medical cases.

Unspecified causes of death: The cause of death was unknown at the time of data collection.

Asian and Pacific Islander prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans who are also categorized as prisoners of unknown race. Other Hispanic prisoners are classified as non-Hispanic.

## Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases, with new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases, without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include prisoners discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Prisoners of unknown race: Eight non-Hispanic men categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Include 122 men and 2 women, Hispanics, categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

## Mississippi

New court commitments: Include a small number of shock probation violators.

Other admissions: Include 70 men and 1 woman returned to prison to await revocation hearings. Also include a data adjustment.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised earned releases, supervised work releases, and Governor's Suspension and Emergency Powers Act releases.

Other releases: Include those prisoners who had been returned to prison before revocation hearings that then released them again to community supervision.

## Missouri

New court commitments: Include some "shock probation" commitments and may include other conditional release violators who were returned to prison.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroled women: Number estimated.

Unspecified causes of death: No cause specified.

Race: Numbers estimated.

## Montana

Parole violators without new sentences for women: Include some female parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Male escapees and male AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

## Nebraska

New court commitments for men: May include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Parole violators without new sentences for men: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers for women: Prisoners admitted from and released to a work release center (custody movements only).

Other conditional releases, women: Inmate released as a supervised mandatory release under the provisions of a superseded law.

## Nevada

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases of 17 men and 3 women. Releases to the Immigration and Naturalization Service of 20 men and 2 women.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

## New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include parole violators who receive new sentences after readmission to prison.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

## New Jersey

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of the Courts. The program provides a sanction that in severity lies between incarceration and probation. The category may also include some conditionally released prisoners returned with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Total jurisdiction population and categories for admissions and releases: Exclude 1,743 men and 82 women held in jails to ease prison crowding. Include 419 men held in jails to ease prison crowding.

## New Mexico

Parole violators without new sentences: May include parole violators with new sentences.

Other releases: Releases to State Forensic Unit.

## New York

New York revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at the time of data collection.

Other causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Custody population with sentences more than 1 year and total: Include 195 men and 3 women who were detained on warrant as alleged parole violators, awaiting revocation hearings.

Hispanic prisoners and race: All Hispanic inmates, white and black, are categorized as white.

## North Carolina

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and some other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. The prisoners are categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeds 12 months. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them are included with those prisoners having sentences of a year or less. During 1986 there were 1,059 admissions and 1,051 releases of inmates with partially suspended sentences. As a result, the counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences are understated, and the population of inmates with maximum sentences of a year or less is overstated.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Paroles: Include some supervised mandatory releases.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other categories, used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals represent actual counts; however, sentence length populations, more or less than 1 year, are estimates.

## North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

## Ohio

Sentencing information: The yearend total of inmates with maximum sentences longer than 1 year included 1,964 male and 178 female inmates with sentences of a year or less. Admissions and releases include those 2,142 short-sentence prisoners.

New court commitments: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers: Include only prisoners transferred between prison and Ohio's Forensic Unit.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Extended furloughs from prison to parole supervision, as in preparole and medical furloughs.

Race and Hispanic origin: Actual counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

## Oklahoma

Category estimates, admissions by sex: Number of men and women in each admission category estimated.

Sentencing information: Population, admissions, and releases of inmates with sentences more than 1 year may include a very small number of inmates with sentences of 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include 391 male and 41 female legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Cause of death: Under investigation at the time of data collection.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

## Oregon

Oregon revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with sentences longer than 1 year.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some returned parolees whose revocation status was unknown at the time of admission.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates recommitted after a court-ordered release.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

## Pennsylvania

Parole violators with or without new sentences: Include 604 men and 6 women returned to State incarceration by the Board of Probation and Parole. They entered on their original sentences and not as technical or convicted parole violators. Their count was divided between violators with new sentences and violators without new sentences according to the ratios of actual convicted or technical parole violators. Hence, 313 men and 3 women were categorized as parole violators with new sentences; 291 men and 3 women were considered to be parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Include 157 men and 5 women who had been admitted to prison for parole violations and then released after revocation hearings on their original paroles.

Other releases: Reason unknown at the time of data collection.

## Rhode Island

Rhode Island revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of male inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates of prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

#### South Carolina

New court commitments: Include a very small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

Unspecified causes of death: Death of escaped prisoners.

#### South Dakota

South Dakota revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of female inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

#### Tennessee

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 1,201 male and female sentenced inmates housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Men in jails to relieve prison crowding: The 1,201 inmates classified as men include some women.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include all inmates not classified as white or black.

#### Texas

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with or without new sentences: All parole violators reported as having new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with or without new sentences: All conditional release violators reported as having new sentences.

Other admissions and other releases, men: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from or leaving for long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Conditional pardon releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause not determined at the time of data collection.

Other releases, women: Adjustment to account for an unexplained difference between yearend populations 1985 and 1986.

Race: Two categories, white and nonwhite, were used.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized under "Other race."

#### Utah

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: The Board of Pardons determines terminations of sentences.

#### Vermont

New court commitments, men: May include some other conditional release violators and prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Combined prison and jail populations: Numbers reflect population of integrated jail and prison system. "Lockups" operated by some cities and counties are excluded.

Population counts: Made December 18, 1986.

Race: Numbers estimated, with four men classified as nonwhite.

#### Virginia

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include inmates admitted to begin Virginia sentences or to continue Virginia sentences. Thus, transfers from other jurisdictions may be slightly overstated, and new court commitments slightly understated.

Other admissions: Types unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Virginia data system for some deaths.

Other releases: Types unknown at time of data collection.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include all inmates who are neither white nor black.

#### Washington

Washington revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of male inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unspecified causes of death: Accidental deaths of two escapees.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Prisoners of unknown race include Hispanics and inmates with mixed racial origins.

#### West Virginia

West Virginia revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with maximum sentences more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts, men: Based on custody data.

New court commitments, men: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Conditional releases, probations, men: Include some releases to court jurisdiction of inmates declared unfit to remain in a particular minimum security facility.

Other conditional releases, women: Inmate released on medical furlough.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Jurisdiction population total, men: Excludes some inmates awaiting pickup from jails where they were housed solely to ease prison crowding.

#### Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of inmates with maximum sentences more than 1 year.

Other admissions: Types unknown at the time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Special Action early releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Wisconsin data system.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

#### Wyoming

Wyoming revised the previously reported December 31, 1985, population of female inmates with sentences more than 1 year.

New court commitments: May include a small number of administrative turnovers--the start of a consecutive sentence.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers--the end of one sentence to be followed by another.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

FORM **NPS-1**  
(9-25-86)

**NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1979 Crime Control Act.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE  
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

### NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

**1986**

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), collects data on the inmates of prisons in each state, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. This has been done by the Bureau of Prisons, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, or the Bureau of the Census each year since 1926. The collection of these data is authorized by Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, and is designed to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

This report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your State during the period January 1, 1986 through December 31, 1986. The figures posted in the "1985" columns were transcribed from the NPS-1 report your State submitted last year. Please complete and return the form by February 13, 1987 to expedite timely publication of the data.

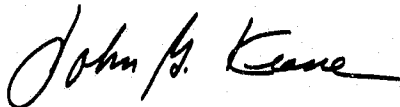
In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing the NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so that we can inform the users of the data.

Although your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, the information you provide is very useful to BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making.

If you need any help, please call collect on (301) 763-2061.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

**PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM**

RETURN  
COMPLETED  
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division  
Washington, D.C. 20233

## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, you are asked to report summary populations and movements of offenders under the **jurisdiction** of your state prison system in 1986, whether they were within the custody of your state's system or were housed elsewhere. Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts and definitions provided on pages 5 and 6 of this form.

However, if after reviewing the concepts and definitions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure.

Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1986. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1986. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items **and** specify in the notes space on pages 2, 4, or 6 **all** of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank.

FOR PROCESSING  
USE ONLY →

YEAR

STATE FIPS CODE

### SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT — 1986

Item description	INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE			
	MALE		FEMALE	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
<b>1. Jurisdiction population on January 1</b> →				
<b>2. Admissions</b>				
a. New court commitments				
b. Parole violators with new sentences				
c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences				
d. Parole violators only, no new sentences				
e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences				
f. Transfers from other jurisdictions				
g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences				
h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences				
i. Returns from appeal/bond				
j. Other admissions (Specify in "Notes" below) →				
<b>k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS</b> (Sum of items 2a–2j) →				
<b>3. Total inmates handled (Sum of item 1 and item 2k)</b> →				

#### NOTES

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**PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 3**

## SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT — 1986 (Continued)

Item description			INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE					
			MALE		FEMALE			
			1985	1986	1985	1986		
<b>4. Releases</b>	Unconditional	a. Expirations of sentence						
		b. Commutations						
		c. Other unconditional releases (Specify in "Notes" on page 4)						
	Conditional	d. Probations						
		e. Supervised mandatory releases						
		f. Paroles						
		g. Other conditional releases (Specify in "Notes" on page 4)						
	Death	h. Executions						
		i. Illnesses/natural causes						
		j. Suicides						
		k. Accidental injury to self						
		l. Death caused by another person						
		m. Other deaths (Specify in "Notes" on page 4)						
	Other	n. AWOLS						
		o. Escapes from confinement						
		p. Transfers to other jurisdictions						
		q. Releases to appeal/bond						
		r. Other releases (Specify in "Notes" on page 4)						
	<b>3. TOTAL RELEASES (Sum of items 4a — 4r) →</b>							
Item description			JURISDICTION					
			MALE		FEMALE			
			1985	1986	1985	1986		
<b>5. Jurisdiction population Dec. 31</b>	a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence (Item 3 minus item 4a) →							
	b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence →							
	c. Unsented inmates (Enumerate only those in the State's correctional jurisdiction. Otherwise, report in item 6c.) →							
	d. TOTAL inmate population (Sum of items 5a, b, and c) →							
Item description			CUSTODY					
			MALE		FEMALE			
			1985	1986	1985	1986		
<b>6. Custody population Dec. 31</b>	a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence →							
	b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence →							
	c. Unsented inmates →							
	d. TOTAL inmate population (Sum of items 6a, b, and c) →							

PLEASE CONTINUE OF PAGE 4



SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT — 1986 (Continued)						
Item description		OVERCROWDING				
		MALE		FEMALE		
		1985	1986	1985	1986	
7. Overcrowding Dec. 31	a. Number of State inmates housed in local jails solely to ease overcrowding on December 31 →					
	If any entry in item 7a for 1986 is not "0," please answer item 7b. b. Are these inmates included in item 5d jurisdiction total?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (Explain in "Notes" below)		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (Explain in "Notes" below)	
Item description <i>Of those enumerated in item 5d, "Total inmate population — jurisdiction population December 31," please specify race counts.</i>		RACIAL COMPOSITION				
		MALE		FEMALE		
		1985	1986	1985	1986	
8. Racial composition Dec. 31	a. TOTAL (Transcribe from item 5d) →					
	b. Race	(1) White				
		(2) Black				
		(3) American Indian or Alaskan Native				
		(4) Asian or Pacific Islander				
		(5) Other (Specify in "Notes" below)				
		(6) Not known				
Item description <i>Of those enumerated in item 5d, "Total inmate population — jurisdiction population December 31," please specify ethnic counts.</i>		ETHNIC COMPOSITION				
		MALE		FEMALE		
		1985	1986	1985	1986	
9. Ethnic composition Dec. 31	a. TOTAL (Transcribe from item 5d) →					
	b. Ethnicity	(1) Hispanic				
		(2) Not Hispanic				
		(3) Not known				
NOTES						
(Additional space for notes is provided on page 6)						
10. Report submitted by →	Name and title		Telephone			Date completed
			Area code	Number	Extension	

## INSTRUCTIONS

### COVERAGE

In this report, you are asked to report populations and movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the **jurisdiction** of your State prison system, even though they may be housed in another state or in a Federal institution or in a county facility. For example, you should report the admission or release of prisoners sentenced for offenses in your State but housed in another state for safekeeping. You should report the admission or release of state inmates held in local jails as a direct result of overcrowding in state facilities if these inmates are considered to be under your State's **jurisdiction** while they serve in local jails. You should not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states.

### JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1986 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1985 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1985 if appropriate.

### ADMISSIONS

- a. **New court commitments** — Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not **readmitted** for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.
- b. **Parole violators with new sentences** — Include all parolees returned with new sentences.
- c. **Other conditional release violators with new sentences** — Include all conditional releases (other than parole) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, from supervised mandatory release, etc.
- d. **Parole violators only, no new sentences** — Include all parolees returned only for **formal** revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- e. **Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators other than violators returned only for **formal** revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- f. **Transfers from other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates transferred to this State's jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- g. **AWOL returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- h. **Escapee returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from escape. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a State correctional facility or from the custody of a State correctional personnel.

### ADMISSIONS — Continued

- i. **Returns from appeal/bond** — Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the State retains jurisdiction).
- j. **Other admissions** — Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "Notes" section on page 2.**

### RELEASES

**Unconditional** — An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

- a. **Expirations of sentence** — Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.
- b. **Commutations** — Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.
- c. **Other unconditional releases** — Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

**Conditional** — A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release, can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.

- d. **Probations** — Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.
- e. **Supervised mandatory releases** — Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.
- f. **Paroles** — Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."
- g. **Other conditional releases** — Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

### Death

- h. **Executions** — Self-explanatory
- i. **Illnesses/natural causes** — Self-explanatory
- j. **Suicides** — Self-explanatory
- k. **Accidental injury to self** — Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).
- l. **Death caused by another person** — Include all inmates whose deaths were caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.
- m. **Other deaths** — Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

## INSTRUCTIONS

### RELEASES — Continued

#### Other Releases

- n. AWOLS** — Include all failures to return from an authorized temporary absence such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- o. Escapes from confinement** — Include all unlawful departures from a State correctional facility or from the custody of State correctional personnel.
- p. Transfers to other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates who were transferred from this State's jurisdiction to another to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the release if your State does not relinquish jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- q. Releases to appeal/bond** — Include all inmates released from correctional jurisdiction to long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court where the State correctional system retains jurisdiction.
- r. Other releases** — Include all other releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

### JURISDICTION POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates under this State's **jurisdiction** on December 31, regardless of the location of the inmates. Do not include other jurisdictions' inmates (for example, inmates from other States, pre-trial detainees) merely housed in your prisons. These inmates, however, are enumerated in item 6, "Custody Population."

### CUSTODY POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates in this State's **custody**, that is, housed in your State correctional facilities on December 31. Do not include State inmates housed outside State prison facilities (these are reported under "Jurisdiction Population," item 5). Include other jurisdictions' inmates (for example, inmates from other States, the courts, local jails) housed in your State's facilities.

### OVERCROWDING DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates housed in local jails on December 31, as a direct result of overcrowding in your State's prisons. Do **not** include inmates held in local jails for other reasons, (for example, work release, court appearance, etc.). Mark the "Yes" or "No" box to indicate whether or not these inmates are included in 5d, "Total Inmate Population — Jurisdiction Population December 31." **If you mark "No," explain in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

### RACE

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other races not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the races in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**
- (6) **Not known** — Any inmate whose race is unknown should be included here.

### ETHNIC ORIGIN

- (1) **Hispanic** — A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
- (2) **Not Hispanic** — A person not covered by the above category.
- (3) **Not known** — Any one whose ethnic origin is unknown should be included here.

### NOTES

# Parole in 1986

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## Tables

- 6.1 Adults on parole, by national totals for characteristics, 1986 80
- 6.2 Adults on parole, 1986 81
- 6.3 Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1986 82
- 6.4 Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1986 83
- 6.5 Adults leaving parole, 1986 84
- 6.6 Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1986 85
- 6.7 Adults on parole, by race, 1986 86
- 6.8 Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1986 87

**Explanatory notes by jurisdiction 88**

**Questionnaire 91**

**Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1986**

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal prisons	Percent of those persons with a known status
<b>Status of supervision</b>	<b>322,822</b>	<b>100%</b>
Active supervision	257,976	80
Inactive supervision	19,852	6
Absconded from supervision	24,595	8
Supervised out of State	20,399	6
<b>Adults entering parole</b>	<b>202,799</b>	<b>100%</b>
Discretionary parole	110,314	54
Mandatory parole	82,879	41
Reinstatement to parole	9,606	5
<b>Adults leaving parole</b>	<b>183,891</b>	<b>100%</b>
Successful completions	104,628	57
Discharged absconders	3,239	2
Discharged to detainees/warrants	3,199	2
Returned to prison		
With new sentence	20,905	11
With parole revoked	34,398	19
With revocation pending	9,796	5
With charges pending	2,073	1
Transferred to another State	3,806	2
Death	1,847	1
<b>Sex of adults on parole</b>	<b>301,572</b>	<b>100%</b>
Male	281,287	93
Female	20,285	7
<b>Race of adults on parole</b>	<b>298,798</b>	<b>100%</b>
White	165,920	55
Black	130,732	44
Other	2,146	1
<b>Hispanic origin of adults on parole*</b>	<b>199,134</b>	<b>100%</b>
Hispanic	36,324	18
Non-Hispanic	162,810	82

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables.

\*Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 127,618 persons. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/85	1986		Parole population 12/31/86	Percent change in parole population 1985-86	1986 parolees per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
<b>U.S. total</b>	300,203	223,182	196,633	326,752	8.8	184
Federal	17,064	8,749	8,501	17,312	1.5	
State	283,139	214,433	188,132	309,440	9.3	174
<b>Northeast</b>	82,849	45,139	39,656	88,332	6.6	233
Connecticut	695	166	258	603	-13.2	25
Maine <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0		0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	4,496	3,382	3,880	3,998	-11.1	89
New Hampshire	453	207	121	539	19.0	70
New Jersey	13,385	7,565	6,886	14,064	5.1	243
New York	28,289	13,444	12,408	29,325	3.7	219
Pennsylvania <sup>c</sup>	34,785	19,762	15,539	39,008	12.1	432
Rhode Island	402	414	358	458	13.9	61
Vermont	344	199	206	337	-2.0	84
<b>Midwest</b>	41,722	33,222	31,871	43,073	3.2	99
Illinois	11,421	8,358	7,468	12,311	7.8	145
Indiana	2,797	4,836	4,360	3,273	17.0	81
Iowa	1,971	1,592	1,634	1,929	-2.1	92
Kansas <sup>d</sup>	2,282	1,255	1,177	2,360	3.4	130
Michigan	6,639	4,238	4,975	5,902	-11.1	88
Minnesota	1,364	1,390	1,317	1,437	5.4	46
Missouri	4,485	3,166	2,455	5,196	15.9	138
Nebraska	246	440	390	296	20.3	25
North Dakota	166	158	165	159	-4.2	33
Ohio	6,509	4,932	5,294	6,147	-5.6	78
South Dakota <sup>e</sup>	415	407	414	408	-1.7	80
Wisconsin	3,427	2,450	2,222	3,655	6.7	104
<b>South</b>	110,894	77,236	63,482	124,848	12.4	205
Alabama <sup>f</sup>	2,425	1,723	1,157	2,991	23.3	102
Arkansas <sup>d</sup>	3,891	1,743	1,793	3,841	-1.3	222
Delaware	864	522	408	978	13.2	207
Dist. of Col.	3,504	1,651	1,435	3,720	6.2	762
Florida	4,214	3,011	3,747	3,478	-17.5	39
Georgia	8,538	9,480	7,597	10,421	22.1	237
Kentucky <sup>g</sup>	3,694	2,637	2,779	3,552	-3.8	131
Louisiana <sup>g</sup>	3,346	2,795	1,975	4,166	24.5	132
Maryland	7,308	4,924	4,738	7,494	2.5	224
Mississippi <sup>d</sup>	3,392	1,644	1,582	3,454	1.8	189
North Carolina	3,184	5,522	5,384	3,322	4.3	71
Oklahoma	1,625	611	494	1,742	7.2	72
South Carolina	3,261	879	1,236	2,904	-10.9	119
Tennessee	7,899	6,828	6,127	8,600	8.9	242
Texas <sup>e</sup>	47,471	27,255	17,217	57,509	21.1	489
Virginia	5,640	5,506	5,376	5,770	2.3	133
West Virginia	638	505	437	706	10.7	50
<b>West</b>	47,674	58,836	53,123	53,387	12.0	150
Alaska	155	114	150	119	-23.2	33
Arizona	1,717	2,613	2,296	2,034	18.5	85
California	30,127	45,553	42,518	33,182	10.1	187
Colorado	2,003	2,013	2,025	1,991	- .6	83
Hawaii	716	292	123	885	23.6	114
Idaho	483	274	226	531	9.9	77
Montana <sup>h</sup>	634	312	278	668	5.4	114
Nevada <sup>i</sup>	1,313	1,426	1,230	1,539	16.5	211
New Mexico <sup>i</sup>	1,092	1,182	1,107	1,147	5.0	111
Oregon	1,894	2,084	1,839	2,139	12.9	106
Utah	1,189	678	659	1,188	1.6	114
Washington <sup>d,h</sup>	6,039	2,105	478	7,666	26.9	232
Wyoming	332	190	194	328	-1.2	93

Notes: Many jurisdictions revised the 1985 year-end count from that previously reported. See the explanatory notes for details.

<sup>a</sup>Maine abolished parole in 1976.

<sup>b</sup>Massachusetts estimated all data except the year-end 1986 count.

<sup>c</sup>In 1986 Pennsylvania included local parolees for the first time (26,622 on January 1).

<sup>d</sup>The jurisdiction did not count absconders in the population under parole supervision. See the explanatory notes.

<sup>e</sup>South Dakota's reporting period went from

June 30, 1985, to June 30, 1986. Texas' reporting period went from September 1, 1985, to August 31, 1986.

<sup>f</sup>Alabama included an unknown number of parolees from city or county jails.

<sup>g</sup>Jurisdiction could not account for difference between the year-end 1985 parole population and that reported previously.

<sup>h</sup>Montana estimated the number of exits. Washington estimated the number of entries and exits.

<sup>i</sup>The jurisdiction estimated all data.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of adults on parole					Other or unknown status
	Total	Under active supervision	With inactive supervision	Abseonded from supervision	Out of State	
<b>U.S. total</b>	326,752	257,976	19,852	24,595	20,399	3,930
Federal	17,312	13,269	157	3,886	...	0
State	309,440	244,707	19,695	20,709	20,399	3,930
<b>Northeast</b>	88,332	75,915	2,552	4,662	4,865	338
Connecticut	603	295	...	232	76	0
Maine <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,998	3,998	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	539	539	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	14,064	13,272	0	0	792	0
New York	29,325	22,404	1,501	2,930	2,490	0
Pennsylvania	39,008	35,042	1,051	1,497	1,418	0
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	458	365	0	0	58	35
Vermont	337	*	*	3	31	303
<b>Midwest</b>	43,073	35,678	498	2,391	4,325	181
Illinois	12,311	10,882	0	689	740	0
Indiana	3,273	2,324	498	59	392	0
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	1,929	1,487	:	:	442	0
Kansas <sup>c</sup>	2,360	1,664	0	0	696	0
Michigan	5,902	4,943	0	719	240	0
Minnesota	1,437	1,201	0	110	126	0
Missouri	5,196	3,984	0	477	554	181
Nebraska	296	246	0	20	30	0
North Dakota	159	114	0	7	38	0
Ohio	6,147	5,125	0	0	1,022	0
South Dakota	408	350	0	13	45	0
Wisconsin <sup>d</sup>	3,655	3,358	*	297	*	0
<b>South</b>	124,648	92,249	13,944	7,132	7,937	3,386
Alabama	2,991	2,090	255	302	344	0
Arkansas <sup>c</sup>	3,841	2,773	143	0	925	0
Delaware	978	771	31	62	114	0
Dist. of Col. <sup>e</sup>	3,720	2,209	401	0	0	1,110
Florida	3,478	3,478	0	0	0	0
Georgia	10,421	9,545	0	0	876	0
Kentucky	3,552	3,285	0	0	267	0
Louisiana	4,166	4,166	0	0	0	0
Maryland	7,494	4,024	1,957	624	356	533
Mississippi <sup>c</sup>	3,454	2,754	0	0	700	0
North Carolina	3,322	2,510	174	382	256	0
Oklahoma	1,742	:	:	:	:	1,742
South Carolina	2,904	2,434	0	36	434	0
Tennessee	8,600	7,142	129	820	509	0
Texas	57,509	39,725	10,690	4,608	2,486	0
Virginia	5,770	4,757	164	298	550	1
West Virginia	706	586	0	0	120	0
<b>West</b>	53,387	40,865	2,701	6,524	3,272	25
Alaska	119	87	0	5	27	0
Arizona	2,034	1,658	0	197	179	0
California	33,162	26,641	:	5,579	942	0
Colorado	1,991	1,671	0	237	83	0
Hawaii	885	495	63	243	59	25
Idaho	531	344	0	101	86	0
Montana	668	418	0	52	198	0
Nevada	1,529	831	246	:	452	0
New Mexico <sup>o,f</sup>	1,147	1,147	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2,139	1,709	0	0	430	0
Utah	1,188	982	0	110	96	0
Washington <sup>c</sup>	7,666	4,716	2,392	:	558	0
Wyoming	328	166	...	...	162	...

...Not applicable.

\*May be included in another category.

: The jurisdiction could not report.

<sup>a</sup>Maine abolished parole in 1976.

<sup>b</sup>Rhode Island included under "Out of State" seven men serving sentences imposed by other States. The "Other" status included 25 men and 2 women held at the Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants and 8 persons under Federal supervision.

<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction did not count absconders in the population under parole supervision. See the explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Wisconsin reported parolees with inactive supervision or being supervised out-of-State as being under active supervision.

<sup>e</sup>The District of Columbia included in "Other" 1,110 parolees who were issued warrants.

<sup>f</sup>The jurisdiction estimated all data.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Total	Parole types		Rein-statement <sup>c</sup>	Other/un-known type <sup>d</sup>
		Discretionary <sup>a</sup>	Mandatory <sup>b</sup>		
<b>U.S. total</b>	223,182	110,314	82,879	9,606	20,383
Federal	8,749	7,497	1,199	53	0
State	214,433	102,817	81,680	9,553	20,383
<b>Northeast</b>	45,139	27,465	2,073	43	15,558
Connecticut	166	158	0	8	0
Maine <sup>e</sup>	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>f</sup>	3,382	3,382	0	0	0
New Hampshire	207	207	0	0	0
New Jersey	7,565	7,565	0	0	0
New York	13,444	11,371	2,073	0	0
Pennsylvania <sup>g</sup>	19,762	4,204	0	0	15,558
Rhode Island	414	400	0	14	0
Vermont	199	178	0	21	0
<b>Midwest</b>	33,222	15,706	15,374	894	1,248
Illinois <sup>g</sup>	8,358	219	7,486	149	504
Indiana	4,836	63	4,714	59	0
Iowa <sup>g</sup>	1,592	1,313	...	28	251
Kansas	1,255	1,143	112	0	*
Michigan	4,238	3,952	0	286	0
Minnesota	1,390	83	1,181	0	126
Missouri	3,166	2,543	623	*	0
Nebraska	440	437	3	0	0
North Dakota	158	158	0	0	0
Ohio	4,932	4,285	...	372	275
South Dakota	407	315	0	0	92
Wisconsin	2,450	1,195	1,255	0	0
<b>South</b>	77,236	50,365	22,542	1,018	3,311
Alabama <sup>g</sup>	1,723	:	:	:	1,723
Arkansas	1,743	1,743	0	0	0
Delaware	522	239	283	0	0
Dist. of Col.	1,651	1,502	39	110	0
Florida	3,011	2,830	0	181	0
Georgia	9,480	9,480	0	0	0
Kentucky	2,637	2,254	*	51	332
Louisiana	2,795	1,144	1,651	0	0
Maryland	4,924	1,890	3,034	...	0
Mississippi <sup>g</sup>	1,644	1,604	0	15	25
North Carolina	5,522	2,549	2,650	*	323
Oklahoma	611	611	0	0	0
South Carolina	879	879	0	0	0
Tennessee <sup>g</sup>	6,828	6,412	66	280	70
Texas	27,255	14,376	12,660	219	0
Virginia	5,506	2,426	2,159	97	824
West Virginia <sup>g</sup>	505	426	0	65	14
<b>West</b>	58,836	9,281	41,691	7,598	266
Alaska	114	110	0	4	0
Arizona	2,613	1,314	1,062	58	179
California	45,553	622	37,454	7,437	40
Colorado	2,013	:	2,013	:	0
Hawaii	292	285	...	7	...
Idaho	274	274	...	...	0
Montana	312	309	0	3	0
Nevada <sup>h</sup>	1,446	1,376	...	70	0
New Mexico <sup>f</sup>	1,162	0	1,162	0	0
Oregon	2,084	2,084	0	*	0
Utah	678	659	...	19	0
Washington <sup>f</sup>	2,105	2,058	:	:	47
Wyoming	190	190	...	...	...

...Not applicable.

\*May be included in another category.

: The jurisdiction could not report.

<sup>a</sup>Discretionary parole entries followed parole board decisions.<sup>b</sup>Mandatory parole entries include those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases; release from prison was not decided by a parole board.<sup>c</sup>Reinstatement to parole is the second time

that offenders enter parole on the same sentence; it usually follows return to prison.

<sup>d</sup>Many States reporting data under "Other/unknown" type of entry have defined those numbers in the explanatory notes.<sup>e</sup>Maine has no parole system.<sup>f</sup>The jurisdiction estimated all data.<sup>g</sup>The jurisdiction did not know the type of entry for the parolees reported in the "Other/unknown" type of entry.



Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Total	Success-fully com-pleted parole	Dis-charged as ab-sconder	Dis-charged to de-tainer, warrant	Returned to prison or jail				Trans-ferred to an-other State	Death	Other or un-known status
					With new sentence	With parole revoked	With rev-ocation pending	With charges pending			
<b>U.S. total</b>	196,633	104,628	3,239	3,199	20,905	34,398	9,796	2,073	3,806	1,847	12,742
Federal State	8,501	5,905	250	*	*	2,075	*	*	...	110	161
	188,132	98,723	2,989	3,199	20,905	32,323	9,796	2,073	3,806	1,737	12,581
<b>Northeast</b>	39,656	27,930	214	416	3,888	5,930	43	83	544	598	10
Connecticut	258	149	0	0	2	0	17	83	2	5	0
Maine <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	3,880	3,880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	121	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	6,886	4,913	0	0	385	1,480	:	:	0	104	4
New York	12,408	7,367	0	*	1,593	3,116	*	*	41	291	0
Pennsylvania	15,539	11,161	212	411	1,849	1,243	0	0	470	193	0
Rhode Island <sup>d</sup>	358	261	0	2	59	27	0	0	0	3	6
Vermont	206	78	2	3	*	64	26	*	31	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	31,871	18,471	784	23	3,761	3,779	1,100	1,022	783	220	1,928
Illinois <sup>e</sup>	7,468	3,082	0	0	1,027	971	...	554	421	61	1,352
Indiana	4,360	3,641	43	0	304	215	36	0	113	8	0
Iowa	1,634	753	96	...	167	1	334	3	210	1	69
Kansas <sup>f</sup>	1,177	304	:	:	183	367	:	:	:	8	315
Michigan	4,975	3,126	7	0	594	0	730	465	0	50	3
Minnesota	1,317	952	*	*	134	224	0	0	*	7	0
Missouri	2,455	1,524	0	:	418	482	:	:	0	31	0
Nebraska	390	269	:	:	:	120	:	:	:	1	0
North Dakota	165	141	0	0	9	15	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	5,294	2,965	559	:	906	634	0	0	0	41	189
South Dakota	414	323	0	0	19	71	0	0	0	1	0
Wisconsin	2,222	1,391	79	23	*	679	*	*	39	11	0
<b>South</b>	63,482	36,495	1,444	2,202	6,794	10,777	283	968	1,872	621	2,026
Alabama	1,157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1,157
Arkansas	1,793	999	0	74	166	446	:	:	108	0	0
Delaware	408	346	...	58	*	*	:	...	...	4	0
Dist. of Col.	1,435	331	...	272	311	381	...	116	0	24	0
Florida	3,747	1,868	953	0	335	591	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	7,597	4,637	0	0	213	2,200	0	0	515	32	0
Kentucky	2,779	1,212	0	0	274	672	0	0	593	28	0
Louisiana	1,975	1,414	0	0	225	314	8	0	0	14	0
Maryland	4,738	3,691	366	139	420	84	...	...	4	34	0
Mississippi	1,582	990	0	38	150	141	39	179	...	22	23
North Carolina	5,384	4,732	*	*	*	622	*	*	:	30	0
Oklahoma	494	383	...	...	*	103	*	*	:	8	...
South Carolina	1,236	751	111	0	154	193	0	0	0	27	0
Tennessee <sup>h</sup>	6,127	2,987	0	400	579	766	236	673	386	50	50
Texas	17,217	8,724	0	0	3,967	4,220	0	0	0	306	0
Virginia <sup>i</sup>	5,376	3,171	0	1,221	*	*	*	*	174	42	768
West Virginia	437	259	14	0	0	44	0	0	92	0	28
<b>West</b>	53,123	15,827	547	558	6,462	11,837	8,370	0	607	298	8,617
Alaska	150	119	0	0	:	30	:	:	0	1	0
Arizona	2,296	1,750	10	213	79	159	0	0	74	2	9
California <sup>j</sup>	42,518	9,699	62	228	5,795	10,171	8,370	*	:	240	7,953
Colorado	2,025	1,469	:	:	174	376	:	:	:	6	0
Hawaii	123	60	0	0	27	36	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	226	123	...	...	...	102	...	...	...	1	0
Montana <sup>k</sup>	278	185	5	:	16	64	...	...	...	8	0
Nevada <sup>l</sup>	1,230	476	:	87	:	210	...	...	452	5	0
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	1,107	414	179	0	0	225	0	0	34	4	251
Oregon	1,839	1,126	290	*	*	*	*	*	1	18	404
Utah	659	277	1	30	251	91	0	0	0	9	0
Washington	478	:	...	:	119	356	:	:	:	3	0
Wyoming	194	129	...	...	1	17	...	...	46	1	...

...Not applicable.

\*Included in another category. The explanatory notes may elaborate.

: The jurisdiction could not report.

<sup>a</sup>Maine abolished parole in 1976.<sup>b</sup>The jurisdiction estimated parole exit data.<sup>c</sup>New Jersey reported under "Other" parolees recalled by courts or discharged by decree.<sup>d</sup>Rhode Island reported under "Other" six absconders whose parole was revoked.<sup>e</sup>Illinois included under "Other" the following: 580 absconders and 772 other exits.<sup>f</sup>Kansas reported exit data only on in-State parolees. "Other" includes released out-of-State parolees (161), absconders (147), and expiration of sentence (7).<sup>g</sup>Ohio reported closed cases for other than final releases as "Other."<sup>h</sup>Tennessee estimated numbers in all detailed categories. "Other" includes approximately 50

interstate compact cases.

<sup>i</sup>Virginia reported the following: 475 transferred to districts within the State, 211 out-of-State cases terminated, and 82 unspecified.<sup>j</sup>California included 7,953 suspended parolees at large—absconders—under "Other."<sup>k</sup>Montana estimated the number of persons successfully completing parole.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/86	Number of adults on parole					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Unre-ported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unre-ported
<b>U.S. total</b>	326,752	290,287	20,285	16,180	36,324	162,810	127,618
Federal	17,312	16,215	1,097	0	1,580	12,561	3,171
State	309,440	274,072	19,188	16,180	34,744	150,249	124,447
<b>Northeast</b>	88,332	83,318	5,014	0	9,349	39,092	39,891
Connecticut	603	583	20	0	110	486	7
Maine <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	3,998	3,816	182	0	401	3,597	0
New Hampshire	539	519	20	0	:	:	539
New Jersey	14,064	13,326	738	0	2,182	11,882	0
New York	29,325	28,057	1,268	0	6,637	22,688	0
Pennsylvania	39,008	36,251	2,757	0	:	:	39,008
Rhode Island	458	435	23	0	19	439	0
Vermont	337	331	6	0	:	:	337
<b>Midwest</b>	43,073	32,905	2,092	8,076	1,189	26,896	14,988
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	12,311	11,695	616	0	844	11,463	4
Indiana <sup>d</sup>	3,273	3,061	212	0	45	3,228	0
Iowa	1,929	:	:	1,929	:	:	1,929
Kansas <sup>c</sup>	2,360	2,153	207	0	80	2,280	0
Michigan	5,902	5,500	402	0	78	5,824	0
Minnesota	1,437	1,365	72	0	28	1,408	1
Missouri	5,196	4,914	282	0	:	:	5,196
Nebraska <sup>d</sup>	296	274	22	0	6	290	0
North Dakota	159	151	8	0	2	157	0
Ohio	6,147	:	:	6,147	:	:	6,147
South Dakota	408	367	41	0	4	404	0
Wisconsin	3,655	3,425	230	0	102	1,842	1,711
<b>South</b>	124,648	109,687	8,418	6,543	12,236	68,314	44,098
Alabama	2,991	:	:	2,991	:	:	2,991
Arkansas	3,841	3,530	311	0	9	3,832	0
Delaware	978	921	57	0	27	951	0
Dist. of Col.	3,720	3,524	196	0	6	3,714	0
Florida <sup>e</sup>	3,478	3,269	209	0	:	:	3,478
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	10,421	9,796	625	0	:	:	10,421
Kentucky	3,552	:	:	3,552	:	:	3,552
Louisiana	4,166	3,865	301	0	:	:	4,166
Maryland	7,494	7,151	343	0	:	:	7,494
Mississippi	3,454	3,193	261	0	3	3,451	0
North Carolina	3,322	3,122	200	0	:	:	3,322
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	1,742	1,603	139	0	33	1,709	0
South Carolina	2,904	2,706	198	0	:	:	2,904
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	8,600	7,444	1,156	0	80	8,520	0
Texas <sup>b</sup>	57,509	53,574	3,935	0	12,077	45,432	0
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	5,770	5,305	465	0	:	:	5,770
West Virginia	706	684	22	0	1	705	0
<b>West</b>	53,387	48,162	3,664	1,561	11,970	15,947	25,470
Alaska	119	113	6	0	3	116	0
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	2,034	1,929	105	0	526	1,508	0
California	33,162	30,692	2,470	0	9,727	961	22,474
Colorado	1,991	1,784	207	0	338	1,639	14
Hawaii	885	838	47	0	:	:	885
Idaho	531	502	29	0	:	:	531
Montana	668	614	54	0	34	634	0
Nevada <sup>f</sup>	1,529	:	:	1,529	:	:	1,529
New Mexico <sup>f</sup>	1,147	1,009	138	0	631	516	0
Oregon	2,139	2,013	126	0	130	2,009	0
Utah	1,188	1,082	74	32	145	1,006	37
Washington	7,666	7,283	383	0	414	7,252	0
Wyoming	328	303	25	0	22	306	0

: The jurisdiction could not report.

<sup>a</sup> Maine abolished parole in 1976.<sup>b</sup> The jurisdiction estimated all data in detailed categories.<sup>c</sup> The jurisdiction used part of the parole population to estimate the numbers in detail categories.<sup>d</sup> The jurisdiction estimated data for Hispanic

origin.

<sup>e</sup> The jurisdiction estimated sex data.<sup>f</sup> The jurisdiction estimated all data.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/86	Number of adults on parole					
		White	Black	American Indian, Alaska Native	Asian, Pacific Islander	Other	Unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	326,752	165,920	130,732	1,705	441	134	27,820
Federal	17,312	10,960	6,027	214	80	0	31
State	309,440	154,960	124,705	1,491	361	134	27,789
<b>Northeast</b>	88,332	39,975	38,410	142	200	0	9,605
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	603	260	226	0	0	0	117
Maine <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>a,c</sup>	3,998	2,619	921	2	8	0	448
New Hampshire	539	:	:	:	:	:	539
New Jersey	14,064	6,265	7,783	4	12	0	0
New York	29,325	7,412	14,977	134	165	0	6,637
Pennsylvania	39,008	22,737	14,392	2	13	0	1,864
Rhode Island	458	345	111	0	2	0	0
Vermont	337	337	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	43,073	17,155	16,269	359	16	80	9,194
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	12,311	3,940	7,510	9	4	0	848
Indiana <sup>d</sup>	3,273	2,024	1,244	5	0	0	0
Iowa	1,929	:	:	:	:	:	1,929
Kansas <sup>c</sup>	2,360	1,553	702	20	5	80	0
Michigan	5,902	2,570	3,289	28	0	0	15
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	1,437	1,030	275	100	0	0	32
Missouri	5,196	3,310	1,879	5	0	0	2
Nebraska <sup>c</sup>	296	190	95	5	0	0	6
North Dakota	159	131	2	24	0	0	2
Ohio	6,147	:	:	:	:	:	6,147
South Dakota <sup>a</sup>	408	327	8	69	0	0	4
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	3,655	2,080	1,265	94	7	0	209
<b>South</b>	124,648	64,377	56,411	154	53	42	3,611
Alabama <sup>e</sup>	2,991	1,196	1,795	:	:	:	0
Arkansas	3,841	2,089	1,743	1	0	8	0
Delaware	978	440	538	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	3,720	90	3,628	2	0	0	0
Florida <sup>e</sup>	3,478	2,086	1,392	0	0	0	0
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	10,421	5,315	5,106	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	3,552	:	:	:	:	:	3,552
Louisiana	4,166	1,631	2,530	0	0	5	0
Maryland	7,494	2,177	5,302	10	5	0	0
Mississippi	3,454	1,254	2,196	1	3	0	0
North Carolina	3,322	1,523	1,705	85	*	0	9
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	1,742	1,212	443	49	*	0	38
South Carolina	2,904	1,307	1,590	0	0	0	7
Tennessee	8,600	4,560	3,997	3	40	0	0
Texas <sup>e</sup>	57,509	36,231	21,278	0	0	0	0
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	5,770	2,663	3,066	3	5	29	4
West Virginia	706	603	102	0	0	0	1
<b>West</b>	53,387	33,453	13,615	836	92	12	5,379
Alaska	119	69	19	21	4	0	6
Arizona <sup>a,c</sup>	2,034	1,101	335	72	0	0	526
California	33,162	20,817	10,950	153	31	7	1,204
Colorado	1,991	1,668	291	12	6	0	14
Hawaii	885	:	:	:	:	:	885
Idaho	531	:	:	:	:	:	531
Montana	668	533	16	118	1	0	0
Nevada	1,529	:	:	:	:	:	1,529
New Mexico	1,147	986	115	46	0	0	0
Oregon	2,139	1,822	267	42	3	5	0
Utah	1,188	855	115	27	9	0	182
Washington	7,666	5,320	1,503	330	38	0	475
Wyoming	328	282	4	15	0	0	27

: The jurisdiction could not report.

\*May be included in another category.

<sup>a</sup>The jurisdiction categorized Hispanic parolees under "unknown" race; however, all "unknowns" may not have been Hispanic. See the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.<sup>b</sup>Maine abolished parole in 1976.<sup>c</sup>The jurisdiction estimated the number of racial group members.<sup>d</sup>Indiana estimated the number of all racial group members but whites and blacks.<sup>e</sup>The jurisdiction reported only two racial categories: white and nonwhite. The jurisdiction estimated the data.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1986

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of adults on parole			
	Total	Length of sentence <sup>a</sup>		
		Less than 12 months	1 year or more	Unreported
<b>U.S. total</b>	326,752	1,799	229,671	95,282
Federal	17,312	43	17,159	110
State	309,440	1,756	212,512	95,172
<b>Northeast</b>	88,332	1,261	43,728	43,343
Connecticut	603	5	598	0
Maine <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,998	:	:	3,998
New Hampshire	539	0	539	0
New Jersey	14,064	1,248	12,816	0
New York	29,325	0	29,325	0
Pennsylvania <sup>c</sup>	39,008	:	:	39,008
Rhode Island	458	8	450	0
Vermont	337	:	:	337
<b>Midwest</b>	43,073	181	36,745	6,147
Illinois	12,311	0	12,311	0
Indiana	3,273	20	3,253	0
Iowa	1,929	:	1,929	0
Kansas	2,360	0	2,360	0
Michigan	5,902	0	5,902	0
Minnesota	1,437	0	1,437	0
Missouri	5,196	0	5,196	0
Nebraska	296	117	179	0
North Dakota	159	27	132	0
Ohio	6,147	:	:	6,147
South Dakota	408	10	398	0
Wisconsin	3,655	7	3,648	0
<b>South</b>	124,648	221	90,198	34,229
Alabama	2,991	:	:	2,991
Arkansas	3,841	:	:	3,841
Delaware	978	0	978	0
Dist. of Col.	3,720	:	:	3,720
Florida	3,478	:	:	3,478
Georgia	10,421	:	:	10,421
Kentucky	3,552	:	:	3,552
Louisiana	4,166	35	4,131	0
Maryland	7,494	186	7,308	0
Mississippi	3,454	0	3,454	0
North Carolina	3,322	:	:	3,322
Oklahoma	1,742	0	1,742	0
South Carolina	2,904	:	:	2,904
Tennessee	8,600	0	8,600	0
Texas	57,509	0	57,509	0
Virginia	5,770	0	5,770	0
West Virginia	706	0	706	0
<b>West</b>	53,387	93	41,841	11,453
Alaska	119	:	:	119
Arizona	2,034	85	1,949	0
California	33,162	0	33,162	0
Colorado	1,991	0	1,991	0
Hawaii	885	0	885	0
Idaho	531	0	531	0
Montana	668	0	668	0
Nevada	1,529	:	:	1,529
New Mexico	1,147	0	1,147	0
Oregon	2,139	:	:	2,139
Utah	1,188	0	1,188	0
Washington	7,666	:	:	7,666
Wyoming	328	8	320	0

: Jurisdiction could not report.

<sup>a</sup>Sentences are the maximum sentences when ranges are used.<sup>b</sup>Maine abolished parole in 1976.<sup>c</sup>Pennsylvania reported 11,551 parolees with maximum sentences longer than 2 years and 27,451 with sentences shorter than 2 years.

## **Explanatory notes by jurisdiction**

### **Alabama**

For adults entering or leaving parole (tables 6.4 and 6.5) Alabama provided no details.

Alabama did not report sex, Hispanic origin, and sentence length. It estimated the number of black and white parolees.

An unknown number of county or city parolees are included in the State count.

### **Alaska**

Data for approximately 180 parolees on mandatory parole were not available.

### **Arizona**

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 179 Interstate Compact cases.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes 9 early discharges.

Arizona estimated the data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence. "Unknown" race (table 6.7) includes 526 Mexican Americans or Mexicans.

### **Arkansas**

Arkansas terminated 297 persons from parole when they absconded. Of the 297 absconders, 119 were still at large on December 31.

### **California**

California combined counts from the California Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to jail, new charges pending, are included with persons with parole revoked. California did not report parolees transferred to other States. "Other" includes 7,953 suspended parolees at large, absconders.

"Other" race (table 6.7) includes seven persons of unspecified race.

### **Colorado**

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) Colorado reported all of them as mandatory.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Colorado reported all in three categories: successful, returned to prison, or deceased.

Colorado placed absconders in an inactive caseload but did not omit them from the yearend counts.

### **Connecticut**

For "Unknown" race (table 6.7) the State included 117 Hispanic parolees.

### **Delaware**

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to prison were included with those discharged to custody, detainee, or warrant.

The State did not supervise persons released from prison after less than 1 year of incarceration.

### **District of Columbia**

The District amended its December 31, 1985, figure to include 238 inactive cases and 926 persons under warrants.

For "Other status" of supervision (table 6.3) the District included 1,100 persons under warrants.

### **Florida**

Florida did not report Hispanic origin and sentence length data and estimated data on sex and race.

### **Georgia**

Georgia did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length and estimated data on sex and race.

### **Hawaii**

Hawaii did not report data for race and Hispanic origin.

For "Other status" of supervision (table 6.3) the State did not specify the status of 25 parolees.

### **Idaho**

Idaho did not report data for race and Hispanic origin.

The State included current absconders in the yearend population.

### **Illinois**

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes 580 absconders transferred to the apprehension unit and 772 other discharges.

For "Unknown" race (table 6.7) the State reported 844 Hispanic parolees.

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of 10,882 parolees under active supervision. It had no demographic information on absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

### **Indiana**

Indiana estimated the number of American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Hispanic Americans.

### **Iowa**

Data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin were unknown.

Current absconders were terminated from parole and were not included in the population count.

### **Kansas**

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes discharged absconders (147), expiration of sentence (7), and other exits (161 out-of-State parolees).

Kansas estimated data for race and Hispanic origin. It reported no demographic data on parolees supervised outside Kansas.

Absconders are monitored apart from the regular parole caseload and did not appear in the yearend counts. Of the 147 parolees who absconded in 1986, an unknown number remained in that status at yearend.

### **Kentucky**

Kentucky revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Discretionary releases from prison" includes mandatory releases. "Other" includes 332 intra-State transfers.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those successfully completing parole include releases from active supervision, final discharges, and closed cases.

Kentucky did not report demographic and sentence length data.

### **Louisiana**

Louisiana revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985. The 372-person difference between the counts is unexplained.

Louisiana did not report Hispanic origin.

### **Maine**

Maine abolished parole in 1976.

### **Maryland**

For "Other status" of supervision (table 6.3) Maryland reported 533 parolees in some form of custody.

Maryland did not report data for Hispanic origin.

## Massachusetts

Massachusetts estimated the yearend 1985 count, entries and exits.

For "Unknown" race (table 6.7) Massachusetts included 401 Hispanic and 47 Cape Verdian parolees.

## Michigan

For "Others" released from parole (table 6.5) Michigan reported three discharged by court.

## Minnesota

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes work releases (126).

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Successfully completed" includes absconding as well as being transferred or discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

For "Unknown" race (table 6.7) the State reported 28 Spanish-speaking parolees and 4 others.

## Mississippi

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes a data adjustment of 23.

Mississippi placed absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omitted them from the population count.

## Missouri

Missouri revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1985, because of late data.

Circuit court judges can grant judicial parole to county jail inmates. The offenders are supervised as probationers and were counted in the probation report.

## Montana

Montana estimated the number of persons leaving parole.

## Nebraska

Nebraska revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985.

"Unknown" race (table 6.7) includes six Hispanic parolees.

Nebraska estimated race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence.

## Nevada

Nevada estimated all data because of budgetary constraints.

The State did not report demographic and sentence length information.

## New Hampshire

New Hampshire did not report data for race or Hispanic origin.

The State places absconders on an inactive case list.

## New Jersey

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes recalls by the court and persons discharged by paroling authority decree.

## New Mexico

New Mexico revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985. The difference of 23 parolees is unexplained.

New Mexico estimated all data.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes parolees transferred from other States and semi-active parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Successfully completed parole" includes satisfactory and unsatisfactory discharges. "Other" includes 113 closed Interstate Compact cases, 4 in-State transfers, and 87 miscellaneous types.

Current absconders are terminated from parole and were not included in population counts.

## New York

New York revised the previously reported count for December 31, 1985.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those counted as successfully completing parole include parolees discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant. Parolees returned to incarceration with new charges or parole revocation pending were reported as having completed the proceedings.

New York did not report parolees from county jails (331 in 1986).

## North Carolina

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes an adjustment of 323.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Returned to prison with revocation pending" includes all those returned to prison or jail.

North Carolina did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

## North Dakota

"Unknown" race (table 6.7) includes two Hispanic parolees.

## Ohio

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 275 parolees placed in other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes 189 cases closed other than by final release.

Ohio did not report data for sex, race, or Hispanic origin.

## Oklahoma

The change in the number of exits from 1985 to 1986 resulted from two new laws: the House Arrest Law and the Capacity Law (Emergency Releases).

Transfers to another jurisdiction remain in the Oklahoma parole count in an administrative caseload.

Oklahoma estimated data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

## Oregon

Oregon revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985, to reflect a correction in the computer files.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) those reinstated were reported as discretionary releases from prison.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes parolees discharged to custody, detainer, and warrant and all parolees returned to prison or jail.

## Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania added 26,622 local parolees to its count, revising a previously reported figure for December 31, 1985.

The State could not provide sentence length data in the categories of more than 1 year or 1 year and less. It reported that of a total of 39,008 parolees, 11,557 were sentenced to 2 years or more and 27,451 had sentences of less than 2 years.

Absconders were included in the reported population.

## Rhode Island

Under status of supervision (table 6.3) the 58 persons supervised out of State include 7 in prison. "Other" includes the following: 25 men and 2 women detained on warrants at the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institutions, 2 persons in Federal prisons, 4 persons supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and 2 persons in the Federal Witness Protection Program.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Reinstatement" includes those persons who were reparaoled after revocation of the original parole and who either had no new sentence or had a new sentence of less than 6 months.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to detainer/warrant" includes those discharged from Rhode Island parole while serving out-of-State sentences. "Other" includes six absconders, two of whom were returned to prison in 1987.

## South Carolina

The State did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

## South Dakota

South Dakota reported the data for June 30, 1985, to June 30, 1986.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 92 persons with suspended sentence to probation or work release.

"Unknown" race (table 6.7) includes four Hispanic parolees.

## Tennessee

Tennessee revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985, to include out-of-State parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) the State estimated all but the number returned to incarceration. "Other" includes an estimated 50 Interstate Compact cases.

Tennessee estimated the number of men and women (table 6.6).

## Texas

Texas reported the data for September 1, 1985, to August 31, 1986.

Texas estimated the data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

## Utah

Utah revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985.

## Vermont

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Vermont included those prisoners with new sentences or new charges pending under "With parole revoked."

For type of supervision (table 6.3) Vermont could not distinguish active and inactive cases and reported both under "Other."

Vermont could not report Hispanic origin and length of sentence.

## Virginia

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 476 intra-State transfers, 256 transfers from other States, 36 Virginia cases returned to Virginia from other States, and 56 unknown types of entry.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes all those returned to incarceration; "Other" includes 475 intra-State transfers, 211 terminations of out-of-State cases, and 82 exits of unknown type.

Virginia estimated the numbers for race and sex based on percentages in March 1987. Data for status of supervision were estimated from percentages in April 1987.

"Other" type of supervision includes one person pardoned.

The State did not report Hispanic origin.

## Washington

Washington estimated the number of persons entering and leaving parole.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 47 entries from conditional release from prison. Washington did not count separately those who entered parole following mandatory release from prison or reinstatement.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes all categories.

Washington did not report sentence length.

Washington placed absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omitted them from the population count.

## West Virginia

"Unknown" race (table 6.7) includes one Hispanic parolee.

## Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1985.

For type of supervision (table 6.3) all persons supervised out of State or with inactive supervision are included in "Active supervision."

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) all parolees returned to incarceration are reported under "With parole revoked."

"Unknown" race (table 6.7), 209 persons, includes 88 Hispanic parolees.

## Wyoming

Wyoming revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985, to account for late entries.

## Federal parole system

The Federal system revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1985.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) persons discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant are counted under "Discharged as absconder." All parolees returned to incarceration are included in "With parole revoked."

The Federal system excluded 3,878 special parolees under active supervision; special parole is a period that can commence after completion of regular parole. Military parolees (531) were also excluded.

FORM **CJ-7**  
(2-2-87)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED**  
**January 1, 1986 — December 31, 1986**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1986 PAROLE  
DATA SURVEY****RETURN  
TO**Bureau of the Census  
ATTN: Governments Division  
Washington, D.C. 20233*Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code*FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on State and local parole populations in calendar year 1986 and on population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1986** scheduled for release in fall 1987.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosure

*Please continue on page 2* →



## INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and mark (X) in appropriate column. Do not leave blanks or fill with dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in item 15.

### Items 1 and 4 — PAROLE POPULATION

Include all adult parolees who have been conditionally released to parole supervision (whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release).

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For interstate compacts, **include** those parolees who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees whom your State supervises for another State.

### Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parole entry into only one of the entry categories provided.

- a. Discretionary release from prison** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are to be supervised.
- b. Mandatory release from prison** — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board. Include persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions.
- c. Reinstatement** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. For example, include discharged absconders whose cases have been reopened.

### Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parole exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

- a. Completed parole** — Include all parolees who have served full-term sentences or who have been released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.
- b. Discharged absconder** — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority while known to be on absconder status, regardless of whether a warrant has been issued. Exclude changes from active to inactive supervision status. Exclude absconders who have been located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).

**c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant** — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency, e.g., mental hospital or half-way house.

**d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail after receiving a sentence for a new offense.

**e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.

**f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending** — Include persons readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting revocation hearing, or final disposition from a revocation hearing.

**g. Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.

**h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction** — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. Exclude interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.

### i. Death

### Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

### Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

- a. Active** — Include persons required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority (in person, by mail, or telephone).
- b. Inactive** — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction.
- c. Absconder** — Include all parolees who have not been discharged and who fail to report to the parole authority or leave the geographical area of supervision without permission.
- d. Supervised out of State** — Include all parolees who are under your jurisdiction, but are supervised out of State. Include both active and inactive cases as defined above.

### Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

- a. Less than one year** — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than one year.
- b. One year or more** — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

### Item 10 — LOCAL PAROLEES

- a. County/City Parole Authorities** — This item is self explanatory.
- b. County/City Parolees** — Include only those parolees supervised by city and county parole authorities.
- c. Local Parole Authority/Authorities** — Where applicable, indicate the address of the local parole authority/authorities in your state.

### Items 11 through 14 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY

Please answer these items relating to the ability of your facility to report data on parolees.

# 1986 PAROLE DATA SURVEY

<b>Note:</b> December 31, 1985 population reported in 1985 Parole Data Survey was _____ <i>If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in item 15.</i>	Number Mark (X) if estimate		• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population on December 31, 1986	Number Mark (X) if estimate	
<b>1. Parole population on January 1, 1986</b> →			<b>5. Sex</b>		
			<b>a. Male</b>		
			<b>b. Female</b>		
			<b>c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b</b>		
<b>2. Entries</b>			<b>6. Race</b>		
<b>a. Discretionary release from prison</b>			<b>a. White</b>		
<b>b. Mandatory release from prison</b>			<b>b. Black</b>		
<b>c. Reinstatement</b>			<b>c. American Indian or Alaskan Native</b>		
<b>d. Other — Specify</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<b>d. Asian or Pacific Islander</b>		
			<b>e. Other — Specify</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<b>e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d</b>			<b>f. Not known</b>		
<b>3. Exits</b>			<b>g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f</b>		
<b>a. Completed parole</b>			<b>7. Ethnicity</b>		
<b>b. Discharged absconder</b>			<b>a. Hispanic</b>		
<b>c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant</b>			<b>b. Not Hispanic</b>		
<b>d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence</b>			<b>c. Not known</b>		
<b>e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation</b>			<b>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c</b>		
<b>f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending</b>			<b>8. Supervision status</b>		
<b>g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending</b>			<b>a. Active</b>		
<b>h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction</b>			<b>b. Inactive</b>		
<b>i. Death</b>			<b>c. Absconder</b>		
<b>j. Other — Specify</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<b>d. Supervised out of State</b>		
			<b>e. Other — Specify</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<b>k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j</b>			<b>f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e</b>		
<b>4. Parole population on December 31, 1986</b> → (Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.)			<b>9. Length of sentence</b>		
			<b>a. Less than one year</b>		
			<b>b. One year or more</b>		
			<b>c. Not known</b>		
<b>Note:</b> The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.			<b>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c</b>		

**10. Local Parolees**

a. Are there county or city parole authorities in your state which supervise parolees?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No — Skip to item 11

b. If yes, please specify number of parolees supervised by these local authorities: \_\_\_\_\_

c. Are the local parolees reported in item 10b above included in items 1 — 9 on page 3?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No — Please indicate address of local parole authority/authorities ☒

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**11. Coverage of reported data**

Does your State have other adult parolees not reported in this survey (e.g., inactive cases for which you could not report)?

1 ☐ Yes — Explain \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 ☐ No

**12. Reporting period**

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1986?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No — Specify when your reporting year ends →

Month	Year

**13. Absconders**

a. Current absconders are ☒

1 ☐ Included in your total year end parole population (items 1, and 4)

2 ☐ Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)

3 ☐ Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and included in items 1 and 4

4 ☐ Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and omitted from items 1 and 4

5 ☐ Other — Describe \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1986? \_\_\_\_\_

**14. Data supplied by**

Name	Title	Date	Telephone		
			Area code	Number	Extension

**15. Remarks**

# Capital punishment in 1986

## Tables

- 7.1 Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1986 96

### **Prisoners under sentence of death, December 31, 1986**

- 7.2 Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 97
- 7.3 Movement of women under sentence of death, by race, 1986 98
- 7.4 Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1986 98
- 7.5 Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 99
- 7.6 Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 101
- 7.7 Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 103
- 7.8 Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 105
- 7.9 Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 107
- 7.10 Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986 109

### **Prisoners received from court, January 1-December 31, 1986**

- 7.11 Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986 111
- 7.12 Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986 113
- 7.13 Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986 115
- 7.14 Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986 117

- 7.15 Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986 119

### **Prisoners removed from death row, January 1-December 31, 1986**

- 7.16 Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 121
- 7.17 Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1986 122
- 7.18 Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 123
- 7.19 Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 125
- 7.20 Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 127
- 7.21 Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 127
- 7.22 Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 128
- 7.23 Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986 130

### **Prisoners executed, 1930-86**

- 7.24 Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-86 132
- 7.25 Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-86 133

### **Explanatory notes 134**

### **Questionnaires 135, 137, 139**

**Table 7.1. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1986**

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death pen- alty law in 1986	Jurisdictions without death penalty law
With no exe- cutions, 1986	With execu- tions, 1986	Number of executions		
Arizona	Alabama	1	Delaware	Alaska
Arkansas	Florida	3	Indiana	Dist. of Columbia
California	Georgia	1	Kentucky	Hawaii
Colorado	North Carolina	1	New Hampshire	Iowa
Connecticut	South Carolina	1	New Jersey	Kansas
Delaware	Texas	10	South Carolina	Maine
Idaho	Virginia	1	Washington	Massachusetts
Illinois				Michigan
Indiana				Minnesota
Kentucky				New York
Louisiana				North Dakota
Maryland				Rhode Island
Mississippi				Wisconsin
Missouri				West Virginia
Montana				
Nebraska				
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Utah				
Vermont				
Washington				
Wyoming				

**Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death																	
	Under death sentence 12/31/85				Received from court in 1986 <sup>a</sup>				Executed in 1986			Death sentence re- moved in 1986 <sup>b</sup>			Under death sentence 12/31/86			
	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,575	896	664	15	297	164	123	10	18	11	7	73	43	30	1,781	1,006	750	25
<b>Northeast</b>	75	36	39	0	25	9	16	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	97	44	53	0
New Jersey	17	10	7	0	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	11	12	0
Pennsylvania	58	26	32	0	19	8	11	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	74	33	41	0
<b>Midwest</b>	216	114	101	1	58	27	30	1	0	0	0	7	5	2	267	136	129	2
Illinois	78	34	44	0	25	9	16	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	101	42	59	0
Indiana	34	20	14	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	23	17	0
Missouri	36	20	16	0	10	6	4	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	43	24	19	0
Nebraska	12	9	2	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	10	2	2
Ohio	56	31	25	0	15	8	7	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	69	37	32	0
<b>South</b>	999	548	443	8	174	99	66	9	18	11	7	47	26	21	1,108	610	481	17
Alabama	79	25	54	0	8	4	3	1	1	0	1	3	2	1	83	27	55	1
Arkansas	26	16	10	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	26	15	11	0
Delaware	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0
Florida	227	143	84	0	39	22	17	0	3	1	2	9	5	4	254	159	95	0
Georgia	107	51	56	0	11	4	7	0	1	0	1	6	3	3	111	52	59	0
Kentucky	23	17	6	0	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	23	8	0
Louisiana	40	20	20	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	39	20	19	0
Maryland	17	4	12	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	18	4	13	1
Mississippi	40	18	22	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	38	18	20	0
North Carolina	56	21	32	3	11	5	4	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	63	24	34	5
Oklahoma	58	44	12	2	16	10	2	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	72	52	14	6
South Carolina	40	18	22	0	13	9	4	0	1	1	0	5	3	2	47	23	24	0
Tennessee	47	29	17	1	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	53	35	17	1
Texas	208	129	79	0	41	23	16	2	10	8	2	3	3	0	236	141	93	2
Virginia	27	12	14	1	9	5	4	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	33	16	16	1
<b>West</b>	285	198	81	6	40	29	11	0	0	0	0	16	11	5	309	216	87	6
Arizona	55	50	4	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	59	54	4	1
California	159	93	62	4	24	14	10	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	176	104	68	4
Colorado	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Idaho	14	14	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	14	14	0	0
Montana	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1	0
Nevada	31	23	8	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	35	26	9	0
New Mexico	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Utah	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	0
Washington	5	3	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	1	1
Wyoming	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985 or 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, and South Dakota.

<sup>a</sup> All but one person received from court

under a sentence of death in 1986 had been convicted of homicide; the exception was convicted of rape of a child under 12.

<sup>b</sup> Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment,

reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order of a new trial, and death.

<sup>c</sup> Sixteen American Indians and 9 Asians comprised "Other." None was executed or had a death sentence removed in 1986.

Table 7.3. Movement of women under sentence of death, by race, 1986

Region and State	Women under sentence of death													
	Under death sentence 12/31/85				Received from court during 1986 <sup>a</sup>			Death sentence removed during 1986 <sup>b</sup>			Under death sentence 12/31/86			
	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>c</sup>	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>c</sup>
U.S. total	17	11	5	1	4	2	2	3	2	1	18	11	6	1
Northeast	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Midwest	3	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	4	1	3	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0
Ohio	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
South	11	7	3	1	2	2	0	1	0	1	12	9	2	1
Alabama	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Florida	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Georgia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Texas	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
West	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women on death row in 1985 or 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Missouri, Nebraska, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, Arizona, California, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>All women received from court with a death sentence in 1986 had been convicted of murder.

<sup>b</sup>Dispositions of death sentences included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No woman was executed in 1986.

<sup>c</sup>The sole woman under sentence of death and not of the white or black race was an American Indian who entered prison before 1986.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1986

Region and State	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death				
	Under death sentence 12/31/85 <sup>a</sup>	Received from court during 1986 <sup>b</sup>	Executed	Death sentence removed during 1986 <sup>c</sup>	Under death sentence 12/31/86
<b>U.S. total</b>	97	16	2	4	107
<b>Northeast</b>	2	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	2
<b>Midwest</b>	15	2	0	0	17
Illinois	9	1	0	0	10
Indiana	3	0	0	0	3
Ohio	3	1	0	0	4
<b>South</b>	46	9	2	1	52
Arkansas	1	0	0	1	0
Florida	11	3	0	0	14
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	32	6	2	0	36
<b>West</b>	34	5	0	3	36
Arizona	7	2	0	0	9
California	20	3	0	1	22
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	3	0	0	0	3
New Mexico	2	0	0	2	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in neither 1985 nor 1986.

<sup>a</sup>The total is revised from the yearend total reported in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985*. Florida reported one more Hispanic inmate under sentence of death; California reported two fewer

Hispanic inmates, and Texas, one fewer.

<sup>b</sup>All but one person received from court with death sentences in 1986 had been convicted of murder; the exception was not Hispanic.

<sup>c</sup>Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

**Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
All prisoners								
U.S. total	1,781	293	276	255	226	376	355	40 mos.
Northeast	97	24	21	20	15	15	2	27
New Jersey	23	6	7	7	3	0	0	23
Pennsylvania <sup>a</sup>	74	18	14	13	12	15	2	30
Midwest	267	57	54	43	36	40	37	29
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	101	25	15	12	14	17	18	34
Indiana	40	6	10	6	6	7	5	35
Missouri	43	9	9	6	2	12	5	29
Nebraska	14	2	0	2	0	1	9	71+
Ohio	69	15	20	17	14	3	0	24
South	1,108	172	168	145	128	229	266	43
Alabama	83	8	13	10	15	32	5	44
Arkansas	26	4	6	0	1	10	5	53
Delaware	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	*
Florida <sup>a</sup>	254	38	29	34	26	44	83	48
Georgia	111	11	7	10	6	16	61	71+
Kentucky	31	8	6	2	5	8	2	34
Louisiana	39	3	9	8	6	9	4	34
Maryland	18	1	0	7	0	9	1	51
Mississippi	38	2	5	2	4	16	9	57
North Carolina	63	11	20	10	8	8	6	25
Oklahoma	72	16	14	18	8	7	9	29
South Carolina	47	13	8	6	8	5	7	34
Tennessee	53	7	12	8	5	11	10	34
Texas	236	41	38	22	33	45	57	43
Virginia	33	9	1	8	3	7	5	34
West	309	40	33	47	47	92	50	45
Arizona	59	6	4	7	6	14	22	59
California	176	24	16	27	32	59	18	44
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Idaho	14	1	1	5	0	7	0	35
Montana	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	71+
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	35	5	7	6	5	7	5	33
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Utah	7	0	3	1	1	0	2	34
Washington	7	2	1	0	2	2	0	38
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	*
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	750	121	113	103	91	174	148	41
Northeast	53	15	14	10	10	4	0	23
New Jersey	12	5	2	3	2	0	0	15
Pennsylvania	41	10	12	7	8	4	0	23
Midwest	129	30	20	20	15	26	18	32
Illinois	59	16	9	6	6	13	9	32
Indiana	17	3	2	3	2	4	3	39
Missouri	19	4	1	3	0	7	4	53
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Ohio	32	7	8	8	7	2	0	26
South	481	65	69	59	52	116	120	47
Alabama	55	3	6	6	10	26	4	50
Arkansas	11	2	2	0	1	3	3	52
Delaware	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	*
Florida <sup>b</sup>	95	17	11	6	11	22	28	51
Georgia	59	7	3	6	1	7	35	71+
Kentucky	8	2	4	0	1	1	0	22
Louisiana	19	1	3	7	0	6	2	32
Maryland	13	1	0	4	0	8	0	53
Mississippi	20	1	4	1	0	8	6	60
North Carolina	34	4	9	8	5	4	4	27
Oklahoma	14	2	2	3	4	2	1	30
South Carolina	24	4	6	5	3	2	4	33
Tennessee	17	1	5	2	4	2	3	45
Texas	93	16	14	5	11	21	26	49
Virginia	16	4	0	6	1	2	3	33
West	87	11	10	14	14	28	10	43
Arizona	4	0	0	1	1	0	2	*
California	68	10	7	11	9	26	5	43
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Nevada	9	1	1	2	3	2	0	41
Utah	4	0	1	0	1	0	2	*
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*



Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median num- ber of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
White prisoners								
U.S. total	1,006	162	161	149	133	195	206	39
Northeast	44	9	7	10	5	11	2	30
New Jersey	11	1	5	4	1	0	0	23
Pennsylvania	33	8	2	6	4	11	2	37
Midwest	136	26	34	23	21	13	19	26
Illinois	42	9	6	6	8	4	9	35
Indiana	23	3	8	3	4	3	2	33
Missouri	24	5	8	3	2	5	1	23
Nebraska	10	1	0	2	0	0	7	71+
Ohio	37	8	12	9	7	1	0	23
South	610	98	97	83	76	111	145	41
Alabama	27	4	7	4	5	6	1	35
Arkansas	15	2	4	0	0	7	2	53
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Florida	159	21	18	28	15	22	55	47
Georgia	52	4	4	4	5	9	26	71+
Kentucky	23	6	2	2	4	7	2	41
Louisiana	20	2	6	1	6	3	2	38
Maryland	4	0	0	2	0	1	1	*
Mississippi	18	1	1	1	4	8	3	54
North Carolina	24	5	9	2	3	3	2	23
Oklahoma	52	10	12	13	4	5	8	26
South Carolina	23	9	2	1	5	3	3	35
Tennessee	35	6	7	6	1	9	6	34
Texas	141	23	24	17	22	24	31	41
Virginia	16	5	1	2	2	4	2	34
West	216	29	23	33	31	60	40	45
Arizona	54	6	4	6	5	13	20	59
California	104	14	9	16	22	30	13	44
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Idaho	14	1	1	5	0	7	0	35
Montana	4	0	1	0	1	0	2	*
Nevada	26	4	6	4	2	5	5	32
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Utah	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	*
Washington	5	2	0	0	1	2	0	38
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	*
Other prisoners <sup>c</sup>								
U.S. total	25	10	2	3	2	7	1	32
Midwest	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	17	9	2	3	0	2	1	11
Alabama	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	5	2	2	0	0	1	0	12
Oklahoma	6	4	0	2	0	0	0	9
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Texas	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
West	6	0	0	0	2	4	0	54
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
California	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	*
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	*

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Vermont.

\*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

<sup>a</sup>For those persons resented to death after having been relieved of a previous sentence, time is calculated only from the most recent sentence, unless the disposition and resentencing occurred within the same year. In 1986 eight inmates who had been earlier relieved of their death sentences were

resentenced to execution, thus causing an understatement of the total time on death row. The following presents the unreported time on death row: Pennsylvania (one prisoner originally sentenced 1981, removed 1984); Illinois (one inmate sentenced 1982, removed 1985); Florida (one, sentenced 1981, removed 1985; one, sentenced 1982, removed 1984); and Nevada (one, sentenced 1983, removed 1985).

<sup>b</sup>The longest time on death row at yearend 1986 was 155 months, served by a black Florida inmate who was sentenced in January 1974.

<sup>c</sup>"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
<b>All prisoners</b>								
U.S. total	1,781	19	217	466	406	317	322	34
<b>Northeast</b>	97	0	15	26	19	17	20	0
New Jersey	23	0	4	7	4	4	4	0
Pennsylvania	74	0	11	19	15	13	16	0
<b>Midwest</b>	267	5	44	68	64	43	39	4
Illinois	101	1	12	27	28	17	16	0
Indiana	40	1	13	11	6	7	1	1
Missouri	43	1	5	13	11	6	6	1
Nebraska	14	0	1	1	3	4	4	1
Ohio	69	2	13	16	16	9	12	1
<b>South</b>	1,108	14	132	294	257	191	196	24
Alabama	83	0	12	23	15	20	11	2
Arkansas	26	1	2	3	10	3	6	1
Delaware	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Florida	254	2	28	62	49	50	59	4
Georgia	111	1	6	27	22	27	24	4
Kentucky	31	0	4	7	8	8	3	1
Louisiana	39	1	5	10	16	5	2	0
Maryland	18	0	3	5	4	3	3	0
Mississippi	38	0	5	12	8	5	5	3
North Carolina	63	1	9	12	14	10	15	2
Oklahoma	72	2	10	23	17	9	8	3
South Carolina	47	0	11	15	8	5	7	1
Tennessee	53	0	2	14	17	9	11	0
Texas	236	6	29	69	59	34	36	3
Virginia	33	0	6	11	9	2	5	0
<b>West</b>	309	0	26	78	66	66	67	6
Arizona	59	0	6	12	7	14	19	1
California	176	0	13	50	40	38	31	4
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	0	1	4	3	6	0	0
Montana	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	0
Nevada	35	0	5	7	7	5	10	1
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Utah	7	0	0	1	4	0	2	0
Washington	7	0	1	2	2	1	1	0
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>								
U.S. total	750	13	95	200	209	122	101	10
<b>Northeast</b>	53	0	12	11	14	8	8	0
New Jersey	12	0	3	4	3	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	41	0	9	7	11	7	7	0
<b>Midwest</b>	129	3	17	27	45	22	13	2
Illinois	59	1	4	13	23	12	6	0
Indiana	17	1	6	2	5	2	0	1
Missouri	19	0	3	4	7	4	1	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Ohio	32	1	4	8	10	3	5	1
<b>South</b>	481	10	59	136	122	79	68	7
Alabama	55	0	7	16	10	13	8	1
Arkansas	11	1	0	2	6	1	1	0
Delaware	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Florida	95	2	13	25	21	18	15	1
Georgia	59	1	4	11	12	15	14	2
Kentucky	8	0	3	2	3	0	0	0
Louisiana	19	1	1	5	9	2	1	0
Maryland	13	0	1	4	4	2	2	0
Mississippi	20	0	1	8	6	2	2	1
North Carolina	34	1	5	4	8	8	7	1
Oklahoma	14	0	1	6	5	1	1	0
South Carolina	24	0	7	11	4	0	2	0
Tennessee	17	0	2	5	4	3	3	0
Texas	93	4	11	31	24	12	10	1
Virginia	16	0	3	5	5	1	2	0
<b>West</b>	87	0	7	26	28	13	12	1
Arizona	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
California	68	0	5	25	22	10	6	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	9	0	2	0	2	1	3	1
Utah	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
<b>White prisoners</b>								
U.S. total	1,006	6	120	260	192	190	215	23
<b>Northeast</b>	44	0	3	15	5	9	12	0
New Jersey	11	0	1	3	1	3	3	0
Pennsylvania	33	0	2	12	4	6	9	0
<b>Midwest</b>	136	2	27	41	18	21	25	2
Illinois	42	0	8	14	5	5	10	0
Indiana	23	0	7	9	1	5	1	0
Missouri	24	1	2	9	4	2	5	1
Nebraska	10	0	1	1	2	3	2	1
Ohio	37	1	9	8	6	6	7	0
<b>South</b>	610	4	71	154	133	108	124	16
Alabama	27	0	5	7	5	6	3	1
Arkansas	15	0	2	1	4	2	5	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	159	0	15	37	28	32	44	3
Georgia	52	0	2	16	10	12	10	2
Kentucky	23	0	1	5	5	8	3	1
Louisiana	20	0	4	5	7	3	1	0
Maryland	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	18	0	4	4	2	3	3	2
North Carolina	24	0	3	8	6	2	5	0
Oklahoma	52	2	9	14	11	6	7	3
South Carolina	23	0	4	4	4	5	5	1
Tennessee	35	0	0	8	13	6	8	0
Texas	141	2	18	38	34	21	26	2
Virginia	16	0	2	6	4	1	3	0
<b>West</b>	216	0	19	50	36	52	54	5
Arizona	54	0	6	10	6	13	18	1
California	104	0	8	25	16	27	24	4
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	0	1	4	3	6	0	0
Montana	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Nevada	26	0	3	7	5	4	7	0
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Utah	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Washington	5	0	1	1	2	0	1	0
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>								
U.S. total	25	0	2	6	5	5	6	1
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	17	0	2	4	2	4	4	1
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	5	0	1	0	0	0	3	1
Oklahoma	6	0	0	3	1	2	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	6	0	0	2	2	1	1	0
Arizona	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California	4	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Vermont. The youngest person under sentence of death in 1986 was a

black inmate in Arkansas, born in October 1969; the oldest, a white Kentucky inmate, was born in October 1911.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

**Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	1,781	164	174	577	515	143	208
Northeast	97	5	10	23	23	7	29
New Jersey	23	0	3	2	5	0	13
Pennsylvania	74	5	7	21	18	7	16
Midwest	267	13	29	111	73	24	17
Illinois	101	4	9	48	30	9	1
Indiana	40	2	5	16	13	2	2
Missouri	43	2	9	22	8	1	1
Nebraska	14	1	0	2	6	5	0
Ohio	69	4	6	23	16	7	13
South	1,108	130	119	367	315	71	106
Alabama	83	5	12	35	27	0	4
Arkansas	26	2	1	12	8	3	0
Delaware	4	1	0	2	0	0	1
Florida	254	21	35	63	67	11	57
Georgia	111	17	12	39	31	8	4
Kentucky	31	4	7	8	7	3	2
Louisiana	39	9	3	7	15	4	1
Maryland	18	0	0	5	9	4	0
Mississippi	38	3	4	15	11	2	3
North Carolina	63	12	11	19	17	4	0
Oklahoma	72	4	7	29	23	6	3
South Carolina	47	9	7	20	8	3	0
Tennessee	53	4	2	15	20	3	9
Texas	236	32	15	91	60	20	18
Virginia	33	7	3	7	12	0	4
West	309	16	16	76	104	41	56
Arizona	59	8	6	12	23	10	0
California	176	6	7	50	44	18	51
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	0	2	2	9	1	0
Montana	5	0	1	1	2	1	0
Nevada	35	1	0	9	17	7	1
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	7	1	0	0	5	1	0
Washington	7	0	0	2	0	2	3
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	750	63	74	298	190	40	85
Northeast	53	4	4	10	15	4	16
New Jersey	12	0	1	0	3	0	8
Pennsylvania	41	4	3	10	12	4	8
Midwest	129	2	15	65	31	7	9
Illinois	59	2	7	34	12	3	1
Indiana	17	0	2	7	6	1	1
Missouri	19	0	4	10	5	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Ohio	32	0	2	14	6	3	7
South	481	54	53	199	117	21	37
Alabama	55	4	8	29	11	0	3
Arkansas	11	1	1	8	1	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Florida	95	8	14	27	23	4	19
Georgia	59	9	8	20	16	3	3
Kentucky	8	1	2	4	0	1	0
Louisiana	19	7	2	4	6	0	0
Maryland	13	0	0	4	6	3	0
Mississippi	20	1	2	11	5	0	1
North Carolina	34	7	3	14	10	0	0
Oklahoma	14	1	1	6	4	1	1
South Carolina	24	4	2	14	4	0	0
Tennessee	17	2	0	5	5	2	3
Texas	93	7	7	46	22	7	4
Virginia	16	2	3	5	4	0	2
West	87	3	2	24	27	8	23
Arizona	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
California	68	2	1	20	19	4	22
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	9	1	0	2	3	3	0
Utah	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	1,006	95	99	272	319	100	121
<b>Northeast</b>	44	1	6	13	8	3	13
New Jersey	11	0	2	2	2	0	5
Pennsylvania	33	1	4	11	6	3	8
<b>Midwest</b>	136	10	14	46	42	16	8
Illinois	42	2	2	14	18	6	0
Indiana	23	2	3	9	7	1	1
Missouri	24	2	5	12	3	1	1
Nebraska	10	0	0	2	4	4	0
Ohio	37	4	4	9	10	4	6
<b>South</b>	610	72	65	162	194	48	69
Alabama	27	1	3	6	16	0	1
Arkansas	15	1	0	4	7	3	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	159	13	21	36	44	7	36
Georgia	52	8	4	19	15	5	1
Kentucky	23	3	5	4	7	2	2
Louisiana	20	2	1	3	9	4	1
Maryland	4	0	0	1	2	1	0
Mississippi	18	2	2	4	6	2	2
North Carolina	24	2	8	5	5	4	0
Oklahoma	52	2	6	20	18	4	2
South Carolina	23	5	5	6	4	3	0
Tennessee	35	2	2	9	15	1	6
Texas	141	25	8	44	38	12	14
Virginia	16	5	0	1	8	0	2
<b>West</b>	216	12	14	51	75	33	31
Arizona	54	8	5	10	21	10	0
California	104	3	6	29	24	14	28
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	0	2	2	9	1	0
Montana	4	0	1	1	2	0	0
Nevada	26	0	0	7	14	4	1
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	3	1	0	0	1	1	0
Washington	5	0	0	2	0	2	1
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
U.S. total	25	6	1	7	6	3	2
<b>Midwest</b>	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	17	4	1	6	4	2	0
Alabama	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	5	3	0	0	2	0	0
Oklahoma	6	1	0	3	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Virginia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	6	1	0	1	2	0	2
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
California	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico,

South Dakota, and Vermont.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

**Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total	1,781	525	361	38	772	85
Northeast	97	18	14	6	49	10
New Jersey	23	3	3	2	8	7
Pennsylvania	74	15	11	4	41	3
Midwest	267	70	46	1	146	4
Illinois	101	30	18	0	53	0
Indiana	40	5	4	1	30	0
Missouri	43	9	6	0	27	1
Nebraska	14	2	3	0	9	0
Ohio	69	24	15	0	27	3
South	1,108	346	223	26	460	53
Alabama	83	25	14	2	39	3
Arkansas	26	11	6	0	8	1
Delaware	4	1	1	0	2	0
Florida	254	70	57	4	116	7
Georgia	111	28	19	3	45	16
Kentucky	31	8	9	2	10	2
Louisiana	39	6	8	0	23	2
Maryland	18	4	3	0	10	1
Mississippi	38	14	5	2	16	1
North Carolina	63	15	21	3	24	0
Oklahoma	72	36	13	2	14	7
South Carolina	47	12	6	1	28	0
Tennessee	53	16	8	4	15	10
Texas	236	90	41	3	99	3
Virginia	33	10	12	0	11	0
West	309	91	78	5	117	18
Arizona	59	20	19	0	20	0
California	176	58	34	1	69	14
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	4	5	0	4	1
Montana	5	2	1	0	2	0
Nevada	35	5	11	2	15	2
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Utah	7	1	2	0	4	0
Washington	7	0	4	1	2	0
Wyoming	3	1	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	750	213	94	5	403	35
Northeast	53	9	7	1	29	7
New Jersey	12	0	1	1	4	6
Pennsylvania	41	9	6	0	25	1
Midwest	129	40	18	0	70	1
Illinois	59	21	10	0	28	0
Indiana	17	1	0	0	16	0
Missouri	19	6	1	0	12	0
Nebraska	2	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	32	12	6	0	13	1
South	481	138	57	4	263	19
Alabama	55	14	7	1	31	2
Arkansas	11	3	2	0	6	0
Delaware	3	0	1	0	2	0
Florida	95	22	13	1	56	3
Georgia	59	17	6	0	29	7
Kentucky	8	1	0	0	6	1
Louisiana	19	3	2	0	13	1
Maryland	13	2	3	0	7	1
Mississippi	20	8	2	0	9	1
North Carolina	34	6	9	2	17	0
Oklahoma	14	10	0	0	3	1
South Carolina	24	5	0	0	19	0
Tennessee	17	6	1	0	8	2
Texas	93	36	8	0	49	0
Virginia	16	5	3	0	8	0
West	87	26	12	0	41	8
Arizona	4	0	1	0	3	0
California	68	23	9	0	30	6
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	9	2	0	0	5	2
Utah	4	1	1	0	2	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>						
U.S. total	1,006	305	262	30	360	49
Northeast	44	9	7	5	20	3
New Jersey	11	3	2	1	4	1
Pennsylvania	33	6	5	4	16	2
Midwest	136	30	28	1	74	3
Illinois	42	9	8	0	25	0
Indiana	23	4	4	1	14	0
Missouri	24	3	5	0	15	1
Nebraska	10	2	2	0	6	0
Ohio	37	12	9	0	14	2
South	610	202	161	19	195	33
Alabama	27	10	7	1	8	1
Arkansas	15	8	4	0	2	1
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	159	48	44	3	60	4
Georgia	52	11	13	3	16	9
Kentucky	23	7	9	2	4	1
Louisiana	20	3	6	0	10	1
Maryland	4	1	0	0	3	0
Mississippi	18	6	3	2	7	0
North Carolina	24	9	8	0	7	0
Oklahoma	52	23	12	1	11	5
South Carolina	23	7	6	1	9	0
Tennessee	35	10	7	4	6	8
Texas	141	54	33	2	49	3
Virginia	16	4	9	0	3	0
West	216	64	66	5	71	10
Arizona	54	20	18	0	16	0
California	104	34	25	1	36	8
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	4	5	0	4	1
Montana	4	2	1	0	1	0
Nevada	26	3	11	2	10	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Utah	3	0	1	0	2	0
Washington	5	0	3	1	1	0
Wyoming	3	1	2	0	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>						
U.S. total	25	7	5	3	9	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	2	0
South	17	6	5	3	2	1
Alabama	1	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	5	0	4	1	0	0
Oklahoma	6	3	1	1	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	2	0	0	1	1	0
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	6	1	0	0	5	0
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0
California	4	1	0	0	3	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico,

South Dakota, and Vermont.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Other <sup>a</sup>	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		
U.S. total	901	91	491	85	304	33	49	20	298
Northeast	22	7	34	4	27	1	1	1	34
New Jersey	12	1	6	0	6	0	0	0	4
Pennsylvania	10	6	28	4	21	1	1	1	30
Midwest	175	8	76	7	50	0	18	1	8
Illinois	52	4	41	4	30	0	7	0	4
Indiana	32	3	5	2	3	0	0	0	0
Missouri	32	0	11	0	2	0	9	0	0
Nebraska	10	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Ohio	49	0	16	1	13	0	1	1	4
South	591	64	303	55	185	24	25	14	150
Alabama	48	4	27	8	12	3	2	2	4
Arkansas	15	0	11	0	9	2	0	0	0
Delaware	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	158	19	70	10	39	7	11	3	7
Georgia	59	2	33	13	13	4	1	2	17
Kentucky	18	2	11	2	5	1	2	1	0
Louisiana	22	1	3	0	1	1	0	1	13
Maryland	10	1	6	0	4	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	33	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	47	11	4	0	4	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	44	3	23	8	10	2	1	2	2
South Carolina	16	3	19	2	14	1	1	1	9
Tennessee	38	3	7	0	4	0	2	1	5
Texas	66	12	68	9	54	2	3	0	90
Virginia	14	3	16	3	12	0	1	0	0
West	113	12	78	19	42	8	5	4	106
Arizona	27	4	27	8	10	5	1	3	1
California	37	1	34	5	26	2	1	0	104
Colorado	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	8	2	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
Montana	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	26	3	5	3	1	0	1	0	1
Oregon	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	4	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Washington	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	357	33	229	25	163	12	20	9	131
Northeast	7	4	23	2	19	0	1	1	19
New Jersey	4	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	4
Pennsylvania	3	3	20	2	16	0	1	1	15
Midwest	81	3	42	2	32	0	8	0	3
Illinois	29	2	27	1	22	0	4	0	1
Indiana	14	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
Missouri	15	0	4	0	1	0	3	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	22	0	8	0	7	0	1	0	2
South	244	26	139	17	92	11	11	8	72
Alabama	30	3	19	3	9	3	2	2	3
Arkansas	5	0	6	0	5	1	0	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	56	5	31	1	19	3	6	2	3
Georgia	26	1	21	8	10	1	1	1	11
Kentucky	4	0	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	10	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	7
Maryland	5	1	6	0	4	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	18	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	25	6	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	7	1	6	2	3	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	12	3	8	0	6	1	0	1	1
Tennessee	14	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	23	2	24	3	21	0	0	0	44
Virginia	6	2	8	0	8	0	0	0	0
West	25	0	25	4	20	1	0	0	37
Arizona	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
California	11	0	21	4	16	1	0	0	36
Nevada	8	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Other <sup>a</sup>	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		
<b>White prisoners</b>									
U.S. total	527	56	259	59	140	21	29	10	164
Northeast	15	3	11	2	8	1	0	0	15
New Jersey	8	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	3	8	2	5	1	0	0	15
Midwest	92	5	34	5	18	0	10	1	5
Illinois	23	2	14	3	8	0	3	0	3
Indiana	18	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	17	0	7	0	1	0	6	0	0
Nebraska	7	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Ohio	27	0	8	1	6	0	0	1	2
South	334	36	162	38	92	13	14	5	78
Alabama	17	1	8	5	3	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	10	0	5	0	4	1	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	102	14	39	9	20	4	5	1	4
Georgia	33	1	12	5	3	3	0	1	6
Kentucky	14	2	7	2	3	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	12	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	6
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	15	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	18	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	34	1	15	6	6	1	1	1	2
South Carolina	4	0	11	2	8	0	1	0	8
Tennessee	23	2	6	0	3	0	2	1	4
Texas	41	10	44	6	33	2	3	0	46
Virginia	7	1	8	3	4	0	1	0	0
West	86	12	52	14	22	7	5	4	66
Arizona	26	4	24	7	8	5	1	3	0
California	25	1	13	1	10	1	1	0	65
Colorado	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	8	2	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
Montana	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	18	3	4	3	0	0	1	0	1
Oregon	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Other prisoners<sup>b</sup></b>									
U.S. total	17	2	3	1	1	0	0	1	3
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	13	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Arizona	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Vermont.

<sup>a</sup>The 20 inmates who were under "Other"

kinds of sentences when they murdered someone had the following legal statuses: mandatory conditional release (3 in Florida, 1 each in Georgia and Arizona); bail (1 each in Kentucky and Pennsylvania); leave from detention (2 in Alabama and 1 in Louisiana); AWOL from U.S. military (1 in Georgia);

work furlough (1 in Arizona); jail (1 in Oklahoma); and work release (1 each in Arizona, Delaware, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Washington).  
<sup>b</sup>"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1986

Region and State	Total	Prisoners under sentence of death				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offen- ses unreported		
All prisoners							
U.S. total	1,781	1,085	128	788	169	565	131
Northeast	97	47	16	25	6	22	28
New Jersey	23	7	4	3	0	12	4
Pennsylvania	74	40	12	22	6	10	24
Midwest	267	171	19	137	15	83	13
Illinois	101	76	9	61	6	22	3
Indiana	40	24	1	22	1	12	4
Missouri	43	27	5	22	0	16	0
Nebraska	14	9	1	3	5	5	0
Ohio	69	35	3	29	3	28	6
South	1,108	683	70	487	126	345	80
Alabama	83	56	10	42	4	23	4
Arkansas	26	18	1	12	5	8	0
Delaware	4	2	1	1	0	2	0
Florida	254	164	17	101	48	81	9
Georgia	111	56	6	28	22	35	20
Kentucky	31	18	2	15	1	13	0
Louisiana	39	15	3	12	0	22	2
Maryland	18	11	0	10	1	5	2
Mississippi	38	10	0	7	3	27	1
North Carolina	63	41	7	32	2	22	0
Oklahoma	72	41	4	24	13	30	1
South Carolina	47	30	2	26	2	12	5
Tennessee	53	32	3	22	7	16	5
Texas	236	165	10	137	18	40	31
Virginia	33	24	4	18	2	9	0
West	309	184	23	139	22	115	10
Arizona	59	36	2	26	8	23	0
California	176	103	14	80	9	66	7
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	12	1	11	0	2	0
Montana	5	3	0	1	2	1	1
Nevada	35	18	5	12	1	17	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Utah	7	4	1	2	1	2	1
Washington	7	2	0	2	0	4	1
Wyoming	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	750	491	69	357	65	192	67
Northeast	53	30	11	15	4	7	16
New Jersey	12	3	1	2	0	5	4
Pennsylvania	41	27	10	13	4	2	12
Midwest	129	88	12	69	7	35	6
Illinois	59	47	6	38	3	11	1
Indiana	17	8	1	6	1	6	3
Missouri	19	13	3	10	0	6	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Ohio	32	19	2	15	2	11	2
South	481	319	37	231	51	123	39
Alabama	55	37	7	27	3	15	3
Arkansas	11	8	1	4	3	3	0
Delaware	3	1	1	0	0	2	0
Florida	95	68	9	43	16	24	3
Georgia	59	35	6	14	15	12	12
Kentucky	8	4	0	4	0	4	0
Louisiana	19	9	1	8	0	9	1
Maryland	13	10	0	9	1	1	2
Mississippi	20	5	0	4	1	15	0
North Carolina	34	23	5	16	2	11	0
Oklahoma	14	12	2	7	3	2	0
South Carolina	24	14	1	13	0	9	1
Tennessee	17	10	1	9	0	5	2
Texas	93	72	2	64	6	6	15
Virginia	16	11	1	9	1	5	0
West	87	54	9	42	3	27	6
Arizona	4	4	0	3	1	0	0
California	68	44	8	35	1	20	4
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	9	4	1	3	0	5	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	4	2	0	1	1	1	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Total	Prisoners under sentence of death				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	With prior felony convictions	Criminal homicide	Other offenses		
<b>White prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	1,006	581	56	423	102	361	64
Northeast	44	17	5	10	2	15	12
New Jersey	11	4	3	1	0	7	0
Pennsylvania	33	13	2	9	2	8	12
Midwest	136	82	7	67	8	47	7
Illinois	42	29	3	23	3	11	2
Indiana	23	16	0	16	0	6	1
Missouri	24	14	2	12	0	10	0
Nebraska	10	7	1	2	4	3	0
Ohio	37	16	1	14	1	17	4
South	610	358	30	252	74	213	41
Alabama	27	19	3	15	1	7	1
Arkansas	15	10	0	8	2	5	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	159	96	8	58	30	57	6
Georgia	52	21	0	14	7	23	8
Kentucky	23	14	2	11	1	9	0
Louisiana	20	6	2	4	0	13	1
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	4	0
Mississippi	18	5	0	3	2	12	1
North Carolina	24	14	0	14	0	10	0
Oklahoma	52	27	1	16	10	24	1
South Carolina	23	16	1	13	2	3	4
Tennessee	35	21	2	13	6	11	3
Texas	141	93	8	73	12	32	16
Virginia	16	13	3	9	1	3	0
West	216	126	14	94	18	86	4
Arizona	54	31	2	22	7	23	0
California	104	56	6	43	7	45	3
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	12	1	11	0	2	0
Montana	4	3	0	1	2	0	1
Nevada	26	14	4	9	1	12	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Utah	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
Washington	5	2	0	2	0	3	0
Wyoming	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
U.S. total	25	13	3	8	2	12	0
Midwest	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
South	17	8	3	4	1	9	0
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	5	4	2	2	0	1	0
Oklahoma	6	2	1	1	0	4	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
West	6	4	0	3	1	2	0
Arizona	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	4	3	0	2	1	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Mexico,

South Dakota, and Vermont.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 16 American Indians and 9 Asians.

**Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								Median age in years
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older	
<b>All prisoners</b>									
U.S. total	297	20	66	90	49	43	27	2	27.4 yrs.
Northeast	25	1	4	7	4	6	3	0	30.5
New Jersey	6	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	29.0
Pennsylvania	19	1	2	6	3	5	2	0	30.5
Midwest	58	6	20	13	11	5	2	1	26.3
Illinois	25	2	8	6	8	1	0	0	26.8
Indiana	6	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	23.0
Missouri	10	1	3	4	1	0	0	1	25.0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Ohio	15	2	7	1	2	2	1	0	23.3
South	174	11	35	57	27	29	14	1	27.5
Alabama	8	0	1	4	1	2	0	0	27.0
Arkansas	4	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	*
Florida	39	1	9	13	5	6	5	0	28.3
Georgia	11	1	1	4	2	2	1	0	28.5
Kentucky	8	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	31.0
Louisiana	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Maryland	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	*
North Carolina	11	0	3	3	2	2	1	0	27.8
Oklahoma	16	1	4	8	0	3	0	0	25.0
South Carolina	13	1	4	3	0	3	1	1	26.5
Tennessee	7	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	28.5
Texas	41	6	9	12	5	5	4	0	25.8
Virginia	9	0	1	2	3	2	1	0	29.8
West	40	2	7	13	7	3	8	0	27.0
Arizona	6	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	28.0
California	24	0	5	7	4	2	6	0	27.0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Nevada	5	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	25.5
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Washington	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Black prisoners</b>									
U.S. total	123	11	31	34	27	13	7	0	26.9
Northeast	16	1	4	3	3	5	0	0	29.0
New Jersey	5	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	28.5
Pennsylvania	11	1	2	2	2	4	0	0	30.5
Midwest	30	3	9	7	9	1	1	0	28.0
Illinois	16	1	5	3	6	1	0	0	28.0
Indiana	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Missouri	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	*
Ohio	7	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	28.5
South	66	7	15	20	12	7	5	0	26.8
Alabama	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	*
Arkansas	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Florida	17	1	5	3	3	3	2	0	28.5
Georgia	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	29.5
Kentucky	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
Maryland	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	4	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	*
Oklahoma	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	*
South Carolina	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	*
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Texas	16	4	4	5	1	1	1	0	23.0
Virginia	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	*
West	11	0	3	4	3	0	1	0	25.5
California	10	0	3	4	2	0	1	0	25.0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*

Table 7.11. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								Median age in years
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older	
<b>White prisoners</b>									
U.S. total	164	9	34	54	21	26	18	2	27.5 yrs.
Northeast	9	0	0	4	1	1	3	0	33.5
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	8	0	0	4	1	1	2	0	29.0
Midwest	27	3	11	6	2	4	0	1	23.5
Illinois	9	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	24.5
Indiana	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	*
Missouri	6	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	23.0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Ohio	8	1	5	0	0	2	0	0	22.0
South	99	4	19	35	14	18	8	1	27.7
Alabama	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	*
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	*
Florida	22	0	4	10	2	3	3	0	28.3
Georgia	4	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	*
Kentucky	6	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	33.5
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
North Carolina	5	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	27.3
Oklahoma	10	1	4	4	0	1	0	0	23.0
South Carolina	9	1	3	0	0	3	1	1	34.5
Tennessee	6	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	28.0
Texas	23	2	5	7	3	3	3	0	27.3
Virginia	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	29.8
West	29	2	4	9	4	3	7	0	28.5
Arizona	6	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	28.0
California	14	0	2	3	2	2	5	0	32.0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Nevada	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	*
Oregon	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Washington	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
<b>Other prisoners<sup>a</sup></b>									
U.S. total	10	0	1	2	1	4	2	0	35.0
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	9	0	1	2	1	4	1	0	34.5
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
Oklahoma	4	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	*
Texas	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	*

Note: The following jurisdictions with death penalty statutes reported no prisoner's being received from court under a sentence of death in 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, Delaware, Colorado, Montana, New

Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, and Federal prisons.  
 \*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.  
<sup>a</sup>"Other prisoners" includes six American Indians and four Asians.

**Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	297	18	19	107	91	24	38
<b>Northeast</b>	25	0	1	5	6	4	9
New Jersey	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Pennsylvania	19	0	1	5	6	4	3
<b>Midwest</b>	58	1	6	30	15	3	3
Illinois	25	0	0	16	8	1	0
Indiana	6	0	1	2	3	0	0
Missouri	10	0	3	5	1	1	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	15	0	2	6	3	1	3
<b>South</b>	174	14	12	56	61	10	21
Alabama	8	0	1	2	4	0	1
Arkansas	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
Florida	39	2	4	9	9	1	14
Georgia	11	1	0	2	7	0	1
Kentucky	8	0	2	2	2	0	2
Louisiana	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
North Carolina	11	2	1	1	6	1	0
Oklahoma	16	1	0	9	4	2	0
South Carolina	13	0	1	6	4	2	0
Tennessee	7	0	0	1	5	0	1
Texas	41	4	3	19	10	4	1
Virginia	9	3	0	0	5	0	1
<b>West</b>	40	3	0	16	9	7	5
Arizona	6	2	0	2	1	1	0
California	24	1	0	10	4	5	4
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	5	0	0	2	2	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Washington	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	123	4	6	56	34	6	17
<b>Northeast</b>	16	0	1	4	4	1	6
New Jersey	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Pennsylvania	11	0	1	4	4	1	1
<b>Midwest</b>	30	0	2	21	6	0	1
Illinois	16	0	0	13	3	0	0
Indiana	3	0	1	1	1	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	3	1	0	0
Ohio	7	0	1	4	1	0	1
<b>South</b>	66	3	3	27	21	3	9
Alabama	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Arkansas	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	17	1	2	4	3	1	6
Georgia	7	0	0	2	4	0	1
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	4	0	0	3	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	16	0	0	11	4	1	0
Virginia	4	1	0	0	2	0	1
<b>West</b>	11	1	0	4	3	2	1
California	10	1	0	4	2	2	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.12. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	164	12	12	48	55	16	21
Northeast	9	0	0	1	2	3	3
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	8	0	0	1	2	3	2
Midwest	27	0	4	9	9	3	2
Illinois	9	0	0	3	5	1	0
Indiana	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Missouri	6	0	3	2	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	8	0	1	2	2	1	2
South	99	10	8	26	38	5	12
Alabama	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Florida	22	1	2	5	6	0	8
Georgia	4	1	0	0	3	0	0
Kentucky	6	0	1	1	2	0	2
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	5	1	1	0	2	1	0
Oklahoma	10	1	0	7	2	0	0
South Carolina	9	0	1	3	3	2	0
Tennessee	6	0	0	1	4	0	1
Texas	23	4	3	7	6	2	1
Virginia	5	2	0	0	3	0	0
West	29	2	0	12	6	5	4
Arizona	6	2	0	2	1	1	0
California	14	0	0	6	2	3	3
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	4	0	0	2	1	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Washington	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
U.S. total	10	2	1	3	2	2	0
Midwest	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	9	1	1	3	2	2	0
Alabama	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	2	1	1	0
Texas	2	0	0	1	0	1	0

Note: The following jurisdictions with death penalty statutes reported no prisoner's being received from court under a sentence of death in 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, Delaware, Colorado,

Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, and Federal prisons.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 6 American Indians and 4 Asians.

**Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>						
U.S. total	297	70	50	9	139	29
<b>Northeast</b>	25	3	3	2	12	5
New Jersey	6	0	0	1	0	5
Pennsylvania	19	3	3	1	12	0
<b>Midwest</b>	58	9	8	0	38	3
Illinois	25	3	4	0	18	0
Indiana	6	1	0	0	5	0
Missouri	10	0	2	0	8	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	15	4	2	0	6	3
<b>South</b>	174	52	31	6	71	14
Alabama	8	3	1	0	3	1
Arkansas	4	2	0	0	1	1
Florida	39	11	6	0	18	4
Georgia	11	1	3	0	5	2
Kentucky	8	5	1	0	2	0
Louisiana	3	0	0	0	3	0
Maryland	2	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	11	6	3	1	1	0
Oklahoma	16	6	2	1	5	2
South Carolina	13	4	2	1	6	0
Tennessee	7	1	0	1	2	3
Texas	41	10	6	2	22	1
Virginia	9	2	6	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	40	6	8	1	18	7
Arizona	6	1	2	0	3	0
California	24	5	4	0	10	5
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	5	0	0	1	3	1
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	2	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>						
U.S. total	123	30	14	1	68	10
<b>Northeast</b>	16	3	2	0	6	5
New Jersey	5	0	0	0	0	5
Pennsylvania	11	3	2	0	6	0
<b>Midwest</b>	30	5	5	0	19	1
Illinois	16	3	3	0	10	0
Indiana	3	0	0	0	3	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	4	0
Ohio	7	2	2	0	2	1
<b>South</b>	66	19	6	1	38	2
Alabama	3	1	1	0	0	1
Arkansas	2	1	0	0	1	0
Florida	17	6	1	0	10	0
Georgia	7	1	2	0	3	1
Kentucky	2	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	2	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	4	2	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	2	1	0	0	1	0
South Carolina	4	1	0	0	3	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	16	3	0	0	13	0
Virginia	4	1	2	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	11	3	1	0	5	2
California	10	3	1	0	5	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1



Table 7.13. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>						
U.S. total	164	37	34	6	69	18
<b>Northeast</b>	9	0	1	2	6	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	8	0	1	1	6	0
<b>Midwest</b>	27	4	3	0	18	2
Illinois	9	0	1	0	8	0
Indiana	3	1	0	0	2	0
Missouri	6	0	2	0	4	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	8	2	0	0	4	2
<b>South</b>	99	30	23	3	32	11
Alabama	4	1	0	0	3	0
Arkansas	2	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	22	5	5	0	8	4
Georgia	4	0	1	0	2	1
Kentucky	6	4	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	5	4	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	3	2	0	4	1
South Carolina	9	3	2	1	3	0
Tennessee	6	1	0	1	1	3
Texas	23	7	6	1	8	1
Virginia	5	1	4	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	29	3	7	1	13	5
Arizona	6	1	2	0	3	0
California	14	2	3	0	5	4
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	4	0	0	1	3	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	2	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>						
U.S. total	10	3	2	2	2	1
<b>Midwest</b>	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	9	3	2	2	1	1
Alabama	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	2	0	1	0	1
Texas	2	0	0	1	1	0
<p>Note: The following jurisdictions with death penalty statutes reported no prisoner's being received from court under a sentence of death in 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, Delaware, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, and Federal prisons.</p> <p>*"Other prisoners" includes 6 American Indians and 4 Asians.</p>						

**Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986**

Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								
Region and State	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime				Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped		In prison
All prisoners								
U.S. total	147	10	83	17	56	2	8	57
Northeast	4	4	7	0	7	0	0	10
New Jersey	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	3	3	6	0	6	0	0	7
Midwest	39	2	14	3	7	0	4	3
Illinois	14	0	9	3	4	0	2	2
Indiana	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	8	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	13	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
South	96	3	48	8	35	1	4	27
Alabama	4	1	2	2	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	33	0	5	1	4	0	0	1
Georgia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	10
Kentucky	5	0	3	0	1	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	8	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Oklahoma	11	0	4	1	3	0	0	1
South Carolina	0	1	5	1	4	0	0	7
Tennessee	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	1
Texas	23	0	12	1	9	0	2	6
Virginia	1	0	8	1	6	0	1	0
West	8	1	14	6	7	1	0	17
Arizona	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	0	0	7	2	4	1	0	17
Idaho	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Oregon	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	53	5	38	5	30	0	3	27
Northeast	1	3	4	0	4	0	0	8
New Jersey	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	1	2	3	0	3	0	0	5
Midwest	21	0	8	1	4	0	3	1
Illinois	10	0	6	1	3	0	2	0
Indiana	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	31	2	22	3	19	0	0	11
Alabama	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	14	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	7	0	6	1	5	0	0	3
Virginia	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
West	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	7
California	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	7
Nevada	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.14. Continued

Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								
Region and State	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
White prisoners								
U.S. total	85	5	44	12	25	2	5	30
Northeast	3	1	3	0	3	0	0	2
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	2
Midwest	17	2	6	2	3	0	1	2
Illinois	4	0	3	2	1	0	0	2
Indiana	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	7	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
South	57	1	25	5	15	1	4	16
Alabama	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	19	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Georgia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Kentucky	4	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	6	0	3	1	2	0	0	1
South Carolina	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	7
Tennessee	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	1
Texas	14	0	6	0	4	0	2	3
Virginia	1	0	4	1	2	0	1	0
West	8	1	10	5	4	1	0	10
Arizona	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	10
Idaho	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other prisoners								
U.S. total	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	8	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following jurisdictions with death penalty statutes reported no prisoner's being received from court under

a sentence of death in 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, Delaware, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico,

Utah, Wyoming, and Federal prisons.  
 \*"Other prisoners" includes 6 American Indians and 4 Asians.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1986

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death							
Region and State	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
All prisoners							
U.S. total	297	172	19	144	9	87	38
Northeast	25	12	1	8	3	5	8
New Jersey	6	1	0	1	0	2	3
Pennsylvania	19	11	1	7	3	3	5
Midwest	58	30	4	25	1	25	3
Illinois	25	14	3	10	1	10	1
Indiana	6	3	0	3	0	2	1
Missouri	10	5	0	5	0	5	0
Nebraska	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Ohio	15	6	0	6	0	8	1
South	174	105	12	89	4	47	22
Alabama	8	4	0	4	0	3	1
Arkansas	4	3	0	2	1	1	0
Florida	39	27	3	24	0	11	1
Georgia	11	1	0	1	0	0	10
Kentucky	8	4	1	3	0	4	0
Louisiana	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
Maryland	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	11	7	2	5	0	4	0
Oklahoma	16	7	1	3	3	8	1
South Carolina	13	8	1	7	0	0	5
Tennessee	7	5	0	5	0	1	1
Texas	41	28	2	26	0	10	3
Virginia	9	9	2	7	0	0	0
West	40	25	2	22	1	10	5
Arizona	6	2	0	1	1	4	0
California	24	15	2	13	0	4	5
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	5	5	0	5	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	123	76	6	66	4	27	20
Northeast	16	8	0	5	3	2	6
New Jersey	5	1	0	1	0	1	3
Pennsylvania	11	7	0	4	3	1	3
Midwest	30	16	2	14	0	13	1
Illinois	16	9	2	7	0	7	0
Indiana	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Missouri	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Ohio	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
South	66	45	4	40	1	12	9
Alabama	3	1	0	1	0	1	1
Arkansas	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	17	12	3	9	0	5	0
Georgia	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Kentucky	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	4	3	0	3	0	0	1
Tennessee	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	16	15	0	15	0	1	0
Virginia	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
West	11	7	0	7	0	0	4
California	10	6	0	6	0	0	4
Nevada	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.15. Continued

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death							
Region and State	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
<b>White prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	164	93	11	77	5	53	18
Northeast	9	4	1	3	0	3	2
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	8	4	1	3	0	2	2
Midwest	27	13	2	10	1	12	2
Illinois	9	5	1	3	1	3	1
Indiana	3	2	0	2	0	0	1
Missouri	6	2	0	2	0	4	0
Nebraska	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	8	3	0	3	0	5	0
South	99	58	6	49	3	28	13
Alabama	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Arkansas	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Florida	22	15	0	15	0	6	1
Georgia	4	1	0	1	0	0	3
Kentucky	6	3	1	2	0	3	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
Oklahoma	10	5	0	3	2	4	1
South Carolina	9	5	1	4	0	0	4
Tennessee	6	4	0	4	0	1	1
Texas	23	13	2	11	0	7	3
Virginia	5	5	2	3	0	0	0
West	29	18	2	15	1	10	1
Arizona	6	2	0	1	1	4	0
California	14	9	2	7	0	4	1
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
U.S. total	10	3	2	1	0	7	0
Midwest	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	9	2	2	0	0	7	0
Alabama	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	4	1	1	0	0	3	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	2	0

Note: The following jurisdictions with death penalty statutes reported no prisoner's being received from court under a sentence of death in 1986: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, Delaware, Colorado, Montana, New

Mexico, Utah, Wyoming, and Federal prisons.  
 \*"Other" includes 6 American Indians and 4 Asians. None of them had an unreported prior felony or an unreported criminal history.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total			Serving life sentence			Died <sup>a</sup>			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence			Other status <sup>b</sup>		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	54	37	37	21	16	27	19	8	10	4	6	15	9	6	2	1	1
<b>Northeast</b>	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	7	5	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	65	37	28	27	14	13	24	16	8	3	1	2	9	5	4	2	1	1
Alabama	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	6	6	6	4	2	5	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Georgia	7	3	4	6	3	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Oklahoma	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	6	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	13	11	2	1	1	0	12	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	11	5	7	6	1	1	1	0	4	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0
Arizona	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7	3	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	2	2	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	4	1	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey,

South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners were removed from death row in 1986.

<sup>a</sup>Of the 27 prisoners under a death sentence who died in 1986, 18 were executed, and 9

died as a result of natural causes or suicide. <sup>b</sup>The white "Other status" inmate removed from death row in Oklahoma was released on bond, and the black inmate in North Carolina was serving a sentence of 20 years or less.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total			Executed			Death by other than execution <sup>a</sup>			Sentence commuted <sup>b</sup>			Sentence vacated <sup>c</sup>			Conviction vacated <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	54	37	18	11	7	9	8	1	7	5	2	45	25	20	12	5	7
<b>Northeast</b>	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	7	5	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	1	1
Illinois	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Ohio	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>South</b>	65	37	28	18	11	7	6	5	1	2	1	1	34	18	16	5	2	3
Alabama	4	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	6	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	6	4	2	1	0	1
Georgia	7	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	1
North Carolina	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1
Oklahoma	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	6	4	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Texas	13	11	2	10	8	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	11	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	4	1	6	4	2	4	2	2
Arizona	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	2	0	2
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
New Mexico	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: No death penalty statute, in whole or in part, was struck down in 1986. Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington,

and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

<sup>a</sup>In each of the States of Missouri, Florida, and Texas, one white inmate under a death sentence committed suicide; in Arizona, Louisiana, South Carolina, and Texas, a white inmate sentenced to execution died of natural causes. In Florida a black inmate under a death sentence died of

natural causes.

<sup>b</sup>Commutation changed sentences from execution to life in prison or terms of years.

<sup>c</sup>Further legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death.

**Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 34 months	35 to 47 months	48 to 71 months	More than 71 months
<b>All prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	91	6	12	16	8	23	26
Northeast	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Midwest	7	2	1	2	1	1	0
Illinois	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Missouri	3	1	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	65	3	8	13	5	14	22
Alabama	4	0	0	1	0	3	0
Arkansas	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Florida	12	1	2	4	1	0	4
Georgia	7	0	2	1	0	0	4
Louisiana	4	0	1	0	0	2	1
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	1	1	0	1	1
North Carolina	4	0	0	3	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	6	0	2	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	13	0	0	2	2	4	5
Virginia	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
West	16	0	2	1	1	8	4
Arizona	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
California	7	0	0	0	0	5	2
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	0	0	0	1	3	1
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	37	2	7	4	3	9	12
Northeast	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Midwest	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Illinois	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	28	1	6	3	2	5	11
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	6	0	2	1	0	0	3
Georgia	4	0	2	0	0	0	2
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	1	0	0	1	1
North Carolina	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
West	5	0	0	0	0	4	1
California	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0



Table 7.18. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 to 47 months	48 to 71 months	More than 71 months
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	54	4	5	12	5	14	14
<b>Northeast</b>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	5	2	0	1	1	1	0
Illinois	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	37	2	2	10	3	9	11
Alabama	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Florida	6	1	0	3	1	0	1
Georgia	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	4	0	1	1	0	1	1
Texas	11	0	0	2	2	4	3
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	11	0	2	1	1	4	3
Arizona	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
California	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	0	0	0	1	2	1

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hamp-

shire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
<b>All prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	91	9	25	18	18	15	6
Northeast	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Midwest	7	0	3	0	1	2	1
Illinois	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Missouri	3	0	1	0	1	0	1
Ohio	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
South	65	7	19	11	12	11	5
Alabama	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Arkansas	4	0	1	1	2	0	0
Florida	12	2	1	2	3	3	1
Georgia	7	0	1	3	0	2	1
Louisiana	4	0	3	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	2	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
South Carolina	6	0	3	1	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	13	2	4	3	3	1	0
Virginia	3	1	0	0	0	2	0
West	16	2	3	7	3	1	0
Arizona	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	7	0	2	4	1	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	1	1	2	1	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	37	3	10	9	8	7	0
Northeast	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Midwest	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Illinois	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	28	3	7	6	6	6	0
Alabama	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	6	1	1	1	2	1	0
Georgia	4	0	1	2	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
West	5	0	2	3	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	0	1	3	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 7.19. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	54	6	15	9	10	8	6
<b>Northeast</b>	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Midwest</b>	5	0	2	0	1	1	1
Illinois	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ohio	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	37	4	12	5	6	5	5
Alabama	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Florida	6	1	0	1	1	2	1
Georgia	3	0	0	1	0	1	1
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
South Carolina	4	0	3	0	0	1	0
Texas	11	2	4	1	3	1	0
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	11	2	1	4	3	1	0
Arizona	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	3	0	1	1	1	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	2	1	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hamp-

shire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

**Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total			8th grade or less			9th to 11th grade			12th grade			Any college			Not reported		
	Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White	
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	37	54	11	3	8	28	9	19	32	14	18	5	2	3	15	9	6
<b>Northeast</b>	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	7	2	5	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Illinois	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	65	28	37	10	3	7	23	8	15	24	12	12	0	0	0	8	5	3
Alabama	4	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Arkansas	4	1	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	12	6	6	3	1	2	3	1	2	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	7	4	3	2	0	2	3	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	2	4	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	13	2	11	1	0	1	5	0	5	4	1	3	0	0	0	3	1	2
Virginia	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	5	11	1	0	1	1	0	1	5	1	4	2	0	2	7	4	3
Arizona	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	3
Idaho	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986:

Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah,

Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

**Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total			Married			Divorced or separated			Widowed			Never married			Not reported		
	Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White		Total Black	White	
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	37	54	33	10	23	16	5	11	4	2	2	36	19	17	2	1	1
<b>Northeast</b>	3	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	7	2	5	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	0	0	0
Illinois	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	65	28	37	26	9	17	11	4	7	1	1	0	26	13	13	1	1	0
Alabama	4	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	6	6	4	1	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Georgia	7	4	3	3	0	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	2	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	2	4	4	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	13	2	11	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	0	0	0
Virginia	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	5	11	5	0	5	3	1	2	1	0	1	6	4	2	1	0	1
Arizona	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7	4	3	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	1	0	1
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	1	4	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986:

Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah,

Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

**Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred								Legal status not reported
	Total*	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					
				Total*	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
All prisoners									
U.S. total	91	43	3	21	3	10	4	3	24
Northeast	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Midwest	7	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Illinois	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	65	29	3	19	3	9	4	2	14
Alabama	4	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	1	0	3	0	1	2	0	0
Florida*	12	8	1	3	0	1	0	1	0
Georgia	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Maryland	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
South Carolina	6	1	1	4	2	1	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	13	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	8
Virginia	3	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0
West	16	8	0	1	0	0	0	1	7
Arizona	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	37	18	0	8	1	6	0	1	11
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Midwest	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	28	15	0	8	1	6	0	1	5
Alabama	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	6	4	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Georgia	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Virginia	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
West	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
California	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.22. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred								Legal status not reported
	Total*	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					
				Total*	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
<b>White prisoners</b>									
U.S. total	54	25	3	12	2	4	4	2	13
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	5	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	37	14	3	10	2	3	4	1	9
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Florida*	6	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
South Carolina	4	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	0
Texas	11	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	7
Virginia	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
West	11	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Arizona	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.

\*One white prisoner removed from death row in Florida was convicted of a homicide committed while he was on mandatory conditional release. He is included in the appropriate totals.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1986

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	57	2	40	15	27	7
<b>Northeast</b>	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
Illinois	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Missouri	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Ohio	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	65	44	1	30	13	14	7
Alabama	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Arkansas	4	4	0	0	4	0	0
Florida	12	8	0	4	4	4	0
Georgia	7	4	0	2	2	2	1
Louisiana	4	2	0	2	0	1	1
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
North Carolina	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	6	0	5	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	13	9	0	7	2	1	3
Virginia	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	6	1	4	1	10	0
Arizona	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
California	7	3	1	2	0	4	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Mexico	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	37	21	1	14	6	12	4
<b>Northeast</b>	2	2	0	1	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	2	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Illinois	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	28	17	1	11	5	7	4
Alabama	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	6	5	0	2	3	1	0
Georgia	4	2	0	1	1	1	1
Louisiana	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
North Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Virginia	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	5	2	0	2	0	3	0
California	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Table 7.23. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
<b>White prisoners</b>							
U.S. total	54	36	1	26	9	15	3
Northeast	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Illinois	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South	37	27	0	19	8	7	3
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Arkansas	3	3	0	0	3	0	0
Florida	6	3	0	2	1	3	0
Georgia	3	2	0	1	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	4	4	0	3	1	0	0
Texas	11	9	0	7	2	0	2
Virginia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	11	4	1	2	1	7	0
Arizona	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
California	3	1	1	0	0	2	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
<p>Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner's leaving death row in 1986: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, South Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. No American Indian or Asian prisoners left death row in 1986.</p>							



**Table 7.24. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-86**

Region and jurisdiction	Total	1986	1985	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	1930-1934
<b>United States</b>	3,927	18	18	29	3	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State	3,894	18	18	29	3	0	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
<b>Northeast</b>	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Connecticut	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	5	5	3	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	11	7
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
New York	329	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
Pennsylvania	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	405	0	1	1	0	0	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Illinois	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Indiana	43	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	20	11
Iowa	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	3	7	1
Kansas	15	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	62	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
Nebraska	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	2,369	18	16	28	1	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Alabama	137	1	0	1	0	0	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Arkansas	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Delaware	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	2
Dist. of Col.	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	13	3	5	15
Florida	186	3	3	9	1	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Georgia	373	1	3	3	0	0	0	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Kentucky	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Louisiana	140	0	1	6	0	0	0	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Maryland	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
Mississippi	155	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
North Carolina	266	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
Oklahoma	60	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
South Carolina	164	1	1	0	0	0	0	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Tennessee	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Texas	317	10	6	4	0	0	0	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
Virginia	97	1	2	2	0	0	0	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	9	2	10	10
<b>West</b>	512	0	1	0	2	0	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
California	292	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Colorado	47	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1
Nevada	31	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	9	5	5	3	5
New Mexico	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Oregon	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	6	1	1
Utah	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	1	3	2	0
Washington	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Wyoming	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3

**Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-86**

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races			
	Total offen- ses	Murder	Rape	Other offen- ses*	Total offen- ses	Murder	Rape	Other offen- ses*	Total offen- ses	Murder	Rape	Other offen- ses*	Total offen- ses	Murder	Rape	Other offen- ses*
<b>All years</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
1986	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
no executions from 1968 to 1976																
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2	0
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0	0
1934	168	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	90	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0	0

\*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnapping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

### Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics death-row counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.

- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions to death row or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year in which the sentence or court order occurred; prior years' figures are therefore adjusted to reflect dates of court decisions. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1984 and entering death row in January 1985 would be counted as an admission in the 1985 report; the 1986 report would count him or her as present on death row at yearend 1984. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1983, but who remains in the count until 1986 when the court's decision is reported, would be subtracted from the 1983, 1984, and 1985 counts.

- NPS death-row counts are always for the last day of a calendar year and thus will differ from more recent counts.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 failed to include 12 inmates because of delayed reporting or because the inmates, sentenced in 1985, had not entered prison custody before December 31: Florida, 3; Louisiana, 1; Pennsylvania, 2; Missouri, 1; Tennessee, 1; Texas, 3; and Utah, 1. The report also counted as being under death sentence 28 inmates who were relieved of the sentence before 1986. The breakdown of those 28 is as follows: Arizona, 1; Arkansas, 2; California, 11; Florida, 2; Illinois, 5; Kentucky, 2; Mississippi, 1; Missouri, 1; South Carolina, 2; and Texas, 1.

The tables of persons on death row in 1986 do not include data on the one prisoner sentenced to death by a United States military court.

Except for one man, all persons under sentence of death in 1986 had committed murder. The exception, a black man in Mississippi, entered prison in 1986, convicted of capital rape of a child under age 12.

<b>FORM NPS-8</b> (10-28-86) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  <b>REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH</b> NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;"><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">a. Report year</td> <td style="width: 50%;">b.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">19__</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Card __ of __ Cards</td> </tr> </table>		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b>		a. Report year	b.	19__	Card __ of __ Cards
<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b>									
a. Report year	b.								
19__	Card __ of __ Cards								
<b>IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.</b>		<b>RETURN TO</b> Bureau of the Census ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division Washington, D.C. 20233							
<b>1. State</b>  <b>2. Inmate name</b> Last _____ First _____ Middle initial _____  <b>3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female  <b>4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaskan Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Pacific Islander 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____  <b>b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Hispanic 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known  <b>5. Date of birth</b> Month _____ Year _____ ____ - ____  <b>6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Murder <input type="checkbox"/> Rape <input type="checkbox"/> Kidnap <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">CENSUS USE ONLY</div>	<b>10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown } Skip to item 11  <b>10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter) _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown  <b>11. Date of original conviction for capital offense</b> Month _____ Year _____ ____ - ____  <b>12. Date of first sentence for capital offense</b> Month _____ Year _____ ____ - ____  <b>13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__</b> (Mark (X) appropriate box) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under sentence of death - Continue with item b 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d  <b>b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape... Month _____ Year _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital... Month _____ Year _____ 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No No further information required for this inmate  <b>c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)</b> Month _____ Year _____ 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Executed, ..... Month _____ Year _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Deceased by other causes... Month _____ Year _____ 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court ..... Month _____ Year _____ 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sentence commuted ..... Month _____ Year _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court Month _____ Year _____ 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court Month _____ Year _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Month _____ Year _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office  <b>d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under new sentence of _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting retrial to determine guilt 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Found not guilty in retrial 5 <input type="checkbox"/> All charges on capital offense dropped 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Dead								
<b>7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Married - Include common law marriage 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced or separated 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known  <b>8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense</b> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 7th grade or less      07 <input type="checkbox"/> 1st year of college 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 8th grade              08 <input type="checkbox"/> 2nd year of college 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 9th grade               09 <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd year of college 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 10th grade              10 <input type="checkbox"/> 4th year of college 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 11th grade              11 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 4 years of college 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 12th grade - (Include GED)      12 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known	<b>9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box)</b> <b>NOT UNDER SENTENCE</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No charges pending 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Charges pending <b>UNDER SENTENCE</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> On probation 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On parole 5 <input type="checkbox"/> On escape 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Imprisoned 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify legal status _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN								

## INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

**Item b. Card of Cards** — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

**Example:** *If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards*

### Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

**Item 4b. Hispanic Origin** — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

**Item 5. Date of Birth** — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

**Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned** — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

**Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense** — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

**Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense** — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

**Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense** — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

**Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense** — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

**Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense** — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

**Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19—** Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

**Item 13b.** If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

**Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death** — Complete this item **only** if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

**Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death** — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED.** If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM **NPS-8B**  
(10-27-86)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE  
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF  
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1985****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1986****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the  
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN  
COMPLETED  
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.  
Washington, D.C. 20233

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1986 through December 31, 1986. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 18, 1987 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

<b>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1985 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1986 was such a law established?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small; margin-top: 5px;">Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</p>	Effective date	Citation										
Effective date	Citation												
<b>2. During 1986, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck   <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck         </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court  <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court   <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court  <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court         </div> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small; margin-top: 5px;">Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</p>	Effective date	Citation										
Effective date	Citation												
<b>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons <b>could not</b> be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons <b>could</b> still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.												
<b>4. As of December 31, 1986, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Date</td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 2px;">Citation</td> </tr> </table>	Date	Citation										
Date	Citation												
<b>5. As of December 31, 1986, your State —</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10												
<b>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</b>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>												
<b>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No												
<b>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</b>	Age _____												
<b>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</b>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>												
<b>10. Report submitted by</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Name and title</td> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 2px;">Telephone</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> </table> </td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Name and title	Telephone	Date completed		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 2px;">Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Area code	Number	Extension				
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FORM NPS-8B (10-27-86)

FORM **NPS-8C**  
(10-27-86)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE  
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF  
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****STATUTE IN FORCE, 1985****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1986****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the  
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN  
COMPLETED  
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.  
Washington, D.C. 20233

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

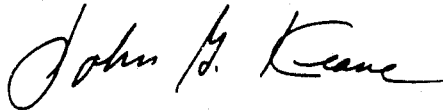
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1986 through December 31, 1986. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 18, 1987 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE



<b>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1985 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1986, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck   <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck         </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court  <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court  <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court  <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court         </div> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</p>			Effective date	Citation							
Effective date	Citation												
<b>2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons <b>could not</b> be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons <b>could still possibly</b> be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally <b>some</b> could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.											
<b>3. During 1986, was the capital punishment statute:</b>  <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</p> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute) <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above			Effective date	Citation	Effective date	Citation					
Effective date	Citation												
Effective date	Citation												
<b>4. As of December 31, 1986, your State —</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9											
<b>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</b>		<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/>											
<b>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No											
<b>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</b>		Age _____											
<b>8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</b>		<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/>											
<b>9. Report submitted by</b>	Name and title _____	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 2px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 30px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Telephone			Area code	Number	Extension				Date completed _____
Telephone													
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FORM NPS-8C (10-27-86)

## Note: Numbers refer to tables

- Abducting**, from parole 6.3, 6.5
  - from probation 3.4, 3.6
- Accidents in prison**, cause of death, by sex 5.17
- Admissions**, to death row 7.2
  - to jail 2.4
  - to prison, by type of admissions 5.10a, men 5.11a, women 5.12a
- Age**, jail inmates 2.1, 2.4, 7.3
  - prisoners under sentence of death 7.5, 7.11, 7.19
  - State prison inmates 4.2
  - victims of violent crimes 4.6, 4.7
- AIDS**, among deaths in jail 2.9
- Alaska Natives** (see "Race")
- Alcohol use**, by offense types of State prison inmates 4.5
  - victims of violent crimes 4.6
- American Indians** (see "Race")
- Blacks** (see "Race")
- Capacity**, jails 2.7
- Capital punishment** 7.1-7.25
  - age of prisoners 7.6, 7.11, 7.19
  - criminal history of prisoners, by race 7.10, 7.15, 7.23
  - educational background of prisoners, by race 7.7, 7.12, 7.20
  - legal status at time of capital crime, by race 7.9, 7.14, 7.22
  - marital status of prisoners, by race 7.8, 7.13, 7.21
  - prisoners received on death row 7.11-7.15
  - prisoners removed from death row 7.16-7.23
  - prisoners under sentence of death, by race 7.2-7.10
  - time that prisoners spent on death row, by race 7.5, 7.18
  - women on death row, by race 7.3
- Children of State prison inmates** 4.2
- Commutations of sentences** 5.13, men 5.14, women 5.15
- Completion**, parole 6.5
  - probation 3.6, 3.7
- Conditional releases**, prison 5.13, men 5.14, women 5.15
- Conditions of confinement**, jails 2.8
- Court orders**, jail conditions 2.8
- Crimes** (see "Offense types")
- Criminal history**, prisoners on death row 7.10, 7.15, 7.23
  - State prison inmates 4.4
- Crowding**, jails 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 5.5
  - percent of prison inmates in jail 5.5
  - prisons 5.5
- Custody**, female prisoners, by sentence length 5.20
  - male prisoners, by sentence length 5.19
  - prisoners by jurisdiction 5.18
- Death penalty statute**, by jurisdiction 7.1
- Deaths**, jails 2.9
  - offenders on parole 6.5
  - offenders on probation 3.6
  - prisons 5.10b, men 5.11b, women 5.12b
  - prisons, by cause and sex 5.17
- Detainers**, released from parole 6.5
  - released from probation 3.6
- Detention status**, jails 2.2
- Driving while intoxicated**, probation 3.10
- Drug use**, offense types of State prison inmates 4.5
  - victims of violent crimes 4.6
- Educational background**, prisoners under sentence of death 7.7, 7.12, 7.20
  - State prison inmates 4.2
- Entries**, parole 6.2
  - probation 3.5
- Escapes**, prisoners leaving prison 5.10b, men 5.11b, women 5.12b
  - prisoners returned to prison 5.10a, men 5.11a, women 5.12a
- Ethnicity** (see "Hispanic origin")
- Executions**, number 7.2, 7.24, 7.25
  - States' totals, 1930-86 7.24, 7.25
- Exits**, parole 6.2, 6.5
  - probation 3.6
- Family situation**, prisoners 4.2
- Felonies**, probated sentences 3.10
- Felony history**, prisoners on death row, by race 7.10, 7.15, 7.23
- Hispanic origin**, adults on parole 6.6
  - adults on probation 3.9
  - jail inmates 1985-86 2.3
  - prisoners, by State and sex 5.9
  - prisoners under sentence of death 7.4
  - State prison inmates 4.2
- Illness**, cause of death, by sex 5.17
- Incarceration rates**, State prisons 5.4
- Incarcerations**, from probation 3.6
- Jails** 2.1, 2.9
  - admissions 2.4
  - average daily population, 1983-86 2.1
  - by age (legal status) of inmates 2.1, 2.4
  - capacity 2.5, 2.7
  - confinement conditions 2.8
  - convicted inmates 2.2
  - crowding 2.7, 2.8, 5.5
  - deaths of inmates 2.9
  - detention status 2.2
  - 1-day count, 1983-86 2.1
  - releases 2.4
  - unconvicted inmates 2.2
  - under court orders 2.8
  - with probation 3.5
- Juvenile offenders**, in jail 2.1, 2.4
  - State prison inmates 4.4
- Legal status**, time of capital offense, by race 7.9, 7.14, 7.22
- Marital status**, prisoners under sentence of death, by race 7.8, 7.12, 7.21
  - State prison inmates 4.2
- Men**, deaths in prison, by cause, 5.17
  - in jail 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
  - in prison, by State and race 5.7
  - offenses of State prison inmates 4.3
  - on parole 6.6
  - on probation 3.7
  - prison admissions, by type and State 5.11a
  - prison releases, by type and State 5.11b
  - prisoners, by sentence length, 1985-86 5.2
  - prisoners released, by type of release 5.14
- Misdemeanors**, probated sentences 3.10
- Native Americans** (see "Race")
- Occupation**, State prison inmates 4.2
  - offense types, by probation 3.10
  - criminal history 4.4
  - drug use history 4.5
  - race 4.3
  - sex 4.3
  - State prison inmates 4.3
- Overcrowding** (see "Crowding")
- Pacific Islanders** (see "Race")
- Parole** 6.1-6.8
  - by Hispanic origin 6.6
  - by sex 6.6
  - by status of supervision 6.3
  - changes in population size 1985-86 6.2
  - completion 6.5
  - discretionary 6.4
  - entries 6.2, 6.3
  - mandatory 6.4
  - men released from prison 5.14
  - rates per 100,000 residents 6.2
  - releases by State 5.10b, 5.11b, 5.12b, 6.2
  - sentence length 6.8
  - types 6.4
  - violation of, admission to prison 5.10a, 5.16, men 5.11a, women 5.12a
  - women released from prison 5.15
- Prior felony convictions**, prisoners on death row, by race 7.10
- Prisoners**, admissions, by type 5.10a, men 5.11a, women 5.12a
  - characteristics 4.1
  - men, by sentence length, 1985-86 5.2
  - releases, by type 5.10b, men 5.11b, women 5.12b
  - women, by sentence length, 1985-86 5.3
- Probation** 3.1-3.10
  - by Hispanic origin 3.9
  - by race 3.8
  - by sex 3.7
  - changes in State populations 3.2
  - completion 3.6
  - entries 3.2
  - exits 3.2, 3.6
  - men released from prison 5.14
  - offense types 3.10
  - prison releases 5.13
  - rates per 100,000 residents 3.2
  - supervision 3.4
  - types 3.3, 3.4, 3.5
  - women released from prison 5.15
- Race**, jail inmates, 1985-86 2.3
  - offenses of State prison inmates 4.3
  - parole 6.7
  - probation 3.8
  - prisoners 5.6, men 5.7, women 5.8
  - prisoners under sentence of death 7.2, 7.3, 7.5-7.23, 7.25
  - time between sentence and execution 7.9
  - victims of violent crime 4.6, 4.7
- Rates of incarceration in prison** 5.4
- Releases**, from parole 6.2, 6.4
  - from prison, by type 5.10b, men 5.11b, 5.14, women 5.12b, 5.15
  - from probation 3.6
- Revocation**, parole 6.5
- Sentence length**, parole 6.8
  - prisoners in custody 5.18, 5.19, 5.20
- Sentences**, suspended 3.3
- Sentencing of parole violators** 5.16
- Sex**, by admission to jail 2.4
  - by parole 6.6
  - by releases from jail 2.4
  - detention status in jail 2.2
  - jail inmates 2.1, 2.2
  - offenders on probation 3.7
  - prisoners, by State and race 5.7, 5.8, 5.11a-b, 5.12a-b
  - prisoners, by State and sentence length, men 5.2, women 5.3
  - prisoners in custody 5.19, 5.20
  - State prison inmates 4.3
  - victims of violent crimes 4.6, 4.7
- Suicide**, in jail 2.9
  - men and women in prison 5.17
- Supervision**, parole 6.3
  - probation 3.4
- Suspended sentences** 3.3
- Time on death row**, by race 7.5, 7.18
- Transfers**, admissions to prison 5.10a, men 5.11a, women 5.12a
  - parolees to another State 6.5
  - releases from prison 5.10b, men 5.11b, women 5.12b
- Veteran status**, State prison inmates 4.2
- Victims of violent crimes** 4.6, 4.7
  - age 4.6, 4.7
  - multiple victims 4.7
  - race 4.6, 4.7
  - relationship to offender 4.6, 4.7
  - sex 4.6, 4.7
  - single victims 4.6
- Warrants**, released from parole 6.5
  - released from probation 3.6
- Whites** (see "Race")
- Women**, deaths in prison, by cause 5.17
  - in jail 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
  - offenses of State prison inmates 4.3
  - on death row 7.3
  - on parole 6.6
  - on probation 3.7
  - prisoners, by sentence length, 1985-86 5.3
  - prisoners, by State and race 5.8
  - prisoners, by type of admission 5.12a
  - prisoners, by type of release 5.12b, 5.15
  - State prison inmates 4.3
  - violators of parole 5.16

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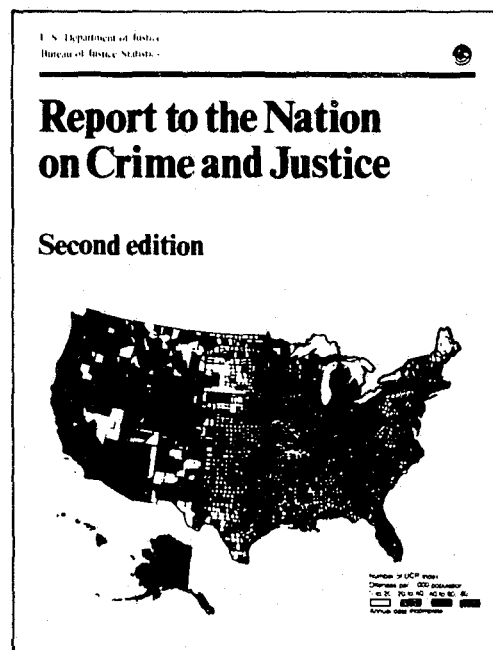
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- ☐ **Drugs and crime data**—sentencing and time served by drug offenders, drug use at time of crime by jail inmates and State prisoners, and other quality data on drugs, crime, and law enforcement
- ☐ **BJS bulletins and special reports**—timely reports of the most current justice data
- ☐ **Prosecution and adjudication in State courts**—case processing from prosecution through court disposition, State felony laws, felony sentencing, criminal defense

- ☐ **Corrections reports**—results of sample surveys and censuses of jails, prisons, parole, probation, and other corrections data
- ☐ **National Crime Survey reports**—the only regular national survey of crime victims
- ☐ **Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics** (annual)—broad-based data from 150 + sources (400 + tables, 100 + figures, index)
- ☐ Send me a form to sign up for **NIJ Reports** (issued free 6 times a year), which abstracts both private and government criminal justice publications and lists conferences and training sessions in the field.

FOLD, SEAL WITH TAPE, AND STAMP

U.S. Department of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics  
Washington, D.C. 20531

Place  
1st-class  
stamp  
here

Justice Statistics Clearinghouse/NCJRS  
U.S. Department of Justice  
User Services Department 2  
Box 6000  
Rockville, MD 20850

# Drugs & Crime Data

Data Center &  
Clearinghouse for  
Drugs & Crime



## Illicit drugs— Cultivation to consequences

### The worldwide drug business

Cultivation & production  
Foreign  
Domestic

Distribution  
Export  
Transshipment  
Import into U.S.

Finance  
Money laundering  
Profits

### The fight against drugs

Enforcement  
Border interdiction  
Investigation  
Seizure & forfeiture  
Prosecution

Consumption reduction  
Prevention  
Education  
Treatment

### Consequences of drug use

Abuse  
Addiction  
Overdose  
Death

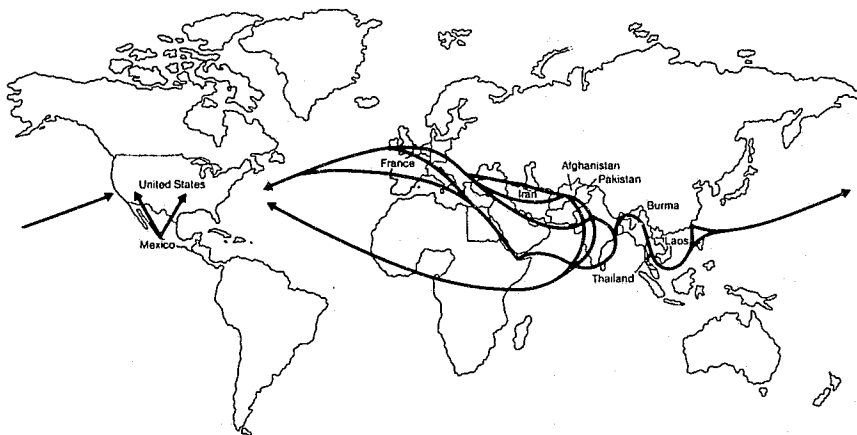
Crime  
While on drugs  
For drug money  
Trafficking

Impact on justice system

Social disruption

The Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime is funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance and directed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice.

### Major heroin smuggling routes into the United States



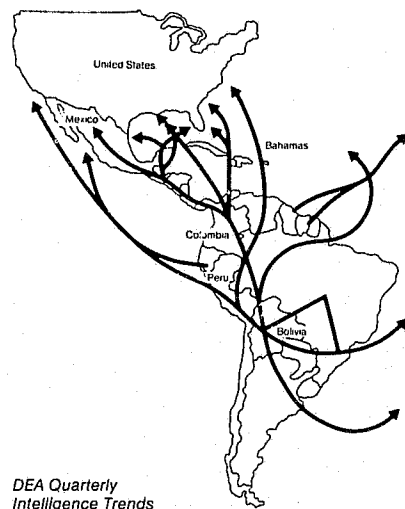
DEA Quarterly Intelligence Trends

## One free phone call can give you access to a growing data base on drugs & crime

The new Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime is managed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. To serve you, the center will —

- **Respond** to your requests for drugs and crime data.
- **Let you know** about new drugs and crime data reports.
- **Send** you reports on drugs and crime.
- **Conduct** special bibliographic searches for you on specific drugs and crime topics.
- **Refer** you to data on epidemiology, prevention, and treatment of substance abuse at the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information of the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration.
- **Publish** special reports on subjects such as assets forfeiture and seizure, economic costs of drug-related crime, drugs and violence, drug laws of the 50 States, drug abuse and corrections, and innovative law enforcement reactions to drugs and crime.
- **Prepare** a comprehensive, concise report that will bring together a rich array of data to trace and quantify the full flow of illicit drugs from cultivation to consequences.

### Major cocaine smuggling routes into the United States



DEA Quarterly  
Intelligence Trends

**Call now** and speak to a specialist in drugs & crime statistics:

**1-800-666-3332**

**Or write** to the Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime  
1600 Research Boulevard  
Rockville, MD 20850