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Nature and Patterns of Homicide in Eight American Cities, 1978

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Margaret A. Zahn and Marc Riedel
ICPSR 8936

NATURE AND PATTERNS OF HOMICIDE IN EIGHT AMERICAN CITIES, 1978

(ICPSR 8936)

Principal Investigators

Margaret A.Zahn and Marc Riedel

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Zahn, Margaret A., and Marc Riedel
NATURE AND PATTERNS OF HOMICIDE IN EIGHT AMERICAN CITIES, 1978
(ICPSR 8936)

SUMMARY: This data set contains detailed information on homicides in eight United States cities: Philadelphia, Newark, Chicago, St. Louis, Memphis, Dallas, Oakland, and "Ashton" (a representative large western city). Detailed characteristics for each homicide victim include time and date of homicide, age, gender, race, place of birth, marital status, living arrangement, occupation, socioeconomic status (SES), employment status, method of assault, location where homicide occurred, relationship of victim to offender, circumstances surrounding death, precipitation or resistance of victim, physical evidence collected, victim's drug history, victim's prior criminal record, and number of offenders identified. Data on up to two offenders and three witnesses are also available including the criminal history, justice system disposition, and age, sex, and race of each offender. Information on the age, sex, and race of each witness also was collected as were data on witness type (police informant, child, eyewitness, etc.). Finally, information from the medical examiner's records including results of narcotics and blood alcohol tests of the victim are provided. CLASS IV

UNIVERSE: Cases in the United States defined by each city's police department and medical examiner as homicide.

SAMPLING: A purposive sample of eight cities was selected based on geographic region, population size, and whether their eleven-year homicide trend line followed or diverged from respective regional trend lines. Dallas, St. Louis, and "Ashton" diverged from regional patterns, while the other cities followed them. Within each city, all homicide cases were coded, except in Chicago, where a fifty-percent systematic random sample of homicide cases was drawn.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + SPSS Control Cards
DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SPSS Control Cards

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 1,748
VARIABLES: 214
RECORD LENGTH: 214
RECORDS PER CASE: 1

RELATED PUBLICATION:

Riedel, M., M. Zahn, and L.F. Mock. THE NATURE AND PATTERNS OF AMERICAN HOMICIDE. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.

Nature and Patterns of Homicide in Eight American Cities, 1978 User's Guide to the Machine-Readable Data File

Principal Investigators

Margaret A. Zahn Marc Riedel

Produced by

Center for the Study of Crime and Delinquency Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Illinois

for

National Institute of Justice U.S. Department of Justice Washington, D.C. (Grant# 79-NI-AX-0092)

Documentation Revised by

Criminal Justice Data Resource Program
Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland

January 1988

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

Margaret Zahn and Marc Riedel

Nature and Patterns of Homicide in Eight American Cities, 1978

Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency, and Corrections, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois

79-NI-AX-0092

Purpose of the Study

This data set is part of a larger project to examine patterns of homicide in the United States. This part is focused on the experience of eight selected cities to allow an analysis of various types of homicide. The other part of the project contains data on nationwide trends in homicide over an eleven year period (1968-1978) (see Riedel and Zahn, ICPSR Study 8676).

Methodology

Sources of information:

Official records of the medical examiner and police department in each city.

Sample:

The cities were selected based on geographic region, population size, and whether their eleven-year homicide trend line followed or diverged from respective regional trend lines. The final sample of cities ranged in size from 329,000 to over three million and included in the Northeast, Philadelphia and Newark; in the North Central region, Chicago and St. Louis; Memphis and Dallas represented the South; and in the West, Oakland and "Ashton" (a pseudonym) were selected. Other than the the northeastern cities, the first city listed typified the regional trend and the second one diverged from it. In the northeast region, no city diverged from the trend line; both Philadelphia and Newark were typical of the regional trend pattern. Efforts were made to use the same coders in all of the cities, although in three cities, additional coders were needed and hired. In all cities, the same coding instructions were used to train coders. The sample reflects a universe of 1978 cases defined by each city's police department and medical examiner as "homicide." The exception to this was Chicago which had over 800 homicides in 1978. A 50% systematic random sample of cases (n=425) was collected in Chicago.

Dates of data collection:

1979-1980

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

Summary of Contents

Special characteristics of the study:

The data set provides an opportunity to compare characteristics of homicides in large urban areas. The variables collected are not normally available through official reporting systems (e.g., UCR) and most prior independent studies of homicide have focused on only one or two cities. Thus the scope and depth of this study make the data particularly valuable.

Description of variables:

Detailed characteristics for each homicide victim include time and date of occurrence, age, gender, race, place of birth, marital status, living arrangement, occupation, SES, employment status, method of assault, location where injury occurred, relationship of victim to offender, circumstances surrounding death, precipitation or resistance of victim, physical evidence collected, drug history, victim's prior criminal record, and number of offenders identified. Data on up to two offenders and three witnesses are also available including the criminal history, justice system disposition, and age/sex/race of each offender. Age/sex/race of each witness were also collected as were data on witness type (police informant, child, eyewitness, etc.). Finally, information from the medical examiner's records includes results of narcotics and blood alcohol tests of the victim.

Unit of observation:

Homicide victim

Geographic Coverage

Eight large U.S. cities: Philadelphia, Newark, Chicago, St. Louis, Memphis, Dallas, Oakland, and "Ashton" (a large western city).

File Structure

Data files:

1

Unit:

Homicide victim

Variables:

214

Cases:

1748

Reports and Publications

Riedel, M. and Zahn, M. (1981). Nature and Patterns of American Homicide: Final Report. Unpublished report, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL.

Riedel, M., Zahn, M., and Mock, L.F. (1985). The Nature and Patterns of American Homicide. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.

Riedel, M. and Zahn, M. (1987). "Trends in American Homicide, 1968-1978: Victim-Level Supplementary Homicide Reports." [Machine-readable data file] Distributed by the Inter-

Zahn & Riedel

Homicide in 8 Cities

unversity Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan (ICPSR Study 8676).

Codebook

NAME	DESCRIPTION	POSITION
SITE	STUDY SITE	1
	PRINT FORMAT: WRITE FORMAT:	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 MEMPHIS 2 PHILADELPH 3 SAN JOSE * 4 OAKLAND 5 DALLAS 6 ST LOUIS 7 CHICAGO 8 ASHTON 9 NEWARK	

[* NOTE: Partial data were collected for "3", San Jose, California, but these cases (n=46) were excluded from the original investigators' analyses for unknown reasons.]

CASENO CASE NUMBER ASSIGNED

PRINT FORMAT: F3

WRITE FORMAT: F3

SOURCE DATA SOURCE

PRINT FORMAT: F1

WRITE FORMAT: F1

VALUE LABEL

1 MEDICAL EXAMINER 2 POLICE 3 COURT

OTHER

DEATHMO MONTH OF DEATH

4

As recorded by the Medical Examiner.

5

6

7

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL 1 JANUARY FEBRUARY 3 MARCH 4 APRIL 5 MAY 6 JUNE 7 JULY 8 AUGUST

> 10 OCTOBER 11 NOVEMBER 12 DECEMBER

SEPTEMBER

DEATHDAY DATE OF DEATH

9

As recorded by the Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

DEATHYR YEAR OF DEATH

As recorded by the Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

78 YEAR OF 1978

DAYDEATH DAY OF WEEK OF DEATH

As recorded by the Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

1 SUNDAY

- 2 MONDAY
- 3 TUESDAY
- 4 WEDNESDAY
- 5 THURSDAY
- 6 FRIDAY
- 7 SATURDAY

DAYKNOWN EXACT OR APPROXIMATE DATE OF DEATH

ጸ

Identifies whether the date of the victim's death was known exactly or approximated by the Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 KNOWN EXACTLY
- 2 APPROXIMATED

DEATHHR HOUR OF DEATH

9

If an estimate of hour of death was given (when the exact hour was unknown) that overlapped two code ranges, the lower range was used.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 MIDNIGHT-2:59AM
- 2 3:00-5:59AM
- 3 6:00-8:59AM
- 4 9:00-11:59AM
- 5 NOON-2:59PM
- 6 3:00-5:59PM
- 7 6:00-8:59PM
- 8 9:00-11:59PM

VAGE VICTIM'S AGE

10

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

	VALUE	LABEL			
	1	AGE ONE OR UND	rd .		
	2	AGE TWO	LIK .		
	3				
	98	AGE 98+			
VSEX	VICTIM'S	SEX			11
	PRI	NT FORMAT: F1			
		TE FORMAT: F1			
		SING VALUES: 0	0		
	HID	SING VALUES. U	, 9		
	37 A T 3377	TARRE			
	VALUE	LABEL			
	_				
	1	MALE			
	2	FEMALE			
VRACE	VICTIM'S	RACE			12
					,12,
	TOT	NT FORMAT: F2			
		TE FORMAT: F2			
	MISS	SING VALUES: 0	, 99		
	VALUE	LABEL			
	1	WHITE			
	2	BLACK			
	3	PUERTO RICAN			
		MEXICAN			
		OTHER HISPANIC			
		AMERICAN INDIAN	¥		
		CHINESE			
	8	JAPANESE			
	9	OTHER ORIENTALS	3	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
	10	ALL OTHERS			
BIRTHCO	COUNTRY C	F BIRTH			13
	_				1.5
	PRIN	T FORMAT: F1			
		E FORMAT: F1			
			0		
	W122	ING VALUES: 0,	9		
					
	VALUE	LABEL			
	1	UNITED STATES			
	2	MEXICO			
		PUERTO RICO			
		CANADA			
	5	CUBA			

14

SOUTHEAST ASIA 6

7 ALL OTHERS

BIRTHST STATE OF BIRTH

PRINT FORMAT: H2

WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- 1 ALABAMA
- ALASKA
- 3 ARIZONA
- 4 ARKANSAS
- 5 CALIFORNIA
- 6
- COLORADO
- 7 CONNECTICUT
- 8 DELAWARE 9 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
- 10 FLORIDA
- 11 GEORGIA
- 12 HAWAII
- 13 IDAHO
- 14 ILLINOIS
- 15 INDIANA
- 16 IOWA
- 17 KANSAS
- KENTUCKY 18
- 19 LOUISIANA
- 20 MAINE
- 21 MARYLAND
- 22 MASSACHUSETTS
- MICHIGAN MINNESOTA 23
- 25 MISSISSIPPI
- 26 MISSOURI
- 27 MONTANA
- 28 NEBRASKA
- 29 NEVADA
- 30 **NEW HAMPSHIRE**
- 31 **NEW JERSEY**
- 32 NEW MEXICO
- 33 NEW YORK
- 34 NORTH CAROLINA
- 35 NORTH DAKOTA
- 36 OHIO
- 37 OKLAHOMA
- 38 OREGON
- 39 PENNSYLVANIA
- 40 RHODE ISLAND
- 41 SOUTH CAROLINA

	42	SOUTH DAKOTA		
	43	TENNESSEE		
	44	TEXAS		
	45	UTAH		
	46	VERMONT		
	47	VIRGINIA		
	49	WEST VIRGINIA		
	50	WISCONSIN		
	51	WYOMING		
	52	DOES NOT APPLY: BORN OUTSIDE OF U.S.		
CITYRES	CITY OF	F RESIDENCE OF VICTIM		1:
				-
		RINT FORMAT: F1		
	WR	ITE FORMAT: F1		
	MI	SSING VALUES: 0, 9		
	VALUE	LABEL		
	_			
		WITHIN CITY LIMITS		
	2	S.M.S.A.		
	3	ALL OTHER CITIES, INC. FOREIGN	COUNTRIES	
TIMADOTATE	MADIMAT	CONTROL OF THE CONTROL		
VMARSIAI	MARITAL	STATUS OF VICTIM		16
	PR	INT FORMAT: F1		
		ITE FORMAT: F1		
	PIL	SSING VALUES: 0, 9		
	VALUE	LABEL		

	1	SINGLE		
	2	MARRIED		
	3			
		COMMON LAW MARRIAGE/LIVING TOGETHER		
	4	SEPARATED		
	5	DIVORCED		
	6	DIVORCED, REMARRIED		
	7	WIDOWED		
	8	WIDOWED, REMARRIED		
VLIVARR	בדעדאת. בדעדאת	ARRANGEMENT OF VICTIM		, –
		INT FORMAT: F1		17
		ITE FORMAT: F1		
	m13	SSING VALUES: 0, 9		
	VALUE	LABEL		
	1	LIVING ALONE		
	2			
*	۷	SINGLE PARENT, WITH CHILDREN		

MARRIED COUPLE, WITH CHILDREN

3

4

LIVING WITH SPOUSE, COMMON-LAW, HETEREOSEXUAL PARTNER

	5 SINGLE LIVING WITH PARENTS 6 LIVING IN HOMOSEXUAL RELATIONSHIP 7 LIVING WITH ROOMMATES, EXCLUDING SEXUAL PARTNERS 8 ALL OTHER	
VOCCUP	VICTIM'S OCCUPATION AND SES INDICATOR	18
	Includes occupation, education and income level of the victim at the time of death, if known.	
	PRINT FORMAT: F3 WRITE FORMAT: F3 MISSING VALUES: 0, 999	
EMPSTAT	EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT TIME OF DEATH	19
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 EMPLOYED, SELF-EMPLOYED 2 UNEMPLOYED, NOT RETIRED 3 UNEMPLOYED, RETIRED, DISABLED 4 HOUSEWIFE 5 STUDENT OR CHILD 6 ALL OTHERS; (INCLUDES KNOWN CRIMINAL CAREERS)	
LEGITEMP	VICTIM KILLED AT LEGITIMATE PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT? PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	20
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 YES 2 NO 3 HOUSEWIFE AT HOME 4 NOT APPLICABLE (STUDENT OR CHILD)	
INICLASS	INITIAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSE	21

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

Victim's death as classified by Police Department.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- 1 HOMICIDE (WILLFUL KILLING)
 - SUSPECTED HOMICIDE
- 3 SUICIDE
- 4 SUSPECTED SUICIDE
- 5 ACCIDENT
- 6 SUSPECTED ACCIDENT
- 7 NATURAL CAUSES
- 8 SUSPECTED NATURAL CAUSES
- 9 UNDETERMINED
- 10 JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE (OR SUSPECTED JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE)
- 11 ALL OTHERS
- 12 AGGRAVATED ASSAULT AND BATTERY

FINCLASS FINAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSE

22.

Final classification of victim's death by Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- 1 HOMICIDE (WILLFUL KILLING)
- 2 SUSPECTED HOMICIDE
- 3 SUICIDE
- 4 SUSPECTED SUICIDE
- 5 ACCIDENT
- 6 SUSPECTED ACCIDENT
- 7 NATURAL CAUSES
- 8 SUSPECTED NATURAL CAUSES
- 9 UNDETERMINED
- 10 JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE
- 11 ALL OTHERS

INJMO MONTH OF INJURY

23

Month in which injury occured as recorded by Medical Examiner

PRINT FORMAT: F2

WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	
	VALUE LABEL	
R	1 JANUARY 2 FEBRUARY 3 MARCH 4 APRIL 5 MAY 6 JUNE 7 JULY 8 AUGUST 9 SEPTEMBER 10 OCTOBER 11 NOVEMBER 12 DECEMBER	
INJDAY	DATE OF INJURY	24
	Date injury occured as recorded by Medical Examiner PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 99	
INJYR	YEAR OF IŅJURY	25
	Year in which injury occured as recorded by Medical Examiner	
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 99	
	VALUE LABEL	
	78 YEAR OF 1978	
DAYINJ	DAY OF WEEK OF INJURY	26
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	

1 SUNDAY2 MONDAY

3 TUESDAY

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

- 4 WEDNESDAY
- 5 THURSDAY
- 6 FRIDAY
- 7 SATURDAY

INJKNOWN EXACT OR APPROXIMATE DATE OF INJURY

27

Identifies whether the date of the victim's injury was known exactly or approximated by the Medical Examiner.

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 KNOWN EXACTLY
- 2 APPROXIMATED

INJHR HOUR OF INJURY

28

If an estimate of hour of death was given (when the exact hour was unknown) that overlapped two code ranges, the lower range was used.

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 MIDNIGHT-2:59AM
- 2 3:00-5:59AM
- 3 6:00-8:59AM
- 4 9:00-11:59AM
- 5 NOON-2:59PM
- 6 3:00-5:59PM
- 7 6:00-8:59PM
- 8 9:00-11:59PM

PLACEDIF DIFFERENCE BTWN PLACE OF INJURY AND PLACE OF DEATH 29

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

INJLOCA

1	SAME PLACE FOR DEATH AND INJURY
2	PLACE OF INJURY WAS DIFFERNT, VICTIM DIED AT HOSPITAL
3	PLACE OF INJURY AND DEATH WERE
J	DIFFERENT
4	DEAD ON ARRIVAL
LOCATION	WHERE VICTIM HAD FATAL INJURY 30
PRI	NT FORMAT: F2
WRI'	TE FORMAT: F2
MIS	SING VALUES: 0, 99
VALUE	LABEL
1	ESTABLISHMENT SERVING LIQUOR, BAR,
-	TAVERN, NIGHT CLUB, RESTAURANT (EXCLUDES
	PACKAGE LIQUOR STORES)
2	STREET (INCLUDES PARKING LOT, VACANT LOT, ETC.)
3	SECLUDED AREA (INCLUDES WOODED AREA, FARM
	FIELD, ETC.)
4	ABANDONED BUILDING (INCLUDES WAREHOUSE)
5	WATER (INCLUDES MOVING WATER, SEWAGE TREATMENT
	PLANT, PUBLIC SWIMMING POOL, ETC.)
6	HOTEL/MOTEL/PRIVATE RESORT (EXCLUDING BAR AREA)
7 8	GAS STATION GROCERY STORE
9	PACKAGED LIQUOR STORE
10	BANK/FINANCIAL INSTITUTION
13	COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT (INCLUDES SHOPPING MALL,
	FAST FOOD RESTAURANT, BARBERSHOP, ETC.)
14	OFFICE BUILDING
15	PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION (INCLUDES CAR, TRUCK,
	AIRPLANE, PRIVATE BOAT)
16	PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION (DOES NOT INCLUDE TRAIN OR
	SUBWAY)
17	TRAIN OR SUBWAY
18	OTHER COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT OF UNKNOWN TYPE
19	OTHERS
20	INSIDE VICTIM'S RESIDENCE-UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE
	(INCLUDES INSTANCES WHEN VICTIM AND OFFENDER HAD SAME RESIDENCE)
21	VICTIM'S BEDROOM
22	VICTIM'S BEDROOM VICTIM'S KITCHEN
23	VICTIM'S RITCHEN VICTIM'S LIVING ROOM/FAMILY ROOM
24	VICTIM'S CARAGE/CARPORT
25	VICTIM'S ATTIC
26	VICTIM'S BASEMENT
27	VICTIM'S BATHROOM
28	
29	

30

OFFENDER'S RESIDENCE-UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE

INCLOCA

31	OFFENDER'S BEDROOM	
	OFFENDER'S KITCHEN	
33		
	OFFENDER'S GARAGE/CARPORT	
	OFFENDER'S ATTIC	
	OFFENDER'S BASEMENT	
	OFFENDER'S BATHROOM	
	OFFENDER'S HALLWAY	
39	OFFENDER'S YARD/OUTBUILDING	
40	OTHER PERSON'S RESIDENCE-UKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE	
41	OTHER PERSON'S BEDROOM	
42	OTHER PERSON'S KITCHEN	
	OTHER PERSON'S LIVING ROOM/FAMILY ROOM	
	OTHER PERSON'S GARAGE/CARPORT	
	OTHER PERSON'S ATTIC	
	OTHER PERSON'S BASEMENT	
	OTHER PERSON'S BATHROOM	
	OTHER PERSON'S HALLWAY	
	OTHER PERSON'S YARD/OUTBUILDING	
50		
	UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE	
	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S BEDROOM	
	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S KITCHEN	
53		
	FAMILY ROOM	
54	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S GARAGE/CARPORT	
55	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S ATTIC	
56		
58		
	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S YARD/OUTBUILDING	
60	VICTIM'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM	
61	OFFENDER'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM	
62	OTHER DEDCOME DESTREMEN ONLY 1 DOOM	
62	OTHER PERSON'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S RES., ONLY 1 ROOM	
63	VICIIM'S & OFFENDER'S RES., UNLY I ROUM	
64	ALL OTHERS	
LOCATION	WHERE INCIDENT BEGAN	31
	NT FORMAT: F2	
	TE FORMAT: F2	
MISS	SING VALUES: 0, 99	
VALUE	LABEL	
1	ESTABLISHMENT SERVING LIQUOR, BAR,	
-	TAVERN, NIGHT CLUB, RESTAURANT (EXCLUDES	
	PACKAGE LIQUOR STORES)	
2	STREET (INCLUDES PARKING LOT, VACANT LOT, ETC.)	
3	SECLUDED AREA (INCLUDES WOODED AREA, FARM	
3	FIELD, ETC.)	
4		
4	ABANDONED BUILDING (INCLUDES WAREHOUSE)	

5	WATER (INCLUDES MOVING WATER, SEWAGE TREATMENT
	PLANT, PUBLIC SWIMMING POOL, ETC.)
6	HOTEL/MOTEL/PRIVATE RESORT (EXCLUDING BAR AREA)
7	GAS STATION
8	GROCERY STORE
9	PACKAGED LIQUOR STORE
10	BANK/FINANCIAL INSTITUTION
13	COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT (INCLUDES SHOPPING MALL, FAST FOOD RESTAURANT, BARBERSHOP, ETC.)
14	OFFICE BUILDING
15	PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION (INCLUDES CAR, TRUCK, AIRPLANE, PRIVATE BOAT)
16	PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION (DOES NOT INCLUDE TRAIN OR SUBWAY)
17	TRAIN OR SUBWAY
18	OTHER COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT OF UNKNOWN TYPE
19	OTHERS
20	INSIDE VICTIM'S RESIDENCE-UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE
	(INCLUDES INSTANCES WHEN VICTIM AND OFFENDER
	HAD SAME RESIDENCE)
21	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
22	VICTIM'S KITCHEN
23	VICTIM'S LIVING ROOM/FAMILY ROOM
24	VICTIM'S GARAGE/CARPORT
25	VICTIM'S ATTIC
26	VICTIM'S BASEMENT
27	VICTIM'S BATHROOM
28	VICTIM'S HALLWAY
29	VICTIM'S YARD OR OUTBUILDING
30	OFFENDER'S RESIDENCE-UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE
31	OFFENDER'S BEDROOM
32	OFFENDER'S KITCHEN
33	OFFENDER'S LIVING ROOM/FAMILY ROOM
34	OFFENDER'S GARAGE/CARPORT
35	OFFENDER'S ATTIC
36	OFFENDER'S BASEMENT
37	OFFENDER'S BATHROOM
38	OFFENDER'S HALLWAY
39	OFFENDER'S YARD/OUTBUILDING
40	OTHER PERSON'S RESIDENCE-UKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE
41	OTHER PERSON'S BEDROOM
42	OTHER PERSON'S KITCHEN
43	OTHER PERSON'S LIVING ROOM/FAMILY ROOM
44	OTHER PERSON'S GARAGE/CARPORT
45	OTHER PERSON'S ATTIC
46	OTHER PERSON'S BASEMENT
47	OTHER PERSON'S BATHROOM
48	OTHER PERSON'S HALLWAY
49	
50	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S RESIDENCE-
= -	UNKNOWN AREA OF HOUSE
51	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S BEDROOM
52	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S KITCHEN

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

	E 2	WICHTHIC C OPPRINED O LIVING DOOM	
	53	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S LIVING ROOM/ FAMILY ROOM	
	54	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S GARAGE/CARPORT	
	55	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S ATTIC	
	56	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S BASEMENT	
	57	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S BATHROOM	
	58	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S HALLWAY	
	59	VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S YARD/OUTBUILDING	
	60 61	VICTIM'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM	
	62	OFFENDER'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM OTHER PERSON'S RESIDENCE, ONLY 1 ROOM	
		VICTIM'S & OFFENDER'S RES., ONLY 1 ROOM	
	64	ALL OTHERS	
INJCITY -	INJURY O	OCCURRED IN CITY?	32
		NT FORMAT: F1	
		TE FORMAT: F1	
	MIS	SSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	V11110 11		
	1	WITHIN CITY LIMITS	
	2	SUBURBS	
	3	ALL OTHER CITIES (INLCUDES FOREIGN COUNTRIES)	
WEAPON	METUOD O	OF ASSAULT	33
WEAPON	MEINOD O	or Assault	33
	Method u	used to inflict fatal injury. If two or more	
		were used, method which was determined by the	
		Examiner to have actually caused the fatal	
		vas used. If determination was not specified	
		Medical Examiner's records, the method with	
	the lowe	est coded value was used.	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		NT FORMAT: F2	
		TE FORMAT: F2	
	WT2	SSING VALUES: 0, 99	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	·		
	1 .	HANDGUN	
		RIFLE	•
	3	SHOTGUN	
	4	OTHER GUNS (INCLUDES THOSE NOT SPECIFIED BY	

- 5 SHARP OBJECT (INCLUDES KNIFE, RAZOR, ICEPICK, ETC.)
- 6 BLUNT OBJECT (INCLUDES HAMMER, AXE HANDLE, ROCK, CLUB, ETC.)
- 7 BEATEN WITH HANDS & FEET ONLY

Homicide in 8 Cities Zahn & Riedel

8	STRANGLED WITH OBJECT (INCLUDES SCARF, ROPE,
	PANTYHOSE, ETC.)
9	STRANGLED, HANDS ONLY
10	INTENTIONAL DRUG OVERDOSE
11	ARSON
12	EXPLOSIVES
13	POISON
14	CAUSTIC AGENT ADMINISTERED EXTERNALLY (ACID)
15	DROWNING
16	OTHER SUFFOCATION
17	PUSHED FROM A HIGH PLACE
18	ALL OTHERS
	to the second se

EXTENT EXTENT OF INJURY

34

Multiple wounds only refer to whether weapon was fired more than once and struck the victim more than once.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- SINGLE METHOD, SINGLE WOUND 2 SINGLE METHOD, 2 WOUNDS 3 SINGLE METHOD, 3-5 WOUNDS 4 SINGLE METHOD, 6-10 WOUNDS SINGLE METHOD, 11-15 WOUNDS SINGLE METHOD, 16-20 WOUNDS 5 6 7 SINGLE METHOD, 21-30 WOUNDS 8 SINGLE METHOD, 30 OR MORE WOUNDS MULTIPLE METHODS, 3-5 WOUNDS 10 11 MULTIPLE METHODS, 6-10 WOUNDS MULTIPLE METHODS, 11-15 WOUNDS 12
- MULTIPLE METHODS, 16-20 WOUNDS MULTIPLE METHODS, 21-30 WOUNDS 13 14
- 15 MULTIPLE METHODS, 30 OR MORE WOUNDS
- 16 ALL OTHERS (INCLUDES INCIDENT

WHERE MORE THAN ONE METHOD WAS USED BUT ONE WAS ARSON, DROWNING OR SUFFICATION.)

- SINGLE METHOD, UNKNOWN NUMBER OF WOUNDS 17
- 18 MULTIPLE METHODS & UNKNOWN NUMBER OF WOUNDS
- 19 ARSON, DROWNING, SUFFICATION IF ONLY ONE METHOD USED

GUNSIZE1 FIRST HANDGUN SIZE

35

Indicates bore size if a handgun was used

Homicide in 8 Cities Zahn & Riedel

to inflict the fatal injury.

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- NO HANDGUN USED
- 2 .22 CALIBER
- 3 .32 CALIBER
- 4 .38 CALIBER
- 5 .357 CALIBER
- 6 .44 CALIBER
- 7 .45 CALIBER
- ALL OTHERS

GUNSIZE2 SECOND HANDGUN SIZE

36

Indicates the bore size if a second handgun was used.

> PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 NO HANDGUN USED
- 2 .22 CALIBER
- 3
- .32 CALIBER
- 4 .38 CALIBER 5 .357 CALIBER
- 6 .44 CALIBER
- 7 .45 CALIBER
- 8 ALL OTHERS

RELATIONSHIP OF VICTIM TO OFFENDER VOREL

37

The victim is always indicated first in code.

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- HUSBAND-WIFE (INCLUDING COMMON-LAW)
- WIFE-HUSBAND (INCLUDING COMMON-LAW) 2
- 3 EXHUSBAND-EXWIFE
- 4 EXWIFE-EXHUSBAND

5	PARENT-CHILD
6	CHILD-PARENT
7	STEPPARENT-STEPCHILD
8	STEPCHILD-STEPPARENT
9	OTHER FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS
10	MALE-FEMALE SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS
11	FEMALE-MALE SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS
12	HOMOSEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS
13	FRIENDS (REPEATED MUTUAL INTERACTION
	AND SHARED AFFECTION. EXCLUDES
	HETEREOSEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS)
14	ACQUAINTANCES (CASUAL, LIMITED INTERACTION)
15	NEIGHBORS (NOT FRIENDS OR ACQUAINTANCES-
	LIVED IN CLOSE PROXIMITY)
16	EMPLOYER - EMPLOYEE
17	EMPLOYEE - EMPLOYER
18	ACCOMPLICES IN CRIME
19	OTHERS, KNOWN SITUATIONS IN WHICH VICTIM
	AND OFFENDER ARE KNOWN
20	STRANGER (EXCLUDES HOSTAGE, WITNESS OR
	KIDNAPPING SITUATIONS)
21	HOSTAGE-FELON
22	WITNESS-FELON
23	KIDNAPEE-FELON
24	POLICE OFFICER-FELON (INCLUDES OFF-
	DUTY POLICE OFFICER)
25	FELON-POLICE OFFICER (INCLUDES OFF-
	DUTY POLICE OFFICER)
26	PRIVATE SECURITY GUARD-CITIZEN
27	CITIZEN-PRIVATE SECURITY GUARD
28	OTHERS
29	CLIENT-CLERK
30	CLERK-CLIENT
VIIIO 1	CIDCIMETANCE INTO VENO

FELCIRC FELONY CIRCUMSTANCE INVOLVED?

38

The homicide occurred during the commission of another crime.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

1 YES

2 NO

3 SUSPECTED FELONY

SPECFEL SPECIFIC FELONY CIRCUMSTANCE

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE	LABEL
1	DOES NOT APPLY
2	RAPE
3	ROBBERY
4	BURGLARY
5	LARCENY (INCLUDES MUGGING, PURSE SNATCHING)
6	AUTO THEFT
7	ARSON
8	PROSTITUTION
9	OTHER SEX CRIMES (INCLUDES CHILD
	MOLESTING, DEVIATE SEXUAL ASSAULT)
10	ILLEGAL ABORTION
11	NARCOTICS (CLEAR EVIDENCE OF
	BUYING OR SELLING DRUGS)
12	KIDNAPPING
13	HOSTAGE
14	OTHER

IMMCIRC IMMEDIATE CIRCUMSTANCE OF DEATH

40

The immediate interactional reason for death claimed

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

SUSPECTED FELONY

VALUE LABEL

- 1 ACCIDENT (INCLUDES CARELESS USE OF GUN, MISTAKEN IDENTITY)
- 2 DOMESTIC QUARREL OR LOVE RELATIONSHIP, INFIDELITY NOT GIVEN AS REASON FOR QUARREL
- 3 DOMESTIC QUARREL, INFIDELITY GIVEN AS REASON FOR QUARREL
- 4 ARGUMENT ABOUT GAMBLING
- 5 ARGUMENT ABOUT DRUGS
- 6 ARGUMENT ABOUT MONEY/PROPERTY
- 7 OTHER REASON FOR ARGUMENT
- 8 GANGLAND KILING (EXECUTION STYLE)
- 9 JUVENILE GANG KILLING
- 10 INSTITUTIONAL KILLING
- 11 UNPROVOKED ATTACK
- 12 OTHER
- 13 VICTIM OF ROBBERY/BURGLARY ATTEMPT
- 14 CODES 02 & 03
- 15 CODES 02 & 04

```
16
      CODES 02 & 05
17
      CODES 02 & 06
18
      CODES 02 & 07
19
      CODES 02 & 08
20
     CODES 02 & 12
   CODES 02 & 13
21
22
   CODES 03 & 04
23 CODES 03 & 05
24 CODES 03 & 06
25 CODES 03 & 07
26 CODES 03 & 08
27
   CODES 03 & 12
   CODES 03 & 13
28
29 CODES 04 & 05
30 CODES 04 & 06
   CODES 04 & 07
CODES 04 & 08
31
32
33 CODES 04 & 09
34 CODES 04 & 10
   CODES 04 & 12
35
36 CODES 04 & 13
37 CODES 05 & 06
38
   CODES 05 & 07
   CODES 05 & 08
39
40
   CODES 05 & 09
41 CODES 05 & 10
   CODES 05 & 12
CODES 05 & 13
42
43
44 CODES 06 & 07
45 CODES 06 & 08
46 CODES 06 & 09
47 CODES 06 & 10
48
   CODES 06 & 12
49
   CODES 06 & 13
     CODES 07 & 08
50
51
   CODES 07 & 09
52 CODES 07 & 10
53 CODES 07 & 12
54 CODES 07 & 13
55
   CODES 08 & 09
56
   CODES 08 & 10
57
     CODES 08 & 12
   CODES 08 & 13
58
59
   CODES 09 & 10
60
   CODES 09 & 12
61 CODES 09 & 13
62 CODES 10 & 12
      CODES 11 & 12
63
64
      CODES 12 & 13
65
      VICTIM OF CHILD ABUSE
```

OFFID HOW OFFENDER WAS IDENTIFIED?

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 BY VICTIM
- 2 BY WITNESS
- 3 BY POLICE
- 4 OFFENDER IDENTITY UNKNOWN
- 5 OFFENDER IDENTIFIED, SOURCE OF INDENTIFICATION UNKNOWN
- 6 SUSPECT CONFESSED
- 7 MULTIPLE SOURCES

VARMED WAS VICTIM ARMED DURING INCIDENT?

42

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 YES-ARMED WITH GUN
- 2 YES-ARMED WITH KNIFE
- 3 YES-ARMED WITH OTHER WEAPON
- 4 SUSPECTED-ARMED WITH GUN
- 5 SUSPECTED-ARMED WITH KNIFE
- 6 SUSPECTED-WITH OTHER WEAPON
- 7 NO

VPRECIP VICTIM PRECIPITATION

43

Indicates whether victim's actions were, in any way, instrumental in causing his death. (i.e., victim struck first blow, first to display weapon, victim killed during the commission of a crime).

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 YES, VERBAL TAUTING REMARK/CHALLENGE
- 2 YES, STRUCK FIRST BLOW
- 3 YES, FIRST TO DISPLAY WEAPON
- 4 YES, OTHER
- 5 YES, CODES 1 & 2
- 6 YES, CODES 2 & 3

7 YES, CODES 1 & 3

8

VRESIST VICTIM RESISTANCE

44

Indicates that victim displayed some type of physical resistance to the attack (i.e., defensive wounds on victim, there was a struggle prior to the killing, victim tried to flee).

> PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

- 1 YES, EVIDENCE OF STRUGGLE
- 2 YES, TRIED TO FLEE
- 3 YES, STRUGGLE WITH 1-2 DEFENSE WOUNDS
- YES, STRUGGLE WITH 3-5 DEFENSE WOUNDS
- 5 YES, STRUGGLE WITH 6+ DEFENSE WOUNDS
- 6 YES, SCREAMED
- 7 YES, OTHERS
- CODES 01 + 02 8
- 9 CODES 01 + 06
- 10 CODES 01 + 07
- CODES 02 + 0311
- 12 CODES 02 + 06
- 13 CODES 02 + 07
- CODES 03 + 0614
- 15 CODES 04 + 06
- CODES 05 + 0616
- CODES 03 + 0717
- 18 CODES 04 + 07CODES 05 + 0719
- 20
- CODES 06 + 07
- 21 COMBINATION OF 3 OR MORE CODES
- 22 NO RESISTANCE
- 23 RETURNED FIRE

NUMBER OF VICTIMS IN THIS INCIDENT VCOUNT

45

Indicates number of additional homicide victims killed in incident by same offenders

> PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL ONE ADDITIONAL VICTIM

	TWO ADDITIONAL VICTIMS THREE ADDITIONAL VICTIMS FOUR ADDITIONAL VICTIMS FIVE OR MORE VICTIMS MURDER OR SUICIDE KILLED, OTHERS INJURED OR MORE KILLED, OTHERS INJURED		
WITNO	NUMBER OF EYE WITNESSES	46	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9		
	VALUE LABEL		
	1 ONE EYE WITNESS 2 TWO EYE WITNESSES 3 .		
	4		
	5 .		
	<u>6</u> .		
	7		
	8 EIGHT OR MORE EYE WITNESSES O NO EYE WITNESS		
WIT1REL	RELATIONSHIP OF WITNESS 1 TO SCENE OF CRIME		
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9		
	VALUE LABEL		
	O NO WITNESS		
	1 PASSERBY/BYSTANDER WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION		
	WITH VICTIM OR OFFENDER		
	2 CUSTOMER AT SCENE WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION WITH VICTIM OR OFFENDER		
	3 POLICE OFFICER OR PRIVATE SECURITY GUARD		
	4 FRIEND, ACQUAINTANCE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES		
	BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND)		
	5 SPOUSE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES COMMON-LAW)		
	6 CHILD OF VICTIM		
	7 OTHER FAMILY MEMBER OF VICTIM		
	8 OTHER (NON-FAMILY) (INCLUDES FRIEND OF OFFENDER	•	
WIT2REL	RELATIONSHIP OF WITNESS 2 TO SCENE OF CRIME	48	

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO WITNESS OR ONLY ONE WITNESS
1	PASSERBY/BYSTANDER WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION
	TO VICTIM OR OFFENDER
2	CUSTOMER AT SCENE WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION
	TO VICTIM OR OFFENDER
3	POLICE OFFICER OR PRIVATE SECURITY GUARD
4	FRIEND, ACQUAINTANCE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES
	BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND)
-5	SPOUSE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES COMMON-LAW)
6	CHILD OF VICTIM
7	OTHER FAMILY MEMBER OF VICTIM
8	OTHER (NON-FAMILY) (INCLUDES FRIEND OF

WIT3REL RELATIONSHIP OF WITNESS 3 TO SCENE OF CRIME

OFFENDER

49

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- O NO WITNESS OR ONLY ONE OR TWO WITNESSES
- 1 PASSERBY/BYSTANDER WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION TO VICTIM OR OFFENDER
- CUSTOMER AT SCENE WITH NO PRIOR ASSOCIATION
 TO VICTIM OR OFFENDER
- 3 POLICE OFFICER OR PRIVATE SECURITY GUARD
- 4 FRIEND, ACQUAINTANCE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND)
- 5 SPOUSE OF VICTIM (INCLUDES COMMON-LAW)
- 6 CHILD OF VICTIM
- 7 OTHER FAMILY MEMBER OF VICTIM
- 8 OTHER (NON-FAMILY) (INCLUDES FRIEND OF OFFENDER

WITAGDES WITNESS AGREEMENT ON DESCRIPTION OF OFFENDER

50

Indicates whether the witnesses agreed on the general description of the offender.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

	O NONE OR ONLY ONE WITNESS 1 YES 2 NO 3 OFFENDERS NOT IDENTIFIED	
	OTTENDEND NOT IDENTIFIED	
WITAGID	WITNESS AGREEMENT ON IDENTITY OF OFFENDER	51
	Indicates whether the witnesses agreed on identity of offender in cases where positive identification was made.	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	0 NONE OR ONLY ONE WITNESS 1 YES	
	NOPOSITIVE IDENTIFICATION	
WITAGREA	WITNESS AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE REASON FOR DEATH	52
	Indicates whether all of the witnesses agreed on the motive of the offender(s).	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	O NONE OR ONLY ONE WITNESS 1 YES 2 NO	
EVWEAPON	WHAT HAPPENED TO THE WEAPON USED TO INFLICT DEATH AFTER THE INCIDENT?	53
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	O NO WEAPON USED 1 WEAPON LEFT AT SCENE 2 WEAPON REMOVED BY SUSPECT 3 REMOVED BY OTHER PERSON AND NOT	

- 4 WEAPON USED, NOT FOUND
- WEAPON FOUND LATER, RECOVERD BY POLICE

VODRINK IF VICTIM AND/OR OFFENDER HAD BEEN DRINKING

54

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 VICTIM ONLY
- OFFENDER ONLY
- 3 VICTIM & OFFENDER BOTH DRINKING
- 4 NEITHER DRINKING
- 5 VICTIM DRINKING, OFFENDER UNKNOWN DRINKING
- 6 VICTIM NOT DRINKING, OFFENDER UNKNOWN DRINKING
- 7 OFFENDER DRINKING
- OFFENDER NOT DRINKING, VICTIM UNKNOWN

VDRUGHIS IF VICTIM HAD A DRUG HISTROY

55

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 VICTIM KNOWN USER (TWO OR MORE PAST ARRESTS, ONE ARREST IN PAST TWO YEARS, OR OTHER INDICATIONS IN THE RECORD)
- 2 VICTIM KNOWN DEALER (ONE OR MORE ARRESTS FOR SALE, OR OTHER INDICATIONS IN RECORD)
- 3 VICTIM KNOWN USER & DEALER
- SOME HISTORY (1 ARREST) OF DRUG USE LONG TIME AGO

ODRUGHIS IF FIRST OR SECOND OFFENDER HAD A DRUG HISTROY

56

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO DRUG HISTROY

VICTIM'S CRIM	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 INAL HISTO	FIRST OFFENDER KNOWN USER FIRST OFFENDER KNOWN DEALER FIRST OFFENDER KNOWN USER & DEALER SECOND OFFENDER KNOWN USER SECOND OFFENDER KNOWN DEALER SECOND OFFENDER KNOWN USER & DEALER BOTH OFFENDERS KNOWN USERS BOTH OFFENDERS KNOWN USERS & DEALERS	
	NOTE:	If person was under age 18 the juvenile record was used; if person was over 18 only adult record was used.	
VARRREC	PR WR	HAD ARREST RECORD? INT FORMAT: F1 ITE FORMAT: F1 SSING VALUES: 0, 9 LABEL YES NO	57
VARRHOM	NO. OF PR	V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR HOMICIDE/MANSLAUGHER INT FORMAT: F1 ITE FORMAT: F1 SSING VALUES: 9 LABEL	58
	0 1 2 3 4 5	NO PRIOR ARRESTS ONE ARREST	

VCONHOM NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR HOMICIDE/MANSLAUGHTER 59

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

```
O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRRAPE NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR RAPE/ATTEMPTED RAPE
                                                            60
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONRAPE NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR RAPE/ATTEMPTED RAPE 61
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
              FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRASS NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
                                                            62
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
```

VCONASS NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT 63

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
2 .
3 .
4

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

VARRGUN NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS

64

65

Includes carrying, possessing, unlawful discharge, etc. of a firearm.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR ARRESTS

1 ONE TIME

2 .
3 .
4 .
5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

VCONGUN NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4 .

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

```
VARRPROS NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR PROSTITUTION/SOLICITATION 66
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONPROS NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR PROSTITUTION/SOLICIT. 67
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VASIMASS NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT
                                                                68
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
1 ONE TIME
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCSIMASS NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT
                                                                69
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
```

MISSING VALUES: 9

```
VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARROSEX NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES
                                                             70
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONOSEX NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRDOPE NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS
                                                           72
         Includes arrests for possession, transportation,
         or sale of drugs.
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
```

0

```
NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1
                  ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONDOPE NO. OF V'S PRICE CONVICTIONS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS
                                                                73
         Includes convictions for possession, transportation,
         or sale of drugs.
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRGAM NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR GAMBLING LAW VIOLATIONS 74
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONGAM
         NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR GAMBLING LAW
                                                                75
         VIOLATIONS
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
```

```
1 ONE TIME
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRBURG NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR BURGLARY
                                                            76
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
                                                            77 .
VCONBURG NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR BURGLARY
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1
                ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRROB NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR ROBBERY
                                                             78
         Includes arrests for armed and unarmed robbery.
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
```

```
5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONROB NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR ROBBERY
                                                              79
         Includes convictions for armed and unarmed robbery.
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
             1
                ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARRLARC NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR LARCENY-THEFT
                                                              80
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONLARC NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR LARCENY-THEFT
                                                              81
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
             3
```

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

82

```
VARRCAR NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR MOTER VEHICLE THEFT
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VCONCAR NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT 83
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3 .
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
VARROFEL NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER FELONIES
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
            6
               ONE ATTEMPTED MURDER
            7 TWO OR MORE ATTEMPTED MURDERS
                COMBINATION OF BOTH
VCONOFEL NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER FELONIES 85
```

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	•
4	•
5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES
6	ONE ATTEMPTED MURDER
7	TWO OR MORE ATTEMPTED MURDERS
8	COMBINATION OF BOTH

VARROMIS NO. OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS

86

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR ARRESTS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	
4	. •
5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES

VCONOMIS NO. OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS

87

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	•
4	•
5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES

VCRIMCAR LENGTH OF TIME BETWEEN V'S FIRST & LAST ARREST

88

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 9

	VALUE	LABEL	
	0	NO ABBECTO	
	0	NO ARRESTS	
	1	ONLY ONE ARREST	
	2	WITHIN ONE MONTH	
	3	1 MONTH TO 1 YEAR	
	4	1-2 YEARS	
	5	2-5 YEARS	
	6	6-10 YEARS	
	7	11 OR MORE YEARS	
VTOTARR	TOTAL N	UMBER OF V'S PRIOR ARRESTS	89
		INT FORMAT: F1	•
		ITE FORMAT: F1	
	MI	SSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	0	NONE	
	1	ONE ARREST	
	2	TWO ARRESTS	
	3	3-5 ARRESTS	
		6-10 ARRESTS	
	4		
	5	11-20 ARRESTS	
	6	21 OR MORE ARRESTS	
VTOTCON	TOTAL N	UMBER OF V'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS	90
	PR	INT FORMAT: F1	
	_	ITE FORMAT: F1	
		SSING VALUES: 9	
	rii.	BOING VALUES.	
	0	NONE	
	_		•
	1 2	ONE CONVICTION	
	3	TWO CONVICTIONS	
		3-5 CONVICTIONS	
	4;	6-10 CONVICTIONS	
	5	11-20 CONVICTIONS	
	6	21 OR MORE CONVICTIONS	
VTOTINC	NUMBER	OF TIMES V WAS INCARCERATED	91
		s total number of time victim was	
		rated in a state or federal prison.	
		r county jails were included if	
	the inc	arceration was for more than a few	

days.)

VALUE LABEL O NONE 1 ONE 2 TWO 3 3-5 TIMES 4 6-10 TIMES 5 11-20 TIMES

VARLST10 NO. OF V'S ARRESTS WITHIN LAST TEN YEARS

6 21 OR MORE TIMES

92

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 0 0 ARRESTS IN LAST 5 YEARS
- 1 1 ARREST IN LAST 3 YEARS
- 2 2 ARRESTS IN LAST 3 YEARS
- 3 3-5 ARRESTS IN LAST 3 YEARS
- 4 5 OR MORE ARRESTS IN LAST 3YEARS
- 5 0 ARRESTS IN LAST 3 YEARS
- 6 0 ARRESTS IN LAST 10 YEARS

VTOTCHAR TOTAL NO. OF CHARGES AGAINST VICTIM

93

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 0 NO PRIOR CHARGES
- 1 1-5 CHARGES
- 2 6-10 CHARGES
- 3 11-15 CHARGES
- 4 16-20 CHARGES
- 5 21-25 CHARGES
- 6 26-30 CHARGES
- 7 31-35 CHARGES
- 8 35 OR MORE CHARGES

VAVCHPAR AVERAGE NO. OF CHARGES PER ARREST OF VICTIM

94

(Obtained by dividing total number of victim's charges by the total number of victim's arrests.)

EIGHT OR MORE CHARGES

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL 1 ONE CHARGE 2 . 3 . 4 .

OFFENDER INFORMATION AND CRIMINAL HISTORY

8

OCOUNT NUMBER OF OFFENDERS IDENTIFIED 95

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- O OFFENDER(S) NOT IDENTIFIED
- 1 ONE IDENTIFIED
- 2 TWO IDENTIFIED
- 3 THREE OR MORE IDENTIFIED

AHOMO1 NO. OF 1ST OFFENDER'S (0-1) PRIOR ARRESTS FOR 96
HOMICIDE/MANSLAUGHTER

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
- 1 ONE TIME
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CHOMO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR HOMICIDE/MANSL.

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	•
4	•
5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES

ARAPEO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR RAPE

98

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR ARRESTS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	•
4	•
- 5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CRAPEO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR RAPE

99

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE	LABEL
0	NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1	ONE TIME
2	•
3	•
4	•
5	FIVE OR MORE TIMES

AAGASSO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

100

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

```
O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1
               ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CAGASSO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR AGGRAVATED ASLT 101
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1
               ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AGUNO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS 102
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CGUNO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS 103
           PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
```

NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR PROSTITUTION/ SOLICITATION	104
PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
VALUE LABEL	
O NO PRIOR ARRESTS ONE TIME	
NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR PROSTITUTION/ SOLICITATION	105
PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
VALUE LABEL	
O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES	
NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT	106
PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
VALUE LABEL	
O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 . 3 . 4 . 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR PROSTITUTION/ SOLICITATION PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 3 4 4

CSIASSO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT 107 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 3 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES AOSEXO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES 108 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES COSEXO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES 109 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES ADOPEO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS 110 Includes possession, transportation or sale of drugs.

PRINT FORMAT: F1

WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR ARRESTS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CDOPEO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS 111

Includes possession, transportation or sale of drugs.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4 .

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

AGAMO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR GAMBLING LAW VIOLATIONS 112

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR ARRESTS

1 ONE TIME
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CGAMO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR GAMBLING LAW VIOL. 113

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

```
0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
ABURGO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR BURGLARY
                                                             114
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
              MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CBURGO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR BURGLARY
                                                             115
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
             2
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AROBO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR ROBBERY
                                                             116
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
```

CROBO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR ROBBERY 117 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 2 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES ALARCO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR LARCENY-THEFT 118 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES CLARCO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR LARCENY-THEFT 119 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 3 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

ACARO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT 120

VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CCARO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT 121

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

AOFELO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER FELONIES 122

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

COFELO1 NO. OF O-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER FELONIES

123

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

```
O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AOMISO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS 124
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
COMISO1 NO. OF 0-1'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS 125
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
Olcrcar Length of time between 0-1's first & Last arrest
                                                        126
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO ARRESTS

    ONLY ONE ARREST

            2 WITHIN ONE MONTH
             3 1 MONTH TO 1 YEAR
            4 1-2 YEARS
```

	5	2-5 YEARS		
	6 7	6-10 YEARS 11 OR MORE YEARS		
	,	II OR MORE TEARS		
TOTARRO1	ΤΩΤΔΙ	NUMBER OF O-1'S PRIC	DP APPESTS	127
TOTALLOT	TOTAL .	NORDER OF 0-1 3 TRIC	ARREOTS	127
		INT FORMAT: F1		
		ITE FORMAT: F1		
	MI	SSING VALUES: 9		
	VALUE	LABEL		
	0	NONE		
	1	ONE		
	2	TWO		
	3	3-5 TIMES		
	4	6-10 TIMES		
	5	11-20 TIMES		
	6	21 OR MORE TIMES		
TOTOMO1	TOTAL N	UMBER OF O-1'S PRIOR	O CONTILICATIONS	128
TOTCONOT	TOTAL N	UMBER OF U-1 5 PRIOR	K CONVICTIONS	120
	PR	INT FORMAT: F1		
	WR	ITE FORMAT: F1		
	IM	SSING VALUES: 9		
	VALUE	LABEL		
	VIIIO D	LEID LA		
	0	NONE		
	1	ONE		
	2	TWO		
	3	3-5 TIMES		
		6-10 TIMES		
	5	11-20 TIMES		
	6	21 OR MORE TIMES	•	
STATUS01	LEGAL S	TATUS OF FIRST OFFER	NDER	129
			ffender at time of the	
	inciden	†		

VALUE LABEL

- 0 NONE
- 1 ON PAROLE FOR PRIOR OFFENSE
- ON PROBATION FOR PRIOR OFFENSE

	3	TRIAL ON BRICE CREENER	
	4	TRIAL ON PRIOR OFFENSE	
	5		
	6	THOUSAND THOUSAND	
	0	OTHER	
OlalsT10	NO. OF	O-1'S ARRESTS WITHIN LAST TEN YEARS	130
		INT FORMAT: F1	
		ITE FORMAT: F1	
	MI	SSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	VALUE	LADEL	
	0	O ARRESTS LAST 5 YEARS	
	1	1 ARREST LAST 3 YEARS	
	2	2 ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS	
	3	3-5 ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS	
	4	5 OR MORE ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS	
	5		
	3	O ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS BUT 1 ORE MORE IN	
	6	LAST FIVE YEARS O ARRESTS LAST 3, 5, or 10 YEARS	
	U	O ARRESTS LAST 3, 3, OF TO YEARS	
O1TOTCGS	TOTAL N	O. OF CHARGES AGAINST OFFENDER 1	131
		The state of the s	TOT
	PR	INT FORMAT: F1	
	WR	ITE FORMAT: F1	
		SSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	0	NO PRIOR CHARGES	
	1	1-5 CHARGES	
		6-10 CHARGES	
		11-15 CHARGES	
	4	16-20 CHARGES	
	5	21-25 CHARGES	
	6	26-30 CHARGES	
	7	31-35 CHARGES	
	8	35 OR MORE CHARGES	
	. 0	33 OR MORE CHARGES	
O1ACGSPA	AVERAGE	NO. OF CHARGES PER ARREST: OFFENDER 1	132
	Total n	mber of offenderic charges distinct	
	total m	umber of offender's charges divided by umber of offender's arrests.	
	COLAI IN	midel of offender's affests.	
	רסקי	INT FORMAT: F1	
		ITE FORMAT: F1	
		CONO MALURO. O	

	VALUE	LABEL	
	1 2	ONE CHARGE	
	3 8	EIGHT OR MORE CHARGES	
DISPOSO1	DISPOSI	TION OF CHARGES AGAINST OFFENDER 1	133
	WRI'	NT FORMAT: F1 FE FORMAT: F1 SING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	NOT APPREHENDED TRIED AND CONVICTED ORIGINAL CHARGE TRIED AND CONVICTED OF LESS THAN ALL ORIGINAL CHARGES CHARGES DISMISSED PRIOR TO TRIAL ABATED BY DEATH OF OFFENDER TRIED AND CONVICTED, DECISION REVERSED ON APPEAL OTHER TRIED, NOT GUILTY OFFENDER NOT CHARGED	
TOTINCO1	NUMBER O	F TIMES O-1 WAS INCARCERATED	134
	in a sta county j few days PRI WRI	mber of times offender 1 was incarcerated te or federal prison (includes city and ails if incarceration was for more than a .) NT FORMAT: F1 TE FORMAT: F1 SING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	0 1 2 3 5	NO PRIOR RECORDS 1 TIME FIVE OR MORE TIMES	
AHOMO2	NO. OF P	RIOR ARRESTS FOR HOMICIDE: OFFENDER 2 (0-2)	135
	Includes	murder and manslaughter of any type.	

VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CHOMO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR HOMICIDE 136

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

ARAPEO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR RAPE

137

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 2 3 4 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CRAPEO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR RAPE

138

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL .

```
0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AAGASSO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT 139
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CAGASSO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR AGGRAVATED ASSAULT 140
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AGUNO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS 141
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
```

CGUNO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR FIREARMS VIOLATIONS 142

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4 .

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

APROSO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR PROSTITUTION/ 143
SOLICITATION

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR ARRESTS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4 .

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

CPROSO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR PROSTITUTION/
SOLICITATION 144

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS

1 ONE TIME

2 .

3 .

4 .

5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES

ASIASSO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT 145 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 ONE TIME 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES CSIASSO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR SIMPLE ASSAULT 146 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS 1 ONE TIME 3 5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES AOSEXO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES 147 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL O NO PRIOR ARRESTS 1 1 TIME 2 3 4 FIVE OR MORE TIMES COSEXO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER SEX CRIMES 148 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

```
VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
ADOPEO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS 149
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CDOPEO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS 150
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
             1
               ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AGAMO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR GAMBLING LAW VIOL. 151
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
```

```
3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CGAMO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR GAMBLING LAW VIOL. 152
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
ABURGO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR BURGLARY
                                                            153
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CBURGO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR BURGLARY
                                                            154
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
            4
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
```

```
AROBO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR ROBBERY
                                                          155
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CROBO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR ROBBERY
                                                          156
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
            1 ONE TIME
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
ALARCO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR LARCENY-THEFT
                                                         157
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
        VALUE LABEL
            O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
CLARCO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR LARCENY-THEFT
                                                    158
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
```

```
VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
ACARO2
       NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT 159
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR ARRESTS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
        NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT 160
CCARO2
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
            2
            3
            5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AOFELO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER FELONIES
                                                           161
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
            0
               NO PRIOR ARRESTS
            1 ONE TIME
```

```
3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
COFELO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER FELONIES 162
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             O NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
             1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
AOMISO2 NO. OF O-2'S PRIOR ARRESTS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS 163
             PRINT FORMAT: F1
             WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR ARRESTS
1 ONE TIME
             2
             3
             4
             5 FIVE OR MORE TIMES
COMISO2 NO. OF 0-2'S PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR OTHER MISDEMEANORS 164
              PRINT FORMAT: F1
              WRITE FORMAT: F1
             MISSING VALUES: 9
         VALUE LABEL
             0 NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS
1 ONE TIME
             3
```

O2CRCAR LENGTH OF TIME BETWEEN O-2'S FIRST & LAST ARREST 165 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NO ARRESTS ONLY ONE ARREST WITHIN ONE MONTH 3 1 MONTH TO 1 YEAR 4 1-2 YEARS 2-5 YEARS 5 6 6-10 YEARS 7 11 OR MORE YEARS TOTARRO2 TOTAL NUMBER OF 0-2'S ARRESTS 166 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NONE 1 ONE TWO 2 3 3-5 TIMES 4 6-10 TIMES 11-20 TIMES 21 OR MORE TIMES 5 6 TOTCONO2 TOTAL NUMBER OF 0-2'S CONVICTIONS 167 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9 VALUE LABEL 0 NONE 1 ONE 2 TWO 3 3-5 TIMES 4 6-10 TIMES 5 11-20 TIMES 6 21 OR MORE TIMES

STATUSO2 LEGAL STATUS OF OFFENDER 2

168

Judicial status of offender 2 at the time of this incident.

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 0 NONE
- 1 ON PAROLE FOR PRIOR OFFENSE
- 2 ON PROBATION FOR PRIOR OFFENSE
- 3 OUT ON BAIL/BOND AWAITING TRIAL FOR PRIOR OFFENSE
- 4 FUGITIVE
- 5 PRISONER IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
- 6 OTHER

DISPOSO2 DISPOSITION OF CHARGES OF OFFENDER 2

169

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 0 NOT APPREHENDED
- 1 TRIED AND CONVICTED OF ORIGINAL CHARGE
- TRIED AND CONVICTED OF LESS THAN

ALL ORIGINAL CHARGES

- 3 CHARGES DISMISSED PRIOR TO TRIAL
- 4 ABATED BY DEATH OF OFFENDER
- 5 TRIED AND CONVICTED, DECISION REVERSED ON APPEAL
- 6 OTHER
- 7 TRIED, NOT GUILTY
- 8 OFFENDER NOT CHARGED

TOTINCO2 NUMBER OF TIMES 0-2 WAS INCARCERATED

170

PRINT FORMAT: F1
WRITE FORMAT: F1
MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL 1 ONE TIME 2 . 3 . 4 . 5 5 OR MORE TIMES

Homicide in 8 Cities Zahn & Riedel

O2ALST10 NO. OF O-2'S ARRESTS WITHIN LAST TEN YEARS

171

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- O O ARRESTS LAST 5 YEARS
- 1 1 ARREST LAST 3 YEARS
- 2 2 ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS
- 3 3-5 ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS
- 4 5 OR MORE LAST 3 YEARS
- 5 O ARRESTS LAST 3 YEARS
- 6 O ARRESTS LAST 10 YEARS

O2TOTCGS TOTAL NO. OF PRIOR CHARGES AGAINST OFFENDER 2

172

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- O NO PRIOR CHARGES

- 1 1-5 CHARGES 2 6-10 CHARGES 3 11-15 CHARGES
- 4 16-20 CHARGES
- 21-25 CHARGES 5
- 6 26-30 CHARGES
- 7 31-35 CHARGES
- 8 35 OR MORE CHARGES

O2ACGSPA AVERAGE NO. OF CHARGES PER ARREST AGAINST OFFENDER 2 173

Total number of 2nd offender's charges divided by total number of 2nd offender's arrests.

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 ONE CHARGE
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 8 EIGHT OR MORE CHARGES

177

				1		
OFF1AGE	OFFENDER	R 1 AGE				174
		NT FORMAT: F2				-
		TE FORMAT: F2				
	MIS	SSING VALUES: 0	, 99			
	VALUE	TARET				
	VALOE	TADEL				
	1	AGE ONE OR UND	ER			
	2	AGE TWO				
	3	•				
	4	•				
	98	AGE 98 OR MORE				
		ر از				
OFFISEX	OFFENDER	L 1 SEX				175
	DD Ť	NM DODAAM DI				
		NT FORMAT: F1 TE FORMAT: F1				
		SING VALUES: 0	ο .			
	MIS	SING VALUES. U	, ,			
	VALUE	LABEL			•	
	1	MALE				
	. 2	FEMALE				
00010460	055555555	4 5				
OFF1RACE	OFFENDER	I RACE				176
	PRT	NT FORMAT: F2				
		TE FORMAT: F2				
		SING VALUES: 0,	99			
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1	WHITE				
	2	BLACK				
	3	PUERTO RICAN				
	4	MEXICAN				
	5	OTHER HISPANIC	_			
	6	AMERICAN INDIAN	i .			
	7 8	CHINESE				
	9	JAPANESE OTHER ORIENTALS				
	10	ALL OTHERS	•			

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

OFFENDER 2 AGE

OFF2AGE

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

Zahn & Riedel Homicide in 8 Cities

	VALUE	LABEL	
	1	AGE ONE OR UNDER	
	2	AGE TWO	
	3	•	
	4	_ •	
	98	AGE 98 OR MORE	
0.000.000	~ ~~~~~~~~	0.000	170
OFF2SEX	OFFENDER	Z Z SEX	178
	ד ממ	NT FORMAT. F1	
		NT FORMAT: F1 TE FORMAT: F1	
		SING VALUES: 0, 9	
	MIS	SING VALUES. U, 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	VILLOLI	EDDI.	
	1	MALE	
	2	FEMALE	
	-		
OFF2RACE	OFFENDER	2 RACE	179
	PRI	NT FORMAT: F2	
	WRI	TE FORMAT: F2	
	MIS	SING VALUES: 0, 99	

	VALUE	LABEL	
	1	WHITE	
	2	BLACK	
	3	PUERTO RICAN	
	4	MEXICAN	
	5	OTHER HISPANIC	
	6	AMERICAN INDIAN	
	7	CHINESE	
	8	JAPANESE	
	9	OTHER ORIENTALS	
	10	ALL OTHERS	
HOWOININ	HOW OFFE	INDER INITIATED INCIDENT (EVIDENCE OF	180
	AGGRESSI	ON)	
		NT FORMAT: F2	
		TE FORMAT: F2	
	MIS	SING VALUES: 0, 99	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	_	NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	
	. 1	NONE, OFFENDER RETALIATED TO VICTIM'S	
	•	AGGRESSION	
	2	NONE, VICTIM KILLED ACCIDENTALLY	

	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	NONE, VICTIM INITIATED INCIDENT VERBAL INITIATION OFFENDER DISPLAYED WEAPON OFFENDER STRUCK FIRST BLOW CODES 4 + 5 CODES 4 + 6 CODES 5 + 6 CODES 5 + 6 CODES 4 + 5 + 6 OTHER	
WIT1AGE	WITNESS	1 AGE	181
	WRI	INT FORMAT: F2 ITE FORMAT: F2 SSING VALUES: 0, 99	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	2 3 4	AGE ONE OR UNDER AGE TWO . AGE 98 OR MORE	
WIT1SEX	WITNESS	1 SEX	182
	WRI	NT FORMAT: F1 TE FORMAT: F1 SSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	1 2	MALE FEMALE	
WIT1RACE	WITNESS	1 RACE	183
	WRI	NT FORMAT: F2 TE FORMAT: F2 SING VALUES: 0, 99	
	VALUE	LABEL	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	WHITE BLACK PUERTO RICAN MEXICAN OTHER HISPANIC AMERICAN INDIAN CHINESE	

WIT3AGE

WITNESS 3 AGE

187

	8 9 10	JAPANESE OTHER ORIENTALS ALL OTHERS	5			
WIT2AGE	WITNESS	2 AGE				184
	WRI	NT FORMAT: F2 TE FORMAT: F2 SING VALUES: 0,	99			
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1 2 3 4	AGE ONE OR UNDE AGE TWO	IR.			
	98	AGE 98 OR MORE				
WIT2SEX	WITNESS	2 SEX				185
	WRI	NT FORMAT: F1 TE FORMAT: F1 SING VALUES: 0,	9			
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1 2	MALE FEMALE				
WIT2RACE	WITNESS :	2 RACE				186
	WRI	NT FORMAT: F2 FE FORMAT: F2 SING VALUES: 0,	99	•		
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	WHITE BLACK PUERTO RICAN MEXICAN OTHER HISPANIC AMERICAN INDIAN CHINESE JAPANESE OTHER ORIENTALS				
	10	ALL OTHERS				

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL 1 AGE ONE OR UNDER

2 AGE TWO 3

4

98 AGE 98 OR MORE

WIT3SEX WITNESS 3 SEX

188

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, *

VALUE LABEL

1 MALE

2 FEMALE

WIT3RACE WITNESS 3 RACE

189

PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2

MISSING VALUES: 0, 99

VALUE LABEL

1 WHITE

2 BLACK

3 PUERTO RICAN

4 MEXICAN

5 OTHER HISPANIC 6 AMERICAN INDIAN

7 CHINESE

8 JAPANESE

9 OTHER ORIENTALS

10 ALL OTHERS

KIDWITS NO. OF CHILDREN WITNESSED EVENT

190

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

1

ONE CHILD

	TWO OR MORE CHILDREN ON CHILDREN	
INFWITS	NO. OF INFORMATIVE WITNESSES	191
	(Excludes police officers on active duty.)	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	O NO INFORMATIVE WITNESSES 1 ONE INFORMATIVE WITNESS 2	
	8 12 OR MORE WITNESSES	
POLWITS	NO. OF POLICE INFORMATIVE WITNESSES	192
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	•
	VALUE LABEL	
	O NO INFORMATIVE POLICE WITNESSES 1 ONE INFORMATIVE POLICE WITNESS 2	
	8 12 OR MORE POLICE WITNESSES	
DIDVIDO	IF VICTIM IDENTIFIED OFFENDER	193
	Victim's statement was present in the record identifying the offender(s).	
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	0 NO VICTIM STATEMENT 1 YES, IDENTIFIED OFFENDER	
	2 YES, DESCRIBED OFFENDER 3 OTHER	•
DIDOSTAT	IF OFFENDER GAVE STATEMENT REGARDING MURDER	194

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- YES, WITH CONFESSION
 YES, WITHOUT CONFESSION
- 3 OFFENDER WAS FOUND BUT GAVE NO STATEMENT OR CONFESSION
- OFFENDER NOT FOUND

OPOLYG RESULTS ON OFFENDER'S POLYGRAPH TEST

195

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 RESULTS POSITIVE INDICATING DECEPTION
- 2 RESULTS NEGATIVE INDICATING

TRUTHFULNESS

- 3 RESULTS INCONCLUSIVE
- POLYGRAPH NOT GIVEN 4
- 5 OFFENDER NOT FOUND
- RESULTS MISSING FROM FILE

CSPHOTOS IF CRIME SCENE PHOTOS WERE TAKEN

196

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

WEAPREC IF MURDER WEAPON RECOVERED AND ANALYZED

197

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 9

VALUE LABEL

- 0 NOT RECOVERED 1 GUN RECOVERED
- 2 KNIFE RECOVERED

3 NO WEAPON USED 4 LIGATURES OR OTHER RESTRAINING DEVICES RECOVERED
5 ARSON OR ARTIFACTS RECOVERED AND ANALYZED 6 BLUNT INSTRUMENT(S) 7 OTHER INSTRUMENTS USED AND RECOVERED 8 ANY COMBINATION OF ABOVE WEAPRINT IF FINGERPRINTS ON WEAPON 198 PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9 VALUE LABEL 1 YES 2 NO 3 NOT APPLICABLE, I.E., NO WEAPON USED OR FOUND OTHPRINT IF ANY 'PRINTS LINKED TO SCENE 199 Includes fingerprints, footprints, tireprints that linked offender to scene of crime. PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9 VALUE LABEL 1 FINGERPRINTS ONLY (NOT ON WEAPON) 2 FOOTPRINTS ONLY TIREPRINTS ONLY 3 4 CODES 1 + 2CODES 1 + 36 CODES 2 + 3NO PHYSICAL EVIDENCE OF THESE TYPES 7 8 OTHER IF BLOODSTAINS RECOVERED FROM CRIME SCENE 200

CSBLOOD

PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

1 2

YES NO

VRSWABS	IF VAGINAL & RECTAL SWABS RECOVERED	201
	PRINT FORMAT: F1	
	WRITE FORMAT: F1 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	TITUSTIC VILLUIS. 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 YES	
	2 NO	
	3 YES, ALSO SEMEN FROM CRIME SCENE	
	4 NO, SEMEN RECOVERED FROM CRIME SCENE	
OTHVEV	OTHER EVIDENCE FROM VICTIM	202
	PRINT FORMAT: F1	
	WRITE FORMAT: F1	
	MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 PUBIC HAIR, HAIR, AND/OR FINGERNAIL	
	CLIPPINGS ONLY	
	2 VICTIM'S CLOTHING ONLY	
	3 CODES 1 + 2	
	4 DRUG PARAPHENALIA (DRUGS, NEEDLES, ETC.)	
	5 CODES $1 + 2 + 4$	
	6 CODES 2 + 4	
	7 CODES 1 + 4	
	8 OTHERS	
OTHEV	OTHER EVIDENCE, PHYSICAL OR VERBAL	203
	PRINT FORMAT: F1	
	WRITE FORMAT: F1	
	MISSING VALUES: 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	0 NO	
	1 YES	
WITCOUNT	NO. OF EYE WITNESS STATEMENTS IN FILE	204
	PRINT FORMAT: F1	

WRITE FORMAT: F1

MISSING VALUES: 9

	VALUE LABEL	
	0 NONE 1 1 WITNESS 2 2 WITNESSES 3 . 8 EIGHT OR MORE WITNESSES	
SITEM	MEDICAL EXAMINER'S STUDY SITE	205
	PRINT FORMAT: F1 WRITE FORMAT: F1	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 MEMPHIS 2 PHILADELPHIA 3 SAN JOSE 4 OAKLAND 5 DALLAS 6 ST LOUIS 7 CHICAGO 8 ASHTON 9 NEWARK	
MCASENO	CASE NUMBER ASSIGNED	206
	PRINT FORMAT: F3 WRITE FORMAT: F3	•
MSOURCE	DATA SOURCE	207
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 MEDICAL EXAMINER 2 POLICE 3 COURT 4 OTHER	
NARCOT	RESULT OF NARCOTICS TEST	208
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	

	VALUE LABEL	
	1 NOT TESTED 2 NEGATIVE FOR ALL 3 POSITIVE FOR HEROIN 4 POSITIVE FOR METHADONE 5 POSITIVE FOR BOTH 6 POSITIVE FOR OTHERS 7 UNDEFINITIVE	
AMPHET	RESULTS OF TEST OF AMPHETAMINES	209
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 NOT TESTED 2 NEGATIVE 3 POSITIVE 4 UNDEFINITIVE	
BARBIT	RESULTS OF TEST OF BARBITUATES	210
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 NOT TESTED 2 NEGATIVE 3 POSITIVE 4 UNDEFINITIVE	
ALCOHOL	RESULTS OF TEST OF ALCOHOL	211
	PRINT FORMAT: F2 WRITE FORMAT: F2 MISSING VALUES: 0, 9	
	VALUE LABEL	
	1 NOT TESTED 2 NEGATIVE 3 POSITIVE 4 UNDEFINITIVE	

BLOODLEV BLOOD LEVEL OF ALCOHOL

212

PRINT FORMAT: F2
WRITE FORMAT: F2
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABÉL

0 M DOES NOT APPLY

ODRUGS IF OTHER DRUGS USED

213

PRINT FORMAT: F2
WRITE FORMAT: F2
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

YES NO

TRAMARK TRACK MARKS

214

PRINT FORMAT: F2
WRITE FORMAT: F2
MISSING VALUES: 0, 9

VALUE LABEL

1 YES

2 NO

3 SUSPECTED

4 SUSPECTED BY MEDICAL EXAMINER

Dump of Zahn & Riedel Eight Cities Homicide data: First 100 records

1 1 1 1 1 0 9 9

- 1 2 2 2 326 2 2
- - 281 2 00 0 3 1311 1311 13113070141107229001 13
- 1 2 2 2 2 0 2 2
- - 262 2 00 0 3 1311 1311 13113270141197222001 14
 - 1 2 2 2 313 2 2

- 1 2 2 2 310 2 2
- 1 2 2 2 312 2 2
- 1 182 31678510511 10 0124 002 1 1 31678519140401 1 121201 313378 01160000050091 000043000000100000000100010407439131100011000000000000192929002900449043221 191 2 00 0 5 31 1 1311 13111770100191129111 18
- 1 2 2 2 2 0 2 2
- 1 2 2 2 2 0 2 9
- 1 2 2 2 2 0 2 2
- 1 2 2 2 317 2 2
- 1 3 2 2 3 2 2 2

- 1 2 2 2 337 2 2

END EDIT NO LINES OUTPUT

Dump of Zahn & Riedel Eight Cities Homicide SPSSX Control Cards: First 100 records

FILE HANDLE INZAHN / NAME = 'ZAHN3 RAWDATA C'
TITLE 'ZAHN AND RIEDEL: HOMICIDE IN 9 AMERICAN CITIES, 1978'
DATA LIST FILE-INZAHN RECORDS-4/

SITE CASENO SOURCE DEATHMO DEATHDAY DEATHYR DAYDEATH DAYKNOWN DEATHHR VAGE VSEX VRACE BIRTHCO BIRTHST CITYRES VMARSTAT VLIVARR VOCCUP EMPSTAT LEGITEMP INICLASS FINCLASS INJMO INJDAY INJYR DAYINJ INJKNOWN INJHR PLACEDIF INJLOCA INCLOCA INJCITY WEAPON EXTENT GUNSIZE1 GUNSIZE2 VOREL FELCIRC SPECFEL IMMCIRC OFFID VARMED VPRECIP VRESIST VCOUNT WITNO WIT1REL WIT2REL WIT3REL WITAGDES WITAGID WITAGREA EVWEAPON VODRINK VDRUGHIS ODRUGHIS VARRREC VARRHOM VCONHOM VARRRAPE VCONRAPE VARRASS VCONASS VARRGUN VCONGUN VARRPROS VCONPROS VASIMASS VCSIMASS VARROSEX VCONOSEX VARRDOPE VCONDOPE VARRGAM VCONGAM VARRBURG VCONBURG VARRROB VCONROB VARRLARC VCONLARC VARRCAR VCONCAR VARROFEL VCONOFEL VARROMIS VCONOMIS VCRIMCAR VTOTARR VTOTCON VTOTINC VARLST10 VTOTCHAR VAVCHPAR OCOUNT AHOMO1 CHOMO1 ARAPEO1 CRAPEO1 AAGASSO1 CAGASSO1 AGUNO1 CGUNO1 APROSO1 CPROSO1 ASIASSO1 CSIASSO1 AOSEXO1 COSEXO1 ADOPEO1 CDOPEO1 AGAMO1 CGAMO1 ABURGO1 CBURGO1 AROBO1 CROBO1 ALARCO1 CLARCO1 ACARO1 CCARO1 AOFELO1 COFELO1 AOMISO1 COMISO1 O1CRCAR TOTARRO1 TOTCONO1 STATUSO1 Olalstio Oltotcgs Olacgspa Disposol Totincol Ahomo2 Chomo2 ARAPEO2 CRAPEO2 AAGASSO2 CAGASSO2 AGUNO2 CGUNO2 APROSO2 CPROSO2 ASIASSO2 CSIASSO2 AOSEXO2 COSEXO2 ADOPEO2 CDOPEO2 AGAMO2 CGAMO2 ABURGO2 CBURGO2 AROBO2 CROBO2 ALARCO2 CLARCO2 ACARO2 CCARO2 AOFELO2 COFELO2 AOMISO2 COMISO2 O2CRCAR TOTARRO2 TOTCONO2 STATUSO2 DISPOSO2 TOTINCO2 O2ALST10 O2TOTCGS O2ACGSPA OFF1AGE OFF1SEX OFF1RACE OFF2AGE OFF2SEX OFF2RACE HOWOININ WIT1AGE WIT1SEX WIT1RACE WIT2AGE WIT2SEX WIT2RACE WIT3AGE WIT3SEX WIT3RACE KIDWITS INFWITS POLWITS DIDVIDO DIDOSTAT OPOLYG CSPHOTOS WEAPREC WEAPRINT OTHPRINT CSBLOOD VRSWABS OTHVEV OTHEV WITCOUNT SITEM MCASENO MSOURCE NARCOT AMPHET BARBIT ALCOHOL BLOODLEV ODRUGS TRAMARK

(F2.0,F3.0,F1.0,3F2.0,3F1.0,F2.0,F1.0,F2.0, F1.0,F2.0,3F1.0,F3.0,2F1.0,5F2.0,4F1.0, 2F2.0,F1.0,2F2.0,2F1.0,F2.0,F1.0,2F2.0, 3F1.0,F2.0,13F1.0/81F1.0/35F1.0,F2.0, F1.0,2F2.0,F1.0,3F2.0,F1.0,2F2.0, F1.0,2F2.0,F1.0,F2.0,16F1.0,F3.0/8F2.0)

N OF CASES 1748

MISSING VALUES DEATHMO(0 99) DEATHDAY(0 99) DEATHYR(0 99) DAYDEATH(0 9)

DAYKNOWN(0 9) DEATHHR(0 9) VAGE(0 99) VSEX(0 9) VRACE(0 99)

BIRTHCO(0 9) BIRTHST(0 99) CITYRES(0 9) VMARSTAT(0 9) VLIVARR(
0 9) VOCCUP(0 999) EMPSTAT(0 9) LEGITEMP(0 9) INICLASS(0 99)

FINCLASS(0 99) INJMO(0 99) INJDAY(0 99) INJYR(0 99) DAYINJ(0 9)

INJKNOWN(0 9) INJHR(0 9) PLACEDIF(0 9) INJLOCA(0 99) INCLOCA(

```
0 99) INJCITY(0 9) WEAPON(0 99) EXTENT(0 99) GUNSIZE1(0 9)
              GUNSIZE2(0 9) VOREL(0 99) FELCIRC(0 9) SPECFEL(0 99) IMMCIRC(
               0 99) OFFID(0 9) VARMED(0 9) VPRECIP(0 9) VRESIST(0 99)
              VCOUNT(0 9) WITNO(9)
              WIT1REL(9) WIT2REL(9) WIT3REL(9) WITAGDES(9) WITAGID(9)
              WITAGREA(9) EVWEAPON(9) VODRINK(0 9) VDRUGHIS(0 9)
              ODRUGHIS(9) VARRREC(0 9) VARRHOM(9) VCONHOM(9) VARRHAPE(9)
              VCONRAPE(9) VARRASS(9)
              VCONASS(9) VARRGUN(9) VCONGUN(9) VARRPROS(9)
              VCONPROS(9) VASIMASS(9) VCSIMASS(9) VARROSEX(9) VCONOSEX(9)
              VARRDOPE(9) VCONDOPE(9) VARRGAM(9) VCONGAM(9) VARRBURG(9)
              VCONBURG(9) VARRROB(9) VCONROB(9) VARRLARC(9) VCONLARC(9)
              VARRCAR(9) VCONCAR(9) VARROFEL(9) VCONOFEL(9) VARROMIS(9)
              VCONOMIS(9) VCRIMCAR(9) VTOTARR(9) VTOTCON(9) VTOTINC(9)
              VARLST10(9) VTOTCHAR(9) VAVCHPAR(9) OCOUNT(9) AHOMO1(9) CHOMO1(9)
              ARAPEO1(9) CRAPEO1(9) AAGASSO1(9) CAGASSO1(9) AGUNO1(9) CGUNO1(9)
              APROSO1(9) CPROSO1(9) ASIASSO1(9) CSIASSO1(9) AOSEXO1(9)
               COSEXO1(9) ADOPEO1(9) CDOPEO1(9) AGAMO1(9) CGAMO1(9) ABURGO1(9)
               CBURGO1(9) AROBO1(9) CROBO1(9) ALARCO1(9) CLARCO1(9) ACARO1(9)
               CCARO1(9) AOFELO1(9) COFELO1(9) AOMISO1(9) COMISO1(9) O1CRCAR(9)
               TOTARRO1(9) TOTCONO1(9) STATUSO1(9) OlALST10(9) OlTOTCGS(9)
               OlacGSPA(9) DISPOSO1(9)
               TOTINCO1(9) AHOMO2(9) CHOMO2(9) ARAPEO2(9)
               CRAPEO2(9) AAGASSO2(9) CAGASSO2(9) AGUNO2(9) CGUNO2(9)
              APROSO2(9) CPROSO2(9) ASIASSO2(9) CSIASSO2(9) AOSEXO2(9)
               COSEXO2(9) ADOPEO2(9) CDOPEO2(9) AGAMO2(9) CGAMO2(9) ABURGO2(9)
                CBURGO2(9) AROBO2(9) CROBO2(9) ALARCO2(9) CLARCO2(9) ACARO2(9)
                CCARO2(9) AOFELO2(9) COFELO2(9) AOMISO2(9) COMISO2(9) O2CRCAR(9)
                TOTARRO2(9) TOTCONO2(9) STATUSO2(9) DISPOSO2(9) TOTINCO2(9)
                O2ALST10(9) O2TOTCGS(9) O2ACGSPA(9) OFF1AGE(0 99) OFF1SEX(0 9)
                OFF1RACE(0 99) OFF2AGE(0 99) OFF2SEX(0 9) OFF2RACE(0 99)
               HOWOININ(0 99) WITLAGE(0 99) WITLSEX(0 9) WITLRAGE(0 99)
               WIT2RACE(0 99) WIT3AGE(0 99) WIT3SEX (0 99)
               WIT2AGE(0 99) WIT2SEX(0 9)
               WIT3RACE(0 99) KIDWITS(0 9) INFWITS(9) POLWITS(9) DIDVIDO(
                9) DIDOSTAT(0 9)
                OPOLYG(0 9) CSPHOTOS(0 9) WEAPREC(9) WEAPRINT(0 9)
                OTHPRINT(0 9) CSBLOOD(0 9) VRSWABS(0 9) OTHVEV(0 9)
                OTHEV(9) WITCOUNT(9) NARCOT(0 9) AMPHET(0 9) BARBIT(0 9)
                ALCOHOL(0 9) BLOODLEV(0 9) ODRUGS(0 9) TRAMARK(0 9)
VAR LABELS
               SITE STUDY SITE /
                CASENO CASE NUMBER ASSIGNED /
                SOURCE DATA SOURCE
                DEATHMO MONTH OF DEATH
                DEATHDAY DATE OF DEATH
                DEATHYR YEAR OF DEATH
                DAYDEATH DAY OF WEEK OF DEATH /
                DAYKNOWN EXACT OR APPROXIMATE DATE OF DEATH
                DEATHHR HOUR OF DEATH
                VAGE VICTIM'S AGE
                VSEX VICTIM'S SEX
                VRACE VICTIM'S RACE
                BIRTHCO COUNTRY OF BIRTH
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BIRTHST STATE OF BIRTH

END EDIT NO LINES OUTPUT