



RAPE IN ARKANSAS 1988

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117580

Arkansas Crime Information Center

Arkansas Crime Information Center

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Uniform Crime Reporting Staff

Lynn Bulloch
UCR Supervisor
Nancy Krablin
Statistician & Graphics
Glenda Smith
Quality Control
Julie Collier
Composition

Letha Osborne
DP Section, Programmer
Berea Stennis
DP Section, Data Input

Introduction

Rape In Arkansas is an annual publication. Data in this report comes from the state Uniform Crime Reporting program and a special supplement that allows collection of additional information on each rape and attempted rape. It should be understood that only those incidents that are reported to law enforcement are contained in this publication.

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A Special Services Report

RAPE IN ARKANSAS 1988

NCJRS
JUN 5 1989
ACQUISITIONS

May, 1989

Arkansas Crime Information Center
One Capitol Mall
Little Rock, AR 72201
501/682-2222

Acknowledgement

We thank all the law enforcement agencies in the state who participated in the Arkansas Uniform Crime Reporting Program during 1988. Without their support and cooperation, this publication and the resulting overview of crime would not be possible.

Dedication

We are aware that numerous rapes occur that are not reported to law enforcement. This report is dedicated to rape victims who had the courage to report these offenses, and to all law enforcement officers endeavoring to uphold the laws and serve the people of Arkansas.

Definitions of Rape

The definition of rape in Arkansas, according to Arkansas Code 5-14-103 as amended is:

A person commits rape if he engages in sexual intercourse or deviate sexual activity with another person:

- (a) by forcible compulsion; or*
- (b) who is incapable of consent because he is physically helpless; or*
- (c) who is less than fourteen (14) years of age. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this Section that the actor was not more than two (2) years older than the victim. Rape is a class Y felony.*

The definition of forcible rape in the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program is:

Forcible rape is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults to commit forcible rape are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) is not counted in this category.

There is a wide disparity between these two definitions. **This report utilizes the Uniform Crime Reporting definition of rape.** The report includes all data collected, with the cooperation of law enforcement agencies from their offense reports, as reported to the Arkansas Crime Information Center in the UCR Program.

Throughout this report, except where noted, rape and attempted rape are combined for statistical purposes.

Rape In Arkansas 1988

There were 779 rapes and attempted rapes in Arkansas reported through the Uniform Crime Reporting Program. Of these, 656 were rapes and 123 were attempted rapes reported by law enforcement agencies. This is an increase of 0.6% over 1987.

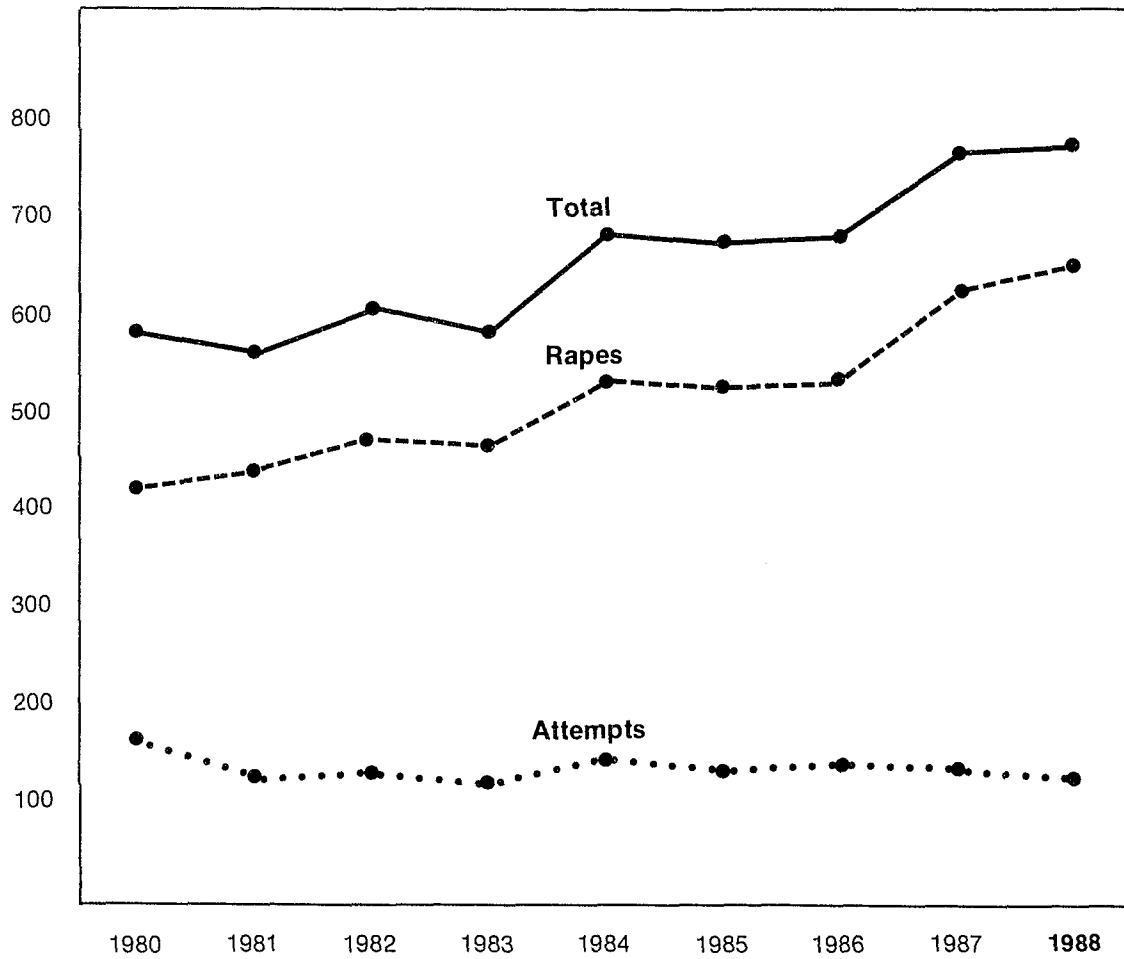
Rape and Attempted Rape

Rape/Attempted Rape	Number	Percent Distribution
Rape	656	84.2
Attempted Rape	123	15.8
Total	779	100

Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Percent Change (Over Previous Year)	Rate Per 100,000	Percent Cleared
1984	692	+18.1	30.0	67.0
1985	681	- 1.6	29.0	66.0
1986	684	+ 0.4	29.2	70.8
1987	774	+13.2	32.8	69.3
1988	779	+ 0.6	32.4	62.9

Comparison of Rapes and Attempted Rapes 1980 through 1988



Rape by Time of Day

When time of day was known, 57.3% of all rapes occurred during the 8 hour period, between 8:01 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. The most common time for rapes and attempted rapes occurred between 12:01 a.m. and 2:00 a.m.

Time of Day	Number	Percent Distribution
A.M. 12:01 - 2	122	15.7
2:01 - 4	77	9.9
4:01 - 6	45	5.8
6:01 - 8	15	1.9
8:01 - 10	15	1.9
10:01 - Noon	20	2.6
P.M. 12:01 - 2	32	4.1
2:01 - 4	48	6.2
4:01 - 6	36	4.6
6:01 - 8	46	5.9
8:01 - 10	72	9.2
10:01 - Midnight	75	9.6
Unknown	176	22.6

Rape by Day of Week

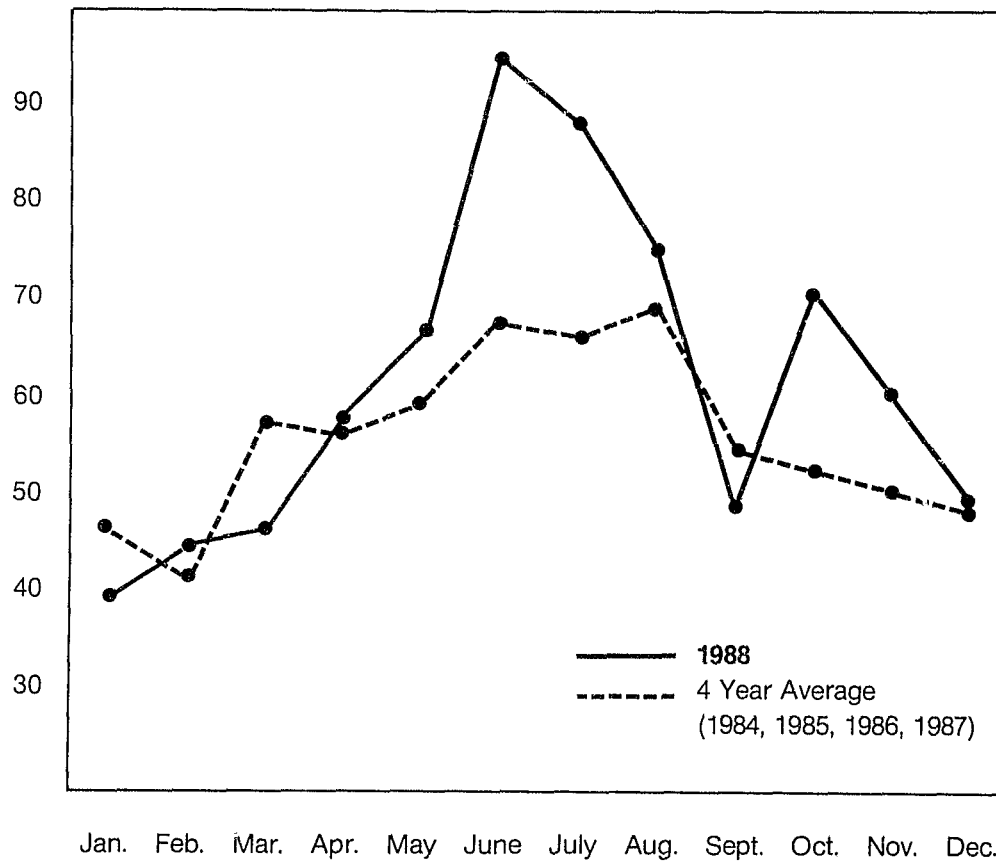
More rapes and attempted rapes were committed on Friday and Saturday.

Day of Rape	Number	Percent Distribution
Sunday	109	14.0
Monday	83	10.7
Tuesday	76	9.8
Wednesday	87	11.1
Thursday	80	10.3
Friday	117	15.0
Saturday	120	15.4
Unknown	107	13.7

Rapes by Month

(1988 compared to an average of the years 1984, 1985, 1986, and 1987)

In 1988, more rapes occurred in June than any other month. From 1984 through 1987, the largest number of rapes occurred during July.



Month	Number	Percent Distribution
January	40	5.1
February	45	5.8
March	47	6.0
April	58	7.5
May	67	8.6
June	95	12.2
July	89	11.4
August	76	9.8
September	49	6.3
October	71	9.1
November	61	7.8
December	50	6.4
Unknown	31	4.0
Total	779	100

Victims of Rape

The victims of rape in Arkansas were predominantly white (55%) and less than 25 years of age (69%). The youngest victim was six weeks old and the oldest, 90. The victim characteristics by race and age are:

Victim Characteristics	Number	Percent Distribution
Race		
White	429	55.1
Black	345	44.3
Other	2	0.2
Unknown	3	0.4
Age		
5 & Under	41	5.3
6- 9	76	9.8
10-17	249	32.0
18-24	174	22.3
25-34	150	19.3
35-59	65	8.3
60 & Over	15	1.9
Unknown	9	1.1
Total	779	100

Weapon Used to Exert Force Upon Victim

Where the type of force used was known only 15% of the offenders used an external weapon.

Weapon Used	Number	Percent Distribution
Firearm	43	5.5
Knife/Sharp instrument	54	6.9
Club/Blunt Instrument	15	1.9
Verbal threats, fists, etc.	641	82.3
Unknown	26	3.4

Victim-Offender Race Relationship

The first race listed is the race of the *victim*, and the second race is that of the *offender(s)*. For example: *white/black* means that the victim was white and the offender was black (1 or more). For offenses in which race is known, 86.5% of the rapes were between members of the same race.

Victim/Offender(s) Race	Number	Percent Distribution
White/White	321	41.2
Black/Black	333	42.8
Total Intraracial Rapes (same race)	654	84.0
White/Black	87	11.2
White/Other	4	0.5
Black/White	5	0.6
Black/Other	1	0.1
Other/White	3	0.4
White/White & Black*	2	0.3
Total Interracial Rapes (different races)	102	13.1
White/Unknown	12	1.5
Black/Unknown	9	1.2
Unknown/Black	1	0.1
Unknown/White	1	0.1
Total Unknown Rapes	23	2.9
Total Rapes	779	100

**Rapes involving both white and black offenders are counted as interracial.*

Relationship of Offender to Victim

Seventy-one percent of all rapes were committed by persons known to the victim.

Relationship	Number	Percent Distribution
Known to victim	425	54.6
Unknown to victim	213	27.3
Family member	132	17.0
Unknown (data not available)	9	1.1

Rapes Involving Family Members

Where the offender was known to the victim 24% of the rapes involved family members.

Relationship	Number	Percent Distribution
Husband	15	11.4
Father	25	18.9
Stepfather	40	30.3
Grandfather	5	3.8
Stepgrandfather	1	0.8
Brother	7	5.3
Half-brother	2	1.5
Stepbrother	3	2.2
Uncle	16	12.1
Great Uncle	1	0.8
Cousin	7	5.3
Nephew	1	0.8
Brother-in-law	4	3.0
Son-in-law	1	0.8
Stepson	1	0.8
Unknown	3	2.2
Total	132	100

Location of Actual Rapes and Attempted Rapes

In 1988, 43% of all rapes occurred in the victim's residence.

Location of Rape	Number	Percent Distribution
Victim's residence	335	43.0
Suspect's residence	110	14.1
Other residences	46	5.9
Automobiles	50	6.4
Public outdoor areas (streets, parks, etc.)	101	13.0
Fields, vacant lots, etc.	56	7.2
Motels/Hotels	17	2.2
Bar or Lounge	1	0.1
Place of Employment	5	0.7
All other locations	38	4.9
Unknown	20	2.6

Rape Reporting Time Lapse

Where time lapse was known 53% of the rapes were reported to law enforcement agencies within four hours of the commission of the offense.

Hours Reporting Time	Number	Percent Distribution
Less than 1	227	29.1
1 - 4	155	19.9
4+ - 8	56	7.2
8+ - 12	27	3.5
12+ - 24	45	5.8
More than 24	205	26.3
Unknown	64	8.2

Number of Offenders Per Rape

There were two or more offenders in only 9% of the rapes or attempted rapes.

Offender(s) Per Offense	Number	Percent Distribution
One	698	89.6
Two	44	5.6
Three	20	2.6
Four	2	0.3
More than four	7	0.9
Unknown	8	1.0

Rape Offenders (Suspects)

Where the age of the offender was known, 50% were between the ages of 20 and 30 years.

Age of Offender	White	Black	Unknown	Total
Under 20	37 (4.1%)	102 (11.3%)	0	139 (15.5%)
20 - 30	141 (15.7%)	247 (27.5%)	0	388 (43.1%)
Over 30	152 (16.9%)	104 (11.6%)	0	256 (28.5%)
Unknown	28 (3.1%)	67 (7.5%)	21 (2.3%)	116 (12.9%)
Total	358 (39.8%)	520 (57.9%)	21 (2.3%)	899 (100%)

Medical Attention for Victims

Of the 656 victims of actual rape, 463 (71%) received a medical exam.*

Type of Rape	Medical/Legal Examination			
	Received Exam	No Exam	Unknown	Total
Actual	463 (59.4%)	103 (13.2%)	90 (11.6%)	656 (84.2%)
Attempt	11 (1.4%)	99 (12.7%)	13 (1.7%)	123 (15.8%)
Total	474 (60.8%)	202 (25.9%)	103 (13.3%)	779 (100%)

*This examination is performed on a victim by a physician to examine all areas of the body in order to collect evidence for further examination and possible use in prosecution, and to give treatment as needed. Presently the expense of the medical/legal examination is paid by the state and not by the victim.

Number of Rapes and Attempted Rapes

*(By Reporting Agency)

Agency	Rapes	Attempted	Agency	Rapes	Attempted
ARKANSAS COUNTY	2	0	CROSS COUNTY	4	1
Stuttgart	2	0	Sheriff	3	0
			Wynne	1	1
ASHLEY COUNTY	3	3	DESHA COUNTY	3	1
Sheriff	2	2	Sheriff	1	0
Crossett	1	1	Dumas	2	1
BAXTER COUNTY	1	0	DREW COUNTY	3	0
Sheriff	1	0	Monticello	3	0
BENTON COUNTY	8	1	FAULKNER COUNTY	6	1
Sheriff	3	1	Sheriff	2	0
Rogers	5	0	Conway	4	1
CARROLL COUNTY	7	2	FRANKLIN COUNTY	1	0
Sheriff	7	2	Sheriff	1	0
CHICOT COUNTY	3	0	FULTON COUNTY	3	0
Sheriff	2	0	Sheriff	3	0
Dermott	1	0			
CLARK COUNTY	1	0	GARLAND COUNTY	35	7
Arkadelphia	1	0	Sheriff	10	0
			Hot Springs	25	7
CLAY COUNTY	2	1	GRANT COUNTY	2	0
Corning	2	1	Sheriff	2	0
CLEVELAND COUNTY	1	0	GREENE COUNTY	7	0
Sheriff	1	0	Sheriff	4	0
			Paragould	3	0
COLUMBIA COUNTY	7	2	HEMPSTEAD COUNTY	5	1
Sheriff	7	2	Hope	5	1
CONWAY COUNTY	4	0	HOT SPRING COUNTY	4	0
Sheriff	4	0	Malvern	4	0
CRAIGHEAD COUNTY	10	2	HOWARD COUNTY	4	0
Sheriff	1	0	Sheriff	3	0
Jonesboro	9	2	Nashville	1	0
CRAWFORD COUNTY	9	0	INDEPENDENCE COUNTY	4	0
Sheriff	6	0	Sheriff	4	0
Alma	2	0			
Van Buren	1	0	IZARD COUNTY	1	0
CRITTENDEN COUNTY	38	2	Sheriff	1	0
Sheriff	10	0			
West Memphis	28	2	JACKSON COUNTY	1	1
			Newport	1	1

Number of Rapes and Attempted Rapes

Agency	Rapes	Attempted	Agency	Rapes	Attempted
JEFFERSON COUNTY	48	8	POPE COUNTY	8	3
Sheriff	10	3	Sheriff	3	0
Pine Bluff	38	5	Russellville	5	3
LAFAYETTE COUNTY	1	0	PULASKI COUNTY	237	62
Sheriff	1	0	Sheriff	26	11
			Jacksonville	9	2
LEE COUNTY	4	0	Little Rock	149	43
Sheriff	1	0	North Little Rock	51	6
Marianna	3	0	Sherwood	2	0
LITTLE RIVER COUNTY	1	0	RANDOLPH COUNTY	6	0
Sheriff	1	0	Sheriff	6	0
LONOKE COUNTY	2	1	ST. FRANCIS COUNTY	14	3
Sheriff	1	1	Sheriff	7	0
Lonoke	1	0	Forrest City	7	3
MADISON COUNTY	4	0	SALINE COUNTY	4	0
Sheriff	4	0	Sheriff	4	0
MILLER COUNTY	15	7	SEBASTIAN COUNTY	54	0
Sheriff	3	3	Sheriff	3	0
Texarkana	12	4	Fort Smith	50	0
			Greenwood	1	0
MISSISSIPPI COUNTY	25	3	SHARP COUNTY	5	0
Sheriff	9	1	Sheriff	5	0
Blytheville	7	0			
Osceola	9	2	UNION COUNTY	11	1
MONROE COUNTY	1	1	Sheriff	2	0
Sheriff	1	0	El Dorado	9	1
Brinkley	0	1	VAN BUREN COUNTY	1	0
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	1	0	Sheriff	1	0
Sheriff	1	0	WASHINGTON COUNTY	11	6
NEVADA COUNTY	3	0	Sheriff	1	1
Sheriff	3	0	Fayetteville	5	5
			Springdale	5	0
OUACHITA COUNTY	10	0	WHITE COUNTY	3	2
Sheriff	2	0	Sheriff	2	1
Camden	8	0	Searcy	1	1
PERRY COUNTY	1	0	WOODRUFF COUNTY	1	0
Sheriff	1	0	Sheriff	1	0
POINSETT COUNTY	3	0	YELL COUNTY	2	1
Marked Tree	3	0	Dardanelle	2	1
POLK COUNTY	1	0	STATE TOTAL	656	123
Mena	1	0			

*Agencies reporting no rapes are not listed.

ACIC Agent Staff Areas

