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1989 Court Commitments to the
Massachusetts Department of Correction

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Abstract

This report is a statistical description of the 3,780 individuals committed by the courts to a term of incarceration in the Massachusetts Department of Correction during the year 1989. The tables in this report contain information on the nature of present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of these individuals. Some highlights of the statistics presented in this report are:

- There was a 27 percent increase in the number of commitments during the year, from 2,965 in 1988 to 3,780 in 1989. The 3,780 commitments in 1989 represent the highest level of commitments in DOC history.
- There were 1,888 commitments to Cedar Junction (38 percent higher than 1988), 1,142 commitments to Framingham (12 percent higher than 1988), and 750 commitments to Concord (30 percent higher than 1988).
- Males are committed to Cedar Junction or Concord while females are committed to Framingham. Overall, there was a increase of 36 percent in male commitments and an increase of 12 percent in female commitments from 1988 to 1989.
- The median minimum sentence for Cedar Junction commitments was five years; the median maximum sentence for Concord commitments was ten years; and the median maximum sentence for Framingham commitments was less than 1 year. Sentence lengths for new court commitments were similar in 1988 and 1989.
- Violent offenses (person and sex) accounted for 51 percent of all male commitments and 11 percent of all female commitments. Non-violent offenses (property, drug and "other") represented 89 percent of all female commitments and 49 percent of all male commitments. From 1988 to 1989 there were increases in all commitments, drug offenses (up 46 percent), sex offenses (up 40 percent), person offenses (up 27 percent), "other" offenses (up 14 percent), and property offenses (up 10 percent).
- The median age at commitment was 28 years.
- Fifty-three percent of the commitment population were white (including white Hispanics); 67 percent were single; 11 percent had been in the military; 38 percent came from the Boston SMSA; most had limited work experience concentrated in the areas of manual labor and services; the median educational level was twelfth grade; and, 32 percent had a self-reported history of drug use.
- Sixty-four percent of those committed were serving their first adult incarceration. The median age at first court appearance was nineteen.

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Introduction

This report is a statistical description of individuals committed by the courts to the Massachusetts Department of Correction during 1989. The report contains information on the nature of the present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of individuals committed from the courts. Trends in court commitments over the last five to ten years are discussed as well. This report is based on information that was submitted to the Research Division from the three committing institutions and the Board of Probation.

This report includes all new court commitments as well as those who began serving a new sentence during the year (forthwith and from and after sentences). If an individual was committed to the Department more than once during 1989, each court commitment for that individual is counted separately. Some categories of offenders are not included in this report, for example, those who began serving "B" and "C" sentences during 1989 (sentences received for crimes committed on parole).

The following information is helpful when reading the tables in this report. Each table is divided according to committing institution. Since each committing institution receives a very different type of offender, it is important to consider each column in the table as well as the total column. The columns marked "N" represent the number of individuals who fall into the corresponding category in the table. The columns marked "%" represent the percentage of the number of individuals in a particular category to the total number of commitments from that institution (column percents).

Cases where information is unknown are also included in the tables and are included in the percentages. It is important to note the size of the "unknown" category. The number of unknown cases is high for some of the personal

background characteristics variables (e.g. occupation and drug use). In the narrative, these cases are excluded when discussing percentages.

Trends in Court Commitments, 1979 to 1989

There were 3,780 commitments during 1989, a 27 percent increase from the previous year. Figure 1 (page 3) shows the number of commitments for the period 1979 to 1989. The number of commitments during 1989 was higher than at any time in the history of the DOC.

Individuals are committed to one of three institutions: Cedar Junction, Concord or Framingham. Figure 2 (page 4) shows the number of commitments to each committing institution for the period 1979 to 1989. The number of commitments during 1989 was higher than any of the preceding ten years for all three committing institutions. Commitments to Cedar Junction and Framingham have steadily increased during the eleven year period, while commitments to Concord have not exhibited the same trend.

From 1988 to 1989 increases in commitment levels varied at the three committing institutions. Cedar Junction commitments increased from 1,364 in 1988 to 1,888 in 1989, an increase of 524 commitments or 38 percent. Concord commitments increase from 579 in 1988 to 750 in 1989, an increase of 171 commitments or 30 percent. Framingham increased from 1,022 commitments in 1988 to 1,142 in 1989, an increase of 120 commitments or 12 percent. Overall, male commitments increased by 36 percent and female commitments increased by 12 percent.

Figure 1

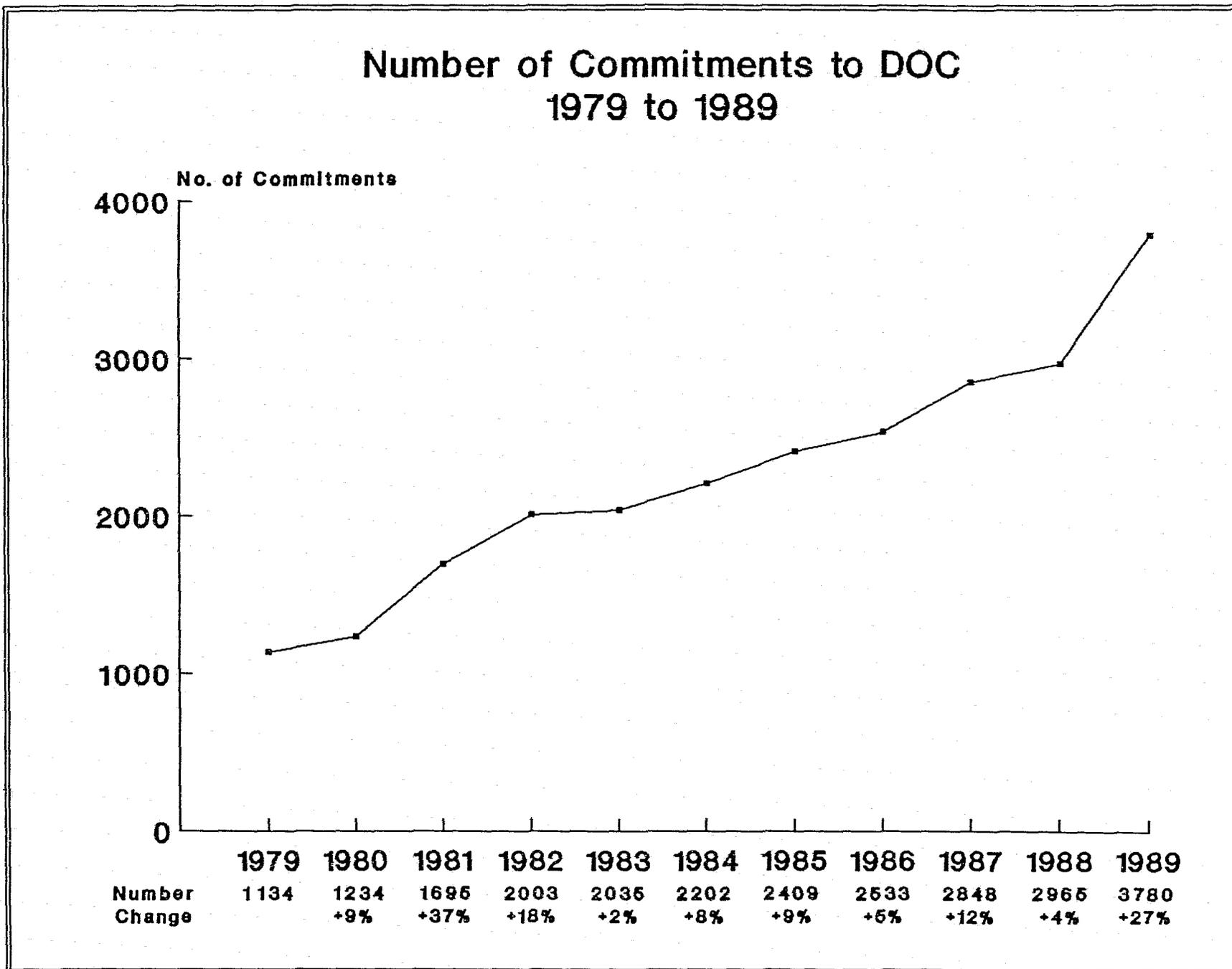


Figure 2

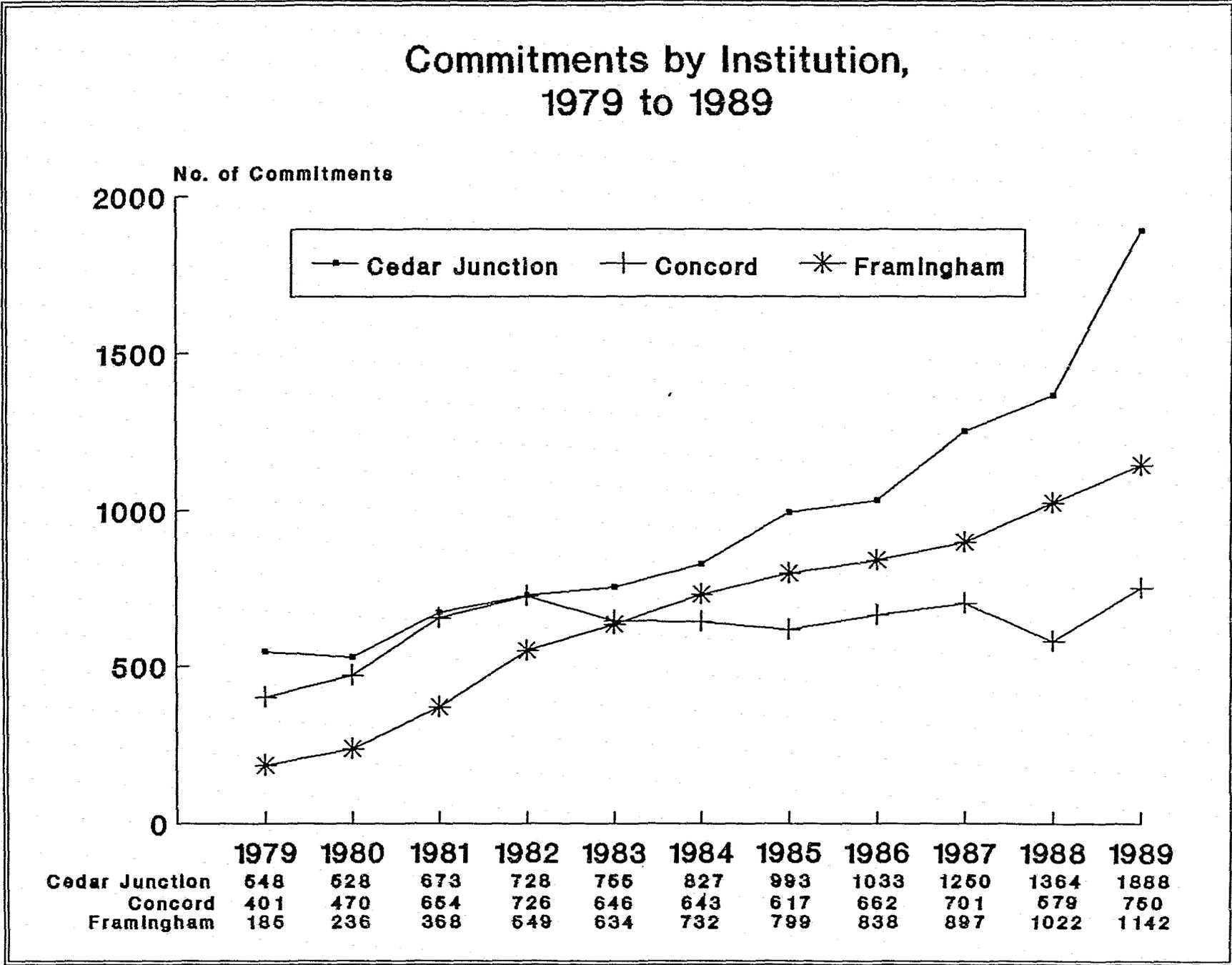


Table 1 shows selected characteristics of offenders committed to the DOC over the last five years, 1985 to 1989. These characteristics are shown separately for each committing institution and for total commitments.

The primary offense for which individuals are committed to the DOC has changed over the past five years. Commitments for drug offenses increased by 215 percent (N=773); commitments for sex offenses increased by 58 percent (N=147); commitments for person offenses increased by 29 percent (N=242); commitments for other offenses increased by 24 percent (N=85); and commitments for property offenses increased 20 percent (N=124). In 1985, 45 percent of DOC commitments were for violent offenses (i.e. person and sex offenses) and 55 percent were for non-violent offenses (i.e. property, drug, and "other" offenses). In 1989, 39 percent of the commitments were for violent offenses and 61 percent were for non-violent offenses.

Commitments for drug offenses increased 215 percent over the five year period (N=773). Drug commitments increased at all three committing institutions. Drug commitments were up by 348 percent (N=532) at Cedar Junction, by 225 percent (N=216) at Framingham, and by 23 percent (N=25) at Concord.

Commitments for sex offenses increased by 58 percent (N=147) over the period, from 252 in 1985 to 399 in 1989. All three institutions experienced increases in commitments for sex offenses. Cedar Junction increased by 68 percent (N=107), commitments for sex offenses to Concord increased by 33 percent (N=31), and commitments for sex offenses to Framingham increased by nine commitments from one in 1985 to 10 in 1989.

The number of offenders committed for offenses against the person increased by 29 percent, from 830 in 1985 to 1,072 in 1989. Commitments for person offenses increased at Cedar Junction by 38 percent (N=184), at Framingham by 36 percent (N=31), and at Concord by 10 percent (N=27) during the past five years.

Commitments for offenses in the "other" offense category increased by 24 percent (N=85) over the past five years. For Framingham, this category includes commitments for prostitution, common night walker, O.U.I., disturbing the peace, or other offenses in this category. For Walpole and Concord, this category includes predominantly weapons offenses. Commitments to Framingham in this category increased by 10 percent (N=31) over the period. Commitments to Cedar Junction for "other" offenses increased by 25 commitments, and those to Concord increased by 29 commitments.

Commitments for property offenses increased 20 percent over the five year period (N=124). Commitments for property offenses increased at Cedar Junction by 26 percent (N=47), at Framingham by 18 percent (N=56), and at Concord by 15 percent (N=21).

Patterns in sentence length over the past five years is considered separately for each committing institution. Upon comparing the distribution of sentence length for Cedar Junction during 1985 with 1989, the proportion of commitments for sentences of less than 5 years stayed the same at 39 percent for both years, the proportion of commitments for sentences of 5-9 years and commitments for sentences of 10-15 years increased. Commitments with longer sentences, of 16 years or more or life, decreased in proportion since 1985.

Concord sentence lengths changed from 1985 to 1989. The proportion of 1989 commitments with sentence lengths of less than 5 years, or 5 to 9 years increased when compared with 1985. The proportion of Concord sentences of 10-15 years decreased when compared with 1985, and the proportion of sentences of 16 years or more stayed the same.

Women committed to Framingham can serve either a county, reformatory, or prison sentence. Over the past five years the number of women committed with prison sentences increased 317 percent (N=73), the number of women committed

with county sentences increased 33 percent (N=244), and the number of women committed with reformatory sentences increased 57 percent (N=26). Overall, in 1985, 91 percent of Framingham commitments were for county sentences and 9 percent were for state prison or reformatory sentences and in 1989, 85 percent were commitments for county sentences and 15 percent were for state prison or reformatory sentences.

The age distribution of individuals committed to the Department shifted upward over this five year period. In 1985, 62 percent of the commitments were under 30 and 38 percent were 30 years or older. By 1989, 58 percent were under 30 and 42 percent were 30 years or older. This shift in age distribution was most pronounced among commitments to Framingham.

Table 1.

Selected Characteristics of Offenders
Committed to the DOC,
1985 to 1989

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Present Offense</u>					
<u>Cedar Junction</u>					
Person	482	465	500	509	666
Sex	158	156	167	194	265
Property	178	155	171	205	225
Drug	153	232	378	432	685
Other	22	25	34	24	47
Sub-Total	993	1033	1250	1364	1888
<u>Concord</u>					
Person	262	258	262	232	289
Sex	93	99	90	78	124
Property	140	143	145	143	161
Drug	110	141	177	106	135
Other	12	21	27	20	41
Sub-Total	617	662	701	579	750
<u>Framingham</u>					
Person	86	66	83	102	117
Sex	1	10	10	14	10
Property	303	267	316	332	359
Drug	96	138	172	239	312
Other	313	357	316	335	344
Sub-Total	799	838	897	1022	1142
<u>All Institutions</u>					
Person	830	789	845	843	1072
Sex	252	265	267	286	399
Property	621	565	632	680	745
Drug	359	511	727	777	1132
Other	347	403	377	379	432
Total	2409	2533	2848	2965	3780

Table 1. (Cont.)

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Sentence Length</u>					
<u>Cedar Junction - Minimum Sentence</u>					
Less than 5 years	390	412	479	535	739
5 to 9 years	384	400	523	566	766
10 to 15 years	110	135	157	156	249
16 years or more	49	45	36	44	61
Life	60	41	55	63	73
Total	993	1033	1250	1364	1888
<u>Concord - Maximum Sentence</u>					
Less than 5 years	64	71	79	87	129
5 to 9 years	179	218	272	167	232
10 to 15 years	287	285	258	242	283
16 years or more	87	88	92	83	106
Total	617	662	701	579	750
<u>Framingham - Type of Sentence</u>					
County	730	741	765	920	974
Reformatory	46	57	65	43	72
State Prison	23	40	67	59	96
Total	799	838	897	1022	1142

Table 1. (Cont.)

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<u>Age at Incarceration</u>					
<u>Cedar Junction</u>					
19 or younger	61	57	64	63	134
20 to 24	258	259	315	331	405
25 to 29	231	250	311	354	476
30 to 39	316	320	393	430	596
40 and older	127	146	167	186	277
Sub-Total	993	1033	1250	1364	1888
<u>Concord</u>					
19 or younger	91	116	107	93	116
20 to 24	213	220	228	181	236
25 to 29	127	142	162	128	164
30 to 39	139	134	152	129	177
40 and older	46	50	52	48	57
Sub-Total	617	662	701	579	750
<u>Framingham</u>					
19 or younger	78	47	52	42	49
20 to 24	237	234	238	247	247
25 to 29	205	242	268	305	368
30 to 39	222	244	268	349	390
40 and older	57	71	71	79	88
Sub-Total	799	838	897	1022	1142
<u>All Institutions</u>					
19 or younger	230	220	223	198	299
20 to 24	708	713	781	759	888
25 to 29	563	634	741	787	1008
30 to 39	677	698	813	908	1163
40 and older	230	267	290	313	422
Total	2409	2533	2848	2965	3780

A Description of 1989 Court Commitments

This section presents a general description of the population of individuals committed to the DOC during 1989. This discussion includes a description of the present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of the offender. Where appropriate, the three committing institutions are compared.

Nature of Present Offense

In discussing the present offense of the commitment population, the governing offense is represented. This is usually the offense for which the person received the longest sentence.

Court of Commitment. Seventy-two percent of the commitments to the Department of Correction were from Superior Courts. Three courts, Suffolk Superior, Hampden Superior and Middlesex Superior, accounted for 44 percent of the commitments to the Department. All Cedar Junction commitments came from Superior Courts and 84 percent of all Concord commitments came from Superior Courts. In contrast, 16 percent of the commitments to Framingham were from Superior Courts. Most commitments to Framingham were from municipal and district courts (municipal courts are lower courts of Suffolk County and district courts are lower courts of all other counties with the exception of Brookline Municipal Court in Norfolk County).

Jail Credits. Jail credits represent the number of days that the individual was incarcerated while awaiting trial. A large number of jail credits is usually indicative of a serious crime or a low income offender. Seventy-four percent of Cedar Junction commitments had one or more days of jail credits. This contrasts with 54 percent of Concord commitments and 36 percent of Framingham commitments. The median number of jail credits for all commitments was ten. This includes 41 percent (N=1,558) with no jail credits.

Minimum Sentence. Only those individuals who receive a state prison sentence (all Cedar Junction commitments and some Framingham commitments) receive a minimum sentence. Generally, minimum state prison sentences must be for two and one-half years or more but in some cases can be shorter (for example, some drug offenses carry short prison sentences). The median minimum sentence for Cedar Junction commitments was five years. There were 96 commitments to Framingham who received state prison sentences. The median minimum sentence for those women was five years.

Seventy-five individuals received life sentences during 1989. The 75 life sentences included 30 for first-degree murder, 42 for second-degree murder, and 3 for sex offenses.

Maximum Sentence. All individuals committed to the Department have a maximum sentence. For Concord commitments this is their only sentence. Generally, maximum sentences to Concord are two and one-half years or longer but shorter sentences can be given for some offenses such as larceny, escape and drug offenses. The median maximum sentence for Concord commitments was ten years. A large proportion of Framingham commitments received county sentences, those with a maximum sentence length of less than two and one-half years. Males receiving county sentences are committed to houses of correction. In 1989 there were 59 females committed to houses of correction. All other females receiving county sentences were committed to Framingham. Of the 1142 commitments to Framingham, 96 (8 percent) received prison (Cedar Junction) sentences, 72 (6 percent) received reformatory (Concord) sentences and 974 (85 percent) received county sentences, including 123 committed for non-payment of a fine.

Type of Sentence. Most individuals committed to the Department received simple sentences (41 percent) or concurrent sentences (30 percent). Split sentences are commonly found among Concord (21 percent) and Framingham (19 percent)

commitments. Less frequently received are aggregate, forthwith or from-and-after sentences. Forthwith sentences are commonly found among Cedar Junction commitments (10 percent). Eleven percent of the Framingham commitments were in lieu of payment of a fine.

Offense. Type of offense varied by committing institution. Forty-nine percent of the commitments to Cedar Junction and 55 percent of the commitments to Concord were for violent offenses. In contrast, 11 percent of the commitments to Framingham were for violent offenses. Most women were committed for property offenses (31 percent), "other" offenses (30 percent), or drug offenses (27 percent).

Offenses against the person accounted for 28 percent of all commitments to the Department varying from 35 percent to Cedar Junction, 39 percent to Concord, and 10 percent to Framingham. The most common offenses against the person were armed robbery (N=343), armed assault (N=202), and unarmed robbery (N=180). There were 146 commitments for homicides in 1989, including 30 for first degree murder, 42 for second degree murder and 74 for manslaughter.

Sex offenses accounted for eleven percent of all commitments to the DOC including 14 percent to Cedar Junction, 17 percent to Concord, and one percent to Framingham. There were 289 commitments for rape during 1989 and 99 commitments for sexual assaults. Of the rapes and sexual assaults, 152 involved adult victims and 236 involved minors. Additionally, there were 11 commitments for other sex offenses during 1989.

Property offenses accounted for 20 percent of all commitments to the Department, varying from 12 percent to Cedar Junction, 21 percent to Concord, and 31 percent to Framingham. Burglary was the most common property offense for Cedar Junction and Concord commitments; larceny was the most common property offense for Framingham commitments.

Drug offenses accounted for 30 percent of all commitments during 1989 varying from 36 percent to Cedar Junction, 18 percent to Concord, and 27 percent to Framingham. The most common drug offenses were for violation of the Controlled Substance Act with a Class B substance (N=713) or Class A substance (N=157). The Class B substance category includes amphetamines, cocaine, barbiturates, and other substances. The Class A substance category includes heroin.

Offenses in the "other" category accounted for 2 percent of Cedar Junction commitments, 5 percent of Concord commitments and 30 percent of Framingham commitments or 11 percent of all commitments to the DOC. The most common offenses in this category were operating under the influence (N=121), prostitution (N=80), weapons offenses (N=62), disturbing the peace (N=54), and motor vehicle offenses (N=43).

Time Until Parole Eligibility. An indication of how much time offenders will actually serve is the time until their parole eligibility date. Over half of all offenders will be released at their original parole eligibility date. For Cedar Junction commitments the median time to serve was from 2 to 3 years; for Concord commitments the median time to serve was from 10 to 12 months; and for Framingham commitments the median time to serve was 3 months or less.

Individuals can have no parole eligibility for a number of reasons. Some mandatory sentences have no possible release to parole and some sentences are too short for parole eligibility to be established, i.e., less than sixty days. In a small number of cases, individuals can be beyond their original parole eligibility at the time of commitment to the DOC if they were in jail for a sufficient time awaiting sentencing.

Personal Background Characteristics

In discussing the personal background characteristics of the commitment population, all information is reported according to the status of the offender at the time of commitment. Most of this information is self-reported by the offender and is not verified in any way.

Age At Incarceration. The median age of offenders at incarceration was 28 years. Their ages ranged from 16 years to 73 years. The median age of Cedar Junction commitments was 28 years; the median age of Concord commitments was 25 years; and the median age of Framingham commitments was 28 years.

Sex. All Cedar Junction and Concord commitments are males, all Framingham commitments are females. During 1989, 30 percent of the commitments were females and 70 percent were males.

Race and Ethnicity. Fifty-three percent of the 1989 commitment group were white (including white Hispanics), 34 percent were black (including black Hispanics), and 13 percent were identified as Hispanic (with no other race specified). There were also 5 Native Americans and 28 Asians committed to the DOC. Twenty-two percent of the commitment group were Hispanic. This includes white Hispanics, black Hispanics and Hispanics whose race was otherwise not identified.

Citizenship. Ninety-three percent of the commitments were U.S. citizens and 7 percent were citizens of other countries. Fifty-nine percent of the commitments were born in Massachusetts, 20 percent were born in other states, 12 percent were born in U.S. territories, and 3 percent were U.S. citizens born in other countries.

Marital Status. Most of the commitment group were single (67 percent). Nineteen percent were married, 4 persons were common law at the time of their commitment, 9 percent divorced, 4 percent separated, and one percent widowed.

Military History. Eleven percent of the commitment group had a history of military service and 89 percent had no military service. Seventy-seven percent of the known veterans were honorably discharged from military service.

Prior Address. Almost all commitments (94 percent) were living in Massachusetts prior to incarceration. Of these, three communities accounted for 44 percent of the commitments: Boston (N=817), Springfield (N=440), and Worcester (N=323).

Occupation. Most of the individuals committed to the Department had previous work experience. This work experience was concentrated in the areas of manual labor (46 percent) and services (28 percent). Nine percent of the commitments were unemployed at time of commitment.

Education. The median educational level for this population was 12th grade. Fifty-two percent of the commitment group had completed at least high school, including 9 percent with some college education.

Drug Use. Thirty-two percent of the commitments reported a history of prior drug use; including 5 percent reporting a history of heroin use. Drug use history was generally based on offender self-reports.

Criminal History

In this section the individual's history of court appearances, charges, and incarcerations will be discussed.

Information about the criminal history of individuals committed to the DOC is taken from reports prepared by the Board of Probation and records submitted by District Courts. These reports identify the number of court appearances and the offenses that the individual was charged with as well as disposition information. The number of unknown cases for these variables is high, especially for the Framingham commitments.

Prior Court Appearances. The median number of prior court appearances was six to eight. Seventy percent had prior court appearances for person offenses, 67 percent for property offenses, 18 percent for sex offenses, 61 percent for narcotics offenses, 21 percent for alcohol offenses, and 6 percent for escape offenses.

Prior Incarcerations. Eight percent had a history of one or more commitments to a juvenile authority; 33 percent had a history of incarceration in a county facility; and 9 percent had a history of incarceration in a state or federal facility. Sixty-four percent were serving their first incarceration as an adult and 36 percent had been previously incarcerated as an adult.

Age at Entry Into Criminal Justice System. The age of the individual at first court appearance, first court appearance for a drug related offense, and first court appearance for an alcohol related offense are shown on pages 59 to 61. The median age at the time of first court appearance was 19 years of age.

NATURE OF PRESENT OFFENSE

MONTH OF COMMITMENT

MONTH OF COMMITMENT	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
January	155	(8)	64	(9)	118	(10)	337	(9)
February	155	(8)	62	(8)	77	(7)	294	(8)
March	184	(10)	73	(10)	120	(11)	377	(10)
April	191	(10)	79	(11)	68	(6)	338	(9)
May	161	(9)	61	(8)	99	(9)	321	(8)
June	183	(10)	73	(10)	100	(9)	356	(9)
July	84	(4)	44	(6)	89	(8)	217	(6)
August	126	(7)	57	(8)	105	(9)	288	(8)
September	126	(7)	60	(8)	92	(8)	278	(7)
October	181	(10)	60	(8)	107	(9)	348	(9)
November	194	(10)	69	(9)	83	(7)	346	(9)
December	148	(8)	48	(6)	84	(7)	280	(7)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED

COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framlingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Barnstable	32	(2)	12	(2)	3	(0)	47	(1)
Berkshire	31	(2)	6	(1)	5	(0)	42	(1)
Bristol	104	(6)	37	(5)	9	(1)	150	(4)
Dukes	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
Essex	111	(6)	27	(4)	8	(1)	146	(4)
Franklin	9	(0)	6	(1)	4	(0)	19	(1)
Hampden	443	(23)	97	(13)	52	(5)	592	(16)
Hampshire	23	(1)	10	(1)	1	(0)	34	(1)
Middlesex	310	(16)	91	(12)	24	(2)	425	(11)
Nantucket	1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)
Norfolk	99	(5)	24	(3)	7	(1)	130	(3)
Plymouth	58	(3)	30	(4)	4	(0)	92	(2)
Suffolk	441	(23)	160	(21)	36	(3)	637	(17)
Worcester	223	(12)	130	(17)	32	(3)	385	(10)
Municipal courts	0	(0)	30	(4)	103	(9)	133	(4)
District courts	0	(0)	90	(12)	854	(75)	944	(25)
Total	1898	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3790	(100)

COUNTY OF COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED

COUNTY OF COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Barnstable	32	(2)	17	(2)	21	(2)	70	(2)
Berkshire	31	(2)	9	(1)	17	(1)	57	(2)
Bristol	104	(6)	56	(7)	105	(9)	265	(7)
Dukes	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
Essex	111	(6)	51	(7)	114	(10)	276	(7)
Franklin	9	(0)	6	(1)	5	(0)	20	(1)
Hampden	443	(23)	98	(13)	160	(14)	701	(19)
Hampshire	23	(1)	11	(1)	8	(1)	42	(1)
Middlesex	310	(16)	103	(14)	191	(17)	604	(16)
Nantucket	1	(0)	1	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)
Norfolk	99	(5)	28	(4)	72	(6)	199	(5)
Plymouth	58	(3)	35	(5)	76	(7)	169	(4)
Suffolk	441	(23)	192	(26)	141	(12)	774	(20)
Worcester	223	(12)	143	(19)	232	(20)	598	(16)
Total	1388	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

JAIL CREDIT DAYS

JAIL CREDIT DAYS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	482	(26)	344	(46)	732	(64)	1558	(41)
1 - 10	155	(8)	61	(8)	132	(12)	348	(9)
11 - 50	205	(11)	107	(14)	201	(18)	513	(14)
51 - 100	242	(13)	70	(9)	36	(3)	348	(9)
101 - 150	223	(12)	75	(10)	13	(1)	311	(8)
151 - 200	197	(10)	50	(7)	7	(1)	254	(7)
Over 200	384	(20)	43	(6)	21	(2)	448	(12)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

MINIMUM SENTENCE	MINIMUM SENTENCE						Total	
	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						N	%
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham			
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
1 Year	1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)
2 Years	31	(2)	0	(0)	1	(0)	32	(1)
3 Years	500	(26)	0	(0)	33	(3)	533	(14)
4 Years	207	(11)	0	(0)	8	(1)	215	(6)
5 Years	296	(15)	0	(0)	18	(2)	304	(8)
6 Years	204	(11)	0	(0)	9	(1)	213	(6)
7 Years	106	(6)	0	(0)	4	(0)	110	(3)
8 Years	70	(4)	0	(0)	2	(0)	72	(2)
9 Years	100	(5)	0	(0)	9	(1)	109	(3)
10 Years	130	(7)	0	(0)	3	(0)	133	(4)
11 - 12 Years	50	(3)	0	(0)	0	(0)	50	(1)
13 - 15 Years	69	(4)	0	(0)	3	(0)	72	(2)
16 - 19 Years	43	(2)	0	(0)	3	(0)	46	(1)
20 - 24 Years	10	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	10	(0)
25 Years or More	9	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	9	(0)
Life	73	(4)	0	(0)	2	(0)	75	(2)
Indeterminate	0	(0)	750	(100)	1046	(92)	1796	(48)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE						Total	
	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						N	%
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham			
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Fine	0	(0)	0	(0)	123	(11)	123	(3)
Less Than 1 Month	0	(0)	0	(0)	49	(4)	49	(1)
Less Than 1 Year	0	(0)	15	(2)	556	(49)	571	(15)
1 Year	1	(0)	9	(1)	177	(15)	187	(5)
2 Years	0	(0)	99	(13)	92	(8)	191	(5)
3 Years	52	(3)	0	(0)	7	(1)	59	(2)
4 Years	31	(2)	6	(1)	4	(0)	41	(1)
5 Years	458	(24)	209	(28)	53	(5)	720	(19)
6 Years	95	(5)	10	(1)	6	(1)	111	(3)
7 Years	247	(13)	8	(1)	13	(1)	268	(7)
8 Years	60	(3)	4	(1)	7	(1)	71	(2)
9 Years	57	(3)	1	(0)	3	(0)	61	(2)
10 Years	423	(22)	234	(31)	32	(3)	689	(18)
11 - 12 Years	107	(6)	15	(2)	5	(0)	127	(3)
13 - 15 Years	131	(7)	34	(5)	3	(0)	168	(4)
16 - 19 Years	17	(1)	4	(1)	3	(0)	24	(1)
20 - 24 Years	103	(5)	101	(13)	6	(1)	210	(6)
25 Years or More	32	(2)	1	(0)	1	(0)	34	(1)
Life	74	(4)	0	(0)	2	(0)	76	(2)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

Sentence Type	SENTENCE TYPE						Total	
	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						N	%
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham			
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Simple Sentence	924	(44)	399	(53)	331	(29)	1554	(41)
Concurrent Sentence	599	(32)	152	(20)	403	(35)	1154	(31)
Aggregate Sentence	21	(1)	11	(1)	48	(4)	80	(2)
Forthwith Sentence								
from DJC or HDC	193	(10)	0	(0)	10	(1)	203	(5)
From and After								
Sentence from DJC								
or HDC	47	(2)	33	(4)	13	(1)	93	(2)
Split Sentence	204	(11)	155	(21)	214	(19)	573	(15)
Fine	0	(0)	0	(0)	123	(11)	123	(3)
Total	1898	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: GENERAL CATEGORIES

PRESENT OFFENSE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Person	666	(35)	289	(39)	117	(10)	1072	(28)
Sex	265	(14)	124	(17)	10	(1)	399	(11)
Property	225	(12)	161	(21)	359	(31)	745	(20)
Drug	685	(36)	135	(18)	312	(27)	1132	(30)
Other	47	(2)	41	(5)	344	(30)	432	(11)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: PERSON OFFENSES

	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framlingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
PERSON OFFENSES								
Not Applicable	1222	(65)	461	(61)	1025	(90)	2708	(72)
Murder-1	28	(1)	0	(0)	2	(0)	30	(1)
Murder-2	42	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	42	(1)
Manslaughter	55	(3)	7	(1)	12	(1)	74	(2)
Motor Vehicle Homicide	16	(1)	6	(1)	3	(0)	25	(1)
Assault-Intent to Murder	48	(3)	12	(2)	2	(0)	62	(2)
Accessory to Murder	2	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	3	(0)
Armed Robbery	228	(12)	106	(14)	9	(1)	343	(9)
Unarmed Robbery	95	(5)	69	(9)	16	(1)	180	(5)
Armed Assault	115	(6)	61	(8)	26	(2)	202	(5)
Unarmed Assault	11	(1)	20	(3)	39	(3)	70	(2)
Putting in Fear	2	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	3	(0)
Mayhem	9	(0)	2	(0)	1	(0)	12	(0)
Extortion	1	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	3	(0)
Kidnaping	9	(0)	4	(1)	1	(0)	14	(0)
Conspiracy	5	(0)	1	(0)	3	(0)	9	(0)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: SEX OFFENSES

SEX OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Not Applicable	1623	(86)	626	(83)	1132	(99)	3381	(89)
Rape	34	(2)	20	(3)	0	(0)	54	(1)
Aggravated Rape	48	(3)	11	(1)	0	(0)	59	(2)
Assault w intent to Rape	26	(1)	12	(2)	1	(0)	39	(1)
Rape of a Minor	124	(7)	52	(7)	0	(0)	176	(5)
Assault w intent to Rape - Minor	30	(2)	29	(4)	1	(0)	60	(2)
Unnatural Acts	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)	2	(0)
Incest	1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)
Other Sex Offenses	0	(0)	0	(0)	6	(1)	6	(0)
Lewdness	2	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: PROPERTY OFFENSES

	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
PROPERTY OFFENSES								
Not Applicable	1663	(88)	589	(79)	783	(69)	3035	(80)
Arson	17	(1)	20	(3)	2	(0)	39	(1)
Burglary-Armed	16	(1)	8	(1)	1	(0)	25	(1)
Burglary	128	(7)	72	(10)	24	(2)	224	(6)
Burglary Tools	3	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	5	(0)
Stealing	0	(0)	0	(0)	72	(6)	72	(2)
Larceny from Person	9	(0)	12	(2)	28	(2)	49	(1)
Larceny	21	(1)	17	(2)	140	(12)	178	(5)
Motor Vehicle Theft	10	(1)	8	(1)	18	(2)	36	(1)
Unauthorized Use of Motor Vehicle	0	(0)	2	(0)	4	(0)	6	(0)
Forgery-Uttering	3	(0)	3	(0)	30	(3)	36	(1)
Fraud	0	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	2	(0)
Stolen Goods	16	(1)	12	(2)	31	(3)	59	(2)
Property Injuries	2	(0)	5	(1)	7	(1)	14	(0)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: DRUG OFFENSES

	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framlingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
DRUG OFFENSES								
Not Applicable	1203	(64)	615	(82)	830	(73)	2648	(70)
Possession of Heroin	3	(0)	5	(1)	38	(3)	46	(1)
Being Near Narcotics	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)	3	(0)
Possession of								
Syringe	0	(0)	0	(0)	34	(3)	34	(1)
Sale of Heroin	3	(0)	7	(1)	7	(1)	17	(0)
Sale of Narcotics	0	(0)	8	(1)	6	(1)	14	(0)
Intent to Sell	0	(0)	5	(1)	42	(4)	47	(1)
MJI-Narcotics	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)	3	(0)
Conspiracy to								
Violate C.S. Act	12	(1)	1	(0)	3	(0)	16	(0)
Controlled								
Substance-Class								
Not Specified	42	(2)	13	(2)	9	(1)	64	(2)
Class-A	77	(4)	20	(3)	60	(5)	157	(4)
Class-B	543	(29)	72	(10)	98	(9)	713	(19)
Class-C	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)
Class-D	5	(0)	4	(1)	8	(1)	17	(0)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRESENT OFFENSE: OTHER OFFENSES

OTHER OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Not Applicable	1841	(98)	709	(95)	798	(70)	3348	(89)
Escape	8	(0)	2	(0)	4	(0)	14	(0)
Weapons Offense	34	(2)	25	(3)	3	(0)	62	(2)
Nonsupport	0	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	2	(0)
Stubborn Child	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)	3	(0)
Common Nightwalker	0	(0)	0	(0)	28	(2)	28	(1)
Disturbing the Peace	0	(0)	0	(0)	54	(5)	54	(1)
Prostitution	0	(0)	0	(0)	80	(7)	80	(2)
Gaming	2	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)
Motor Vehicle Offense	0	(0)	4	(1)	39	(3)	43	(1)
Contempt of Court	1	(0)	2	(0)	1	(0)	4	(0)
Bribery	1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)
Drunkenness	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)
DUI	1	(0)	4	(1)	116	(10)	121	(3)
Unlawful Possession of Alcohol	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)	3	(0)
Other	0	(0)	2	(0)	10	(1)	12	(0)
Trespassing	0	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	2	(0)
Total	1841	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

TIME UNTIL ORIGINAL PAROLE ELIGIBILITY

Time Until Original Parole Eligibility	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
No PE Date	4	(0)	35	(5)	326	(29)	365	(10)
Past PE Date	10	(1)	10	(1)	6	(1)	26	(1)
1 - 3 Months	4	(0)	102	(14)	410	(36)	516	(14)
4 - 6 Months	26	(1)	141	(19)	168	(15)	335	(9)
7 - 9 Months	52	(3)	68	(9)	59	(5)	179	(5)
10 - 12 Months	144	(8)	232	(31)	74	(6)	450	(12)
13 - 18 Months	164	(9)	81	(11)	29	(3)	274	(7)
19 - 24 Months	312	(17)	66	(9)	11	(1)	389	(10)
2 - 3 Years	379	(20)	11	(1)	19	(2)	409	(11)
3 - 5 Years	389	(21)	2	(0)	21	(2)	412	(11)
5 - 10 Years	264	(14)	2	(0)	14	(1)	280	(7)
10 Years or More	112	(6)	0	(0)	3	(0)	115	(3)
Life	28	(1)	0	(0)	2	(0)	30	(1)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PERSONAL BACKGROUND
CHARACTERISTICS

AGE AT INCARCERATION

AGE AT INCARCERATION	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framlingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
16	1	(0)	1	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)
17	8	(0)	12	(2)	2	(0)	22	(1)
18	40	(2)	44	(6)	15	(1)	99	(3)
19	85	(5)	59	(8)	32	(3)	176	(5)
20	69	(4)	55	(7)	35	(3)	159	(4)
21	80	(4)	39	(5)	45	(4)	164	(4)
22	84	(4)	50	(7)	52	(5)	186	(5)
23	76	(4)	46	(6)	50	(4)	172	(5)
24	96	(5)	46	(6)	65	(6)	207	(5)
25	120	(6)	43	(6)	81	(7)	244	(6)
26 - 29	356	(19)	121	(16)	287	(25)	764	(20)
30 - 39	596	(32)	177	(24)	390	(34)	1163	(31)
40 - 49	202	(11)	35	(5)	71	(6)	308	(8)
50 and Older	75	(4)	22	(3)	17	(1)	114	(3)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

SEX

SEX	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Female	0	(0)	0	(0)	1142	(100)	1142	(30)
Male	1888	(100)	750	(100)	0	(0)	2538	(70)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

RACE

RACE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
White	890	(47)	422	(56)	675	(59)	1987	(53)
Black	917	(43)	199	(27)	266	(23)	1282	(34)
Native American	1	(0)	1	(0)	3	(0)	5	(0)
Asiatic	15	(1)	9	(1)	4	(0)	28	(1)
Hispanic	165	(9)	119	(16)	194	(17)	478	(13)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

ETHNICITY

ETHNIC INDICATOR	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Non-Hispanic	1384	(73)	630	(84)	943	(83)	2957	(78)
White Hispanic	34	(2)	1	(0)	2	(0)	37	(1)
Black Hispanic	305	(16)	0	(0)	3	(0)	308	(8)
Hispanic-Unspecified	165	(9)	119	(16)	194	(17)	478	(13)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

CITIZENSHIP

CITIZEN INDICATOR	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
US Citizen- Born in Mass.	984	(52)	480	(64)	758	(66)	2222	(59)
US Citizen- Born in Other State	381	(20)	146	(19)	223	(20)	750	(20)
US Citizen- Born in US Territory	261	(14)	66	(9)	116	(10)	443	(12)
US Citizen- Foreign Born	51	(3)	23	(3)	28	(2)	102	(3)
Not a US Citizen	211	(11)	35	(5)	17	(1)	263	(7)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

MARITAL STATUS

MARITAL STATUS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Married	445	(24)	116	(15)	146	(13)	707	(19)
Single	1254	(66)	533	(71)	728	(64)	2515	(67)
Divorced	134	(7)	72	(10)	152	(13)	358	(9)
Widowed	7	(0)	1	(0)	27	(2)	35	(1)
Common law	0	(0)	2	(0)	2	(0)	4	(0)
Separated	48	(3)	26	(3)	87	(8)	161	(4)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

MILITARY DISCHARGE

	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
MILITARY DISCHARGE								
No Military Service	1562	(83)	316	(42)	973	(85)	2851	(75)
Honorable Discharge	245	(13)	14	(2)	2	(0)	261	(7)
Dishonorable Discharge	6	(0)	1	(0)	0	(0)	7	(0)
Bad Conduct Discharge	32	(2)	3	(0)	0	(0)	35	(1)
Medical Discharge	10	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	10	(0)
Discharge Unknown	22	(1)	3	(0)	2	(0)	27	(1)
Unknown	11	(1)	413	(55)	165	(14)	589	(16)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR ADDRESS: SELECTED CITIES/TOWNS

PRIOR ADDRESS--SELECTED CITIES/TOWNS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Boston	449	(24)	192	(26)	176	(15)	817	(22)
Brockton	28	(1)	20	(3)	53	(5)	101	(3)
Cambridge	32	(2)	12	(2)	12	(1)	56	(1)
Fall River	19	(1)	15	(2)	22	(2)	56	(1)
Framingham	11	(1)	6	(1)	20	(2)	37	(1)
Holyoke	62	(3)	17	(2)	28	(2)	107	(3)
Lawrence	31	(2)	11	(1)	35	(3)	77	(2)
Lowell	68	(4)	17	(2)	41	(4)	126	(3)
Lynn	32	(2)	19	(3)	34	(3)	85	(2)
New Bedford	37	(2)	22	(3)	47	(4)	106	(3)
Quincy	13	(1)	3	(0)	11	(1)	27	(1)
Somerville	23	(1)	4	(1)	7	(1)	34	(1)
Springfield	278	(15)	60	(8)	102	(9)	440	(12)
Worcester	106	(6)	68	(9)	149	(13)	323	(9)
Other Mass	571	(30)	239	(32)	368	(32)	1178	(31)
Out of State	128	(7)	45	(6)	37	(3)	210	(6)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR ADDRESS: COUNTY

PRIOR ADDRESS-COUNTY	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Worcester	204	(11)	115	(15)	231	(20)	550	(15)
Franklin	9	(0)	3	(0)	6	(1)	18	(0)
Middlesex	248	(13)	94	(13)	157	(14)	499	(13)
Suffolk	479	(25)	212	(28)	194	(17)	885	(23)
Norfolk	65	(3)	21	(3)	39	(3)	125	(3)
Bristol	95	(5)	54	(7)	97	(8)	246	(7)
Plymouth	60	(3)	35	(5)	79	(7)	174	(5)
Essex	122	(6)	50	(7)	118	(10)	290	(8)
Hampshire	13	(1)	8	(1)	9	(1)	30	(1)
Hampden	415	(22)	90	(12)	146	(13)	651	(17)
Berkshire	19	(1)	7	(1)	7	(1)	32	(1)
Dukes	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
Barnstable	29	(2)	16	(2)	22	(2)	67	(2)
Out of State	128	(7)	45	(6)	37	(3)	210	(6)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR ADDRESS: SMSA

PRIOR ADDRESS-SMSA	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Boston	754	(40)	315	(42)	375	(33)	1444	(38)
Brockton	40	(2)	28	(4)	63	(6)	131	(3)
Fall River	25	(1)	20	(3)	24	(2)	69	(2)
Fitchburg-Leominster	28	(1)	16	(2)	30	(3)	74	(2)
Lawrence-Haverhill	50	(3)	21	(3)	59	(5)	130	(3)
Lowell	77	(4)	22	(3)	48	(4)	147	(4)
New Bedford	44	(2)	23	(3)	53	(5)	120	(3)
Pittsfield	9	(0)	5	(1)	4	(0)	18	(0)
Providence-Pawtucket -Warwick	11	(1)	5	(1)	7	(1)	23	(1)
Springfield	420	(22)	93	(12)	152	(13)	665	(18)
Worcester	134	(7)	74	(10)	178	(16)	386	(10)
Other Mass	168	(9)	83	(11)	112	(10)	363	(10)
Out of State	128	(7)	45	(6)	37	(3)	210	(6)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

OCCUPATION

OCCUPATION	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Professional	27	(1)	1	(0)	12	(1)	40	(1)
Semi-Professional	46	(2)	0	(0)	9	(1)	55	(1)
Business	80	(4)	5	(1)	8	(1)	93	(2)
Sales, Clerical	72	(4)	4	(1)	86	(8)	162	(4)
Manual	894	(47)	125	(17)	88	(9)	1107	(29)
Services	521	(28)	40	(5)	109	(10)	670	(18)
Agriculture	8	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	8	(0)
Armed Services	4	(0)	1	(0)	1	(0)	6	(0)
Housekeeper	0	(0)	0	(0)	22	(2)	22	(1)
Student	17	(1)	5	(1)	6	(1)	28	(1)
Unemployed	0	(0)	1	(0)	218	(19)	219	(6)
Unknown	219	(12)	568	(76)	583	(51)	1370	(36)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

LAST GRADE COMPLETED

LAST GRADE COMPLETED	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
3rd or Less	16	(1)	2	(0)	4	(0)	22	(1)
4th	24	(1)	0	(0)	3	(0)	27	(1)
5th	30	(2)	0	(0)	7	(1)	37	(1)
6th	28	(1)	2	(0)	7	(1)	37	(1)
7th	49	(3)	6	(1)	20	(2)	75	(2)
8th	110	(6)	4	(1)	56	(5)	170	(4)
9th	164	(9)	21	(3)	114	(10)	299	(8)
10th	244	(13)	31	(4)	119	(10)	394	(11)
11th	234	(12)	20	(3)	171	(15)	425	(11)
High School Graduate	502	(27)	31	(4)	350	(31)	883	(23)
GFD	296	(16)	27	(4)	119	(10)	442	(12)
Some College	109	(6)	5	(1)	78	(7)	192	(5)
College Graduate	58	(3)	1	(0)	18	(2)	77	(2)
Unknown	24	(1)	600	(80)	76	(7)	700	(19)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

KNOWN DRUG USE

KNOWN DRUG USE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	696	(37)	79	(11)	413	(36)	1188	(31)
Non-Specific	65	(3)	40	(5)	224	(20)	329	(9)
Heroin	40	(2)	4	(1)	36	(3)	80	(2)
Marijuana	20	(1)	2	(0)	0	(0)	22	(1)
Other	77	(4)	10	(1)	30	(3)	117	(3)
Unknown	990	(52)	615	(82)	439	(38)	2044	(54)
Total	1898	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

CRIMINAL HISTORY

TOTAL NUMBER OF COURT APPEARANCES

TOTAL NUMBER OF COURT APPEARANCES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
1	164	(9)	56	(7)	29	(3)	249	(7)
2	180	(10)	69	(9)	41	(4)	290	(8)
3	96	(5)	52	(7)	36	(3)	184	(5)
4	86	(5)	40	(5)	40	(4)	166	(4)
5	71	(4)	32	(4)	25	(2)	128	(3)
6 - 9	246	(13)	93	(12)	58	(5)	397	(11)
9 - 11	153	(8)	66	(9)	56	(5)	275	(7)
12 - 15	145	(8)	41	(5)	36	(3)	222	(6)
16 - 20	121	(6)	21	(3)	27	(2)	169	(4)
More than 20	179	(9)	33	(4)	43	(4)	255	(7)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1342	(100)	3780	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PERSON OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PERSON OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	395	(21)	122	(16)	188	(16)	705	(19)
1	182	(10)	91	(12)	66	(6)	339	(9)
2	136	(7)	68	(9)	43	(4)	247	(7)
3	111	(6)	56	(7)	14	(1)	181	(5)
4	106	(6)	44	(6)	23	(2)	173	(5)
5	69	(4)	34	(5)	17	(1)	120	(3)
6 - 8	188	(10)	49	(7)	19	(2)	256	(7)
More than 8	254	(13)	39	(5)	21	(2)	314	(8)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PROPERTY OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PROPERTY OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	492	(26)	170	(23)	118	(10)	780	(21)
1	153	(8)	51	(7)	55	(5)	259	(7)
2	109	(6)	47	(6)	32	(3)	188	(5)
3	87	(5)	33	(4)	25	(2)	145	(4)
4	66	(3)	30	(4)	17	(1)	113	(3)
5	52	(3)	19	(3)	15	(1)	86	(2)
6 - 9	100	(5)	57	(8)	33	(3)	190	(5)
More than 8	382	(20)	96	(13)	96	(8)	574	(15)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR SEX OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR SEX OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	1145	(61)	396	(53)	371	(32)	1912	(51)
1	81	(4)	34	(5)	13	(1)	128	(3)
2	55	(3)	38	(5)	3	(0)	96	(3)
3	34	(2)	12	(2)	1	(0)	47	(1)
4	28	(1)	5	(1)	0	(0)	33	(1)
5	15	(1)	5	(1)	2	(0)	23	(1)
6 - 8	39	(2)	8	(1)	0	(0)	47	(1)
More than 8	43	(2)	5	(1)	1	(0)	49	(1)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1898	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3790	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR DRUG OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR DRUG OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	514	(27)	260	(35)	141	(12)	915	(24)
1	202	(11)	68	(9)	45	(4)	315	(8)
2	168	(9)	51	(7)	43	(4)	262	(7)
3	122	(6)	39	(5)	25	(2)	186	(5)
4	121	(6)	29	(4)	28	(2)	178	(5)
5	64	(3)	13	(2)	24	(2)	101	(3)
6 - 8	142	(8)	19	(3)	37	(3)	198	(5)
More than 8	108	(6)	24	(3)	48	(4)	180	(5)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	1135	(60)	421	(56)	295	(26)	1851	(49)
1	143	(8)	43	(6)	28	(2)	214	(6)
2	77	(4)	21	(3)	17	(1)	115	(3)
3	39	(2)	7	(1)	19	(2)	65	(2)
4	15	(1)	5	(1)	14	(1)	34	(1)
5	12	(1)	1	(0)	7	(1)	20	(1)
6 - 9	13	(1)	3	(0)	8	(1)	24	(1)
More than 8	7	(0)	2	(0)	3	(0)	12	(0)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ESCAPE OFFENSES

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ESCAPE OFFENSES	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	1336	(71)	483	(64)	379	(33)	2198	(58)
1	69	(4)	13	(2)	11	(1)	93	(2)
2	20	(1)	6	(1)	0	(0)	26	(1)
3	11	(1)	1	(0)	1	(0)	13	(0)
4	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
5	2	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(0)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR JUVENILE INCARCERATIONS

DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICE COMMITMENT INDICATOR	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framlingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
No	1301	(69)	459	(61)	382	(33)	2142	(57)
Yes	140	(7)	44	(6)	9	(1)	193	(5)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR HOUSE OF CORRECTION INCARCERATIONS

NUMBER PRIOR COUNTY INCARCERATIONS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	996	(47)	393	(52)	279	(24)	1568	(41)
1	226	(12)	61	(8)	60	(5)	347	(9)
2	131	(7)	30	(4)	23	(2)	184	(5)
3	74	(4)	9	(1)	10	(1)	93	(2)
4	45	(2)	6	(1)	4	(0)	55	(1)
5	25	(1)	1	(0)	4	(0)	30	(1)
6 or More	44	(2)	3	(0)	11	(1)	58	(2)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1889	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR STATE OR FEDERAL INCARCERATIONS

NUMBER PRIOR STATE OR FEDERAL INCARCERATIONS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	1271	(67)	485	(65)	379	(33)	2135	(56)
1	107	(6)	15	(2)	6	(1)	128	(3)
2	26	(1)	2	(0)	6	(1)	34	(1)
3	20	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	20	(1)
4	10	(1)	1	(0)	0	(0)	11	(0)
5	4	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	4	(0)
6 or More	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

PRIOR ADULT INCARCERATIONS

TOTAL NUMBER PRIOR ADULT INCARCERATIONS	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
None	839	(44)	383	(51)	273	(24)	1495	(40)
1	232	(12)	67	(9)	61	(5)	360	(10)
2	145	(8)	33	(4)	25	(2)	203	(5)
3	72	(4)	8	(1)	12	(1)	92	(2)
4	52	(3)	6	(1)	4	(0)	62	(2)
5	36	(2)	0	(0)	4	(0)	40	(1)
6 or More	65	(3)	6	(1)	12	(1)	83	(2)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
10 or Younger	3	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
11	19	(1)	6	(1)	1	(0)	26	(1)
12	29	(2)	5	(1)	3	(0)	37	(1)
13	42	(2)	15	(2)	4	(0)	61	(2)
14	55	(3)	27	(4)	7	(1)	89	(2)
15	72	(4)	29	(4)	4	(0)	105	(3)
16	97	(5)	36	(5)	13	(1)	146	(4)
17	230	(12)	102	(14)	50	(4)	382	(10)
18	143	(8)	57	(8)	35	(3)	235	(6)
19	86	(5)	39	(5)	38	(3)	163	(4)
20	70	(4)	26	(3)	26	(2)	122	(3)
21	58	(3)	18	(2)	27	(2)	103	(3)
22	61	(3)	19	(3)	15	(1)	95	(3)
23	47	(2)	20	(3)	13	(1)	80	(2)
24	41	(2)	15	(2)	26	(2)	82	(2)
25	40	(2)	13	(2)	18	(2)	71	(2)
26 - 29	121	(6)	34	(5)	45	(4)	200	(5)
30 - 39	152	(8)	28	(4)	53	(5)	233	(6)
40 - 49	54	(3)	6	(1)	12	(1)	72	(2)
50 and Older	21	(1)	8	(1)	1	(0)	30	(1)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1989	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSE

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Not Applicable	1135	(60)	421	(56)	295	(26)	1851	(49)
14 or Younger	3	(0)	1	(0)	2	(0)	6	(0)
15 - 17	32	(2)	12	(2)	3	(0)	47	(1)
18 - 19	52	(3)	12	(2)	13	(1)	77	(2)
20 - 21	50	(3)	15	(2)	10	(1)	75	(2)
22 - 24	51	(3)	14	(2)	12	(1)	77	(2)
25 - 29	57	(3)	12	(2)	28	(2)	97	(3)
30 - 34	33	(2)	12	(2)	16	(1)	61	(2)
35 - 39	17	(1)	2	(0)	7	(1)	26	(1)
40 and Older	11	(1)	2	(0)	5	(0)	18	(0)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1888	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE FOR DRUG OFFENSE

AGE AT 1ST COURT APPEARANCE FOR DRUG OFFENSE	COMMITTING INSTITUTION						Total	
	Cedar Junction		Concord		Framingham		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Not Applicable	514	(27)	260	(35)	141	(12)	915	(24)
14 or Younger	16	(1)	6	(1)	0	(0)	22	(1)
15 - 17	101	(5)	43	(6)	11	(1)	155	(4)
18 - 19	142	(8)	44	(6)	28	(2)	214	(6)
20 - 21	115	(6)	27	(4)	40	(4)	182	(5)
22 - 24	146	(8)	59	(8)	51	(4)	256	(7)
25 - 29	167	(9)	32	(4)	53	(5)	252	(7)
30 - 34	121	(6)	17	(2)	45	(4)	183	(5)
35 - 39	59	(3)	9	(1)	12	(1)	80	(2)
40 and Older	60	(3)	6	(1)	10	(1)	75	(2)
Unknown	447	(24)	247	(33)	751	(66)	1445	(38)
Total	1988	(100)	750	(100)	1142	(100)	3780	(100)

GLOSSARY

OFFENSE

Armed Assault	Includes armed assault with intent to rob, armed assault in dwelling house, assault and battery with dangerous weapon, and assault with dangerous weapon.
Assault-Intent to Murder	Includes assault with intent to murder and attempt to murder.
Assault with Intent to Rape	Includes assault with intent to rape and indecent assault and battery.
Other Person	Includes confining a person for the purpose of stealing, and violation of civil rights.
Prostitution	Includes prostitution, and deriving support from prostitute.
Rape of Minor	Includes rape of female under sixteen, rape of child, and statutory rape.
Unarmed Assault	Includes unarmed assault with intent to rob, assault, assault and battery, and other assaults.
Other	Includes jumping bail, contributing to the delinquency of a minor, tax evasion, violation of a civil ordinance, attempting to commit a crime, inhaling toxic vapors, violation of a court order, and false alarm of fire.

SENTENCE TYPE

Aggregate	Multiple sentences received for more than one offense. These sentences will be served consecutively.
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Concurrent

Multiple sentences received for more than one offense. These sentences will be served simultaneously.

Fine

Incarceration resulting from non-payment of a fine for one or more offenses.

Forthwith

A sentence that is to be served effective immediately, regardless of other sentences for which the individual is currently incarcerated.

From and After

A sentence to be served following release from a previous sentence.

Simple

One sentence received for a single offense.

Split

A sentence that is divided between a specified period of incarceration followed by probation supervision.