Solliciteur général Canada Solicitor General Canada PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY, **AS OF JUNE, 1972** STATISTICS DIVISION

INTRODUCTION

These tabulations represent a totality of output presently available from the continuing study of parole recidivism undertaken in cooperation with Judicial Division, Statistics Canada. They are preceded by an analysis completed within the Management Data Centre.

For the purposes of this study, recidivism is considered to represent a revocation or forfeiture of parole or conviction for an indictable offence following release on parole and within the 5-year follow-up period involved. The Criminal Records Section of the R.C.M. Police furnishes up-dated copies of the F.P.S. Record which serve as the source for determining subsequent convictions.

Excluded from the study are those cases that were released on parole that did not necessarily involve exposure to a supervisory relationship, i.e. those cases released on Short Parole, Day Parole, Parole for Deportation or Voluntary Departure.

The tables embrace the period 1963-1966, inclusive. The Minimum Parole program was introduced in September 1964, and is reflected in the tabulations from 1965. From 1965, the following decimal system has been introduced for determining Table Numbers:

- 65.X.X the year of release
- XX.1.X Ordinary and Minimum parole releases
- XX.2.X Ordinary parole releases
- XX.3.X Minimum Parole releases
- XX.X.1 Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release
- XX.X.2 Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release, Accumulative Totals
- XX.X.3 Recidivism & Parole Status at Time of Recidivism, by Time Period.

For example, therefore, Table 66.2.2 would be:

Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1966 - Ordinary Parole, Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release, Accumulative Totals.

It should be noted that presently available output relates to parole releases from penitentiaries only.

ANALYSIS

1) Ordinary Parole (i.e. excluding Minimum Parole)

Although the actual number of ordinary parole releases from penitentiary has increased from 1963 to 1965, the proportion of recidivists amongst these releases has been decreasing.

Year	Total Parole	Total	Recidivi	sm During Par	ole (%)	Recidivism after
	Releases	Recidivism (%)	Revoked	Forfeited	Total	Parole Expiry (%)
1963	575	45.4	11.3	11.8	23.1	22.3
1964	623	46.7	13.8	13.6	27.4	19.3
1965	720	41.0	7.9	12.4	20.3	20.7
1966	847	39.6	6.3	15.2	22.4	17.1

The proportions of individuals recidivating during their parole period as opposed to after the expiry of their parole are not widely disparate. The proportion of revocations to forfeitures was almost equal during 1963 and 1964; however, in 1965 and 1966 a larger proportion of the recidivism was due to forfeitures.

Recidivism after expiry of parole tends to consecutively diminish in successive time frames totalling five years, irrespective of the year of release, reflecting the progressively diminished populations of potential recidivists in the community due to having already been re-convicted.

For all four of the five-year time spans considered, the peak number of reconvictions occurred during the first year following release.

ANALYSIS (cont'd.)

However, the proportion of individuals recidivating within the first year following release has decreased between 1963-1966.

Within one year: 1963 - 28.9% 1964 - 32.4% 1965 - 17.6% 1966 - 16.1%

It is axiomatic that the largest proportion of this recidivism within the first year of release occurred during the parole period. There is, however, a minor trend towards decrease in the proportion of recidivism during the first year after release, regardless of whether this is while on parole or after expiry of sentence.

		During Parole	After Parole
Within one year:	1963	16.2%	12.7%
•	1964	21.3%	11.1%
	1965	15.0%	2.6%
	1966	14.3%	1.8%

As the proportion of recidivists has decreased among releases in 1963-1966, it follows that the proportion of non-recidivists has been increasing.

Within five years: 1963 - 54.6% 1964 - 53.3% 1965 - 59.0% 1966 - 60.4%

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For releases in 1963 and 1964, the second six months of release evidenced the single largest proportion of recidivism. However, for releases in 1965, almost equal proportions recidivated during the first six months as during Year Two following release. For persons released in 1966, Year Two evidenced the largest single proportion of recidivism.

ANALYSIS (cont'd.)

2) Minimum Parole

The tabulations confirm a higher rate of recidivism among persons released on Minimum Parole compared with those released on Ordinary Parole. Further, in contrast to Ordinary Parole releases as indicated above, total recidivism within this group has increased; in 1965, 64.0% of the 302 releases recidivated, and in 1966, 69.3% of the 189 releases did so.

As with releases on Ordinary Parole, there is relative equivalence between the proportions recidivating during the respective 5-year study periods that did so while on parole as compared to recidivism after expiry of parole.

		During Parole	After Parole
Within five years:	1965	32.5%	31.5%
	19 66	32.3%	37.0%

There were approximately proportionately twice as many forfeitures as revocations amongst the persons who recidivated while on Minimum Parole.

		Revocation	<u>Forfeiture</u>
Within five years:	1965	10.2%	22.2%
	1966	11.1%	21.2%

The equivalent figures for Ordinary Parole are as follows:

		Revocation	<u>Forfeiture</u>
Within five years:	1965	7.9%	12.4%
	1966	6.3%	16.2%

The highest proportion of recidivism among releases on Minimum Parole occurs during the first year: 37.1% for releases in 1965, and 44.4% for such releases in 1966. The comparable figures for Ordinary Parole are 17.6% and 16.1% respectively.

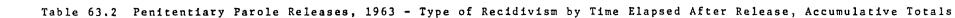
Non-recidivists for Minimum Parole Releases at the end of the 5-year study period were 36.1% for releases in 1965, and 30.7% for 1966 releases. Again, the equivalent figures for Ordinary Parole were 59.0% and 60.4%, respectively.

Table 63.1 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1963 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

					Rec1divi						
Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases (1)			Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		Afte	idivism r Expiry arole(3)
		No.	z	No.	7.	No.	7.	No.	Z.	No.	7.
Total for the 5 year study period	575	261	45.4	6.5	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	. 128	22.3
Under 1 year	575	166	28.9	48	8.3	45	7.8	93	16.2	73	12.7
l & under 2 years	575	66	11.5	12	2.1	19	3.3	31	5.4	35	6.1
2 & under 3 years	575	21	3.7	3	0.5	4	0.7	7	1.2	14	2.4
3 & under 4 years	575	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5
4 & under 5 years	575	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5

- (1) Ordinary Paroles and Paroles with Gradual Release.
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.
 - 8 Deceased to be subtracted from 583 Total Released in 1963.

Total Releases on Parole for year 1963, for Study = 575

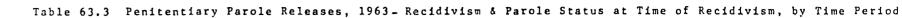


								Recidivis	sm Duri	ng Parol	e Perio	i			
Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals			1 1	No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
	No.	Z	No.	Z	No.	z	No.	Z	No.	z	No.	7.	No.	7.	
Within 1 year	575	100.00	409	71.1	166	28.9.	48	8.3	45	7.8 .	93	16.2	7 3	12.7	
Within 2 years	575	100.00	343	59.7	232	40.3	60	10.4	64	11.1	124	21.6	108	18.8	
Within 3 years	575	III)	322	56.0	253	44.0	63	11.0	68	11.8	131	22.8	122	21.2	
Within 4 years	575	100.00	318	55.3	257	44.7	64	11.1	68	11.8	132	23.0	125	21.7	
Within 5 years	575	100.00	314	54.6	261	45.4	65	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	128	22.3	

- (1) Ordinary Paroles and Paroles with Gradual Release.
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.

8 Deceased to be subtracted from 583 Total Released in 1963

Total Released on Parole for year 1963, for Study = 575



	Total	Persons(1)	Non-Red	cidivists	To	tal	Parole Status at Time of Recidivism									
Time Period	at Lib	erty(4) at art of	at	end of	Recid	ivated g Time			On Par	role						
	Time	Period	Time Period		Period		Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		After Parc Expired(3			
	No.	7.	No.	Z	No.	z	No.	7.	No.	7.	No.	z	No.	7.		
Totals for 5 year Study Period	575	100.00	314	54.6	261	45.4	65	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	128	22.3		
First 6 months	575	100.00	512	89.0	63	11.0	29	5.0	25	4.4	54	9.4	9	1.6		
Second 6 months	512	89.0	409	71.1	103	17.9	19	3.3	20	3.5	39	6.8	64	11.1		
year 2	409	71.1	343	59.7	- 66	11.5	12	2.1	19	3.3	31	5.4	35	6.1		
year 3	343	59.7	322	56.0	21	3.7	3	0.5	4	0.7	7	1.2	14	2.4		
year 4	322	56.0	318	55.3	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5		
year 5	318	55.3	314	54.6	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5		

- All percentages based on 575
- (1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release.
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.
- (4) On Parole or following Expiration of Parole.

Table 64.1 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1964 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

			,		Recidivi	ođ		,			
Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases (1)	Total Recidivism in each Time Period		Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
		No.	z	No.	. 7.	No.	Z	No.	7.	No.	7.
Total for the 5 year study period	623	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3
Under 1 year	623	202	32.4	70	11.2	63	10.1	133	21,3	69	11.1
l & under 2 years	623	72	11.6	14	2.2	18	2.9	32	5.1	40	6.4
2 & under 3 years	623	11	1.7	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	7	1.1
3 & under 4 years	623	5	0.8	-		1	0.2	1	0.2	4	0.6
4 & under 5 years	623	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	-	-

- (1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence
 6 Deceased to be subtracted from 629 Total Released in 1964
 Total Released on Parole for year 1964, for Study = 623.

Table 64.2 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1964 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals

						-		Recidivi	sm Duri	ng Parole	Period			
Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals	Total Parole No Subsequent Releases (1) Convictions		Total Recidivism		Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism After Expir of Parole(3			
	No.	Z	No.	Z	No.	7.	No.	7.	No.	· z	No.	7.	No.	z
Within 1 year	623	100.00	421	67.6	202	32.4	70	11.2	63	10.1	133	21.3	69	11.1
Within 2 years	623	100.00	349	56.0	274	44.0	84	13.5	81	13.0	165	26.5	109	17.5
Within 3 years	623	100.00	338	54.3	285	45.7	86	13.8	83	13.3	169	27.1	116	18.6
Within 4 years	623	100.00	333	53.5	290	46.5	86	13.8	84	13.5	170	27.3	120	19.3
Within 5 years	623	100.00	332	53.3	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3

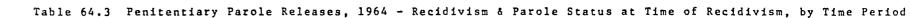


⁽²⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.

(3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.

6 Deceased to be subtracted from 629 Total Released in 1964.

Total Released on Parole for year 1964, for Study = 623



	Total	Persons(1)	Non-Re	cidivists	T	otal	Parole Status at Time of Recidivism									
Time Period	at Lib	erty(4) at art of	at	end of	Reci	divated ng Time			On Par	ole						
	Time	Period	Time Period		Period		Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total		After Parole Expired(3)			
	No.	Z	No.	z	No.	Z	No.	Z	No.	Z	No.	z	No.	Z		
Totals for 5 year Study Period	623	100.00	3.3 2	53.3	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3		
First 6 months	623	100.00	533	85.6	90	14.4	43	6.9	39	6.3	82	13.2	8	1.3		
Second 6 months	533	85.6	421	67.6	112	18.0	27	4.3	24	3.9	51	8.2	61	9.8		
year 2	423	67.6	349	56.0	72	11.6	14	2.2	18	2.9	32	5.1	40	6.4		
year 3	349	56.0	338	54.2	11	1.8	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	7	1.1		
year 4	338	54.2	333	53.5	5	0.8	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	4	0.6		
year 5	333	53.4	332	53.3	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	-	-		



- (1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.
- (4) On Parole or following Expiration of Parole

Parole Recidivism Study Table 65.1.1 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After	Total Parole	1	tal ivism in	Rec	idivism	i	Recidivism (3) After Expiry				
Release	Releases	1	ime Period	Revoked(2)		Forf	eited	To	tal	of Parole	
ang Bit Barrataga ng mananana ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	· %	No.	%
Total for the F ive Year Study Period	1,022	488	47.7	88	8.6	156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9
Under 1 Year	1,022	239	23.4	76	7.4	125	12.2	201	19.7	38	3.7
1& Under 2 Years	1,022	115	11.3	9	0.9	26	2.5	35	3.4	80	7.8
2& Under 3 Years	1,022	65	6.4	2	0,2	3	0.3	5	0.5	60	5.9
3& Under 4 Years	1,022	42	4.1		- ·	2	0.2	2	0.2	40	3.9
4& Under 5 Years	1,022	27	2.6	1	0.1	_		1	0.1	26	2.5

- (1) Including Ordinary and Minimum Paroles
 (2) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole
 (3) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

1,028 Total Released on Parole in 1965 Number Deceased (Excluded from Study : Total Included in Study 1,022

Parole Recidivism Study

Table 65.1.2 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)

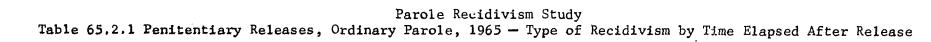
Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals	Total Rele	Parole ases	Subs	No equent	y .	otal divism	Re	ecidivis	sm Duri	ng Paro	le Per	iod	Recid	ivism (2)
	No	D:1					Revo	ked(1)	Fori	eited	To	otal	After of Pa	Expiry
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		.016
Within 1 Year	1,022	100.0	783	76.6	239	23.4	76	7.4		12.2	201	19.7	No.	
Within 2 Years	1,022	100.0	668	65.4	354	34.6	85	8.3	151	14.8	236	23.1	118	3.7
Within 3 Years	1,022	100.0	603	59.0	419	41.0	87	8.5	154	15.1	241	23.6	178	11.5
Within 4 Years	1,022	100.0	561	54.1	461	45.1	87	8.5	156	15.3	243	23,8	218	21.3
Within 5 Years (1) Including al.	1,022	100.0	534	52.3	· 488	47.7	88	8.6	· 156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9

⁽²⁾ Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.1.3 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, 1965 — Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

		Persons	Non-Red	cidivists	4	ta1		Parole	Status	at Tim	e of R	ecidivi	sm	
Time Period		erty At t of	At I	End of	i	ivated ing			On P	arole			Aft	er (2).
	Time	Period	Time	Period	Time	Period	Revo	ked(1)	Forf	eited	То	tal	Parc Expi	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	. %	No.	%
Total for 5 Year Study Period	1,022	100.0	534	52.3	488	47.7	88	8.6	156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9
First 6 months	1,022	100.0	880	86.1	142	13.9	53	5.2	83	8.1	136	13.3	6	0.6
Second 6 months	880	86.1	783	76.6	97	9.5	23	2.3	42	4.1	65	6.4	32 .	3.1
Year 2	783	76.6	668	65.4	115	11.3	9	0.9	26	2.5	35	3.4	80	7.8
Year 3	668	65.4	603	59.0	65	6.4	2	0.2	3	0.3	5	0.5	60	5.9
Year 4	603	59.0	561	54.1	42	4.1		_	2	0.2	2	0.2	40	. 3.9
Year 5	561	54.1	534	52.3	27	2.6	1	0.1	_	_	. 1	0.1	26	. 2.5

⁽¹⁾ Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole (2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence



Time Elapsed After	Total Parole	1	tal ivism in	Re	cidivism	n Duri:	ng Parole	Perio	i	Recidi After E	lvism (2)
Release	Releases	·	ime Period	Revo	ked(1)	For	feited	То	tal	of Pa	
		No.	7,	No.	%	No,	%	No.	%	No.	7.
Total For The Five Year Study Period	720	295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7
Under 1 Year	720	127	17.6	45	6.3	63	8.8	108	15.0	19	2.6
is Under 2 Years	720	72	10.0	9	1.3	23	3.2	32	4.4	40	5.6
2& Under 3 Years	720	44	6.1	2	0,3	2	0.3	4	0.6	40	5.6
34 Under 4 Years	720	32	4.4	-		1	0.1	1	0.1	31	4.3
4& Under 5 Years	720	20	2.8	1	0.1	_	_	1	0.1	19	2.6

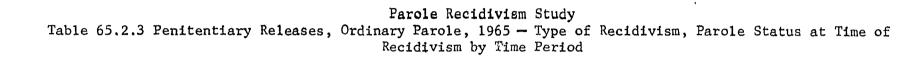
⁽¹⁾ Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole (2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Total Released on Ordinary Parole in 1965	:	723
Number Deceased (Excluded from Study)	:	3
Total Included in Study	:	720

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.2.2 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1965 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
(Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated		l Parole leases	1	No equent	(otal livism	Re	ecidivism	n Durir	ng Parol	e Peri	od	1	divism (2)
Totals)	Ker	eases	Conv	ictions	Kecia	IVISII	Revo	oked(1)	Forf	feited	То	otal		er Expiry Parole
	No.		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	7.
Within 1 Year	720	100.0	593	82.4	127	17.6	45	6.3	63	8.8	108	15.0	19	2.6
Within 2 Years	720	100.0	521	72.4	199	27.6	54	7.5	86	11.9	140	19.4	59	8.2
Within 3 Years	720	100.0	477	66.3	243	33.8	56	7.8	88	12.2	144	20.0	99	13.8
Within 4 Years	720	100.0	445	61.8	275	38.2	56	7.8	89	12.4	145	20.1	130	18.1
Within 5 Years	720	100.0	425	59.0	. 295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7

⁽¹⁾ Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole (2) Following Conviction for an Indictable Offence



		Persons	Non-Rec	idivists		tal livated		Parole	Statu	s at Ti	me of 1	Recidivi	sm	
Time Period		berty At rt of	f	nd of	1	ring			On E	Parole			After	
		Period	Time	Period	•	Period	Revol	ked(1)	Forf	eited	То	tal	Parole Expire	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total For 5 Year Study Period	720	100.0	425	59 . 0	295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7
First 6 months	720	100.0	645	89.6	75	10.4	30	4,2	42	5.8	72	10,0	3	0.4
Second 6 months	645	89.6	593	82.4	52	7.2	15	2.1	21	2.9	36	5.0	16	2.2
Year 2	593	82.4	521	72.4	72	10.0	9	1.3	23	3.2	32	4.4	40	5.6
Year 3	521	72.4	477	66.3	44	6.1	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	40	5.6
Year 4	477	66.3	445	61.8	32	4.4			1	0.1	1	0.1	31	4.3
Year 5	445	61.8	425	59.0	20	2.8	1	0.1	_		1	0.1	19.	2.6

Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole
 Following conviction for an indictable offence

Parole Recidivism Study Table 65.3.1 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After	Total Parole		tal ivism in	Rec	idivism	Durin	ng Parole	e Perio	d	Recid After	ivism (2)
Re1ease	Releases		ime Period	Revok	ed(1)	Fori	eited	То	tal		arole
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	78
Total For the Five Year Study Period	302	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.5	95	31.5
Under 1 Year	302	112	37.1	31	10.2	62	20.5	93	31.0	19	6.3
1& Under 2 Years	302	43	14.2	- Marie	_	3	1.0	3	1.0	40	13.2
2& Under 3 Years	302	21	7.0	Name .		1	0.3	1	0.3	20	6.6
3& Under 4 Years	302	10	3.3	****	-	1	0,3	1	0.3	9	3.0
4& Under 5 Years	302	7	213		******	-		_	-	7	2.3

⁽¹⁾ Including all Recommital upon Revocation of Parole (2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Total Released on Minimum Parole in 1965 Number Deceased (Excluded From Study) 305 Total Included in Study 302

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.3.2 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Paroles, 1965 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
(Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release	Total	l Parole	0.1	No	То	tal	. Re	cidivis	m Durir	ng Parol	e Peri	Lod	1	ivism Expiry
(Accumulated Totals)	Rei	leases	1	sequent ictions	Recio	livism	Revo	ked	Forf	eited	· .	Total	of Pa	
A	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 Year	302	100.0	190	63.0	112	37.1	31	10.2	62	20.5	93	31.0	19	6.3
Within 2 Years	302	100.0	147	48.7	155	51.3	31	10.2	65	21.5	96	32.0	59	19.5
Within 3 Years	302	100.0	126	42.0	176	58.3	31	10.2	66	22.0	97	32.1	79	26.2
Within 4 Years	302	100.0	116	38.4	186	62.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.5	88	29.1
Within 5 Years	302	100.0	109	36.1	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22,2	98	32.5	95	31.5

⁽¹⁾ Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole (2) Following Conviction for an Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.3.3 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1965 — Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of
Recidivism by Time Feriod

	ł	Persons berty At	Non-Re	cidivists	1	Cotal .divated		Parole	Stati	ıs at Ti	me of	Recidivi	ism	
Time Period	,	rt of		End of		orvaced Ouring			On I	Parole				After (2)
	Time	Period	111110	Period	Time	Period	Revol	ked(1)	Fort	feited	То	tal]	Parole Expired
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	67 //
Total for 5 Year Study Period	302	100.0	109	36.1	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.4	95	31.4
First 6 months	302	100.0	235	84.4	67	22.2	23	7.6	41	13.6	64	21.2	3	1.0
Second 6 months	235	77.8	190	63.0	45	14.9	8	2.6	21	7.0	29	9.6	16	5.3
Year 2	190	63.0	147	48.7	43	14.2	-		3	1.0	3	1.0	40	13.2
Year 3	147	48.7	126	42.0	21	7.0	-	-tam	1	0.3	1	0.3	20	. 6.6
Year 4	126	42.0	116	38.4	10	3.3	_	•	1	0.3	1	0.3	9	3.0
Year 5	116	38.4	109	36.1	7	2.3	_			a 300-00	_		7	2.3

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole (2) Following conviction for indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 66.1.1 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Total			Recid	livism D	uring	Paro1e	Peri	.od		divism
Releases			Revo	ked(2)	Forf	eited	То	tal	1	Expiry(3) arole
No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	, %	No.	7.
1,036	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17.1	251	24.2	215	20.8
1,036	220	21.2	56	5.4	122	11.8	178	17.2	42	4.1
1,036	119	11.5	12	1.2	40	3.9	52	5.0	67	6.5
1,036	61	5.9	5	0.5	10	1.0	15	1.4	46	4.4
1,036	50	4.8	1	0.1	4	0.4	5	0.5	45	4.3
1,036	16	1.5	_	_	1	0.1	1	0.1	15	1.4
	Parole Releases No. 1,036 1,036 1,036 1,036	Parole Reciding Releases Each Ti No. No. 1,036 466 1,036 220 1,036 119 1,036 61 1,036 50	Parole Recidivism in Each Time Period No. No. % 1,036 466 45.0 1,036 220 21.2 1,036 119 11.5 1,036 61 5.9 1,036 50 4.8	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revolution No. No. % No. 1,036 466 45.0 74 1,036 220 21.2 56 1,036 119 11.5 12 1,036 61 5.9 5 1,036 50 4.8 1	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) No. No. % No. % 1,036 466 45.0 74 7.1 1,036 220 21.2 56 5.4 1,036 119 11.5 12 1.2 1,036 61 5.9 5 0.5 1,036 50 4.8 1 0.1	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) Forf No. No. % No.<	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) Forfeited No. No. % No. % 1,036 466 45.0 74 7.1 177 17.1 1,036 220 21.2 56 5.4 122 11.8 1,036 119 11.5 12 1.2 40 3.9 1,036 61 5.9 5 0.5 10 1.0 1,036 50 4.8 1 0.1 4 0.4	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) Forfeited To No. No. % No. %	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) Forfeited Total No. No. % No. % No. % 1,036 466 45.0 74 7.1 177 17.1 251 24.2 1,036 220 21.2 56 5.4 122 11.8 178 17.2 1,036 119 11.5 12 1.2 40 3.9 52 5.0 1,036 61 5.9 5 0.5 10 1.0 15 1.4 1,036 50 4.8 1 0.1 4 0.4 5 0.5	Parole Releases Recidivism in Each Time Period Revoked(2) Forfeited Total After of Period No. No. % No. % <th< td=""></th<>

⁽¹⁾ Including ordinary and minimum paroles
(2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole
(3) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study Table 66.1.2 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release. (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated	Total Relea	Parole ses	Subse	o quent	Tot Recid	al ivism	Reci	divism	Durin	g Paro	le Pe	riod	Recidio After I	vism (3) Expiry
Totals)			Convi	ctions			Revok	ced(2)	Forf	eited	T	otal	of Parc	
	No.		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 Year	1,036	100.0	816	78.8	220	21.2	56	5.4	122	11.8	178	17.2	42	4.1
Within 2 Years	1,036	100.0	697	67.3	339	32.7	68	6.6	162	15.6	230	22.2	109	10.5
Within 3 Years	1,036	100.0	636	61.4	400	38.6	73	7.0	172	16.6	245	23.6	155	15.0
Within 4 Years	1,036	100.0	586	56.6	450	43.4	74	7.1	176	17.0	250	24.1	200	19.3
Within 5 Years	1,036	100.0	570	55.0	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17. í	251	24.2	215	20.8
						~~~~~								

Including ordinary and minimum paroles
 Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole
 Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Total released on parole in 1966: Number deceased (excluded from study): 1,041

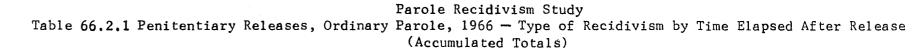
Total Included in Study : 1,036

Parole Recidivism Study

Table 66.1.3 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

	1	Persons	Non-Re	cidivists		tal	·	Pa	role S	tatus a	t Time	of Reci	divism	
Time Period	1	erty at	At	End of		livated iring			On P	arole	(-1		Afte	
	Time	Period	lime	Period	Time	Period	Revo	ked(2)	Forf	eited	То	tal	Expir	le(3) ed
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total For 5 Year Study Period	1,036	100.0	570	55.0	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17.1	251	24.2	215	20.8
First 6 months	1,036	100.0	927	89.5	109	10.5	30	2.9	74	7.1	104	10.0	5	0.5
Second 6 months	927	89.5	816	78.8	111	10.7	26	2.5	48	4.6	74	7.1	37	3.6
Year 2	816	78.8	697	67.3	119	11.5	12	1.2	40	3.9	52	5.0	67	6.5
Year 3	697	67.3	636	61.4	61	5.9	5	0.5	10	1.0	15	1.4	46	4.5
Year 4	636	61.4	586	56.6	50	4.8	1	0.1	4	0.4	5	0.5	45	4.3
Year 5	586	56.6	570	55.0	16 ·	1.5	-		1	0.1	1	0.1	15	1.4

⁽¹⁾ Including Ordinary and Minimum Paroles
(2) Including recommitals upon revocation of parole
(3) Following conviction for indictable offence.



Time Elapsed After	Total Parole	Tot	Recid	ivism D	Recidivism						
Release	Releases	Recidiy Each Tir	ne Period	Revo	Forfeited		Tota1		After Expiry of Parole		
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for the Five Year Study Period	847	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1
Under 1 Year	847	136	16.1	37	4.4	84	9.9	121	14.3	15	1.8
1& Under 2 Years	847	98	11.6	10	1.2	38	4.5	48	5.7	50	5.9
2& Under 3 Years	847	52	6.1	5	0.6	10	1.2	15	1.8	37	4.4
3& Under 4 Years	847	36	4.3	ì	0.1	4	0.5	5	0.6	31	3.7
4& Under 5 Years	847	13	1.5	-	_	1	0.1	1	0.1	12	1.4

Including all recommitals upon revocation of Parole
 Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study Table 66.2.2 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)

Total Parole Releases		1	_			Recid	livism	During	Parol	e Per	iod	Recidivism After Expiry of Parole (2)		
				Recid	ivism	Revol	(1)	Forf	eited	Т	otal			
No.	%	No.		No.		No.	%	No.	%	No.	. %	No.	<u>z</u>	
847	100.0	711	83.9	. 136	16.1	37	4.4	84	9.9	121	14.3	15	1.8	
847	100.0	613	72.4	234	27.6	47	5.5	122	14.4	169	20.0	65	7.7	
847	100.0	561	66.2	286	33.8	52	6.1	132	15.6	184	21.7	102	12.0	
847	100.0	525	62.0	322	38.0	53	6.3	136	16.1	189	22.3	133	15.7	
847	100.0	512	60.4	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1	
	No. 847 847 847	Releases No. % 847 100.0 847 100.0 847 100.0 847 100.0	No. % No. 847 100.0 613 847 100.0 561 847 100.0 525	Releases Subsequent Convictions No. No. 847 100.0 711 83.9 847 100.0 613 72.4 847 100.0 561 66.2 847 100.0 525 62.0	No. % No. No. 847 100.0 613 72.4 234 847 100.0 561 66.2 286 847 100.0 525 62.0 322	Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions Total Recidivism No. No. No. 847 100.0 711 83.9 136 16.1 847 100.0 613 72.4 234 27.6 847 100.0 561 66.2 286 33.8 847 100.0 525 62.0 322 38.0	No. % No. No.	Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions Total Recidivism Recidivism Recidivism No. No. No. No. No. No. % 847 100.0 613 72.4 234 27.6 47 5.5 847 100.0 561 66.2 286 33.8 52 6.1 847 100.0 525 62.0 322 38.0 53 6.3	No. % No. No. No. No. % No. No. <t< td=""><td>No. % No. No. No. % No. % No. % No. %</td><td>Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions No. % No. No. No. No. % N</td><td> Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions Total Recidivism Revoked(1) Forfeited Total </td><td> No. No.</td></t<>	No. % No. No. No. % No. % No. % No. %	Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions No. % No. No. No. No. % N	Total Parole Releases Subsequent Convictions Total Recidivism Revoked(1) Forfeited Total	No. No.	

Total Released on Ordinary Parole in 1966: 851 Number deceased (excluded from study) : 4 Total included in study : 847

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study

Table 66.2.3 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

		Total Persons At Liberty At		cidivists	To	otal divated		J	arole	Status a	t Time	e of Rec	idivism	
Time Period	Sta	rt of	1	End of Period	Dı	uring	,		On P	arole			Aft	
	Time	Period			Time	Period	Revo	ked(1)	Forf	eited	Т	otal	Paro Expi	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	7.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for 5 Year Study Period	847	100.0	512	60.4	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1
First 6 months	847	100.0	777	91.7	70	8.3	20	2.4	47	5.5	67	7.9	3	0.4
Second 6 months	777	91.7	711	83.9	66	7.8	17	2.0	37	4.4	54	6.4	12	1.4
Year 2	711	83.9	613	72.4	98	11.6	10	1.2	38	4.5	48	5.7	50	5.9
Year 3	613	72.4	561	66.2	52	6.1	5	0.6	10	1.2	15	1.8	37	4.4
Year 4	561	66.2	525	62.0	36	4.3	1	0.1	4	0.5	5	0.6	31	3.7
Year 5	525	62.0	512	60.4	13	1.5	_		1	0.1	1	0.1	12	1.4

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole (2) Following conviction for an indictable offence

All percentages based on 847.

Parole Recidivism Study Table 66.3.1 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After	Total Parole	Total Recidivism in		Recidivis	1	Recidivism				
Release	Releases		ime Period	Revoked	Forf	eited	Total	After Expiry of Parole		
Parketinghings: Shirters and international parameters		No.	%	No. %	No.	%	No. %	No.	%	
Total For The Five Year Study Period	189	131	69.3	21 11.1	40	21.2	61 32.3	70	37.0	
Under 1 Year	189	84	44.4	19 10.1	38	20.1	57 30.2	27	14.3	
1& Under 2 Years	189	21	11.1	2 1.1	2	1.1	4 2.1	17	9.0	
2& Under 3 Years	189	9	4.8			*****		9	4.8	
3& Under 4 Years	189	14	7.4		_	-		14	7.4	
4& Under 5 Years	,189	3	1.6		-	-		3	1.6	

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of Parole (2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study Table 66.3.2 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases		N		Т	otal	Rec	Recidivism During Parole Period				riod	Recidivism(2)		
(Accumulated Totals)				quent ctions	1	divism		oked 1)	Forf	eited	To	otal .	After Expiry of Parole No. %		
	No.	7,	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	7,	
Within 1 Year	189	100.0	105	55.6	84	44.4	19	10.1	38	20.1	57	30.2	27	14.3	
Within 2 Years	189	100.0	84	44.4	105	55.6	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	44	23.3	
Within 3 Years	189	100.0	75	39.7	114	60.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	53	28.0	
Within 4 Years	189	100.0	61	32.3	128	67.7	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	67	35.4	
Within 5 Years	189	100.0	. 58	30.7	131	69.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	70	37.0	

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Total released on minimum parole in 1966: 190
Number deceased (Excluded from study): 1
Total included in study: 189

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.3.3 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism By Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At		1	ecidivists End of	Reci	otal divated		Pa	role	Status a	at Time	of Reci	divism			
Time Portod		rt of Period	}	Period		uring Period			On I	Parole			After Parole Expired No. % 70 37. 2 1. 25 13. 17 9.6	After		
	111116	reliou			Time Period		Revo	ked	Forfeited		Tota1		Paro1e			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	7,		
Total for 5 Year Study Period	189	100.0	58	30.7	131	69.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	70	37.0		
First 6 months	189	100.0	150	79.4	39	20.6	10	5,3	27	14.3	.37	19.6	2	1.1		
Second 6 months	150	79.4	105	55.6	45	23.8	9.	4.8	11	5.8	20	10.6	25	13.2		
Year 2	105	55.6	84	44.4	21	11.1	2	1.1	2	1.1	4	2.1	17	. 9.0		
Year 3	84	44.4	75	39.7	9	4.8	-	_				****	9	4.8		
Year 4	75	39.7	61	32.3	14	7.4	-		-	-	Phone	****	14	7.4		
Year 5	61	32.3	58	30.7	3	1.6	-	and the same of th	_				3	1.6		

⁽¹⁾ Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole (2) Following conviction for an indictable offence

All percentages based on 189

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