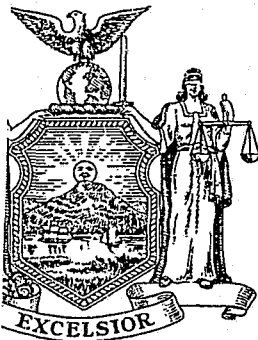


State of New York
Department of Correctional Services
Building Number 2
Harriman Office Campus
Albany, New York 12226

**FIVE YEAR CHANGES
IN THE HISPANIC
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION**



Governor Mario M. Cuomo



Commissioner Thomas A. Coughlin III

142945

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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FIVE YEAR CHANGES IN THE HISPANIC UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION

This study reports changes in the Hispanic undercustody population over the five year period from the close of 1986 to the end of 1991. It presents data for various population segments identified by place of birth and sex. These population segments are examined as possible sources of Hispanic population increases.

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION

1993

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Between 1986 and 1991, the total undercustody population increased by 49.7 percent, with males increasing by 46.1 percent and females by 150.6 percent. Thus, the female population grew at three times the rate of the male population increase.
2. Over the same period, the total Hispanic population increased by 62.8 percent, or 26.4 percent faster than the total population. The number of Hispanic males increased by 57.3 percent and Hispanic females by 229.7 percent. Thus, the Hispanic female population increased four times faster than their male counterparts.
3. In both 1990 and 1991, the total undercustody Hispanic population grew slower than the total undercustody population.
4. The native born Hispanic population increased by 56.4 percent, or 13.5 percent faster than the total population. Native born Hispanic males increased by 50.2 percent and their female counterparts by 249.5 percent.
5. Among native born Hispanics, those born in New York State increased by 88.4 percent over the study period. As in 1990, Hispanics born in New York were the largest population segment in 1991. This occurred for both males and females.
6. Foreign born Hispanics increased by 87.2 percent, or 75.5 percent faster than the total population. In the foreign born Hispanic population, males increased by 84.4 percent and females by 162.5 percent.
7. The major source of growth for the undercustody foreign born population was the increase in inmates born in the Dominican Republic and Colombia.

INTRODUCTION

This report presents and examines data about the Hispanic undercustody population during the five year period from the close of 1986 to the end of 1991. The data analyzed in this report are for the complete five year period. Appendix Tables have been included which present the year to year data.

Hispanic members of the population are distinguished by two techniques. Upon commitment to departmental custody, inmates are asked whether they identify themselves as being of Hispanic ethnicity. Those who do are designated Hispanic. Inmates are asked their place of birth and their parents place of birth. If the inmate or at least one parent was born in a Spanish-speaking country or territorial possession, the inmate is designated Hispanic. In the data presented here, parents place of birth was not used as a criterion since it was not available as a separate data element before 1989. By being unable to use parents place of birth to designate Hispanics, at the close of 1991 the data reported here undercounted all Hispanics by 3.3 percent, male Hispanics by 3.1 percent and female Hispanics by 5.3 percent. Thus, the undercount bias appears negligible.

The purpose of this study is to identify the principal sources of Hispanic population growth during the study period. Of critical concern in New York's Hispanic population is place of birth and Puerto Rican ethnicity. The population was divided into native and foreign born segments. Then it was subdivided by place of birth and Puerto Rican heritage. The distribution of the 1986 close of the year undercustody population was compared with that of 1991 to examine the direction and amount of the observed change which was associated with each segment. This analysis is presented for the total Hispanic undercustody population and its male and female subcomponents.

TOTAL POPULATION CHANGE

Table 1 presents data about Hispanics in the undercustody population. These data permit examination of the contribution Hispanics made to the Department's population growth between 1986 and 1991. During this five year period, the total undercustody population increased by 19,215 inmates, growing from 38,647 at the close of 1986 to 57,862 at the end of 1991. This was a five year increase of 49.7 percent. Likewise, total Hispanics increased. Their numbers incremented by 6,929 inmates from 11,036 in 1986 to 17,965 in 1991. As such, they accounted for 36.1 percent of the observed increase in the total population. They experienced a growth rate of 62.8 percent. Therefore, the rate of growth among Hispanics was 26.4 percent greater than the rate of growth for the entire population. By the close of 1991, Hispanics had increased their proportion in the total population by 2.4 percentage points, from 28.6 percent at the close of 1986 to 31.0 percent at the end of 1991 (see Appendix Table A). Although Hispanics accounted for 36.1 percent of the observed five year increase, their share of the year to year increase showed some evidence of declining by 1988 (see Appendix Table B). As in 1990, their year to year increase was less than that observed for the total population in 1991 (See Appendix Table C).

The data in Table 1 demonstrate that Hispanics have been a major source of increase for the growth in the undercustody population over the last five years. However, different components in the Hispanic population evidenced different impacts upon that growth.

Comparing native and foreign born Hispanics, Table 1 shows native Hispanics grew more in number over the study period, while the foreign born increased at a faster rate. Between 1986 and 1991, native born Hispanics increased by 4,931 inmates.

Foreign born Hispanics increased by 1,998 inmates over the five year period. They accounted for 10.4 percent of the total population's observed increase. Foreign born Hispanics grew at a rate of 87.2 percent - a rate 54.6 percent faster than that observed for the native born Hispanics.

TABLE 1. UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st, SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION*

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change		Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	Five Year Growth Rate (Percent)
	1986	1991	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)		
Total Population	38,647	57,862	19,215	100.0	-----	49.7
Total Hispanics	11,036	17,965	6,929	36.1	100.0	62.8
Native Born	8,744	13,675	4,931	25.7	71.2	56.4
By Place of Birth						
New York State	3,875	7,302	3,427	17.8	49.5	88.4
Other States	175	414	239	1.3	3.4	136.6
U.S. Possessions	4,694	5,959	1,265	6.6	18.3	26.9
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	8,405	11,932	3,527	18.4	50.9	42.0
Others	339	1,743	1,404	7.3	20.3	414.2
Foreign Born	2,292	4,290	1,998	10.4	28.8	87.2
Caribbean	1,394	2,748	1,354	7.0	19.5	97.1
Cuba	556	643	87	0.4	1.2	15.6
Dominican Rep.	819	2,060	1,241	6.5	17.9	157.5
Others	19	45	26	0.1	0.4	n.a.
Central America	282	517	235	1.2	3.4	83.3
Panama	154	223	69	0.3	1.0	44.8
Others	128	294	166	0.9	2.4	129.7
South America	600	995	395	2.1	5.7	65.8
Colombia	431	735	304	1.6	4.4	70.5
Ecuador	90	133	43	0.2	0.6	47.8
Others	79	127	48	0.3	0.7	60.8
Other Countries	16	30	14	0.1	0.2	n.a.

*See Appendix Tables A, B and C for detailed year-to-year data.

Among the native born, those Hispanics born in New York State increased by 3,427 inmates. This increment accounted for 17.8 percent of the increase in the total undercustody population. It represented a growth rate of 88.4 percent. Inmates born in U.S. Possessions increased by 1,265. They constituted 6.6 percent of the total population's increase and grew at the rather slow rate of only 26.9 percent over the five year period. The New York born outnumbered the Hispanics born in Puerto Rico.

Hispanics born in Puerto Rico or of Puerto Rican parentage increased by 3,527 inmates. These accounted for 18.4 percent of the total population's increase. Inmates of Puerto Rican heritage grew 42.0 percent over the 1986-1991 period. Other native born Hispanics not of recent Puerto Rican heritage (neither born in Puerto Rico nor of Puerto Rican parentage) increased by 1,404 inmates from 339 in 1986 to 1,743 in 1991. They accounted for 7.3 percent of the total population's increase. Their five year growth rate was 414.2 percent - the highest observed for any Hispanic population segment. They are becoming an important source of increase for the Hispanic population. Their consistent year to year increases over the five year study period indicate they are likely to continue to be important in Hispanic population change (see Appendix Table C).

Most of the growth happening among the foreign born occurred for those originating in the Caribbean. The foreign born from the Dominican Republic increased by 1,241 inmates to 2,060 in 1991. Those from Colombia grew by 304 inmates to 735 in 1991. Together they accounted for 77.3 percent of the foreign born population increase and 8.1 percent of the total population growth. While some other countries evidenced dramatic growth rates, none of them contributed even 1.0 percent to the total five year population increase (see Appendix Tables B and C).

Inmates born in Cuba exhibited the smallest growth rate among all Hispanic population segments. While the 643 Cuban born inmates represent the third largest group of foreign born Hispanics, their 15.6 growth for five years is less than one quarter the growth rate for all Hispanics in DOCS custody.

MALE POPULATION CHANGE

Table 2 exhibits data about male Hispanics in the under-custody population. These data present information about the male Hispanic's contribution to Department's male population growth from the close of 1986 to the end of 1991. During this period, the total male under custody population increased by 17,191 inmates. This increase represents a five year growth rate of 46.1 percent. During this same period, male Hispanics increased by 6,118 inmates. Thus, Hispanics accounted for 35.6 percent of the total male population increase over the five year study period. They evidenced a growth rate of 57.3 percent which was approximately 38.4 percent faster than males in general. By the close of 1991, Hispanic males had increased their proportion among all males under custody by 2.2 percentage points, from 28.6 percent in 1986 to 30.8 percent in 1991 (see Appendix Table D).

The same year to year pattern of change was observed among males as was found in the total population. The year to year increases among Hispanic males tended to evidence decline by 1988 (see Appendix Table E). Again in 1991, male Hispanics were increasing at a slower rate than were all males in the under custody population (see Appendix Table F). Thus, Hispanic male population growth shows some evidence of having peaked relative to male population growth in general. Nevertheless, over the five year period Hispanic males have been a major contributor to male population growth.

Different components in the Hispanic male population had different impacts upon the male population growth. Native born Hispanic males grew in larger numbers than foreign born Hispanic males, but the foreign born grew at a faster rate. The native born male Hispanics increased by 4,250 inmates. They accounted for 24.7 percent of the total male population's increase. In contrast, foreign born male Hispanics increased by 1,868. They accounted for 10.9 percent of the total male population increment.

Male Hispanics born in New York State increased by 2,958 inmates over the five year period. They contributed 17.2 percent of the total male population growth during the period. Their five year growth rate was 78.5 percent. Male Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions increased by 1,075 inmates. This increase accounted for 6.2 percent of the total male population increase and represented a five year growth rate of 23.7 percent. Again as in 1990, the New York State born inmates were the largest Hispanic population aggregate.

TABLE 2. MALE UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st, SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION*

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change		Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	Five Year Growth Rate (Percent)
	1986	1991	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)		
Total Population	37,303	54,494	17,191	100.0	---	46.1
Total Hispanics	10,683	16,801	6,118	35.6	100.0	57.3
Native Born	8,471	12,721	4,250	24.7	69.5	50.2
By Place of Birth						
New York State	3,769	6,727	2,958	17.2	48.4	78.5
Other States	162	379	217	1.3	3.5	134.0
U.S. Possessions	4,540	5,615	1,075	6.2	17.6	23.7
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	8,179	11,131	2,952	17.2	48.3	36.1
Others	292	1,590	1,298	7.5	21.2	444.5
Foreign Born	2,212	4,080	1,868	10.9	30.5	84.4
Caribbean	1,358	2,657	1,299	7.6	21.2	95.7
Cuba	542	628	86	0.5	1.4	15.9
Dominican Rep.	797	1,988	1,191	7.0	19.5	149.4
Others	19	41	22	0.1	0.3	n.a.
Central America	277	499	222	1.3	3.6	80.1
Panama	152	211	59	0.3	1.0	38.8
Others	125	288	163	1.0	2.6	130.4
South America	564	897	333	1.9	5.4	59.0
Colombia	400	657	257	1.6	4.2	64.2
Ecuador	88	126	38	0.2	0.6	43.2
Others	76	114	38	0.1	0.6	50.0
Other Countries	13	27	14	0.1	0.3	n.a.

*See Appendix Tables D, E and F for detailed year-to-year data.

Male Hispanics born in Puerto Rico or of Puerto Rican parentage increased by 2,952 inmates. These inmates of Puerto Rican heritage accounted for 17.2 percent of the increase of the total male population and grew at a rate of 36.1 percent over the five year period. This slower growth rate was the result of a slow down in the male Puerto Rican born population's rate of increase. Other native born male Hispanics (neither born in Puerto Rico nor of Puerto Rican parentage) increased by 1,298 inmates. They accounted for 7.5 percent of the total male population increase and grew at a five year rate of 444.5 percent - the fastest growing segment of the male Hispanic population. In the male Hispanic population this segment is becoming an important contributor to growth.

The greatest increase in the number of foreign born male Hispanics occurred among those from the Caribbean. Two countries again predominated the increase. Males from the Dominican Republic increased by 1,191 inmates, and those from Colombia increased by 257 inmates. Thus, these two countries contributed 77.5 percent of the total increase in foreign born male Hispanics over the five year period. No other single country contributed even 1.0 percent to the total male population increase.

FEMALE POPULATION CHANGE

Table 3 displays data about female Hispanics in the undercustody population. These data reveal the impact which female Hispanics had upon the growth of the female population between the close of 1986 and the end of 1991. Over this five year period, the total female population increased by 2,024 inmates. This increase represents a growth rate of 150.6 percent. Over this same period, female Hispanics increased by 811 inmates. Therefore, Hispanics accounted for 40.1 percent of the total female population increase over the five year period. Their five year growth rate was 229.7 percent, which was 52.5 percent faster than females increased in general. Hispanics accounted for 34.6 percent of all females under custody by the close of 1991, having grown from 26.3 percent at the close of 1986. Thus, they had increased their proportional representation by 8.3 percentage points in the undercustody female population (see Appendix Table G).

Comparing native with foreign born female Hispanics reveals differences in their impacts upon the growth of the total female under custody population. The native born increased the most numerically. Their rate of growth was greater than that observed for the foreign born. Between 1986 and 1991, the native born increased by 681 inmates. They accounted for 33.7 percent of the total female population increase and grew at a rate of 249.5 percent. This is a growth rate of 65.7 percent faster than was observed for females in general over the five year period.

In contrast, foreign born female Hispanics grew by 130 inmates, from 80 in 1986 to 210 in 1991. Their increase accounted for 6.4 percent of the total female population increment. While accounting for 16.0 percent of the female Hispanic population expansion, their five year growth rate (162.5 percent) was less than that observed for the native born.

Female Hispanic native New Yorkers increased by 469 inmates. Thus, female Hispanics born in New York State accounted for 23.2 percent of the total female population increment. They had a five year growth rate of 442.5 percent. Female Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions increased by 190 inmates. All but six of these was born in Puerto Rico. These Hispanics accounted for 9.4 percent of the total female population increase. Yet they grew at a slightly lower rate than did all females.

TABLE 3. FEMALE UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st, SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION*

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change		Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	Five Year Growth Rate (Percent)
	1986	1991	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)		
Total Population	1,344	3,368	2,024	100.0	-----	150.6
Total Hispanics	353	1,164	811	40.1	100.0	229.7
Native Born	273	954	681	33.7	84.0	249.5
By Place of Birth						
New York State	106	575	469	23.2	57.9	442.5
Other States	13	35	22	1.1	2.7	n.a.
U.S. Possessions	154	344	190	9.4	23.4	123.4
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	232	822	590	29.2	72.8	254.3
Others	41	132	91	4.5	11.2	222.0
Foreign Born	80	210	130	6.4	16.0	162.5
Caribbean	36	91	55	2.7	6.8	152.8
Cuba	14	15	1	0.0	0.1	n.a.
Dominican Rep.	22	72	50	2.5	6.2	n.a.
Others	0	4	4	0.2	0.5	n.a.
Central America	5	18	13	0.6	1.6	n.a.
Panama	2	12	10	0.5	1.2	n.a.
Others	3	6	3	0.1	0.4	n.a.
South America	36	98	62	3.1	7.6	172.2
Colombia	31	78	47	2.3	5.8	151.6
Ecuador	2	7	5	0.3	0.6	n.a.
Others	3	13	10	0.5	1.2	n.a.
Other Countries	3	3	0	0.0	0.0	n.a.

*See Appendix Tables G, H and I for detailed year-to-year data.

Female Puerto Ricans by birth or parentage increased by 590. They accounted for 29.2 percent of the total female population increase. Their rate of growth was 254.3 percent over the five year period.

The data on native born female Hispanics are similar to those already observed for male Hispanics. Hispanics born in New York State evidenced higher growth rates and accounted for more of the Hispanic population increase than Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions. The slower growth rate of Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions is the result of the relatively lower presence of those born in Puerto Rico. However, female Hispanics of Puerto Rican birth or parentage accounted for the largest part of the female Hispanic population expansion.

The relatively small numbers of foreign born female Hispanics do not permit analysis of the various regions or countries of birth from which they originate. However, again two countries account for the majority of the foreign born female Hispanics. Females born in the Dominican Republic (50) and Colombia (47) together account for 74.6 percent of the observed 130 increase in foreign born female Hispanics.

TABLE A. 1986 - 1991 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT	1991 NUMBER	1991 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	38,647	100.0%	40,842	100.0%	44,560	100.0%	51,232	100.0%	54,895	100.0%	57,862	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	11,105	28.7%	12,361	30.3%	13,645	30.6%	16,013	31.3%	17,111	31.2%	18,007	31.1%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	8,744	22.6%	9,446	23.1%	10,494	23.6%	12,304	24.0%	13,192	24.0%	13,675	23.6%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	3,875	10.0%	4,319	10.6%	4,966	11.1%	6,157	12.0%	6,786	12.4%	7,302	12.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	3,575	9.3%	3,824	9.4%	4,295	9.6%	4,988	9.7%	5,366	9.8%	5,706	9.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	300	0.8%	495	1.2%	671	1.5%	1,169	2.3%	1,420	2.6%	1,596	2.8%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	175	0.5%	212	0.5%	239	0.5%	328	0.6%	371	0.7%	414	0.7%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	147	0.4%	163	0.4%	184	0.4%	245	0.5%	265	0.5%	294	0.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	28	0.1%	49	0.1%	55	0.1%	83	0.2%	106	0.2%	120	0.2%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	4,694	12.1%	4,915	12.0%	5,289	11.9%	5,819	11.4%	6,035	11.0%	5,959	10.3%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	4,683	12.1%	4,905	12.0%	5,277	11.8%	5,799	11.3%	6,011	10.9%	5,932	10.3%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	14	0.0%	21	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	5	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	11	0.0%	10	0.0%	6	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	2,292	5.9%	2,780	6.8%	3,127	7.0%	3,669	7.2%	3,880	7.1%	4,290	7.4%
CARIBBEAN	1,394	3.6%	1,687	4.1%	1,933	4.3%	2,348	4.6%	2,469	4.5%	2,748	4.7%
CUBA	556	1.4%	591	1.4%	622	1.4%	674	1.3%	633	1.2%	643	1.1%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	819	2.1%	1,078	2.6%	1,287	2.9%	1,646	3.2%	1,803	3.3%	2,060	3.6%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	19	0.0%	18	0.0%	24	0.1%	28	0.1%	33	0.1%	45	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	282	0.7%	300	0.7%	311	0.7%	394	0.8%	469	0.9%	517	0.9%
MEXICO	26	0.1%	31	0.1%	22	0.0%	36	0.1%	58	0.1%	67	0.1%
PANAMA	154	0.4%	173	0.4%	202	0.5%	221	0.4%	230	0.4%	223	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	102	0.3%	96	0.2%	87	0.2%	137	0.3%	181	0.3%	227	0.4%
SOUTH AMERICA	600	1.6%	779	1.9%	869	2.0%	901	1.8%	916	1.7%	995	1.7%
COLOMBIA	431	1.1%	597	1.5%	661	1.5%	679	1.3%	682	1.2%	735	1.3%
ECUADOR	90	0.2%	91	0.2%	92	0.2%	108	0.2%	121	0.2%	133	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	79	0.2%	91	0.2%	116	0.3%	114	0.2%	113	0.2%	127	0.2%
EUROPE	11	0.0%	10	0.0%	10	0.0%	20	0.0%	20	0.0%	15	0.0%
SPAIN	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	8	0.0%	11	0.0%	8	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	12	0.0%	9	0.0%	7	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	5	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	15	0.0%
UNKNOWN	69	0.2%	135	0.3%	24	0.1%	40	0.1%	39	0.1%	42	0.1%

TABLE B. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED
SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	2,195	100.0%	3,718	100.0%	6,672	100.0%	3,663	100.0%	2,967	100.0%	19,215	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,256	57.2%	1,284	34.5%	2,368	35.5%	1,098	30.0%	896	30.2%	6,902	35.9%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	702	32.0%	1,048	28.2%	1,810	27.1%	888	24.2%	483	16.3%	4,931	25.7%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	444	20.2%	647	17.4%	1,191	17.9%	629	17.2%	516	17.4%	3,427	17.8%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	249	11.3%	471	12.7%	693	10.4%	378	10.3%	340	11.5%	2,131	11.1%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	195	8.9%	176	4.7%	498	7.5%	251	6.9%	176	5.9%	1,296	6.7%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	37	1.7%	27	0.7%	89	1.3%	43	1.2%	43	1.4%	239	1.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	16	0.7%	21	0.6%	61	0.9%	20	0.5%	29	1.0%	147	0.8%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	21	1.0%	6	0.2%	28	0.4%	23	0.6%	14	0.5%	92	0.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	221	10.1%	374	10.1%	530	7.9%	216	5.9%	(76)	-2.6%	1,265	6.6%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	222	10.1%	372	10.0%	522	7.8%	212	5.8%	(79)	-2.7%	1,249	6.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	5	0.1%	7	0.2%	15	0.1%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.1%	(1)	-0.0%	(4)	-0.1%	1	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	488	22.2%	347	9.3%	542	8.1%	211	5.8%	410	13.8%	1,998	10.4%
CARIBBEAN	293	13.3%	246	6.6%	415	6.2%	121	3.3%	279	9.4%	1,354	7.0%
CUBA	35	1.6%	31	0.8%	52	0.8%	(41)	-1.1%	10	0.3%	87	0.5%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	259	11.8%	209	5.6%	359	5.4%	157	4.3%	257	8.7%	1,241	6.5%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	(1)	-0.0%	6	0.2%	4	0.1%	5	0.1%	12	0.4%	26	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	18	0.8%	11	0.3%	83	1.2%	75	2.0%	48	1.6%	235	1.2%
MEXICO	5	0.2%	(9)	-0.2%	14	0.2%	22	0.6%	9	0.3%	41	0.2%
PANAMA	19	0.9%	29	0.8%	19	0.3%	9	0.2%	(7)	-0.2%	69	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	(6)	-0.3%	(9)	-0.2%	50	0.7%	44	1.2%	46	1.6%	125	0.7%
SOUTH AMERICA	179	8.2%	90	2.4%	32	0.5%	15	0.4%	79	2.7%	395	2.1%
COLOMBIA	166	7.6%	64	1.7%	18	0.3%	3	0.1%	53	1.8%	304	1.6%
ECUADOR	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	16	0.2%	13	0.4%	12	0.4%	43	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	12	0.5%	25	0.7%	(2)	-0.0%	(1)	-0.0%	14	0.5%	48	0.2%
EUROPE	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%	(5)	-0.2%	4	0.0%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	(3)	-0.1%	1	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.1%	(3)	-0.1%	(2)	-0.1%	3	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.3%	10	0.1%
UNKNOWN	66	3.0%	(111)	-3.0%	16	0.2%	(1)	-0.0%	3	0.1%	(27)	-0.1%

TABLE C. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF
THE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	2,195	5.7%	3,718	9.1%	6,672	15.0%	3,663	7.1%	2,967	5.4%	19,215	49.7%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,256	11.3%	1,284	10.4%	2,368	17.4%	1,098	6.9%	896	5.2%	6,902	62.2%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	702	8.0%	1,048	11.1%	1,810	17.2%	888	7.2%	483	3.7%	4,931	56.4%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	444	11.5%	647	15.0%	1,191	24.0%	629	10.2%	516	7.6%	3,427	88.4%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	249	7.0%	471	12.3%	693	16.1%	378	7.6%	340	6.3%	2,131	59.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	195	65.0%	176	35.6%	498	74.2%	251	21.5%	176	12.4%	1,296	432.0%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	37	21.1%	27	12.7%	89	37.2%	43	13.1%	43	11.6%	239	136.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	16	10.9%	21	12.9%	61	33.2%	20	8.2%	29	10.9%	147	100.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	21	75.0%	6	12.2%	28	50.9%	23	27.7%	14	13.2%	92	328.6%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	221	4.7%	374	7.6%	530	10.0%	216	3.7%	(76)	-1.3%	1,265	26.9%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	222	4.7%	372	7.6%	522	9.9%	212	3.7%	(79)	-1.3%	1,249	26.7%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	1	12.5%	5	55.6%	7	50.0%	15	250.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(1)	-20.0%	0	0.0%	7	175.0%	(1)	-9.1%	(4)	-40.0%	1	20.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	488	21.3%	347	12.5%	542	17.3%	211	5.8%	410	10.6%	1,998	87.2%
CARIBBEAN	293	21.0%	246	14.6%	415	21.5%	121	5.2%	279	11.3%	1,354	97.1%
CUBA	35	6.3%	31	5.2%	52	8.4%	(41)	-6.1%	10	1.6%	87	15.6%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	259	31.6%	209	19.4%	359	27.9%	157	9.5%	257	14.3%	1,241	151.5%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	(1)	-5.3%	6	33.3%	4	16.7%	5	17.9%	12	36.4%	26	136.8%
CENTRAL AMERICA	18	6.4%	11	3.7%	83	26.7%	75	19.0%	48	10.2%	235	83.3%
MEXICO	5	19.2%	(9)	-29.0%	14	63.6%	22	61.1%	9	15.5%	41	157.7%
PANAMA	19	12.3%	29	16.8%	19	9.4%	9	4.1%	(7)	-3.0%	69	44.8%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	(6)	-5.9%	(9)	-9.4%	50	57.5%	44	32.1%	46	25.4%	125	122.5%
SOUTH AMERICA	179	29.8%	90	11.6%	32	3.7%	15	1.7%	79	8.6%	395	65.8%
COLOMBIA	166	38.5%	64	10.7%	18	2.7%	3	0.4%	53	7.8%	304	70.5%
ECUADOR	1	1.1%	1	1.1%	16	17.4%	13	12.0%	12	9.9%	43	47.8%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	12	15.2%	25	27.5%	(2)	-1.7%	(1)	-0.9%	14	12.4%	48	60.8%
EUROPE	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	(5)	-25.0%	4	36.4%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	3	37.5%	(3)	-27.3%	1	14.3%
OTHER EUROPEAN	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	9	300.0%	(3)	-25.0%	(2)	-22.2%	3	75.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	(1)	N/A	0	N/A	2	N/A	0	N/A	9	N/A	10	N/A
UNKNOWN	66	95.7%	(111)	-82.2%	16	66.7%	(1)	-2.5%	3	7.7%	(27)	-39.1%

TABLE D. 1986 - 1991 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE MALE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT	1991 NUMBER	1991 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	37,303	100.0%	39,355	100.0%	42,796	100.0%	48,767	100.0%	52,199	100.0%	54,494	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	10,738	28.8%	11,915	30.3%	13,044	30.5%	15,166	31.1%	16,167	31.0%	16,839	30.9%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	8,471	22.7%	9,174	23.3%	10,047	23.5%	11,640	23.9%	12,406	23.8%	12,721	23.3%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	3,769	10.1%	4,194	10.7%	4,724	11.0%	5,759	11.8%	6,317	12.1%	6,727	12.3%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	3,503	9.4%	3,752	9.5%	4,183	9.8%	4,643	9.5%	4,980	9.5%	5,252	9.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	266	0.7%	442	1.1%	541	1.3%	1,116	2.3%	1,337	2.6%	1,475	2.7%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	162	0.4%	199	0.5%	224	0.5%	301	0.6%	339	0.6%	379	0.7%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	140	0.4%	158	0.4%	177	0.4%	225	0.5%	242	0.5%	270	0.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	22	0.1%	41	0.1%	47	0.1%	76	0.2%	97	0.2%	109	0.2%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	4,540	12.2%	4,781	12.1%	5,099	11.9%	5,580	11.4%	5,750	11.0%	5,615	10.3%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	4,530	12.1%	4,771	12.1%	5,088	11.9%	5,561	11.4%	5,727	11.0%	5,594	10.3%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	14	0.0%	15	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	10	0.0%	9	0.0%	6	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	2,212	5.9%	2,665	6.8%	2,982	7.0%	3,512	7.2%	3,729	7.1%	4,080	7.5%
CARIBBEAN	1,358	3.6%	1,640	4.2%	1,869	4.4%	2,271	4.7%	2,397	4.6%	2,657	4.9%
CUBA	542	1.5%	571	1.5%	602	1.4%	650	1.3%	615	1.2%	628	1.2%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	797	2.1%	1,051	2.7%	1,243	2.9%	1,593	3.3%	1,750	3.4%	1,988	3.6%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	19	0.1%	18	0.0%	24	0.1%	28	0.1%	32	0.1%	41	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	277	0.7%	291	0.7%	300	0.7%	384	0.8%	459	0.9%	499	0.9%
MEXICO	25	0.1%	31	0.1%	22	0.1%	36	0.1%	57	0.1%	65	0.1%
PANAMA	152	0.4%	169	0.4%	199	0.5%	218	0.4%	224	0.4%	211	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	100	0.3%	91	0.2%	79	0.2%	130	0.3%	178	0.3%	223	0.4%
SOUTH AMERICA	564	1.5%	721	1.8%	800	1.9%	831	1.7%	849	1.6%	897	1.6%
COLOMBIA	400	1.1%	548	1.4%	603	1.4%	622	1.3%	628	1.2%	657	1.2%
ECUADOR	88	0.2%	90	0.2%	91	0.2%	104	0.2%	115	0.2%	126	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	76	0.2%	83	0.2%	106	0.2%	105	0.2%	106	0.2%	114	0.2%
EUROPE	11	0.0%	10	0.0%	10	0.0%	20	0.0%	18	0.0%	12	0.0%
SPAIN	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	8	0.0%	10	0.0%	7	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	12	0.0%	8	0.0%	5	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	2	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	15	0.0%
UNKNOWN	55	0.1%	76	0.2%	15	0.0%	14	0.0%	32	0.1%	38	0.1%

TABLE E. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED
SEGMENTS OF THE MALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	2,052	100.0%	3,441	100.0%	5,971	100.0%	3,432	100.0%	2,295	100.0%	17,191	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,177	57.4%	1,129	32.8%	2,122	35.5%	1,001	29.2%	672	29.3%	6,101	35.5%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	703	34.3%	873	25.4%	1,593	26.7%	766	22.3%	315	13.7%	4,250	24.7%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	425	20.7%	530	15.4%	1,035	17.3%	558	16.3%	410	17.9%	2,958	17.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	249	12.1%	431	12.5%	460	7.7%	337	9.8%	272	11.9%	1,749	10.2%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	176	8.6%	99	2.9%	575	9.6%	221	6.4%	138	6.0%	1,209	7.0%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	37	1.8%	25	0.7%	77	1.3%	38	1.1%	40	1.7%	217	1.3%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	18	0.9%	19	0.6%	48	0.8%	17	0.5%	28	1.2%	130	0.8%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	19	0.9%	6	0.2%	29	0.5%	21	0.6%	12	0.5%	87	0.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	241	11.7%	318	9.2%	481	8.1%	170	5.0%	(135)	-5.9%	1,075	6.3%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	241	11.7%	317	9.2%	473	7.9%	166	4.8%	(133)	-5.8%	1,064	6.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	5	0.1%	1	0.0%	9	0.1%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.0%	7	0.1%	(1)	-0.0%	(3)	-0.1%	2	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	453	22.1%	317	9.2%	530	8.9%	217	6.3%	351	15.3%	1,868	10.9%
CARIBBEAN	282	13.7%	229	6.7%	402	6.7%	126	3.7%	260	11.3%	1,299	7.6%
CUBA	29	1.4%	31	0.9%	48	0.8%	(35)	-1.0%	13	0.6%	86	0.5%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	254	12.4%	192	5.6%	350	5.9%	157	4.6%	238	10.4%	1,191	6.9%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	(1)	-0.0%	6	0.2%	4	0.1%	4	0.1%	9	0.4%	22	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	14	0.7%	9	0.3%	84	1.4%	75	2.2%	40	1.7%	222	1.3%
MEXICO	6	0.3%	(9)	-0.3%	14	0.2%	21	0.6%	8	0.3%	40	0.2%
PANAMA	17	0.8%	30	0.9%	19	0.3%	6	0.2%	(13)	-0.6%	59	0.3%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	(9)	-0.4%	(12)	-0.3%	51	0.9%	48	1.4%	45	2.0%	123	0.7%
SOUTH AMERICA	157	7.7%	79	2.3%	31	0.5%	18	0.5%	48	2.1%	333	1.9%
COLOMBIA	148	7.2%	55	1.6%	19	0.3%	6	0.2%	29	1.3%	257	1.5%
ECUADOR	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	13	0.2%	11	0.3%	11	0.5%	38	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	7	0.3%	23	0.7%	(1)	-0.0%	1	0.0%	8	0.3%	38	0.2%
EUROPE	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%	(2)	-0.1%	(6)	-0.3%	1	0.0%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.1%	(3)	-0.1%	0	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	(1)	-0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%	(4)	-0.1%	(3)	-0.1%	1	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	13	0.1%
UNKNOWN	21	1.0%	(61)	-1.8%	(1)	-0.0%	18	0.5%	6	0.3%	(17)	-0.1%

TABLE F. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF
THE MALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	2,052	5.5%	3,441	8.7%	5,971	14.0%	3,432	7.0%	2,295	4.4%	17,191	46.1%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,177	11.0%	1,129	9.5%	2,122	16.3%	1,001	6.6%	672	4.2%	6,101	56.8%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	703	8.3%	873	9.5%	1,593	15.9%	766	6.6%	315	2.5%	4,250	50.2%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	425	11.3%	530	12.6%	1,035	21.9%	558	9.7%	410	6.5%	2,958	78.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	249	7.1%	431	11.5%	460	11.0%	337	7.3%	272	5.5%	1,749	49.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	176	66.2%	99	22.4%	575	106.3%	221	19.8%	138	10.3%	1,209	454.5%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	37	22.8%	25	12.6%	77	34.4%	38	12.6%	40	11.8%	217	134.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	18	12.9%	19	12.0%	48	27.1%	17	7.6%	28	11.6%	130	92.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	19	86.4%	6	14.6%	29	61.7%	21	27.6%	12	12.4%	87	395.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	241	5.3%	318	6.7%	481	9.4%	170	3.0%	(135)	-2.3%	1,075	23.7%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	241	5.3%	317	6.6%	473	9.3%	166	3.0%	(133)	-2.3%	1,064	23.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	1	12.5%	5	55.6%	1	7.1%	9	150.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	0	0.0%	(1)	-25.0%	7	233.3%	(1)	-10.0%	(3)	-33.3%	2	50.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	453	20.5%	317	11.9%	530	17.8%	217	6.2%	351	9.4%	1,868	84.4%
CARIBBEAN	282	20.6%	229	14.0%	402	21.5%	126	5.5%	260	10.8%	1,299	95.7%
CUBA	29	5.4%	31	5.4%	48	8.0%	(35)	-5.4%	13	2.1%	86	15.9%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	254	31.9%	192	18.3%	350	28.2%	157	9.9%	238	13.6%	1,191	149.4%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	(1)	-5.3%	6	33.3%	4	16.7%	4	14.3%	9	28.1%	22	115.8%
CENTRAL AMERICA	14	5.1%	9	3.1%	84	28.0%	75	19.5%	40	8.7%	222	80.1%
MEXICO	6	24.0%	(9)	-29.0%	14	63.6%	21	58.3%	8	14.0%	40	160.0%
PANAMA	17	11.2%	30	17.8%	19	9.5%	6	2.8%	(13)	-5.8%	59	38.8%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	(9)	-9.0%	(12)	-13.2%	51	64.6%	48	36.9%	45	25.3%	123	123.0%
SOUTH AMERICA	157	27.8%	79	11.0%	31	3.9%	18	2.2%	48	5.7%	333	59.0%
COLOMBIA	148	37.0%	55	10.0%	19	3.2%	6	1.0%	29	4.6%	257	64.3%
ECUADOR	2	2.3%	1	1.1%	13	14.3%	11	10.6%	11	9.6%	38	43.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	7	9.2%	23	27.7%	(1)	-0.9%	1	1.0%	8	7.5%	38	50.0%
EUROPE	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	(2)	-10.0%	(6)	-33.3%	1	9.1%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	2	25.0%	(3)	-30.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	9	300.0%	(4)	-33.3%	(3)	-37.5%	1	25.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	1	N/A	0	N/A	3	N/A	0	N/A	9	N/A	13	N/A
UNKNOWN	21	38.2%	(61)	-80.3%	(1)	-6.7%	18	128.6%	6	18.8%	(17)	-30.9%

TABLE G. 1986 - 1991 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE FEMALE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT	1991 NUMBER	1991 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	1,344	100.0%	1,487	100.0%	1,764	100.0%	2,465	100.0%	2,696	100.0%	3,368	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	367	27.3%	446	30.0%	601	34.1%	847	34.4%	944	35.0%	1,168	34.7%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	273	20.3%	272	18.3%	447	25.3%	664	26.9%	786	29.2%	954	28.3%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	106	7.9%	125	8.4%	242	13.7%	398	16.1%	469	17.4%	575	17.1%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	72	5.4%	72	4.8%	112	6.3%	345	14.0%	386	14.3%	454	13.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	34	2.5%	53	3.6%	130	7.4%	53	2.2%	83	3.1%	121	3.6%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	13	1.0%	13	0.9%	15	0.9%	27	1.1%	32	1.2%	35	1.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	7	0.5%	5	0.3%	7	0.4%	20	0.8%	23	0.9%	24	0.7%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	6	0.4%	8	0.5%	8	0.5%	7	0.3%	9	0.3%	11	0.3%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	154	11.5%	134	9.0%	190	10.8%	239	9.7%	285	10.6%	344	10.2%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	153	11.4%	134	9.0%	189	10.7%	238	9.7%	284	10.5%	338	10.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	80	6.0%	115	7.7%	145	8.2%	157	6.4%	151	5.6%	210	6.2%
CARIBBEAN	36	2.7%	47	3.2%	64	3.6%	77	3.1%	72	2.7%	91	2.7%
CUBA	14	1.0%	20	1.3%	20	1.1%	24	1.0%	18	0.7%	15	0.4%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	22	1.6%	27	1.8%	44	2.5%	53	2.2%	53	2.0%	72	2.1%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	4	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	5	0.4%	9	0.6%	11	0.6%	10	0.4%	10	0.4%	18	0.5%
MEXICO	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.1%
PANAMA	2	0.1%	4	0.3%	3	0.2%	3	0.1%	6	0.2%	12	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	2	0.1%	5	0.3%	8	0.5%	7	0.3%	3	0.1%	4	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA	36	2.7%	58	3.9%	69	3.9%	70	2.8%	67	2.5%	98	2.9%
COLOMBIA	31	2.3%	49	3.3%	58	3.3%	57	2.3%	54	2.0%	78	2.3%
ECUADOR	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	4	0.2%	6	0.2%	7	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	3	0.2%	8	0.5%	10	0.6%	9	0.4%	7	0.3%	13	0.4%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.1%
OTHER COUNTRIES	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UNKNOWN	14	1.0%	59	4.0%	9	0.5%	26	1.1%	7	0.3%	4	0.1%

TABLE H. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED
SEGMENTS OF THE FEMALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	143	100.0%	277	100.0%	701	100.0%	231	100.0%	672	100.0%	2,024	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	79	55.2%	155	56.0%	246	35.1%	97	42.0%	224	33.3%	801	39.6%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	(1)	-0.7%	175	63.2%	217	31.0%	122	52.8%	168	25.0%	691	33.6%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	19	13.3%	117	42.2%	156	22.3%	71	30.7%	106	15.8%	469	23.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	40	14.4%	233	33.2%	41	17.7%	68	10.1%	382	18.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	19	13.3%	77	27.8%	(77)	-11.0%	30	13.0%	38	5.7%	87	4.3%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	12	1.7%	5	2.2%	3	0.4%	22	1.1%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(2)	-1.4%	2	0.7%	13	1.9%	3	1.3%	1	0.1%	17	0.8%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	2	1.4%	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.1%	2	0.9%	2	0.3%	5	0.2%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	(20)	-14.0%	56	20.2%	49	7.0%	46	19.9%	59	8.8%	190	9.4%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	(19)	-13.3%	55	19.9%	49	7.0%	46	19.9%	54	8.0%	185	9.1%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.9%	6	0.3%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(1)	-0.7%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.1%	(1)	-0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	35	24.5%	30	10.8%	12	1.7%	(6)	-2.6%	59	8.8%	130	6.4%
CARIBBEAN	11	7.7%	17	6.1%	13	1.9%	(5)	-2.2%	19	2.8%	55	2.7%
CUBA	6	4.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	(6)	-2.6%	(3)	-0.4%	1	0.0%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5	3.5%	17	6.1%	9	1.3%	0	0.0%	19	2.8%	50	2.5%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	3	0.4%	4	0.2%
CENTRAL AMERICA	4	2.8%	2	0.7%	(1)	-0.1%	0	0.0%	8	1.2%	13	0.6%
MEXICO	(1)	-0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%	1	0.0%
PANAMA	2	1.4%	(1)	-0.4%	0	0.0%	3	1.3%	6	0.9%	10	0.5%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	3	2.1%	3	1.1%	(1)	-0.1%	(4)	-1.7%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA	22	15.4%	11	4.0%	1	0.1%	(3)	-1.3%	31	4.6%	62	3.1%
COLOMBIA	18	12.6%	9	3.2%	(1)	-0.1%	(3)	-1.3%	24	3.6%	47	2.3%
ECUADOR	(1)	-0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%	2	0.9%	1	0.1%	5	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	5	3.5%	2	0.7%	(1)	-0.1%	(2)	-0.9%	6	0.9%	10	0.5%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%	1	0.1%	3	0.1%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
OTHER COUNTRIES	(2)	-1.4%	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	(3)	-0.1%
UNKNOWN	45	31.5%	(50)	-18.1%	17	2.4%	(19)	-8.2%	(3)	-0.4%	(10)	-0.5%

TABLE I. 1986 - 1991 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF
THE FEMALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1990-1991 NUMBER	1990-1991 PERCENT	1986-1991 NUMBER	1986-1991 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	143	10.6%	277	18.6%	701	39.7%	231	9.4%	672	24.9%	2,024	150.6%
TOTAL HISPANICS	79	21.5%	155	34.8%	246	40.9%	97	11.5%	224	23.7%	801	218.3%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	(1)	-0.4%	175	64.3%	217	48.5%	122	18.4%	168	21.4%	681	249.5%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	19	17.9%	117	93.6%	156	64.5%	71	17.8%	106	22.6%	469	442.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	40	55.6%	233	208.0%	41	11.9%	68	17.6%	382	530.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	19	55.9%	77	145.3%	(77)	-59.2%	30	56.6%	38	45.8%	87	255.9%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	0	0.0%	2	15.4%	12	80.0%	5	18.5%	3	9.4%	22	169.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(2)	-28.6%	2	40.0%	13	185.7%	3	15.0%	1	4.3%	17	242.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	(1)	-12.5%	2	28.6%	2	22.2%	5	N/A
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	(20)	-13.0%	56	41.8%	49	25.8%	46	19.2%	59	20.7%	190	123.4%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	(19)	-12.4%	55	41.0%	49	25.9%	46	19.3%	54	19.0%	185	120.9%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	6	N/A	6	N/A
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(1)	-100.0%	1	N/A	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	(1)	-100.0%	(1)	N/A
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	35	43.8%	30	26.1%	12	8.3%	(6)	-3.8%	59	39.1%	130	162.5%
CARIBBEAN	11	30.6%	17	36.2%	13	20.3%	(5)	-6.5%	19	26.4%	55	152.8%
CUBA	6	42.9%	0	0.0%	4	20.0%	(6)	-25.0%	(3)	-16.7%	1	7.1%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5	22.7%	17	63.0%	9	20.5%	0	0.0%	19	35.8%	50	227.3%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	3	N/A	4	N/A
CENTRAL AMERICA	4	80.0%	2	22.2%	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	8	80.0%	13	260.0%
MEXICO	(1)	-100.0%	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A
PANAMA	2	100.0%	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	6	100.0%	10	500.0%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	3	150.0%	3	60.0%	(1)	-12.5%	(4)	-57.1%	1	33.3%	2	N/A
SOUTH AMERICA	22	61.1%	11	19.0%	1	1.4%	(3)	-4.3%	31	46.3%	62	172.2%
COLOMBIA	18	58.1%	9	18.4%	(1)	-1.7%	(3)	-5.3%	24	44.4%	47	151.6%
ECUADOR	(1)	-50.0%	0	0.0%	3	300.0%	2	50.0%	1	16.7%	5	250.0%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	5	166.7%	2	25.0%	(1)	-10.0%	(2)	-22.2%	6	85.7%	10	333.3%
EUROPE	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	2	N/A	1	N/A	3	N/A
SPAIN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A	2	N/A
OTHER COUNTRIES	(2)	N/A	0	N/A	(1)	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	(3)	N/A
UNKNOWN	45	321.4%	(50)	-84.7%	17	188.9%	(19)	-73.1%	(3)	-42.9%	(10)	-71.4%