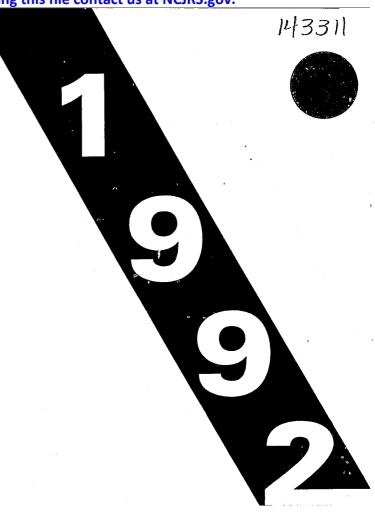
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE REPORT





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NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING UNIT

TENTH ANNUAL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSE REPORT 1992

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Prepared by:

State of New Jersey
Division of State Police
Uniform Crime Reporting Unit

INTRODUCTION

The violence within the American domici!e has been recognized for decades by elements of government and society with little done to correct the problem. Only recently has this phenomenon begun to receive the attention it deserves. In an effort to understand, identify and treat the incidents of abuse occurring within the home, the State of New Jersey, through its legislature, has provided the means to gain a meaningful insight into this issue.

In 1982, the Domestic Violence Act was instituted to protect battered victims and study the complex problems that spark such aggressive behavior. This legislation also provided the opportunity to identify the causes of violence in the home and put forth a more comprehensive effort to combat the crime of Domestic Violence.

Improvements since the implementation of the Domestic Violence Act are continuing; serious concern has been displayed within many municipal and county agencies whereby various committees and working groups have been formed to help battle this important problem. Revised investigation and reporting procedures by the police; improved processing of domestic complaints by the courts; mandatory in-service training for police and court personnel have all enabled the victim to come forward and implement the constitutional rights granted to all Americans.

The following pages of narrative and graphics in this chapter are the result of gathered data displaying the complexities of domestic violence found within the State of New Jersey. As stated in the following pages, reported domestic violence acts decreased six percent over 1991. (NOTE: Legislation effective November 12, 1991, added terroristic threats, and criminal trespass as occurrences which constitute domestic violence acts; these additional offenses may effect comparisons of the volume of reported domestic violence acts.) It is through analysis of this data that, hopefully the keys to preventing future violence can be found.



State of New Jersey DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

ROBERT J. DEL TUFO ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Honorable Jim Florio Governor of the State of New Jersey

Honorable Members of the Senate and Assembly of the State of New Jersey

Dear Governor and Members of the Legislature:

Pursuant to <u>N.J.S.A.</u> 2C:25-8, I herewith submit for your information and review the tenth annual report on domestic violence in New Jersey. The annual report is based on Domestic Violence Offense Reports submitted to the New Jersey Uniform Crime Reporting System by every New Jersey law enforcement agency for the year 1992.

It would have been impossible to complete this report without the cooperation of New Jersey's criminal justice family. It is with appreciation to these dedicated public servants, and in the interest of the thousands of persons in this state who are victims of domestic disputes, that this tenth Domestic Violence Report is submitted.

Robert J. Del Tufo

Attorney General of New Jersey



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY **DIVISION OF STATE POLICE**

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COLONEL JUSTIN 1. DINTINO Superintendent

Honorable Robert J. Del Tufo Attorney General State of New Jersey Hughes Justice Complex Trenton, New Jersey

ROBERT J. DEL TUFO

Attorney General

Dear Attorney General Del Tufo:

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2C:25-8, the tenth annual report on domestic violence in New Jersey is submitted. This report contains statistics related to the Prevention of Domestic Violence Act. All information is based on domestic violence offense reports submitted to the New Jersey Uniform Crime Reporting System by every New Jersey law enforcement agency for the year 1992. The report contains comparisons and analyses between 1991 and 1992 data.

This report has evolved through the cooperation of all New Jersey law enforcement agencies. It is being forwarded for your information and presentation to the Governor and members of the Legislature.

Respectfully,

Colonel Justin J. Dintino

tur 9. Centres

Superintendent

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Highlights of the 1992 domestic violence statistics are listed below:

- There were 52,321 domestic violence offenses reported by the police in 1992, a 6% decrease compared to the 55,698* reported in 1991.
- Murders decreased 2% in 1992 (60) when compared to 1991 (61).
- Assaults accounted for 58% (30,292) of the reported offenses in 1992.
- The total arrests for 1992 (19,720) increased 3% over 1991 (19,127).
- Arrests were made in 38% (19,720) of the offenses reported for 1992.
- The most frequent day of domestic violence occurrences was Sunday (9,651).
- For the tenth consecutive year, the most frequent hours of domestic violence incidents were between 8:00 p.m. and midnight, when 30% (15,869) of the offenses were reported.
- Children were involved or present during 51% of all domestic violence offenses occurring in 1992. Specifically, 9% (4,956) were involved and 42% (21,957) were present.
- Wives were the victims in 31% (16,275), and ex-wives were the victims in 3% (1,583) of the reported domestic violence offenses in 1992.
 Overall, females were victims in 83% (43,393) of all domestic violence offenses.
- The number of domestic violence complaints that had prior court orders issued against the offender decreased from 12,105 in 1991 to 12,051 in 1992. This is a decrease of less than one-half of one percent.
- Alcohol and/or drugs were involved in 42% (22,236) of the reported offenses occurring in 1992. Alcohol involvement alone accounted for 37% (19,483) of the total domestic violence offenses reported.
- Persons age 60 or over were victims in 3% (1,557) of all reported domestic violence offenses that occurred in 1992.
- Domestic Violence does not occur at a regular frequency, but when viewed as a ratio of its occurrence to a fixed time interval, one act of domestic violence would occur every ten (10) minutes and four (4) seconds.
- * Domestic Violence offenses of Terroristic Threats and Criminal Trespass were not reported during 1991.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES/ARRESTS 1991/1992

		199	1/1992	3 .	1
Type of Domestic Violence Offense		Number of Offenses	Percent Distribution	* Number of Arrests	* Percent of Offenses Involving an Arrest
Homicide	1991	61		48	79
Percent Change	1992	60 -2	-	48	80 +1
_	1991	34,319	62	15,237	44
Assault	1992	30,292	58	15,227	50
Percent Change		-12	-7	***	+ 14
Terroristic Threats**	1991 1992	- 3,0 2 6		954	32
Percent Change		, —		_	_
Kidnapping	1991 1992	20 14	_	6 4	30 29
Percent Change	1992	-30	_	(1)	-3
Criminal Restraint	1991	120	_	54	45
	1992	82		31	38
Percent Change		-32	-	-43	-16
False Imprisonment	1991	32	_	11	34
Percent Change	1992	28 -13	_	10 (1)	36 +6
, –	1991	82	_	33	40
Sexual Assault	1992	92		41	45
Percent Change		+ 12	_	+24	+ 13
Criminal Sexual Contact	1991 1992	19 25	_	11 10	58 40
Percent Change	1772	+32	_	(1)	-31
Lewdness	1991	8	-9014499	1	13
Percent Change	1992	6 -25		1	17 +31
_	1991	2,768	5	885	32
Criminal Mischief	1992	2,553	5	854	33
Percent Change	:	-8	·	-4	+3
Burglary	1991 1992	382 293	1 1	101 72	26 25
Percent Change	1772	-23	_	-29	-4
Criminal Trespass**	1991 1992	_ 478	_ 1	225	
Percent Change	1992	476	_		_
Harassment	1991 1992	17,887 15,372	32 29	2,740 2,243	15 15
Percent Change	1774	15,372 - 14	29 -9	2,243 - 18	_
TOTAL	1991	55,698	100	19,127	34
	1992	52,321	100	19,720	38
Percent Change		-6		+3	+ 12

⁽¹⁾ Computing percent changes for these offenses was eliminated due to small volume.

^{*} Incidents are reported soon after they occur; therefore, arrests made after that time are not included.

^{**} Domestic Violence offenses of Terroristic Threats and Criminal Trespass were not reported during 1991.

^{* * *} Percent change less than one-half of one percent.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES/ARRESTS 1988 through 1992

Type of	19	88	19	1989		1990		91	1992		
Domestic Violence Offense	Offenses	Arrests	Offenses	Arrests	Offenses	Arrests	Offenses	Arrests	Offenses	Arrests	
Homicide	65	57	49	37	57	47	61	48	60	48	
Assault	33,249	13,020	32,640	13,331	32,268	13,726	34,319	15,237	30,292	15,227	
Terroristic Threats*	_		_	_		· —			3,026	954	
Kidnapping	6	4	11	3	17	5	20	6	14	4	
Criminal Restraint	99	28	114	46	96	34	120	54	82	31	
False Imprisonment	20	7	18	7	26	7	32	11	28	10	
Sexual Assault	66	22	72	19	84	28	82	33	92	41	
Criminal Sexual Contact	15	4	22	5	23	9	19	11	25	10	
Lewdness	13	2	13	2	12	3	8	1	6	1	
Criminal Mischief	2,362	710	2,623	811	2,460	785	2,768	885	2,553	854	
Burglary	250	62	263	81	291	86	382	101	293	72	
Criminal Trespass*	_	<u> </u>	_	_	_	· . —	_	_	478	225	
Harassment	16,064	2,194	15,960	2,322	15,489	2,305	17,887	2,740	15,372	2,243	
TOTAL	52,209	16,110	51,785	16,664	50,823	17,035	55,698	19,127	52,321	19,720	

- Arrests for domestic violence offenses increased (3%), and reflected the highest number of arrests since the inception of the Domestic Violence Program.
- The violent crimes of homicide (60), aggravated assault (4,908) and sexual assault (92) accounted for ten (10) percent of reported domestic violence offenses (52,321).

Domestic Violence offenses of Terroristic Threats and Criminal Trespass were first reported during 1992.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES BY TYPE OF WEAPON AND EXTENT OF INJURY 1991/1992

	1		Extent of Injury		
Type of Weapon		Aggravated Serious	Non-Aggravated Minor	None	Total
Gun	1991 1992	105 154	74 117	195 123	374 394
Percent Change		+47	+ 58	-37	+5
Knife Percent Change	1991 1992	663 684 +3	819 755 -8	421 304 -28	1,903 1,743 -8
Other Dangerous Percent Change	1991 1992	565 515 – 9	1,369 1,189 -13	235 189 -20	2,169 1,893 -13
Hands, Fists, Feet, etc. Percent Change	1991 1992	1,495 1,347 – 10	24,612 21,574 - 12	4,354 4,185 -4	30,461 27,106 -11
None Percent Change	1991 1992	— , — —		20,791 21,185 +2	20,791 21,185 +2
TOTAL	1991 1992	2,828 2,700	26,874 23,635	25,996 25,986	55,698 52,321
Percent Change		-5	- 12	*	-6

- Fifty percent (26,335) of all domestic violence complaints resulted in injury. This is an 11% decrease when compared to the 29,702 that occurred in 1991.
- Of all the domestic violence offenses involving weapons (31,136), hands, fists, feet, etc. were used in 87% (27,106) of these offenses.
- Domestic violence offenses involving a gun increased 5%, from 374 in 1991 to 394 in 1992.
- There were 2,700 serious injuries reported in 1992, a 5% decrease when compared to the 2,828 reported in 1991.
- * Percent change less than one-half of one percent

County	Year	Homicide	Assault	Terroristic Threats†	Kidnapping	Criminal Restraint	False Imprisonment
Atlantic	1991 1992	2 1	1,355 1,185	_ 86	_ _	5 4	2 –
Bergen	1991 1992	7	2,081 1,903	_ 183	1 1	8 3	3 2
Burlington	1991 1992	2 5	1,801 1,677	_ 85	_	6 2	2 1
Camden	1991 1992	7	3,572 3,183	183	4 –	21 12	2 1
Cape May	1991 1992	2 –	696 . 610		1 -	9 1	_ 1
Cumberland	1991 1992		1,364 1,011	99	_ 1	3 4	_ _
Essex	1991 1992	18 8	3,635 3,838	 504	6 2	6 8	2 1
Gloucester	1991 1992	1	977 752	_ 59	- -	1 2	2 1
Hudson	1991 1992	3 7	2,755 1,994		2 1	9 4	6 3
Hunterdon	1991 1992	_	173 135	13	_ _	1 1	_ 1
Mercer	1991 1992	1 4	1,489 1,308	_ 50	_ 1	2 3	2

[†] Not reported in 1991.

Sexual Assault	Criminal Sexual Contact	Lewdness	Criminal Mischief	Burglary	Criminal Trespass †	Harrassment	County Total	Percent Change
2 2	1 1	_ _	126 108	10 10	_ 11	897 870	2,400 2,278	- 5
1 3		1	130 98	15 8	_ 57	1,349 1,301	3,592 3,567	-1
5 7	1 2	_ _	124 141	9 8	_ 21	695 873	2,645 2,822	+7
7 13	3 —	1 2	322 300	49 43	_ 41	2,192 1,951	6,180 5,736	-7
1 1		1	52 66	7 4	_ 21	469 532	1,237 1,284	+4
4 1	1 1	1 –	127 112	21 21	_ 19	383 273	1,904 1,542	- 19
13 15	2 5	1 -	186 198	43 37	_ 24	950 595	4,862 5,235	+8
1 2	_ 	_ _	81 70	5 1	_ 10	458 327	1,525 1,225	- 20
1 4	1 4	1 -	157 133	33 25	9	1,169 773	4,137 3,172	- 23
1 -	_ _	_ _	6 7	1 —	6	118 75	300 238	-21
8 8	_ _	1 _	170 124	23 14	30	500 573	2,194 2,117	-4

County	Year	Homicide	Assault	Terroristic Threats †	Kidnapping	Criminal Restraint	False Imprisonment
Middlesex	1991 1992	3 1	2,193 1,927	284	_ 1	7 7	6
Monmouth	1991 1992	3 2	2,530 2,254		2	10 4	4 2
Morris	1991 1992	2 1	1,107 879	96	2 1	3 6	1 1
Ocean	1991 1992	6 2	1,731 1,599	217	3	5 3	1 1
Passaic	1991 1992	3 4	2,282 1,965	296	3 1	6 3	2 -
Salem	1991 1992	1	381 286	14	_ 	3	-
Somerset	1991 1992	2	962 800	26	_ _	2 6	3 -
Sussex	1991 1992	1	386 368	 56	_ _	2 1	1 -
Union	1991 1992	2 7	2,505 2,354		1 –	10 3	1 3
Warren	1991 1992	1 -	344 264	34	_ _	4 2	2
TOTAL	1991 1992	61 60	34,319 30,292	3,026	20 14	120 82	32 28

[†] Not reported in 1991.

Sexual Assault	Criminal Sexual Contact	Lewdness	Criminal Mischief	Burglary	Criminal Trespass †	Harrassment	County Total	Percent Change
7 7	2 3		209 198	21 22	 29	1,267 939	3,709 3,424	-8
6 5	_ 3	_ 1	248 255	41 24	 53	1,504 1,482	4,346 4,308	-1
2 2	3 1	1 -	119 89	11 10	 15	844 653	2,095 1,754	-16
2 3	1 -	1 1	128 142	13 13		1,117 1,002	3,005 3,013	*
8 10	1 1	_ _	139 128	29 19	_ 25	1,179 831	3,652 3,283	-10
2 –	-	<u> </u>	41 30	3 3		280 198	707 537	- 24
3 2	<u> </u>	1 -	120 97	6 5	_ 16	751 643	1,850 1,596	- 14
2 1	2 -	_ 	34 31	3 2	9	395 318	825 787	-5
5 5	1 4		220 201	35 23	 48	1,180 973	3,960 3,879	-2
1 1	_ _		29 25	4 1	5	190 190	573 524	-9
82 92	19 25	8 6	2,768 2,553	382 293	- 478	17,887 15,372	55,698 52,321	-6

^{*} Percent change less than one-half of one percent.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES

(By Type and Sex of of Victim) 1992

	1	Relationship of Victim to Ohender										
Type of Offense		Spouse	Ex- Spouse	Co- Parent	Relative	Friend	Ex- Friend	Total	Total Number of Offenses			
Homicide	Male Female	5 20	_	— 4	6	6 8	_ 2	17 43	60			
Assault	Male Female	1,610 9,216	130 586	477 4,119	1,268 2,051	1,499 7,821	179 1,336	5,163 25,129	30,292			
Terroristic Threats	Male Female	119 1,016	15 196	25 393	145 267	68 447	35 300	407 2,619	3,026			
Kidnapping	Male Female	_ 6	1 –	 4		_ 1	_ 2	1 13	14			
Criminal Restraint	Male Female	_ 28	_ 2	— 16	1 3	1 21	_ 10	2 80	82			
False Imprisonment	Male Female	_ 8	_ 3	_ 4	_ 2	<u> </u>	2	_ 28	28			
Sexual Assault	Male Female	 25	_ 4	_ 19	_ 7	1 22	 14	1 91	92			
Criminal Sexual Contact	Male Female		<u> </u>		3	 10	2	_ 25	25			
Lewdness	Male Female	1 —	_ _	2	_ 1	_ 1	_ 1	1 5	6			
Criminal Mischief	Male Female	123 600	23 70	52 360	136 299	149 491	54 196	537 2,016	2,553			
Burglary	Male Female	10 63	3 11	5 44	6 20	7 37	11 76	42 251	293			
Criminal Trespass	Male Female	12 104	6 33	8 75	31 54	7 67	5 76	69 409	478			
Harassment	Male Female	980 5,182	141 676	246 1,618	527 1,163	594 2,977	200 1,068	2,688 12,684	15,372			
Total	Male Female		319 1,583	813 6,659	2,120 3,879	2,332 11,912	484 3,085	8,928 43,393	<u> </u>			
Grand Total	1	19,135	1,902	7,472	5,999	14,244	3,569		52,321			

ANALYSIS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (Alcohol or Drugs Involved) † 1992

Type of									
Domestic Violence Offense	Number of Offenses	Only Alcohol	Only Drugs	Both Alcohol and Drugs	Alcohol or Drugs	Involving Alcohol or Drugs			
Homicide	60	19	- 3	5	27	45			
Assault	30,292	12,336	641	987	13,964	46			
Terroristic Threats	3,026	887	131	121	1,139	38			
Kidnapping	14	3	_		3	21			
Criminal Restraint	82	25	1	_	26	32			
False Imprisonment	28	9		1	10	36			
Sexual Assault	92	31	2	5	38	41			
Criminal Sexual Contact	25	8		1	9	36			
Lewdness	6	1	_	1	2	33			
Criminal Mischief	2,553	1,007	52	119	1,178	46			
Burglary	293	47	14	19	80	27			
Criminal Trespass	478	140	20	15	175	37			
Harassment	15,372	4,970	289	326	5,585	36			
Total	52,321	19,483	1,153	1,600	22,236	42			

- Drugs or alcohol were involved in 45% (27) of the reported domestic violence offenses of homicides (60).
- Forty-three percent (22,236) of the reported acts of domestic violence (52,321) involved the use of drugs or alcohol.
- † Indicates alcohol or drug use by either victim or offender.

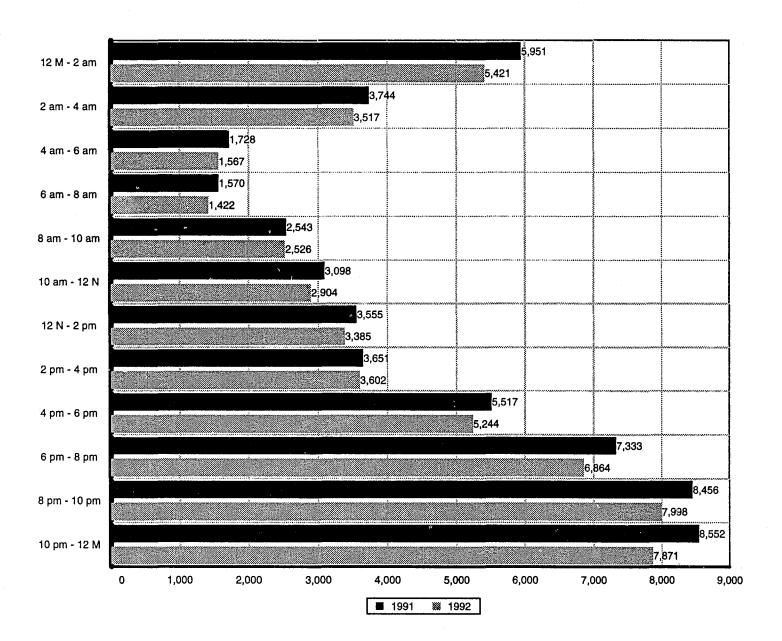
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES OF ELDERLY VICTIMS (60 Years of Age or Over) 1992

Relationship of Victim to Offender

Type of	TOTAL			Ex- Co-					1		E	Ex-	
Domestic Violence	Number of	Spo	use	Spo	use	Parent		Relative		Friend		Frie	end
Offense	Offenses	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	11	1	1	1	1	_	_	3	4	_	2	_	
Assault	668	66	163	3	2	8	51	132	190	25	22	4	2
Terroristic Threats	141	7	22	_	3	1	11	31	52	4	8	2	<u> </u>
Kidnapping	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_			
Criminal Restraint	1		_		_	_	<u> </u>	-	1	_	_	_	_
False Imprisonment	1	<u> </u>	_	_	_				1	_		_	_
Sexual Assault		-			_	-	_	_		-	_	_	
Criminal Sexual Contact	1	-	1	_	_	_	—	-		_	_		_
Lewdness	1	-	_	_	_	-	—	i —			_		1
Criminal Mischief	104	1	6	-	1	2	16	24	47	6	1	_	
Burglary	8	_	2	-	_	_	_	1	5	_	_	_	_
Criminal Trespass	32	_	1	2	1	1	7	9	9		1	1	_
Harassment	589	54	121	2	6	9	41	99	222	13	15	5	2
Total	1,557	129	317	7	13	21	126	299	531	48	49	12	5

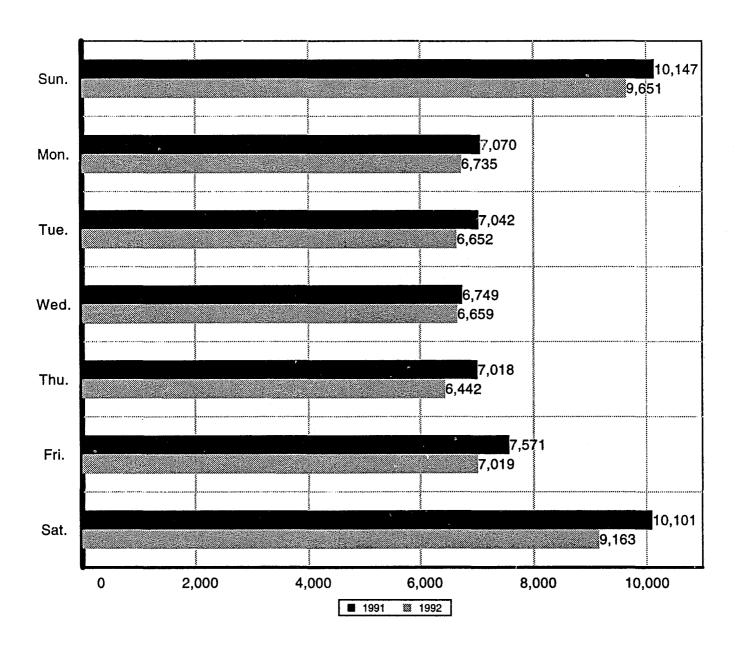
- Assaults accounted for 43% (668) of all domestic violence offenses for victims 60 years of age or over.
- Females, 60 years of age or over, were the victims in 67% (1,041) of the 1,557 elderly abuse offenses.
- Persons age 60 or over were the victims in 3% (1,557) of all the reported domestic violence offenses during this period.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES BY TIME OF DAY 1991/1992



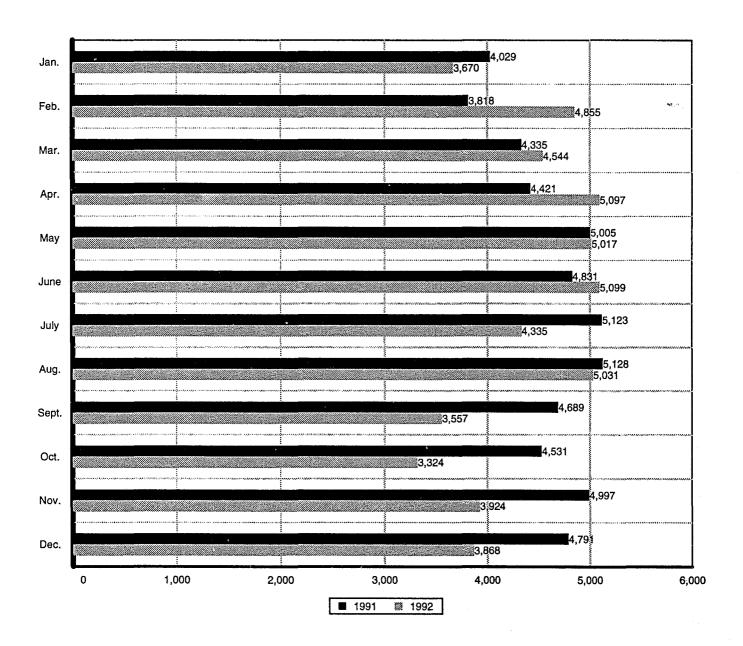
• During 1992 forty-three percent (22,733) of the reported Domestic Violence offenses occurred between 6:00 p.m. and 12 Midnight.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES BY DAY OF WEEK 1991/1992



- The most frequent day of occurrence for Domestic Violence during 1992 was Sunday.
- During 1992, thirty-six percent (18,814) of the reported Domestic Violence offenses occurred during the weekend (Saturday and Sunday).

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENSES BY MONTH OF YEAR 1991/1992



- In 1992, the highest number of Domestic Violence offenses occurred during the months of April and June.
- During 1992 the months with the lowest number of reported Domestic Violence offenses were September and October.

