U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
National Institute of Justice

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

Data Resources Program

MARCH 1992   DATA SET JU.118

The Drug Use Forecasting Project 1987

The National Institute of Justice

146235

A User's Guide
To the Machine-Readable Files and Documentation

Prepared by
Sociometrics Corporation

CONTENTS OF THE DATA SET

Machine-Readable

    (1) Arrestee Data File: (1 data file; 21,054 records; 3,509 cases; 125 variables)

Paper

        User's Guide to the Machine-Readable Files and Documentation (this document, 13 pages)

        Codebook (18 pages; includes variable names, value labels, record numbers, and column positions of the variables in the raw data files.)

        Original Instruments (7 pages; data collection forms used to interview arrestees)

        Program Procedures Manual (28 pages)

Ordering Information

Machine-readable files and paper documentation can be ordered from the Data Resources Program of the National Institute of Justice, Sociometrics Corporation, 170 State Street, Suite 260, Los Altos, California 94022-2812.

Suggested Bibliographic Citation for the Data Set
(All Machine-Readable Files and Paper Documentation)

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The Drug Use Forecasting Project, 1987

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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SUMMARY

The Drug Use Forecasting Project (DUF) was designed to estimate the prevalence of drug use among booked arrestees and to provide information for detecting changes in drug use trends. The current study reflects data from 1987; the Drug Use Forecasting Project has also collected data in 1988, 1989, and 1990, and is projected to continue. This study investigated the level of drug use among male arrestees in 10 cities within the United States and among female arrestees in 5 U.S. cities. Information in the data file includes arrestee's current charge, current level and type of drug use (urinalysis and self-report data), and self-report data on age of first drug use, dependency on drugs, and educational history. The Drug Use Forecasting study is the first study to provide objective measures of recent drug use (past 24-48 hours) in the population of booked arrestees.

Data for this project were collected from June, 1987, through December, 1987, and are contained in one file. The file contains 3509 cases (2993 male arrestees and 516 female arrestees) and 125 variables. Each arrestee included in the study was first interviewed by DUF staff and then asked to provide a urine sample for urinalysis. To obtain samples with a sufficient distribution of arrest charges, DUF interviewers limited the number of male arrestees in each sample who were charged with the sale or possession of drugs. Because this group of arrestees is undersampled and because such persons were most likely to be using drugs at time of arrest, DUF statistics may be minimum estimates of drug use in the male arrestees population. All female arestees, regardless of charge, were selected for inclusion in the DUF sample because of the small number of female arrestees.

GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

Source: *Drug use forecasting program procedures manual*, 1989.

Study Identification

The Drug Use Forecasting Program

The National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC

Key Words

Arrestees, crime and drugs, drug dependency, drug treatment, drug use.

Purpose of the Study

The Drug Use Forecasting Project was designed to estimate the prevalence of drug use among arrestees and to provide information for detecting changes in drug use trends. Studies addressing the prevalence of drug use do not typically include the population of offenders. It is important to include this population because research has shown that criminals are among the most serious drug abusers, and thus studies that exclude them from analysis may seriously underestimate the level of drug use in the United States. It is important to keep in mind, however, that the subjects in this study were booked arrestees, not convicted criminals. The information collected in this study can be used to plan the allocation of law enforcement, treatment, and prevention resources, as well as to gain an indication of the impact of local efforts to reduce drug use.

The following questions are addressed by the data:

1. What types of drugs do arrestees use? (Urinalysis and self-report data)

2. Among arrestees reporting drug use, what is the level of dependency on drugs? (Self-report data)

3. To what extent do arrestees report a need for alcohol/drug treatment?

4. Is drug use related to certain types of offenses?

5. What is the relationship between self-reported drug use and urinalysis findings?

Methods

Study Design

This study was a non-experimental investigation of drug use among arrestees. DUF staff interviewed arrestees and then asked them to provide a urine sample for urinalysis. The data were collected in 11 cities in the U.S. These cities were not selected to be representative of any broader population.

The following procedures were adopted by DUF staff.

a). Male arrestees were selected by charge according to the following priority order: (1) nondrug felony charges, (2) nondrug misdemeanor charges, (3) drug felony charges, and (4) drug misdemeanor charges.

However, males arrested on the following minor charges were excluded from the sample: vagrancy, loitering, or traffic violations (e.g., including driving while intoxicated). All female arrestees, regardless of charge, are selected for inclusion in the DUF sample because of the small number of female arrestees.

b). Those individuals arrested on a new charge who also had an outstanding warrant were selected only on the basis of the new charge's position in the priority list. The outstanding warrant was not considered.

c). A ceiling of 20% was set on the proportion of interviews that could be obtained from males arrested for drug offenses. To remain within the limit, this proportion was calculated each evening. Not all sites maintained the 20% limit on drug charges.

d). To obtain urine specimens, the interviewer, at the conclusion of the interview, asked the arrestee to provide a sample of urine. Those who agreed were escorted to the restroom by the interviewer or by a corrections officer. Those who did not agree were urged to cooperate. The escort stood 10-12 feet behind the person and "casually observed" the arrestee to ensure that the specimen was not tampered with.

Several methods were used to obtain the highest possible cooperation rate.

a). If the selected arrestee did not want to participate, the officer told the arrestee that she or he must talk to the interviewer personally to decline. The arrestee was then escorted to the interview area where the interviewer was given a chance to explain the study and answer questions.

b). Interviewers were advised to develop a style that secured the cooperation of those approached. They were instructed to "sell" the arrestee on participating while at the same time preserving the person's right to refuse.

c). When (a) fewer than 90% of the arrestees approached for interview agreed, or (b) fewer than 80% interviewed provided a specimen, remedial action was taken. This included discussing the low rates with the interviewers to determine possible causes of the problem. Plans to increase response rates were formulated. The next day, if response rates continued to be low, interviewers were advised to contact the National Institute of Justice.

d). With regard to urine samples, interviewers were instructed to obtain a specimen from the arrestee. In some sites, if the arrestee provided an interview and urine sample, candy or cigarettes were offered to the arrestee. If the arrestee was unable to provide a specimen, he/she was requested to drink water and try again. The interviewer would return to the arrestee in an hour to obtain a specimen.

Sources of Information

Data for this study were gathered from voluntary and anonymous interviews with male and female arrestees and from urine specimens provided at the time of arrest. Information regarding charge was obtained from the arrest record.

Sample

The data was collected from 2,993 male arrestees in 10 cities and 516 female arrestees in 5 cities across the country.

To obtain samples with a sufficient distribution of arrest charges, DUF interviewers limited the number of male arrestees in each sample who were charged with the sale or possession of drugs. Because this group of arrestees is undersampled and because such persons were most likely to be using drugs at time of arrest, DUF statistics may be minimum estimates of drug use in the male arrestee population. All female arrestees, regardless of charge, are selected for inclusion in the DUF sample because of the small number of female arrestees.

Response Rates

The data set only includes those cases that both agreed to be interviewed and who provided a urine specimen. No information is currently available regarding the percentage of arrestees who agreed to participate in the study. The agreement rates are being tabulated by NIJ.

Dates of Data Collection

Data in the archived data file were collected from June, 1987, through December, 1987.

Summary of Contents

Special Characteristics of the Study:

During 1987, four different versions of the questionnaire were used to collect data. The versions differ only slightly; specifically, some of the code categories on earlier forms are expanded on the later forms, and the variable SHARE was added to later forms. For variables for which coding was expanded (such as CHANGE), a case was coded using only the codes appropriate for the form used to collect the data. The following chart lists the variables that are involved in these modifications and shows the relationships between earlier and later versions of the variables.

Variables Modified

	ED	STHRS[*]	SHARE	CHANGE
Form 1	no 0 code	hours in police custody	item not asked	no 3 code
Form 2	no 0 code	hours since arrest	item asked	no 3 code
Form 3	0 code added	hours in police custody	item asked	3 code added
Form 4	0 code added	hours since arrest	item asked	3 code added

[*] Two versions of STHRS was asked. In the first and third forms, the arrestee was asked "How long have you been in police custody?", and in the second and fourth forms, the arrestee was asked "How long has it been since you were arrested?".

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The cases on which the four forms were used depends on the period of the calendar year, the DUF site, the arrestee's sex, and the arrestee's site-specific identification number. The following table identifies which cases the forms correspond to. Note that identification numbers are unique only within sites. Therefore, if the user were to select, for instance, males from New Orleans who completed Form 2 of the interview, he/she would need to select individuals on the basis of all the characteristics listed in the table: site, sex, interview dates, and site-specific identification numbers. To select cases on the basis of identification numbers alone would result in selecting individuals who were not from New Orleans, as well as those males from New Orleans.

	Site	Sex	Interview Dates	Site-specific ID	n
FORM 1					
	San Diego	males	6/3 - 6/29		175
	Portland	males	6/3 - 6/29		197
FORM 2					
	Houston	males	7/15 - 10/5		193
	Detroit	males	7/15 - 10/5		182
	San Diego	males	7/15 - 10/5		189
	Ft Lauderdale	males	7/15 - 10/5		203
	New York	males	7/15 - 10/5		212
	Phoenix	males	7/15 - 10/5		200
	New Orleans	males	7/15 - 10/5		179
	Houston	males	10/10 - 12/13	4495-4516	19
	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	204-244	10
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4356-4398	32
FORM 3					
	Phoenix	females	10/10 - 12/13		98
FORM 4					
	Chicago	males	10/10 - 12/13		265
	Phoenix	males	10/10 - 12/13		194
	San Diego	females	10/10 - 12/13		53
	Los Angeles	females & males	10/10 - 12/13		387
	New York	females & males	10/10 - 12/13		305
	Houston	males	10/10 - 12/13	4517-4714	177
	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	245-503	82
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4401-4656	157

Description of Variables

The following demographic variables are contained within the dataset: age of arrestee, ethnicity, sex, education, marital status, and employment status. The drugs tested for (by EMIT^{TM}) included the following: marijuana, opiates, cocaine, PCP, methadone, benzodiazepines (Valium), methaqualone, propoxyphene (Darvon), barbiturates, and amphetamines. All positive results for amphetamines were confirmed by gas chromatography to eliminate positives that may be caused by other-the-counter drugs. Questions about recent and past use, age at first use, and age of dependency were asked for each drug the arrestee reported ever having tried. Other topic areas covered by the data include type of offense for which arrested, injection history, drug and alcohol treatment history, and treatment needs.

Presence of Common Scales

None.

Unit of Observation

The individual arrestee.

Geographic Coverage

Data were collected at 10 cities around the country. See Appendix A for the list of cities in which data were obtained.

Evaluation

Data Quality

Checks for out-of-range values indicate that the data are relatively free from detectable coding error, and checks for missing values indicate relatively little missing data.

Data Limitations

The nature of the sampling method precludes using the data set to make generalizations about arrestees in general. Priorities were given in sample selection to certain types of arrests, but weights are not provided to correct for this disproportionate sampling. However, studies indicate that DUF sample estimates are robust and quite similar to estimates of drug use obtained from larger samples of arrestees in some participating cities.

Reports and Publications

Cook, L. F. (1989). Drug use forecasting project: Interim statistical report. December 22, 1989.

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Harrell, A. (1990). Validation of the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) system: Preliminary findings. January 11, 1990.

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TASC of Phoenix. How many juveniles gamble with drugs. April 19. 1989.

Third Quarterly Report: Portland DUF Project. TASC, Inc., April 1988.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control (1989). Urine testing for drug use among male arrestees -- United States, 1989. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, November 17, 1989, Volume 38, No. 45.

Westland, C. A. & Annon, T. K. (1989). A report on the Drug Use Forecasting Project: Los Angeles, California, July 27, 1989 Results. Los Angeles: University of California, Los Angeles.

Westland, C. A., Anglin, M. D., & Wang, J. (1988). Annual epidemiological analysis of Los Angeles County DUF data. October 1987 to August 1988.

Wish, E. D. (In press). U.S. drug policy in 1990's: Insights from new data from arrestees. *International Journal of the Addictions*.

Wish, E. D. (1986). Research in Action: Drug Use Forecasting (DUF): New York 1984 to 1986.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR MACHINE-READABLE FILES

Available Format

Machine-readable Archive files are available in both mainframe and microcomputer formats. Unless otherwise requested, files formatted for a mainframe computer are provided on a 9-track tape at a density of 6250 bpi in EBCDIC recording mode with IBM Standard Labels. Files formatted for a microcomputer are provided in ASCII on low- or high-density, 5¼" or 3½" diskettes, at the user's request.

File Structure

Data files (1):	Raw data file
Unit:	The individual arrestee.
Variables:	125
Cases:	3509

Mainframe Orders

	Contents	LRECL	BLKSIZE	Feet of tape at 6250 bpi
File 1	Raw data	64	32,720	15.5

Microcomputer Orders

High- and Low-Density 5¼" and 3½" Diskettes

	Contents	Diskette	File Name	Bytes
File 1	Raw data	1	JU118W.EXE	201,575

IMPORTANT NOTE: The data file is compressed; when uncompressed the data file requires 1,021,119 bytes of memory. Before you can use the file, you must "explode" it. To explode the file, copy it to your hard disk and then type "JU118W.EXE". File JU118W.EXE explodes to JU118W.DAT.

DATA COMPLETENESS REPORT

This section presents information regarding the quality of the data in this Data Set. Tables 1 and 2 indicate the extent and location of out-of-range values, and Tables 3 and 4 summarize the incidence of missing data.

Number of Cases: 3509
Number of Variables: 125

Table 1. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Out-of-Range Values

Percent of Cases with Out-of-Range Values		Distribution of Variables By Percent Out-of-Range Values	
		Number	Percent
0%	(0 cases)	123	98.4%
> 0% to 1%	(1 to 35 cases)	2	1.6%
> 1% to 100%	(36 to 3509 cases)	0	0.0%
Total		125	100.0%

Table 2. List of Variables With Out-of-Range Values

Variable Name and Label		Out-of-Range Values	Number of Cases
INTER	Interviewer initials	1	2
AGE	Age of arrestee	0	1

Note. The variable names used in this table are taken from the codebook.

Table 3. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

Percent of Cases with Missing Values				Distribution of Variables By Percent Missing Values	
				Number	Percent
	0%		(0 cases)	81	64.8%
> 0%	to	1%	(1 to 35 cases)	37	29.6%
> 1%	to	3%	(36 to 105 cases)	4	3.2%
> 3%	to	5%	(106 to 175 cases)	1	0.8%
> 5%	to	10%	(176 to 350 cases)	0	0.0%
> 10%	to	20%	(351 to 701 cases)	2	1.6%
> 29%	to	40%	(702 to 1403 cases)	0	0.0
> 40%	to	100%	(1404 to 3509 cases)	0	0.0%
Total				131	100.0%

Table 4. List of Variables With Over 5% Missing Values (176 Missing Values or More)

Variable Name and Label		Number of Cases
LAW	Penal law code	407
PRECINCT	Precinct where booked	424

APPENDIX A
DRUG USE FORECASTING SITES

CITY	Number of Cases	Percent of Sample
Chicago	265	7.6%
Detroit	182	5.2%
Fort Lauderdale	203	5.8%
Houston	389	11.1%
Los Angeles	387	11.0%
New Orleans	460	13.1%
New York	517	14.7%
Phoenix	492	14.0%
Portland	197	5.6%
San Diego	417	11.9%
Total	3,509	100.0%

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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

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The Drug Use Forecasting Project 1987

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Codebook

Prepared by
Sociometrics Corporation

CODEBOOK NOTES

1.   The data are coded in ASCII format as raw data. Eight records of up to 80-columns are used to code the data. Each record starts with a five-column ID number and a one-column record number. For each variable the codebook provides a short variable name, a longer descriptive label, the record number on which the variable is coded, the starting and ending column positions within the record, and the format by which the data are to be read.

2. During 1987, four different versions of the questionnaire were used to collect data. The versions differ only slightly; specifically, some of the code categories on earlier forms are expanded on the later forms, and the variable SHARE was added to later forms. For variables for which coding was expanded (such as CHANGE), a case was coded using only the codes appropriate for the form used to collect the data. The following chart lists the variables that are involved in these modifications and shows the relationships between earlier and later versions of the variables.

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[*] Two versions of STHRS was asked. In the first and third forms, the arrestee was asked "How long have you been in police custody?", and in the second and fourth forms, the arrestee was asked "How long has it been since you were arrested?".

3. The cases on which the four forms were used depends on the period of the calendar year, the DUF site, the arrestee's sex, and the arrestee's site-specific identification number. The following table identifies which cases the forms correspond to. Note that identification numbers are unique only within sites. Therefore, if the user were to select, for instance, males from New Orleans who completed Form 2 of the interview, he/she would need to select individuals on the basis of **all** the characteristics listed in the table: site, sex, interview dates, and site-specific identification numbers. To select cases on the basis of identification numbers alone would result in selecting individuals who were not from New Orleans, as well as those males from New Orleans.

	Site	Sex	Interview Dates	Site-specific ID	n
FORM 1					
	San Diego	males	6/3 - 6/29		175
	Portland	males	6/3 - 6/29		197
FORM 2					
	Houston	males	7/15 - 10/5		193
	Detroit	males	7/15 - 10/5		182
	San Diego	males	7/15 - 10/5		189
	Ft Lauderdale	males	7/15 - 10/5		203
	New York	males	7/15 - 10/5		212
	Phoenix	males	7/15 - 10/5		200
	New Orleans	males	7/15 - 10/5		179
	Houston	males	10/10 - 12/13	4495-4516	19
	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	204-244	10
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4356-4398	32
FORM 3					
	Phoenix	females	10/10 - 12/13		98
FORM 4					
	Chicago	males	10/10 - 12/13		265
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	San Diego	females	10/10 - 12/13		53
	Los Angeles	females & males	10/10 - 12/13		387
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	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	245-503	82
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4401-4656	157

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
ID	DUF PERSON ID (SITE SPECIFIC)[1]	1	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	1	5	5	F1.0
PCP	URINE POSITIVE FOR PCP	1	6	6	F1.0

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POS

| MJ | URINE POSITIVE FOR MARJUANA | 1 | 7 | 7 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POS

| VAL | URINE POSITIVE FOR VALIUM | 1 | 8 | 8 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POS

| OP | URINE POSITIVE FOR OPIATES | 1 | 9 | 9 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POS

| COC | URINE POSITIVE FOR COCAINE | 1 | 10 | 10 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POS

| METH | METHADONE | 1 | 11 | 11 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEGATIVE
2   POSITIVE
8   NOT TESTED FOR

| BARB | BARBITURATES | 1 | 12 | 12 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEGATIVE
2   POSITIVE
8   NOT TESTED FOR

| MQ | METHAQUALONE | 1 | 14 | 14 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEGATIVE
2   POSITIVE
8   NOT TESTED FOR

| DAR | DARVON | 1 | 15 | 15 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEGATIVE
2   POSITIVE
8   NOT TESTED FOR

| AMPH | URINE POSITIVE FOR AMPHETAMINES | 1 | 17 | 17 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEG
2   POSITIVE
3   UNCONFIRMED AMPH.

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[1] Note that identification numbers are unique only within sites. Therefore, to select cases on the basis of identification numbers alone would result in selecting individuals with duplicate id numbers. To access a unique identification number for every individual in the data file, the user must combine both ID and SITE.

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL		RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
TOTDRG	TOTAL PATTERN OF DRUG USE		1	18	21	F4.0

VALUE	LABEL
0	NEG
1	MJ
2	COC
3	COC+MJ
4	OP
5	OP+MJ
6	OP+COC
7	OP+COC+MJ
8	AMP
9	AMP+MJ
10	AMP+COC
11	AMP+COC+MJ
12	AMP+OP
13	AMP+OP+MJ
14	AMP+OP+COC
15	AMP+OP+COC+MJ
16	PCP
17	PCP+MJ
18	PCP+COC
19	PCP+COC+MJ
20	PCP+OP
21	PCP+OP+MJ
22	PCP+OP+COC
23	PCP+OP+COC+MJ
24	PCP+AMP
25	PCP+AMP+MJ
26	PCP+AMP+COC
27	PCP+AMP+COC+MJ
31	PCP+AMPH+OP+COC+MJ
32	ME
33	ME+MJ
34	ME+COC
35	ME+COC+MJ
36	ME+OP
37	ME+OP+MJ
38	ME+OP+COC
39	ME+OP+COC+MJ
41	ME+AMP+MJ
43	ME+AMP+COC+MJ
50	ME+PCP+COC
51	ME+PCP+COC+MJ
64	VAL
65	VAL+MJ
66	VAL+COC
67	VAL+COC+MJ
68	VAL+OP
69	VAL+OP+MJ
70	VAL+OP+COC
71	VAL+OP+COC+MJ
72	VAL+AMP
73	VAL+AMP+MJ
74	VAL+AMP+COC
75	VAL+AMP+COC+MJ
76	VAL+AMP+OP
77	VAL+AMP+OP+MJ
78	VAL+AMP+OP+COC
79	VAL+AMP+OP+COC+MJ
80	VAL+PCP
81	VAL+PCP+MJ
82	VAL+PCP+COC
83	VAL+PCP+COC+MJ
84	VAL+PCP+OP
86	VAL+PCP+OP+COC
87	VAL+PCP+OP+COC+MJ
88	VAL+PCP+AMP
89	VAL+PCP+AMP+MJ
90	VAL+PCP+AMP+COC
91	VAL+PCP+AMP+COC+MJ
92	VAL+PCP+AMP+OP
93	VAL+PCP+AMP+OP+MJ

TOTDRG (cont.)   TOTAL PATTERN OF DRUG USE

94	VAL+PCP+AMP+OP+COC
95	VAL+PCP+AMP+OP+COC+MJ
96	VAL+ME
97	VAL+ME+MJ
98	VAL+ME+COC
99	VAL+ME+COC+MJ
100	VAL+ME+OP
101	VAL+ME+OP+MJ
102	VAL+ ME+OP+COC
103	VAL+ME+OP+COC+MJ
104	VAL+ME+AMP
106	VAL+ME+AMP+COC
110	VAL+ME+AMP+OP+COC
118	VAL+ME+PCP+OP+COC
128	BARB
129	BARB+MJ
130	BARB+COC
131	BARB+COC+MJ
132	BARB+OP
133	BARB+OP+MJ
134	BARB+OP+COC
135	BARB+OP+COC+MJ
136	BARB+AMP
137	BARB+AMP+MJ
138	BARB+AMP+COC
139	BARB+AMP+COC+MJ
140	BARB+AMP+OP
141	BARB+AMP+OP+MJ
144	BARB+PCP
146	BARB+PCP+COC
147	BARB+PCP+COC+MJ
148	BARB+PCP+OP
149	BARB+PCP+OP+MJ
150	BARB+PCP+OP+COC
151	BARB+PCP+OP+COC+MJ
160	BARB+ME
162	BARB+ME+COC
164	BARB+ME+OP
166	BARB+ME+OP+COC
173	BARB+ME+AMP+OP+MJ
174	BARB+ME+AMP+OP+COC
192	BARB+VAL
193	BARB+VAL+MJ
194	BARB+VAL+COC
195	BARB+VAL+COC+MJ
196	BARB+VAL+OP
197	BARB+VAL+OP+MJ
198	BARB+VAL+OP+COC
199	BARB+VAL+OP+COC+MJ
200	BARB+VAL+AMPH
201	BARB+VAL+AMP+MJ
203	BARB+VAL+AMP+COC+MJ
204	BARB+VAL+AMP+OP
205	BARB+VAL+AMP+OP+MJ
207	BARB+VAL+AMP+OP+COC+MJ
212	BARB+VAL+PCP+OP
214	BARB+VAL+PCP+OP+COC
215	BARB+VAL+PCP+OP+COC+MJ
224	BARB+VAL+ME
226	BARB+VAL+ME+COC
227	BARB+VAL+ME+COC+MJ
228	BARB+VAL+METH+OP
230	BARB+VAL+ME+OP+COC
231	BARB+VAL+ME+OP+COC+MJ
256	DAR
257	DAR+MJ
258	DAR+COC
259	DAR+COC+MJ
260	DAR+OP
261	DAR+OP+MJ

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format

TOTDRG (cont.) TOTAL PATTERN OF DRUG USE

262	DAR+OP+COC	
263	DAR+OP+COC+MJ	
264	DAR+AMP	
265	DAR+AMP+MJ	
267	DAR+AMP+COC+MJ	
270	DAR+AMP+OP+COC	
272	DAR+PCP	
274	DAR+PCP+COC	
279	DAR+PCP+OP+COC+MJ	
290	DAR+ME+COC	
291	DAR+ME+COC+MJ	
320	DAR+VAL	
321	DAR+VAL+MJ	
322	DAR+VAL+COC	
324	DAR+VAL+OP	
325	DAR+VAL+OP+MJ	
326	DAR+VAL+OP+COC	
327	DAR+VAL+OP+COC+MJ	
335	DAR+VAL+AMP+OP+COC+M	
343	DAR+VAL+PCP+OP+COC+MJ	
352	DAR+VAL+ME	
356	DAR+VAL+ME+OP	
358	DAR+VAL+ME+OP+COC	
370	DAR+VAL+ME+PCP+COC	
384	DAR+BARB	
388	DAR+BARB+OP	
390	DAR+BARB+OP+COC	
449	DAR+BARB+VAL+MJ	
450	DAR+BARB+VAL+COC	
453	DAR+BARB+VAL+OP+MJ	
457	DAR+BARB+VAL+AMP+MJ	
466	DAR+BARB+VAL+PCP+OP+COC	
512	MQ	
515	MQ+COC+MJ	
521	MQ+AMP+MJ	
539	MQ+PCP+AMP+COC+MJ	
550	MQ+ME+OP+COC	
577	MQ+VAL+MJ	

ANYDRG	ANY DRUG POSITIVE OF 10	1	22	22	F1.0

VALUE   LABEL
1   NEGATIVE FOR ALL DRUGS
2   POSITIVE FOR MARIJUANA ONLY
3   POSITIVE FOR OTHER DRUGS

DRG10	NUMBER OF DRUGS POS INCLUDING MJ	1	23	24	F2.0
ID	DUF PERSON ID	2	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	2	5	5	F1.0
DRG10A	NUMBER OF DRUGS POSITIVE RECODED	2	6	6	F1.0

VALUE   LABEL
2   2+ DRUGS POSITIVE

DRG9	NUMBER OF DRUGS POSITIVE EXCLUDING MJ	2	7	8	F2.0
DRG9A	NUMBER DRUGS POSITIVE RECODED	2	9	9	F1.0

VALUE   LABEL
2   2+ DRUGS POSITIVE EXCLUDING MARIJUANA

INTER	INTERVIEWER INITIALS	2	10	11	A2

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
CHARGE	MOST SERIOUS CHARGE	2	12	13	F2.0

VALUE	LABEL
1	ARSON
2	ASSAULT
3	BRIBERY
4	BURGLARY
5	BURGLARY TOOLS
6	PROSTITUTION
7	DAMAGE, DESTROY PROPERTY
8	DRUG POSSESSION
9	DRUG SALE
10	EMBEZZELMENT
11	EXTORTION/THREAT
12	WEAPONS
13	FAMILY OFFENSE
14	FARE BEATING
15	FLIGHT/ESCAPE/BENCH
16	FORGERY
17	FRAUD
18	GAMBLING
19	HOMICIDE
20	KIDNAPPING
21	LARCENY/THEFT
22	LIQUOR
23	MANSLAUGHTER
24	OBSCENITY
25	OBSTRUCTING POLICE/RESISTING
26	PROBATION/PAROLE VIOLATION
27	PUBLIC PEACE/DISTURBANCE
28	PICKPOCKETING/JOSTLING
29	ROBBERY
30	SEXUAL ASSAULT (RAPE
31	SEX OFFENSES
32	STOLEN PROPERTY
33	STOLEN VEHICLE
34	INFLUENCE, CONT. SUB.
50	OTHER
99	DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
LAW	PENAL LAW CODE	2	14	20	F7.0

VALUE	LABEL
99999	DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
MISFEL	MISDEMEANOR OR FELONY	2	21	21	F1.0

VALUE	LABEL
1	MISDEMEANOR
2	FELONY
9	DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
ED	HIGHEST GRADE (0-22)	2	22	23	F2.0

VALUE	LABEL
0	NEVER IN SCHOOL (FORMS 3,4)
9	9TH GRADE
12	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE
13	ONE YEAR OF COLLEGE
16	COLLEGE GRADUATE
19	G.E.D.
99	DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
MS	MARITAL STATUS	2	24	24	F1.0

VALUE	LABEL
1	SINGLE, NEVER MARRIE
2	MARRIED
3	SEPARATED, DIVORCED
4	LIVING COMMON LAW
5	WIDOWED
9	DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	COLUMN POSITION End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
EMPLOY	EMPLOYMENT	2	25	26	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
1   EMPLOYED FULL-TIME
2   EMPLOYED PART-TIME
3   ONLY ODD JOBS
4   UNEMPLOYED
5   MAINLY IN SCHOOL
6   IN JAIL OR PRISON
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| STHRS | HOURS OFF THE STREET | 2 | 27 | 28 | F2.0 |

(FORMS 1,3: HOURS IN POLICE CUSTODY)
(FORMS 2,4: HOURS SINCE ARRESTED)

VALUE   LABEL
98   > THAN 5 DAYS
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| RX | EVER TREATED | 2 | 29 | 29 | F1.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
1   NO
2   YES, DRUG ONLY
3   YES, ALCOHOL ONLY
4   YES, DRUG AND ALCOHOL
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| RXNOW | IN TREATMENT NOW | 2 | 30 | 31 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER TREATED)
1   NO
2   YES
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVERALC | EVER TRIED ALCOHOL | 2 | 32 | 33 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
1   YES

| FIRSTALC | AGE FIRST TRIED ALCOHOL | 2 | 34 | 35 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99   Data not obtained

| DEPALC | EVER DEPENDENT ON ALCOHOL | 2 | 36 | 37 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
1   YES

| ALCDEPAG | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON ALCOHOL | 2 | 38 | 39 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPALCNW | DEP ON ALC NOW | 2 | 40 | 41 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
1   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVERMJ | EVER TRY MARIJUANA | 2 | 42 | 43 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
1
2   YES

ID	DUF PERSON ID	3	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	3	5	5	F1.0
AGEMJ	AGE FIRST TRIED MARIJUANA	3	6	7	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)

99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	COLUMN POSITION End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
EVDEPMJ	EVER DEPENDENT ON MARIJUANA	3	8	9	F2.0

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
2 | YES
99 | Data not obtained

| AGDEPMJ | AGE FIRST DEP ON MARIJUANA | 3 | 10 | 11 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| NOWDEPMJ | NOW DEPENDENT ON MARIJUANA | 3 | 12 | 13 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
2 | YES
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVERHER | EVER TRIED HEROIN | 3 | 14 | 15 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO
3 | YES

| AGEHER | AGE FIRST TRIED HEROIN | 3 | 16 | 17 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVDEPHER | EVER DEPENDENT ON HEROIN | 3 | 18 | 19 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
3 | YES
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPHER | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON HEROIN | 3 | 20 | 21 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPHERNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON HEROIN | 3 | 22 | 23 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
3 | YES
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVERCOC | EVER TRIED COCAINE | 3 | 24 | 25 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO
4 | YES

| AGECOC | AGE FIRST TRIED COCAINE | 3 | 26 | 27 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVDEPCOC | EVER DEPENDENT ON COCAINE | 3 | 28 | 29 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
4 | YES
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPCOC | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON COCAINE | 3 | 30 | 31 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPCOCNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON COCAINE | 3 | 32 | 33 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
4 | YES
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
EVERPCP	EVER TRIED PCP	3	34	35	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
5   YES

| AGEPCP | AGE FIRST TRIED PCP | 3 | 36 | 37 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPPCP | EVER DEPENDENT ON PCP | 3 | 38 | 39 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
5   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPPCP | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON PCP | 3 | 40 | 41 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPPCPNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON PCP | 3 | 42 | 43 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
5   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVRMETH | EVER TRIED METHADONE | 3 | 44 | 45 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
6   YES

| AGEMETH | AGE FIRST TRIED METHADONE | 3 | 46 | 47 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPMETH | EVER DEPENDENT ON METHADONE | 3 | 48 | 49 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
6   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPMEH | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON METHADONE | 3 | 50 | 51 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPMEHNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON METHADONE | 3 | 52 | 53 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
6   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| EVERCRK | EVER TRIED CRACK | 3 | 54 | 55 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
7   YES

| AGECRK | AGE FIRST TRIED CRACK | 3 | 56 | 57 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPCRK | EVER DEPENDENT ON CRACK | 3 | 58 | 59 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
7   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
AGDEPCRK	AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON CRACK	3	60	61	F2.0

VALUE LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPCRKNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON CRACK | 3 | 62 | 63 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
7   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

ID	DUF PERSON ID	4	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	4	5	5	F1.0
EVINJECT	EVER INJECTED DRUGS	4	6	7	F2.0

VALUE LABEL
1   No
2   Yes
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| COCROUTE | PREFERRED METHOD FOR USING COCAINE | 4 | 8 | 9 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED)
1   SNORT
2   FREEBASE
3   SMOKE (CRACK)
4   INJECT COCAINE ONLY
5   INJ.COC W/ HEROIN (SPEED BALL)
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| ALC24HR | USED ALCOHOL IN LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 10 | 11 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
1   YES

| MJ24HR | USED MARIJUANA IN THE LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 12 | 13 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
2   YES

| HER24HR | USED HEROIN IN LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 14 | 15 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
3   YES

| COC24HR | USED COCAINE IN LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 16 | 17 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
4   YES

| PCP24HR | USED PCP IN THE LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 18 | 19 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
5   YES

| STMETH24 | USED STREET METHADONE IN THE LAST 24-48 HOURS | 4 | 20 | 21 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
6   YES

| RXMETH24 | USED METHADONE IN TREATMENT LAST 24-48 HOURS | 4 | 22 | 23 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
7   YES

| DOWN24HR | USED DOWNERS IN LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 24 | 25 | F2.0 |

VALUE LABEL
-1   NO
8   YES

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
UP24HR	USED UPPERS IN THE LAST 24-48 HRS	4	26	27	F2.0

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO
9 | YES

| CRACK24 | USED CRACK IN LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 28 | 29 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO
10 | YES

| OTHER24 | USED OTHER DRUGS IN THE LAST 24-48 HRS | 4 | 30 | 31 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
-1 | NO
14 | YES

| URINE | RESULT OF ATTEMPT TO GET URINE SAMPLE | 4 | 32 | 33 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
1 | REFUSED/DID NOT TRY
2 | TRIED, COULDN'T URINATE
3 | PROVIDED SPECIMEN

| AGREE | AGREE TO INTERVIEW | 4 | 34 | 34 | F1.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
1 | AGREE TO INTERVIEW
2 | DECLINED
3 | NOT AVAILABLE (ILL, ASLEEP, IN COURT)
4 | NOT AVAILABLE, OTHER

| BIRTHYR | YEAR ARRESTEE WAS BORN | 4 | 35 | 36 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| INTMO | MONTH OF INTERVIEW | 4 | 37 | 38 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
1 | JANUARY
2 | FEBRUARY
3 | MARCH
4 | APRIL
5 | MAY
6 | JUNE
7 | JULY
8 | AUGUST
9 | SEPTEMBE
10 | OCTOBER
11 | NOVEMBER
12 | DECEMBER

| INTDAY | DAY OF INTERVIEW | 4 | 39 | 40 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
99 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| INTYR | YEAR OF INTERVIEW | 4 | 41 | 42 | F2.0 |

| PRECINCT | PRECINCT WHERE BOOKED | 4 | 43 | 48 | F6.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
999 | DATA NOT OBTAINED

| SITE | DUF SITE ID | 4 | 49 | 50 | F2.0 |

VALUE | LABEL
1 | NEW YORK
3 | PORTLAND
4 | SAN DIEGO
6 | HOUSTON
7 | FT. LAUDERDALE
8 | DETROIT
9 | NEW ORLEANS
10 | PHOENIX
11 | CHICAGO
12 | LOS ANGELES

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
EVERTAR	EVER USED BLACK TAR HEROIN	4	51	52	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 8 YES				
EVERAMPH	EVER USED AMPHETAMINES	4	53	54	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 9 YES				
EVERBARB	EVER USED BARBITURATES	4	55	56	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 10 YES				
EVTRANQ	EVER USED TRANQUILIZERS	4	57	58	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 11 YES				
EVLUDES	EVER USED QUALUDES	4	59	60	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 12 YES				
EVERLSD	EVER USED LSD	4	61	62	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 13 YES				
EVOTHER	EVER USED OTHER DRUGS	4	63	64	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NO 14 YES				
ID	DUF PERSON ID	5	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	5	5	5	F1.0
AGETAR	AGE FIRST TRIED BLACK TAR	5	6	7	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGEAMPH	AGE FIRST TRIED AMPHETAMINES	5	8	9	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGEBARB	AGE FIRST TRIED BARBITURATES	5	10	11	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGETRANQ	AGE FIRST TRIED TRANQUILIZERS	5	12	13	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGELUDES	AGE FIRST TRIED QUALUDES	5	14	15	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGELSD	AGE FIRST TRIED LSD	5	16	17	F2.0
	VALUE LABEL -1 NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER USED) 99 DATA NOT OBTAINED				

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
DEPTAR	EVER DEPENDENT ON BLACK TAR HEROIN	5	18	19	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
8   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPAMPH | EVER DEPENDENT ON AMPHETAMINES | 5 | 20 | 21 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
9   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPBARB | EVER DEPENDENT ON BARBITURATES | 5 | 22 | 23 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
10   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPTRANQ | EVER DEPENDENT ON TRANQUILIZERS | 5 | 24 | 25 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
11   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPLUDES | EVER DEPENDENT ON QUALUDES | 5 | 26 | 27 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
12   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPLSD | EVER DEPENDENT ON LSD | 5 | 28 | 29 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED)
13   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPTAR | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON BLACK TAR HEROIN | 5 | 30 | 31 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDPAMPH | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON AMPHETAMINES | 5 | 32 | 33 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDPBARB | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON BARBITURATES | 5 | 34 | 35 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDPTRAN | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON TRANQUILIZERS | 5 | 36 | 37 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDPLUDE | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON QUAALUDES | 5 | 38 | 39 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| AGDEPLSD | AGE FIRST DEPENDENT ON LSD | 5 | 40 | 41 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

| DEPTARNW | NOW DEPENDENT ON BLACK TAR HEROIN | 5 | 42 | 43 | F2.0 |

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
8   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
DEPAMPNW	NOW DEPENDENT AMPHETAMINES	5	44	45	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
9   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
DEPBARNW	NOW DEPENDENT ON BARBITURATES	5	46	47	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
10   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
DEPTRNNW	NOW DEPENDENT ON TRANQUILIZERS	5	48	49	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
11   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
DEPLUDNW	NOW DEPENDENT ON QUAALUDES	5	50	51	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
12   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
DEPLSDNW	NOW DEPENDENT ON LSD	5	52	53	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO + NOT APPL. (NEVER USED, NEVER DEPENDENT)
13   YES
99   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
ID	DUF PERSON ID	6	1	4	F4.0
RECORD	RECORD NUMBER	6	5	5	F1.0
AGEINJ	AGE FIRST INJECTED	6	6	7	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE
99   Data not obtained

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
SHARE[2]	HOW OFTEN SHARES NEEDLES	6	8	9	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE
1   NEVER
2   USED TO, DON'T ANYMO
3   SOME OF THE TIME
4   MOST OF THE TIME
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
CHANGE	AIDS CHANGED BEHAVIOR	6	10	11	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NOT APPLICABLE/NEVER INJECTED
1   NO
2   YES
3   NO, NEVER SHARED OR STOPPED BEFORE AIDS
     WAS DISCOVERED (FORMS 3, 4)
9   DATA NOT OBTAINED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
NEWDRUGS	ANY NEW DRUGS ON THE STREET	6	12	13	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   MISSING
1   NO
2   YES
9   NOT ASKED

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUMBER	Start	End	Format
TAR24HR	USED BLACK TAR LAST 24-48 HRS	6	14	15	F2.0

VALUE   LABEL
-1   NO
11   YES

---

[2] This question not asked on Form 1.

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL		RECORD NUMBER	COLUMN POSITION Start	End	FORTRAN-STYLE Format
LSD24HR	USED LSD LAST 24-48 HRS		6	16	17	F2.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	-1	NO				
	12	YES				
CRYM24HR	USED CRYSTAL METHAMPHETAMINE LAST 24-48 HOURS		6	18	19	F2.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	-1	NO				
	13	YES				
RACE	ETHNICITY		6	20	20	F1.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1	BLACK				
	2	WHITE				
	3	SPANISH SPEAKING				
	4	OTHER				
	9	DATA NOT OBTAINED				
NEEDRX	DO YOU FEEL YOU NEED TREATMENT NOW		6	21	22	F2.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	-1	NOT APPLICABLE (IN TREATMENT)				
	1	NO				
	2	YES, DRUG ONLY				
	3	YES, ALCOHOL ONLY				
	4	YES, DRUG AND ALCOHOL				
	9	DATA NOT OBTAINED				
AGE	AGE AT ARREST		6	23	24	F2.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	-1	DATA NOT OBTAINED				
	99	DATA NOT OBTAINED				
SEX	MALE OR FEMALE		6	31	31	F1.0
	VALUE	LABEL				
	1	MALE				
	2	FEMALE				
	9	DATA NOT OBTAINED				

146235

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

Data Resources Program

The Drug Use Forecasting Project 1987

The National Institute of Justice

Original Instruments

NOTES

During 1987, four different versions of the questionnaire were used to collect data. The versions differ only slightly; specifically, some of the code categories on earlier forms are expanded on the later forms, and the variable SHARE was added to later forms. For variables for which coding was expanded (such as CHANGE), a case was coded using only the codes appropriate for the form used to collect the data. The following chart lists the variables that are involved in these modifications and shows the relationships between earlier and later versions of the variables.

Variables Modified

	ED	STHRS*	SHARE	CHANGE
Form 1	no 0 code	hours in police custody	item not asked	no 3 code
Form 2	no 0 code	hours since arrest	item asked	no 3 code
Form 3	0 code added	hours in police custody	item asked	3 code added
Form 4	0 code added	hours since arrest	item asked	3 code added

* Two versions of STHRS was asked. In the first and third forms, the arrestee was asked "How long have you been in police custody?", and in the second and fourth forms, the arrestee was asked "How long has it been since you were arrested?".

The cases on which the four forms were used depends on the period of the calendar year, the DUF site, the arrestee's sex, and the arrestee's site-specific identification number. The following table identifies which cases the forms correspond to. Note that identification numbers are unique only within sites. Therefore, if the user were to select, for instance, males from New Orleans who completed Form 2 of the interview, he/she would need to select individuals on the basis of all the characteristics listed in the table: site, sex, interview dates, and site-specific identification numbers. To select cases on the basis of identification numbers alone would result in selecting individuals who were not from New Orleans, as well as those males from New Orleans.

	Site	Sex	Interview Dates	Site-specific ID	n
FORM 1					
	San Diego	males	6/3 - 6/29		175
	Portland	males	6/3 - 6/29		197
FORM 2					
	Houston	males	7/15 - 10/5		193
	Detroit	males	7/15 - 10/5		182
	San Diego	males	7/15 - 10/5		189
	Ft Lauderdale	males	7/15 - 10/5		203
	New York	males	7/15 - 10/5		212
	Phoenix	males	7/15 - 10/5		200
	New Orleans	males	7/15 - 10/5		179
	Houston	males	10/10 - 12/13	4495-4516	19
	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	204-244	10
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4356-4398	32
FORM 3					
	Phoenix	females	10/10 - 12/13		98
FORM 4					
	Chicago	males	10/10 - 12/13		265
	Phoenix	males	10/10 - 12/13		194
	San Diego	females	10/10 - 12/13		53
	Los Angeles	females & males	10/10 - 12/13		387
	New York	females & males	10/10 - 12/13		305
	Houston	males	10/10 - 12/13	4517-4714	177
	New Orleans	females	10/10 - 12/13	245-503	82
	New Orleans	males	10/10 - 12/13	4401-4656	157

COMPLETE BEFORE APPROACHING ARRESTEE

(EXCLUDE PERSONS CHARGED WITH TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING DUI, OR VAGRANCY/LOITERING)

INFORMATION FROM RECORDS

Date of Birth: _ _ _ _ _ _   Ethnicity: B   W   SS   Other (SPECIFY)_____

Precinct/location of Arrest _ _ _ _ _ _ _

Top Charge: (Record and circle code below)_____ _____

Arson	01	Flight/escape	15	Robbery	29
Assault	02	Forgery	16	Sex assault	30
Bribery	03	Fraud	17	Sex offenses	31
Burglary	04	Gambling	18	Stolen property	32
Burglary tools	05	Homicide	19	Stolen vehicle	33
Commercial sex/prostitution	06	Kidnapping	20	Other (specify above)	50
Damage, destroy property	07	Larceny/theft	21		
Drug possession	08	Liquor	22		
Drug sale	09	Manslaughter	23		
Embezzelment	10	Obscenity	24		
Extortion/threat	11	Obstructing police/resist arr.	25		
Weapons	12	Prob/par/ROR violation	26		
Family offense	13	Public peace/disturbance/mischief	27		
Fare beating	14	Pickpocket/jostling	28		

Penal Law Code _ _ _ _ _ . _ _   Misdemeanor - 1   Felony - 2

INFORMED CONSENT

___ Federally funded project   ___ Information is confidential/ Federal
___ No names recorded, voluntary project   Certificate

ABOVE DISCUSSED WITH ARRESTEE WHO: (circle one)

Agreed to interview - 1   Declined - 2   Not available (ill, asleep, taken to court) - 3   Other reason not interviewed-4
(Specify)_____

Interviewer Initial here (PRINT) ___ ___

ED 1. What is the highest grade or educational level you have completed?
    (9th gr = 9, H.S. grad = 12; 1 yr. college = 13; Graduated = 16; GED = 19)   _ _ _

2. What is your current marital status?

Single, never married...............................	1
Married...	2
Separated, divorced................................	3
Living common law..................................	4
Widowed..	5

3. In the past month were you mainly (READ ALL CHOICES, CIRCLE ONE)):

A. IF EMPLOYED F-T/P-T ASK:

Emp full-time?. .(ASK A)......................	1
Emp part-time?.(ASK A).......................	2
Only odd jobs?.(GO TO Q. 4)..................	3
Unemployed?..(GO TO Q. 4)...................	4
Mainly in school?..(GO TO Q. 4)...............	5
In jail or prison?..(GO TO Q. 4)...............	6

What kind of job? _____

STHRS 4. How long have you been in police custody (i.e., off the street) ?   Hrs _

5. Have you ever received any treatment or detox for drugs or alcohol use?

No...(GO TO Q.6)...........	1
Yes, drug only. .(ASK A).......	2
Yes, alcohol only.(ASK A)......	3
Yes, drug and alcohol.(ASK A)....	4

A. Are you in treatment now?   No....(ASK Q. 6).....1   Yes...(SKIP TO Q. 7)........2

Do you feel that you could use some drug or alcohol treatment now?

No.......................... 1
Yes, drug only.................. 2
Yes, alcohol only............... 3
Yes, drug and alcohol........... 4

7. Have you EVER tried IF TRIED: IF TRIED: Have you   IF R EVER FELT DEPENDENT ASK:
   (READ DRUG)?   Age first tried? ever felt DEP on it? Age FIRST DEP on?   NOW DEP on?
       (YES-CIRCLE #)

Drug		Age first tried	ever felt DEP on it	Age FIRST DEP on	NOW DEP on
Alcohol	1		1		1
Marijuana	2		2		2
Heroin	3		3		3
Cocaine	4		4		4
PCP (angel dust)	5		5		5
Street Methedone	6		6		6
Crack	7		7		7
Black Tar	8		8		8
Amphetamines/speed crystal meth	9		9		9
Barbiturates (downers)	10		10		10
Illegal tranquilizers, valium	11		11		11
Quaaludes	12		12		12
LSD	13		13		13

Any other drugs to get high (CIRCLE CODE AND SPECIFY HERE): 14 _____

8. Have you ever injected illegal drugs?   No-1   Yes... (ASK A+B).......2

   A. IF EVER INJECTED, ASK: Age first time you injected? ____ ____ yrs.

   CHANGE   B. Has the problem with AIDS caused you to change your use of needles?

   No..............................1
   Yes.............................2

   B.1 Please explain (PROBE FOR INFORMATION ON NEEDLE SHARING):

   _____
   _____
   _____

   ....

IF PERSON EVER USED COCAINE OR CRACK ASK:

9. What is your preferred method for using cocaine? (CIRCLE ONE)
   Snort cocaine 1
   Freebase cocaine..................... 2
   Smoke cocaine (crack)................ 3
   Inject cocaine only.................. 4
   Inject cocaine with heroin (speedball)...... 5

.... ASK EVERYONE...

10. Are there any new drugs out on the street that you have heard are being used?
    No............................. 1
    Yes.....(ASK A)............. 2
    A. Tell me about them. (get street names, characteristics, effects, cost):

11. During the last two days (24-48 hours) did you use any: (READ EACH)

Alcohol...............	1	Downers (Val, ludes).........	8
Marijuana/hash...........	2	Uppers (speed, diet pills)..........	9
Heroin..................	3	Crack....................	10
Cocaine................	4	Black tar................	11
PCP (Angel dust).........	5	LSD................	12
Street methadone...........	6	Crystal meth...............	13
Methadone in RX..........	7		

Any other drugs for medical or nonmedical use?..(SPECIFY BELOW).....14

_____   _____

AFTER EXPLAINING CONFIDENTIALITY AND VOLUNTARY NATURE OF SPECIMEN, PERSON:

Refused 1   Couldn't urinate....2   Provided specimen.....3   6/2

FORM 1

COMPLETE BEFORE APPROACHING ARRESTEE

(EXCLUDE PERSONS CHARGED WITH TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING DUI, OR VAGRANCY/LOITERING)

INFORMATION FROM RECORDS -

Date of Birth: _ _ _ _ _ _ _ . Ethnicity: B W SS Other (SPECIFY)_____

Precinct/location of Arrest _ _ _ _ _ _ _   SEX: m __ F __

Top Charge: (Record and circle code below)_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

Arson	01	Flight/escape	15	Robbery	29
Assault	02	Forgery	16	Sex assault	30
Bribery	03	Fraud	17	Sex offenses	31
Burglary	04	Gambling	18	Stolen property	32
Burglary tools	05	Homicide	19	Stolen vehicle	33
Commercial sex/prostitution	06	Kidnapping	20	Other (specify above)	50
Damage, destroy property	07	Larceny/theft	21		
Drug possession	08	Liquor	22		
Drug sale	09	Manslaughter	23		
Embezzlement	10	Obscenity	24		
Extortion/threat	11	Obstructing police/resist arr.	25		
Weapons	12	Prob/par/ROR violation	26		
Family offense	13	Public peace/disturbance/mischief	27		
Fare beating	14	Pickpocket/jostling	28		

Penal Law Code _ _ _ _ _ _   Misdemeanor - 1 Felony - 2

INFORMED CONSENT

___ Federally funded project   ___ Information is confidential/ Federal
___ No names recorded, voluntary project   Certificate

ABOVE DISCUSSED WITH ARRESTEE WHO: (circle one)

Agreed to interview - 1   Declined - 2   Not available (ill, asleep, taken to court) - 3   Other reason not interviewed-4
                                                                    (Specify)_____

Interviewer initial here (PRINT): ____ ____

ED 1. What is the highest grade or educational level you have completed?
      (9th gr = 9, H.S. grad = 12; 1 yr. college = 13; Graduated = 16; GED = 19) _ _ _

2. What is your current marital status?
                    Single, never married.............................. 1
                    Married.. 2
                    Separated, divorced................................ 3
                    Living common law.................................. 4
                    Widowed.. 5

3. In the past month were you mainly (READ ALL CHOICES, CIRCLE ONE)):

                                                              A. IF EMPLOYED F-T/P-T ASK:
    Emp full-time?. .(ASK A)...................... 1
    Emp part-time?. (ASK A)....................... 2
    Only odd jobs?. .(GO TO Q. 4).................. 3   What kind of job?_____
    Unemployed?. .(GO TO Q. 4).................... 4
    Mainly in school?. .(GO TO Q. 4).............. 5
    In jail or prison?. .(GO TO Q. 4)............. 6

STHRS 4. How long has it been since you were arrested (i.e., been off the street) ?   _ _ Hrs

5. Have you ever received any treatment or detox for drugs or alcohol use?
                        No...(GO TO Q.6)............. 1
                        Yes, drug only. .(ASK A)....... 2
                        Yes, alcohol only.(ASK A)...... 3
                        Yes, drug and alcohol.(ASK A).... 4

        A. Are you in treatment now?   No....(ASK Q. 6).....1   Yes...(SKIP TO Q. 7)........2

6. ASK ONLY OF PERSONS NOT NOW IN TREATMENT:

    Do you feel that you could use some drug or alcohol treatment now?
                        No............................ 1
                        Yes, drug only................ 2
                        Yes, alcohol only............. 3
                        Yes, drug and alcohol......... 4

7. Have you EVER tried (READ DRUG)? (YES-CIRCLE #)

	IF TRIED: Age first tried?	IF TRIED: Have you ever felt DEP on it?	IF R EVER FELT DEPENDENT ASK: Age FIRST DEP on?	NOW DEP on?
Alcohol	1...........	.........1............	____ ____	1
Marijuana	2...........	.........2............	____ ____	2
Heroin	3...........	.........3............	____ ____	3
Cocaine	4...........	.........4............	____ ____	4
PCP (angel dust)	5...........	.........5............	____ ____	5
Street Methedone	6...........	.........6............	____ ____	6
Crack	7...........	.........7............	____ ____	7
Black tar heroin	8...........	.........8............	____ ____	8
Amphetamines/speed crystal meth	9...........	.........9............	____ ____	9
Barbiturates (downers)	10...........	.........10............	____ ____	10
Illegal tranquilizers, valium	11...........	.........11............	____ ____	11
Quaaludes	12...........	.........12............	____ ____	12
LSD	13...........	.........13............	____ ____	13

Any other drugs to get high (CIRCLE CODE AND SPECIFY HERE): 14 _____

8. Have you ever injected illegal drugs?   N--1   Yes... (ASK A+B).......2

    A. IF EVER INJECTED, ASK: Age first time you injected? _____ yrs.

SHARE   A.1 How often do you share your works/needles?

        Never................................ 1
        Used to don't anymore....... 2
        Some of the time............. 3
        Most/all of the time.......... 4

CHANGE   B. Has the problem with AIDS caused you to change your sharing of needles/works?

        No................................1
        Yes...............................2

    B.1 Please explain (PROBE FOR INFORMATION ON NEEDLE SHARING):

....

IF PERSON EVER USED COCAINE OR CRACK ASK:

9. What is your preferred method for using cocaine? (CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)
        Snort cocaine 1
        Freebase cocaine.................... 2
        Smoke cocaine (crack)............... 3
        Inject cocaine only.................. 4
        Inject cocaine with heroin (speedball)..... 5

.... ASK EVERYONE ....

10. Are there any new drugs out on the street that you have heard are being used?
        No............................... 1
        Yes.....(ASK A)............... 2

    A. Tell me about them. (get street names, characteristics, route of use, how sold, effects, cost):

11. During the last two days (24-48 hours) did you use any: (READ EACH)

Alcohol..................	1	Downers (Val, ludes)...........	8
Marijuana/hash............	2	Uppers (speed, diet pills)........	9
Heroin...................	3	Crack............................	10
Cocaine..................	4	Black tar heroin................	11
PCP (Angel dust)	5	LSD...........................	12
Street methadone...........	6	Crystal meth...................	13
Methadone in RX...........	7		

Any other drugs for medical or nonmedical use?..(SPECIFY BELOW)....14

_____ _____

_____ _____

AFTER EXPLAINING CONFIDENTIALITY AND VOLUNTARY NATURE OF SPECIMEN, PERSON:

    Refused/ did not try 1   Tried, couldn't urinate....2   Provided specimen.....3

                                               7/1/87

FORM 2

INTERVIEW DATE ___ ___ ___ DUF Site ID# ___ Person ID# ___ ___

COMPLETE BEFORE APPROACHING ARRESTEE

(EXCLUDE PERSONS CHARGED WITH TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING DUI, OR VAGRANCY/LOITERING)

INFORMATION FROM RECORDS

Date of Birth: ___ ___ ___ ___   Ethnicity: B   W   SS   Other (SPECIFY) ___

Precinct/location of Arrest ___ ___ ___ ___   Sex: Male - 1   Female - 2

Top Charge: (Record and circle code below) ___ ___ ___ ___

Arson	01	Flight/escape	15	Robbery	29	
Assault	02	Forgery	16	Sex assault	30	
Bribery	03	Fraud	17	Sex offenses	31	
Burglary	04	Gambling	18	Stolen property	32	
Burglary tools	05	Homicide	19	Stolen vehicle	33	
Commercial sex/prostitution	06	Kidnapping	20	Other (specify above)	50	
Damage, destroy property	07	Larceny/theft	21			
Drug possession	08	Liquor	22			
Drug sale	09	Manslaughter	23			
Embezzelment	10	Obscenity	24			
Extortion/threat	11	Obstructing police/resist arr.	25			
Weapons	12	Prob/par/ROR violation	26			
Family offense	13	Public peace/disturbance/mischief	27			
Fare beating	14	Pickpocket/jostling	28			

Penal Law Code ___ ___ ___ ___ ___   Misdemeanor - 1   Felony 2

INFORMED CONSENT

___ Federally funded project   ___ Information is confidential/ Federal
___ No names recorded, voluntary project   Certificate

ABOVE DISCUSSED WITH ARRESTEE WHO: (circle one)

Agreed to interview 1   Declined - 2   Not available (ill, asleep, taken to court) - 3   Other reason not interviewed-4
(Specify) ___

Interviewer initial here (PRINT): ___ ___

ED 1. What is the highest grade or educational level you have completed?
(9th gr = 9, H.S. grad = 12; 1 yr. college = 13; Graduated = 16; GED = 19 ; Never in School = 0)   ___ ___

2. What is your current marital status?

Single, never married	1
Married	2
Separated, divorced	3
Living common law	4
Widowed	5

3. In the past month were you mainly (READ ALL CHOICES, CIRCLE ONE)):

A. IF EMPLOYED F-T/P-T ASK:

Emp full-time?..(ASK A)	1
Emp part-time?.(ASK A)	2
Only odd jobs?.(GO TO Q. 4)	3
Unemployed?..(GO TO Q. 4)	4
Mainly in school?..(GO TO Q. 4)	5
In jail or prison?..(GO TO Q. 4)	6

What kind of job? ___

STHRS 4. How long have you been in police custody (i.e., off the street)?   ___ Hrs

5. Have you ever received any treatment or detox for drugs or alcohol use?

No...(GO TO Q.6)	1
Yes, drug only..(ASK A)	2
Yes, alcohol only.(ASK A)	3
Yes, drug and alcohol.(ASK A)	4

A. Are you in treatment now?   No....(ASK Q. 6).....1   Yes...(SKIP TO Q. 7)........2

1	....	1
Yes, drug only	....	2
Yes, alcohol only	....	3
Yes, drug and alcohol	....	4

7. Have you EVER tried IF TRIED: IF TRIED: Have you   IF R EVER FELT DEPENDENT ASK:
   (READ DRUG)?   Age first tried?   ever felt DEP on it?   Age FIRST DEP on?   NOW DEP on?
   (YES-CIRCLE #)

Alcohol	1	_____	1	_____	1
Marijuana	2	_____	2	_____	2
Heroin	3	_____	3	_____	3
Cocaine	4	_____	4	_____	4
PCP (angel dust)	5	_____	5	_____	5
Street Methedone	6	_____	6	_____	6
Crack	7	_____	7	_____	7
Black Tar	8	_____	8	_____	8
Amphetamines/speed crystal meth	9	_____	9	_____	9
Barbiturates (downers)	10	_____	10	_____	10
Illegal tranquilizers, valium	11	_____	11	_____	11
Quaaludes	12	_____	12	_____	12
LSD	13	_____	13	_____	13

Any other drugs to get high (CIRCLE CODE AND SPECIFY HERE): 14 _____

8. Have you ever injected illegal drugs?   No-1   Yes... (ASK A+B)....2

   A. IF EVER INJECTED, ASK: Age first time you injected? _____ yrs.

      A.1 Which of the following drugs
          have you ever injected?
          (read each and circle all yes)

          Heroin...............1
          Cocaine..............2
          Amphetamines/Speed...3
          Other (Specify)......4 _____

      Item 8 A.1 dropped from dataset

SHARE   A.2 How often do you share your
            works/needles?

            Never................1
            Use to/don't any more...2
            Some of the time.........3
            Most/all of the time.....4

CHANGE B. Has the problem with AIDS caused you to change your use of needles?

            No 1
            Yes 2
            No, because never shared or
            stopped before Aids was
            discovered 3

        B.1 Please explain (PROBE FOR INFORMATION ON NEEDLE SHARING):

        _____

                    IF PERSON EVER USED COCAINE OR CRACK ASK:

9. What is your preferred method for using cocaine? (CIRCLE ONE)
        Snort cocaine 1
        Freebase cocaine.................... 2
        Smoke cocaine (crack)............... 3
        Inject cocaine only................. 4
        Inject cocaine with heroin (speedball)...... 5

                    .... ASK EVERYONE ....

10. Are there any new drugs out on the street that you have heard are being used?
                                        No...................... 1
                                        Yes.....(ASK A)............ 2

    A. Tell me about them. (get street names, characteristics, effects, cost):

11. During the last two days (24-48 hours) did you use any: (READ EACH)

Alcohol..................	1	Downers (Val, ludes).........	8
Marijuana/hash............	2	Uppers (speed, diet pills)..........	9
Heroin....................	3	Crack.................	10
Cocaine..................	4	Black tar...........................	11
PCP (Angel dust)	5	LSD..................................	12
Street methadone..........	6	Crystal meth........................	13
Methadone in RX...........	7		

    Any other drugs for medical or nonmedical use?..(SPECIFY BELOW)....14

    _____

    AFTER EXPLAINING CONFIDENTIALITY AND VOLUNTARY NATURE OF SPECIMEN, PERSON:

        Refused/did not try..1   Tried/couldn't urinate ..2 Provided specimen   3

                        FORM 3

(4)

FACILITY (if more than one local site)_____

COMPLETE BEFORE APPROACHING ARRESTEE
(EXCLUDE PERSONS CHARGED WITH TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS, INCLUDING DUI, OR VAGRANCY/LOITERING)

INFORMATION FROM RECORDS

Date of Birth: _ _ / _ _ / _ _   Ethnicity: B   W   SS   Other (SPECIFY)_____

Precinct/location of Arrest _ _ _ _ _ _ _   SEX: Male-1 - Female-2

Top Charge: (Record and circle code below),_____

Arson	01	Flight/escape	15	Robbery	29
Assault	02	Forgery	16	Sex assault	30
Bribery	03	Fraud	17	Sex offenses	31
Burglary	04	Gambling	18	Stolen property	32
Burglary tools	05	Homicide	19	Stolen vehicle	33
Commercial sex/prostitution	06	Kidnapping	20	Other (specify above)	50
Damage, destroy property	07	Larceny/theft	21		
Drug possession	08	Liquor	22		
Drug sale	09	Manslaughter	23		
Embezzelment	10	Obscenity	24		
Extortion/threat	11	Obstructing police/resist arr.	25		
Weapons	12	Prob/par/ROR violation	26		
Family offense	13	Public peace/disturbance/mischief	27		
Fare beating	14	Pickpocket/jostling	28		

Penal Law Code _ _ _ _ _ _   Misdemeanor - 1 Felony - 2

INFORMED CONSENT

_ Federally funded project   _ Information is confidential/ Federal
_ No names recorded, voluntary project   Certificate

ABOVE DISCUSSED WITH ARRESTEE WHO: (circle one) .

Agreed to interview - 1   Declined - 2   Not available (ill, asleep, taken to court) - 3   Other reason not interviewed-4
                                                                    (Specify)_____

Interviewer initial here (PRINT): _ _ _ _

ED   1. What is the highest grade or educational level you have completed?
       (9th gr = 9, H.S. grad = 12; 1 yr. college = 13; Graduated = 16; GED = 19, never in school=0)

2. What is your current marital status?
                    Single, never married.............................   1
                    Married...   2
                    Separated, divorced...............................   3
                    Living common law.................................   4
                    Widowed...   5

3. In the past month were you mainly (READ ALL CHOICES, CIRCLE ONE)):

                                                                A. IF EMPLOYED F-T/P-T ASK:
   Emp full-time?..(ASK A)....................   1
   Emp part-time?.(ASK A).......................   2
   Only odd jobs?.(GO TO Q. 4)..................   3   What kind of job? _____
   Unemployed?..(GO TO Q. 4)....................   4
   Mainly in school?..(GO TO Q. 4)..............   5
   In jail or prison?..(GO TO Q. 4).............   6

STHRS   4. How long has it been since you were arrested (i.e., been off the street) ?   _ _ Hrs

5. Have you ever received any treatment or detox for drugs or alcohol use?

                    No...(GO TO Q.6)............   1
                    Yes, drug only. .(ASK A)......   2
                    Yes, alcohol only.(ASK A)......   3
                    Yes, drug and alcohol.(ASK A)....   4

       A. Are you in treatment now?   No...(ASK Q. 6).....1   Yes...(SKIP TO Q. 7)........2

6. ASK ONLY OF PERSONS NOT NOW IN TREATMENT:

   Do you feel that you could use some drug or alcohol treatment now?
                    No.............................   1
                    Yes, drug only.................   2
                    Yes, alcohol only..............   3
                    Yes, drug and alcohol..........   4

7. Have you EVER tried IF TRIED: IF TRIED: Have you IF R EVER FELT DEPENDENT ASK:
(READ DRUG)? Age first tried? ever felt DEP on it? Age FIRST DEP on? NOW DEP on?
(YES-CIRCLE #)

Drug				
Alcohol	1	1	1	1
Marijuana	2	2	2	2
Heroin	3	3	3	3
Cocaine	4	4	4	4
PCP (angel dust)	5	5	5	5
Street Methedone	6	6	6	6
Crack	7	7	7	7
Black tar heroin	8	8	8	8
Amphetamines/speed crystal meth	9	9	9	9
Barbiturates (downers)	10	10	10	10
Illegal tranquilizers, valium	11	11	11	11
Quaaludes	12	12	12	12
LSD	13	13	13	13

Any other drugs to get high (CIRCLE CODE AND SPECIFY HERE): 14 _____

8. Have you ever injected illegal drugs? No-1 Yes... (ASK A+B).......2

    A. IF EVER INJECTED, ASK: Age first time you injected? ____ yrs.

    A.1 Which of the following drugs have you EVER injected? (READ EACH AND CIRCLE ALL YES'S): *} ITEM 8.A.1 dropped from data set*

        Heroin-1 Cocaine-2 Amphetamines/speed-3 Other-4 (SPECIFY)_____

SHARE   A.2 How often do you share your works/needles?

          Never............................ 1
          Used to don't anymore....... 2
          Some of the time.............. 3
          Most/all of the time.......... 4

CHANGE   B. Has the problem with AIDS caused you to change your sharing of needles/works?

          No............................1
          Yes...........................2
    No, because never shared or stopped before AIDS was discovered..3

    B.1 Please explain (PROBE FOR INFORMATION ON NEEDLE SHARING):

....

IF PERSON EVER USED COCAINE OR CRACK ASK:

9. What is your preferred method for using cocaine? (CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)
        Snort cocaine 1
        Freebase cocaine..................... 2
        Smoke cocaine (crack)................. 3
        Inject cocaine only................... 4
        Inject cocaine with heroin (speedball)..... 5

.... ASK EVERYONE ....

10. Are there any new drugs out on the street that you have heard are being used?
        No 1
        Yes.....(ASK A)............. 2

    A. Tell me about them. (get street names, characteristics, route of use, how sold, effects, cost):

11. During the last two days (24-48 hours) did you use any: (READ EACH)

Alcohol..................	1	Downers (Val, ludes)...........	8
Marijuana/hash............	2	Uppers (speed, diet pills)........	9
Heroin...................	3	Crack.......................	10
Cocaine..................	4	Black tar heroin..............	11
PCP (Angel dust).........	5	LSD.........................	12
Street methadone..........	6	Crystal meth.................	13
Methadone in RX..........	7		

Any other drugs for medical or nonmedical use?..(SPECIFY BELOW).....14

_____

AFTER EXPLAINING CONFIDENTIALITY AND VOLUNTARY NATURE OF SPECIMEN, PERSON:

    Refused/ did not try 1   Tried, couldn't urinate....2   Provided specimen....3   10/7/87

FORM 4