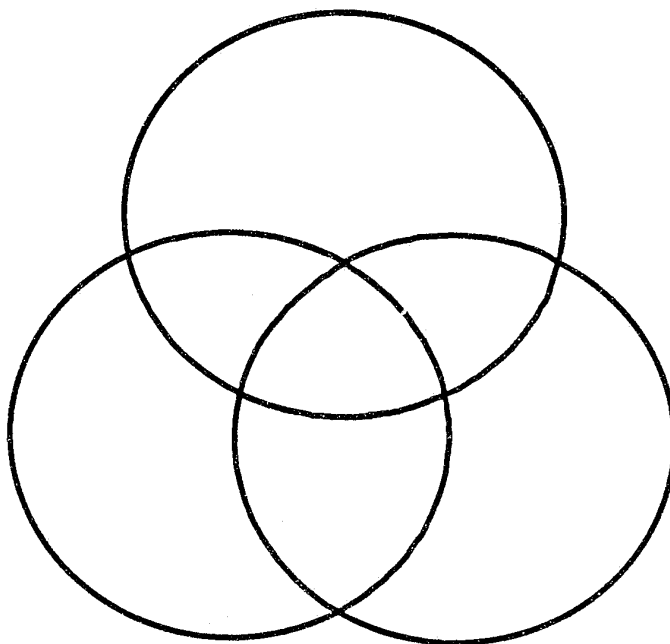


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# CALIFORNIA JUVENILE CAMPS AND RANCHES POPULATION



SUMMARY REPORT NO. 16  
CALENDAR YEAR 1992

DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY  
RESEARCH DIVISION

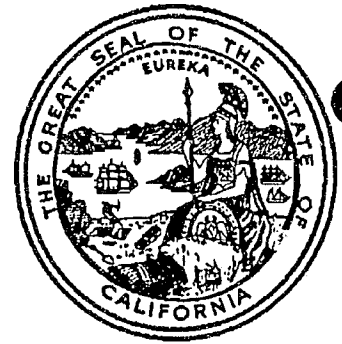
June 1993

# STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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**CALIFORNIA JUVENILE PROBATION CAMPS AND RANCHES  
SUMMARY REPORT NO. 16**

**1992 CALENDAR YEAR**

**Data Highlights**

- ❑ For the year 1992, local probation departments in 20 counties operated 50 residential camps and ranches with a combined average capacity for the year of 4,014 beds. The annual statewide average daily population (ADP) was 3,618. The rate at which beds were occupied was 90.1%.
  
- ❑ As 1992 began, there were 49 camps. By December, three camps had closed and one camp was added, leaving at year's end 47 camps with 3,810 beds.
  
- ❑ As 1992 ended, Los Angeles County had 2,015 beds. Los Angeles County beds represented 52.9% of the 3,810 total statewide operating beds. The ADP in Los Angeles camps was 1,986 or 54.9% of the statewide average of 3,618.
  
- ❑ Of the 47 camps in operation near the end of the year (November), 17 were considered secure and 30 non-secure. The 17 secure facilities provided 1,460 beds, 37% of the total beds statewide. Secure camps had an ADP of 1,375, for a 94.2% occupancy rate. The 30 non-secure camps had 2,460 beds in November and an ADP of 2,094, for an occupancy rate of 85.1%.
  
- ❑ Trends from 1988 to 1992 show that available camp beds were down from 4,127 in 1988 to 4,014 in 1992. The average population in camps was down from 3,749 in 1988 to 3,618. The decrease in camp population occurred in spite of an increasing statewide juvenile population and an increase in juvenile arrest rates over the period 1988 to 1992.

- ❑ The camps and ranches reported 13,790 total commitments and returns from probation during 1992, a slight increase over the 13,293 reported in 1991. The rate of commitments to camp also showed a slight increase, from 412 to 416 per 100,000 juveniles.
- ❑ In 1992, there were 1,706 incidents of facility overcrowding. Of these incidents, 1,452, or 85.1%, occurred in camps in Los Angeles County.
- ❑ In the past 5 years, overcrowding incidents have been as high as 1,897 (in 1988) and as low as 753 (in 1989). The lower figure in 1989 is partly explained by the closure of the Los Angeles Special Treatment Program, which had been overcrowded 365 days in 1988.

**CALIFORNIA JUVENILE PROBATION CAMPS AND RANCHES POPULATION  
SUMMARY REPORT NO. 16**

**CALENDAR YEAR 1992**

This report provides population information on juvenile residential treatment facilities operated by county probation departments during calendar year 1992. Reports on the population of these facilities have been published annually by the Department of the Youth Authority since 1980. These reports summarize average daily population and annual admissions, by facility and statewide total. The collective group of county-operated residential facilities will hereafter be referred to as camps—a term long in popular usage.

During the year, SB 97 (Chapter 695, Statutes of 1992) suspended the Youth Authority's role in inspecting standards in local facilities through July 1, 1995. Remaining in effect, however, was that portion of the law, WIC 885, that allows the Youth Authority to collect from camps "such reports as may be required by the Youth Authority."

The purpose of this report is to provide probation departments and local and state decision makers with information on (1) the statewide capacity of the local juvenile probation camps system (that is, the number of available beds), (2) the average daily population residing in camps, (3) the number of days on which camp populations exceeded maximum rated capacity (overcrowding), and, (4) the number of admissions to camps.

**Camp Population Monitoring System**

The system for monitoring the population of camps was initiated in January 1980. For this purpose, Form YA 10.408 was provided to each facility (see Appendix A). Staff are instructed to record population based on a count taken at 12:01 a.m., thereby reflecting the number of youths occupying beds. Youths absent on furlough, court appearance, etc., are not intended to be included in the daily population count. Camp staff complete the forms and submit them to the Youth Authority Research Division each month. Research staff edit the forms and, when errors are detected, return the forms to the respective camps for correction.

## Statewide Capacity and Population in 1992

During 1992, there were 50 camps in operation, at one time or another, in 20 counties. This number includes two counties that jointly operate the Fouts Springs Camp in northern California. Fouts Springs is also unique in that it includes an adjacent but completely separate dormitory of 44 beds (opened August 1990) for housing Youth Authority wards on a contractual agreement. These Youth Authority wards are not included in the admissions and population counts in this report.

A number of changes in camp capacities occurred during 1992. Table 1 shows the statewide camp capacity, by month. The average capacity over the 12 months of 1992 was 4,014 beds. During the year, three camps closed and capacity was decreased in six camps. LA's Camp Scobee opened during the year and capacity increased in four other camps. As of December 1992, there were 47 operating camps with 3,810 beds.

Camp population. There was a composite average daily population (ADP) of 3,618 in the 50 camps operating during 1992. The occupancy rate, or average percentage of beds occupied, was 90.1%. These figures are shown in Table 1, along with the ADP during each month. The statewide ADP ranged from a high of 3,769 in May to a low of 3,272 in December. The corresponding occupancy rates were 91.3% and 85.9%.

Individual camps. Table 2 summarizes maximum capacity, ADP, and bed occupancy data for each of the 50 camps that were open at some point in 1992. The table shows the lowest and highest monthly ADP and the ADP for the full year. For example, the Byron Boys Ranch in Contra Costa County is shown as having a capacity of 74, an annual ADP of 66.1, and an average occupancy rate of 89.3%. The lowest monthly ADP at Byron Ranch was 53.9 (72.8% occupancy) and the highest was 69.8 (94.3% occupancy). Monthly ADPs for each camp are shown in Appendix B.



TABLE 1

Statewide Camps Average Daily Population  
by Sex and Percent of Beds Occupied  
During Calendar Year 1992

Month	Avg. Beds Available	Avg. Daily Population	Males	Females	Pct. Beds Occupied
Jan	4,097	3,635	3,373	262	88.7
Feb	4,087	3,723	3,458	265	91.1
Mar	4,004	3,704	3,437	267	92.5
Apr	4,004	3,704	3,441	263	92.5
May	4,127	3,769	3,504	265	91.3
Jun	4,118	3,763	3,499	264	91.4
Jul	4,118	3,728	3,469	259	90.5
Aug	3,961	3,586	3,332	254	90.5
Sep	3,961	3,542	3,290	252	89.4
Oct	3,961	3,535	3,282	253	89.2
Nov	3,920	3,469	3,236	228	88.4
Dec	3,810	3,272	3,056	216	85.9
Annual	4,014	3,618	3,364	254	90.1

Secure vs. non-secure camps. While all camps are residential, not all are secure or closed. For the purpose of this report, a secure camp is identified by the existence of a locked perimeter fence or locked living units. Information used to identify secure camps was obtained from the Youth Authority's Juvenile Probation Camps Study, the Statewide Needs Assessment conducted by Farbstein and Associates, and directly from camp directors or other probation staff. At the year's end, 17 secure camps were in operation (see Appendix C for list of secure camps). Table 3 shows the bed capacity and ADP for camps grouped as secure and non-secure. These data are also presented separately for Los Angeles County camps and camps in the rest of the state. All figures are for those camps in operation at the end of the year. The data in Table 3 may not agree

TABLE 2

Juvenile Probation Camps and Ranches 1992 Calendar Year Population Summary:  
Low and High Monthly ADP and Average Annual Population and  
Percentage of Capacity Used

Facilities	Maximum Capacity	ADP			Avg. % of Capacity Used		
		Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992	Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992
		Low	High		Low	High	
<u>Alameda</u>							
Los Cerros <sup>a</sup>	125/100	69.9	94.3	78.4	61.0	82.3	68.4
<u>Colusa, Solano</u>							
Fouts Springs	60	31.8	50.3	42.0	53.0	83.8	70.0
<u>Contra Costa</u>							
Byron Boys Ranch	74	53.9	69.8	66.1	72.8	94.3	89.3
<u>Del Norte</u>							
Bar-O-Boys Ranch	42	29.2	37.4	33.6	69.5	89.0	80.0
<u>Fresno</u>							
C. K. Wakefield	60	18.8	49.6	46.1	31.3	82.7	76.8
<u>Kern</u>							
Camp Erwin W. Owen <sup>b</sup>	125/65	57.3	124.6	91.9	57.3	124.6	91.9
Youth Facility <sup>c</sup>	36	28.0	36.0	34.9	77.8	100.0	96.9
<u>Los Angeles</u>							
Camp Afflerbaugh	116	103.9	116.5	111.2	89.6	100.4	95.9
Camp Gonzales	125	119.5	127.4	122.9	95.6	101.9	98.3
Camp Karl Holton	125	123.0	128.5	125.3	98.4	102.8	100.2
Camp Kilpatrick	119	114.0	123.6	118.7	95.8	103.9	99.7
Camp D. Kirby	100	95.5	98.3	97.0	95.5	98.3	97.0
Camp Mendenhall	105	88.6	104.3	98.4	84.4	99.3	93.7
Camp Miller	115	100.9	113.9	109.2	87.7	99.0	95.0
Camp Munz	105	93.8	105.8	100.7	89.3	100.8	95.9
Camp Paige	116	102.9	115.5	111.8	88.7	99.6	96.4
Camp Rockey	125	119.6	125.2	121.7	95.8	100.2	97.4
Camp Scott	116	106.5	111.9	109.2	91.8	96.5	94.1
Camp Scudder <sup>d</sup>	105/108	101.0	108.0	104.9	94.4	100.9	98.0
Barley Flats <sup>e</sup>	92	86.0	89.1	87.5	93.5	96.8	95.1
Louis Routh	90	83.9	90.1	87.5	93.2	100.1	97.2
Challenger - Onizuka	110	99.6	117.9	109.1	90.5	107.2	99.2
Challenger - McNair	110	105.2	112.3	108.5	95.6	102.1	98.6
Challenger - Jarvis	110	96.6	119.1	107.6	87.8	108.3	97.8
Challenger - Resnik <sup>f</sup>	100/110	85.8	104.9	99.1	80.4	98.3	92.9
Challenger - Smith <sup>g</sup>	110/55	52.9	110.9	101.9	50.2	105.2	96.7
Challenger - Scobee <sup>h</sup>	110/55	53.1	106.3	96.1	51.5	103.1	93.2

TABLE 2 (Continued)

Facilities	Maximum Capacity	ADP			Avg. % of Capacity Used		
		Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992	Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992
		Low	High		Low	High	
<u>Orange</u>							
Los Pinos	125	90.2	123.7	108.3	72.2	99.0	86.6
Joplin	60	47.9	59.7	54.9	79.8	99.5	91.5
Youth Guidance Ctr.	125	84.9	119.3	104.6	67.9	95.4	83.7
<u>Placer</u>							
Treatment Center	20	11.8	19.6	15.6	59.0	98.0	78.0
<u>Riverside</u>							
Twin Pines	70	44.8	63.0	55.0	64.0	90.0	78.6
Van Horn	44	34.1	41.8	38.5	77.5	95.0	87.5
<u>Sacramento</u>							
Boys Ranch	100	71.7	92.8	84.8	71.7	92.8	84.8
Thornton Youth Center	50	41.5	49.5	47.8	83.0	99.0	95.6
<u>San Bernardino</u>							
Regional Education	40	33.9	38.7	37.3	84.8	96.8	93.2
Kuiper Youth Center	20	12.8	19.5	16.5	64.0	97.5	82.5
<u>San Diego</u>							
Rancho Del Rayo	106	101.7	105.6	103.6	95.9	99.6	97.7
Rancho Del Campo	100	84.6	97.2	92.0	84.6	97.2	92.0
Girls Rehab. Facility <sup>i</sup>	30/20	17.9	28.1	22.4	61.3	96.2	76.7
<u>San Francisco</u>							
Log Cabin	84	30.4	47.1	41.4	36.2	56.1	49.3
<u>San Mateo</u>							
Glenwood	60	45.6	55.4	53.1	76.0	92.3	88.5
<u>Santa Barbara</u>							
Los Prietos	56	42.0	49.5	46.9	75.0	88.4	83.8
<u>Santa Clara</u>							
Wm. F. James <sup>j</sup>	105/96	80.9	94.5	89.6	81.1	94.7	89.8
Harold Holden	108	64.4	92.6	86.7	59.6	85.7	80.3
Muriel Wright <sup>k</sup>	41	23.8	40.4	36.4	58.0	98.5	88.8
<u>Sonoma</u>							
Sonoma Youth Camp	20	15.7	19.8	18.5	78.5	99.0	92.5
Sierra Youth Center <sup>l</sup>	20	8.9	19.8	16.6	44.5	99.0	83.0

TABLE 2 (Continued)

Facilities	Maximum Capacity	ADP			Avg. % of Capacity Used		
		Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992	Monthly		Cal. Yr. 1992
		Low	High		Low	High	
Ventura							
Frank A. Colston <sup>m</sup>	37/46	33.5	45.0	41.1	75.3	101.1	92.4
Juv. Restitution Project	24	14.4	23.4	19.1	60.0	97.5	79.6
STATEWIDE (Avg.)	4,014	3,272	3,769	3,618	81.5	93.9	90.1

<sup>a</sup>Alameda - Los Cerros decreased from 125 to 100 beds on August 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 114.6.

<sup>b</sup>Kern Camp Owen decreased from 125 to 65 on August 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 100.0.

<sup>c</sup>Kern Youth Facility closed on July 31, 1992.

<sup>d</sup>Los Angeles Scudder increased from 105 to 108 on May 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 107.0.

<sup>e</sup>Los Angeles Barley Flats closed March 1, 1992.

<sup>f</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Resnick increased from 100 to 110 on May 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 106.7.

<sup>g</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Smith temporarily closed 55 beds on or around December 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 105.4.

<sup>h</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Scobee opened 110 new beds on May 1, 1992, then temporarily closed 55 beds on or around December 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 103.1.

<sup>i</sup>San Diego Girls Rehabilitation Center decreased from 30 to 20 on February 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 20.8.

<sup>j</sup>Santa Clara James Ranch decreased from 105 to 96 on June 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 99.8.

<sup>k</sup>Santa Clara Muriel Wright Center closed October 25, 1992.

<sup>l</sup>Sonoma Sierra Youth Center increased from 18 to 20 on January 1, 1992.

<sup>m</sup>Ventura Colston Center increased from 37 to 46 on March 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 44.5.

with numbers in Tables 1 and 2 since those tables represent annualized data and Table 3 is based on figures at a specific point in time.

In Table 3, the number of camps, the number of available beds, and the ADP figures are those for November 1992. Information for December was not used here because it is not considered representative. December populations are frequently lower as a result of furloughs during the Christmas holidays.

**TABLE 3**  
**Bed Capacity and Average Daily Population**  
**in Secure and Non-Secure Camps,**  
**November 1992**

		Type of Camp	
		Secure	Non-Secure
<b>TOTAL STATE</b>			
Number of Camps	No.	17	30
Number of Beds	No.	1,460	2,460
November 1992 ADP	Avg.	1,375	2,094
Occupancy Rate	Pct.	94.2	85.1
<b>STATE LESS LOS ANGELES COUNTY</b>			
Number of Camps	No.	6	22
Number of Beds	No.	206	1,589
November 1992 ADP	Avg.	187	1,296
Occupancy Rate	Pct.	90.8	81.6
<b>LOS ANGELES COUNTY</b>			
Number of Camps	No.	11	8
Number of Beds	No.	1,254	871
November 1992 ADP	Avg.	1,188	798
Occupancy Rate	Pct.	94.7	91.6

Note. The numbers in Table 3 are derived from the 47 camps that were still operating in November 1992. Numbers in Table 3 do not necessarily agree with numbers in other tables. While other tables present average figures over the year, Table 3 presents number of beds and ADP as of November 1992. (December ADP is not used because it is not representative due to Christmas furloughs.)

The 17 secure camps contained 1,460 beds, more than one-third of the beds available statewide. The secure camps had an ADP of 1,375, and an occupancy rate of 94.2%. The occupancy rate was somewhat higher in secure camps than in non-secure camps in both Los Angeles County and in the rest of the state. The occupancy rate was higher in Los Angeles County than in the rest of the state in both secure and non-secure camps. The lowest occupancy rate of 81.6% occurred in the group of 22 non-secure camps in counties other than Los Angeles.

**Population Trends From 1988 to 1992**

Table 4 contains a summary of statewide camp capacity and population data for the five-year period beginning in 1988 and ending with 1992.

Beds available. The number of available camp beds has changed annually, dropping to 3,994 in 1989, rising to 4,143 in 1991, and down to 4,014 in 1992.

Average daily population. Table 4 also shows that the statewide ADP in 1988 was 3,749. In 1992, the ADP was 3,618, or 3.5% lower than in 1988. Appendix E contains annual ADPs for the years 1988 through 1992, by individual camp.

TABLE 4  
Statewide Camp Population Trends  
From 1988 to 1992

Year	Beds Available	ADP	Avg. % Occupancy	Facility Overcrowding	
				No. of Incidents	No. of Facilities With Overcrowding
1988 Total	4,127	3,749	90.8	1,897	23
1989 Total	3,994	3,502	87.7	753	22
1990 Total	4,082	3,596	88.1	1,258	25
1991 Total	4,143	3,642	87.9	1,052	23
1992 Total	4,014	3,618	90.1	1,706	27

Average occupancy rate. The average occupancy rate, or percentage of available beds occupied, has remained remarkably consistent. It was 90.8% in 1988, 87.7% in 1989, 88.1% in 1990, 87.9% in 1991, and 90.1% in 1992. This would seem to indicate that, on the average, 10% to 12% of the statewide camp beds are generally vacant. However, both ADP and occupancy rate vary across counties. For instance, the average 1992 occupancy rate in 29 camps was over 90%, while in 9 camps the occupancy was 80% or lower. Overcrowding is discussed in a following section.

### Admissions to Camps

To meet a recurring need for information on the number of youths admitted to camps, in 1987 the Research Division developed a form for collecting data on admissions. This form was reviewed by the Probation Institution Administrators Association and suggestions and recommendations made by that group were incorporated into the form. In January 1988 probation camps were asked to begin submitting monthly reports providing numbers for the following types of admissions:

1. New court-ordered commitments from within county.
2. New commitments on contract from other counties.
3. Returns from field probation (including previous camp releases returned to camp on a new commitment).
4. Transfers in from other camps, particularly transfers from reception centers.

Another category, "other new commitments" was most often comprised of youths returned to camp to complete their original commitment without a new order by the court. It is problematic whether cases of this type should be recorded in this category or under "returns from field probation."

The intent of the system was to count the number of youths committed to camp programs each year. However, it was discovered that some double-counting had occurred in the first two years of reporting—1989 and 1990. At least two counties—San Diego and Los Angeles—have more than one camp, one or more of which serve as "reception centers." New commitments are

initially sent to these reception camps, usually for diagnostic purposes, and then transferred to another camp for programming. To some degree, these youths were being counted twice: once by the reception camp and again when admitted to the camp of final assignment.

Beginning in 1991, staff in various camps were instructed to count admissions to reception camps as new commitments. However, when these cases were moved to a program camp, the youths were to be counted as incoming transfers. Camp admissions identified as transfers are shown separately from the total count of reported admissions shown in Table 5. It is believed that, beginning with data for 1991, the problem of double-counting transfers has been eliminated. The data in Table 5 show that in 1991 there was an increase in the number of admissions identified as transfers. The fact that more transfers were identified would seem to indicate an improvement in the accuracy of the count of camp commitments.

TABLE 5  
Number of Total Admissions and Transfers to Camps,  
1990 to 1992

Year	Total Reported Admissions	Total Commitments and Returns	Transferred From Other Camps	Camps Reporting Transfers
1990	16,645	15,595	1,050	16 (13 in LA Co.)
1991	17,943	13,293	4,650	30 (19 in LA Co.)
1992	18,840	13,790	5,050	25 (17 in LA Co.)

While total reported admissions increased from 16,645 to 18,840 in 1992, there was a decrease in total commitments and returns, from 15,595 to 13,790. This decrease is partly due to a reduction in double-counting of transfers rather than an actual decrease in youths committed to camps. These figures reflect an increase from 1990 to 1991 to 1992 in the number of youths identified as transfers (from 1,050 to 4,650 to 5,050). Data for 1991 and 1992 are considered reasonably accurate and may be used as baseline data for determining trends to be reported in future years.



Number and type of admissions. With the preceding caveats in place, the reader is directed to Table 6, which lists the number and percentage of each type of admission to the statewide group of camps during 1992. The number of transfers is not included in these statewide figures.

There were 13,790 admissions during 1992. Of this number, 11,264 (81.7%) were new commitments, 208 were commitments from other counties housed by contract, 1,931 were probationers returned to camp, and 387 were other types of new admissions.

TABLE 6  
Number and Percentage of Each Type of Admission  
to Probation Camps in 1992

Admission Type	N	%	Males	Females
Total <sup>a</sup>	13,790	100.0	12,840	950
New Commitments	11,264	81.7	10,546	718
Contract Commitments <sup>b</sup>	208	1.5	178	30
Probationer Returns	1,931	14.0	1,738	193
Other New Admissions	387	2.8	378	9

<sup>a</sup>Total admissions does not include youths transferred into camp, as these were already counted as admissions to other camps.

<sup>b</sup>Commitments to a camp on contract from another county.

Admissions by camp. The number and type of admissions to each individual camp is shown in Table 7. These figures do include transfers into a camp from a reception camp. In this way, the table reflects the total volume of youths entering each individual camp, regardless of reason for admission.

TABLE 7

Number and Type of Admissions to Probation Camps  
During 1992, by Individual Camp

County/Camp	Total Admissions	Males	Females	New Commitments	Contract Commitments	Returns	Transfers	Other New Admissions
<u>Alameda</u> Los Cerros	266	266	0	199	0	52	0	15
<u>Colusa, Solano</u> Fouts Springs	143	143	0	95	48	0	0	0
<u>Contra Costa</u> Byron Boys Ranch	379	379	0	199	0	114	0	66
<u>Del Norte</u> Bar-O-Boys Ranch	48	48	0	8	36	4	0	0
<u>Fresno</u> Wakefield	554	554	0	447	0	97	10	0
<u>Kern</u> Camp Erwin W. Owen Youth Facility <sup>a</sup>	259 72	259 49	0 23	256 52	0 0	3 20	0 0	0 0
<u>Los Angeles</u> Camp Afflerbaugh	364	364	0	72	0	276	16	0
Camp Gonzales	279	279	0	0	0	0	247	32
Camp Holton	258	232	26	236	0	0	22	0
Camp Kilpatrick	299	299	0	0	0	2	297	0
Camp D. Kirby	148	93	55	148	0	0	0	0
Camp Mendenhall	284	284	0	0	0	0	284	0
Camp Miller	463	463	0	0	0	0	463	0
Camp Munz	313	313	0	0	0	0	313	0
Camp Paige	318	318	0	8	0	0	310	0
Camp Rockey	258	258	0	3	0	0	255	0
Camp Scott	567	567	0	0	0	0	567	0
Camp Scudder	379	379	0	4	0	0	375	0
Camp Barley Flats <sup>b</sup>	44	44	0	44	0	0	0	0
Louis Routh	220	220	0	0	0	0	220	0
Camp Onizuka <sup>c</sup>	2,093	2,093	0	1,998	0	0	95	0
Camp McNair	400	400	0	0	0	0	387	13
Camp Jarvis <sup>c</sup>	2,255	2,255	0	2,190	0	0	65	0
Camp Resnik	281	0	281	264	0	17	0	0
Camp Smith	376	376	0	100	0	0	276	0
Camp Scobee <sup>d</sup>	501	501	0	184	0	0	314	3

TABLE 7 (Continued)

County/Camp	Total Admissions	Males	Females	New Commitments	Contract Commitments	Returns	Transfers	Other New Admissions
<u>Orange</u>								
Los Pinos	560	560	0	355	12	193	0	0
Joplin	323	323	0	50	21	241	11	0
Youth Guidance Ctr.	1,692	1,431	261	929	0	757	6	0
<u>Placer</u>								
Treatment Center	82	82	0	60	0	22	0	0
<u>Riverside</u>								
Twin Pines	152	152	0	117	27	8	0	0
Van Horn	104	46	58	65	18	21	0	0
<u>Sacramento</u>								
Boys Ranch	361	361	0	361	0	0	0	0
Thornton Youth Ctr.	238	210	28	231	0	7	0	0
<u>San Bernardino</u>								
Regional Education	89	89	0	63	24	2	0	0
Kuiper Youth Ctr.	37	4	33	24	12	1	0	0
<u>San Diego</u>								
Rancho Del Rayo	581	581	0	183	0	11	387	0
Rancho Del Campo	1,025	1,025	0	662	0	31	114	218
Girls Rehab. Facility	69	0	69	67	0	2	0	0
<u>San Francisco</u>								
Log Cabin	113	113	0	102	0	10	0	1
<u>San Mateo</u>								
Glenwood	141	141	0	136	0	5	0	0
<u>Santa Barbara</u>								
Los Prietos	124	124	0	91	7	26	0	0
<u>Santa Clara</u>								
Wm. F. James	367	367	0	358	0	2	7	0
Harold Holden	371	371	0	366	0	0	5	0
Muriel Wright <sup>e</sup>	90	33	57	86	0	0	4	0
<u>Sonoma</u>								
Sonoma Youth Camp	84	84	0	78	3	1	0	2
Sierra Youth Ctr.	67	47	20	63	0	4	0	0

TABLE 7 (Continued)

County/Camp	Total Admissions	Males	Females	New Commitments	Contract Commitments	Returns	Transfers	Other New Admissions
<u>Ventura</u>								
Frank A. Colston	193	160	33	154	0	2	0	37
Juv. Rest. Project	156	147	9	156	0	0	0	0

<sup>a</sup>Kern Youth Facility closed July 1992.

<sup>b</sup>Los Angeles Barley Flats closed May 1992.

<sup>c</sup>Operates as a reception camp.

<sup>d</sup>Los Angeles Camp Scobee opened May 1992.

<sup>e</sup>Santa Clara Muriel Wright closed October 1992.

The 387 youths listed under "Other New Admissions" in Table 6 are primarily associated with certain camps: In mid-year, San Diego's Rancho Del Campo began listing admissions to their "Short Term Offender Program" in this category separately from regular program commitments. At least five other camps listed youths returned to camp without a new commitment in this category. For Ventura's Colston, 37 youths who had been removed from camp as program failures were readmitted after rebooking and court appearance. It was also found that the 208 contract commitments were located in 10 camps.

Table 8 lists admissions for each camp in 1991 and 1992. Fifteen camps showed an increase of 10% or higher in admissions. Seven camps showed decreases in admissions of 10% or more. These seven camps, of course, include the three that closed during 1992. Camps with the highest increase in admissions include Fouts Springs (43.0%), Orange Los Pinos (53.0%), Youth Guidance Center (26.3%), and Joplin (34.6%), San Francisco Log Cabin (44.9%), and Sonoma's Youth Camp (67.5%) and Sierra Center (31.4%). Decreases (other than camp closures) included Kern's Camp Owen (-37.4%), Alameda's Los Cerros (-16.9%), and LA's Camp Kirby (-17.8%).

TABLE 8

Number of Admissions, Including Transfers,  
to Individual Camps in 1991 and 1992

Camp	Admissions and Transfers			
	1991	1992	Difference	% Change
<u>Alameda</u>				
Chabot <sup>a</sup>	129	0	-129	-100.0
Los Cerros	320	266	-54	-16.9
<u>Colusa, Solano</u>				
Fouts Springs	100	143	43	43.0
<u>Contra Costa</u>				
Byron Boys Ranch	389	379	-10	-2.6
<u>Del Norte</u>				
Bar-O-Boys Ranch	47	48	1	2.1
<u>Fresno</u>				
C. K. Wakefield	544	554	10	1.8
<u>Kern</u>				
Camp Ewin W. Owen Youth Facility <sup>b</sup>	414	259	-155	-37.4
	199	72	-127	-63.8
<u>Los Angeles</u>				
Camp Afflerbaugh	346	364	18	5.2
Camp Gonzales	279	279	0	0.0
Camp Karl Holton	237	258	21	8.9
Camp Kilpatrick	300	299	-1	-0.3
Camp D. Kirby	180	148	-32	-17.8
Camp Mendenhall	313	284	-29	-6.7
Camp Miller	432	463	31	7.2
Camp Munz	306	313	7	2.3
Camp Paige	334	318	-16	-4.5
Camp Rockey	267	258	-9	-3.4
Camp Scott	467	567	100	21.4
Camp Scudder	370	379	9	2.4
Camp Barley Flats <sup>c</sup>	271	44	-227	-83.8
Louis Routh	237	220	-17	-7.2
Camp Onizuka	2,112	2,093	-19	-0.9

TABLE 8 (Continued)

Camp	Admissions and Transfers			
	1991	1992	Difference	% Change
<u>Los Angeles (Cont'd)</u>				
Camp McNair	372	400	28	7.5
Camp Jarvis	2,144	2,255	111	5.2
Camp Resnick	291	281	-10	-3.4
Camp Smith	360	376	16	4.4
Camp Scobee <sup>d</sup>	-	501	501	100.0
<u>Orange</u>				
Los Pinos	366	560	194	53.0
Joplin	240	323	83	34.6
Youth Guidance Ctr.	1,340	1,692	352	26.3
<u>Placer</u>				
Treatment Center	77	82	5	6.5
<u>Riverside</u>				
Twin Pines	140	152	12	8.6
Van Horn	93	104	11	11.8
<u>Sacramento</u>				
Boys Ranch	329	361	32	9.7
Thornton Youth Center	260	238	-22	-8.5
<u>San Bernardino</u>				
Regional Education	94	89	-5	-5.3
Kuiper Youth Center	32	37	5	15.6
<u>San Diego</u>				
Rancho Del Rayo	463	581	118	25.5
Rancho Del Campo	960	1,025	65	6.8
Girls Rehab. Facility	70	69	-1	-1.4
<u>San Francisco</u>				
Log Cabin	78	113	35	44.9
<u>San Mateo</u>				
Glenwood	122	141	19	15.6

TABLE 8 (Continued)

Camp	Admissions and Transfers			
	1991	1992	Difference	% Change
<u>Santa Barbara</u>				
Los Prietos	121	124	3	2.4
<u>Santa Clara</u>				
Wm. F. James Ranch	312	367	55	17.6
Holden Ranch	304	371	67	22.0
Muriel Wright <sup>e</sup>	145	90	-55	-37.9
<u>Sonoma</u>				
Sonoma Youth Camp	52	84	32	61.5
Sierra Youth Center	51	67	16	31.4
<u>Ventura</u>				
Frank A. Colston	203	193	-10	-4.9
Juv. Restitution Project	171	156	-15	-8.8

<sup>a</sup>Chabot closed July 1991.

<sup>b</sup>Kern Youth Facility closed July 1992.

<sup>c</sup>Camp Barley Flats closed May 1992.

<sup>d</sup>Camp Scobee opened May 1992.

<sup>e</sup>Muriel Wright closed October 1992.

### Camp Overcrowding

Table 9 lists those facilities that had one or more days when the total facility population exceeded capacity. Twenty-seven (27) facilities had one or more days of overcrowding, for a total of 1,706 daily incidents. Nineteen (19) of the 27 camps with overcrowding are located in Los Angeles County. In recent years, the overcrowding rate was least frequent in 1989, when there were 753 occurrences. As shown previously in Table 4, number of days of overcrowding has fluctuated up and down. However, overcrowding occurred more frequently in 1992 than it did in the preceding years of 1989, 1990, or 1991. The figures are 1,897 in 1988, 753 in 1989, 1,258 in 1990, 1,052 in 1991, and 1,706 in 1992. (See Table 4.)

TABLE 9

Number of Days That Total Facility Population  
Exceeded Maximum Legal Rated Capacity  
During 1992, by Month

Facilities	DAYS OF TOTAL FACILITY OVERCROWDING												Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
<u>Los Angeles</u>													
Camp Afflerbaugh	1		2	2	2	1	3	1					12
Camp Gonzales	4	16	18	11	12	9	1	24	9		3		107
Camp Holton	20	8	21	23	19	16	24	5	13	12	12	10	183
Camp Kilpatrick	13	17	14	18	8	8	22	27	7	1	11	2	148
Camp Mendenhall		4	1	2		2		9	6				24
Camp Miller			7	3	3	1	13	4	3				34
Camp Munz	5	1	3	4	7	20	3	20	5				68
Camp Paige	6	8	1	14	11	3	6	10	1				60
Camp Rockey		2	5	4			3	16	8			2	40
Camp Scott	2	1	5	2	1	2		1		1			15
Camp Scudder	10	14	14	21	15	1	5	9		6			95
Barley Flats	2	8											10
Louis Routh	6	13	12	8	10	6	12			13	7		87
Camp Onizuka	10	14	29	15	22	22	24	6	3		12	5	162
Camp McNair	14	15	7	8	22	14	5	11	2	4		7	109
Camp Jarvis	1	21	31	27	26	24	27	3		1	11	1	173
Camp Resnik	3		9	14				2					28
Camp Smith	9	18	19	14	16	8	4	1				2	91
Camp Scobee					2		1					3	6
<u>Placer</u>													
Juv. Treatment Center			4		3	11							18
<u>Sacramento</u>													
Thornton Youth Center							3			5	2	1	11
<u>San Diego</u>													
Rancho Del Rayo	1			1			1			1	1		5
Rancho Del Campo							1						1
Girls Rehab. Facility		17	30			9	17	9	30	31	30	31	204
<u>Santa Clara</u>													
James Ranch						2							2
<u>Sonoma</u>													
Sierra Youth Center	3												3
<u>Ventura</u>													
Frank A. Colston		7		3									10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1,706</b>



APPENDIX A  
POPULATION MONITORING REPORT  
FORM YA 10.408



# APPENDIX A

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY

## JUVENILE CAMPS AND RANCHES POPULATION REPORT

YA 10.406 (2/93)

Prepared by:

Telephone #:

County/Facility			County Code (1-2)		Facility Code (3-5)			Facility Max. Capacity (6-8)		Date Month Year (9-12)			
CYA UNIT DESIGNATION			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	
UNIT MAXIMUM CAPACITY													
DATE (13-14)	DAILY TOTALS			DAILY UNIT POPULATIONS									
	TOTAL (15-17)	MALE (18-20)	FEMALE (21-23)	(24-26)	(27-29)	(30-32)	(33-35)	(36-38)	(39-41)	(42-44)	(45-47)	(48-50)	(51-53)
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## INSTRUCTIONS FOR JUVENILE CAMPS AND RANCHES POPULATION REPORT

This report may be typed or hand written. However, if done by hand, special care must be taken to ensure that it is clear and easy to read. Population determination will be actual count in each living unit at 12:01 a.m. daily. Completed forms for each month are to be submitted by the 10th of the following month to:

Department of the Youth Authority  
Research Division  
4241 Williamsborough Dr., Suite 216  
Sacramento, CA 95823  
Tel. (916) 262-1493

### COUNTY/FACILITY

Enter name of county and facility and then fill in the codes for county and facility. These are the standard codes and may be obtained from the Youth Authority.

### FACILITY MAXIMUM CAPACITY

Enter maximum rated facility capacity in appropriate box.

### DATE

Enter the month and year using a four-digit code. For example, January 1993 would be entered as 0193; November would be 1193.

### UNIT MAXIMUM CAPACITY

Enter maximum capacity for each living unit in columns A, B, C, etc. The same units should appear in the same columns each month. For example, if your Unit I is listed in form column A, it should appear in that column each month.

Note: If facility or unit capacities change during the month, please attach note or memorandum indicating date and nature of change.

### DAILY TOTALS

Enter total facility population and total number of male and female residents. Do not include, for instance, youth on furlough in your total or unit population. For facilities consisting of a single living unit, no further population information need be entered. For facilities with two or more units, please complete daily unit populations.

### DAILY UNIT POPULATIONS

Enter population for each living unit. Sum of unit populations must equal daily total population shown in columns 15-17.

Note: Because this data is to be entered into a computer file, population entries must contain three digits. For example, if actual number is 45, use a leading zero by writing "045."

APPENDIX B

Average Daily Population in Camps During 1992, by Month

Facilities	Max. Pop. Limit	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<u>Alameda</u>													
Los Cerros <sup>a</sup>	125/100	69.9	70.9	86.2	94.3	89.4	80.4	77.6	78.5	75.4	75.4	69.9	73.0
<u>Colusa, Solano</u>													
Fouts Springs	60	31.8	39.4	47.0	50.3	49.4	50.1	46.9	39.2	37.0	37.0	36.2	39.8
<u>Contra Costa</u>													
Byron Boys Ranch	74	66.4	66.3	69.8	69.5	68.1	68.3	69.3	68.2	67.7	66.1	59.3	53.9
<u>Del Norte</u>													
Bar-O-Boys	42	35.6	37.4	35.8	33.8	32.5	31.1	31.3	32.0	34.1	35.1	35.5	29.2
<u>Fresno</u>													
C. K. Wakefield	60	49.6	48.9	49.3	49.4	48.3	48.4	49.2	47.7	47.9	47.6	43.5	18.8
<u>Kern</u>													
Camp Erwin W. Owen <sup>b</sup>	125/65	124.6	123.3	124.3	122.2	109.7	107.4	87.7	59.4	57.3	60.6	63.3	64.4
Youth Facility <sup>c</sup>	36	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	28.0					
<u>Los Angeles</u>													
Camp Afflerbaugh	116	111.6	111.1	111.9	112.2	113.4	113.3	111.8	113.0	110.5	116.5	105.7	103.9
Camp Gonzales	125	122.0	124.1	125.6	124.0	124.0	124.2	121.7	127.4	121.9	119.9	120.2	119.5
Camp Karl Holton	125	126.5	124.2	126.1	126.2	126.2	125.8	128.5	123.6	124.5	124.3	125.1	123.0
Camp Kilpatrick	119	119.0	119.8	119.2	120.0	117.6	118.6	121.6	123.6	117.9	115.6	118.2	114.0
Camp D. Kirby	100	98.3	97.2	97.9	96.1	95.6	96.9	97.5	96.9	97.7	98.1	95.9	95.5
Camp Mendenhall	105	100.0	100.2	102.1	99.7	100.7	101.4	101.5	104.3	99.3	90.5	88.6	92.3
Camp Miller	115	108.6	106.8	111.2	109.2	111.3	111.8	113.9	112.2	111.1	106.2	107.3	100.9
Camp Munz	105	102.8	100.3	102.3	103.0	103.4	105.7	100.8	105.8	102.6	93.8	93.8	94.2
Camp Paige	116	114.2	115.2	112.1	115.5	115.5	114.3	114.7	114.9	112.5	106.2	103.8	102.9
Camp Rockey	125	121.7	122.1	122.6	121.4	121.6	120.0	121.4	125.2	123.3	120.2	120.7	119.8
Camp Scott	116	109.8	111.2	111.4	110.2	110.4	111.9	110.4	110.9	100.0	108.8	108.4	106.5

APPENDIX B (Continued)

Facilities	Max. Pop. Limit	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Camp Scudder <sup>d</sup>	105/108	105.1	104.9	105.1	106.2	108.0	105.9	106.5	104.8	103.1	105.1	102.8	101.0
Barley Flats <sup>e</sup>	92	86.0	89.1										
Louis Routh	90	87.2	90.1	89.6	88.9	89.8	88.7	89.7	86.2	79.1	89.0	87.3	83.9
Camp Onizuka	110	106.5	111.7	115.7	111.0	112.3	113.1	117.9	102.6	102.6	99.6	109.2	107.1
Camp McNair	110	109.5	109.7	107.8	106.5	112.3	109.7	107.4	109.7	106.9	108.6	105.2	108.2
Camp Jarvis	110	104.2	113.0	114.8	113.1	113.2	112.5	119.1	97.5	96.6	102.8	100.1	103.9
Camp Resnik <sup>f</sup>	100/110	92.9	93.7	98.7	104.0	104.3	103.7	104.9	105.5	101.1	101.4	93.1	85.8
Camp Smith <sup>g</sup>	110/55	108.6	110.9	110.9	109.4	110.9	110.1	104.1	104.9	100.6	100.5	99.6	52.9
Camp Scobee <sup>h</sup>	110/55					106.3	100.9	105.5	101.5	98.8	96.8	100.4	53.1
<u>Orange</u>													
Los Pinos	125	112.7	123.2	123.7	123.4	117.3	113.6	107.5	96.4	100.6	93.1	98.6	90.2
Joplin	60	55.2	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.0	58.5	58.0	49.5	53.2	51.3	48.1	47.9
Youth Guidance Center	125	114.5	116.8	119.3	118.6	109.2	106.5	100.7	104.5	96.3	98.3	84.9	86.4
<u>Placer</u>													
Treatment Center	20	13.7	17.9	18.8	17.1	16.0	19.6	16.8	14.9	13.3	12.4	11.8	15.5
<u>Riverside</u>													
Twin Pines	70	53.3	53.7	52.7	52.4	44.8	50.1	55.7	51.8	58.9	60.9	63.0	62.3
Van Horn	44	40.3	40.0	39.5	39.9	37.4	34.1	38.4	37.7	41.8	39.3	36.2	37.3
<u>Sacramento</u>													
Boys Ranch	100	83.4	92.8	91.8	90.6	85.5	90.4	86.1	79.3	81.4	86.4	78.6	71.7
Thornton Youth Center	50	41.5	42.3	48.6	48.7	48.5	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.6	49.4	49.5	49.5
<u>San Bernardino</u>													
Regional Education	40	37.6	37.4	36.5	38.0	35.2	33.9	37.4	38.3	38.1	37.6	38.7	38.6
Kuiper Youth Center	20	15.0	17.2	16.4	12.8	15.1	16.0	15.8	17.0	17.3	17.1	19.5	18.4

APPENDIX B (Continued)

Facilities	Max. Pop. Limit	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION											
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<u>San Diego</u>													
Rancho Del Rayo	106	103.1	102.0	102.9	104.7	103.9	105.6	105.5	101.7	104.4	104.0	103.2	102.1
Rancho Del Campo	100	91.4	84.4	84.6	94.8	93.0	92.1	95.7	85.3	96.2	95.9	97.2	93.1
Girls Rehab. Facility <sup>i</sup>	30/20	28.1	23.4	22.1	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.5	20.4	24.7	24.5	23.5	24.9
<u>San Francisco</u>													
Log Cabin	84	30.4	34.4	33.3	35.8	42.5	46.0	47.1	45.5	45.7	45.0	45.8	45.7
<u>San Mateo</u>													
Glenwood	60	45.6	52.2	52.0	51.2	52.9	54.9	54.6	55.4	55.0	54.3	54.6	54.4
<u>Santa Barbara</u>													
Los Prietos	56	44.6	48.0	46.8	44.3	47.0	48.2	49.3	48.6	47.9	49.5	47.3	42.0
<u>Santa Clara</u>													
Wm. F. James <sup>j</sup>	105/96	91.5	89.9	93.9	91.0	86.1	94.5	91.7	88.7	89.3	90.5	86.9	80.9
Harold Holden	108	64.4	77.5	88.4	90.9	91.5	92.6	89.1	89.9	86.7	90.0	90.6	89.0
Muriel Wright <sup>k</sup>	41	35.6	40.4	38.5	38.8	39.6	39.3	39.9	36.1	29.5	23.8		
<u>Sonoma</u>													
Sonoma Youth Camp	20	17.4	18.8	19.6	18.8	19.5	19.8	19.6	19.7	18.0	17.8	15.6	17.1
Sierra Youth Center <sup>l</sup>	20	19.4	18.4	19.5	18.7	18.1	18.1	17.1	11.6	8.9	13.2	17.6	19.8
<u>Ventura</u>													
Frank A. Colston <sup>m</sup>	37/46	35.9	38.2	45.0	44.9	42.8	36.7	33.5	38.6	43.3	44.9	44.5	44.7
Juv. Restitution Center	24	17.5	22.7	22.8	23.4	20.8	18.5	16.1	14.9	14.4	23.1	19.7	15.1

<sup>a</sup>Alameda - Los Cerros decreased from 125 to 100 beds on August 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 114.6.

<sup>b</sup>Kern Camp Owen decreased from 125 to 65 on August 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 100.0.

<sup>c</sup>Kern Youth Facility closed on July 31, 1992.

APPENDIX B (Continued)

<sup>d</sup>Los Angeles Scudder increased from 105 to 108 on May 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 107.0.

<sup>e</sup>Los Angeles Barley Flats closed March 1, 1992.

<sup>f</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Resnick increased from 100 to 110 on May 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 106.7.

<sup>g</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Smith temporarily closed 55 beds on or around December 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 105.4.

<sup>h</sup>Los Angeles Challenger - Scobee opened 110 new beds on May 1, 1992, then temporarily closed 55 beds on or around December 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 103.1.

<sup>i</sup>San Diego Girls Rehabilitation Center decreased from 30 to 20 on February 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 20.8.

<sup>j</sup>Santa Clara James Ranch decreased from 105 to 96 on June 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 99.8.

<sup>k</sup>Santa Clara Muriel Wright Center closed October 25, 1992.

<sup>l</sup>Sonoma Sierra Youth Center increased from 18 to 20 on January 1, 1992.

<sup>m</sup>Ventura Colston Center increased from 37 to 46 on March 1, 1992.  
Average capacity for year = 44.5.



## APPENDIX C

### Secure Camps Operating as of December 1992

County and Camp	Capacity	County and Camp	Capacity
Fresno - Wakefield School	60	Los Angeles - Resnick <sup>a</sup>	110
Los Angeles - Gonzales	125	Los Angeles - Smith <sup>a</sup>	110 <sup>b</sup>
Los Angeles - Holton	125	Los Angeles - Scobee <sup>a</sup>	110 <sup>b</sup>
Los Angeles - Kilpatrick	119	San Bernardino - Reg. Ed. Ctr.	40
Los Angeles - Kirby	100	San Bernardino - Kuiper Ctr.	20
Los Angeles - Rockey	125	San Diego - Girls Rehab.	20
Los Angeles - Onizuka <sup>a</sup>	110	Sonoma - Sierra Youth Ctr.	20
Los Angeles - McNair <sup>a</sup>	110	Ventura - Colston	46
Los Angeles - Jarvis <sup>a</sup>	110		

Total Secure Camp Beds as of Dec. 1992: 1,460<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>These six camps comprise the Challenger Youth Center in Los Angeles County. The secure classification for these camps is based upon their containment within a locked enclosure fence.

<sup>b</sup>In December 1992, LA's Smith and Scobee each temporarily closed 55 beds for an indefinite period. For the purposes of Appendix C the former capacity of 110 is used.

<sup>c</sup>Total includes the 110 beds temporarily closed in LA's Camps Smith and Scobee.

#### Definition of Secure Facility

A secure facility has either or both a locked perimeter (fence, wall, etc.) and locked living units or individual rooms. All of the above facilities have locked perimeters, with the exception of the Sonoma County Sierra Youth Center. All of the facilities have locked rooms or living units. Not all living units or rooms within a facility are locked. Camp Rockey in Los Angeles County has one locked unit and one that is not locked. This type of mixture applies to several camps. However, since these units are located within a locked perimeter, the camp is classified as secure. Sonoma County's Sierra Youth Center, with no locked perimeter, only locks its rooms at night.



## APPENDIX D

### Camp Capacity Changes Since 1987

- 1987 - Mono's Camp O'Neal closed.  
Orange's Girls Re-entry was changed to boys Short-Term and gained 10 beds.  
Riverside Crossroads ceased functioning as a camp program.
- 1988 - Tulare's Camp Meyers closed 55 beds.  
Orange's Boys Short-Term closed 30 beds, but transferred 29 of them to Los Pinos.  
The 100 beds of the Los Angeles Special Treatment Program were returned to San Fernando Juvenile Hall as of December 31, 1988.
- 1989 - Contra Costa Boys Preplacement Center (20 beds) closed.  
LA's Camp Holton increased by 25 beds. Camp Holton II opened 30 beds and closed all 30 beds during the year.
- 1990 - Contra Costa Girls Center (19 beds) closed.  
LA's Mira Loma - North and Mira Loma - South closed.  
LA's Holton II program was in operation for part of the year.  
LA's Challenger Center Camps Onizuka, McNair, Jarvis, and Resnik opened.  
San Bernardino's Verdemont closed.  
San Diego's Rancho del Campo added 50 beds.  
San Mateo's Camp Glenwood closed 4 beds.  
Santa Barbara's Los Prietos added 5 beds.  
Santa Clara's James Ranch added 7 beds.
- 1991 - Alameda's Chabot Boys' Camp closed.  
Alameda's Los Cerros added 25 beds.  
Los Angeles' Lathrop Hall (Ricardo M) vacant most of year.  
Los Angeles' Holton II Program closed.  
Los Angeles' Resnick closed 5 beds.  
San Bernardino's Kuiper closed 24 beds.  
San Diego's Girls Rehab. Ctr. added 10 beds.  
Santa Barbara's Los Prietos added 6 beds.  
Santa Clara's Holden Ranch closed 1 bed.
- 1992 - Alameda's Los Cerros closed its 25-bed annex, reducing capacity to 100.  
Kern's Camp Owen closed 60 beds, reducing capacity to 65.  
Kern's Youth Facility closed all 36 beds and ceased operation.  
LA's Camp Scudder added 3 beds, increasing capacity to 108.  
LA's Camp Barley Flats closed all 92 beds and ceased operation.  
LA's Camp Resnick added 10 beds, increasing capacity to 110.  
LA's Camp Scobee opened 110 new beds, then temporarily decreased to 55.  
LA's Camp Smith temporarily closed 55 beds, reducing capacity to 55.  
San Diego's Girls Rehab. Ctr. closed 10 beds, reducing capacity to 20.  
Santa Clara's Muriel Wright Center closed all 41 beds and ceased operation.  
Sonoma's Sierra Youth Center added 2 beds, increasing capacity to 20.  
Ventura's Colston Youth Center added 9 beds, increasing capacity to 46.



APPENDIX E

Average Daily Population of Individual Camps,  
1988 through 1992

Facilities	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<u>Alameda</u>					
Chabot <sup>a</sup>	69.2	67.4	62.6	56.0	
Los Cerros	83.0	83.4	86.0	77.4	78.4
<u>Colusa, Solano</u>					
Fouts Springs	32.6	20.9	32.3	31.5	42.0
<u>Contra Costa</u>					
Preplacement Center <sup>b</sup>	19.6	18.3			
Byron Boys Ranch	66.0	60.8	56.9	66.6	66.1
Girls Center <sup>c</sup>	16.6	15.9	15.5		
<u>Del Norte</u>					
Bar-O-Boys Ranch	26.7	27.3	30.4	31.2	33.6
<u>Fresno</u>					
C. K. Wakefield	48.3	49.2	48.3	48.1	46.1
<u>Kern</u>					
Camp Erwin W. Owen	124.2	124.2	124.7	124.0	91.9
Youth Facility	72.8	71.9	72.0	52.2	34.9
<u>Los Angeles</u>					
Camp Afflerbaugh	111.3	108.2	109.7	110.1	111.2
Camp Gonzales	127.7	124.3	124.3	124.1	122.9
Camp Karl Holton	129.9	113.2	110.2	122.6	125.3
Camp Kilpatrick	120.4	119.0	118.5	117.0	118.7
Camp D. Kirby	98.3	97.6	97.7	96.6	97.0
Camp Mendenhall	102.4	101.5	96.9	98.6	98.4
Camp Miller	113.3	110.1	108.0	107.8	109.2
Camp Munz	103.7	100.8	97.4	98.8	100.7
Camp Paige	108.8	103.9	105.0	110.7	111.8
Camp Rockey	126.4	124.0	127.4	121.2	121.7
Camp Scott	85.7	68.9	75.8	106.4	109.2
Camp Scudder	103.8	101.5	100.2	102.1	104.9
Special Treatment Program <sup>d</sup>	156.2				
Mira Loma-North <sup>e</sup>	118.8	115.0	117.7		
Barley Flats	87.8	88.9	86.7	87.8	87.5
Mira Loma-South <sup>e</sup>	117.4	111.9	110.1		
Louis Routh	89.7	85.0	83.9	84.8	87.5
Lathrop <sup>f</sup>	56.1	58.9	66.0	33.3	
Camp Holton IIS		25.3	20.1	19.9	
Camp Onizuka <sup>h</sup>			105.1	104.9	109.1
Camp McNair <sup>h</sup>			103.4	105.6	108.5
Camp Jarvis <sup>h</sup>			103.2	104.2	107.6

APPENDIX E (Continued)

Facilities	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<u>Los Angeles (Cont'd)</u>					
Camp Resnik <sup>l</sup>				101.4	99.1
Camp Smith <sup>l</sup>					101.9
Camp Scobee <sup>k</sup>					96.1
<u>Orange</u>					
Los Pinos	98.2	117.9	116.8	115.5	108.3
Joplin	56.9	54.9	57.7	57.1	54.9
Boys Short-Term <sup>l</sup>	28.9				
Youth Guidance Ctr.	117.5	119.1	116.8	114.4	104.6
<u>Placer</u>					
Treatment Center	10.6	14.0	14.6	16.5	15.6
<u>Riverside</u>					
Twin Pines	55.0	42.6	55.1	48.2	55.0
Van Horn	35.5	39.6	39.2	33.5	38.5
<u>Sacramento</u>					
Boys Ranch	80.3	88.3	83.7	83.7	84.8
Thornton Youth Ctr.	45.5	47.6	48.9	46.3	47.8
<u>San Bernardino</u>					
Regional Education	38.9	38.1	38.9	36.3	37.3
Verdemont <sup>m</sup>	48.8	40.9	42.1		
Kuiper Youth Ctr. <sup>n</sup>	31.5	23.0	16.8	14.9	16.5
<u>San Diego</u>					
Rancho Del Rayo	100.9	93.6	98.5	102.6	103.6
Rancho Del Campo	50.1	47.5	56.9	93.6	92.0
Girls Rehab. Facility	19.0	19.6	20.5	25.1	22.4
<u>San Francisco</u>					
Log Cabin	64.8	57.0	43.8	30.6	41.4
<u>San Mateo</u>					
Glenwood	40.5	43.1	45.8	44.5	53.1
<u>Santa Barbara</u>					
Los Prietos	29.1	33.6	36.3	44.4	46.9
<u>Santa Clara</u>					
Wm. F. James	80.8	92.6	91.7	88.8	89.6
Harold Holden	75.2	88.4	88.8	70.9	86.7
Muriel Wright	23.0	33.9	35.0	32.4	36.4

APPENDIX E (Continued)

Facilities	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<u>Sonoma</u>					
Sonoma Youth Camp	19.3	17.9	19.3	17.1	18.5
Sierra Youth Ctr. <sup>o</sup>	14.5	15.8	11.9	12.7	16.6
<u>Tulare</u>					
Camp Meyers <sup>p</sup>	35.5				
<u>Ventura</u>					
Frank A. Colston	36.3	36.7	36.9	36.3	41.1
Juv. Restitution Project	19.1	17.3	20.5	21.3	19.1
STATEWIDE (Avg.)	3,749	3,502	3,596	3,642	3,618

<sup>a</sup>Alameda's Chabot closed July 31, 1991.

<sup>b</sup>Contra Costa's Preplacement Center closed November 1, 1989.

<sup>c</sup>Contra Costa's Girls Center closed October 10, 1990.

<sup>d</sup>Los Angeles' Special Treatment Program closed December 31, 1988.

<sup>e</sup>Los Angeles' Camps Mira Loma-North and South closed May 13, 1990.

<sup>f</sup>Los Angeles' Lathrop moved all youths to the Challenger Center February 7, 1991.

<sup>g</sup>Los Angeles' Camp Holton II opened January 1, 1989 and closed August 12, 1989. Reopened July 16, 1990 and closed February 15, 1991.

<sup>h</sup>Los Angeles' Camps Onizuka, McNair, and Jarvis opened May 14, 1990.

<sup>i</sup>Los Angeles' Camp Resnik opened July 1, 1990.

<sup>j</sup>Los Angeles' Camp Smith opened December 23, 1990. No data for 1990.

<sup>k</sup>Los Angeles' Camp Scobee opened May 1, 1992.

<sup>l</sup>Orange's Los Amigos closed June 1985, reopened as Girls Re-entry January 1986, then in November 1986 changed to Boys Short-Term then closed October 16, 1988.

<sup>m</sup>San Bernardino's Verdemont closed September 20, 1990.

<sup>n</sup>San Bernardino's Kuiper closed on weekends in 1989. ADP based on days camp was open.

<sup>o</sup>Sonoma's Adolescent Center changed its name to Sierra Youth Center. In 1991, closed weekends. ADP based on days camp was open.

<sup>p</sup>Tulare's Meyers Youth Center closed September 30, 1988.