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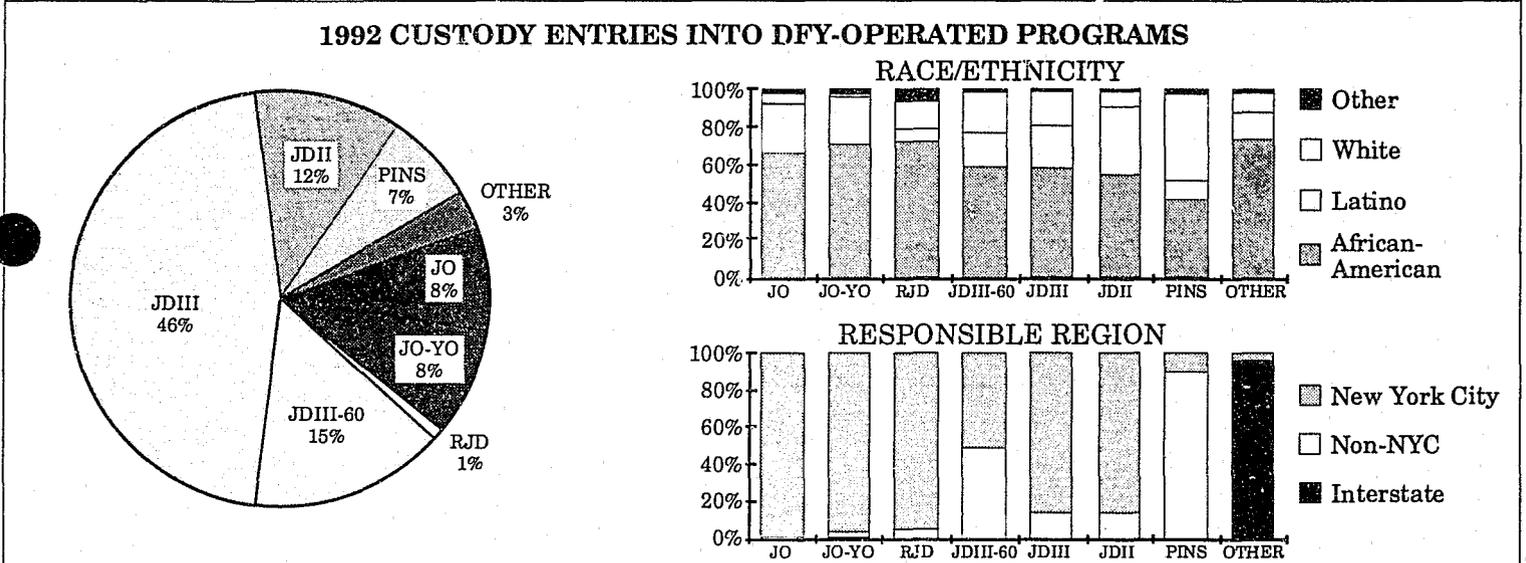
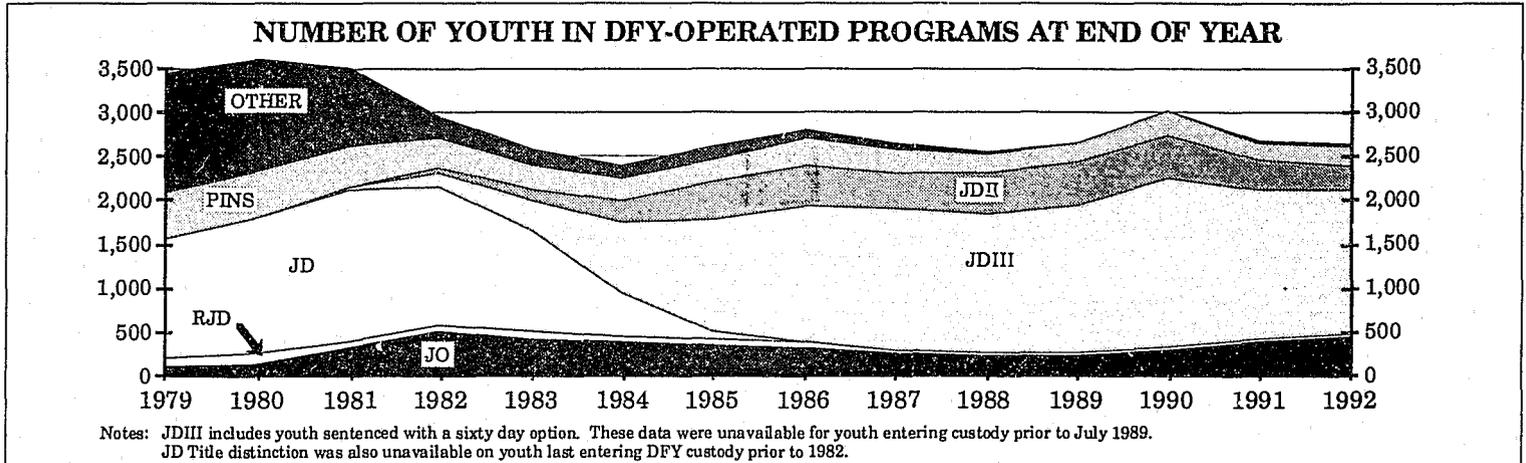
147039

# TECHNICAL REPORT

## ADJUDICATION OF YOUTH IN DFY CUSTODY - 1992

OFFICE OF PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION

Volume 3, Number 4 (Fall, 1993)



### DEFINITION OF TERMS

**Custody Entries** are youth admitted for the first time, and youth admitted on a new placement following discharge from a prior placement. Excluded are youth already in custody who receive a new placement order or a modification of an existing order and parole violators.

**DFY-Operated Programs** are Secure, Limited Secure, Non-Secure, and Community Based facilities and, Foster Care, Day Programs, Independent Living, and Community Care. Excluded are Voluntary Agencies.

**ADJUDICATIONS:**

- JO - Juvenile Offender** a youth 13 years old who is criminally responsible for Murder 2nd degree or a youth 14-15 years old who is criminally responsible for certain crimes of homicide, kidnapping, arson, assault, rape, sodomy, aggravated sexual abuse, burglary, or robbery and is convicted in adult criminal court.
- JO-YO - JO Youthful Offender** a Juvenile Offender who has been granted Youthful Offender sentencing status under Penal Law §60.02.
- JD - Juvenile Delinquent** a youth 7-15 years of age who has committed an act that would constitute a crime if committed by an adult.
- RJD - Restricted Juvenile Delinquent** a JD committing specific designated felony acts, including certain crimes of homicide, kidnapping, arson, assault, rape, sodomy, aggravated sexual abuse, burglary, or robbery.
- JDIII - Juvenile Delinquent Title III** a JD who may be placed in any facility except secure, and who may be transferred to a secure facility following a transfer hearing.
- JDIII-60 - Juvenile Delinquent III - 60 day option** a JD III who may be placed in a secure facility without a transfer hearing at any time during the first 60 days of residency.
- JDII - Juvenile Delinquent Title II** a JD who may not be placed in a secure or limited secure facility.
- PINS - Person In Need of Supervision** a youth who is less than 18 years of age who does not attend school in violation of the education law, or who is incorrigible, ungovernable or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful control of a parent or other lawful authority or who unlawfully possesses marihuana.
- OTHER - Other Adjudications** include youth sentenced as youthful offenders, placed after a criminal finding in Family Court, placed with DFY as a condition of probation, adjourned in contemplation of dismissal, temporary adjournments, youth voluntarily admitted under FCA 358(a), or youth placed under interstate compact agreements.

**YOUTH IN EACH PROGRAM ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 BY ADJUDICATION**

	TOTAL	JUVENILE OFFENDER			JUVENILE DELINQUENT					PINS	OTHER
		JO	JO-YO	TOTAL JOs	RJD	JDIII-60	JDIII	JDII	TOTAL JDs		
<b>TOTAL POPULATION **</b>	3,383	303	122	425	37	351	1,366	857	2,611	315	82
	100%	9%	4%	13%	1%	10%	40%	25%	77%	9%	1%
<b>SECURE CENTERS</b>	459	66%	27%	93%	5%	2%	<1%		7%		
HARLEM VALLEY	222	65%	28%	93%	4%	3%			7%		
GOSHEN	83	78%	17%	95%	2%	2%			5%		
BROOKWOOD	59	66%	25%	92%	8%				8%		
MACCORMICK	48	81%	15%	96%	4%				4%		
BUFFALO	28	32%	50%	82%	11%	4%	4%		18%		
LANSING	10	50%	40%	90%	10%				10%		
TRYON GIRLS	9	22%	56%	78%	22%				22%		
<b>LIMITED SECURE CENTERS</b>	653				1%	25%	74%		100%		
HIGHLAND	163				3%	28%	69%		100%		
INDUSTRY SCHOOL	126					25%	75%		100%		
OATKA	109					21%	79%		100%		
LANSING	101					32%	68%		100%		
BUFFALO	54					22%	78%		100%		
ELLA MCQUEEN	46				2%	22%	76%		100%		
PYRAMID	38				3%	13%	84%		100%		
SGT. HENRY JOHNSON ACADEMY	16					6%	94%		100%		
<b>RESIDENTIAL CENTERS</b>	612				<1%	11%	47%	25%	83%	17%	
TRYON BOYS	256					11%	49%	22%	82%	18%	
TRYON GIRLS	63					8%	22%	24%	54%	46%	
ALLEN	59					12%	46%	32%	90%	10%	
GREAT VALLEY	25					16%	56%	20%	92%	8%	
STATEN ISLAND	25					4%	44%	28%	76%	24%	
ANNSVILLE	24				4%	8%	50%	25%	88%	13%	
BRACE	24					25%	29%	42%	96%	4%	
CASS	24					4%	50%	38%	92%	8%	
BRONX	23					4%	74%	17%	96%	4%	
PARKER	21					5%	48%	43%	95%	5%	
BRENTWOOD	20					10%	55%	35%	100%		
ADIRONDACK	19					16%	58%		74%	26%	
AUBURN	17					12%	53%	24%	88%	12%	
MIDDLETOWN	12					17%	67%	8%	92%	8%	
<b>YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS</b>	31					3%	65%	19%	87%	13%	
BROOKLYN	17					6%	71%	24%	100%		
CENTRAL NY	10						70%	20%	90%	10%	
SYRACUSE	4						25%		25%	75%	
<b>COMMUNITY RESIDENTIAL HOMES</b>	177					12%	57%	18%	86%	14%	
MID-HUDSON	20					25%	70%		95%	5%	
WESTCHESTER	19						58%	37%	95%	5%	
BINGHAMTON BOYS	18						61%	17%	78%	22%	
STATEN ISLAND	18						61%	28%	89%	11%	
KINGSTON	11					18%	45%	27%	91%	9%	
ALBANY GIRLS	10					10%	30%	30%	70%	30%	
ROCHESTER	10					10%	90%		100%		
ALBANY BOYS	9					22%	67%	11%	100%		
BRENTWOOD	9					11%	67%	11%	89%	11%	
SCHENECTADY	9					11%	67%	11%	89%	11%	
GLENS FALLS	8					38%	38%		75%	25%	
GLOVERSVILLE	8						50%	50%	100%		
TROY	8					13%	63%	13%	88%	13%	
BUFFALO	7					14%	57%	14%	86%	14%	
ELMIRA	7					29%	29%	14%	71%	29%	
BINGHAMTON GIRLS	6					17%	17%		33%	67%	
<b>VOLUNTARY AGENCIES</b>	770					2%	12%	71%	85%	15%	
REPLACEMENT	534						2%	84%	87%	13%	
COOPERATIVE	236					7%	33%	40%	81%	19%	
<b>FOSTER CARE</b>	134					9%	54%	16%	79%	19%	1%
FOSTER CARE ONLY	101					9%	52%	18%	79%	19%	2%
* F.C. & DAY PROGRAM	33					9%	61%	9%	79%	21%	
<b>NON-RESIDENTIAL SERVICES</b>	547				1%	12%	56%	18%	87%	7%	5%
COMMUNITY CARE ONLY	386				1%	12%	55%	17%	85%	7%	8%
* DAY PROGRAM ONLY	136					12%	59%	21%	92%	8%	
* C.C. & DAY PROGRAM	17					12%	65%	24%	100%		
INDEPENDENT LIVING	8				13%	25%	38%	13%	88%	13%	

\*\* Technical Reports "Adjudication of Youth" 1990 and 1991 did not include youth in Voluntary Agencies in this table.

\* See table below for break down of all youth in day programs.

**YOUTH IN DAY PROGRAMS ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 BY ADJUDICATION**

	TOTAL	JUVENILE OFFENDER			JUVENILE DELINQUENT					PINS	OTHER
		JO	JO-YO	TOTAL JOs	RJD	JDIII-60	JDIII	JDII	TOTAL JDs		
<b>TOTAL DAY PROGRAMS</b>	186					21	111	36	168	18	
	100%					11%	60%	19%	90%	10%	
<b>EVENING REPORTING CENTERS</b>	108					13%	58%	22%	93%	7%	
BRONX	28					14%	50%	36%	100%		
ROCHESTER	21						62%	38%	100%		
BROOKLYN	20						85%	15%	100%		
SYRACUSE	16					19%	69%	6%	94%	6%	
BUFFALO	12					8%	25%	8%	42%	58%	
POUGHKEEPSIE	11					55%	36%	9%	100%		
<b>HOME BASED INTENSIVE SUPERVISION</b>	35					11%	43%	17%	71%	29%	
MONROE COUNTY	15					7%	53%	40%	100%		
ERIE COUNTY	12					25%	17%		42%	58%	
CAPITAL DISTRICT	8						63%		63%	38%	
<b>SPORTS ACADEMY</b>	19						11%	68%	21%	100%	
<b>CITY CHALLENGE</b>	11							100%	100%		
<b>IN-HOME INTENSIVE TREATMENT &amp; SUPERVISION</b>	13					8%	77%	15%	100%		

Note: Rows in tables may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS  
AMONG 1992 CUSTODY ENTRIES INTO DFY-OPERATED PROGRAMS BY ADJUDICATION**

	TOTAL	JUVENILE OFFENDER			JUVENILE DELINQUENT					PINS	OTHER
		JO	JO-YO	TOTAL JOs	RJD	JDII-60	JDII	JDII	TOTAL JDs		
<b>TOTAL ENTRIES</b>	1,612	134	132	266	14	246	743	186	1,189	111	46
<b>AGE ON ADMISSION</b>											
12 & UNDER	3%					2%	4%	1%	3%	10%	
13 YEARS OLD	9%				29%	14%	9%	16%	11%	7%	
14 YEARS OLD	22%	12%	17%	14%	7%	21%	27%	24%	25%	18%	4%
15 YEARS OLD	39%	39%	42%	41%	43%	42%	38%	38%	39%	41%	11%
16 YEARS OLD	22%	39%	33%	36%	21%	19%	19%	17%	19%	21%	26%
17 & OVER	5%	10%	8%	9%		2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	59%
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	59%	66%	70%	68%	71%	58%	58%	54%	58%	41%	74%
LATINO	23%	26%	25%	26%	7%	18%	22%	36%	24%	10%	13%
WHITE	17%	6%	2%	4%	14%	21%	18%	9%	17%	45%	11%
OTHER	2%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
<b>GENDER</b>											
MALE	89%	96%	90%	93%	79%	88%	92%	88%	90%	61%	98%
FEMALE	11%	4%	10%	7%	21%	12%	8%	12%	10%	39%	2%
<b>MOST SERIOUS PLACEMENT OFFENSE CLASS</b>											
A FELONY	1%	10%	1%	5%	21%	<1%	<1%		0%		
B FELONY	14%	66%	74%	70%	29%	5%	4%	2%	4%		
C FELONY	11%	25%	25%	25%	36%	11%	10%	4%	10%		
D FELONY	15%				14%	20%	21%	20%	20%		
E FELONY	12%					14%	16%	16%	16%		
A MISDEMEANOR	31%					43%	41%	50%	43%		
B MISDEMEANOR	5%					7%	7%	9%	7%		
NONE	10%									100%	100%
<b>MOST SERIOUS PLACEMENT OFFENSE TYPE</b>											
VIOLENT SEXUAL	3%	3%	8%	5%	14%	3%	3%		3%		
VIOLENT NON-SEXUAL	44%	97%	92%	95%	79%	40%	39%	26%	38%		
NON-VIOLENT/NONE	54%				7%	57%	58%	74%	59%	100%	100%
<b>MOST SERIOUS PLACEMENT OFFENSE CATEGORY</b>											
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS</b>	38%	97%	98%	98%	86%	33%	31%	20%	30%		
ROBBERY	20%	58%	78%	68%	29%	12%	12%	8%	12%		
ASSAULT	11%	8%	8%	8%	7%	16%	13%	11%	13%		
HOMICIDE	5%	28%	5%	17%	36%	1%	1%		1%		
SEX	3%	3%	8%	5%	14%	3%	4%		3%		
KIDNAPPING	1%					<1%	1%	2%	1%		
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY</b>	33%	3%	2%	2%	14%	47%	44%	48%	45%		
LARCENY	10%					13%	12%	17%	13%		
UNAUTHORIZED USE MOTOR VEHICLE	8%					8%	12%	13%	11%		
BURGLARY	5%	3%		2%	14%	11%	6%	3%	7%		
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	5%					7%	6%	7%	6%		
POSSESSION STOLEN PROPERTY	4%					7%	6%	6%	6%		
ARSON	1%		2%	1%		<1%	1%		1%		
OTHER THEFT	<1%					1%	<1%	1%	1%		
<b>OTHER CRIMES</b>	28%					21%	26%	32%	25%	100%	100%
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	11%					12%	13%	25%	14%		
WEAPONS	6%					5%	9%	4%	8%		
OTHER/NONE	12%					3%	3%	3%	3%	100%	100%

Note: Columns in table may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PERCENT OF YOUTH WITH SELECTED SPECIAL NEEDS  
AMONG 1992 CUSTODY ENTRIES INTO DFY-OPERATED PROGRAMS BY ADJUDICATION**

	TOTAL	JUVENILE OFFENDER			JUVENILE DELINQUENT					PINS	OTHER
		JO	JO-YO	TOTAL JOs	RJD	JDII-60	JDII	JDII	TOTAL JDs		
<b>TOTAL ENTRIES</b>	1,612	134	132	266	14	246	743	186	1,189	111	46
<b>SCREENED NEEDS AT INTAKE</b>											
<b>NEED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES</b> (Number of Cases Screened)	28% (1,572)	14% (134)	15% (132)	15% (266)	29% (14)	35% (246)	29% (743)	19% (186)	29% (1,189)	53% (111)	0% (6)
<b>NEED SEX OFFENDER SERVICES</b> (Number of Cases Screened)	8% (1,572)	7% (134)	8% (132)	8% (266)	21% (14)	9% (246)	9% (743)	3% (186)	8% (1,189)	6% (111)	0% (6)
<b>MAY BE HOMELESS ON RELEASE</b> (Number of Cases Screened)	16% (1,366)	6% (79)	5% (73)	6% (152)	0% (13)	23% (235)	14% (684)	14% (160)	16% (1,092)	27% (106)	13% (16)
<b>NEED SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES</b> (Number of Cases Screened)	59% (1,572)	48% (134)	45% (132)	46% (266)	64% (14)	64% (246)	61% (743)	65% (186)	62% (1,189)	49% (111)	100% (6)
<b>NEED SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES</b>	32%	20%	12%	16%	33%	38%	35%	23%	34%	58%	0%
Emotionally Disturbed	16%	5%	3%	4%	14%	21%	17%	12%	17%	34%	0%
Learning Disabled	6%	7%	2%	5%	0%	7%	6%	5%	6%	12%	0%
Other/multiply Handicapped (Number of Cases Screened)	2% (1,176)	3% (107)	5% (103)	4% (210)	7% (9)	1% (193)	2% (528)	1% (142)	1% (872)	1% (90)	0% (4)

Note: Percent indicates youth with need. Youth may have multiple needs.

**RESPONSIBLE COUNTY OF 1992 CUSTODY ENTRIES INTO DFY OPERATED PROGRAMS BY ADJUDICATION**

	TOTAL	JO	JO-YO	RJD	JDIII-60	JDIII	JDII	PINS	OTHER		TOTAL	JO	JO-YO	RJD	JDIII-60	JDIII	JDII	PINS	OTHER
<b>TOTAL ENTRIES</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>Non-NYC (Continued)</b>									
NYC Subtotal	994	113	117	9	83	516	146	8	2	MADISON	8				1	4			3
BRONX	161	27	27	1	25	61	20			MONROE	59	4	5	1		22	27		
KINGS	406	54	55	1	3	247	40	6		MONTGOMERY	5				1	4			
NEW YORK	229	14	21	6	38	85	61	2	2	NASSAU	34	1			28				5
QUEENS	167	14	11		10	111	21			NIAGARA	11					10			1
RICHMOND	31	4	3	1	7	12	4			ONEIDA	27				11	12			4
Non-NYC Subtotal	572	21	13	5	163	227	40	103		ONONDAGA	37	5	2		3	24			3
ALBANY	29				16	8		5		ONTARIO	2					1			1
ALLEGANY	3	2						1		ORANGE	13				12				1
BROOME	10				6	4				ORLEANS	2				1				
CATTARAUGUS	4					3		1		OSWEGO	11					10			1
CAYUGA	13				1	12				OTSEGO	1					1			
CHAUTAUQUA	10				2	5		3		RENSSELAER	6		1			4			1
CHEMUNG	7				2	4		1		ROCKLAND	5				4	1			
CHENANGO	3					3				ST. LAWRENCE	2				2				
CLINTON	8					2		6		SARATOGA	5				1	2			2
COLUMBIA	7				3	4				SCHENECTADY	25				4	10			11
DUTCHESS	19				12	6		1		SCHOHARIE	2								2
ERIE	48	1	4		5	6	3	29		SENECA	4			1		2	1		
ESSEX	3					3				STEUBEN	4				3				1
FRANKLIN	6					3		3		SUFFOLK	54	6		1	18	22	4		3
FULTON	5				1	3		1		SULLIVAN	3					2			1
GENESEE	2					2				ULSTER	7				7				
GREENE	5				1	2		2		WASHINGTON	3					2			1
HAMILTON	1				1					WAYNE	13	1				7	2		3
HERKIMER	3						2	1		WESTCHESTER	25	1	1	1	12	8			2
JEFFERSON	14				5	6		3		WYOMING	1					1			
LIVINGSTON	1					1				YATES	2						1		
										Interstate	46		2						44

Counties not listed had no custody entries.

New York State Division For Youth  
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