

[Handwritten mark]

nicro

South African

*National Institute for Crime Prevention
and Rehabilitation of Offenders*

(W.O. 313)

National Council

ANNUAL REPORT

1974 - 1975

30225

NICRO

(Registered under the Welfare Organisations Act: No.W.O. 313)

provides help and constructive service for prisoners, prisoners' families and ex-prisoners at the following centres:

Branch	Address	Tel.
Bloemfontein	P.O. Box 351, Bloemfontein	7-6678
Cape Town	P.O. Box 10034, Cape Town	55-1324
Durban	Goodricke's Building, Masonic Grove, Durban	6-6501
East London	F.C.U. Building, Lower Church Street, East London	2-4123
Johannesburg	40 Delver Street, Johannesburg	21-5986
Kimberley	Red Cross House, Stockdale Street, Kimberley	6392
Pietermaritzburg	16 Otto Street, Pietermaritzburg	2-5913
Port Elizabeth	22 Broad Street, Port Elizabeth	411542
Pretoria	Old Poynton Building, Church Street, Pretoria	2-5331
with supplementary services at		
Springs	9 Lonely Road, Selcourt, Springs	

This essential work is co-ordinated and promoted by the

NICRO NATIONAL COUNCIL

**Benzal House,
3 Barrack Street,
P.O. Box 10005,
CALEDON SQUARE,
7905,
CAPE TOWN.**

Branch Reports are available on request

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

Patron-in-Chief
THE STATE PRESIDENT

Patron
THE HONOURABLE THE CHIEF JUSTICE

President
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. H. STEYN

National Chairman
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. J. WESSELS

Members of National Council

The Hon. Mr. Justice M. E. Kumbleben	<i>Deputy Chairman</i>	Pietermaritzburg
Adv. J. J. Labuschagne	"	Pretoria
The Rt. Rev. R. W. F. Cowdry	<i>Member of Executive</i>	(Cape) Port Elizabeth
Mr. G. McLeod	"	(O.F.S.) Kimberley
Mr. L. Lawrence, S.C.	"	(Tvl.) Johannesburg
Mr. D. M. Grice	"	(Natal) Durban
The Hon. Mr. Justice R. N. Leon	"	Durban
Mr. F. P. van der Merwe	"	Pietermaritzburg
Dr. S. Aronstam	"	Bloemfontein
Mrs. F. Rubenstein	"	Johannesburg
Mr. J. E. P. Levyns	<i>Member for Finance</i>	Cape Town
Mr. K. Hayward	"	Cape Town
Mr. C. Alexander	"	Johannesburg
Mr. R. de Lange	"	East London
Mr. K. du Pisanie	"	Port Elizabeth
Mr. J. G. Botha	"	Bloemfontein
Mr. P. Horwood	"	Pietermaritzburg

Chairman of Local Committee

Mr. W. Dannheisser Springs

Head Office:
BENZAL HOUSE 403-407
3 BARRACK STREET
CAPE TOWN

P.O. Box 10005
Telephone 41-2362

National Director
MR. R. GRASER

Assistant National Director
DR. TH. TOUSSAINT VAN HOVE

Professional Assistant
MR. A. BEUGGER

publicity and research

During the financial year 1974/75 the Institute continued with its important task of educating the public in the causes of crime and treatment of offenders. Apart from several pamphlets, outlining NICRO's activities, an article on "Die identifisering van gedragsafwykings by die skoolgaande jeug en remediërende stappe om sodanige afwykings die hoof te bied" by Mr. Blignaut Olivier, Assistant Head of Psychological Services of the Cape Provincial Department of Education and on "Pre-Sentence Investigation" by Mr. R. Graser, were published.

The book "Crime and Punishment in South Africa" jointly edited by Dr. James Midgley, the Hon. Mr. Justice J. H. Steyn and Mr. R. Graser and published by McGraw-Hill, will appear shortly. National Council has also decided to publish a series, South African Studies in Criminology; the first issue of which "Children on Trial" by Dr. J. Midgley, will appear during 1975.

The National Chairman and National Director gave a number of press interviews while a variety of meetings and organisations were addressed.

Two films were obtained from England, with a view of showing the public the results of different methods of sentencing, namely sentencing to imprisonment and alternatives thereto. The "Screws" depict life in prison with its monotony and lack of motivation while the other film, "The Alternatives" show what can be achieved in the way of personal growth in responsibility by sentencing certain offenders by a so-called community service order to work in the community on community projects. These films have been shown in various centres to make the public aware of sentencing as a method of rehabilitation. The films underline NICRO's belief that more use should be made of extra-institutional treatment.

The research project on "Crime on the Cape Flats" is nearing completion; the first part of this study was made available to the participants of the conference on "Crime, Law and the Community", which was organised by NICRO and the Law Faculty of the University of Cape Town in

co-operation with the University's Department of Extra-Mural Studies.

Shebeening and related criminal activities are problems in the Indian townships in and around Durban and Pietermaritzburg and, at the request of NICRO, the Department of Criminology at the University of Durban-Westville will undertake research into the matter.

criminology journal: crime, punishment and correction

Three more issues have been published since our last Annual Report. The number of subscribers continues to rise and now stands at 1096. Amongst the articles published during the year, were "Pre-Sentence Investigation of Drunken Drivers: A follow-up Study" by O. Ben-Arie; "Die Beheer van Ekonomiese Misdaad" by T. J. van Heerden; "The Punishment Scene in South Africa" by J. H. Steyn and "The Bystander — a Study in Victimology" by L. S. Sheleff. The papers read at the Symposium on "Crime: its Causes in an Urban Society and its Control through the Sentencing Process" were also published.

commissions of enquiry

NICRO has given evidence to the Commission of Enquiry into the Matters Relating to the Coloured Population Group, the Theron Commission.

The National Director emphasized various points made in the two memoranda which had been laid before the Commission during the past years, thereby elaborating on causes of crime and the types of offence most prevalent amongst this population group.

For the Commission of Enquiry into the Collection of Voluntary Financial Contributions from the Public, the van Rooyen Commission — established during the year — an extensive questionnaire was completed and verbal evidence was also given.

NICRO stressed first of all that contributions from the public were essential for the continued existence of private welfare organisations in South Africa because State subsidies were totally insufficient; in the case of NICRO subsidies on salaries of social workers and the grant for administration over the period of 1973/74 covered less than 28% of the

total expenditure. It was therefore important that the public should be encouraged to contribute. Special mention was made of Community Chests which provided firms and their staff with an easy means of contributing towards the cost of welfare work amongst the under-privileged. NICRO recommended that encouragement should be given to the establishment of many more Chests than at present. NICRO also supported charity cross-word puzzles as run by certain newspapers because they prompted thousands of people — in the hope of winning a substantial prize — to contribute more to welfare work than they would otherwise have done. Gift Shops were also mentioned as an accepted form of raising funds. Finally the Commission was urged to recommend to the Government that income tax relief be given on amounts donated to welfare organisations.

As far as NICRO is concerned, the most important commission appointed last year was the Commission of Enquiry into the Penal System of the Republic of South Africa. Over a number of years NICRO has been concerned about the growing prison population of which — in the years ending July 1971, 1972, 1973 and 1974 — 91%, 90,8%, 81,76% and 88,58% respectively of the total number of prisoners were serving sentences of six months imprisonment or less. If one takes into account that remission of sentence for good behaviour is granted — which varies from $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ of the sentence — it is obvious that for the majority of prisoners the period they serve will be less than six months, and this period is too short to involve them in any meaningful training programme. NICRO has emphasized over the years that more use should be made of alternatives to imprisonment such as fines, probation, conditionally suspended sentences and community service orders such as used in Britain. NICRO has often also pointed out that the amount of a fine imposed should be relevant to the income of the offender as this would prevent many of them from going to prison by default of paying the required sum. For the same reason NICRO has been advocating a review of the bail system. The appointment of the Viljoen Commission has made it possible to give evidence in support of these and other opinions both in a memorandum and verbally when the National Chairman, the Hon. Mr. Justice P. J. Wessels and the National Director appeared before the Commission.

NICRO wishes all three Commissions success in their work.

national council, branches and committees

At the Annual General Meeting of National Council, the Hon. Mr. Justice P. J. Wessels, Judge of the Appeal Court of South Africa, was elected as the new Chairman of the Council after the resignation of the Hon. Mr. Justice J. H. Steyn, who became NICRO's President.

It would not be possible to write this report without expressing our gratitude to the former National Chairman for the years of dedicated and unselfish service to the Institute and all it stands for. Judge Steyn's personal involvement and his vigorous approach to the problems experienced by NICRO have been a motivation and challenge to his fellow Council members and the social workers. The staff of Head Office in particular wishes to thank him for his inspiration, warmth and sincerity.

There are still nine branches which are continuing, through their 16 committees, to play an active role in the communities. The number of social workers increased to 52 and we are grateful to the relevant State Departments for increasing the posts approved for subsidies from 42 to 47. This relieved the financial pressure to some extent.

The number of cases dealt with by all Branches shows an increase of 12,48% over the previous year; 22% were prisoners released on parole and under supervision of NICRO, 34,5% were unconditionally discharged prisoners and 16% families of prisoners. The number of clients in employment at the end of the statistical year also showed an improvement, although slight: from 42,5% to 43,69%. There is unfortunately always a number of clients who break contact with NICRO before they can be considered as having had the maximum benefit from treatment services; this year they represented 28,2% of the total number, while 9,3% have been re-arrested or reconvicted.

National Council wishes to express its thanks to all social workers for their efficient and dedicated work and to the members of all Committees for their selfless service to the community.

assistance to branches for projects

National Council decided at its 1974 meeting that part of the Diamond Jubilee Fund should be used to help branches on a R for R basis to realize special projects necessary for increasing the quality of social work services.

foreign contacts

NICRO has had several visits from foreign criminologists and lawyers. Amongst them were Dr. J. Midgley, of the London School of Economics, Dr. Leon Sheleff of the University of Tel Aviv, and Mr. F. McLaren, Chief Probation Officer of the Northumberland Probation and Aftercare Services.

Regular contact was kept with the International Prisoners' Aid Association of which NICRO's National Director is a Board member.

transkeian institute for crime prevention and rehabilitation of offenders (X.W.O.41)

In February of this year the above Institute was registered as a welfare organisation in the Transkei. NICRO has been involved in its establishment and will continue to be interested in its activities. The existence of this Institute, with aims similar to NICRO's, will facilitate the contact between prisoners in the Republic and their families in the Transkei. Citizens of Thaba'Nchu, belonging to the Bophuthutswana Homeland have also shown interest in starting a prisoners' aid organisation.

finance and fundraising

NICRO received a generous grant of R5 195,17 from the Springbok Radio Christmas Fund in 1974 and distributed this to its branches.

Grants and donations amounting to R14 531,20 were received from various sources, including the head offices of banks, building societies, commercial and industrial companies, mines, trust funds, women's organisations, recreational clubs and individual donors. NICRO is most grateful for this excellent support.

The Diamond Jubilee Fund now stands at R221 593,04. We are most grateful to the Sunday Times National Charity Fund for their magnificent contribution of R189 920 which enables NICRO to equalize salaries for all its social workers. A further amount of R9 095,36 in donations was received for which we offer our heartfelt thanks.

NICRO also wishes to record its appreciation for the support from the municipalities listed below. A large number of street collections was authorised which brought in a total amount of R1 639,19. NICRO is deeply grateful to all those who have helped to achieve this result, which includes organisers and collectors and their helpers as well as the communities which donated from public funds.

list of municipalities

Alice	Hermanus	Sasolburg
Aliwal North	Humansdorp	Scottsburg
Benoni	Indwe	Steynsrus
Bathleliem	Ixopo	Stilfontein
Brakpan	Jagersfontein	Touws River
Bronkhorstspuit	Klerksdorp	Ugie
Carletonville	Koppies	Uitenhage
Citrusdal	Lady Gray	Upington
De Aar	Ladysmith, Natal	Vanderbijlpark
Despatch	Leeudoringstad	Virginia
Douglas	Lichtenburg	Vryburg
Dundee	Maclear	Vryheid
Empangeni	Middelburg, C.P.	Warrenton
Eshowe	Mtubatuba	Waterval Boven
Fort Beaufort	Nigel	Wepener
George	Orkney	Wesselsbron
Glencoe	Parys	Westonaria
Graaf Reinet	Pietersburg	White River
Grahamstown	Randfontein	Wolmaransstad
Hennenman	Rustenburg	

finally

Thanks are also due to the various State Departments which have given their co-operation, namely the Departments of Prisons, Justice, Social Welfare and Pensions, Coloured Affairs, Indian Affairs and Bantu Administration and Development. Finally a word of thanks to the Press and the S.A. Broadcasting Corporation for the support and publicity received during the year.

STATISTICS: year ended 31st March 1975

Court and Prison Services (52 Social Workers)	
Prison interviews	5 961
Court contacts	2 374
Court reports	75
Casework interviews and visits	
Number of interviews	30 094
Number of visits	9 885
Aftercare results	
The branches have recorded the outcome of their aftercare cases as follows:	
Self-supporting:	Referred to other
In employment . . . 43,7%	agencies, e.a. when
Mentally or physically unfit: with help have not re-offended 6,2%	leaving area . . . 4,7%
Still clients (not yet working) 12,5%	Contact with social workers broken off 28,2%
	Reconvicted 9,3%
Nature and frequency of some offences committed by clients:	
Sexual offences	335
Murder and attempted murder	489
Assault	713
Possession of dagga	379
Possession of other drugs	73
Dealing in dagga	308
Dealing in other drugs	73
Drunken driving	173
Theft	4 275
Vagrancy	273
Non-support	56

NICRO

(Registered in terms of the Welfare Organisations Act No. 40 of 1947 as Welfare Organisation No. 313)

Donations to NICRO are exempt from Donations Tax in terms of Sect. 54quat 1 (i) and (j) of the Income Tax Act and the Association is recognised as a public institution of a charitable nature for purposes of Sections 4 (a) (viii) and 15 (b) of the Death Duties Act, 1922 and Section 4 (h) of the Estate Duty Act, 1955.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS (Welfare organisation no. 313)

NATIONAL COUNCIL

BALANCE SHEET AT MARCH 31, 1975

	Note	1974	1974
Funds employed:			
GENERAL FUND	2	441,74	1 538
SPECIAL FUNDS	4		
Diamond Jubilee Fund		221 593,04	40 332
Springbok Radio Christmas Fund		7 690,35	5 210
Held for Johannesburg Branch		3 025,00	4 725
Day of Prayer		—	19
		<u>232 308,39</u>	<u>50 286</u>
TRUST FUND			
H. P. Smith bequest		2 258,15	2 155
		<u>R235 008,28</u>	<u>R53 979</u>
Employed as follows:			
FIXED ASSETS	3	2 655,51	2 220
INVESTMENTS			
Fixed deposits		191 800,00	43 800
Savings accounts		28 648,13	14 509
Debentures		20 000,00	—
Interest accrued		2 755,80	303
		<u>243 203,93</u>	<u>58 612</u>
TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS	5	2 258,15	2 155
		<u>248 117,59</u>	<u>62 987</u>
CURRENT ASSETS		7 266,43	8 428
CURRENT LIABILITIES		20 375,74	17 436
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		<u>13 109,31</u>	<u>9 008</u>
		<u>R235 008,28</u>	<u>R53 979</u>

NOTE: This balance sheet does not include any assets and liabilities dealt with in the accounts of branches.

Signed on behalf of National Council
P. J. Wessels
National Chairman
J. E. P. Levyns
Member for Finance

July 29, 1975

Report of the auditors

The financial statements, set out on pages 2 to 7, of the National Council of the National Institute for Crime Prevention and Rehabilitation of Offenders are in agreement with the underlying books and records. In view of the voluntary nature of the income from donations, legacies and street collections it is not possible for us to certify that all such income has been brought to account. Subject to the foregoing the said financial statements, in our opinion, fairly present the financial position of the National Council at March 31, 1975 and its income and expenditure for the year ended on that date.

Arthur Young & Company
Chartered Accountants (S.A.)

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION
OF OFFENDERS (Welfare organisation no. 313)
NATIONAL COUNCIL
INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1975**

	Note	1974	
INCOME			
Grants	6	114 404,54	86 148
Legacies received		8 506,48	9 750
Fund raising	7	16 885,39	13 975
Other income	8	1 739,13	1 504
Contribution from the Diamond Jubilee Fund		3 000,00	4 000
		<u>114 535,54</u>	<u>115 377</u>
EXPENDITURE			
Grants to branches:			
Personnel	9	120 256,65	94 987
Special		2 800,00	1 012
Administration expenses	10	40 229,51	34 200
Other expenses	11	9 387,10	9 181
		<u>172 673,26</u>	<u>139 380</u>
Less Personnel grants to branches paid out of the Diamond Jubilee Fund		21 414,00	18 061
		<u>151 259,26</u>	<u>121 319</u>
EXCESS OF EXPENDITURE OVER INCOME			
Less Adjustment of grant received in previous years		6 723,72	5 942
		<u>5 608,11</u>	<u>(5 650)</u>
Transferred to general fund		<u>R1 115,61</u>	<u>R11 592</u>

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION
OF OFFENDERS (Welfare organisation no. 313)
NATIONAL COUNCIL
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT MARCH 31, 1975**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- 1.1 Legacies received (1975 - R8 506,48; 1974 - R9 750) have, in the past, been credited direct to the general fund. With effect from this year they have been credited to income and this will be the policy in future. 1974 figures have been altered accordingly, to facilitate comparison.
- 1.2 (a) The Diamond Jubilee Fund is regarded by national council of the institute as a special fund out of which is to be met expenditure of a research and educational nature (1975 - R8 793,66; 1974 - R6 765) and for the equalisation of salaries at branches (1975 - R21 414,00; 1974 - R18 061), both of which are regarded as being expenditure not of a normal welfare nature.
- (b) The Springbok Radio Christmas Fund is regarded by national council as a special fund as it is held pending distribution to branches of the institute. Distributed in 1975 - R3 350,00 (1974 - R3 030).
- (c) The aggregate of the expenditures debited direct to the above-mentioned special funds in 1975 is R33 557,66 (1974 - R27 856).
- (d) The aggregate income by way of donations, interest and other income credited direct to the abovementioned special funds in 1975 is R220 298,60 (1974 - R29 196).

2. GENERAL FUND

	1974
Balance April 1, 1974	1 538,35
Day of Prayer Fund at April 1, 1974	19,00
Rapport aid fund	—
	<u>1 557,35</u>
Less Amount transferred from income statement	1 115,61
	<u>R441,74</u>
	<u>1 538,35</u>
	<u>1 553</u>
	<u>13 130</u>
	<u>11 592</u>
	<u>R1 538</u>

3. FIXED ASSETS

	1974
Office furniture and equipment	
Balance at March 31, 1974	2 220,43
Additions	730 16
	<u>2 950,59</u>
Disposals	—
	<u>2 950,59</u>
Less Depreciation for the year ended March 31, 1975	295,08
	<u>R2 655,51</u>
	<u>R2 220</u>

4. SPECIAL FUNDS

	Day of Prayer	Springbok Radio	Diamond Jubilee
Balance at April 1, 1974	19,00	5 209,92	40 332,53
Donations received	—	5 195,17	199 015,36
Interest	—	635,26	12 988,04
Other income:			
Journals - subscriptions	—	—	1 817,17
- advertisements	—	—	585,00
- sales	—	—	62,60
	<u>19,00</u>	<u>11 040,35</u>	<u>254 800,70</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT MARCH 31, 1975 (cont.)

Less Specific expenses paid out of special funds:		
Criminology library	—	196,95
Films	—	706,43
Printing of journals	—	4 772,21
Research project	—	319,82
Salaries research	—	2 686,75
Sundry - for journal	—	111,50
	—	8 793,66
Donations and payments to branches - general	3 350,00	—
- for the equalisation of salaries	—	21 414,00
Transferred to general fund	19,00	—
Contribution transferred to income statement	—	3 000,00
	19,00	33 207,66
Balance at March 31, 1975	R —	7 690,35
		221 593,04

5. TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS

Fixed deposit	2 000,00	2 000
Savings accounts	214,29	155
Accrued interest	43,86	—
	R2 258,15	R2 155

6. GRANTS

Department of Social Welfare and Pensions		
Administration	5 400,00	2 900
Personnel - branch and head office posts	—	74 056
Received on account	92 685,27	—
Less Provision for amount to be refunded	3 500,98	4 298
	89 184,29	69 758
	94 584,29	72 658
Add Adjustment of grant for previous year	940,30	157
	95 524,59	72 815
Department of Indian Affairs		
Personnel - branch post	—	2 009
Received	1 792,34	—
Outstanding	215,00	—
	2 007,34	2 009
Department of Coloured Affairs		
Personnel - branch posts	—	11 218
Received	17 087,61	106
Outstanding	—	—
Less Provision for amount to be refunded	215,00	—
	16 872,61	11 324
	R114 404,54	R86 148

7. FUND RAISING

Donations	14 531,20	11 192
Street collections	1 639,19	2 204
Care Gift Shop	600,00	560
Donations in lieu of street collections	115,00	19
	R16 885,39	R13 975

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT MARCH 31, 1975 (cont.)

8. OTHER INCOME

Interest	999,64	803
Provision for doubtful debts no longer required	700,00	645
Sundry	39,49	56
	R1 739,13	R1 504

9. PERSONNEL GRANTS TO BRANCHES

Bloemfontein	6 934,90	5 348
Cape Town	23 874,95	19 471
Durban	25 768,87	20 615
East London	6 802,98	5 529
Johannesburg	19 694,25	16 395
Kimberley	2 883,63	2 408
Pietermaritzburg	7 274,77	5 121
Port Elizabeth	16 611,18	11 227
Pretoria	10 411,12	8 873
	120 256,65	94 987
Less Amounts paid out of the Diamond Jubilee Fund	21 414,00	18 061
	R98 842,65	R76 926

10. ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

Salaries, wages, pension fund and medical aid contributions	33 557,92	28 724
Audit fee provision	337,50	300
Bank charges	15,25	—
Insurance	120,69	152
Office rent and services	2 177,47	1 836
Postages	681,18	820
Removal and decoration	—	157
Repairs and maintenance of office equipment	216,50	95
Stationery	1 987,44	1 132
Telephone	1 135,56	977
	R40 229,51	R34 200

11. OTHER EXPENSES

Advertising	454,53	141
Depreciation of office furniture	295,08	247
General Meetings:		
Annual	2 495,95	2 072
Bantu	823,37	867
Coloured	451,15	424
India	216,75	75
Members fees and subscriptions	134,92	185
Press cuttings	40,00	—
Printing	1 441,20	1 425
Publications	30,88	23
Translations	—	95
Travelling and subsistence expenses:		
National Council staff	2 658,77	2 939
National Council members	344,50	647
Welfare exhibition - Pretoria	—	41
	R9 387,10	R9 181

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS
NASIONALE INSTITUUT INSAKE MISDAADVOORSPANNING EN REHABILITASIE VAN OORTREDERS

BOARD OF SPONSORS
RAAD VAN BEKERMHERE

Sy Ed. regter G. A. Coetzee,
Hooggeregshof,
Johannesburg.

The Hon. Mr. Justice
G. Colman,
Supreme Court,
Johannesburg.

The Hon. Mr. Justice
M. M. Corbett,
Court of Appeal,
Bloemfontein.

Sy Ed. regter
J. N. C. de Villiers,
Regter-President,
Bloemfontein.

Sy Ed. regter J. P. G. Eksteen,
Hooggeregshof,
Grahamstad.

Sy Ed. regter C. F. Eloff
Hooggeregshof,
Pretoria.

Sy Ed. regter Y. G. Hiemstra,
Hooggeregshof,
Pretoria.

Sy Ed. regter G. G. Hoexter,
Hooggeregshof,
Pietermaritzburg.

Sy Ed. regter G. P. C. Kotzé,
Hooggeregshof,
Grahamstad.

Sy Ed. regter J. F. Marais,
Hooggeregshof,
Pretoria.

The Hon. Mr. Justice S. Miller,
Supreme Court,
Pietermaritzburg.

The Hon. Mr. Justice
N. C. Nicholas,
Supreme Court,
Johannesburg.

Sy Ed. regter F. Smuts,
Hooggeregshof,
Bloemfontein.

Sy Ed. regter J. J. Trengrove,
Hooggeregshof,
Pretoria.

Sy Ed. regter
L. de V. van Winsen,
Hooggeregshof,
Kaapstad.

Sy Ed. regter J. W. van Zijl,
Hooggeregshof,
Kaapstad.

Prof. A. C. Cilliers,
Regsfakulteit,
Universiteit van
Port Elizabeth.

Prof. S. P. Cilliers,
Departement Sosiologie,
Universiteit van
Stellenbosch

Prof. J. J. de Villiers,
Departement Maatskaplike
Werk,
Universiteit van
Stellenbosch.

Prof. B. Helm,
Department of Social Work,
University of Cape Town.

Prof. E. Kahn,
School of Law,
University of the
Witwatersrand.

Prof. I. Leeman,
Faculty of Law,
University of Cape Town.

Prof. A. S. Mathews,
Faculty of Law,
University of Natal.

Prof. C. Muller,
School of Social Work,
University of the
Witwatersrand.

Prof. F. C. Shaw,
Department of Social Work,
University of Natal.

Prof. S. A. Strauss,
Fakulteit Regsgeleerdheid,
Universiteit van Suid-Afrika.

Dr. E. Theron,
Stellenbosch.

Prof. P. J. van der Walt,
Departement Kriminologie,
Universiteit van Suid-Afrika.

Prof. A. van Wyk,
Departement Regte,
Universiteit van Stellenbosch.

Prof. H. Venter,
Departement Kriminologie,
Universiteit van Pretoria.

Mr. M. E. Goodhead,
Durban.

Mr. W. A. King,
Regional Magistrate -
Cape Town.

Mnr. B. P. Loots,
Streeklanndros -
Port Elizabeth.

Mnr. J. W. van Greunen,
Somerset-Wes

Mr. C. S. Barlow,
Chairman,
Barlow Rand Limited,
Johannesburg.

Mr. W. F. Beck,
Chairman,
Mobil Oil S.A. (Pty) Ltd.,
Cape Town.

Mr. E. P. Bradlow,
Chairman,
Bradlow's Stores Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. B. L. Bernstein,
Director,
Anglo-Transvaal Consolidated
Investment Co. Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. P. L. Campbell,
Financial Director,
Metal Box Co. of S.A. Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. J. P. Cronje,
Managing Director,
Cape Portland Cement Co.
Ltd.,
Cape Town.

Adv. R. C. C. Feetham S.C.,
Chairman,
General Council of the Bar
of South Africa,
Johannesburg.

Mr. J. Garlick,
Chairman and
Managing Director,
Garlicks Ltd.,
Cape Town.

Mr. R. Goss,
Group Managing Director,
S.A. Breweries Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. I. Lasarow,
Sales Director,
Associated Furniture
Companies Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. A. Louw,
Chairman,
Gold Fields of S.A. Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. J. Mervis,
Johannesburg.

Mr. H. W. Middelmann,
Chairman,
Cape Board,
Standard Bank of S.A. Ltd.,
Cape Town.

Mr. H. Oppenheimer,
Chairman,
Anglo-American
Corporation of S.A. Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. L. E. A. Slater,
Managing Director,
Argus Printing and
Publishing Co. Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Miss L. M. Slater,
Port Elizabeth.

Mr. F. J. Taylor,
Westville.

Mr. P. H. Tebbutt,
Managing Director,
Syfrens and Executor (S.A.)
Ltd.,
Cape Town.

Mr. D. F. Valentine,
Secretary,
U.D.C. Bank Ltd.,
Johannesburg.

Mr. C. H. P. van der Post,
The President,
Association of Law Societies
of the Republic of S.A.,
Bloemfontein

Dr. A. J. J. Wessels,
Voorsitter,
Toyota Suid-Afrika Beperk,
Johannesburg.

NR-
7

nimro

Suid-Afrikaanse

*Nasionale Instituut insake Misdaadvoorkoming
en Rehabilitasie van Oortreders*

(W.O. 313)

Nasionale Raad

JAARVERSLAG

1974 - 1975

NIMRO

(Geregistreer kragtens die Wet op Welsynorganisasies:
Nr. W.O. 313)

verleen hulp en onderneem konstruktiewe dienste aan ge-
vangenes, gesinne van gevangenes in die onderstaande sentra:

Tak	Adres	Tel.
Bloemfontein	Posbus 351, Bloemfontein	7-6678
Durban	Goodricke's-gebou, Masonic-laning, Durban	6-6501
Johannesburg	Delverstraat 40, Johannesburg	21-5986
Kaapstad	Posbus 10034, Kaapstad	55-1324
Kimberley	Rooi Kruis-gebou, Stockdalestraat, Kimberley	6392
Oos-Londen	F.C.U.-gebou, Laer Kerkstraat, Oos-Londen	2-4123
Pietermaritzburg	Ottostraat 16, Pietermaritzburg	2-5913
Port Elizabeth	Broadstraat 22, Port Elizabeth	411542
Pretoria	Ou Poynton-gebou, Kerkstraat, Pretoria	2-5331
met aanvullende dienste te		
Springs	Lonelyweg 9, Selcourt, Springs	

Hierdie noodsaaklike werk word gekoördineer en uitgebrei deur die

NASIONALE RAAD VAN NIMRO
Benzal-gebou,
Barrackstraat 3,
Posbus 10005,
CALEDONPLEIN,
7905.
KAAPSTAD.

Takverslae is verkrygbaar op versoek

NASIONALE INSTITUUT INSAKE MISDAADVOOR- KOMING EN REHABILITASIE VAN OORTREDERS

Hoof-Beskermer
DIE STAATSPRESIDENT

Beskermer
SY WELEDELE DIE HOOFREGTER

President
SY EDELE REGTER J. H. STEYN

Nasionale Voorsitter
SY EDELE REGTER P. J. WESSELS

Lede van die Nasionale Raad

Sy Edele regter M. E. Kumleben	Vise-Voorsitter	Pietermaritzburg
Adv. J. J. Labuschagne		Pretoria
Hoogeerw. R. W. F. Cowdry	Lid van Uitvoerende Komitee (Kaap)	Port Elizabeth
Mnr. G. McLeod		(O.V.S.) Kimberley
Mnr. L. Lawrence, S.C.		(Tvl.) Johannesburg
Mnr. D. M. Grice		(Natal) Durban
Sy Edele regter R. N. Leon		Durban
Mnr. F. P. van der Merwe		Pietermaritzburg
Dr. S. Aronstam		Bloemfontein
Mev. F. Rubenstein		Johannesburg
Mnr. J. E. P. Levyns	Lid vir Finansies	Kaapstad
Mnr. K. Hayward		Kaapstad
Mnr. C. Alexander		Johannesburg
Mnr. R. de Lange		Oos-Londen
Mnr. K. du Pisanie		Port Elizabeth
Mnr. J. G. Botha		Bloemfontein
Mnr. P. Horwood		Pietermaritzburg

Voorsitter van Plaaslike Komitee

Mnr. W. Dannheisser Springs

Hoofkantoor:
BENZAL-GEBOU 403-407
BARRACKSTRAAT 3
KAAPSTAD

Posbus 10005
Telefoon 41-2362

Nasionale Direkteur
MNR. R. GRASER

Assistent Nasionale Direktrise
DR. TH. TOUSSAINT VAN HOVE

Professionele Assistent
MNR. A. BEUGGER

publisiteit en navorsing

Gedurende die finansiële jaar 1974/75 het die Instituut voortgegaan met sy belangrike taak om die publiek oor die oorsake van misdaad en die behandeling van oortreders in te lig. Behalwe verskeie pamflette wat NIMRO se werksaamhede omskryf, is 'n artikel deur mnr. Blignaut Olivier, Assistent Hoof van Sielkundige Dienste, Kaaplandse Departement van Onderwys oor "Die identifisering van gedragsafwykings by die skoolgaande jeug en remediërende stappe om sodanige afwykings die hoof te bied" en een deur mnr. R. Graser oor "Voor-vonnis Onderzoek" gepubliseer.

Die boek "Crime and Punishment in South Africa" onder gesamentlike outeurskap van dr. James Midgley, Sy Ed. regter J. H. Steyn en mnr. R. Graser en uitgegee deur McGraw-Hill, sal binnekort verskyn. Nasionale Raad het ook besluit om 'n reeks Suid-Afrikaanse Studies in Kriminologie te publiseer; die eerste uitgawe "Children on Trial" deur dr. J. Midgley, sal gedurende 1975 verskyn.

Die Nasionale Voorsitter en Nasionale Direkteur het 'n hele aantal pers-onderhoude toegestaan en ook verskeie verenigings en organisasies toegesprek.

Twee rolprente is uit Engeland verkry met die doel om aan die publiek die uitslag te toon van die verskillende metodes van vonnis, naamlik vonnis tot gevangenisstraf en alternatiewe daarvan. Die "Screws" skets die lewe in die gevangenis met sy eentonigheid en gebrek aan motivering, terwyl die ander prent "The Alternatives" toon wat bereik kan word deur persoonlike groei in verantwoordelikheid deur sommige oortreders deur middel van 'n sogenaamde gemeenskapsdienste-bevel deur in die gemeenskap gemeenskapdienste te lewer. Hierdie projekte is in verskeie sentra vertoon om sodoende die publiek oor vonnis as 'n middel tot rehabilitasie in te lig. Die rolprent onderstreep NIMRO se oortuiging dat meer gebruik gemaak moet word van behandeling buite inrigtingsverband.

Die navorsingsprojek oor "Misdaad op die Kaapse Vlakte" nader voltooiing; die eerste deel is aan die deelnemers van die konferensie oor "Misdaad, Regspleging en die Gemeenskap" wat deur NIMRO en die Regsfakulteit van die Universiteit van Kaapstad, in samewerking met die universiteit se

Departement van Buitemuurse Studies gehou is, beskikbaar gestel.

Smokkelkroë en verwante kriminele bedrywighede is 'n probleem in die Indiër woongebiede in en rondom Durban en Pietermaritzburg. Op versoek van NIMRO het die Departement van Kriminologie aan die Universiteit van Durban-Westville onderneem om navorsing hieroor te doen.

kriminologiese tydskrif: misdaad, straf en hervorming

Sedert ons laaste jaarverslag gepubliseer is, het drie verdere uitgawes van die tydskrif verskyn. Die getal intekenaars vermeerder steeds en kom nou reeds op 1096 te staan. Onder die artikels wat gedurende die jaar gepubliseer is, is "Pre-Sentence Investigation of Drunken Drivers: A follow-up Study" deur O. Ben-Arie; "Die Beheer van Ekonomiese Misdaad" deur T. J. van Heerden; "The Punishment Scene in South Africa" deur J. H. Steyn en "The Bystander — a Study in Victimology" deur L. S. Sheleff. Die referate wat by die Simposium oor "Misdaad: die oorsake daarvan in 'n stedelike samelewing, en die beheer daarvan deur die Strafproses" gelewer is, is ook gepubliseer.

kommisies van ondersoek

NIMRO het getuienis afgelê voor die Kommissie van Onderzoek na Aangeleenthede rakende die Kleurlingbevolkingsgroep, die Theron Kommissie.

Die Nasionale Direkteur het klem gelê op verskeie punte wat in die twee memoranda wat gedurende die afgelope jare aan die Kommissie voorgelê is, en sodoende uitgewei oor oorsake van misdade en die aard van oortredings wat die meeste onder hierdie bevolkingsgroep voorkom.

'n Omvattende vraelys is vir die Kommissie van Onderzoek na die Insameling van Vrywillige Geldelike Bydraes van die Publiek, die van Rooyen Kommissie — wat gedurende hierdie jaar aangestel is — voltooi. Mondelinge getuienis is ook gelewer.

NIMRO het dit beklemtoon dat bydraes deur die publiek noodsaaklik is vir die voortbestaan van private welsynsorganisasies in Suid-Afrika aangesien Staatsubsidies geheel en al onvoldoende is; in NIMRO se geval het die subsidies op salarisse van maatskaplike werkers en die administrasietoelaag in die tydperk 1973/74 minder as 28% van die totale uitgawes uitgemaak. Dit is dus noodsaaklik dat die publiek aangemoedig word om by te dra.

Spesiale melding is gemaak van Gemeenskapskaste wat sake-ondernemings en hul personeel van 'n maklike manier voorsien om tot die koste van welsynswerk onder die minder-bevoorregtes by te dra. NIMRO het aanbeveel dat die totstandkoming van baie meer Gemeenskapskaste aangemoedig moet word. NIMRO het ook die blokkiesraaisel-wedstryde wat deur verskeie koerante aangebied word ondersteun waarin duisende mense aangemoedig word — in die hoop dat hulle 'n groot prys sal wen — om meer tot welsynswerk by te dra as wat andersins die geval sou wees. Diensgeskenkwinkels is ook genoem as 'n aanvaarde manier om fondse in te samel. Ten slotte is die Kommissie versoek om by die Regering aan te beveel dat verligting van inkomstebelasting verskaf moet word aan skenkings wat aan welsynsorganisasies gemaak word.

Wat NIMRO aanbetref, is die belangrikste kommissie wat verlede jaar aangestel is, die Kommissie van Ondersoek na die Strafbestelsel van die Republiek van Suid-Afrika. Vir etlike jare is NIMRO reeds bekommerd oor die stygende gevangenisbevolking waarvan — in die jare eindigende Julie 1971, 1972, 1973 en 1974 — respektiewelik 91%, 90,8%, 81,76% en 88,58% van die totale getal gevangenes gevangenisstraf van ses maande of minder uitdien. As in gedagte gehou word dat afslag vir goeie gedrag — wat wissel van $\frac{3}{4}$ tot $\frac{1}{4}$ van die vonnis — toegestaan word, is dit duidelik dat die meerderheid gevangenes 'n vonnis van minder as ses maande uitdien, wat geheel en al te kort is vir enige betekenisvolle opleidingsprogram. NIMRO het oor die jare beklemtoon dat meer gebruik gemaak moet word van alternatiewe strawwe soos boetes, proef, voorwaardelik opgeskorte vonnisse en gemeenskapsdienste-bevele soos wat in Brittanje gebruik word. NIMRO het ook dikwels daarop gewys dat die bedrag van 'n boete wat aan oortreders opgelê word in verhouding tot sy inkomste behoort te wees aangesien dit sal voorkom dat hulle na die gevangenis sal gaan as gevolg van hulle onvermoë om die boete te betaal. Om dieselfde rede het NIMRO ook betoog vir die hersiening van die borgstelsel. Die aanstelling van die Viljoen Kommissie het dit moontlik gemaak om hierdie en ander menings wat NIMRO huldig, in 'n memorandum en ook mondelings aan die Kommissie voor te lê toe die Nasionale Voorsitter, Sy Ed. regter P. J. Wessels en die Nasionale Direkteur voor die Kommissie verskyn het.

NIMRO wens al drie die Kommissies alle sukses in hulle werksaamhede toe.

nasionale raad, takkantore en komitees

Tydens die Algemene Jaarvergadering van die Nasionale Raad is Sy Ed. regter P. J. Wessels, regter van die Appélhof van Suid-Afrika, verkies as nuwe Voorsitter van die Raad. Hy het Sy Ed. regter J. H. Steyn, wie as NIMRO se President benoem is, opgevolg.

Dit sou nie moontlik wees om hierdie verslag te skryf sonder om ons dankbaarheid teenoor die vorige Nasionale Voorsitter te betoon vir sy jare van toegewyde en onbaatsugtige diens aan die instituut en alles wat dit verteenwoordig. Regter Steyn se persoonlike betrokkenheid en sy dinamiese benadering ten opsigte van die probleme wat NIMRO ondervind het, was 'n motivering en uitdaging aan sy Raadslede en die maatskaplike werkers. Die personeel by die Hoofkantoor, in besonder, wil vir hom bedank vir sy ondersteuning, warme menslikheid en opregtheid.

Daar is steeds nege takkantore wat, deur hulle sestien komitees en sub-komitees, 'n steeds belangrike en aktiewe rol in hulle onderskeie gemeenskappe speel. Die getal maatskaplike werkers het tot 52 vermeerder en ons is dankbaar aan die betrokke Staatsdepartemente wat die poste vir subsidie-doeleindes vanaf 42 tot 47 goedgekeur het. Die finansiële verpligtinge is tot 'n mate hierdeur verlig.

Die aantal gevalle wat deur die takkantore gehanteer is, het van die vorige jaar met 12,48% toegeneem; 22% van die kliënte was paroolpligtiges wat onder NIMRO se toesig gestaan het; 34,5% was onvoorwaardelik vrygelaat en 16% was gesinne van gevangenes. Die aantal kliënte wat aan die einde van die statistiese jaar in werk gestaan het, het ook, hoewel min, toegeneem van 42,5% tot 43,69%. Daar is ongelukkig altyd 'n aantal kliënte wat hulle kontak met NIMRO verbreek alvorens hulle aan die maksimum voordeel van die behandelingsdienste blootgestel was; gedurende die jaar was hulle verantwoordelik vir 28,2% van die totaal terwyl 9,3% weer gearresteer of gevonnissen is.

Nasionale Raad wil graag sy dank teenoor al die maatskaplike werkers uitspreek vir hulle effektiewe en doelgerigte werk en ook teenoor al die lede van die komitees vir hulle onbaatsugtige diens aan die gemeenskap.

hulp aan takke ten opsigte van projekte

Die Nasionale Raad het tydens sy 1974 vergadering besluit dat 'n gedeelte van die Diamant Jubileumfonds aangewend moet word om takke op 'n R vir R grondslag te help met spesifieke projekte ten einde die kwaliteit van dié dienste wat gelewer word, te verhoog.

buitelandse kontakte

NIMRO het heelwat besoeke van buitelandse kriminoloë en regsgeleerdes ontvang. Onder die besoekers was dr. J. Midgley van die "London School of Economics"; dr. Leon Sheff van die Universiteit van Tel Aviv en mnr. F. McClaren, Hoofproefbeampte van die "Northumberland Probation and Aftercare Services."

Gereelde kontak is ook met die "International Prisoners' Aid Association", waarvan die Nasionale Direkteur 'n raadslid is, gehou.

transkeise instituut insake misdadvoorkoming en rehabilitasie van oortreders (X.W.O.41)

Gedurende Februarie vanjaar is bogenoemde Instituut as 'n welsynsorganisasie in die Transkei geregistreer. NIMRO was by sy totstandkoming betrokke en sal voortgaan om homself in hierdie Instituut se werksaamhede te interesseer. Die bestaan van hierdie Instituut, met soortgelyke doelstellings as dié van NIMRO, sal kontak tussen gevangenes in die Republiek en hulle gesinne in die Transkei vergemaklik. Inwoners van Thaba Nchu, wat by die Bophuthutswana tuisland ingelyf is, het ook reeds te kenne gegee dat hulle daarin geïnteresseerd is om met 'n gevangenes-hulp organisasie te begin.

finansies en fondsinsameling

NIMRO het in 1974 'n milde bydrae van R5 195,17 van die Springbok Radio Kersfeesfonds ontvang wat aan sy takkantore uitgedeel is.

Toelaes en skenkings ter waarde van R14 531,20 is uit verskeie oorde ontvang waaronder die hoofkantore van banke, bougenootskappe, sake- en industriële ondernemings, mynmaatskappye, trustfondse, vroue-organisasies, ontspanningsklubs en individuele skenkings ingesluit is. NIMRO is dankbaar vir hierdie ondersteuning.

Die Diamant Jubileumfonds staan tans op R221 593,04. Ons wil in besonder ons dank betuig teenoor die Sunday Times se Nasionale Welsynsfonds vir die ruimhartige bydrae van R189 920 wat NIMRO in staat stel om aan al sy maatskaplike werkers gelyke salarisse te betaal. 'n Verdere bedrag van R9 095,36 word ook met dank erken.

NIMRO wil ook graag die onderstaande munisipaliteite vir hulle ondersteuning bedank. 'n Groot aantal straatkollekte is toegestaan wat 'n totale bedrag van R1 639,19 tot gevolg gehad het. NIMRO is inderdaad dankbaar teenoor diegene wat hiertoe meegehelp het — alle organiseerders, kollektante en hulle helpers asook diegene wat uit openbare fondse skenkings gemaak het.

lys van munisipaliteite

Alice	Hermanus	Sasolburg
Aliwal-Noord	Humansdorp	Scottburgh
Benoni	Indwe	Steynsrus
Bethlehem	Ixopo	Stilfontein
Brakpan	Jagersfontein	Touwsrivier
Bronkhorstspuit	Klerksdorp	Ugie
Carletonville	Koppies	Uitenhage
Cirtusdal	Lady Grey	Upington
De Aar	Ladysmith, Natal	Vanderbijlpark
Despatch	Leeudoringstad	Virginia
Douglas	Lichtenburg	Vryburg
Dundee	Maclear	Vryheid
Empangeni	Middelburg, K.P.	Warrenton
Eshowe	Mtubatuba	Watervalboven
Fort Beaufort	Nigel	Wepener
George	Orkney	Wesselsbron
Glencoe	Parys	Westonaria
Graaf-Reinet	Pietersburg	Witrivier
Grahamstad	Randfontein	Wolmaransstad
Hennenman	Rustenburg	

ten slotte

Ons wil ook graag dank betuig teenoor die onderskeie Staatsdepartemente vir hulle bereidwilligheid tot samewerking, nl. die Departemente van Gevangenis, Justisie, Volkswelsyn en Pensioene, Kleurlingsake, Indiërsake en Bantoe Administrasie en -Ontwikkeling. Ten slotte ook 'n woord van dank aan die Pers en die S.A. Uitsaai-korporasie vir die ondersteuning en publisiteit wat ons gedurende die jaar ontvang het.

STATISTIEKE: jaar geëindig 31 Maart 1975

Hof- en Gevangenisdienste

(52 Maatskaplike werkers)

Gevangenisonderhoude	5 961
Hofkontakte	2 374
Hofverslae	75

Gevallewerkonderhoude en besoeke

Aantal onderhoude	30 094
Aantal besoeke	9 885

Vordering van Nasorgkliënte

Selfstandig:		Na ander organisa-	
Werk gereeld 43,7%		sies verwys bv. ver-	
Liggaamlik of gees-		huis	4,7%
telik ongeskik: met		Kontak met maat-	
hulp het nie weer		skaplike werkers	
misdaad gepleeg nie 6,2%		verbreek	28,2%
Nog kliënte (nog		Weer skuldig be-	
nie in werk nie) 12,5%		vind aan misdaad	9,3%

Aard en voorkoms van sommige misdrywe deur kliënte gepleeg:

Seksuele misdrywe	335
Moord en poging tot moord	489
Aanranding	713
Besit van dagga	379
Besit van ander verdowingsmiddels	73
Handeldryf in dagga	308
Handeldryf in ander verdowingsmiddels	73
Bestuur onder invloed van alkohol	173
Diefstal	4 275
Leeglêery	273
Nie-onderhoudsbetaling	56

NIMRO

(Geregistreer kragtens die Wet op Welsynsorganisasies
Nr. 40 van 1947 as Welsynsorganisasie Nr. 313)

Ingevolge Artikel 54quat I (i) en (j) van die inkomstebelastingwet word vrystelling van die betaling van Skenkingsbelasting aan donateurs van skenkings aan NIMRO verleen. Die Vereniging word ook as 'n liefdadigheidsorganisasie erken vir doeleindes van Artikels 4 (a) (viii) en 15 (b) van die Sterfrechtenwet, 1922 en Artikel 4 van die Boedelbelastingwet, 1955.

NASIONALE INSTITUUT INSAKE MISDAADVOORKOMING EN REHABILITASIE VAN OORTREDERS (Welsynorganisasienommer 313)

NASIONALE RAAD

BALANSSTAAT OP 31 MAART 1975

	Nota	1974	1974
Fondse aangewend:			
ALGEMENE REKENING	2	411,74	1 538
SPEZIALE FONDSE	4		
- ia mant Jubileumfonds		221 593,04	40 332
- Springbok Radio Kersfeesfonds		7 690,35	5 210
- Namens Johannesburg-tak		3 025,00	4 725
- Dag van Gebed		—	19
		232 308,39	50 286
TRUSTFONDS		2 258,15	2 155
- H. P. Smich bemaking			
		<u>R235 008,28</u>	<u>R53 979</u>
Soos volg aangewend:			
VASTE BATES BELEGGINGS	3	2 655,51	2 220
- Vaste depositos		191 800,00	43 800
- Spaarrekeninge		28 648,13	14 509
- Skuldbriewe		20 000,00	—
- Opgehoopte rente		2 755,80	303
		243 203,93	58 612
TRUSTFONDS-BELEGGINGS	5	2 258,15	2 155
		248 117,59	62 987
LOPENDE BATES		7 256,43	8 428
LOPENDE LASTE		20 375,74	17 436
		13 109,31	9 008
NETTO LOPENDE LASTE			
		<u>R235 008,28</u>	<u>R53 979</u>

LET WEL: Hierdie balansstaat sluit nie enige bate en laste wat in die rekeninge van die takke behandel word, in nie.

Geteken namens die Nasionale Raad
P. J. Wessels
Nasionale Voorsitter
J. E. P. Levyns
Lid vir Finansies

29 Julie 1975

Verslag van die ouditeure

Die finansiële state van die Nasionale Raad van die Nasionale Instituut insake Misdaadvoorkoming en Rehabilitasie van Oortreders, soos uiteengesit op bladsye 2 tot 7, is in ooreenstemming met die onderliggende boeke en rekords. As gevolg van die vrywillige aard van die inkomste uit skenkings, erfatings en straatkollekte, is dit nie vir ons moontlik om te sertifiseer dat alle sodanige inkomste in berekening gebring is nie. Onderhewig aan voorafgaande, gee die genoemde finansiële state, volgens ons mening, 'n redelike beeld van die sake van die Nasionale Raad op 31 Maart 1975 en van die inkomste en uitgawe vir die jaar geëindig op daardie datum.

Arthur Young & Kie
Geoktrooieerde Rekenmeesters (S.A.)

**NASIONALE INSTITUUT INSAKE MISDAADVOORKOMING EN
REHABILITASIE VAN OORTREDERS (Welsynorganisasienommer 313)
NASIONALE RAAD
INKOMSTE STAAT VIR DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 MAART 1975**

	Nota	1974	
INKOMSTE			
Toelaes	6	114 404,54	86 148
Erfatlings ontvang		8 506,48	9 750
Fondsinsameling	7	16 885,39	13 975
Ander inkomste	8	1 739,13	1 504
Bydrae uit die Diamant Jubileumfonds		3 000,00	4 000
		<u>144 535,54</u>	<u>115 377</u>
UITGAWE			
Toelaes aan takke:			
Personeel	9	120 256,65	94 987
Spesiale		2 800,00	1 012
Administratiewe uitgawes	10	40 229,51	34 200
Ander uitgawes	11	9 387,10	9 181
		<u>172 673,26</u>	<u>139 380</u>
Min Personeeltoelaes aan takke uit Diamant Jubileumfonds betaal		<u>21 414,00</u>	<u>18 061</u>
		<u>151 259,26</u>	<u>121 319</u>
SURPLUS VAN UITGAWE OOR INKOMSTE		6 723,72	5 942
Min Aansuiwering van toelaes ontvang in vorige jare		5 608,11	(5 650)
Oorgedra na algemene fonds		<u>R1 115,61</u>	<u>R11 592</u>

**NASIONALE INSTITUUT INSAKE MISDAADVOORKOMING EN
REHABILITASIE VAN OORTREDERS (Welsynorganisasienommer 313)
NASIONALE RAAD
NOTAS TOT DIE FINANSIËLE STATE OP 31 MAART 1975**

1. REKENINGKUNDIGE BELEID

- 1.1 Erfatlings ontvang (1975 – R8 506,48; 1974 – R9 750) is 'n d'e verlede direk met die algemene rekening gekrediteer. Met ingang van hierdie jaar is dit met die inkomste gekrediteer en dit sal ook die toekomstige beleid wees. 1974 se syfers is dienooreenkomstig gewysig om vergelyking te vergemaklik.
- 1.2 (a) Die Diamant Jubileumfonds word deur die nasionale raad van die instituut as 'n spesiale fonds beskou waaruit uitgawes van 'n navorsings- en opvoedkundige aard betaal moet word (1975 – R8 793,66; 1974 – R6 765) en vir die glykmaking van salarisse by die takke (1975 – R21 414,00; 1974 – R18 061); beide voorgenoemde uitgawes word nie as normale welsynuitgawes beskou nie.
- (b) Die Springbok Radio Kersefeesfonds word deur nasionale raad as 'n spesiale fonds beskou aangesien dit gehou word tot tyd en wyl dit aan die takke van die instituut uitgedeel sal word. Uitgedeel in 1975 – R3 350,00 (1974 – R3 030).
- (c) Die totaal van die uitgawes wat direk met die bovermelde fondse gedebiteer is, is R33 557,66 in 1975 (1974 – R27 856).
- (d) Die totale inkomste deur middel van skenkings, rente en ander inkomste wat in 1975 direk met die bovermelde spesiale fondse gekrediteer is, is R220 298,60 (1974 – R29 196).

2. ALGEMENE REKENING

	1974	
Balans op 1 April 1974	1 538,35	1 577
Dag van Gebed-fonds op 1 April 1974	19,00	—
Rapport Hulpfonds	—	11 553
	<u>1 557,35</u>	<u>13 130</u>
Min Bedrag oorgedra vanaf die inkomste staat	<u>1 115,61</u>	<u>11 592</u>
	<u>R441,74</u>	<u>R1 539</u>

3. VASTE BATES

Kantoormeubels en toerusting		
Balans op 31 Maart 1974	2 220,43	1 752
Toevoegings	730,16	817
	<u>2 950,59</u>	<u>2 569</u>
Verkope	—	102
	<u>2 950,59</u>	<u>2 467</u>
Min Depresiasië vir die jaar geëindig 31 Maart 1975	<u>295,08</u>	<u>247</u>
	<u>R2 655,51</u>	<u>R2 220</u>

4. SPESIALE FONDSE

	Dag van Gebed	Springbok Radio	Diamant Jubileum
Balans op 1 April 1974	19,00	5 209,92	40 332,53
Skenkings ontvang	—	5 195,17	199 015,36
Rente	—	635,26	12 988,04
Ander inkomste:			
Tydskrif – intekengeld	—	—	1 817,17
– advertensies	—	—	585,00
– verkope	—	—	62,60
	<u>19,00</u>	<u>11 040,35</u>	<u>254 800,70</u>

NOTAS TOT DIE FINANSIËLE STATE OP 31 MAART 1975 (vervolg)

NOTAS TOT DIE FINANSIËLE STATE OP 31 MAART 1975 (vervolg)

Min Spesifieke uitgawes betaal uit spesiale fondse:			
Kriminologiese biblioteek	—	—	196,95
Films	—	—	706,43
Drukkoste van tydskrifte	—	—	4 772,21
Navorsingsprojek	—	—	319,82
Salarisse navorsing	—	—	2 686,75
Diverse - tydskrif	—	—	111,50
	—	—	8 793,66
Skenkings en betalings aan takke - diverse	—	3 350,00	—
vir gelykmaak van salarisse	—	—	21 414,00
Oorgedra na algemene rekening	19,00	—	—
Bydrae oorgedra na inkomste staat	—	—	3 000,00
	19,00	3 350,00	33 207,66
Balans op 31 Maart 1975	R —	7 690,35	221 593,04

5. TRUSTFONDS-BELEGGINGS		1974
Vaste deposito	2 000,00	2 000
Spaarrekening	214,29	155
Opgehoopde rente	43,86	—
	<u>R2 258,15</u>	<u>R2 155</u>

6. TOELAES		
Departement van Volkswelsyn en Pensioene		
Adm inistrasie	5 400	2 900
Personeel - tak- en hoofkantoorposte		
Ontvang	92 685,27	74 056
Min Voorsiening vir terugbetaling	3 500,98	4 298
	<u>89 184,29</u>	<u>69 758</u>
Plus Terugbetaling van toelae van vorige jaar	94 584,29	72 658
	<u>940,30</u>	<u>157</u>
Departement van Indiërsake	95 524,59	72 815
Personeel - takpos		
Ontvang	1 792,34	2 009
Uitstaande	215,00	—
	<u>2 007,34</u>	<u>2 009</u>
Administrasie van Kleurlingsake		
Personeel - takposte		
Ontvang	17 087,61	11 218
Uitstaande	—	106
Min Voorsiening vir terugbetaling	215,00	—
	<u>16 872,61</u>	<u>11 324</u>
	<u>R114 404,54</u>	<u>R86 148</u>

7. FONDSINSAMELING		
Skenkings	14 531,20	11 192
Straatkollekties	1 639,19	2 204
Diens-geskenkwinkels	600,00	560
Skenkings in plaas van straatkollekties	115,00	19
	<u>R16 885,39</u>	<u>R13 975</u>

8. ANDER INKOMSTE		1974
Rente	999,64	803
Voorsiening vir twyfelagtige skulde nie langer benodig nie	700,00	645
Diverse	39,49	56
	<u>R1 739,13</u>	<u>R1 504</u>

9. PERSONEELTOELAES AAN TAKKE		
Bloemfontein	6 934,90	5 348
Durban	25 768,87	20 615
Johannesburg	19 694,25	16 395
Kaapstad	23 874,95	19 471
Kimberley	2 883,63	2 408
Oos-Londen	6 802,98	5 529
Pietermaritzburg	7 274,77	5 121
Port Elizabeth	16 611,18	11 227
Pretoria	10 411,12	8 873
	<u>120 256,65</u>	<u>94 987</u>
Min Bedrag uit Diamant Jubileumfonds betaal	21 414,00	18 061
	<u>R98 842,65</u>	<u>R76 926</u>

10. ADMINISTRATIEWE UITGAWES		
Salarisse, lone, pensioenfonds- en mediese hulp-bydraes	33 557,92	28 724
Voorsiening vir ouditeursfooi	337,50	300
Bankkoste	15,25	—
Versekering	120,69	152
Kantoorhuur en diens	2 177,47	1 836
Posgelde	681,18	820
Verhuis- en dekorasie-uitgawes	—	157
Herstel- en onderhoudskoste van kantoortoerusting	216,50	95
Skryfbehoeftes	1 987,44	1 139
Telefoon	1 135,56	977
	<u>R40 229,51</u>	<u>R34 200</u>

11. ANDER UITGAWES		
Advertensies	454,53	141
Depresiasie van kantoormeubels	295,08	247
Algemene vergaderings:		
Jaarvergadering	2 495,95	2 072
Bantoe	823,37	867
Kleurling	451,15	424
indiër	216,75	75
Ledegeld en subskripsie	134,92	185
Koerantuitkripsels	40,00	—
Drukwerk	1 441,20	1 425
Publikasies	30,88	23
Verstalings	—	95
Reiskoste en onderhoudstoelae:		
Nasionale Raad-personeel	2 658,77	2 939
Nasionale Raadslede	344,50	647
Welsynsuitstalling - Pretoria	—	41
	<u>R9 387,10</u>	<u>R9 181</u>