

Dup

1974
PROBATION AND PAROLE TERMINATIONS



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
BUREAU OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT, AND RESEARCH
MADISON, WISCONSIN 53701

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STATE OF WISCONSIN

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
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PROBATION AND PAROLE TERMINATIONS

1974

H I G H L I G H T S

1. Eight out of 10 adult male probationers and 7 out of 10 adult male parolees successfully completed supervision in 1974.
2. Slightly fewer than 9 out of 10 adult female probationers and parolees completed supervision in 1974.
3. Nine out of 10 adult males who were self-supporting or earning over \$400 per month while on supervision successfully completed probation.
4. Among juvenile boys, 8 out of 10 completed probation supervision successfully and 7 out of 10 successfully completed aftercare.
5. Seven of 10 juvenile girls successfully completed probation and 75 percent completed aftercare successfully.
6. When the agent reported a 'productive and useful' relationship with a juvenile boy under supervision or aftercare, 9 out of 10 were successful; however, when the agent reported a 'negative' or 'limited' relationship, only 6 of 10 cases were successful.
7. Less than half of all adult and juvenile cases succeeded when the supervising agent assessed the personal goals of the client as unrealistic; when goals were assessed as highly realistic, over 95 percent of adult and juvenile cases were successful.

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ACQUISITIONS

Information in this bulletin is based on 9,200 terminations from the Division of Corrections Probation and Parole caseloads for calendar year 1974. A case termination is the ending of supervision by either expiration of sentence or revocation because of violation. The bulletin is divided into 39 tables, separating cases by adult or juvenile status, by probation or parole program, and by gender.

Tables are also arranged to relate the outcomes of these major termination groups to various social characteristics, such as age, race, marital status, income level, and to characteristics of supervision such as its duration, use of a case plan, and various assessments of the agent supervising the case.

Data concerning adult male and female probation and parole terminations are covered in Tables 1 to 17. During 1974, cases of 7,169 adult males were terminated, including 6,195 probation and 974 parole. There were 1,009 female terminations, including 952 probation and 57 parole.

Juvenile probation and aftercare cases are presented in Tables 18 to 39. During 1974, 807 juvenile boys and 215 juvenile girls were terminated.

Termination resulting from revocation accounted for 1,464 adult males, 116 adult females, 226 juvenile boys, and 57 juvenile girls. The majority of revocations were for absconding or other rules violations.

Tabular Formats

All tables have in common a vertical axis representing population characteristics, and a horizontal axis specifying the number and percent terminated successfully. An outcome coded as successful is by definition a case not terminated by revocation, which is the return of the

probationer or parolee to a correctional institution. The revocation rate is therefore 100 percent minus the reported percentage of success or failure. Reasons for revocation are conviction of a new offense, charged with a new offense but not yet convicted, arrested but not charged with a new offense, absconding,^{/1} and other rules violations.

It should be noted that the report of 100 percent success for 18 year olds is an artifact of their automatic case closure upon attaining 18 years of age.

The population covered by these data should not be confused with a release cohort. This is not a follow-up study but a study of all cases terminated without respect to when they were received.

Discussion of the Data

Tabular data enable case outcomes to be related to a characteristic of the offender under supervision and to a characteristic of the supervisory process, including perceptions of the supervising agent. Of a group of cases with a given characteristic, the data show percentages of cases successful. The data do not necessarily permit accurate prediction of individual success on the basis of a single characteristic.

The Supervision Process

Some characteristics of terminated cases describe the process of supervision. Selected for discussion are the agent's report of the relationship with the person under supervision, the agent's assessment of the goals of the person under supervision, the degree to which a case plan was developed and completed, and time under supervision.

^{/1} Beginning in 1974, absconders were not actually revoked until located, provided an administrative hearing, and a revocation order were completed. For the purposes of this report, however, all absconders are included in the revocation group.

Adult cases characterized by the supervising agent as having a productive and useful relationship with the agent displayed success rates of 90.7 to 100 percent. Groups coded as having a negative relationship with the agent did worse (41.7 to 60 percent success) than those having no contact with the agent at all (60.0 to 75 percent success), except for a handful of female parolees who succeeded despite negative relationships. The success range was 82.6 to 88.6 percent for juvenile groups reported as having a "productive and useful" relationship with the agent. For juvenile cases reporting negative relationships, the success rate was 50 to 62.5 percent (see Tables 11 and 26).

The agent's perception of the goals of the person under supervision, whether juvenile or adult, related strongly to the termination outcome. Those clients whose personal goals were assessed by the agent as "unrealistic" were only 33 to 56 percent successful. Of 833 cases coded as having "highly realistic" goals, only seven were revoked, a success rate of over 99 percent (refer to Tables 14 and 36).

When a case plan was reported as completed, the range of success rates across all juvenile and adult categories was 91.5 to 100 percent. For cases where a plan was reported as not completed, success rates ranged from 28.1 percent to 64.7 percent (see Tables 15 and 37).

Time under supervision and success correlate in similar patterns for male and female adults. Adults on probation for 12 to 18 months experienced highest rates of success, 91.8 percent for men and 95.7 percent for women. For both genders, success rates drop markedly with each shorter interval of supervision. In the six to 12 month category, success rates drop to 61.8 percent for men and to 77.2 percent for women. Lowest success rates accrue to the group of cases supervised for less than six months, 40.2 percent for men and 54.2 percent for women. These figures suggest revocations are most likely to occur early in the supervision period.

The second most successful group of adults were those supervised for more than two years but less than three years, 88.6 percent for men and 92.1 percent for women (refer to Tables 3 and 20). It should be kept in mind that this group is largely made up of those with more serious offenses and longer sentences.

Social and Economic Circumstances of Probationers and Parolees

Outcomes of adult men when compared by marital status varied by as much as 26.9 percentage points. The group showing lowest proportion of success were paroled males coded "not reported," at 50.0 percent; thus, case outcomes may be related not only to objective characteristics of clients but also to the pattern of reporting or not reporting the information to the agent. The male groups doing best were reported as married, 89.2 percent successful for probationers and 84.9 percent for parolees. Successful outcomes for divorced or separated men dropped to 72.3 percent for probationers and 64.8 percent for parolees. This pattern was reflected by women on probation but broken by women on parole, where the divorced group did the best at 95.2 percent successful (see Table 6).

The group of juveniles living with one or both parents is naturally by far the largest and does substantially better as a group than those who live in group homes, and somewhat better than children in individual foster homes. Among juvenile boys on probation or aftercare, the highest success rates are for those reporting as living with other relatives (refer to Table 23).

Successful outcomes are related to such economic indicators as time employed, income per month, and degree to which the person under supervision is self-supporting. Men who were reported as supported by others were only 58 percent successful, in contrast to those who were reported as self-supporting, whose success rate for probationers was 91.4 percent and 84.2 percent for parolees. Across all juvenile

categories those reported as wholly or partially self-supporting showed success rates of a higher order than those completely supported by others. Of adult women, all parolees reported to be self-supporting were successfully terminated (Tables 8 and 27).

Income information on terminated cases compares outcomes by dollars earned per month, ranging from no income to \$400 per month and over. Tables 10 and 25 show an increase in percentage of successful cases with each increase in income per month for all but female parolees.

Success rate went hand-in-hand with employment stability across the three most populous adult categories. Unemployment for men is associated with an aggregate success rate of 59.5 percent for probationers and 52.3 percent for parolees. The generally full-time employed have success rates of 81.5 to 93.7 percent. Men and women reporting generally full-time employment do better than those who are sporadically employed, part-time employed, or unemployed. Variance in percentage of success as employment status weakens is more dramatic among men than women, whose probation terminations remained in the 80 and 90 percent decades despite poor employment profiles. Low success was associated with all significant groups when employment information was not reported, 54.8 to 67.6 percent (see Table 9).

Chemical Dependency

The non-user of drugs and the non-abuser of alcohol were generally more successful in adult and juvenile outcomes. Disruptive use of alcohol lowered adult success rates by 26.3 percentage points, with the non-disruptive user group achieving 92 percent success. While disruptive use of alcohol did not discriminate so sharply as a success correlate among juveniles, drug usage related to significant differences in juvenile outcomes, 67.7 percent success for those who reported using drugs and 84.1 percent for those who, by report, did not (see Tables 12 and 35).

The Anthropological Characteristics: Age, Race, and Sex

Among adult probationers, the age groups reporting the highest rate of success were men whose cases were terminated at age 55 or older, 90.7 percent, and women in 40 to 44 age group, 95.4 percent. The most heavily represented age group for both sexes was the 20 to 24 set. In this group, 83.1 percent of men's cases were successful, second only to cases in the 55 and over set. Except for the relatively higher success of men between 20 and 24 years of age, men's cases were stable at 77 to 79 percent successful in groups up to 40 years of age, and thereafter advanced in success with each five year interval. For adult women on probation and for male and female parolees, patterns of correlation between age and case success were less apparent (refer to Table 4).

As a major age group, the entire juvenile caseload was less successful than the caseload of adults, percentages of success ranging from 69.8 to 77.4 percent in contrast to the adult range of 71.3 to 88.5 percent. It has been noted that the report of 100 percent success for 18 year olds is an artifact of their automatic case closure upon attaining 18 years of age (refer to Table 21). In cases of adjudicated juveniles, the highest success rate was among 17 year old boys on probation.

Non-white males in both probation and parole termination groups showed a higher percentage of revocations (32.8 and 35.0) than cases of white males (16.0 and 25.6 percent). Non-whites (Blacks, Native Americans, and a group reported as "Other") made up one-fifth of all cases terminated in 1974. Whites coded "Mexican Origin" comprised less than one percent of all terminations (see Table 5).

When stratified by gender, proportionally more women's than men's cases terminated successfully in both probation and parole programs. Percentage of successful probation cases was 80.6 percent for men, 88.5 percent for women; on parole the comparison was 71.3 percent for men, 87.7 percent for women.

Interestingly, juvenile girls did better than boys on after-care, 74.4 percent success compared to 69.8 percent, but the boys did better on probation, 70.9 percent to 77.8 percent. Girls who were unemployed, just as boys who were unemployed, had the lowest percentages of successful terminations; however, in 199 of 215 girl's cases, vocational progress was coded as not applicable. This could identify a greater need for vocational services to juvenile girls. The relationship between employment and success of adult women on probation appears to support this need.

Women parolees departed from the general pattern of case success relating to age employed status, intact marriage, and agent's assessments. Divorced and separated women did better than their married counterparts in contrast to the better outcomes of married men terminating parole. Because the population of women terminating on parole numbered only 57, case file reading or other approaches than tabular interpretations or statistical analysis might be more fruitful in learning the dynamics of their success.

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Table 1
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
TYPE OF TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Type of Termination	Male				Female			
	Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Cases	6,195	100.0	974	100.0	952	100.0	57	100.0
Discharge	3,901	63.0	554	57.0	665	70.0	43	75.3
Early discharge	384	6.2	126	12.9	77	8.1	5	8.8
Closed	526	8.5	-	-	79	8.3	1	1.8
Off records	135	2.2	3	0.3	18	1.9	1	1.8
Revocation	1,189	19.1	275	28.2	109	11.3	7	12.3
Death	60	1.0	16	1.6	4	0.4	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2

Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

County of Residence	Total Cases	Total Successes	Male				Female			
			Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
			Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes
Total	8,098	6,518	6,135	4,946	958	683	948	839	57	50
Out of state	73	58	51	40	16	12	6	6	-	-
Adams	8	8	5	5	2	2	1	1	-	-
Ashland	24	22	22	21	1	-	-	-	1	1
Barron	42	34	34	27	8	7	-	-	-	-
Bayfield	8	8	7	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Brown	120	83	64	42	41	29	15	12	-	-
Buffalo	9	7	5	4	-	-	3	2	1	1
Burnett	12	11	6	5	4	4	2	2	-	-
Calumet	7	6	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chippewa	59	47	46	36	9	7	4	4	-	-
Clark	24	22	20	19	3	2	1	1	-	-
Columbia	68	65	56	53	7	7	5	5	-	-
Crawford	12	11	11	10	1	1	1	-	-	-
Dane	437	383	325	292	54	37	55	51	3	3
Dodge	73	57	53	43	10	5	10	9	-	-
Door	24	24	19	19	3	3	2	2	-	-
Douglas	79	66	65	54	7	5	6	6	1	1
Dunn	30	27	28	26	1	-	1	1	-	-
Eau Claire	149	129	121	106	6	4	21	18	1	1
Florence	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fond du Lac	84	68	55	44	15	11	10	9	4	4
Forest	10	10	9	9	1	1	-	-	-	-
Grant	31	26	23	19	4	4	4	3	-	-
Green	27	23	17	14	5	5	5	4	-	-
Green Lake	11	9	9	8	2	1	-	-	-	-
Iowa	31	31	26	26	3	3	2	2	-	-
Iron	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	56	52	43	40	3	2	10	10	-	-
Jefferson	73	60	56	46	10	7	7	7	-	-
Juneau	18	13	14	11	1	-	3	2	-	-
Kenosha	187	167	146	131	21	18	19	18	1	-
Kewaunee	7	7	6	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
LaCrosse	103	92	78	68	12	11	13	13	-	-
Lafayette	9	8	7	7	1	-	1	1	-	-
Langlade	23	20	13	11	4	3	6	6	-	-
Lincoln	32	29	25	23	3	3	4	3	-	-
Manitowoc	79	66	67	57	6	4	6	5	-	-
Marathon	129	113	106	91	5	4	18	18	-	-
Marinette	34	31	28	25	4	4	2	2	-	-
Marquette	8	7	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-
Menominee	21	16	18	14	2	1	1	1	-	-

Table 2 (Concluded)

County of Residence	Total Cases	Total Successes	Male				Female			
			Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
			Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes	Total Cases	Number of Successes
Milwaukee	3,040	2,228	2,254	1,633	370	242	387	326	29	27
Monroe	24	20	22	18	-	-	2	2	-	-
Oconto	14	14	12	12	2	2	-	-	-	-
Oneida	39	32	35	28	3	3	-	-	1	1
Outagamie	88	71	70	57	8	4	10	10	-	-
Ozaukee	46	46	40	40	3	3	3	3	-	-
Pepin	5	5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pierce	15	15	12	12	1	1	2	2	-	-
Polk	34	32	28	28	4	2	2	2	-	-
Portage	77	72	55	51	2	1	20	20	-	-
Price	11	9	9	8	2	1	-	-	-	-
Racine	248	213	183	156	31	23	34	34	-	-
Richland	16	16	13	13	2	2	1	1	-	-
Rock	231	209	183	166	18	15	28	26	2	2
Rusk	20	15	17	12	2	2	1	1	-	-
St. Croix	34	29	24	21	6	4	4	4	-	-
Sauk	66	57	49	40	3	3	14	14	-	-
Sawyer	22	18	19	16	1	-	2	2	-	-
Shawano	30	27	22	20	4	3	4	4	-	-
Sheboygan	138	113	107	84	8	7	23	22	-	-
Taylor	12	11	11	11	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trempealeau	18	14	15	11	2	2	1	1	-	-
Vernon	16	12	14	11	1	-	1	1	-	-
Vilas	27	27	23	23	4	4	-	-	-	-
Walworth	87	81	70	64	9	9	6	6	2	2
Washburn	7	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	-	-
Washington	79	63	69	54	4	3	6	6	-	-
Waukesha	287	240	238	201	12	7	36	31	1	1
Waupaca	50	44	40	35	4	3	6	6	-	-
Waushara	23	19	20	16	1	1	2	2	-	-
Winnebago	134	116	89	80	21	16	21	19	3	1
Wood	46	45	33	32	5	5	8	8	-	-
Unknown	876	677	651	512	140	101	78	59	7	5

Table 3
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND TIME UNDER SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Time Under Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Less than six months	502	202	40.2	140	81	57.9	48	26	54.2	9	7	77.8
Six months, less than 1 year	978	604	61.8	190	123	64.7	149	115	77.2	16	13	81.3
1 year, less than 18 months	2,521	2,315	91.8	142	106	74.7	445	426	95.7	4	3	75.0
18 months, less than 2 years	409	311	76.0	122	86	70.5	82	71	86.6	8	7	87.5
2 years, less than 3 years	1,205	1,068	88.6	167	125	74.9	152	140	92.1	10	10	100.0
3 years, less than 4 years	359	310	86.4	82	68	82.9	39	32	82.1	4	4	100.0
4 years, less than 5 years	93	76	81.7	35	28	80.0	17	13	76.5	1	1	100.0
5 years or over	68	60	88.2	80	66	82.5	16	16	100.0	5	5	100.0

Table 4
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND AGE AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Age at Termination	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Less than 20	864	670	77.5	20	13	65.0	94	81	86.2	2	1	50.0
20-24	2,726	2,266	83.1	298	222	74.5	415	364	87.7	20	17	85.0
25-29	1,061	821	77.4	261	189	72.4	171	149	87.1	12	9	75.0
30-34	536	413	77.1	123	80	65.0	88	78	88.6	6	6	100.0
35-39	324	256	79.0	77	50	64.9	72	66	91.7	7	7	100.0
40-44	212	165	77.8	76	53	69.7	43	41	95.4	6	6	100.0
45-49	168	139	82.7	57	43	75.4	37	35	94.6	1	1	100.0
50-54	113	98	86.7	21	13	61.9	9	8	88.9	-	-	-
55 and older	129	117	90.7	25	20	80.0	19	17	89.5	3	3	100.0
Not reported	2	1	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RACE
January 1-December 31, 1974

Race	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
White	4,875	4,094	84.0	652	485	74.4	664	600	90.4	30	26	86.7
White (Mexican origin)	82	60	73.2	9	5	55.6	5	4	80.0	2	2	100.0
Non-white	1,178	792	67.2	297	193	65.0	279	235	84.2	25	22	88.0
Black	1,016	676	66.5	255	165	64.7	245	206	84.1	23	20	87.0
Native American (Indian)	131	92	70.2	36	27	75.0	28	23	82.1	2	2	100.0
Other	31	24	77.4	6	1	16.7	6	6	100.0	-	-	-

Table 6
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND MARITAL STATUS AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Marital Status at Termination	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Single	3,354	2,709	80.8	459	317	69.1	427	379	88.8	24	20	83.3
Married	1,478	1,319	89.2	231	196	84.9	206	195	94.7	8	6	75.0
Divorced or separated	1,033	747	72.3	233	151	64.8	280	235	83.9	21	20	95.2
Widowed	18	14	77.8	7	5	71.4	12	12	100.0	4	4	100.0
Not reported	252	157	62.3	28	14	50.0	23	18	78.3	-	-	-

Table 7
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RESIDENCE DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Residence During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Alone	1,620	1,319	81.4	263	181	68.8	346	306	88.4	21	18	85.7
With spouse	1,388	1,253	90.3	206	171	83.0	189	180	95.2	7	6	85.7
With parents	1,752	1,519	86.7	240	167	69.6	147	132	89.8	9	8	88.9
With other relatives	371	277	74.7	83	56	67.5	108	100	92.6	11	11	100.0
Group home	6	4	66.7	5	1	20.0	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0
Foster home	4	3	75.0	-	-	-	1	1	100.0	-	-	-
Half-way house	68	31	45.6	17	8	47.1	13	4	30.8	4	3	75.0
Other	650	389	59.9	102	75	73.5	112	95	84.8	4	3	75.0
Not reported	276	151	54.7	42	24	57.1	30	19	63.3	-	-	-

Table 8
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND MAINTENANCE LEVEL
January 1-December 31, 1974

Maintenance Level	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Self-supporting	3,344	3,056	91.4	493	415	84.2	240	229	95.4	21	21	100.0
Partially self-supporting	1,429	1,102	77.1	215	128	59.5	253	230	90.9	12	9	75.0
Supported by others	798	475	59.5	145	83	57.2	403	346	85.9	22	18	81.8
Not reported	564	313	55.5	105	57	54.3	52	34	65.4	2	2	100.0

Table 9
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND EMPLOYMENT DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Employment During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Generally full-time employment	3,428	3,135	91.5	512	417	81.5	299	280	93.7	22	20	90.9
Regular part-time employment	742	616	83.0	110	79	71.8	102	94	92.2	7	7	100.0
Sporadic part-time employment	317	233	73.5	41	26	63.4	59	52	88.1	3	2	66.7
Unemployed	1,243	740	59.5	235	123	52.3	451	388	86.0	23	19	82.6
Not reported	405	222	54.8	60	38	63.3	37	25	67.6	2	2	100.0

Table 10
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND INCOME AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Income Per Month	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
\$400.00 and over	2,527	2,380	94.2	366	330	90.2	157	152	96.8	9	8	88.9
\$200.99-\$399.99	1,201	1,060	88.3	155	126	81.3	269	255	94.8	19	18	94.7
\$1.00-\$199.99	664	476	71.7	114	70	61.4	89	83	93.3	5	4	80.0
No income	847	516	60.9	166	79	47.6	319	264	82.8	20	16	80.0
Not reported	896	514	57.4	157	78	49.7	114	85	74.6	4	4	100.0

Table 11
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RELATIONSHIP WITH AGENT
January 1-December 31, 1974

Relationship with Agent	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
None, no contacts	387	232	60.0	36	27	75.0	43	28	65.1	2	2	100.0
Very limited relationship	2,224	1,547	69.6	329	167	50.8	382	319	83.5	18	11	61.1
Productive and useful relationship	2,978	2,855	95.9	461	418	90.7	473	460	97.3	33	33	100.0
Negative relationship	306	129	42.2	84	35	41.7	30	18	60.0	4	4	100.0
Not reported	240	183	76.3	48	36	75.0	20	14	70.0	-	-	-

Table 12
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND DISRUPTIVE USE OF ALCOHOL
January 1-December 31, 1974

Disruptive Use of Alcohol	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Yes	1,078	708	65.7	243	145	59.7	76	58	76.3	9	9	100.0
No	2,873	2,644	92.0	403	340	84.4	528	502	95.1	38	33	86.8
Unknown	1,667	1,231	73.9	250	155	62.0	241	193	80.1	4	4	100.0
Not reported	517	363	70.2	62	43	69.4	103	86	83.5	6	4	66.7

Table 13
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND DRUG USAGE DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Drug Use During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Yes	504	327	64.9	65	28	43.1	53	44	83.0	4	4	100.0
No	2,631	2,358	89.6	399	327	82.0	458	430	93.9	33	30	90.9
Unknown	2,474	1,886	76.2	423	279	66.0	330	271	82.1	15	13	86.7
Not reported	526	375	71.3	71	49	69.0	107	94	87.9	5	3	60.0

Table 14
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND PERSONAL GOALS
January 1-December 31, 1974

Goals	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
Unrealistic	656	281	42.8	165	72	43.6	74	34	46.0	9	5	55.6
Generally unrealistic	1,038	668	64.4	187	98	52.4	137	110	80.3	14	12	85.7
Fairly realistic	1,597	1,477	92.5	212	174	82.1	283	272	96.1	10	9	90.0
Realistic	1,422	1,394	98.0	182	171	94.0	246	246	100.0	14	14	100.0
Highly realistic	607	603	99.3	95	93	97.9	90	90	100.0	6	6	100.0
Not reported	815	523	64.2	117	75	64.1	118	87	73.7	4	4	100.0

Table 15
Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
SUCCESS AND COMPLETION OF PROBATION OR PAROLE PLAN
January 1-December 31, 1974

Completion of Probation or Parole Plan	Male						Female					
	Probation			Parole			Probation			Parole		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	6,135	4,946	80.6	958	683	71.3	948	839	88.5	57	50	87.7
No plan made	412	281	68.2	42	34	81.0	54	41	75.9	3	3	100.0
Yes	2,454	2,441	99.5	295	288	97.6	349	347	99.4	14	14	100.0
Yes, with modification	1,631	1,538	94.3	257	228	88.7	340	332	97.7	22	21	95.5
No	1,340	439	32.8	317	89	28.1	181	99	54.7	17	11	64.7
Not reported	298	247	82.9	47	44	93.6	24	20	83.3	1	1	100.0

Table 16
Unsuccessful Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
REASON FOR REVOCATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Reason for Revocation	Male				Female			
	Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Revocations	1,189	100.0	275	100.0	109	100.0	7	100.0
Conviction of another offense	238	20.0	88	32.0	8	7.3	1	14.3
Revocation substituted for new conviction	37	3.1	7	2.5	5	4.6	-	-
Charged with another offense but not yet convicted	96	8.1	30	10.9	4	3.7	-	-
Arrested but not charged	6	0.5	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Absconded	676	56.9	119	43.3	76	69.7	5	71.4
Other rules violations	136	11.4	30	10.9	16	14.7	1	14.3

Table 17
Unsuccessful Adult Probation and Parole Terminations by
MOST SERIOUS VIOLATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Most Serious Violation	Male				Female			
	Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Revocations	1,189	100.0	275	100.0	109	100.0	7	100.0
Offenses Against Persons	76	6.4	44	16.0	2	1.8	-	-
Murder, all degrees	1	0.1	2	0.7	-	-	-	-
Robbery, unarmed	13	1.1	6	2.2	-	-	-	-
Robbery, armed	20	1.7	27	9.7	-	-	-	-
Assault and battery	22	1.9	3	1.1	1	0.9	-	-
Injury by conduct regardless of life	6	0.5	3	1.1	1	0.9	-	-
Injury by negligent use of weapon	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	5	0.4	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Statutory rape	4	0.3	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Sexual intercourse without consent	4	0.3	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Property Offenses	313	26.3	87	31.6	20	18.3	1	14.3
Burglary, armed	8	0.7	3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Burglary, unarmed	141	11.8	45	16.4	1	0.9	-	-
Theft, except auto	59	5.0	13	4.7	4	3.7	1	14.3
Receiving stolen property	9	0.8	4	1.5	1	0.9	-	-
Auto theft	34	2.8	5	1.8	1	0.9	-	-
Fraud and embezzlement	12	1.0	2	0.7	2	1.8	-	-
Forgery and worthless checks	50	4.2	15	5.4	11	10.1	-	-
Sex Offenses	10	0.8	4	1.5	5	4.6	-	-
Indecent behavior with child	5	0.4	4	1.5	-	-	-	-
Adultery	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewd and lascivious conduct	3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostitution, pandering, and commercialized vice	1	0.1	-	-	5	4.6	-	-

Table 17 (Concluded)

Most Serious Violation	Male				Female			
	Probation		Parole		Probation		Parole	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Drug Offenses</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>4.6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>14.3</u>
Narcotic drug use and/or possession	10	0.8	2	0.7	1	0.9	1	14.3
Narcotic drug sale, manufacture or distribution	4	0.3	2	0.7	-	-	-	-
Marijuana use and/or possession	21	1.9	1	0.4	1	0.9	-	-
Marijuana sale, manufacture, or distribution	5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dangerous drug use and/or possession	8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dangerous drug sale, manufacture or distribution	4	0.3	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Other dangerous drug violations	3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Other Offenses</u>	<u>735</u>	<u>61.9</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>48.7</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>73.5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>71.4</u>
Concealed weapons	28	2.4	17	6.1	-	-	-	-
Escape	12	1.0	2	0.7	-	-	-	-
Malicious destruction	8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-support	10	0.8	-	-	2	1.8	-	-
Contributing to the delinquency	6	0.5	-	-	1	0.9	-	-
Disorderly conduct	26	2.2	4	1.5	5	4.6	-	-
Absconding	532	44.8	91	33.0	60	55.1	4	57.1
Problem drinking	14	1.2	4	1.5	1	0.9	-	-
Uncontrollable	-	-	-	-	1	0.9	1	14.3
Traffic violations	8	0.7	3	1.1	1	0.9	-	-
Other rules violations	6	0.5	1	0.4	-	-	-	-
Other offenses	85	7.1	12	4.4	9	8.4	-	-

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Table 18
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
TYPE OF TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Type of Termination	Male				Female			
	Probation		Aftercare		Probation		Aftercare	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Total Cases</u>	<u>221</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>586</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Discharge	105	47.5	365	62.4	30	54.5	111	69.4
Early discharge	8	3.6	29	4.9	-	-	8	5.0
Closed	47	21.3	3	0.5	5	9.1	-	-
Off records	11	5.0	9	1.5	3	5.5	-	-
Revocation	49	22.2	177	30.2	16	29.1	41	25.6
Death	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	0.4	3	0.5	1	1.8	-	-

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Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

County of Residence	Total Cases	Total Successes	Male				Female			
			Probation		Aftercare		Probation		Aftercare	
			Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.
Total	1,022	739	221	172	586	409	55	39	160	119
Out of state	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
Adams	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Ashland	5	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-
Barron	7	6	-	-	5	4	1	1	1	1
Bayfield	7	5	3	3	1	1	-	-	3	1
Brown	13	8	1	1	12	7	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burnett	5	4	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-
Calumet	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Chippewa	8	5	2	1	5	3	-	-	1	1
Clark	5	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Crawford	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Dane	22	14	2	2	8	6	3	1	9	5
Dodge	4	3	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Door	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Douglas	17	15	-	-	8	8	4	4	5	3
Dunn	5	5	-	-	3	3	2	2	-	-
EauClaire	27	13	11	5	12	6	3	2	1	-
Florence	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1
Fond du Lac	18	12	8	5	9	6	-	-	1	1
Forest	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Grant	8	4	2	1	5	2	1	1	-	-
Green	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Green Lake	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Jackson	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	4	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	1
Juneau	4	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2
Kenosha	72	54	27	20	35	27	2	-	8	7
Kewaunee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LaCrosse	15	10	-	-	10	7	1	-	4	3
Lafayette	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Langlade	4	4	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lincoln	9	6	1	1	3	3	2	-	3	2
Manitowoc	6	6	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	-
Marathon	37	31	2	2	26	23	5	4	4	2
Marinette	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Marquette	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

County of Residence	Total Cases	Total Successes	Male				Female			
			Probation		Aftercare		Probation		Aftercare	
			Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.	Total Cases	# Succ.
Menominee	7	4	-	-	6	3	-	-	1	1
Milwaukee	293	196	34	19	199	128	5	2	55	47
Monroe	3	3	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Oconto	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Oneida	14	7	-	-	9	6	3	1	2	-
Outagamie	19	15	-	-	18	14	-	-	1	1
Ozaukee	12	11	9	9	2	2	-	-	1	-
Pepin	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pierce	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polk	11	11	2	2	3	3	6	6	-	-
Portage	6	5	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Price	31	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Racine	30	21	1	1	26	17	1	1	2	2
Richland	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Rock	44	36	1	1	29	22	-	-	14	13
Rusk	4	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
St. Croix	4	2	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
Sauk	10	8	7	6	1	-	2	2	-	-
Sawyer	12	8	7	6	4	2	-	-	1	-
Shawano	3	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1
Sheboygan	18	12	5	3	11	7	-	-	2	2
Taylor	17	17	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	1
Trempealeau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vernon	8	6	2	2	5	3	1	1	-	-
Vilas	26	17	13	11	6	4	2	1	5	1
Walworth	4	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	1
Washburn	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Washington	7	6	-	-	4	3	1	1	2	2
Waukesha	33	19	4	-	23	16	1	-	5	3
Waupaca	6	3	1	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
Waushara	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Winnebago	20	15	1	1	17	13	-	-	2	1
Wood	5	4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Unknown	36	28	8	8	12	9	2	2	14	9

Table 20
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND TIME UNDER SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Time Under Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Less than six months	68	41	60.3	195	116	59.5	11	7	63.6	41	21	51.2
6 months, less than 1 year	59	47	79.7	142	90	63.4	11	3	27.3	36	25	69.4
1 year, less than 18 months	56	50	89.3	82	59	72.0	8	6	75.0	25	20	80.0
18 months, less than 2 years	13	11	84.6	60	47	78.3	5	4	80.0	13	11	84.6
2 years, less than 3 years	15	14	93.3	71	64	90.1	7	7	100.0	21	20	95.2
3 years, less than 4 years	4	4	100.0	22	20	90.9	6	6	100.0	15	13	86.7
4 years, less than 5 years	4	3	75.0	10	10	100.0	4	3	75.0	8	8	100.0
5 years or over	2	2	100.0	4	3	75.0	3	3	100.0	1	1	100.0

Table 21
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND AGE AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Age at Termination	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Under 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	6	3	50.0	3	2	66.7	1	1	100.0	-	-	-
14	8	4	50.0	3	1	33.3	2	-	-	1	-	-
15	22	9	40.9	37	2	5.4	2	1	50.0	5	2	40.0
16	39	19	48.7	72	11	15.3	8	1	12.5	24	-	-
17	34	27	79.4	124	48	38.7	11	5	45.5	22	9	40.9
18	108	108	100.0	341	341	100.0	31	31	100.0	108	108	100.0
19	3	2	66.7	6	4	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 22
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RACE
January 1-December 31, 1974

Race	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
White	197	159	80.7	415	293	70.6	51	37	72.6	102	75	73.5
White (Mexican Origin)	1	1	100.0	5	4	80.0	-	-	-	6	6	100.0
Non-white	23	12	52.2	166	112	67.5	4	2	50.0	52	38	73.1
Black	16	7	43.8	133	89	66.9	2	-	-	40	31	77.5
Native American (Indian)	7	5	71.4	27	19	70.4	2	2	100.0	12	7	58.3
Other	-	-	-	6	4	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 23
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RESIDENCE DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Residence During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Alone	1	1	100.0	4	4	100.0	-	-	-	2	2	100.0
With spouse	1	1	100.0	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0	5	3	60.0
With parents	149	125	83.9	440	312	70.9	16	14	87.5	84	75	89.3
With other relatives	15	14	93.3	46	35	76.1	2	2	100.0	15	11	73.3
Group home	29	13	44.8	50	25	50.0	29	17	58.6	25	11	44.0
Foster home	16	12	75.0	25	16	64.0	6	5	83.3	13	7	53.9
Halfway house	2	2	100.0	3	3	100.0	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other	7	3	42.9	15	11	73.3	1	-	-	12	7	58.3
Not reported	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	-	-	-	3	3	100.0

Table 24
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND EMPLOYMENT DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Employment During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Generally full-time employment	23	20	87.0	65	60	92.3	2	2	100.0	17	15	88.2
Generally part-time employment	74	66	89.2	118	96	81.4	9	9	100.0	20	18	90.0
Sporadic part-time employment	24	18	75.0	56	36	64.3	4	1	25.0	5	4	80.0
Unemployed	98	66	67.4	341	213	62.5	39	26	66.7	111	77	69.4
Not reported	2	2	100.0	6	4	66.7	1	1	100.0	7	5	71.4

Table 25
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND INCOME AT TERMINATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Income Per Month	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
\$400.00 and over	8	8	100.0	19	19	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0
\$200.00 - \$399.00	29	27	93.1	68	64	94.1	2	2	100.0	11	10	90.9
\$1.00-\$199.00	90	77	85.6	158	116	73.4	8	6	75.0	31	24	77.4
No income	89	55	61.8	295	175	59.3	43	29	67.4	97	67	69.1
Not reported	5	5	100.0	46	35	76.1	1	1	100.0	20	17	85.0

Table 26
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND RELATIONSHIP WITH AGENT
January 1-December 31, 1974

Relationship With Agent	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
None, no contacts	1	1	100.0	13	13	100.0	1	-	-	4	3	75.0
Very limited relationship	79	49	62.0	285	172	60.4	24	15	62.5	69	47	68.1
Productive and useful relationship	132	117	88.6	242	200	82.6	24	20	83.3	67	56	83.6
Negative relationship	8	5	62.5	36	18	50.0	5	3	60.0	14	7	50.0
Not reported	1	-	-	10	6	60.0	1	1	100.0	6	6	100.0

Table 27
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND MAINTENANCE LEVEL
January 1-December 31, 1974

Maintenance Level	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Self-supporting	11	10	90.9	27	26	96.3	-	-	-	7	7	100.0
Partially self-supporting	59	56	94.9	141	123	87.2	9	9	100.0	26	22	84.6
Supported by others	150	105	70.0	417	259	62.1	46	30	65.2	122	86	70.5
Not reported	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	-	-	-	5	4	80.0

Table 28
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECEIVED
January 1-December 31, 1974

Public Assistance Received	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
None recorded	173	146	84.4	403	289	71.7	27	21	77.8	86	68	79.1
Aid to dependent children	23	12	52.2	108	73	67.6	5	4	80.0	34	28	82.4
Old age assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aid to the blind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aid to totally and permanently disabled	2	2	100.0	2	1	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
General relief	-	-	-	2	2	100.0	-	-	-	1	1	100.0
Federal aid program	-	-	-	4	4	100.0	-	-	-	2	2	100.0
Other	18	8	44.4	61	35	57.4	22	13	59.1	30	14	46.7
Not reported	5	4	80.0	6	5	83.3	1	1	100.0	7	6	85.7

Table 29
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND SCHOOL ENROLLMENT
January 1-December 31, 1974

School Enrollment	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Not enrolled	49	43	87.8	227	183	80.6	20	13	65.0	70	52	74.3
Full-time academic school	145	109	75.2	225	134	59.6	28	21	75.0	60	42	70.0
Part-time academic school	11	8	72.7	71	49	69.0	4	2	50.0	13	12	92.3
Full-time vocational school	3	3	100.0	10	7	70.0	-	-	-	2	2	100.0
Part-time vocational school	3	3	100.0	11	8	72.7	-	-	-	2	1	50.0
Part-time academic, part-time vocational school	6	3	50.0	34	23	67.7	1	1	100.0	9	7	77.8
Other	3	2	66.7	7	4	57.1	2	2	100.0	2	2	100.0
Not reported	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	-	-	-	2	1	50.0

Table 30
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS
January 1-December 31, 1974

Educational Progress	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Not applicable	56	50	89.3	248	198	79.8	20	13	65.0	74	55	74.3
Excellent	16	14	87.5	20	18	90.0	10	10	100.0	9	9	100.0
Satisfactory	89	77	86.5	105	76	72.4	10	7	70.0	19	17	89.5
No progress	47	25	53.2	154	86	55.8	14	8	57.1	46	31	67.4
Regression	10	5	50.0	47	21	44.7	1	1	100.0	8	4	50.0
Not reported	3	1	33.3	12	10	83.3	-	-	-	4	3	75.0

Table 31
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND VOCATIONAL PROGRESS
January 1-December 31, 1974

Vocational Progress	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Not applicable	206	161	78.2	528	368	69.7	54	38	70.4	145	108	74.5
Excellent	1	1	100.0	3	3	100.0	1	1	100.0	2	2	100.0
Satisfactory	8	6	75.0	19	16	84.2	-	-	-	3	3	100.0
No progress	3	2	66.7	27	15	55.6	-	-	-	4	3	75.0
Regression	1	1	100.0	4	2	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	2	1	50.0	5	5	100.0	-	-	-	6	3	50.0

Table 32
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND SCHOOL BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS
January 1-December 31, 1974

School Behavior Problems	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Not in school	49	43	87.8	228	184	80.7	20	13	65.0	70	52	74.3
Very serious problems	4	1	25.0	33	14	42.4	3	1	33.3	4	1	25.0
Serious problems	16	5	31.3	65	30	46.2	1	-	-	23	15	65.2
Moderate problems	46	30	65.2	100	61	61.0	8	4	50.0	28	22	78.6
Minimal problems	59	49	83.1	79	60	76.0	13	12	92.3	16	13	81.3
No problems	40	38	95.0	49	38	77.6	9	9	100.0	9	9	100.0
Not reported	7	6	85.7	32	22	68.8	1	-	-	10	7	70.0

Table 33
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND SOCIAL IDENTIFICATIONS
January 1-December 31, 1974

Social Identification	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Delinquent	16	8	50.0	81	35	43.2	11	3	27.3	21	12	57.1
Mainly delinquent	59	30	50.9	203	111	54.7	19	13	68.4	47	29	61.7
Some authority figure	81	70	86.4	193	165	85.5	11	9	81.8	45	34	75.6
Moderate authority figure	46	46	100.0	57	55	96.5	10	10	100.0	19	19	100.0
Strong authority figure	11	11	100.0	11	9	81.8	2	2	100.0	6	6	100.0
Not reported	8	7	87.5	41	34	82.9	2	2	100.0	22	19	86.4

Table 34
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND DISRUPTIVE USE OF ALCOHOL
January 1-December 31, 1974

Disruptive Use of Alcohol	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Yes	39	30	76.9	110	67	60.9	6	3	50.0	18	11	61.1
No	126	100	79.4	262	196	74.8	31	25	80.7	76	63	82.9
Unknown	54	41	75.9	181	121	66.9	15	8	53.3	55	38	69.1
Not reported	2	1	50.0	33	25	75.8	3	3	100.0	11	7	63.6

Table 35
Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
SUCCESS AND DRUG USAGE DURING SUPERVISION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Drug Usage During Supervision	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Yes	34	23	67.7	118	66	55.9	8	3	37.5	19	10	52.6
No	88	74	84.1	147	121	82.3	23	19	82.6	55	48	87.3
Unknown	95	73	76.8	296	204	68.9	22	16	72.7	74	52	70.3
Not reported	4	2	50.0	25	18	72.0	2	1	50.0	12	9	75.0

Table 36
 Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
 SUCCESS AND PERSONAL GOALS
 January 1-December 31, 1974

Goals	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
Unrealistic	32	14	43.8	136	69	50.7	18	6	33.3	36	17	47.2
Generally unrealistic	56	35	62.5	178	103	57.9	14	12	85.7	44	29	65.9
Fairly realistic	75	67	89.3	169	144	85.2	9	7	77.8	43	39	90.7
Realistic	45	45	100.0	64	61	95.3	7	7	100.0	18	18	100.0
Highly realistic	10	10	100.0	14	13	92.9	5	5	100.0	6	6	100.0
Not reported	3	1	33.3	25	19	76.0	2	2	100.0	13	10	76.9

Table 37
 Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
 SUCCESS AND COMPLETION OF PROBATION OR AFTERCARE PLAN
 January 1-December 31, 1974

Completion of Probation or Aftercare Plan	Male						Female					
	Probation			Aftercare			Probation			Aftercare		
	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.	# Cases	# Succ. Term.	% Succ.
Total Cases	221	172	77.8	586	409	69.8	55	39	70.9	160	119	74.4
No plan made	3	3	100.0	7	7	100.0	1	1	100.0	4	3	75.0
Yes	84	81	96.4	129	118	91.5	14	13	92.9	27	27	100.0
Yes, with modification	74	62	83.8	184	158	85.9	15	13	86.7	57	49	86.0
No	59	25	42.4	250	110	44.0	24	11	45.8	66	34	51.5
Not reported	1	1	100.0	16	16	100.0	1	1	100.0	6	6	100.0

Table 38
 Unsuccessful Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
 REASON FOR REVOCATION
 January 1-December 31, 1974

Reason for Revocation	Male				Female			
	Probation		Aftercare		Probation		Aftercare	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Revocations	49	100.0	177	100.0	16	100.0	41	100.0
Conviction of another offense	1	2.0	13	7.3	-	-	-	-
Revocation substituted for new conviction	30	61.3	64	36.2	2	12.5	3	7.3
Charged with another offense but not yet convicted	4	8.2	36	20.4	-	-	3	7.3
Arrested but not charged	6	12.2	13	7.3	-	-	2	4.9
Absconded	2	4.1	34	19.2	10	62.5	26	63.3
Other rules violations	6	12.2	17	9.6	4	25.0	7	17.2

Table 39
Unsuccessful Juvenile Probation and Aftercare Terminations by
MOST SERIOUS VIOLATION
January 1-December 31, 1974

Most Serious Violation	Male				Female			
	Probation		Aftercare		Probation		Aftercare	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Total Revocations</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>177</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>100.0</u>
<u>Offenses Against Persons</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7.3</u>
Robbery, unarmed	3	6.1	5	2.8	-	-	-	-
Robbery, armed	1	2.0	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Assault and battery	-	-	4	2.3	1	6.2	3	7.3
Injury by conduct regardless of life	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-
Injury by negligent use of weapon	1	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
<u>Property Offenses</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>67.4</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>54.9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>12.5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>12.0</u>
Burglary, armed	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Burglary, unarmed	12	24.5	44	24.9	-	-	1	2.4
Theft, except auto	9	18.4	12	6.8	1	6.2	1	2.4
Receiving stolen property	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Auto theft	12	24.5	35	19.8	1	6.2	2	4.8
Forgery	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	1	2.4
Arson	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-
<u>Drug Offenses</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6.2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4.8</u>
Narcotic drug use and/or possession	-	-	1	0.6	1	6.2	1	2.4
Marijuana use and/or possession	1	2.0	12	6.6	-	-	1	2.4
Marijuana sale, manufacture, or distribution	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-
Other drug use and/or possession	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-
Other drug sale, manufacture, or distribution	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-
<u>Other Offenses</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20.5</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>28.2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>75.1</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>75.9</u>
Absconding	5	10.4	26	14.7	9	56.4	19	46.7
Uncontrollable	1	2.0	1	0.6	2	12.5	6	14.6
Traffic violations	1	2.0	3	1.7	-	-	-	-
Truancy	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Other violations	3	6.1	18	10.1	1	6.2	6	14.6

7 added/removed

END