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FEBRUARY 1979

Reports

FISCAL YEAR 1978 GRANT AND CONTRACT AWARDS

On January 23, 1978, the National Center published, for review and comment, its proposed Fiscal Year 1978 Grant Priorities. On the basis of the comments received, the priorities were modified and republished as final grant announcements on May 19, 1978.

In response to the grant announdements, 440 applications were received. All applications were reviewed by panels of non-Federal experts from various disciplines related to child abuse and neglect and from all parts of the nation. Based upon their review, 194 of the 440 applications received were recommended for approval. Unfortunately, there were sufficient funds to support only 77 of these approvable applications. Therefore, applicants were funded in accordance with two considerations: the score they received from the nonz-Federal reviewers and the requirements found in Section 4(b) of P.L. 93-247, that there be equitable distribution of grants between urban and rural areas and between the States. As a result, grants were awarded to 41 States and the District of Columbia. This breadth of geographic representation demonstrates the continuing and ever widening progress being made in all parts of the country to apprade child abuse and neglect prevention and treatment programs. It is only because local capacities are increasing that so many applications were approved and found fundable by the Review Panel.

57096

A description of the awarded grants follows, by category, (the amount of the award cited is for the first year only.)

FIELD INITIATED CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT RESEARCH

The National Center's previous research efforts have been largely directed at specified research questions. By definition, this approach limits the areas of investigation and eliminates the serendipitous and idiosyncratic outcome which may prove fruitful to our objectives. While directed research continues to be necessary, social scientists also need to be supported in pursuing their self-defined research priorities.

The objective of these projects, therefore, is to enable social scientists to propose self-defined research projects to generate new knowledge that will advance the understanding of child maltreatment, contribute to the improvement of current programs, and provide insights into new approaches to preventing or reducing the problem and its consequences.

Grant Awards: 30 applications received; 2 grants awarded.

- 1. The Impact of Home vs Foster Care
 Department of Psychology,
 Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305 (\$68,467)
- 2. Factors Affecting the Successful Operation of Public Child Protective Service Agencies

 Department of Sociology, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI 02881 (\$51,320)

LONGITUDINAL RESEARCH ON THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF CHILD MALTREATMENT

Grant applications in this area were not due until September 30, 1978, and grant awards will be made sometime in December.

The hypothesis underlying these projects is that different forms of child maltreatment are the results of a complex interaction of many factors which are operating historically within the family members and the family itself. Similarily, the effects of maltreatment of children must be viewed over time and within the context of other forces working both positively and negatively on the child's and the family's development and well-being.

The objective of this group of projects is to develop

explanatory theories of child maltreatment and its consequences based on holistic, rather than reductionist, examinations of the multiple factors involved over time for more than one generation.

CLINICAL DEMONSTRATIONS OF SPECIALIZED TREATMENT OF: Child Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Maltreatment, Substance Abuse-Related Child Maltreatment, Child Neglect, and Remedial Services for Abused and Neglected Children.

The first generation of treatment demonstration projects identified gaps in treatment knowledge concerning these particularly difficult forms of child maltreatment. In order to fill these knowledge gaps, comprehensive service settings with sufficient resources and interest in testing innovative approaches are being established to develop and test specialized treatment approaches to: (1) child sexual abuse, (2) adolescent maltreatment, (3) substance abuserelated child maltreatment, (4) child neglect, and (5) remedial services for abused and neglected children.

These seemingly divergent projects were grouped together in the program announcement and will be evaluated together because the hypothesis underlying them is that the prognosis for families (and children) with these presenting problems can be significantly improved through the application of interventive and treatment approaches that have been modified and/or designed to meet their particular needs.

The objectives of these groups of projects are:

- a. To generate additional knowledge about the nature, causes, effects, and promising preventive, treatment and child protective approaches to the specified form of child maltreatment.
- b. To develop new or to refine existing service techniques for dealing with the unique needs of the children and families involved in the specified form of child maltreatment.
- c. To develop and test new or refined approaches to the delivery of services needed by the children and families involved in the specified form of child maltreatment.
- d. To meet the preventive, treatment, and child protective service needs as well as other identified service needs of the children and families served by the projects.

e. To identify resource needs associated with the specified form of child maltreatment including staff qualifications and configuration, staff training, management and administrative processes, and program funding.

Grant Awards: 149 applications received; 20 grants awarded; to be supported for 3-1/2 years:

Child Sexual Abuse:

- 1. Parents United National Program for the Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse
 Parents United, Inc., 826 N. Winchester Blvd.,
 Suite 1-A, San Jose, CA 95128 (\$90,000)
- 2. Family Sexual Abuse Demonstration Project
 Fairview Southdale Hospital, Family Renewal Center,
 6515 Barrie Rd., Edina, MN 55435 (\$115,865)
- 3. Demonstration Project in Sexual Abuse
 New Mexico Department of Human Resources, Family
 Resource Center, 8016 Zuni S.E., Albuquerque, NM 87108
 (\$125,899)
- 4. Project Against Applachian Sex Abuse of Children (PASAC), Child and Family Services of Knox County, 114 Dameron Ave., Knoxville, TN 37917 (\$120,000)
- 5. Intrafamilial Childhood Sexual Abuse Project
 CAUSES, Illinois Masonic Medical Center, 836 West
 Wellington Ave., Chicago, IL 60657 (\$100,000)

Adolescent Maltreatment:

- 1. National Network Adolescent Abuse Project
 National Network of Runaway and Youth Services, Inc.,
 2000 S St., N.W., Washington, DC 20009 (\$70,000)
- 2. Project Response Community Justice Programs Inc., 16 North Chestnut St., Augusta, ME 04330 (\$129,000)
- 3. Atlantic County Adolescent Maltreatment Project
 New Jersey Division of Youth and Family Services,
 1 South Montgomery St., Trenton, NJ 08625 (\$126,644)
- 4. Adolescent Maltreatment Project for Victims of Sexual Exploitation

Odyssey House, Inc., 24 West 12th St., New York, NY 10011 (\$90,000)

Substance Abuse-Related Child Maltreatment:

- 1. Arkansas Alcohol/Child Abuse Demonstration Project Graduate School of Social Work, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, 33rd and University, Little Rock, AR 72204 (\$123,202)
- 2. Child Abuse-Substance Abuse, Family Evaluation and Therapy Investigation
 Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, CPH, 1275 N. Hospital Ave., Ann Arbor, MI 48109 (\$126,351)
- 3. The Parent and Child Treatment Program (PACT)
 New York Medical College, Center for Comprehensive
 Health Practice, 163 E. 97th St., New York, NY 10029
 (\$128,500)

Child Neglect:

- 1. Observations of Young Children Admitted to Hospital for Nonorganic Failure to Thrive
 University of Colorado Medical Center, National Center for the Prevention and Treatment of Child Abuse and Neglect, 1205 Oneida St., Denver, CO 80220 (\$71,056)
- 2. Child Neglect: A Program to Motivate and Train Parents Family Resource Center, 4386 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis, MO 63108 (\$111,568)
- 3. <u>Dallas Children and Youth Project Child Neglect Demon-</u>
 <u>stration Project</u>

 University of Texas Health Science Center at Dallas,
 5323 Harry Hines Blvd., Dallas, TX 75235 (\$129,732)
- 4. Clinical Demonstration of Specialized Treatment of Child Neglect
 Muckleshoot Tribal Council, 38811 172nd Ave., S.E., Auburn, WA 98002 (\$127,583)

Remedial Services for Abused and Neglected Children:

1. Child Maltreatment Program: A Parent-Child Support
Center
Children's Hospital Medical Center, Children's Trauma

Center, 51st and Grove Sts., Oakland, CA 94609 (\$125,579)

- 2. Project Respite & Remediation
 Urban League of the Pikes Peak Region, Inc., Child Care
 Department, 506 East Moreno, Colorado Springs, CO 80903
 (\$125,822)
- 3. Early Stimulation Project
 Hill Health Corporation, Hill Health Center,
 428 Columbus Ave.,
 New Haven, CT 06519 (\$122,830)
- 4. Project Begin Again
 Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, Parental Stress
 Center, 125 De Soto St., Pittsburgh, PA 15213
 (\$128,317)

The above Clinical Demonstration projects will be evaluated by Berkeley Planning Associates, 2320 Channing Way, Berkeley, CA 94704 (\$279,769 for Phase I, 14 months)

IMPROVED JUVENILE COURT HANDLING OF CHILD PROTECTIVE CASES, INCLUDING THE PROVISION OF LEGAL COUNCIL AND GUARDIAN AD LITEM

The hypothesis underlying these projects is that the provision of counsel to parents, children and agencies and the modernization of case handling will result in fairer, prompter and more appropriate court action.

These projects are designed to develop and demonstrate modes (1) of the provision of counsel to indigent parents, endangered children and child protection agencies, (2) the improved procedural handling of child protective cases, and (3) the use of modern technology to manage court-related word processing and statistical systems.

The objectives of this set of projects are:

- a. To generate additional knowledge about the mission and capabilities of juvenile courts and related services to assist community-wide efforts to identify and treat child abuse and neglect.
- b. To identify and demonstrate methods of improving the handling of child protective cases by juvenile courts.

- c. To identify and demonstrate methods of providing counsel for the parties and counsel or caseworker/guardian ad litem for the children in child protective proceedings.
- d. To identify and demonstrate guidelines for improved judicial decision-making in child protective proceedings.
- e. To identify and demonstrate methods of improving the management of court records through the use of modern technology (such as word processing and statistical systems.)

Grant Awards: 18 applications received; 4 grants awarded; to be supported for 4 years:

- Navajo Children's Legal Services Office of Navajo Economic Opportunity, Box 589 Fort Defiance, AZ 86504 (\$100,000)
- 2. Improved Juvenile Court Handling of Child Protection
 Cases (Guardian Ad Litem Program)
 Los Angeles Superior Court, 111 N. Hill St.,
 Los Angeles, CA 90012 (\$187,455)
- 3. <u>Jefferson Abuse and Neglect Advocacy Project (JANAP)</u> Jefferson Parish Juvenile Court, P.O. Box 345, Gretna, LA 70053 (\$109,340)
- 4. Family Court Child Protective Project
 Monroe County Family Court, 311 Hall of Justice,
 Rochester, NY 14614 (\$188,191)

INVESTIGATION AND CORRECTION OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS

The hypothesis underlying these projects is that there are certain fundamental approaches to handling reports of known and suspected institutional child maltreatment which can be effectively demonstrated for later widespread replication. The results of these projects will be protocols, procedures and case materials that can be used as blue prints by other States in implementing on-going systems to handle institutional child abuse and neglect.

The objectives of this group of projects are:

a. To generate additional knowledge about the nature,

causes, effects, and promising preventive, treatment and child protective approaches to the abuse and neglect of children in residential institutions;

- b. To identify and demonstrate methods of encouraging reports of known and suspected child abuse and neglect in all types of residential institutions;
- c. To identify and demonstrate methods of receiving reports of known and suspected child abuse and neglect and their investigation by an independent agency.
- d. To identify and demonstrate methods of taking corrective action in substantiated cases of child abuse and neglect in all types of residential institutions; and
- e. To identify methods that other State, local, and citizen groups may use to prevent the abuse and neglect of children in all types of residential institutions.

Grant Awards: 11 applications received; 4 grants awarded; to be supported for 3 years:

- 1. <u>Institutional Abuse Prevention</u>
 Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Office for Children, 120
 Boylston St., Boston, MA 02116 (\$79,982)
- 2. The Investigation and Correction of Child Abuse and Neglect in Residential Institutions
 New Jersey Division of Youth and Family Services, One South Montgomery St., Trenton, NJ 08625 (\$79,984)
- 3. Investigation and Correction of Child Abuse and Neglect in Residential Institutions

 Department of Social Services, Division of Family Services, 150 West North Temple, Salt Lake City, UT 84103 (\$74,687)
- 4. Investigation and Correction of Institutional Child Maltreatment
 Social Rehabilitation Administration, Department of Human Resources, 122 C St., Washington, DC 20001 (\$79,950)

NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTERS FOR PROFESSIONALS AND MINORITY POPULATIONS

National professional organizations are prime sources of information on program and practice innovations within

service delivery and administrative settings. These projects will demonstrate how the energies of national organizations can be directed toward enhancing State and local child abuse and neglect prevention and treatment efforts. Professional and minority group organizations serve their constituencies as major sources of information on human service issues. As advocates before public and private service delivery agencies, they strive to insure the adequacy and sensitivity of service to those constituencies. These projects will specifically focus attention on minority cultural sensitivity in the development, staffing and delivery of child protective services by all the relevant disciplines and service systems.

The objectives of this set of projects are:

- a. To identify and demonstrate methods of raising professional awareness of child abuse and neglect issues and service needs;
- b. To identify and demonstrate methods of improving professional skills in dealing with child abuse and neglect;
- c. To identify and demonstrate methods of fostering interdisciplinary cooperation;
- d. To identify and demonstrate methods of increasing the cultural and linguistic sensitivity of existing agencies and professionals dealing with child abuse and neglect; and
- e. To identify and demonstrate methods of improving and expanding minority participation in child abuse and neglect prevention and treatment efforts.

Grant Awards: 22 applications received; 8 grants awarded; to be supported for 3 years:

National Resource Centers for Professionals:

- 1. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Educators
 Education Commission of the States, 1860 Lincoln St., Denver, CO 80295 (\$149,307)
- 2. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Attorneys

 American Bar Association, 1155 E. 60th St., Chicago, IL 60637 (\$149,890)

3. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Social Workers

National Association of Social Workers/American Public Welfare Association, 1425 H. St., N.W., #600, Washington, DC 20005 (\$149,997)

National Resource Centers for Minority Populations:

- 1. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Indians
 Native American Coalition of Tulsa, P.O. Box 2646, Tulsa, OK 74101 (\$150,000)
- 2. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Black Social Workers
 Alliance of Black Social Workers, 1924 Diamond Ft., Philadelphia, PA 1912I (\$144,475)
- 3. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Puerto Ricans
 Puerto Rican Congress of New Jersey, 222 West State St.,
 Trenton, NJ 08606 (\$109,250)
- 4. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Urban Black Families
 National Urban League, 500 East 62nd St., New York, NY 10021 (\$49,936)
- 5. National Resource Center on Child Abuse and Neglect for Migrant Farmworkers
 Texas Migrant Council, P.O. Box 917, Laredo, TX 78040 (\$149,943)

CHILD PROTECTION AGENCY PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT

There are over 3,000 child protection agencies in this country serving over 500,000 children each year. Most child protection agencies report problems of large caseloads, too few resources for diagnosis and treatment, weak administration and supervisory practices and consequently high staff "burn out" rates. Previous child abuse and neglect projects funded as demonstrations have shown the economic feasibility of a number of successful interventive techniques.

Child protection agencies are increasingly aware of the variety of improved methods for delivering and managing services to abused and neglected children and their families, but most of them have not installed such program

improvements and integrated them into on-going programs. The facility with which such improved components can be added to on-going programs needs to be demonstrated so that they will be widely implemented.

The objective of this group of projects, therefore, is to improve the delivery of child protective services through the installation of additional or modified program components in child protection agencies.

Grant Awards: 47 applications received; 8 grants awarded; to be supported for two years:

- 1. Clayton County Protective Service Team
 Clayton County Department of Family and Children
 Services, 129 King St., Jonesboro, GA 30236 (\$120,000)
- 2. Service Improvements in Child Protective Services Illinois Department of Children and Family Services, I North Old State Capitol Plaza, Springfield, IL 62706 (\$110,198)
- 3. Upper Shore Parent Aide Program
 Caroline County Department of Social Services, Law
 Building P.O. Box 100, Denton, MD 21629 (\$75,794)
- 4. Interagency Program to Prevent and Treat Child Abuse and Neglect
 Lewis and Clark County Welfare Department
 616 Helena Ave., Helena, MT 59601 (\$64,871)
- 5. Child Abuse and Neglect Service Improvement Program Ohio Department of Public Welfare, 30 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215 (\$81,962)
- 6. Quad-City Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Demonstration Project Iowa Department of Social Services, 808 West River Dr., Davenport, IA 52802 (\$112,460)
- 7. Child Protective Services Improvement Project
 Department of Social Services, Virginia Beach, VA 23456
 (\$85,000)
- 8. Child Development Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention and Treatment
 West Virginia Department of Welfare, 407 Main St., Wheeling, WV 26003 (\$120,000)

COMMUNITY-BASED CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT PREVENTION

These projects will demonstrate how to improve community-hased approaches to the delivery of prevention and treatment services, how to expand the range and quantity of services available to families at risk or already identified as abusive and/or neglectful, how to strengthen the effectiveness of the mandated child protection agencies through the added support of other agencies, and what specific types of non-child protection agency program components can be replicated in other communities with relatively little additional fiscal support. Because the size of the grant support will be small and increased levels of local matching funds will be required for continuation funding after the initial year, it is also expected that these programs can be continued after the Federal demonstration project period is concluded.

The objectives of this group of projects are:

- a. To prevent child abuse and neglect by providing services to the host agency's general clientele which improve family capacities to adequately care for children;
- b. To prevent child abuse and neglect by encouraging self-referrals and providing early preventive services to vulnerable families;
- c. To assist public child protection agencies through prompt identification and reporting of known and suspected cases of child abuse and neglect; and
- d. To assist diagnostic and treatment efforts of child protection agencies by accepting referrals from them to provide necessary family-supportive services.

Grant Awards: 144 applications received; 21 grants awarded; to be supported for 3 years:

- 1. Child Abuse and Neglect Service Improvement
 Children's Hospital-Birmingham, Alabama, 1601 6th Ave.,
 Birmingham, AL 35233 (\$119,500)
- Rome Visitors Service Improvement
 Ceok Inlet Native Association, 1057 W. Firewood,
 Anchorage, AK 99503 (\$112,017)
- 3. Maricopa County Adolescent Child Maltreatment Program

- Phoenix South Community Mental Health Center, 1424 S. 7th Ave., Phoenix, AZ 84007 (\$120,000)
- 4. Indian Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Project Urban Indian Child Resource Center-Indian Nurses of California, Inc., 390 Euclid Ave., Oakland, CA (\$119,886)
- 5. Family Resource Center Program
 Child Inc., 905 N. Franklin St., Wilmington, DE 19806
 (\$92,259)
- 6. Child Abuse and Neglect Treatment and Prevention Program
 South County Mental Health Center, 100 E. Linton Blvd.,
 Delray Beach, FL 33444 (\$119,184)
- 7. Community-Based Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention and Treatment
 Kapiolani-Children's Medical Center, 1319 Punahou St., Honolulu, HI 96826 (\$119,997)
- 8. Family Advocate Program
 Family Advocate Program, 1110 Targee, Boise, ID 83706
 (\$100,170)
- 9. Southeastern Massachusetts Parent Aide Program
 Inter-Church Council Pastoral Care and Counseling
 Services, Inc., 412 County St., New Bedford, MA 02740
 (\$110,000)
- 10. American Indian Child Abuse Program
 Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Social Services Division,
 P.O. Box 217 Cass Lake, MN 56633 (\$119,740)
- 11. Community-Based Prevention and Treatment Project Clark County, Nevada, 200 East Carson Ave., Las Vegas, NV 89101 (\$99,503)
- 12. Community-Based Prevention Services of the Child-At-Risk Program
 Sponsored Activities, Dartmouth College, Box 7,
 Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH 03755 (\$120,000)
- 13. Child Abuse Prevention Services
 United Day Care Services, Inc., 1200 Arlington St.,
 Greensboro, NC 27406 (\$117,005)
- 14. Comprehensive Community Diagnostic, Treatment and

- Prevention Program Children's Medical Center, 1735 Chapel St., Dayton, OH 45404 (\$103,801)
- 15. At-Risk Parent-Child Program, Inc.
 Hillcrest Medical Center, 1120 S. Utica, Tulsa, OK
 74104 (\$119,493)
- 16. New Parent Support Network
 Family Counseling Service of Lane County,
 1432 Orchard St., #21, Eugene, OR 97403
 (\$94,063)
- 17. Family Resource Center

 Eagleville Hospital and Rehabilitation Center,
 P.O. Box 45, Eagleville, PA 19408 (\$107,792)
- 18. Family Centers of Rhode Island: Primary and Secondary Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect
 Woonsocket Family and Child Service, 8 Court St., Woonsocket, RI 02895 (\$120,000)
- 19. Mexican American Project on Child Abuse and Neglect Chicano Training Center, 3520 Montrose, #216, Houston, TX 77006 (\$120,000)
- 20. Community Service Improvement Network Project
 Visiting Nurse Association, Inc., 260 College St.,
 Burlington, VT 05401 (\$119,912)
- 21. Wisconsin Tri-County Community Based Crisis Support
 Services
 Red Caboose Day Care, Inc., 654 Williamson St.,
 Madison, WI 53703 (\$116,790)

The above Child Protection Agency Improvement and Community-Based Prevention projects will be evaluated by E.H. White and Co., 245 Clement St., San Francisco, CA 94118 (\$385,172 for Phase I, 14 months)

REGIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT RESOURCE CENTERS

The National Center supported 16 demonstration resource centers between December 1974 and June 1978. In planning for future Federal efforts to prevent and treat child abuse and neglect, the Center determined that certain crucial activities could best be undertaken by a modified continuation of the resource center program. Budgetary constraints

led to a decision to reduce the number of resource centers from 16 centers to 10 centers. The primary purpose of the resource centers is to support State and local efforts to prevent and treat child abuse and neglect. One regional resource center has been established in each of the ten HEW Federal regions.

The objectives of the Regional Child Abuse and Neglect Resource Centers are:

- To act as Regional libraries of printed and audiovisual materials and as disseminators of information and materials on the prevention, identification and treatment of child abuse and neglect.
- To facilitate interstate sharing and coordination of program innovations and child protection planning and processes.
- 3. To assist in establishing and improving training programs, with specific (though not exclusive) focus on improving the capabilties of professionals and paraprofessionals with child protective responsibilities to respond with sensitivity to cultural and linguistic minority clients.
- 4. To assist State and local agencies and organizations within each Region to address Region-specific objectives for improving and expanding child abuse and neglect prevention and treatment services.
- 5. To organize and facilitate multidisciplinary child abuse and neglect case consultation, especially to small communities where such consultation is not otherwise readily available.

Grant Awards: 19 applications; 10 grants awarded; to be supported for a period not to exceed four years:

Region I: Judge Baker Guidance Center, 295 Longwood Ave., Boston, MA 02115 (\$262,686)

Region II: College of Human Ecology, Cornell University, MVR Hall, Ithaca, NY 14853 (\$240,299)

Region III: Howard University Institute for Urban Affairs and Research, P.O. Box 191, Washington, DC 20059 (\$248,820)

Region IV: Regional Institute for Social Welfare Research, P.O. Box 152, Athens, GA 30601 (\$367,492)

Region V: Graduate School of Social Work, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI 53201 (\$380,407)

Region VI: Graduate School of Social Work, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX 78712 (\$261,420)

Region VII: Institute of Child Behavior and Development, University of Iowa-Oakdale Campus, Oakdale, IA 52319 (\$250,442)

Region VIII: National Center for the Prevention and Treatment of Child Abuse and Neglect, 1205 Oneida St., Denver, CO 80220 (\$241,090)

Region IX: Department of Special Education, California State University, 5151 State University Dr., Los Angeles, CA 90032 (\$305,414)

Region X: Western Federation for Human Services, 107 Yesler Way, #208, Seattle, WA 98104 (\$234,821)

CONTRACTS

In addition to the two evaluation contracts cited above, the following contracts have been awarded:

- 1. Contract to Operate NCCAN Clearinghouse Information Herner and Co., 2100 M. St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037 (\$702,837, 20 months)
- 2. Contract to Develop Child Abuse and Neglect Curriculum Units for Public Health Nurses and Court Personnel Joseph Reyes and Associates, 1633 16th St., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20009 (\$125,000, 12 months)
- 3. Contract to Assist States to Improve Information Systems of Official Reports of Child Abuse and Neglect American Humane Association, 5351 S. Roslyn St., Englewood, CO 80110 (\$321,384, 10 months)

American Humane (AH) in conjunction with Denver Research Institute (DRI) will perform the following tasks:

Task	I	Review and evaluate the current official reports clearinghouse system.
Task	II	Operate official reports clearinghouse system
Task	III	Develop and evaluate a standard minimal data set
Task	IV	Provide training and technical assistance to states
Task	V	Information sharing designed to foster communication and disseminate the latest available information on effective uses of data and management practices.

The National Study is in the process of re-evaluating the data collected in all states on child abuse and neglect reports. In an effort to reduce state's reporting workload to increase comparability of data collected, and to assemble a nationally valid and meaningful description of child abuse and neglect, the National Study will be recommending a standard minimal data set. This minimal data set will include those data elements and their definitions which, when voluntarily submitted by all states will serve as the basis for comparing the extent and nature of reported child abuse and neglect.

"I Love My Child But I Need Help." How to Develop a Crisis Nursery. Curtis, J.C. Regional Institute of Social Welfare Research, Athens, Ga., 24 pp., 1977.

"Child Abuse and Neglect in Families With an Alcohol or Opiate Addicted Parent." Mayer, J.; Black, R. Child Abuse and Neglect 1(1):85-98, 1977.

"Clinical Management of Father-Daughter Incest: A Critical Reexamination." Weitzel, W.D.; Powell, B.J.; Penick, E.C. American Journal of Diseases of Children 132(2):127-130, February 1978.

Protecting Children: Referral Guide and Learning Package. Bemidji State University, Bemidji, Minn., 141 pp., 1976.

Child Abuse and Neglect: A School-Community Resource Book. Davis, I.L.; Eckerman, C.; Jarvey, C. Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Madison, 175 pp., September 1977.

Appalachian Citizens for Children's Rights. A Rural Community Self-Help Approach to the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect. Family Service Association, Morgantown, W. Va., 156 pp., March 1977.

"Child Abuse and Neglect: A major Childhood Disease." Leavitt, J.E.; Smith, L.H.; McQuone, L.; Timpson, J.J. <u>Curriculum Bulletin</u> 32(338):1-23, January 1978.

Child Abuse and Neglect Programs in the Community. Bell, T.R. Wisconsin Univ., Milwaukee. Midwest Parent-Child Welfare Resource Center, 9 pp., June 1977.

Child Abuse and Neglect Programs in the Community. Bell, T.R. Wisconsin University, Milwaukee. Midwest Parent-Child Welfare Resource Center, 9 pp., June 1977.

Child Abuse and Neglect Case Studies.

50 Case Histories Related to Child Abuse and Neglect. Fosson, A.R.; Kaak, H.O. Flushing, N.Y., Medical Examination Publishing Co., Inc., 196 pp., July 1977.

Child Abuse Detection and Treatment. California State Assembly, Sacramento. Committee on Human Resources, 48 pp., May 24, 1977.

"Institutionalization of Child Abuse and Neglect." Lourie, I.S. <u>Conference</u> on the Social Costs of the Maltreatment of Children, Piscataway, N.J., 7 pp., March 25, 1977.

"Legal Questions Raised by Privacy of Families and Treatment of Child Abuse and Neglect." Caulfield, B.A. Child Abuse and Neglect 1(1):159-166, 1977.

"'Pseudo-Battered Child' Syndrome." (Letter). Anhn, N.T. <u>Journal of the American Medical Association</u> 236(20): 2288, November 15, 1976.

A Vietnamese medical folklore practice, Cao Gio ("scratch the wind"), may produce ecchymoses that can be misdiagnosed as child battering. The procedure consists of using an object to scratch the balsamed or menthol-oiled skin along the spine, back, base of the neck, or in the intercostal spaces until bruises or ecchymoses occur. The procedure supposedly allows the escape of "bad winds" that are presumably the cause of fever or other symptoms. The skin lesions are frequently bilateral; there is no clinical or radiographic evidence of bone lesions; and, on questioning, the history will elucidate the diagnosis. 2 references.

"Anthropological Contributions to the Study of Child Abuse." Korbin, J. Child Abuse and Neglect 1(1):7-24, 1977.

Child-rearing practices that are common in several non-Western cultures are cited and discussed, and the contributions of anthropology to the study of child abuse, based on a cross-cultural perspective, are considered. Several factors must be reviewed in the attempt to reconcile cross-cultural and intra-

cultural variability with an international definition of child abuse:
cultural acceptance of an act and rules
about its occurrence; individual deviation from the cultural rules and the
amount of deviation acceptable within
the culture; the intent of the adults;
the child's perceptions of the act; the
age of the child and the cultural
standards for differing ages; and the
development of the child as a member of
his or her culture. 89 references.

"Handling of Child Abuse in Denmark." Vesterdal, J. Child Abuse and Neglect 1(1):193-198, 1977.

During a 2-year study period, the incidence of child abuse in urban areas of Denmark approximated 3.5 cases per 100,000 inhabitants, a rate much lower than in many Western cities. Contributing factors include: public health nurse visits to homes with young children; good social conditions; adequate management of premature babies; day care for children of working mothers; and wide use of contraceptives and free abortions. Among the treatment modalities for documented cases are removal of the child from the home; day care; periodic visits by home supervisors; economic help and counselling; assistance for mothers in the home: psychotherapy; and a group similar to Parents Anonymous.

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These abstracts are recent additions which have not been included in the data base but are scheduled for inclusion in future updates.

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CONFERENCES & MEETINGS OF NOTE

January 19-20, 1979, "The Abused and Neglected Child: Multi-disciplinary Court Practice," Practicing Law Institute, Biltmore Hotel, New York, NY Contact: Practicing Law Institute, 810 Seventh Avenue, New York, NY 10019

February 2-3, "The Abused and Neglected Child: Multi-disciplinary Court Practice," Practicing Law Institute, Ambassador West Hotel, Chicago, IL Contact: Practicing Law Institute, 810 Seventh Avenue, New York, NY 10019

February 4-8, Sixth National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Islandia Hyatt, San Diego, CA <u>Contact</u>: Institute Director, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, University of Nevada, P.O. Box 8000, Reno, NV 89507

March 18-21, APWA Southwest Regional Conference, Camelot Inn, Little Rock, AR Contact: Conference Chairperson, Richard L. Dietz, Regional Administra-

tor, Central Region, Division of Social Services, Arkansas Department of Human Services, P.O. Box 1766, Little Rock, AR 72203

March 25-29, Sixth National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Deauville Hotel, Miami Beach, FL <u>Contact</u>: Institute Director, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, University of Nevada, P.O. Box 8000, Reno, NV 89507

April 29-May 2, APWA Mountain States Regional Conference, Stouffer's Denver Inn, Denver, CO <u>Contact</u>: Conference Chairperson, Orlando Romero, Director, Denver Department of Social Services, 1247 Santa Fe Street, Denver, CO 80204

October 30-November 2, Rodeway Inn, Boise, ID <u>Contact</u>: Ron Paulson, Chief, Bureau of Training, Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Statehouse, Boise ID 83720

Since this information may be subject to change, please contact sponsors directly for additional details. Notices will be published on a space available basis. Organizations desiring publication of conference and meeting notices should write three months in advance to Child Abuse and Neglect Reports, NCCAN Clearinghouse, P.O. Box 1182, Washington, D.C. 20013. Please specify: Date, Conference Title, Sponsor, Location, Contact. Incomplete information cannot be published.

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