

Profile of State Prison Inmates:

Sociodemographic Findings
from the 1974 Survey of Inmates
of State Correctional Facilities

58257

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

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Preface

This report discusses certain demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the inmates of State correctional facilities. It presents major findings from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in January 1974 for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Designed to complement the Census of State Correctional Facilities, taken in the same month, the survey elicited from a representative sample of inmates in State correctional systems extensive information on their demographic and socioeconomic background, criminal and correctional history, adjudication experience, and prison routine. Within these broad areas, detailed information was obtained on preincarceration employment and income, on drug use, on offenses for which confined, on length of sentences, and on parole patterns of repeat offenders. Preliminary findings from the survey were published in an advance report in March 1976.

The approach used in this report was to examine the inmates' demographic and socioeconomic characteristics in relation to one another and to selected criminal characteristics to determine the type and extent of major relationships between them. The variables used most consistently throughout this study were race, offense, and the number of sentences an inmate had served during a lifetime. Because statistical measures were not used to determine the strength of these relationships, the tables used for analysis are limited to crossings of two, or sometimes three, variables.

The Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities encompassed all persons held in custody under the jurisdiction of correctional authorities in the several States. It therefore included not only those inmates detained in facilities directly administered by State correctional systems, but also those in any public or private institution charged with the custody of persons under the jurisdiction of State correctional authorities. Examples of the latter are inmates committed to State mental hospitals and inmates housed in YMCAs while assigned to work-release programs. This scope differentiates the survey from the annual National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) study, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, as well as from the special NPS Census of Prisoners, conducted on June 30, 1973; both of these were limit-

ed to inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year and covered only inmates housed in facilities directly administered by State correctional systems.

All statistical data in this report are estimates subject to errors arising both from the use of information obtained from a sample survey rather than a complete census and from the recording and processing mistakes that invariably occur in the course of a large-scale data collection effort. As part of the discussion on the reliability of estimates, these sources of error are treated in the Methodology section of this report. This section also provides technical information on the design and size of the sample that was used and on the estimation procedure. It should be noted that, with respect to the effect of sampling errors, estimate variations can be determined rather precisely. In this report's major findings, statements involving comparisons have met statistical tests which indicate a probability of at least 95 percent that each difference described did not result solely from sampling variability. Estimates of less than 300, and proportions derived therefrom, were considered to be statistically unreliable, and hence were not used as the basis for any statement. Standard error tables are given in Appendix D.

The Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities was undertaken as part of the NPS program. Based on a voluntary reporting system, the NPS program was instituted to collect and interpret data on State and Federal correctional institutions and their inmates. The program was initiated by the Bureau of the Census in 1926 and was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950 and to LEAA in 1971. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, acting as collecting agent for LEAA, has had the responsibility for compiling and analyzing the statistical data.

IMPORTANT

We have provided an evaluation sheet at the end of this publication. It will assist us in improving future reports if you complete and return it at your convenience. It is postage-paid and needs no stamp.

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Background

On January 31, 1974, an estimated 191,367 persons were being held as adult or youthful offenders under the jurisdiction of State correctional authorities in the United States. Of these, 187,487, or 98 percent, were serving sentences. The remaining 3,880 had not received sentences. These unsentenced inmates were mainly drug addicts committed for treatment under civil narcotics or dangerous drug statutes in lieu of being sentenced, persons committed for study and observation prior to sentencing, individuals awaiting trial or release on bail, or detainees being held for other authorities.

Region of incarceration

More than twice as many inmates were incarcerated in the South (87,135) as in any of the other three regions.¹ Furthermore, the South's share of the total prisoner population (46 percent) considerably exceeded its share of the total U.S. civilian population (32 percent). The North Central Region accounted for the second largest number of inmates (37,277), followed by the West (35,011), and the Northeast (31,943) (Figure A).

Distance from home

Some 57 percent of all sentenced inmates were confined in correctional facilities 100 or more miles from their homes, including approximately 29 percent who were at least 250 miles distant. By contrast, only 5 percent were being held in facilities less than 15 miles from their homes (Figure B).

Offense

Slightly over half of all inmates serving time on their present sentence² had been incarcerated for violent offenses, about one-third were being detained for property offenses, and the remaining 15 percent were held for drug or public order crimes (Figure C).³ Prisoners held for homicide, robbery,

¹Estimates of the inmate population for each of the four regions were adjusted to conform to the counts obtained in the *Census of State Correctional Facilities, 1974*, NPS Special Report No. SD-NPS-SR-1, July 1975, and thus are not subject to sampling error. See Appendix C for the States included in each region.

²As defined for the purposes of the survey, and as used in this report, an inmate's "present" sentence was the one that most recently brought him under the jurisdiction of a State correctional system (including parole authorities) for an uninterrupted period as of the time of the survey. In the case of a small minority of prisoners, the "present," or entry, sentence was not the same as that which they were serving at the time of the survey. An example of a sentence incurred subsequent to the "present" sentence is one handed down for a new

Figure A. Percent distribution of the inmate population and the U.S. population, by region, 1974.

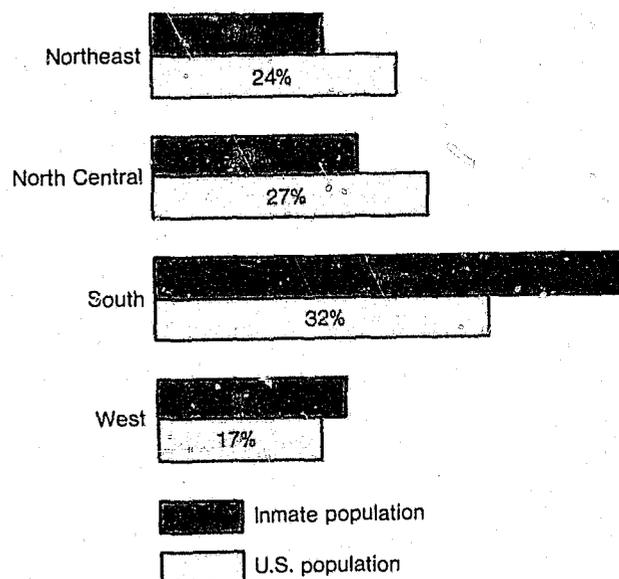
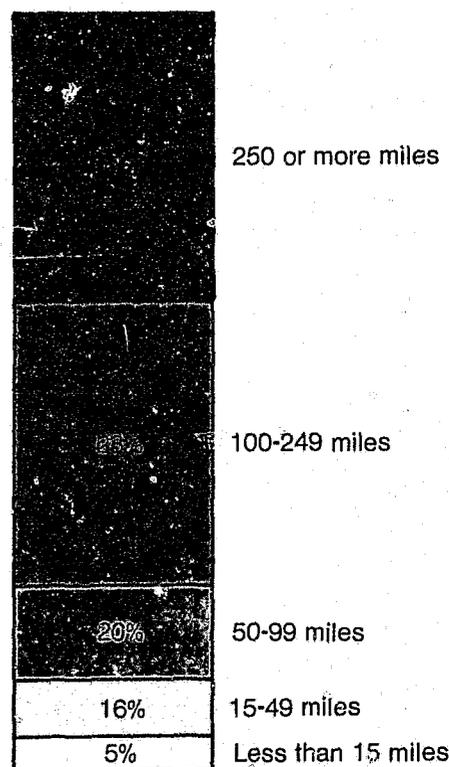


Figure B. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by distance between place of confinement and home, 1974.

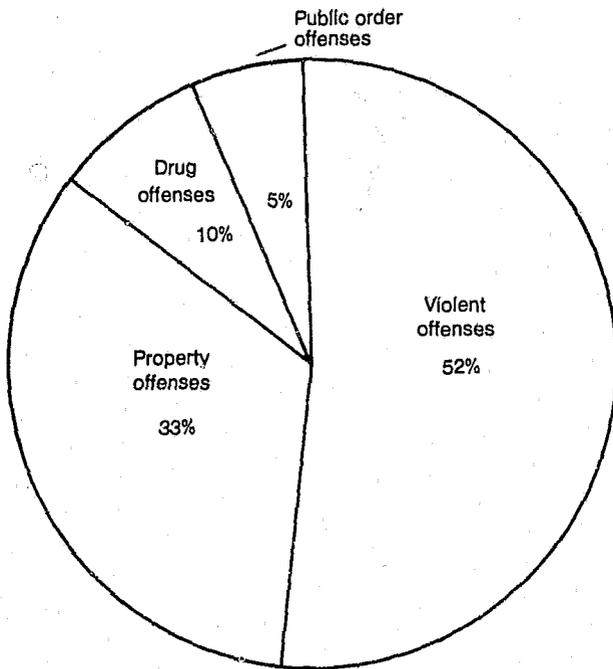


NOTE: Two percent of the sentenced inmates either had no home or did not report the distance between their place of confinement and their home.

crime committed by a parolee. Another example is a sentence incurred for a crime committed by an inmate while in prison.

³For the specific crimes included in the four categories of offenses, see Appendix C.

Figure C. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by type of offense, 1974.

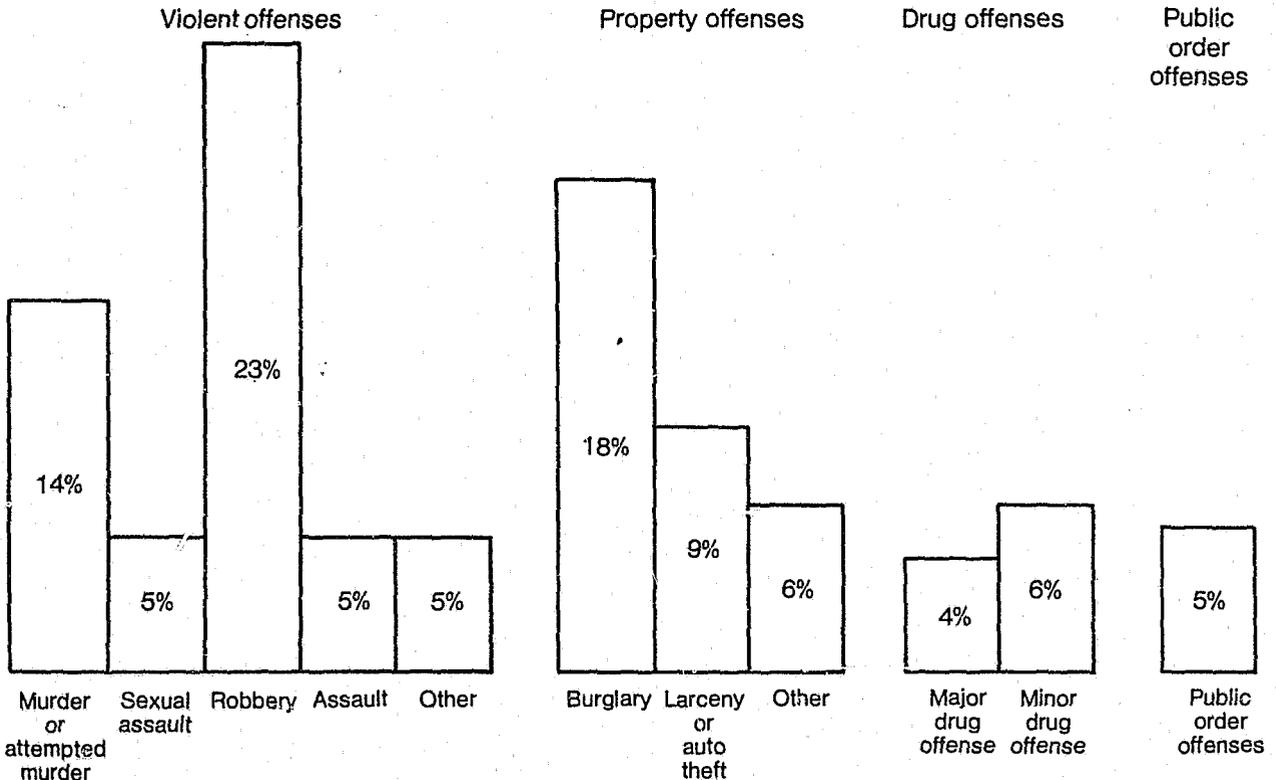


or burglary together made up about three-fifths of the total sentenced inmate population, with those serving time for robbery (23 percent) being the most numerous. No other offense accounted for as much as 10 percent of the total (Figure D).

Sentence length

Among sentenced inmates held in State correctional facilities on January 31, 1974, the median maximum sentence length was 7.8 years for those prisoners serving a specified term of fewer than 98 years. However, 12 percent of all sentenced inmates had received sentences of 98 or more years, life, or death. Of those prisoners serving a specified term of fewer than 98 years, approximately 15 percent had received sentences of 20 or more years, and the remainder were more or less equally divided among those serving sentences of less than 5 years, 5-10 years, or 10-20 years (Figure E). The largest number of such inmates had received sentences of from 5 to 5.9 years.

Figure D. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by offense, 1974.



Proportion of sentence length served

Of the total number of sentenced inmates, 22 percent had served less than 10 percent of their maximum sentences at the time they were interviewed, and another 19 percent had served from 10 to 19 percent. At the other extreme, only 2 percent had served as much as 75 percent of their maximum sentences. The median amount served was 20.8 percent.

Number of sentences ever served

Some 29 percent of the inmate population were serving their first sentence or, in the case of those being detained without a sentence, had served but one sentence in the past. Another 23 percent counted two sentences ever served, and approximately 10 percent counted more than 5 (Figure F). A small number of inmates (494) had no sentence record at all: they were not sentenced at the time of the survey, and they had no record of past incarcerations.

Number of past sentences

Almost two-thirds of the inmates had records of past sentences, most of them with a history of only one such sentence. Among prisoners with a record of past sentences, including those who were detained without a sentence at the time of the survey, approximately 37 percent had one past sentence; 27 percent, two; 16 percent, three; 9 percent, four; and 11 percent, five or more.

Figure F. Percent distribution of inmates, by number of sentences ever served, 1974.

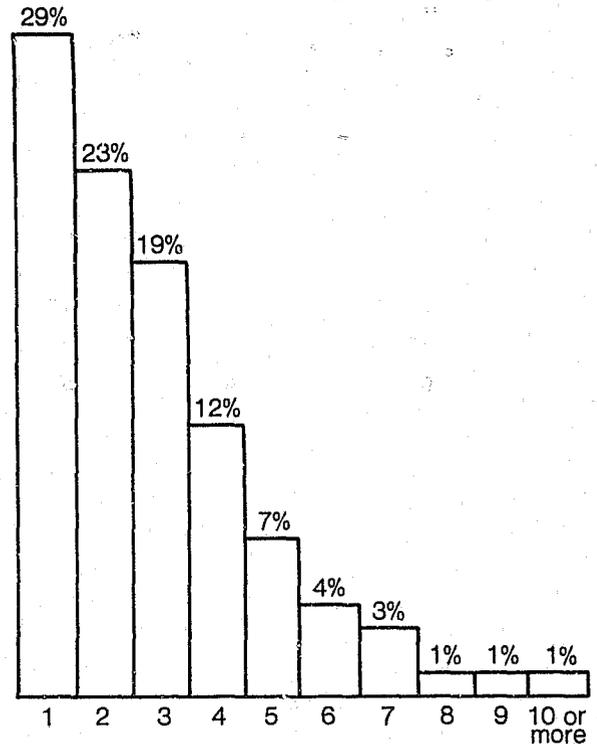


Figure E. Sentenced inmates, by maximum sentence length, 1974.

Maximum sentence length	Number	Percent of total
Total	187,487	100
Less than 2 years	10,295	5
2-2.9 years	8,774	5
3-3.9 years	16,019	9
4-4.9 years	10,858	6
5-5.9 years	25,824	14
6-9.9 years	20,238	11
10-10.9 years	22,779	12
11-14.9 years	7,159	4
15-15.9 years	12,213	7
16-19.9 years	2,562	1
20-29.9 years	16,753	9
30-97.9 years	8,262	4
98 or more years, life, or death	23,280	12
Not reported	2,470	1

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Demographic and socioeconomic characteristics

Sex, race, and age (Appendix Tables 1-8)

- The overwhelming majority of inmates in State correctional facilities on January 31, 1974, were males. Females made up only 3 percent of the inmate population. The ratio of males to females was about the same for both black and white prisoners.

- White inmates outnumbered black inmates by 51 to 47 percent. Members of other races, primarily American Indians and Asians, accounted for the remaining 2 percent of the total.

- In relation to their proportion of the U.S. population, blacks were overrepresented in the prisoner population by a factor of about four. Of the four regions in the country, they were least overrepresented in the South (Figure G).

- Persons of Hispanic heritage, numbering 12,359 or about 7 percent of the total inmate population, were slightly overrepresented in relation to their share of the national population.

- In terms of demographic and socioeconomic characteristics, black inmates, as a group, were far more like their counterparts in the U.S. general population than were white inmates. Black inmates under age 20, however, constituted an important exception to this generalization in several instances.

- Black inmates were more likely than white inmates to have been sentenced for violent crimes, particularly robbery, and less likely to have been sentenced for property crimes, particularly burglary (Figure H).

- Persons of Hispanic origin were about 2½ times as likely as non-Hispanics to be serving time for drug-related offenses.

- The median number of sentences ever served—2.9—was about the same for white in-

mates, black inmates, and those of Hispanic heritage.

- No substantial difference existed between the age structure of the male and female inmate populations (Figure I).

- Over half of all inmates in State correctional facilities at the time of the survey were young adults in their 20's. Only 1 percent were under age 18 and 6 percent were age 50 and over. The median age was 27.1 years.

- In relation to their share of the U.S. male population age 18-64, inmates under the age of 30 were overrepresented in the prisoner population (62 percent vs. 36 percent). Those between the ages of 30 and 44 comprised the same proportion as in the U.S. population (29 percent), while persons age 45 and over were underrepresented (9 percent vs. 35 percent) (Figure J).

- Even greater disparity was apparent when age at the time of admission to State correctional facilities was considered. Roughly 7 of every 10 sentenced inmates were under age 30 at the time of their admission; 5 of every 10 were under age 25. The median age at admission was 24.7 years.

- Black inmates were younger on the average than white prisoners. Some 66 percent of all black inmates were under age 30, compared with 58 percent of their white counterparts. The median age for blacks was 26.4 years; it was 28.0 years for whites.

- For sentenced inmates, the median ages of those serving time for murder (31.0 years), for manslaughter (31.4), or for public order crimes (30.9) were among the highest, while the median ages of those imprisoned for robbery (25.6), for burglary (25.4), or for larceny, including auto theft (25.7), were among the lowest.

- A greater proportion of persons age 50 and over than of sentenced inmates as a whole were sentenced for violent crimes, due in large part to the natural accumulation of prisoners with long sentences for such crimes as murder and manslaughter. The 50 and over group, as well as those in the 45-49 age group, were also more likely than the total sentenced inmate group to be incarcerated for public order offenses, but they were less likely than that group to be in prison for property or drug offenses (Figure K).

- In contrast, inmates under age 20 were more likely than sentenced inmates as a whole to be serving time for property crimes, but less likely to be held for violent offenses or drug-related crimes. There was also some evidence that per-

Figure G. Proportion of blacks in the inmate population and the U.S. population, by region, 1974.

Region	Percent of inmate population	Percent of total U.S. population
United States	47	11
Northeast	53	9
North Central	44	8
South	55	19
West	25	5

Figure H. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by race and type of offense, 1974.

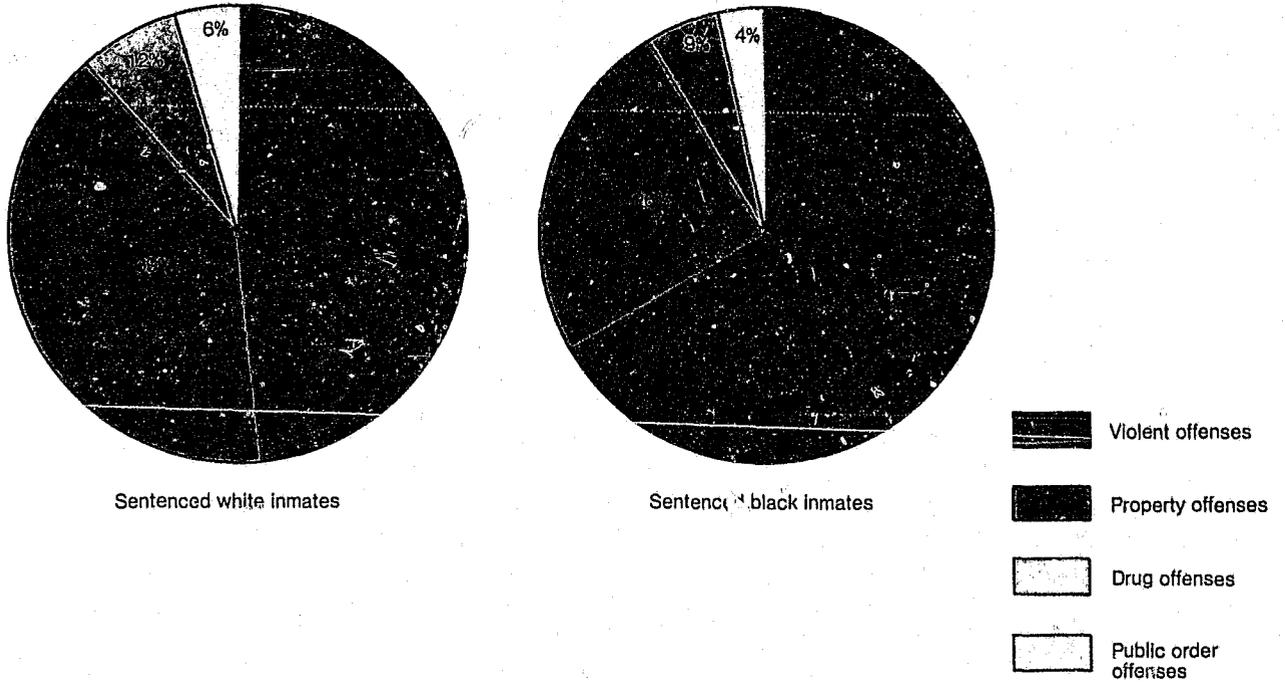


Figure I. Age structure of the inmate population, by sex, 1974.

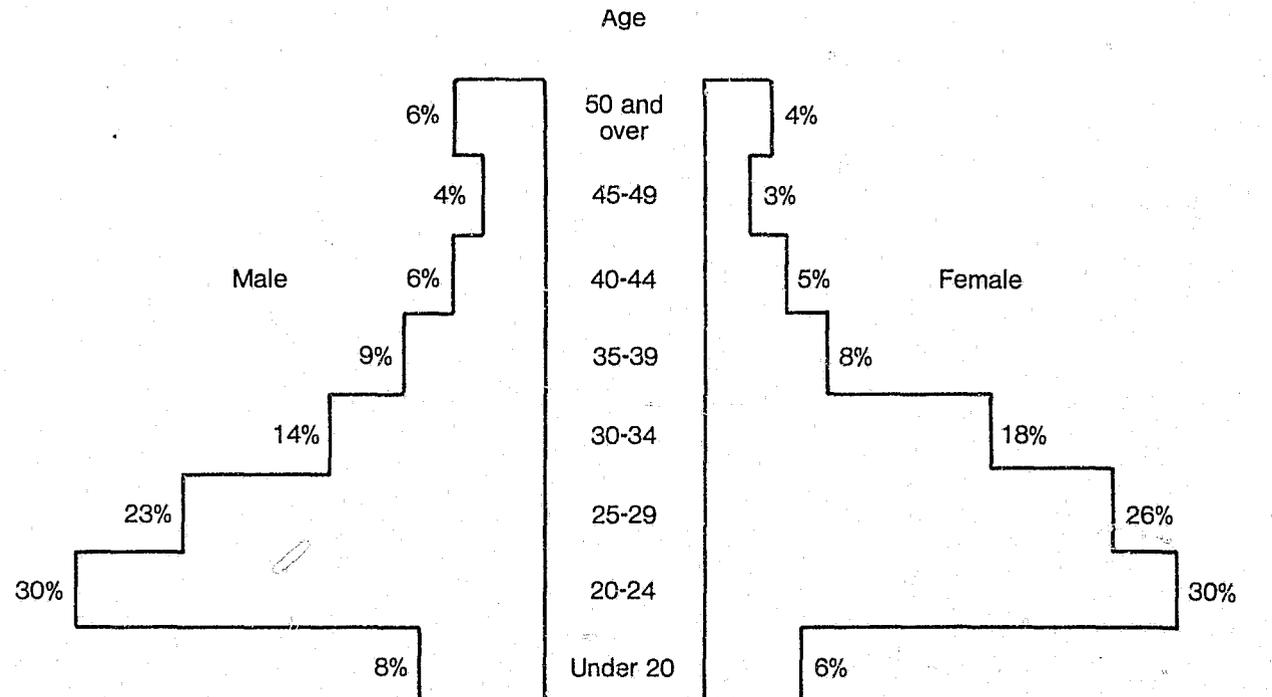
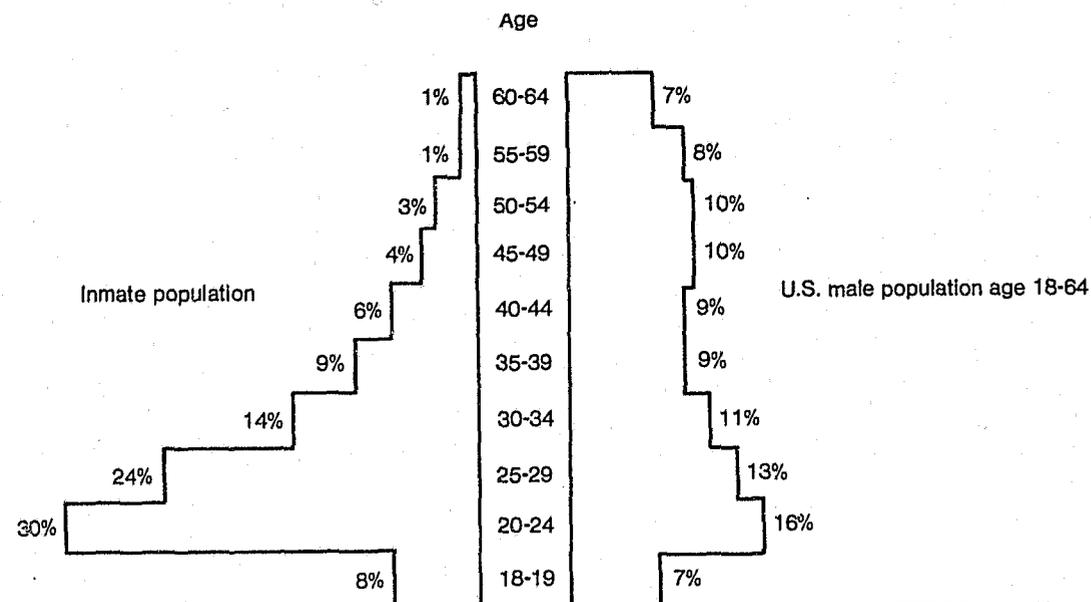


Figure J. Age structure of the inmate population and the U.S. male population age 18-64, 1974.



NOTE: For prison inmates, the 18-19 age group includes all inmates under 20; the 60-64 age group includes all inmates age 60 and over.

Figure K. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by age at the time of survey and type of offense, 1974.

Age at time of survey	All offenses	Violent offenses	Property offenses	Drug offenses	Public order offenses
Total	100	52	33	10	5
Under 20	100	43	45	6	6
20-24	100	49	36	12	3
25-29	100	54	31	10	4
30-34	100	54	30	10	6
35-39	100	56	29	10	5
40-44	100	50	31	12	7
45-49	100	51	27	11	12
50 and over	100	61	23	5	11

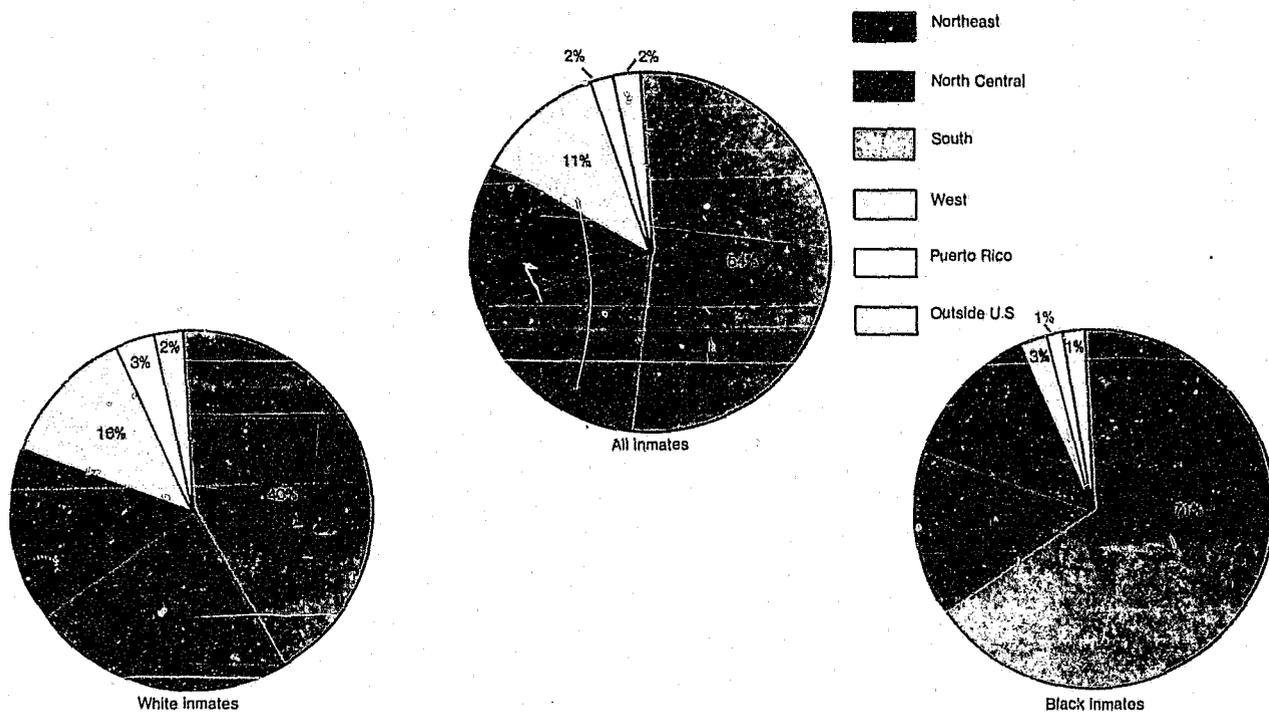
NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Figure L. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by age at admission and type of offense, 1974.

Age at admission	All offenses	Violent offenses	Property offenses	Drug offenses	Public order offenses
Total	100	52	33	10	5
Under 20	100	52	39	5	4
20-24	100	52	33	12	3
25-29	100	53	31	11	5
30-34	100	52	29	12	6
35-39	100	53	31	10	6
40-44	100	46	31	13	11
45-49	100	46	31	11	12
50 and over	100	55	26	6	14

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Figure M. Percent distribution of inmates, by region of birth and race, 1974.



sons age 20-24 were more likely than the total sentenced inmate population to be detained for property offenses.

- Inmates under age 20, as well as those age 50 and over, were less likely to have been held for drug offenses than those in most of the intervening age groups (Figure K).

- With a few exceptions, the patterns discerned between age at the time of the survey and type of offense also held true between age at time of admission and type of offense. Thus, persons age 50 and over at the time of admission were more likely than the sentenced inmate population as a whole to have been admitted for public order offenses. A higher proportion of persons under age 20 when admitted were convicted of property crimes and a lower proportion were convicted of drug-related offenses (Figure L) as compared to the total sentenced inmate population.

Region of birth (Appendix Table 9)

- More than half of all inmates held in State correctional facilities at the time of the survey had been born in the South. Seventy-one percent of the black inmates, compared with 40 percent of

the white inmates were native to the South (Figure M).

- Roughly 4 percent of the inmate population had been born outside the 50 States or the District of Columbia; these were about equally divided between those native to Puerto Rico and those born elsewhere.

- The proportion of women inmates born in the West was about double that of men prisoners. In relative terms, more females than males also had been born in the South (Figure N).

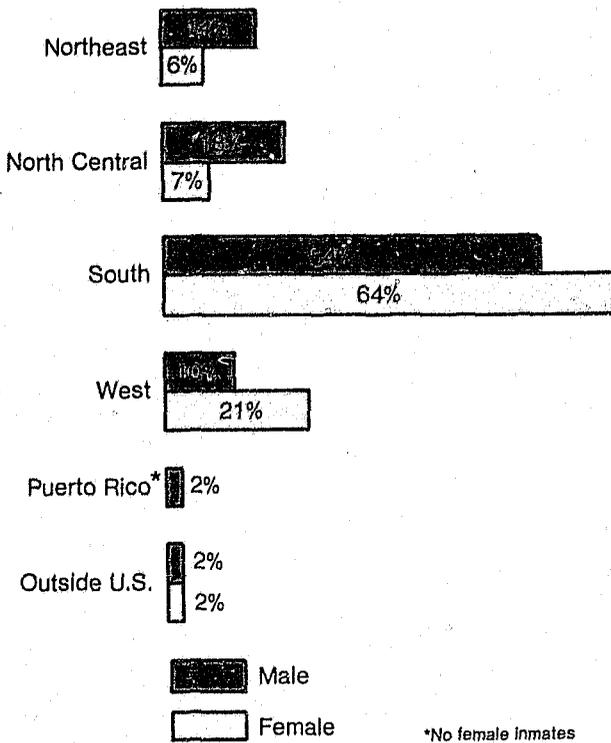
- Within the black inmate population, roughly 9 of every 10 women were native to the South; among men, the figure was 70 percent.

Marital status (Appendix Tables 10-16)

- At the time of the survey, some 48 percent of all sentenced inmates had never been married. About 25 percent were divorced or separated, 24 percent were married, and 3 percent were widowed.

- In relative terms, there were about four times as many divorced or separated persons within the sentenced inmate population as among males age 18-54 in the general civilian population. There

Figure N. Percent distribution of inmates, by region of birth and sex, 1974.



also were about twice as many persons who had never been married, but only one-third as many married individuals (Figure O).

- Sentenced black inmates were more likely than their white counterparts never to have been married; whites were more apt than blacks to be divorced.

- Dissimilarity in marital status between prison inmates and the general male population, apparent at the time of admission, became even more pronounced during the course of imprisonment.

- Roughly 1 sentenced inmate in every 8 had experienced a change in marital status since entering a State correctional facility. Most were those whose marriages had since terminated in divorce (Figure P).

- Sentenced white inmates were more likely than their black counterparts to have experienced a change in marital status since entering a correctional facility.

- Sentenced inmates whose marital status had changed since imprisonment, as a group, were older, had received longer sentences, and had served a greater proportion of their sentence than those whose status had not changed.

Figure O. Percent distribution of the sentenced inmate population and the U.S. male population age 18-54, by marital status, 1974.

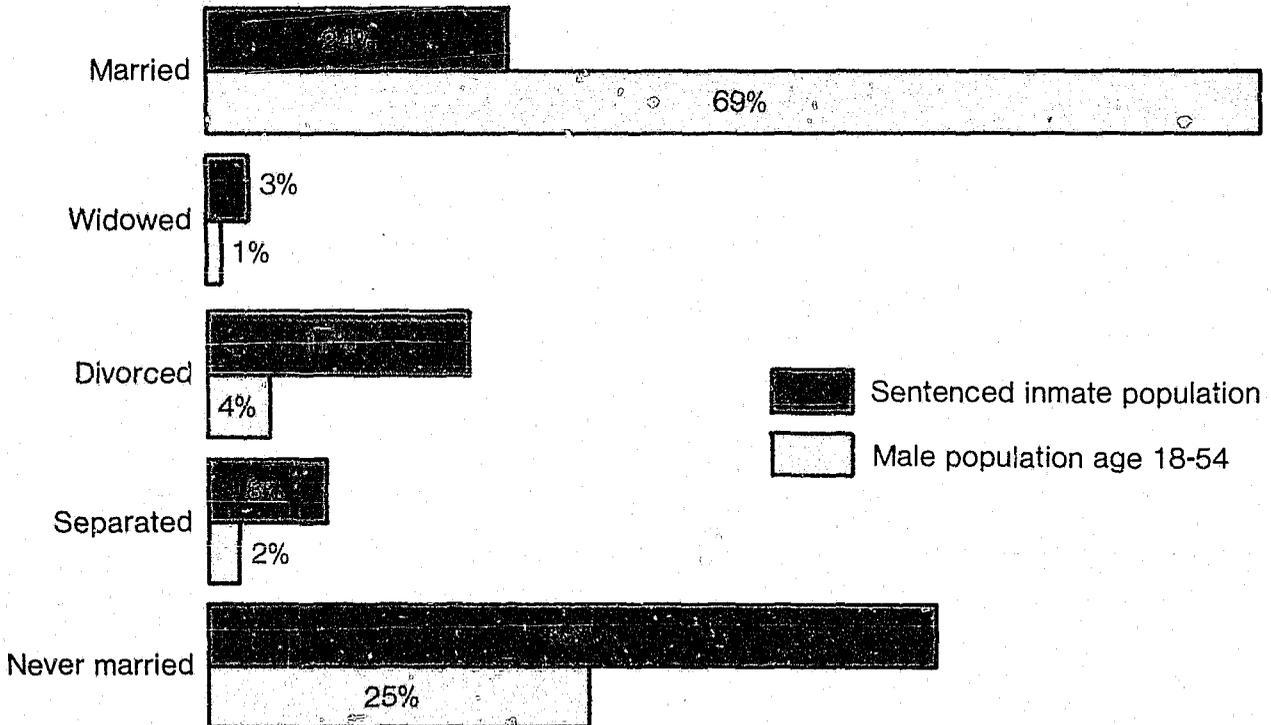
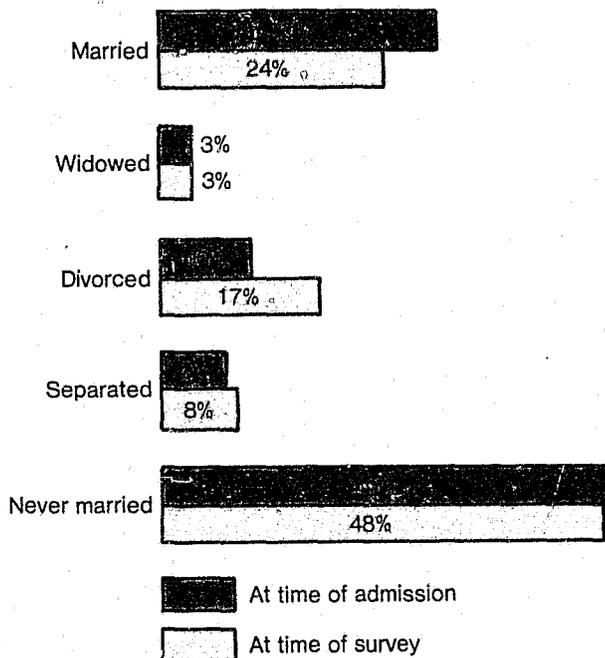


Figure P. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by marital status at time of admission and at time of survey, 1974.



- The distance between a sentenced inmate's place of confinement and the location of home had no bearing on changes in marital status since imprisonment.

- Among sentenced inmates, those who were married, divorced, separated, or had never been married were incarcerated for more or less the same types of crime. Those who were widowed were far more likely than those in the other marital status groups to be imprisoned for murder or manslaughter. This no doubt reflected the prevalence of older ages among inmates serving long sentences.

Dependents (Appendix Tables 17-20)

- About 60 percent of all sentenced inmates who had been self-supporting had at least one dependent in addition to themselves.⁴ Included were 16 percent with one dependent, 17 percent with two, 12 percent with three, and 15 percent with four or more.

- Self-supporting black inmates were somewhat more likely than their white counterparts to

⁴Information on dependents was asked only of sentenced prisoners who had been self-supporting, i.e., those who had been employed most of the month prior to arrest or for any 2 consecutive weeks after December 1968, and had income during the year prior to arrest that enabled them to provide half or more of the resources used to maintain themselves.

have been supporting one or more dependents (Figure Q).

- Self-supporting inmates with one or more dependents were more likely than those without any dependents to have been sentenced for violent crimes, particularly murder. On the other hand, inmates without dependents were more likely to have been sentenced for burglary.

- Dependents or the lack of them did not appear to be related to the existence of a past criminal record.

Military service (Appendix Tables 21-25)

- About 27 percent of all sentenced inmates had served in the U.S. Armed Forces, a proportion considerably below the 47 percent figure for all males age 18-59 in the civilian population.

- Approximately 1 in every 10 sentenced inmates was a Vietnam-era veteran.

- Compared with males in the civilian population, veterans age 25 and over were underrepresented in the inmate population; those under age 25 were overrepresented (Figure R).

- Roughly twice as many white inmates (35 percent) as black inmates (18 percent) had served in the armed forces.

- Sentenced inmates who had served in the armed forces were about 5 years older than the prisoner population as a whole.

- Some 8 percent of all sentenced inmates had served time in a correctional facility before completing service in the armed forces.

- The median number of sentences ever served was about the same for both veterans and non-veterans.

- Over half (55 percent) of those sentenced inmates who had served in the U.S. Armed Forces had received honorable discharges, while only 5 percent had been discharged dishonorably (Figure S).

- There was little difference between white prisoners and their black counterparts in the type of discharge received.

Educational attainment (Appendix Tables 26-31)

- Sentenced prisoners were less likely to have been high school graduates prior to imprisonment than males age 16-54 in the civilian population (26 percent vs. 65 percent). This disparity in educational level was true for both blacks and whites and for all age groups (Figure T).

Figure Q. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates who had been self-supporting prior to imprisonment, by number of dependents and race, 1974.

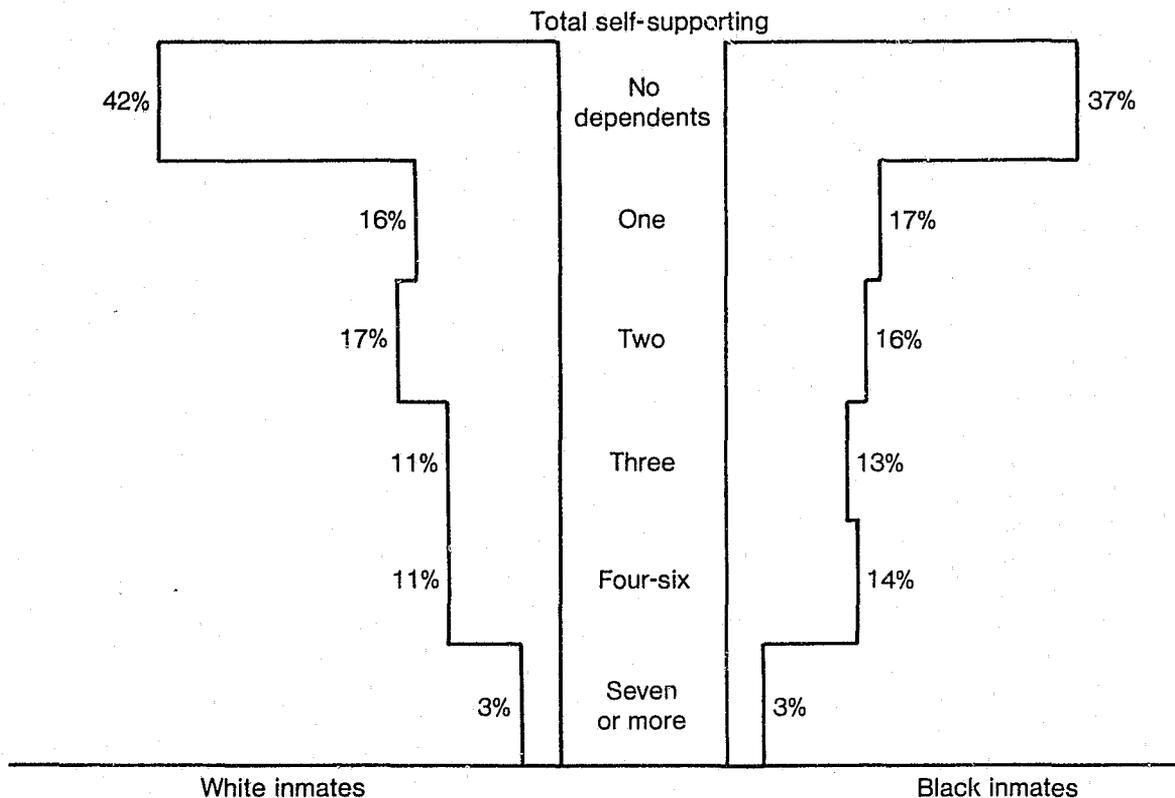
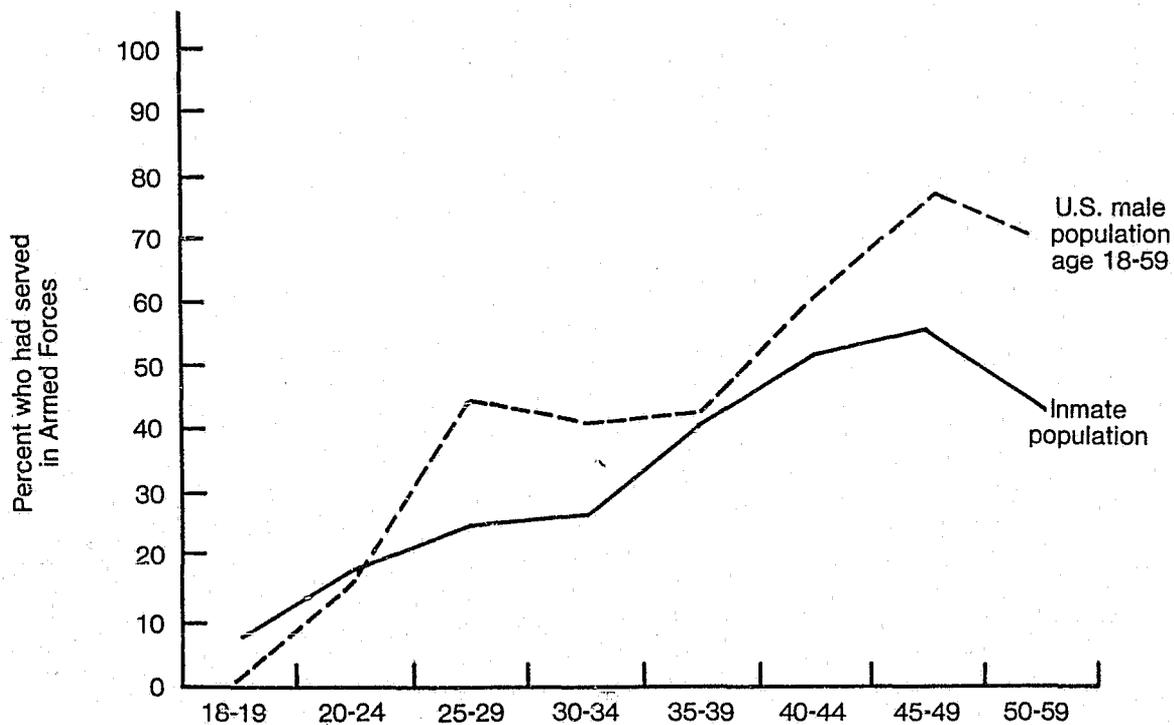
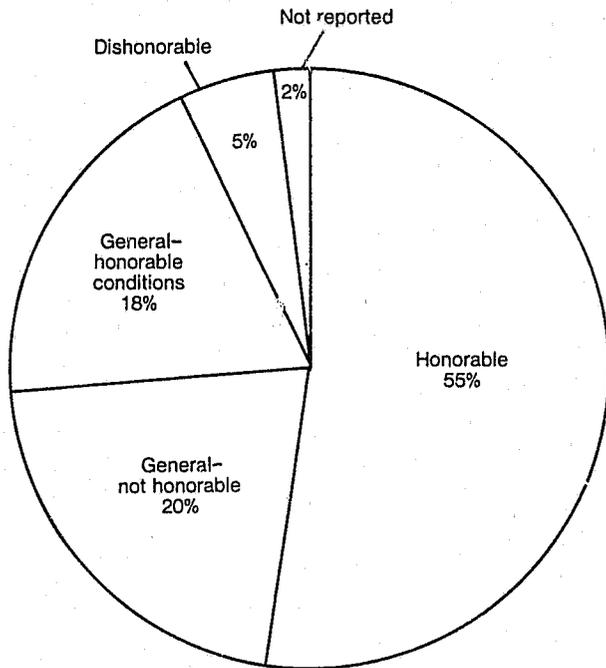


Figure R. Military service among sentenced inmates and U.S. males age 18-59, by age group, 1974.



NOTE: For prison inmates, the 18-19 age group includes all inmates under 20; the 50-59 age group, includes all inmates 50 and over. Data for male population are as of 1973.

Figure S. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates who served in the Armed Forces, by type of military discharge, 1974.

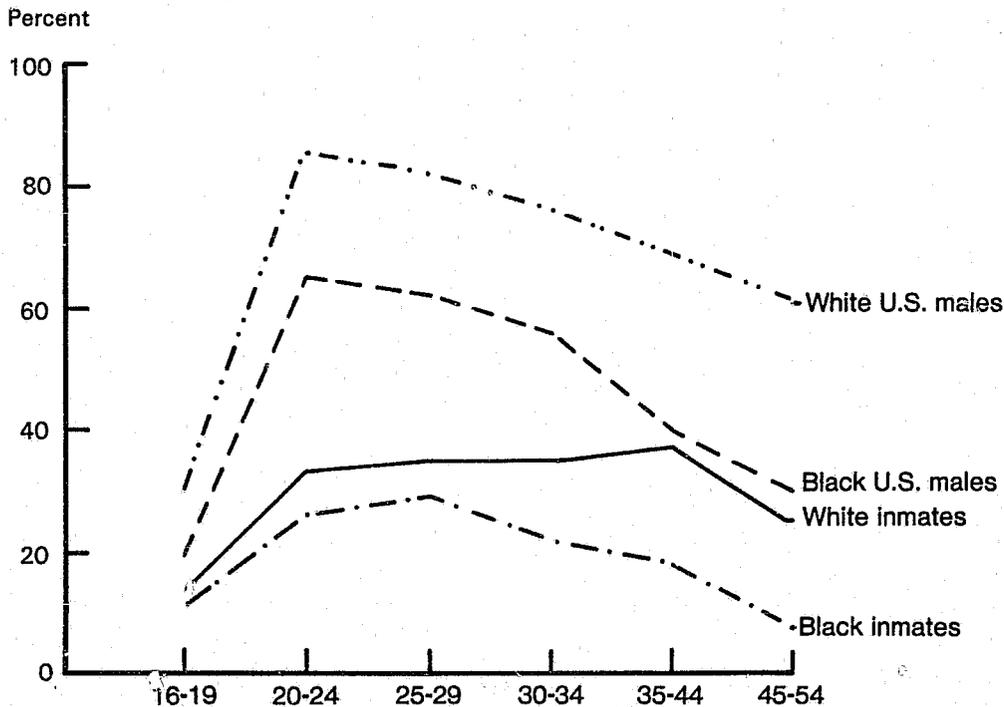


- Even when academic training undertaken while in custody was considered, sentenced inmates continued to lag behind the civilian population in formal schooling. At the time of the survey, only 36 percent of the sentenced inmates, compared to 67 percent of their counterparts in the U.S. population, had completed high school.

- Approximately 30 percent of the white sentenced inmates and 21 percent of the blacks had graduated from high school before being imprisoned. As a result of schooling obtained while in custody, 42 percent of the whites and 30 percent of the blacks held a high school diploma or its equivalent at the time of the survey.

- The median grade completed prior to imprisonment was 10.3 years, and was about the same for both black and white inmates. However, the disparity between the inmate population and the male civilian population was more pronounced for white inmates than black inmates. The median grade completed, including training received while imprisoned, was 10.9 years; it was about the same for whites and blacks.

Figure T. Percent of sentenced inmates and U.S. males who completed high school, by race and age.



NOTE: For prison inmates, the 16-19 age group includes all inmates under age 20; the 45-54 age group includes all inmates age 45 and over. Data for sentenced inmates are prior to imprisonment for U.S. males, as of 1972.

Figure U. Percent distribution of inmates, by highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, by race, 1974.

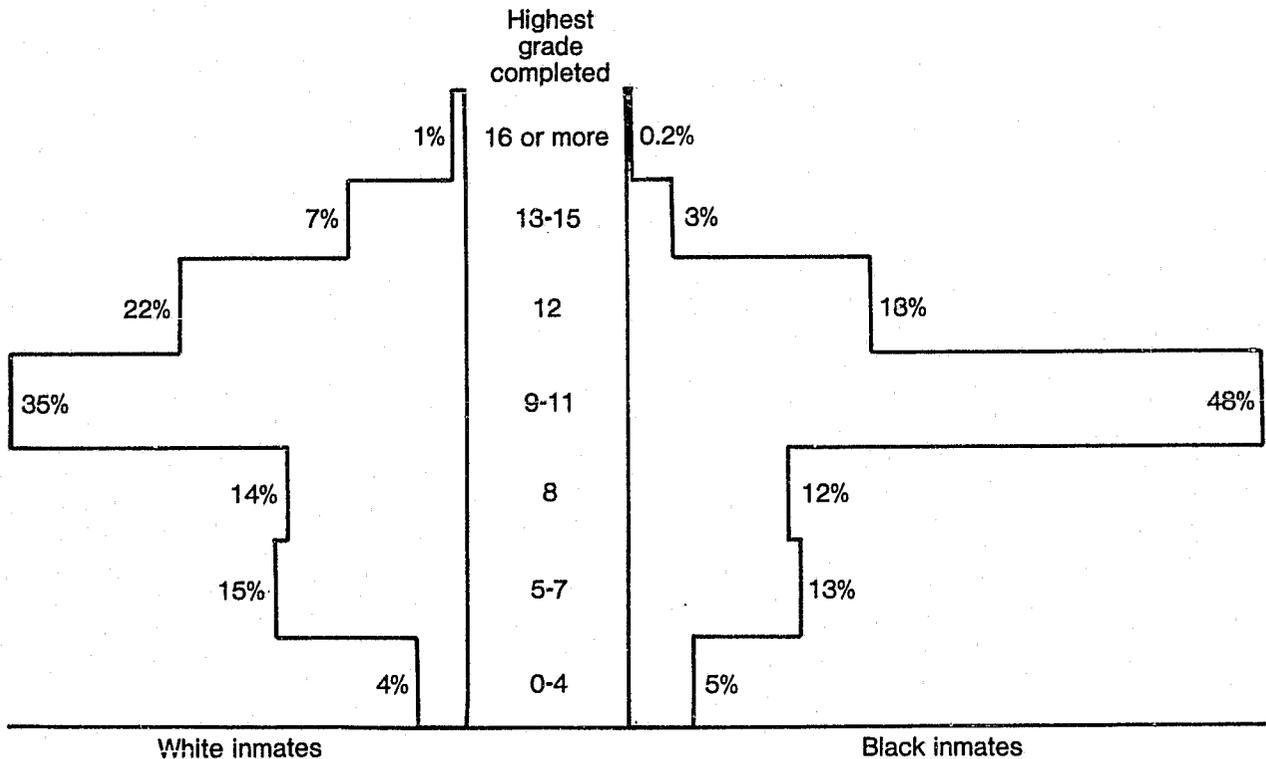
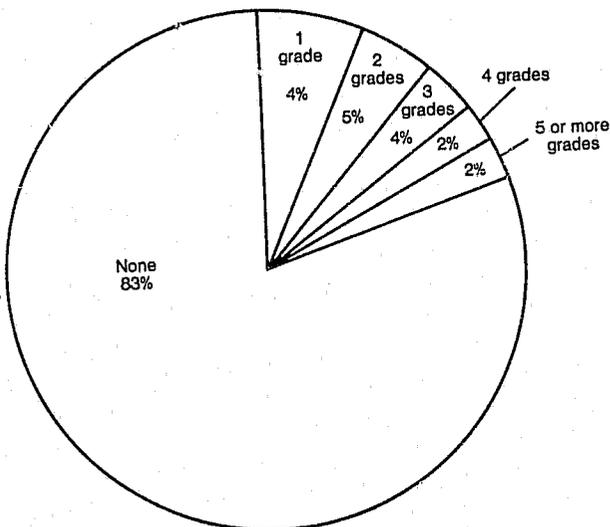


Figure V. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by number of grades of schooling completed while in custody, 1974.



- Roughly 32 percent of the sentenced inmates (33 percent of the whites and 30 percent of the blacks) had had no more than an eighth grade education when imprisoned.

- Relatively more white inmates than black inmates had terminated their preincarceration

schooling upon completion of high school; relatively more blacks than whites had dropped out of school during grades 9 through 11 (Figure U).

- About twice as many sentenced white inmates as their black counterparts had some college training.

- Black inmates in each age group 30 and over were less likely to have had a high school diploma before entering prison than their white counterparts. On the other hand, blacks under age 20 were as likely as whites under age 20 to have completed high school before imprisonment.

- Some 17 percent of all sentenced inmates had completed one or more grades since being imprisoned. These inmates had completed a median of approximately three grades (Figure V).

- About 20,000 persons who lacked a high school diploma when imprisoned had completed their high school education by the time of the survey. The number of inmates who had some college training increased by roughly 5,000 between the time of imprisonment and the time of the survey.

- White inmates were more likely than black inmates to have completed some schooling while in prison. At the time of the survey, however,

there were relatively more blacks than whites participating in prison educational programs.

- The vast majority of sentenced inmates who were in the process of completing a grade at the time of the survey were attending courses within their own institutions. Only a small number were enrolled in correspondence courses, study-release programs, or other curricula.

- Prisoners who had some college prior to incarceration were less likely to have been convicted of a violent offense or to have had a record of past sentences than those with less education.

- Although blacks as a group were more likely than whites to be serving time for murder or attempted murder, manslaughter, or robbery, only robbery was more characteristic of black inmates than of white inmates who were high school graduates.

- Although imprisonment for nonviolent crimes (i.e., property, drug, or public order offenses) was more characteristic of the white inmate population than the black, white inmates with less than 8 years of schooling were no more likely than blacks of the same educational level to have been convicted of drug or public order offenses; the whites, however, were more likely to have been imprisoned for property crimes (Figures W and X).

- Among sentenced white inmates, imprisonment for drug offenses and such property crimes as forgery, fraud, and embezzlement was more characteristic of those with at least 12 years of

Figure W. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates with less than an eighth grade education prior to imprisonment, by offense and race, 1974.

Offense	White inmates	Black inmates
Total	100	100
Violent offenses	47	68
Murder or attempted murder	15	24
Manslaughter	4	10
Rape	5	8
Robbery	15	19
Assault	6	6
Other	3	1
Property offenses	37	22
Burglary	22	14
Larceny or auto theft	9	7
Other	5	2
Drug offenses	8	6
Public order offenses	8	5

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Figure X. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates with at least a twelfth grade education prior to imprisonment, by offense and race, 1974.

Offense	White inmates	Black inmates
Total	100	100
Violent offenses	42	61
Murder or attempted murder	13	13
Manslaughter	3	4
Rape	5	5
Robbery	16	33
Assault	4	4
Other	2	2
Property offenses	37	25
Burglary	17	13
Larceny or auto theft	10	6
Other	11	7
Drug offenses	16	12
Public order offenses	5	3

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

schooling than of those with less than 8. On the other hand, confinement for public order crimes or for burglary was more apt to be associated with the lower educational level.

- For sentenced black inmates, incarceration for murder, manslaughter, or rape was more characteristic of those with less than an eighth grade education than for those who had at least 12 years of schooling. Conversely, imprisonment for drug offenses or for robbery was more commonly associated with the higher level of education.

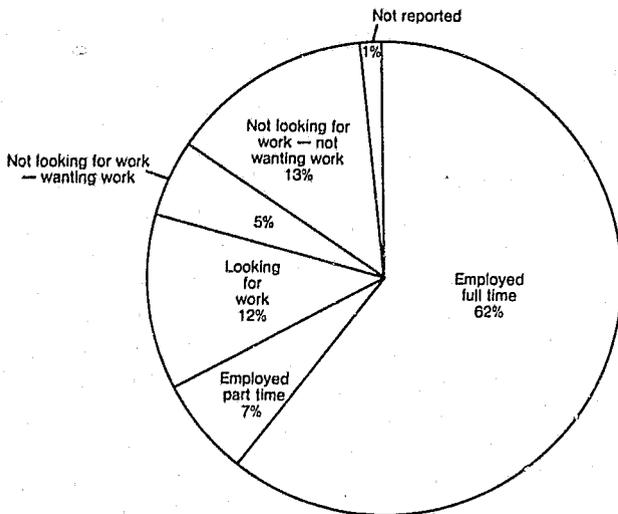
Prearrest employment status (Appendix Tables 32-42)

- Roughly two of every three sentenced inmates were employed during most of the month prior to arrest. Included were 62 percent who had worked full time and 7 percent who had part-time jobs. Of those not working, 12 percent were looking for work and 19 percent were not (Figure Y).

- Among those who were not looking for work during the month prior to arrest, individuals who did not want work outnumbered those who did by about 2½ to 1.

- There was little difference between black and white sentenced inmates in the proportion employed during the month prior to arrest. However, relatively more blacks than whites were looking for work. Blacks were less likely than whites to have indicated that they not only were not look-

Figure Y. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by employment status during month prior to arrest, 1974.



ing for work, but also did not want work (Figure Z).

- Persons who were under age 25 when admitted to a State correctional facility were less likely than those age 25 or older to have been employed during the month prior to arrest. Those under age 20 were the least likely of any 5-year age group to have been employed.
- Joblessness during the month prior to arrest was more pronounced among those sentenced for drug offenses and robbery, than among prison inmates as a whole.
- Inmates who were jobholders during the month prior to arrest were less likely than those

Figure Z. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by employment status during month prior to arrest and race, 1974.

Employment status	White inmates	Black inmates
Total	100	100
Working	68	70
Full time	63	61
Part time	5	9
Not working	32	30
Looking for work	11	14
Not looking for work	21	16
Wanting work	5	5
Not wanting work	16	11
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Figure AA. Percent distribution of sentenced inmates, by educational attainment prior to imprisonment and prearrest employment status, 1974.

Number of years of schooling completed	Employed	Looking for work	Not looking for work	
			Wanting work	Not wanting work
Total	100	100	100	100
8 or less	33	30	30	30
9-11	40	47	48	39
12	20	19	17	23
13-15	1	3	3	6
16 or more	1	(Z)	(Z)	1
Not reported	1	1	1	1

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

who were unemployed to have had a record of past sentences.

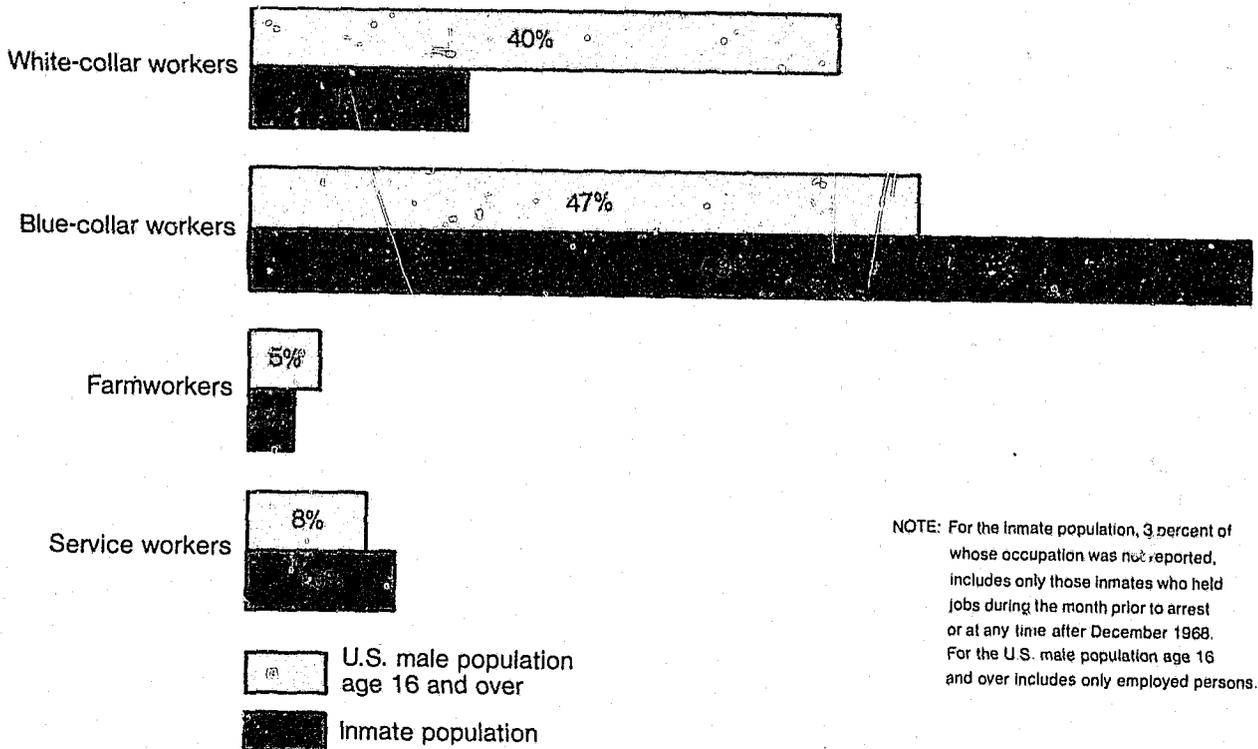
- Sentenced inmates who were not working and did not want a job were more likely to have been high school graduates prior to arrest than those who wanted work or who were looking for work (Figure AA).
- Joblessness during the month prior to arrest was higher among those sentenced inmates with prearrest employment in the service sector than among those in white-collar, blue-collar, or farm occupations.
- Among inmates who were self-supporting prior to arrest and had some income during the year preceding arrest, those who were not supporting dependents were more likely than those with dependents to have been jobless during the month preceding arrest.

• Also among self-supporting inmates reporting some income for the year prior to arrest, a relatively large proportion of those who were not looking for a job during the month preceding arrest and did not want a job had high incomes.

• Of those inmates looking for work during the month prior to arrest, 25 percent had been looking for less than 4 weeks, 42 percent for 4 to 12 weeks, 17 percent for 13 to 26 weeks, and 13 percent for 6 months or longer. The median was 9 weeks.

• Among jobless inmates not looking for work during the month prior to arrest, more than half gave reasons other than ill health, physical disability, or school attendance, the reasons most commonly cited by males in the general population who were not looking for work.

Figure BB. Percent distribution of the inmate population and the U.S. male population age 16 and over, by occupation group, 1974.



NOTE: For the inmate population, 3 percent of whose occupation was not reported, includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. For the U.S. male population age 16 and over includes only employed persons.

Prearrest occupation and industry (Appendix Tables 43-50)

- Approximately 69 percent of those inmates with prearrest employment had most recently worked in blue-collar jobs, 15 percent in white-collar positions, 10 percent in service occupations, and 3 percent in farming. The occupation for the remaining 3 percent was not stipulated.

- For two of every five inmates with prearrest employment, the last job held was not the customary occupation.

- In comparison with employed males age 16 and over in the U.S. population, the corresponding inmates were substantially overrepresented in blue-collar jobs and significantly underrepresented in white-collar positions (Figure BB).

- Disparity in occupations between white inmates and their counterparts among employed males age 16 and over was far more pronounced than that which existed between black inmates and employed black males age 16 and over (Figure CC).

Figure CC. Percent distribution of inmates with prearrest employment and of employed males age 16 and over in the U.S. population, by occupation and race, 1974.

Occupation	White		Black	
	Inmates	U.S. males	Inmates	U.S. males
Total	100	100	100	100
White-collar workers	17	42	13	22
Professional and technical	3	14	3	8
Managerial and administrative	8	14	3	5
Salesworkers	3	7	2	2
Clerical workers	3	7	5	7
Blue-collar workers	70	46	69	58
Craftsmen and kindred	29	21	18	15
Operatives	28	18	30	26
Nonfarm laborers	14	7	21	17
Service industries	8	7	14	16
Farmworkers	3	5	2	4
Other and not reported	3	(Z)	3	(Z)

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Z less than 0.5 percent.

- Among inmates with prearrest employment, the representation of whites was slightly higher than that of blacks in white-collar and farm occupations. It was about the same in blue-collar jobs, but only about half that of blacks in service occupations.

- Disparity between black and white prisoners was more pronounced when specific occupations were compared. Among white-collar workers, whites were more likely than blacks to have worked as managers or administrators, and less likely to have been clerical workers. Within the blue-collar occupations, whites were more likely than blacks to have been craftsmen and kindred workers and less likely to have been laborers.

- Overall, prearrest occupation had little relation to the type of offense for which an inmate was sentenced. Among white prisoners, however, a higher proportion of white-collar than blue-collar workers was serving time for property crimes other than burglary, larceny, or auto theft. Among black inmates, relatively more white-collar than blue-collar workers had been sentenced for drug offenses.

- Roughly three of every five inmates in each of the four major occupational groups had a record of past sentences, indicating no apparent relationship between occupation and past criminal record.

- Inmates with prearrest employment had worked a median of 35 weeks on their last job before incarceration. The median was about the same for whites and blacks (Figure DD).

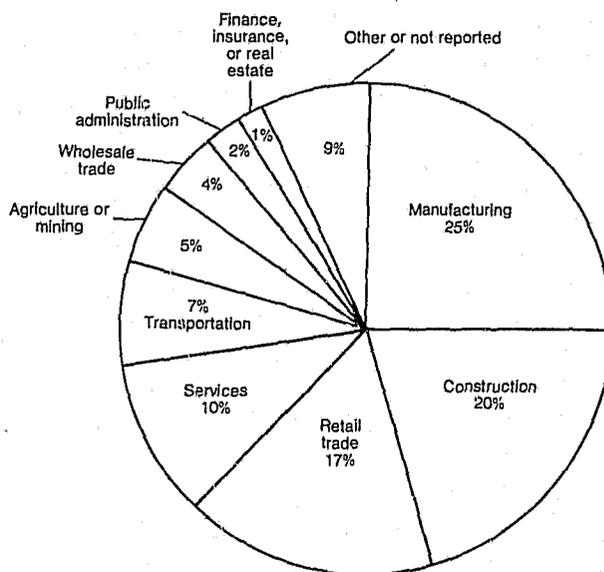
- Those who had worked in blue-collar occupations had spent less time on their last job than those who had worked in white-collar positions, more time than those in service occupations, and

Figure DD. Percent distribution of inmates with prearrest employment, by number of months worked on last full-time job and race, 1974.

Number of months	All races	White	Black
Total	100	100	100
Less than 3	18	20	16
3-5	19	20	18
6-8	15	14	16
9-11	4	4	5
12-23	15	15	15
24-35	10	9	10
36 or more	19	18	20
Not reported	1	1	1
Median (weeks)	35	34	38

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Figure EE. Percent distribution of inmates with prearrest employment, by industry of prearrest employment, 1974.



about the same amount of time as those in farming.

- Approximately 25 percent of those inmates with prearrest employment had worked in manufacturing before confinement, and another 20 percent had been employed in construction (Figure EE).

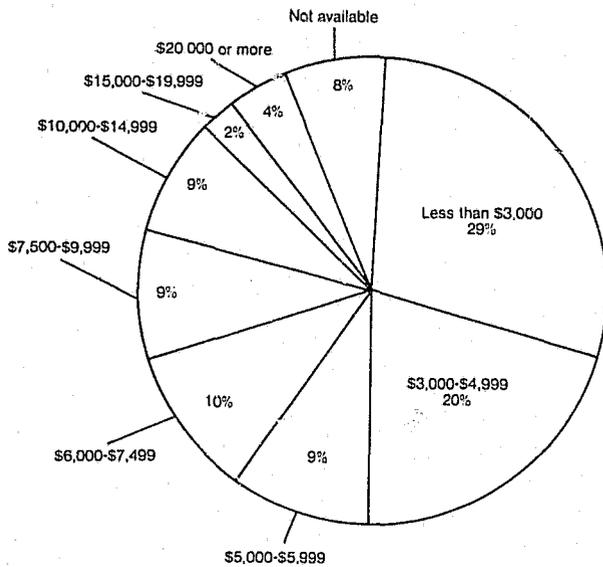
- In relation to the construction industry's share of the Nation's male work force, construction workers were overrepresented in the inmate population by a factor of about two. For other industries, inmate representation was more or less on a par with or below that of the male work force.

- A somewhat higher proportion of white inmates with prearrest employment (22 percent) than of their black counterparts (17 percent) had worked most recently in construction, but otherwise there was little difference in the proportional distribution of white and of black inmates by prearrest industry.

- There appeared to be no relationship between industry of prearrest employment and offense for which incarcerated.

- More than four of every five inmates with prearrest employment worked for wages or salaries in the private sector. Government workers and the self-employed were underrepresented in the prisoner population.

Figure FF. Percent distribution of inmates with prearrest employment and income, by prearrest annual income, 1974.



NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest.

Prearrest financial status (Appendix Tables 51-79)

- Some 95 percent of the inmates with prearrest employment reported having income during the year prior to arrest, and 9 of every 10 of them claimed to be financially self-supporting.

- Of the inmates with prearrest employment, the great majority had been wage or salary earners; only 3 percent were on welfare, 1 percent received social security, and 14 percent reported some other source of income.

- The income level of inmates with prearrest employment was quite low. About one of every three of those inmates who reported their income level had earned less than \$3,000 in the year prior to arrest; only 4 percent had an income of \$20,000 or more. The median income was \$4,630 (Figure FF).

- Black inmates had less income during the year prior to arrest than their white counterparts. The median income for blacks was \$4,140, compared with \$5,112 for whites (Figure GG).

- Inmates with prearrest employment who reported no source of income for the year prior to arrest were more likely than wage or salary earners to have had a record of past sentences; sen-

tenced inmates with no income were more likely than wage or salary earners to be serving time for robbery. Those with some source of income other than wages or salaries, social security, or welfare were more likely than wage or salary earners to have been convicted of drug offenses.

- The highest level of educational attainment prior to incarceration was reported by those inmates who had sources of income other than wages or salaries, social security, or welfare. This group also was the most likely to have last worked in a white-collar occupation.

- With respect to sources of income, those whose income was from wages or salaries were most likely to have been self-supporting and have supported dependents.

- In general, prisoners who earned \$10,000 or more during the year prior to arrest were more likely to have been high school graduates, white-collar workers, or wage or salary earners than those who earned less.

- In contrast, the lower the prearrest income, the greater was the likelihood that the inmate's family was on welfare prior to the arrest.

- There was little overall relationship between an inmate's prearrest income and a record of past sentences.

- Also there seemed to be little relationship between income and the type of crime for which an inmate had been sentenced. However, the higher the income of inmates convicted of violent offenses, the more likely that they were white.

- Among inmates with prearrest employment, those who were self-supporting differed from those who were not primarily in terms of the

Figure GG. Percent distribution of inmates with prearrest employment and income, by prearrest annual income and race, 1974.

Income	White inmates	Black inmates
Total	100	100
Less than \$3,000	26	33
\$3,000-\$4,999	19	21
\$5,000-\$5,999	9	10
\$6,000-\$7,499	10	9
\$7,500-\$9,999	10	8
\$10,000-\$14,999	11	6
\$15,000-\$19,999	3	1
\$20,000 or more	5	2
Not available	8	10
Median	\$5,112	\$4,140

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest.

amount of income received. The median annual income was \$4,939 for those who were self-supporting, and \$1,251 for the others. Otherwise, the two groups were similar in regard to demographic and socioeconomic background, type of offense for which sentenced, and past criminal record.

- Inmates with no dependents had the lowest median prearrest income, and those with four or more dependents had higher incomes than those with fewer than three.

- Inmates who were supporting only one dependent prior to arrest were the least likely to report that their dependents were receiving welfare at the time of the survey.

- Black inmates were about twice as likely as whites to have had families on welfare before their arrest, and they were more likely to have had dependents who were on welfare at the time of the survey.

Methodology

Statistical results presented in this report derive from a nationwide survey conducted among adult and youthful offenders held in the custody of State correctional authorities. Most personal interviews were carried out during late January and early February 1974, and all interviewing was completed by February 22. Each participating inmate was asked 45 questions with respect to social and economic background, alcohol and drug use habits, and criminal offense and incarceration history. The survey records were processed and weighted, producing results that were representative of all inmates and of subgroups within the inmate population. Because they were based on a sample survey rather than a complete enumeration, the results are estimates.

Sample design and size

Survey specifications required a sample of some 10,000 inmates, or approximately 1 in every 18 offenders under the jurisdiction of State correctional authorities. As a first step in designing the sample, a total of 710 facilities thought to be holding such offenders was stratified according to the following five categories of size, as measured by the estimated number of persons held: less than 20, 20-199, 200-399, 400-899, and 900 or more.⁵ All facilities that had an estimated 900 or more inmates were included in the sample with certainty. To assure proper representation in the sample of institutions within the four smaller size ranges, these were further stratified on the basis of a combination of three criteria: (1) type of facility (prison for adults, community correctional center, work-release center, prison or road camp, reception or prerelease center, and others); (2) regional location; and (3) specific estimated size. These procedures yielded a sample consisting of 190 fa-

⁵Conducted at the same time as the survey, the Census of State Correctional Facilities canvassed all institutions in State correctional systems, as well as all institutions outside the correctional system proper in which 50 percent or more of the occupants were offenders under the jurisdiction of State correctional authorities. A total of 710 facilities were covered, but 102 of these were determined to be administratively dependent upon another correctional facility. Accordingly, the 102 were not counted as separate facilities, and information on them was subsumed with that of the parent entity. The survey drew its sample not only from all 710 facilities, but also from institutions outside the correctional system proper in which fewer than 50 percent of the occupants were offenders under the jurisdiction of State correctional authorities.

cilities. Once the institutional sample was drawn, the inmate sample was determined by a set of ratios designed to assure an overall sampling rate of 1 inmate in every 18, as shown in the following display:

Number of inmates per facility	Rate of sampling	
	Institutions	Inmates
Less than 20	1 in 18	1 in 1
20-199	1 in 6	1 in 3
200-399	1 in 3.6	1 in 5
400-899	1 in 2	1 in 9
900 or more	1 in 1	1 in 18

These design procedures produced a sample consisting of 10,359 inmates, who were selected at random from rosters provided by the 190 participating institutions. Among those chosen, 8,869 inmates were interviewed directly; 1,205 were unavailable for personal interview, but partial information on them was taken from institutional records; 76 were unavailable for interview and their institutional records were not available; and 209 persons, including many who had been discharged from institutions but whose names had not been purged from the rosters used for sample selection, were ineligible for inclusion in the sample. Weighting adjustments were used to compensate for cases in which inmates were unavailable or ineligible for interview, and for those cases in which data were drawn from institutional records.

Estimation

Data records obtained by interviewers were assigned final weights, which were the product of the following four elements:

(1) A basic weight of 18 was applied, reflecting each inmate's probability of being included in the sample.

(2) A duplication control factor was applied only to the data records of inmates from institutions for which presurvey population estimates differed from the total number of prisoners held at the time of the interview to the degree that the discrepancy required that inmates be sampled at a rate other than that originally prescribed.

(3) A nonpersonal interview adjustment was made, designed to account for partial data obtained from records rather than interviews. Within seven noninterview clusters comprising States or groupings of States, this adjustment was made separately for males and females. With respect to the clusters of males, the noninterview data cells were defined by four variables: type of institution

(adult and other), race (black and other than black), types of offenses, and age (24 and under and 25 and over). For females, the noninterview data cells were defined by age and types of offenses. For any given data cell, the nonpersonal interview adjustment was defined as the ratio of the weighted number of personally interviewed prisoners plus nonpersonally interviewed prisoners to the weighted number of personally interviewed prisoners in all relevant data cells.

(4) The final factor was that of the ratio estimate, an adjustment that brought the survey-derived inmate count into accord with a total enumeration of prisoners, as determined by the January 31, 1974, Census of State Correctional Facilities. This factor was defined as the ratio of the census count of prisoners within each of the four geographical regions to the weighted survey-derived estimate of prisoners for the corresponding region. The appropriate ratio adjustment was applied to each personally interviewed prisoner's data record.

Reliability of estimates

As previously indicated, the survey results contained in this report and used in preparation of the analytical findings are estimates. Despite precautions taken during the survey design and estimation procedures to minimize sampling variability, the estimates are subject to error arising from the fact that they were obtained from a sample survey rather than a complete census and that the sample used was only one of a large number of possible samples of equal size that could have been selected. Estimates derived from different samples would, in all probability, differ from one another; they also would differ from data obtainable from a complete census using the same questionnaires, instructions, and interviewers. As a general rule, all estimates—whether numbers of inmates or percentages—based on about 14 sample cases or fewer have been considered statistically unreliable. The minimum estimate considered sufficiently reliable to serve as a statistical base was 300.

In addition to sampling variability, the survey estimates are subject to so-called nonsampling errors. In a survey such as this, nonsampling errors may have resulted from the inaccurate or incomplete reporting of data by prisoners, systematic inaccuracies introduced by interviewers, and improper coding and processing of data. All such nonsampling errors, however, also are inherent in complete censuses.

For any given survey-derived estimate, the standard error measures variations that would have occurred from all possible samples and is, therefore, a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. As calculated for this report, the standard error also partially gauges the effect of certain nonsampling errors but does not measure systematic biases in the data.

The chances are about 68 out of 100 that statistical data contained in this report would differ from the average result of all possible samples by less than one standard error (plus or minus). Similarly, the chances are about 90 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 1.6 times the standard error; about 95 out of 100 that it would be less than twice the standard error; and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than 2.5 times the standard error.

Standard errors applicable to two types of survey statistics—absolute levels (Table I) and percentages (Table II)—are given in Appendix D. Both tables are generalized in that they contain approximations suggesting an order of magnitude rather than the precise error associated with any given survey estimate. For estimates not specifically listed in the error tables, linear interpolation must be used to approximate the standard error.

To illustrate the use of the standard error tables, assume that a group of 90,000 prison inmates shared one of the characteristics discussed in the report. Linear interpolation of values appearing in Table I yields a standard error of about 1,530 for the estimate. The chances are 68 out of 100 that the estimate (90,000) would have been a figure differing from the average result of all possible samples by less than 1,530 (plus or minus); therefore, at the 68 percent confidence level, the interval associated with that number of inmates would be from 88,470 to 91,530. The chances are 95 out of 100 that the estimates would have differed from the average result of all possible samples by less than twice this standard error (3,060); in other words, at the 95 percent confidence level, this interval would be from 86,940 to 93,060.

The standard error of the difference between two survey estimates is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard error of each estimate considered separately. This formula will overestimate the true standard error. If the standard error of the difference is less than the difference itself, the differ-

ence between the two estimates is statistically significant at the 68 percent confidence level; moreover, if twice the standard error of the difference is less than the difference, then the difference is significant at the 95 percent confidence level.

To illustrate the calculation of the standard error of the difference between two estimates, assume that each of two groups of inmates—numbering 35,000 and 20,000 and sentenced for the same type of crime—had a different personal attribute, such as level of educational attainment. The standard error for the difference between the two estimates would be expressed as $\sqrt{(1,185)^2 + (940)^2}$ and would equal 1,510 (Table I). Since twice the standard error of the difference (3,020) is less than the difference between the two estimates (15,000), statistical significance at the 95 percent confidence level can be attached to the difference in size between the two groups.

Appendix A

Questionnaire

FORM NPS-11
(11-6-73)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**SURVEY OF INMATES OF STATE
CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES**

NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

NOTICE - All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held strictly confidential, will be used only by persons engaged in and for the purposes of the survey and will not be disclosed or released to others for any other purpose.

a. Name of interviewer	b. Date of interview
c. Name of institution	
d. Control number	e. Inmate line number (From NPS-12)

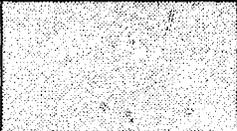
PGM 3 2	f. Interview status (Mark (X) one box)	
	<p style="text-align: center;">INTERVIEW (Item 10 or 46 filled)</p> (011) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> PERSONAL (Item 10 filled) ↓ RECORDS (Item 10 blank but 46 filled) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> In court 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Released 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Inmate refusal 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative refusal 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<p style="text-align: center;">NONINTERVIEW (Item 10 and 46 not filled)</p> (012) 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Type A - eligible sample case 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Type C - ineligible sample case

INTRODUCTION - Hello. My name is (your name) . I am an interviewer for the Bureau of the Census. The Census Bureau is trying to learn more about prisons and is asking the following questions of about 10,000 inmates across the country. Your cooperation in this survey is voluntary, and we would appreciate your helping us. We will not show your answers to anyone in the prison.

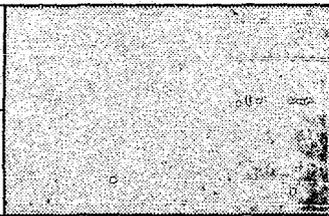
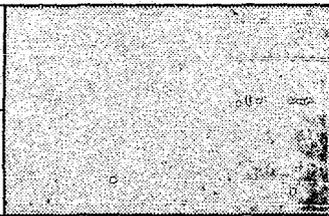
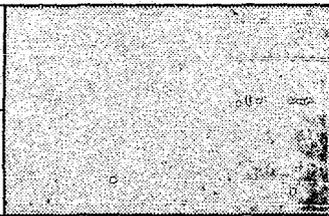
1. Sex	(013) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
--------	--

2a. Race (By observation)	(014) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Negro 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other
---------------------------	--

b. What is your origin or descent? (Show flashcard A)	(015) 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Negro or Black 02 <input type="checkbox"/> German 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Italian 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Irish 05 <input type="checkbox"/> French 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Polish 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Russian 08 <input type="checkbox"/> English, Scottish, or Welsh 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican American 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Chicano 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican (Mexicano) 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Central or South American 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Other Spanish 16 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian 17 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify 7
--	---

3a. What is your date of birth?	Month <input type="text"/>	Day <input type="text"/>	Year <input type="text"/>	
b. What is your present age?	Age <input type="text"/>			
4. In what State or country were you born?	State or country <input type="text"/>			
5a. Are you now serving time on a sentence?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes - SKIP to 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No			
b. Why are you being held in prison?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Awaiting release on bail <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Being held for other authorities <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Awaiting trial <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Other - Specify <u>✓</u> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>			
6. Are you now - (Read entire list)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Married? <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Widowed? <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Divorced? <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Separated for reasons other than your imprisonment? OR <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Never married?			

SKIP to 10

<p>7. How many miles is this institution from your home?</p>	<p>022 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 15 miles 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 to 49 miles 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 to 99 miles 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 to 249 miles 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 250 miles or more 6 <input type="checkbox"/> No home</p>			
<p>8a. About how often are you in contact with your family or friends by telephone or by letter? (Mark (X) one box only)</p>	<p>023 1 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a week 2 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once every three months 4 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once every six months 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than once every six months 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Never</p>			
<p>b. About how often are you in contact with your family or friends by visits? (Mark (X) one box only)</p>	<p>024 1 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a week 2 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once every three months 4 <input type="checkbox"/> At least once every six months 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than once every six months 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Never</p>			
<p>9a. Did you ever serve in the U.S. Armed Forces?</p>	<p>► YES – When did you serve? ↗</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td> <p>From (Year) 19 ____</p> </td> <td rowspan="2">  </td> </tr> <tr> <td> <p>To (Year) 19 ____</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p>025</p> <p>026</p> <p>027 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No – SKIP to 10</p>	<p>From (Year) 19 ____</p>		<p>To (Year) 19 ____</p>
<p>From (Year) 19 ____</p>				
<p>To (Year) 19 ____</p>				
<p>b. What type of discharge did you receive?</p>	<p>028 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Honorable 2 <input type="checkbox"/> General (honorable conditions) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> General (other than honorable conditions) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Dishonorable 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>			

10. Now I am going to ask you about your prison experience. I will ask you about each time you have served beginning with your very first sentence to a juvenile center, jail, or prison.										
a. Present offense	b. Offenses (1) For what offense(s) were you convicted the _____ time? (If "No," to 5a and no other offense, SKIP to item 26a on page 10).	c. Were you sentenced as a juvenile, adult or youthful offender?	d. Was the prison a Federal facility, State facility, county or local facility, or other jurisdiction?	e. In what State or country were you convicted?	f. For the (offense) were you judged guilty or did you plead guilty?	SKIP FOR ALL ADDITIONAL SENTENCES				
						g. When arrested the _____ time were you on parole?	h. How much total time did you serve including your jail "good time?"	i. When were you released from prison?	j. How long were you on parole?	
1st x <input type="checkbox"/>		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility 4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility 5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months	
							4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
								Years	x <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
2nd x <input type="checkbox"/>		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility 4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility 5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months	
							4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
								Years	x <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
3rd x <input type="checkbox"/>		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility 4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility 5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months	
							4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
								Years	x <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
4th x <input type="checkbox"/>		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility 4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility 5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months	
							4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
								Years	x <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
5th x <input type="checkbox"/>		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility 4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility 5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months	
							4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
								Years	x <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	

a. Present offense	b. Offenses (1) For what offense(s) were you convicted the _____ time? (If "No" to 5a and no other offense, SKIP to question 26a on page 10)	Census Use	c. Were you sentenced as a juvenile, adult or youthful offender?	d. Was the prison a Federal facility, State facility, county or local facility, or other jurisdiction?	e. In what State or country were you convicted?	f. For the (offense) were you judged guilty or did you plead guilty?	SKIP FOR ALL ADDITIONAL SENTENCES			
							g. When arrested the _____ time were you on parole?	h. How much total time did you serve including your jail "good time?"	i. When were you released from prison?	j. How long were you on parole?
6th <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
				5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased		Years	X <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
				6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased				
7th <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
				5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased		Years	X <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
				6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased				
8th <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
				5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased		Years	X <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
				6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased				
9th <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
				5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased		Years	X <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
				6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased				
10th <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days	Month	Months
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> Adult or youthful offender	4 <input type="checkbox"/> State facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased	4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Months	Year	Years
				5 <input type="checkbox"/> County or local facility		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased		Years	X <input type="checkbox"/> Not released (TO 10K)	
				6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other jurisdiction		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Judged 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pleased				

10k. Have you received any additional sentences while in prison?
 Yes - Ask 10b-1 for each
 No - Continue with 10L

10L. I have listed _____ times you have been sentenced. Have I missed any other times?
 Yes - Ask 10b-1 for each and renumber sequence in column a above
 No - Continue with 10m

10m. INTERVIEWER - Establish the inmates present offenses and mark that "present offense" box in column a. If the inmate is not now serving time on a sentence ("No" to item 5a), SKIP to item 26a on page 10.

11. Now I am going to ask you about your present offense(s). By "present offense(s)" I mean your _____ time, for (offense(s)) in (State).

a. Were you ever on probation for your present offense(s)?

(029) 1 Yes
2 No

b. What is the TOTAL maximum length of the sentence you received for this (these) offense(s)?

Months _____

(030) _____

Years _____

(031) _____

(032) 1 Life
2 Death
3 No maximum, an indeterminate sentence
4 Don't know

12a. Was this (were these) the ORIGINAL offense(s) you were charged with at arrest?

(033) 1 Yes } SKIP to 13a
2 Don't know }
3 No

b. What were the original offenses with which you were charged?

(034) _____

(035) _____

(036) _____

(037) _____

(038) _____

(039) _____

c. Were any of the original charges changed or dropped through plea bargaining?

(040) 1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know

13a. Before your trial for this offense (these offenses) was bail (bond) set?

(041) 1 Yes
2 Don't know }
 ▶ NO - Why? } SKIP to 14a
 3 Released on own recognizance
 4 Non-bail offense
 5 Other - Specify }
 _____ }
 6 Don't know }

<p>13b. What was the final amount of bail (bond) set?</p>	<p>(042) \$ _____ .00 x <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>		
<p>c. Were you released on bail?</p>	<p>(043) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 14a</p>		
<p>d. How much did you have to pay to get released?</p>	<p>(044) \$ _____ .00 x <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>		
<p>e. Did you pay a bondsman or the court?</p>	<p>(045) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Bondsman 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Court</p>		
<p>14a. At the time of your trial or at the time you pleaded guilty were you represented by a lawyer?</p>	<p>(046) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 15</p>		
<p>b. Was your lawyer one of the following: A court appointed lawyer, a public defender, or legal aid attorney?</p>	<p>(047) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>		
<p>15. At the time of your arrest, in what city or town, county, and State were you living?</p>	<p>City (Town)</p>	<p>County</p>	<p>State</p>
<p>(048) <input type="checkbox"/> 999 <input type="checkbox"/> Not living in the United States</p>			
<p>16a. After your arrest for your present offense(s), did you spend any time in jail before going to prison?</p>	<p>(049) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES - How long? ↘</p> <p>Days _____</p> <p>(050) Months _____</p> <p>(051) Years _____</p> <p>(052) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 17</p>		
<p>b. Was any of your jail time counted toward your sentence?</p>	<p>(053) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES - How much? ↘</p> <p>Days _____</p> <p>(054) Months _____</p> <p>(055) Years _____</p> <p>(056) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>		

<p>17. After you were sentenced, when were you first admitted to a correctional institution for this (these) offense(s)?</p>	<p>Month <input type="checkbox"/> 057 _____</p> <p>Year <input type="checkbox"/> 058 _____</p>	
<p>18. Have you ever appealed or are you currently appealing your conviction for this (these) offense(s)?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 059 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p>19. At the time you were admitted to prison for your present offense(s), were you - (Read entire list)</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 060 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Married? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married?</p>	
<p>20a. What is the highest grade you have ever attended? (Accept high school equivalency or GED as "12")</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 061 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended or kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>High School 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>College <input type="checkbox"/> 062 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6+ <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>b. Did you complete that grade?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 063 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 2/a ▶ NO - Are you currently attending that grade? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 2/a</p>	
<p>c. Do you attend that grade - (Read entire list if necessary)</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 064 1 <input type="checkbox"/> By correspondence? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inside a correctional institution? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> By study release? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> By another means - Specify _____</p>	
<p>21a. What was the highest grade you had attended BEFORE your imprisonment for your present offense(s)? (Accept high school equivalency or GED as "12")</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 065 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended or kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>High School 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>College <input type="checkbox"/> 066 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6+ <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>b. Had you completed that grade before your present imprisonment?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 067 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	

<p>22a. Since your imprisonment for your present offense(s), have you ever COMPLETED any formal programs or activities at this institution such as remedial education, vocational training, group counseling, drug treatment, etc.? (Mark all that apply)</p>	<p>YES - Specify</p> <p>068 * 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Remedial education 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Job training 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Psychological or social counseling 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Religious education</p> <p>069 * 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol rehabilitation 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Drug treatment 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>b. Are you NOW in any formal programs or activities at this institution? (Mark all that apply)</p>	<p>Yes - Specify</p> <p>070 * 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Remedial education 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Job training 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Psychological or social counseling 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Religious education</p> <p>071 * 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol rehabilitation 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Drug treatment 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>23. Do you now work outside this institution in a work-release program?</p>	<p>072 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 25a 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>24a. Do you have a work assignment at this institution?</p>	<p>YES - Please describe it (Mark (X) one box only)</p> <p>073 01 <input type="checkbox"/> General janitorial duties (cleaning) 02 <input type="checkbox"/> Grounds maintenance 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Kitchen (cafeteria) 04 <input type="checkbox"/> Laundry 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital or infirmary 06 <input type="checkbox"/> Prison farm 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Prison industry (goods production) 08 <input type="checkbox"/> Administration (services rendered) 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Building or equipment maintenance and repair 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 25a</p>
<p>b. How many hours a week do you work at this assignment?</p>	<p>074 _____ Hours per week</p>
<p>c. How much were you paid for this work?</p>	<p>075 \$ _____ per (Dollars) (Cents)</p> <p>076 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Hour 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Day 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Week 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Month</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Not paid at all</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> PAID by a means other than money - Specify</p>

<p>25a. Are you eligible for furloughs, whereby you can leave to visit your family or friends?</p>	<p>(077) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>			
<p>b. During your imprisonment for your present offense(s), have you ever been given a furlough?</p>	<p>(078) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>			
<p>26a. Have you ever been on probation either as a juvenile or an adult?</p>	<p>(079) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 27a</p>			
<p>b. How many times as a juvenile?</p>	<p>(080) _____ Times 0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>			
<p>c. How many times as an adult?</p>	<p>(081) _____ Times 0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>			
<p>d. What is your best estimate of the total amount of time you have served on probation? <i>INTERVIEWER: If necessary, help the inmate add up each "time" he has been on probation.</i></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td> <p>Months (082) _____</p> </td> <td rowspan="2" style="background-color: #cccccc;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td> <p>Years (083) _____</p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>Months (082) _____</p>		<p>Years (083) _____</p>
<p>Months (082) _____</p>				
<p>Years (083) _____</p>				
<p>27a. Did you have a job or business most of the month before your arrest for your present offense(s)?</p>	<p>(084) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, full-time 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, part-time 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>} SKIP to 29</p>			
<p>b. During that month were you looking for work?</p>	<p>(085) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 27e 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>			
<p>c. Did you want a regular job at that time?</p>	<p>(086) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>			
<p>d. What were the reasons you were not looking for work? (Mark each reason mentioned by the inmate.)</p>	<p>(087) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Couldn't find any work in my line</p> <p>* 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Lacked suitable age, experience or training</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Family responsibilities</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> In school or other training</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> ILL health, physical disability</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>(088) 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to 28</p>			

<p>27e. How long had you been looking for work when you were arrested?</p>	<p>(089) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 4 weeks 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 12 weeks 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 to 26 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 27 weeks or more 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p>28. When did you last work at a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more? (Read categories, if helpful)</p>	<p>(090) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> After January 1, 1969 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Before January 1, 1969 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Never } SKIP to 4!</p>	
<p>29. For whom did you work? (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>_____</p>	
<p>30. What kind of business or industry was that? (For example, T.V. and radio manufacturing, shoe store, farm, etc.)</p>	<p>(091) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> _____</p>	
<p>31. How long did you have this job or business?</p>	<p>Weeks (092) _____ Months (093) _____ Years (094) _____</p>	
<p>32. Were you -</p>	<p>(095) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> An employee of a PRIVATE company, business or individual for wages, salary, or commissions? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> A GOVERNMENT employee (Federal, State, county, or local)? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in OWN business, professional practice, or farm? (If not a farm, ask:) Was this business incorporated? (096) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Working WITHOUT PAY in a family business or farm?</p>	
<p>33. What kind of work were you doing? (For example, machinist, gravel truck driver, secretary, etc.)</p>	<p>(097) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> _____</p>	
<p>34. What were your most important activities or duties? (Drill press operation, truck driving, typing and filing, etc.)</p>	<p>_____</p>	

<p>35. Was this the kind of work you usually did?</p>	<p>098 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - What kind of work did you usually do? <u>7</u></p>
<p>36. In the 12 months before your arrest for your present offense(s), was your main source of income - (Read entire list)</p>	<p>099 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Wages and salaries? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Social Security? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Welfare? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No source of income - SKIP to 40</p>
<p>37. Before you were arrested, were you financially supporting yourself?</p>	<p>100 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 39</p>
<p>38a. How many people were you supporting other than yourself?</p>	<p>101 _____ People 0 <input type="checkbox"/> None - SKIP to 39</p>
<p>b. Are they now receiving public assistance or welfare?</p>	<p>102 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>39. What was YOUR total income for the 12 months before your arrest? Please include your income from ALL sources. (Show flashcard B)</p>	<p>103 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under \$1,000 2 <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 1,000 - \$ 1,999 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2,000 - 2,999 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 3,000 - 3,999 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 4,000 - 4,999 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 5,000 - 5,999 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 6,000 - 7,499 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 7,500 - 9,999 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10,000 - 11,999 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 12,000 - 14,999 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 15,000 - 19,999 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 20,000 - 24,999 13 <input type="checkbox"/> 25,000 and over 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>40a. Were you living with other members of your family during the month before your arrest?</p>	<p>104 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 41</p>
<p>b. Were they receiving public assistance or welfare?</p>	<p>105 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>c. What was the total income of other members of your family WITH WHOM YOU WERE LIVING during the 12 months before your arrest? (Show flashcard B)</p>	<p>106 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under \$1,000 2 <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 1,000 - \$ 1,999 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2,000 - 2,999 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 3,000 - 3,999 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 4,000 - 4,999 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 5,000 - 5,999 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 6,000 - 7,499 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 7,500 - 9,999 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10,000 - 11,999 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 12,000 - 14,999 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 15,000 - 19,999 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 20,000 - 24,999 13 <input type="checkbox"/> 25,000 and over 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

FORM NP-5-11 (11-6-73)

41. Now I will ask you some questions about drugs. All answers will be used to help people with drug problems, and your responses will not be shown to anyone at the prison.

Ask questions a-c for each item below before completing questions d-i			d. Have you ever used . . . on a regular basis (once a week or more)?	e. At what age did you first use . . . on a regular basis?	f. Have you ever used . . . on a daily or almost daily basis?	g. About how long did you use . . . on a daily or almost daily basis over the course of your life?	ASK ONLY IF PAST OFFENSES IN ITEM 10	IF NO PRESENT OFFENSE(S), REFER TO "ALLEGED" OFFENSES	
a. Have you ever used --	b. Without a doctor's prescription?	c. Was this outside a treatment program?					h. At the time of your first offense(s), were you using . . . on a daily or almost daily basis?	i. At the time of any of your PRESENT offense(s), were you using . . . on a daily or almost daily basis?	
(1) Heroin? 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 02 <input type="checkbox"/> No			8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
			9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug	Months _____			
						Years _____			
(2) Methadone? 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK c 04 <input type="checkbox"/> No		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Change a to "No"	9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug	Months _____			
					Years _____				
(3) Cocaine? 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 06 <input type="checkbox"/> No			8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
			9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug	Months _____			
						Years _____			
(4) Marijuana or hash? 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 08 <input type="checkbox"/> No			8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
			9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug	Months _____			
						Years _____			
(5) Amphetamines (uppers)? 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK b 10 <input type="checkbox"/> No		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Change a to "No"	9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug	Months _____			
					Years _____				
(6) Barbiturates (downers)? 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK b 12 <input type="checkbox"/> No			8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Change a to "No"	9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next drug			Months _____
						Years _____			
(7) Other - Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK b 14 <input type="checkbox"/> No			8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Age _____	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Days _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
			2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Change a to "No"	9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to item 42		9 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to item 42			Months _____
						Years _____			

PGM 5

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<p>42a. At the time of your present offense(s), were you in any drug abuse treatment programs?</p> <p>► YES - Methadone maintenance?</p> <p>(107) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 43a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Continue with 42b</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 43a</p>	<p>b. Were you given drugs as part of the program?</p> <p>(108) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to e</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to 43a</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>c. Was this program a drug maintenance or medical withdrawal program?</p> <p>(109) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical withdrawal - SKIP to 43a</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to 43a</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>d. Was this a methadone maintenance program?</p> <p>(110) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ...</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ...</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to 43a</p>	<p>e. Did you live at the treatment center?</p> <p>(111) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>43a. BEFORE the time of your present offense(s), had you ever been enrolled in drug abuse treatment programs?</p> <p>► YES - How many times? ↘</p> <p>(112) _____</p> <p>Ask 43b-e for each "time" up to 4 times</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 44</p>	<p>b. Were you given drugs as part of the . . . treatment program in which you were enrolled?</p> <p>(113) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to e</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>c. Was this program a drug maintenance or medical withdrawal program?</p> <p>(114) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical withdrawal - SKIP to next time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>d. Was this a methadone maintenance program?</p> <p>(115) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ...</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ...</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to next time</p>	<p>e. Did you live at the treatment center?</p> <p>(116) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>(117) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to e</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(118) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical withdrawal - SKIP to next time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(119) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ...</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ...</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to next time</p>	<p>(120) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p>(121) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to e</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(122) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical withdrawal - SKIP to next time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to next time</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(123) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ...</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ...</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to next time</p>	<p>(124) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p>(125) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to e</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to 44</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(126) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical withdrawal - SKIP to 44</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Describe and SKIP to 44</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>(127) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ...</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ...</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>} SKIP to 44</p>	<p>(128) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	

44. At the time of any of the offense(s) causing your imprisonment now, were you under the influence of any drugs?

(129) * **YES - What drugs?**

1 Heroin
 2 Methadone
 3 Cocaine
 4 Marijuana or hash
 5 Amphetamines (uppers)
 6 Barbiturates (downers)
 7 Other - Specify _____

8 No
 9 Don't know

45a. At the time of any of the offense(s) which resulted in your being in prison at this time, had you been drinking?

(130) 1 Yes
 2 No } END INTERVIEW
 3 Don't know

b. How much had you been drinking? (Read categories if necessary)

(131) 1 Lightly
 2 Moderately
 3 Heavily

c. What had you been drinking?

(132) * 1 Beer
 2 Wine } END INTERVIEW
 3 Liquor

REMARKS	(133)
	(134)
	(135)
	(136)
	(137)
	(138)
	(139)
	(140)
	(141)

Respondent name _____ Respondent number _____

46. OFFICE USE ONLY							
Offense (All counts)	Maximum possible sentence			Mark (X) appropriate box			
	Days	Months	Years		Consecutive	Concurrent	
(142)	(143)	(144)	(145)	(146)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(147)	(148)	(149)	(150)	(151)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(152)	(153)	(154)	(155)	(156)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(157)	(158)	(159)	(160)	(161)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(162)	(163)	(164)	(165)	(166)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(167)	(168)	(169)	(170)	(171)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
TOTALS →				(172)	(173)	(174)	

Appendix B

Data tables

Table 1. Inmates, by age, race, and sex

Age	All races			White		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	191,367	184,949	6,418	97,658	93,978	3,681
Under 20	15,817	15,440	377	7,413	7,285	128
20	9,275	8,949	326	4,762	4,544	219
21	11,677	11,346	331	5,504	5,339	165
22	11,733	11,367	367	5,657	5,195	163
23	12,842	12,353	489	6,057	5,734	323
24	11,654	11,250	404	5,408	5,192	216
25	11,246	10,704	542	4,876	4,627	249
26	10,498	10,075	423	5,199	4,983	216
27	8,326	7,996	330	3,934	3,774	160
28	7,226	7,034	192	3,431	3,345	86
29	7,600	7,399	201	4,301	4,208	93
30-34	27,128	25,983	1,145	14,471	13,758	713
35-39	16,280	15,736	544	9,372	9,002	370
40-44	11,486	11,144	342	6,620	6,342	278
45-49	8,096	7,929	167	4,419	4,294	125
50 and over	10,440	10,202	238	6,213	6,036	177
Not reported	43	43	0	22	22	0
Median age	27.1	27.1	26.9	28.0	28.0	28.0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

	Black		Total	Other		Total	Not reported	
	Total	Male		Female	Total		Male	Female
89,747	87,070	2,678	3,355	3,315	40	607	586	20
8,139	7,890	249	202	202	0	63	63	0
4,323	4,216	107	142	142	0	48	48	0
5,945	5,799	145	206	186	20	22	22	0
5,816	5,612	204	220	220	0	40	40	0
6,494	6,329	165	252	252	0	38	38	0
5,984	5,816	168	180	180	0	82	62	20
6,093	5,800	293	258	258	0	19	19	0
5,169	4,962	207	130	130	0	0	0	0
4,259	4,089	170	90	90	0	43	43	0
3,575	3,468	106	200	200	0	20	20	0
3,152	3,043	109	127	127	0	20	20	0
12,056	11,644	412	539	520	20	63	63	0
6,470	6,296	174	394	394	0	45	45	0
4,638	4,575	64	187	187	0	40	40	0
3,573	3,531	42	83	83	0	21	21	0
4,041	3,979	62	144	144	0	43	43	0
21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.4	26.4	26.0	28.0	28.0	22.0	25.5	27.0	24.5

Table 2. Inmates, by race, age, and number of sentences ever served

Race and age	Number of sentences ever served						
	Total	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or more
All races ¹	191,367	494	55,772	43,907	36,060	23,773	31,360
Under 20	15,817	138	6,511	4,193	2,824	1,227	924
20	9,275	19	3,515	2,309	1,848	963	621
21	11,677	0	4,303	2,835	2,123	1,225	1,191
22	11,733	22	4,058	3,009	2,277	1,122	1,245
23	12,847	61	4,103	3,563	2,477	1,329	1,308
24	11,654	19	3,820	2,732	2,554	1,335	1,194
25	11,246	87	3,360	3,013	1,905	1,438	1,443
26	10,498	21	3,095	2,628	2,022	1,269	1,464
27	8,326	21	2,455	1,794	1,472	1,091	1,493
28	7,226	0	2,076	1,544	1,304	962	1,341
29	7,600	0	1,823	1,668	1,468	1,037	1,604
30-34	27,128	0	5,734	5,648	5,384	4,388	5,975
35-39	16,280	20	3,478	3,102	3,250	2,396	4,033
40-44	11,486	20	2,442	2,522	2,148	1,446	2,907
45-49	8,096	22	2,136	1,334	1,381	1,092	2,131
50 and over	10,440	42	2,841	2,014	1,603	1,454	2,488
Not reported	43	0	21	0	22	0	0
Median age	27.1	24.3	25.5	26.1	27.0	28.9	31.6
White	97,658	305	27,133	21,325	18,572	11,837	18,485
Under 20	7,413	59	2,956	1,997	1,272	636	492
20	4,762	19	1,810	1,201	931	449	352
21	5,044	0	1,977	1,220	1,168	458	682
22	5,657	0	1,667	1,402	1,116	659	813
23	6,057	61	1,778	1,620	1,228	632	738
24	5,408	19	1,405	1,236	1,347	689	711
25	4,876	42	1,219	1,220	853	729	813
26	5,199	21	1,396	1,194	1,070	652	866
27	3,934	21	1,210	707	811	515	670
28	3,431	0	937	665	435	517	877
29	4,301	0	1,158	946	802	506	888
30-34	14,471	0	2,994	2,965	2,988	2,017	3,507
35-39	9,372	20	2,047	1,622	1,807	1,270	2,606
40-44	6,620	20	1,553	1,505	1,109	804	1,629
45-49	4,419	0	1,316	722	673	402	1,305
50 and over	6,213	20	1,710	1,104	939	904	1,535
Not reported	22	0	0	0	22	0	0
Median age	28.0	24.7	26.5	26.6	27.4	29.0	31.9
Black	89,747	149	27,894	21,712	16,728	11,172	12,093
Under 20	8,139	39	3,433	2,156	1,532	548	431
20	4,323	0	1,705	1,086	827	476	229
21	5,945	0	2,306	1,574	892	704	469
22	5,816	22	2,330	1,567	1,085	442	371
23	6,494	0	2,284	1,857	1,228	636	489
24	5,984	0	2,357	1,413	1,147	624	443
25	6,093	45	2,037	1,684	1,009	709	609
26	5,169	0	1,656	1,434	887	617	575
27	4,259	0	1,245	1,045	615	532	823
28	3,575	0	1,119	770	845	423	418
29	3,152	0	642	721	622	470	696
30-34	12,056	0	2,699	2,552	2,333	2,156	2,316
35-39	6,470	0	1,366	1,392	1,379	1,059	1,273
40-44	4,638	0	871	998	995	580	1,194
45-49	3,573	22	777	571	708	669	826
50 and over	4,041	21	1,046	891	623	527	933
Not reported	21	0	21	0	0	0	0
Median age	26.4	25.3	24.8	25.7	26.7	28.7	31.1

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 3. Inmates, by number of sentences ever served, Hispanic origin, and sex

Number of sentences ever served	Total ¹			Hispanic origin		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	191,367	184,949	6,418	12,359	11,791	568
Nons	494	494	0	0	0	0
One	55,772	52,702	3,070	3,547	3,360	188
Two	43,907	42,629	1,279	2,492	2,334	158
Three	36,060	35,123	937	2,254	2,195	59
Four	23,773	23,354	419	1,752	1,687	65
Five	14,062	13,701	361	937	888	49
Six	7,609	7,469	141	465	465	0
Seven	4,820	4,680	140	380	355	24
Eight	2,139	2,092	47	210	185	24
Nine	1,473	1,473	0	128	128	0
Ten or more	1,257	1,233	24	193	193	0
Median number	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.6

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes data on inmates who did not report on Hispanic origin, detail not shown separately.

Total	Non-Hispanic origin		Not reported
	Male	Female	
176,337	170,628	5,709	2,671
494	494	0	0
51,321	48,534	2,788	903
40,928	39,831	1,096	488
33,575	32,697	878	231
21,581	21,249	332	440
12,851	12,539	312	273
6,998	6,857	141	147
4,312	4,196	116	129
1,890	1,867	23	40
1,344	1,344	0	0
1,044	1,019	24	21
2.9	2.9	2.1	2.9

Table 4. Sentenced inmates, by offense and race

Offense	All races ¹	White	Black	Other
Total	187,487	95,000	88,628	3,272
Violent offenses	97,523	40,916	54,526	1,728
Homicide	33,958	14,708	18,524	584
Murder or attempted murder	25,841	11,583	13,691	444
Murder	21,400	9,836	11,124	338
Attempted murder	4,441	1,747	2,567	107
Manlaughter	8,117	3,125	4,833	140
Kidnaping	2,315	1,640	614	41
Sexual assault	9,870	4,702	5,006	142
Rape	8,514	3,708	4,664	142
Statutory rape	619	383	236	0
Lewd act with child	529	489	40	0
Other	208	122	65	0
Robbery	42,294	15,428	26,181	513
Armed robbery	28,746	10,878	17,390	348
Unarmed robbery	5,904	1,908	3,894	103
Undetermined	7,644	2,642	4,898	63
Assault	9,084	4,437	4,200	447
Aggravated assault	5,723	2,794	2,718	212
Simple assault	1,691	783	735	173
Undetermined	1,670	860	747	62
Property offenses	61,489	36,976	23,280	1,082
Burglary	34,025	20,261	13,129	554
Larceny or auto theft	16,252	9,198	6,628	403
Larceny	12,316	6,509	5,486	321
Auto theft	3,935	2,689	1,142	81
Other	11,213	7,517	3,523	125
Forgery, fraud, or embezzlement	8,167	5,549	2,555	41
Arson	1,017	717	277	22
Stolen property offense	1,950	1,192	670	62
Property damage	80	59	21	0
Drug offenses	18,807	10,992	7,605	148
Major (all offenses except possession and marijuana)	8,131	4,919	3,147	63
Heroin	2,773	1,263	1,509	0
Other drug except marijuana	5,358	3,656	1,638	63
Minor (possession and all marijuana offenses)	10,676	6,072	4,457	85
Marijuana except possession	1,861	1,538	302	0
Heroin possession	2,651	1,233	1,377	20
Other drug possession	1,159	793	345	21
Unknown drug possession	2,050	1,050	980	20
Marijuana possession	1,142	792	327	23
Activity unknown	1,813	666	1,126	0
Public order offenses	9,669	6,116	3,217	314
Weapons offense	1,857	647	1,165	46
Other sex offense	2,117	1,720	376	21
Drunk driving	1,130	735	325	70
Flight or escape	984	791	105	88
Habitual criminal	146	106	40	0
Jail offense	3,413	2,094	1,208	89
Other	22	22	0	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates whose race was not reported.

Table 5. Sentenced inmates, by age and offense

Age	Violent offenses								
	Total	Total	Murder or attempted murder	Man-slaughter	Rape	Robbery	Assault	Other	
Total	187,487	97,523	25,841	8,117	9,133	42,294	9,084	3,052	
Under 20	15,491	6,598	864	316	611	4,108	636	63	
20	9,103	4,033	645	290	227	2,351	419	101	
21	11,428	5,264	676	289	434	3,180	565	120	
22	11,570	5,543	1,092	231	434	3,023	582	130	
23	12,495	6,783	1,294	379	759	3,675	617	59	
24	11,327	5,913	1,342	362	415	3,075	595	125	
25	10,923	6,081	1,763	401	439	2,909	403	164	
26	10,371	5,652	1,500	363	575	2,565	445	203	
27	8,149	4,563	1,143	428	595	1,685	567	145	
28	7,186	3,875	796	287	590	1,746	294	162	
29	7,408	3,794	1,046	317	423	1,434	428	146	
30-34	26,612	14,456	3,724	1,383	1,433	5,805	1,397	713	
35-39	15,961	8,952	2,648	761	793	3,418	1,020	313	
40-44	11,217	5,653	2,029	816	581	1,669	375	183	
45-49	7,927	4,055	1,989	460	309	782	316	200	
50 and over	10,277	6,267	3,293	1,034	463	848	403	226	
Not reported	43	43	0	0	0	21	22	0	
Median	27.1	27.6	31.0	31.4	28.0	25.6	27.5	30.8	

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 6. Sentenced inmates, by race, offense, and age at admission

Race and offense	Total	Age at admission										Not reported	Median age
		Under 20	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over		
All races ^a	187,487	33,575	14,498	12,629	13,157	12,201	10,054	36,401	20,394	12,802	20,268	1,507	24.7
Violent offenses	97,523	17,310	7,728	6,309	6,877	6,241	5,466	19,375	10,683	6,840	9,859	835	24.7
Murder or attempted murder	25,841	4,022	1,390	1,451	1,473	1,300	1,501	4,778	2,967	2,093	4,543	317	26.2
Man-slaughter	8,117	842	434	276	420	336	354	1,705	976	775	1,936	65	28.9
Rape	9,133	1,646	798	689	452	638	441	2,129	1,062	655	601	21	24.8
Robbery	42,294	9,037	4,170	3,247	3,633	3,180	2,613	8,115	4,189	2,254	1,508	349	23.3
Assault	9,084	1,472	694	522	754	660	367	1,857	1,077	774	847	62	25.1
Other	3,052	292	244	123	144	122	190	791	412	288	424	21	27.6
Property offenses	61,489	13,080	5,109	4,381	4,301	3,932	2,939	11,428	5,916	3,984	5,904	516	23.9
Burglary	34,025	7,711	2,988	2,647	2,620	2,358	1,675	5,969	3,175	1,952	2,564	366	23.4
Larceny or auto theft	16,252	4,166	1,471	1,100	1,050	923	761	2,662	1,296	974	1,719	128	23.3
Other	11,213	1,202	649	634	631	652	503	2,797	1,444	1,058	1,619	22	27.1
Drug or public order offenses	28,475	3,185	1,660	1,940	1,979	2,027	1,649	5,597	3,795	1,979	4,506	157	26.3
Drug	18,807	1,745	1,350	1,582	1,616	1,389	1,272	3,977	2,483	1,269	2,067	55	25.4
Public order	9,669	1,440	310	358	363	638	377	1,620	1,312	709	2,439	102	29.3
White	95,000	15,133	6,924	6,449	6,250	5,787	4,937	18,556	11,024	7,460	11,710	770	25.3
Violent offenses	40,916	5,562	2,882	2,410	2,460	2,401	2,210	8,682	5,323	3,868	4,757	353	26.1
Murder or attempted murder	11,583	1,624	494	572	601	572	671	2,063	1,388	1,172	2,297	129	27.4
Man-slaughter	3,125	267	160	63	190	83	146	836	412	312	633	23	29.1
Rape	4,091	428	386	341	166	165	168	1,239	602	322	274	0	26.0
Robbery	15,428	2,478	1,385	1,104	968	1,054	931	3,036	2,014	1,425	896	139	24.7
Assault	4,437	580	314	289	460	423	166	860	557	389	357	42	24.8
Other	2,252	185	142	42	83	103	129	647	351	249	300	21	28.2
Property offenses	36,976	7,620	2,891	2,694	2,289	2,141	1,755	6,558	3,691	2,736	4,279	323	24.4
Burglary	20,261	4,353	1,857	1,654	1,437	1,354	1,076	3,503	1,751	1,305	1,690	281	23.5
Larceny or auto theft	9,198	2,514	641	619	433	371	401	1,406	954	658	1,180	20	24.0
Other	7,517	753	393	421	419	416	277	1,649	986	774	1,407	22	27.9
Drug or public order offenses	17,107	1,951	1,152	1,345	1,493	1,245	972	3,316	2,010	855	2,674	94	25.4
Drug	10,992	1,104	989	1,201	1,241	887	740	2,302	1,124	405	2,444	55	24.1
Public order	6,116	847	163	144	251	357	232	1,015	886	451	1,730	39	30.2

Property offenses				Drug or public order offenses		
Total	Burglary	Larceny or auto theft	Other	Total	Drug	Public order
61,489	34,025	16,252	11,213	28,475	18,807	9,669
7,014	4,119	2,296	598	1,880	919	961
3,984	2,308	1,181	495	1,086	798	289
4,498	2,661	1,296	542	1,666	1,311	355
4,319	2,605	1,020	694	1,709	1,433	276
4,019	2,567	992	460	1,693	1,370	322
3,325	1,991	780	554	2,090	1,519	571
3,247	1,786	769	692	1,595	1,167	428
3,381	1,722	884	774	1,338	1,112	227
2,363	1,374	559	430	1,223	881	341
2,345	1,282	605	457	967	601	366
2,393	1,343	605	445	1,221	777	444
7,995	4,179	1,970	1,845	4,161	2,689	1,472
4,645	2,382	1,124	1,139	2,364	1,521	842
3,471	1,700	856	915	2,093	1,356	737
2,122	872	655	594	1,750	831	918
2,370	1,132	659	579	1,640	522	1,118
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.1	25.4	25.7	28.8	28.0	26.8	30.9

Race and offense	Age at admission											Not reported	Median age
	Total	Under 20	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over		
Black	88,628	17,906	7,373	5,780	6,704	6,096	4,952	16,960	8,961	5,020	8,182	695	24.0
Violent offenses	54,526	11,362	4,769	3,774	4,328	3,742	3,153	10,225	5,100	2,761	4,873	440	23.8
Murder or attempted murder	13,691	2,359	896	816	873	711	809	2,499	1,538	878	2,144	167	25.4
Manslaughter	4,833	556	273	213	211	234	189	848	542	463	1,261	42	28.8
Rape	4,900	1,177	411	329	287	473	273	850	439	334	326	0	23.5
Robbery	26,181	6,373	2,747	2,123	2,625	2,086	1,620	4,951	2,108	767	571	210	22.7
Assault	4,200	810	360	210	271	218	201	952	410	280	467	20	25.1
Other	720	86	82	82	61	19	61	124	62	39	104	0	24.5
Property offenses	23,280	5,352	2,116	1,522	1,931	1,592	1,142	4,592	2,184	1,159	1,495	193	23.4
Burglary	13,129	3,319	1,092	931	1,145	852	556	2,334	1,404	603	809	85	23.0
Larceny or auto theft	6,628	1,610	768	399	573	526	360	1,150	343	294	498	108	22.8
Other	3,523	423	257	193	212	214	226	1,107	437	262	193	0	23.7
Drug or public order offenses	10,822	1,192	487	484	446	762	657	2,144	1,677	1,100	1,810	62	28.0
Drug	7,605	620	361	381	334	481	512	1,652	1,296	865	1,103	0	27.9
Public order	3,217	572	126	103	112	281	145	491	381	235	708	62	28.2

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 7. Sentenced inmates, by offense and Hispanic origin

Offense	Total	Hispanic origin	Non-Hispanic origin	Not reported
Total	187,487	11,858	173,064	2,565
Violent offenses	97,523	5,343	91,020	1,159
Murder or attempted murder	25,841	1,391	24,242	208
Manslaughter	8,117	786	7,206	126
Rape	9,133	441	8,531	161
Robbery	42,294	1,975	39,800	518
Assault	9,084	668	8,293	124
Other	3,052	83	2,948	22
Property offenses	61,489	3,059	57,435	995
Burglary	34,025	1,861	31,635	529
Larceny or auto theft	16,252	845	15,177	230
Other	11,213	353	10,624	236
Drug or public order offenses	28,475	3,456	24,609	410
Drug	18,807	2,755	15,745	306
Public order	9,669	701	8,863	105

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 8. Sentenced inmates, by age at time of survey and age at admission

Age at survey	Age at admission									Not reported
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	
Total	137,487	33,575	62,539	36,401	20,394	12,802	8,180	5,482	6,606	1,507
Under 20	15,491	15,314	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177
20-24	55,923	14,365	41,083	0	0	0	0	0	0	474
25-29	44,036	2,540	17,337	23,827	0	0	0	0	0	332
30-34	26,612	798	2,869	9,391	13,448	0	0	0	0	105
35-39	15,961	222	686	1,975	5,113	7,799	0	0	0	165
40-44	11,217	122	359	753	914	3,633	5,352	0	0	85
45-49	7,927	84	101	287	730	894	2,262	3,528	0	41
50 and over	10,277	130	104	166	189	476	566	1,955	6,606	85
Not reported	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
Median age ¹ at time of survey	27.1	20.3	24.0	29.0	33.8	39.1	43.8	48.9	50.0+	26.2

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹The medians in this table were derived from a distribution that had 50 and over as the highest category. A median of 50.0+ indicates that the median fell in the upper category.

Table 9. Inmates, by region of birth, race, and sex

Region ¹ of birth	All races ²			White		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	191,367	184,949	6,418	97,658	93,978	3,681
Northeast	25,741	25,352	388	15,081	14,735	347
New England	5,262	5,196	66	4,372	4,306	66
Middle Atlantic	20,478	20,156	322	10,710	10,429	280
North Central	34,331	33,885	447	22,108	21,725	383
East North Central	22,209	21,954	256	13,184	12,992	192
West North Central	12,122	11,931	191	8,924	8,733	191
South	103,637	99,525	4,112	39,283	37,589	1,694
South Atlantic	51,398	49,431	1,967	17,469	16,746	723
East South Central	23,023	22,804	219	9,260	9,154	107
West South Central	29,216	27,290	1,926	12,553	11,689	864
West	20,632	19,291	1,341	16,013	14,868	1,146
Mountain	5,595	5,357	239	4,494	4,255	239
Pacific	15,036	13,934	1,102	11,520	10,613	907
Puerto Rico	3,052	3,052	0	2,434	2,434	0
Outside United States	3,186	3,075	111	2,369	2,258	111
Not reported	788	768	20	369	369	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹ See Glossary for States within each region.

² Includes inmates whose races was not reported, detail not shown separately.

Table 10. Sentenced inmates, by offense and marital status

Offense	Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Not reported
Total	187,487	44,355	5,823	31,945	15,129	89,889	345
Violent offenses	97,523	22,146	4,568	16,598	6,950	47,108	152
Murder or attempted murder	25,841	6,045	2,591	4,921	1,786	10,454	44
Manslaughter	8,117	2,033	1,068	1,019	883	3,113	0
Rape	9,133	2,445	149	2,262	348	3,930	0
Robbery	42,294	8,738	532	5,741	2,684	24,514	86
Assault	9,084	1,952	168	1,633	1,064	4,244	22
Other	3,052	933	60	1,022	185	853	0
Property offenses	61,489	14,064	719	10,880	5,175	30,481	170
Burglary	34,025	7,117	442	5,494	2,579	18,284	109
Larceny or auto theft	16,252	3,730	168	2,563	1,294	8,457	39
Other	11,213	3,217	109	2,823	1,302	3,740	22
Drug or public order offenses	28,475	8,145	535	4,467	3,005	12,300	23
Drug	18,807	5,521	300	2,376	2,025	8,562	23
Public order	9,669	2,624	235	2,091	980	3,738	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Total	Black		Total	Other		Not reported
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
89,747	87,070	2,678	3,355	3,315	40	607
10,533	10,491	42	105	105	0	21
871	871	0	19	19	0	0
9,662	9,620	42	86	86	0	21
11,241	11,178	64	837	837	0	146
8,810	8,746	64	132	132	0	83
2,431	2,431	0	705	705	0	62
63,403	61,026	2,377	593	573	20	358
33,335	32,131	1,204	379	358	20	216
13,701	13,589	112	21	21	0	40
16,367	15,306	1,062	193	193	0	102
3,126	2,951	175	1,430	1,410	20	63
597	597	0	462	462	0	43
2,529	2,354	175	968	948	20	20
511	511	0	107	107	0	0
513	513	0	284	284	0	19
419	399	20	0	0	0	0

Table 11. Number of sentenced inmates, by marital status at admission and marital status at time of survey

Marital status at admission	Marital status at time of survey						
	Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Not reported
Total	187,487	44,355	5,823	31,945	15,129	89,889	345
Married	56,670	40,236	867	10,944	4,559	0	66
Widowed	5,022	126	4,623	209	63	0	0
Divorced	19,244	642	41	18,454	84	0	23
Separated	12,706	944	186	1,613	9,941	0	21
Never married	92,532	2,320	105	637	393	88,864	213
Not reported	1,312	87	0	88	90	1,025	23

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 12. Sentenced inmates, by race, marital status at admission, and change in marital status

Race and marital status at admission	Total	Changed					Not changed	Not reported
		Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated		
All races ¹	187,487	23,733	4,032	1,199	13,403	5,099	162,119	1,635
Married	56,670	16,369	0	867	10,944	4,559	40,236	66
Widowed	5,022	398	126	0	209	63	4,623	0
Divorced	19,244	767	642	41	0	84	18,454	23
Separated	12,706	2,744	944	186	1,613	0	9,941	21
Never married	92,532	3,455	2,320	105	637	393	88,864	213
Not reported	1,312	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,312
White	95,000	14,972	2,200	604	9,716	2,451	79,466	562
Married	31,800	10,621	0	440	7,998	2,183	21,135	44
Widowed	2,786	183	61	0	122	0	2,603	0
Divorced	15,148	620	537	41	0	42	14,505	23
Separated	5,541	1,620	453	82	1,085	0	3,899	21
Never married	39,381	1,928	1,148	41	512	227	37,324	129
Not reported	345	0	0	0	0	0	0	345
Black	88,628	8,164	1,740	552	3,303	2,568	79,520	945
Married	23,780	5,308	0	404	2,607	2,297	18,451	22
Widowed	2,045	192	65	0	63	63	1,854	0
Divorced	3,820	147	105	0	0	42	3,672	0
Separated	6,980	1,103	491	84	529	0	5,877	0
Never married	51,141	1,413	1,080	64	104	166	49,666	62
Not reported	861	0	0	0	0	0	0	861

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 13. Sentenced inmates, by race, age, and change in marital status

Race and age	Total	Changed					Not changed	Not reported
		Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated		
All races ¹	187,487	23,733	4,032	1,199	13,403	5,099	162,119	1,635
Under 20	15,491	209	42	0	45	122	15,226	56
20-24	55,923	3,771	894	86	2,023	769	51,712	440
25-29	44,036	6,630	1,203	149	3,702	1,576	37,045	361
30-34	26,612	4,891	764	104	2,961	1,062	21,467	254
35-39	15,961	2,958	333	170	1,907	548	12,762	241
40-44	11,217	2,034	292	168	1,158	417	9,100	84
45-49	7,927	1,482	231	166	775	310	6,398	48
50 and over	10,277	1,760	274	357	833	296	8,367	151
Not reported	43	0	0	0	0	0	43	0
Median age	27.1	31.3	29.3	42.7	31.6	30.4	26.6	28.6
White	95,000	14,972	2,200	604	9,716	2,451	79,466	562
Under 20	7,268	148	42	0	45	61	7,083	37
20-24	26,463	2,684	538	43	1,604	499	23,648	131
25-29	21,137	4,106	611	149	2,656	690	16,990	41
30-34	14,150	3,076	458	61	2,155	401	10,927	148
35-39	9,077	1,861	133	62	1,412	253	7,101	116
40-44	6,394	1,378	185	124	818	251	4,995	21
45-49	4,356	799	85	38	486	189	3,532	25
50 and over	6,133	922	147	126	541	108	5,168	43
Not reported	22	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Median age	28.1	30.9	28.3	38.9	31.3	29.7	27.4	32.4
Black	88,628	8,164	1,740	552	3,303	2,568	79,520	945
Under 20	8,018	61	0	0	0	61	7,938	19
20-24	28,250	942	335	42	313	252	27,017	291
25-29	22,014	2,377	570	0	961	846	19,361	275
30-34	11,860	1,684	282	21	721	660	10,090	86
35-39	6,445	985	174	107	430	273	5,357	103
40-44	4,596	635	106	44	320	166	3,920	41
45-49	3,466	683	146	128	289	121	2,761	22
50 and over	3,957	795	127	210	269	188	3,055	108
Not reported	21	0	0	0	0	0	21	0
Median age	26.4	32.1	29.7	47.4	32.6	30.9	25.9	27.0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 14. Sentenced inmates, by race, sentence length, and change in marital status

Race and sentence length	Total	Changed					Not changed	Not reported
		Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated		
All races ¹	187,487	23,733	4,032	1,199	13,403	5,099	162,119	1,635
Less than 2 years	10,295	764	175	0	352	237	9,472	59
2-2.9 years	8,774	571	126	44	208	193	8,141	62
3-3.9 years	16,019	1,648	293	22	824	509	14,158	214
4-4.9 years	10,858	992	228	20	507	236	9,845	21
5-5.9 years	25,824	2,782	696	104	1,389	592	22,915	127
6-9.9 years	20,238	2,172	322	88	1,161	601	17,852	214
10-97.9 years	69,729	10,420	1,522	676	6,092	2,131	58,723	586
98 years or more, life or death	23,280	3,964	521	246	2,682	515	19,092	224
Not reported	2,470	421	150	0	187	84	1,921	128
Median number of years ²	7.8	10.2	8.0	12.9	10.5	9.2	7.3	9.0
White	95,000	14,972	2,200	604	9,716	2,451	79,466	562
Less than 2 years	5,144	502	83	0	311	108	4,642	0
2-2.9 years	5,019	364	66	44	166	88	4,655	0
3-3.9 years	8,530	951	144	22	615	169	7,453	127
4-4.9 years	5,127	649	144	0	398	108	4,478	0
5-5.9 years	13,577	1,932	433	82	1,103	314	11,624	22
6-9.9 years	10,202	1,431	192	66	886	286	8,683	88
10-97.9 years	33,100	6,207	743	271	4,247	946	26,643	249
98 years or more, life or death	12,857	2,580	245	120	1,845	370	10,202	75
Not reported	1,444	356	150	0	145	62	1,088	0
Median number of years ²	7.2	10.1	6.7	10.3	10.3	9.1	6.6	10.1
Black	88,628	8,164	1,740	552	3,303	2,568	79,520	945
Less than 2 years	4,906	262	92	0	42	129	4,585	59
2-2.9 years	3,569	207	60	0	42	105	3,299	62
3-3.9 years	7,070	633	149	0	145	339	6,350	87
4-4.9 years	5,564	342	85	20	110	128	5,201	21
5-5.9 years	11,875	766	243	22	243	258	11,004	105
6-9.9 years	9,797	718	130	22	251	315	8,954	125
10-97.9 years	34,945	3,890	730	383	1,632	1,146	30,803	252
98 years or more, life or death	9,980	1,280	253	106	796	126	8,573	127
Not reported	922	65	0	0	42	22	750	107
Median number of years ²	8.4	10.5	9.6	20.5	10.9	9.2	8.1	6.7

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

²Medians based on sentences of less than 98 years.

Table 15. Sentenced inmates, by proportion of sentence length served and change in marital status

Proportion of sentence length served	Total	Changed					Not changed	Not reported
		Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated		
Total	187,487	23,733	4,032	1,199	13,403	5,099	162,119	1,635
Less than 10 percent	40,294	3,169	524	124	1,851	671	36,753	372
10 - 19 percent	36,416	3,535	536	151	1,802	1,046	32,604	277
20 - 29 percent	29,494	3,803	510	275	2,145	874	25,521	170
30 - 39 percent	19,301	3,099	503	128	1,755	713	16,053	148
40 - 49 percent	13,317	2,288	543	84	1,224	437	10,885	144
50 - 74 percent	15,797	2,300	378	168	1,286	467	13,349	148
75 percent or more	3,745	643	199	21	300	123	3,037	65
Life, death and no maximum	24,315	4,155	588	225	2,807	535	19,936	224
Not reported	4,807	740	251	23	234	233	3,979	87
Median proportion served	20.8	27.1	30.5	27.3	27.1	25.1	19.9	20.8

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 16. Sentenced inmates, by distance between prison and home and change in marital status

Distance between prison and home	Total	Changed					Not changed	Not reported
		Total	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated		
Total	187,487	23,733	4,032	1,199	13,403	5,099	162,119	1,635
14 miles or less	9,557	1,299	298	21	767	213	8,129	130
15-49 miles	30,695	3,958	711	256	2,078	912	26,506	231
50-99 miles	37,986	4,352	881	252	2,075	1,144	33,344	290
100-249 miles	52,672	5,859	762	445	3,421	1,231	46,297	517
250 miles or more	54,698	7,930	1,360	205	4,807	1,557	46,432	336
No home	1,604	316	21	0	254	41	1,223	65
Not reported	274	20	0	20	0	0	188	66

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 17. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, number of sentences ever served, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents

Race and number of sentences ever served	Total	Self-supporting						Seven or more	Not self-supporting	Not reported
		Total	No dependents	One	Two	Three	Four-six			
All races ¹	160,772	145,775	57,793	23,968	24,131	17,711	18,133	4,039	13,731	1,266
None	455	310	124	62	42	41	41	0	100	45
One	49,398	44,548	16,339	6,715	8,090	5,618	6,317	1,468	4,506	344
Two	37,923	34,460	13,376	5,983	5,538	4,489	4,268	807	3,019	444
Three	30,015	27,440	11,553	4,329	4,574	3,223	3,124	638	2,472	102
Four	18,874	17,210	7,170	3,121	2,750	1,843	1,836	490	1,599	85
Five or more	24,087	21,806	9,231	3,758	3,137	2,497	2,548	636	2,035	245
Median number	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
White	83,136	75,507	31,762	11,977	12,871	8,467	8,568	1,861	6,987	642
None	266	184	61	21	19	41	41	0	60	22
One	24,326	21,979	8,283	2,840	4,333	2,645	3,068	811	2,177	170
Two	18,826	17,252	7,255	2,998	2,847	1,872	1,903	385	1,383	191
Three	15,864	14,531	6,504	2,176	2,460	1,697	1,523	171	1,294	38
Four	9,708	8,757	3,785	1,464	1,455	889	931	234	911	40
Five or more	14,147	12,803	5,875	2,478	1,762	1,323	1,103	261	1,163	181
Median number	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.7
Black	74,366	67,375	24,660	11,590	10,814	8,963	9,276	2,072	6,389	601
None	149	107	44	41	22	0	0	0	20	22
One	24,434	21,989	7,791	3,839	3,648	2,930	3,145	636	2,270	175
Two	18,377	16,574	5,849	2,899	2,698	2,445	2,302	381	1,550	253
Three	13,571	12,373	4,785	2,048	2,029	1,502	1,563	444	1,156	42
Four	8,572	7,878	3,109	1,547	1,171	932	883	236	649	46
Five or more	9,262	8,455	3,081	1,217	1,246	1,153	1,383	374	744	64
Median number	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.5

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 18. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by past incarceration record, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents

Past incarceration record	Total	Self-supporting						Seven or more	Not self-supporting	Not reported
		Total	No dependents	One	Two	Three	Four-six			
Total	160,772	145,775	57,793	23,968	24,131	17,711	18,133	4,039	13,731	1,266
County or local jail only	20,005	17,984	7,400	2,939	3,061	2,408	1,798	378	1,792	229
One time	19,755	17,776	7,256	2,916	3,042	2,386	1,798	378	1,751	229
Two or more times	249	208	144	23	19	22	0	0	41	0
Federal or state prison only	26,030	23,923	8,933	4,231	4,021	2,985	3,181	573	1,892	215
One time	24,281	22,217	8,481	3,877	3,737	2,711	2,923	487	1,849	215
Two or more times	1,749	1,706	452	354	284	274	257	85	43	0
Both jail and prison	53,759	49,044	20,407	8,253	7,441	5,532	5,918	1,492	4,371	345
Two times	29,102	26,531	10,851	4,490	3,908	3,092	3,308	881	2,385	186
Three or more times	24,657	22,513	9,556	3,763	3,533	2,440	2,610	610	1,986	159
Not reported whether jail or prison	270	230	125	40	43	22	0	0	40	0
No past sentences	60,253	54,284	20,803	8,443	9,522	6,723	7,196	1,597	5,535	435
Never sentenced	455	310	124	62	42	41	41	0	100	45

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 19. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, prearrest annual income, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents

Race and prearrest income	Total	Self-supporting					Not self-supporting	Not reported		
		Total	No dependents	One	Two	Three				
All races^a	160,772	145,775	57,793	23,968	24,131	17,711	18,133	4,039	13,731	1,266
Less than \$1,000	17,903	12,309	7,803	1,797	1,168	835	578	127	5,509	85
\$1,000 - \$1,999	14,513	12,554	6,834	2,144	1,656	1,012	740	169	1,917	41
\$2,000 - \$2,999	14,810	13,235	6,515	2,523	1,534	1,377	1,047	239	1,381	194
\$3,000 - \$3,999	15,949	14,692	6,272	2,606	2,401	1,513	1,498	402	1,236	21
\$4,000 - \$4,999	15,822	14,998	5,744	2,853	2,494	1,875	1,694	337	803	21
\$5,000 - \$5,999	14,587	14,203	5,083	2,452	2,696	1,697	1,978	297	301	82
\$6,000 - \$7,499	15,325	15,011	4,767	2,269	3,011	2,250	2,353	362	272	44
\$7,500 - \$9,999	14,525	14,378	3,716	2,183	2,828	2,190	2,759	702	148	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	18,927	18,504	4,644	2,570	3,874	3,045	3,556	814	360	63
\$25,000 or more	3,978	3,894	950	559	783	708	706	188	62	22
Not known	12,594	10,897	4,935	1,797	1,456	1,147	1,182	379	1,590	107
Not reported	1,836	1,099	528	213	232	63	41	22	152	585
White	83,136	75,507	31,762	11,977	12,871	8,467	8,568	1,861	6,987	642
Less than \$1,000	8,440	5,371	3,858	584	418	252	217	43	3,028	41
\$1,000 - \$1,999	6,832	5,998	3,577	929	784	410	213	84	814	21
\$2,000 - \$2,999	6,570	5,740	3,346	1,080	566	379	302	66	724	107
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,846	7,278	3,700	1,186	1,239	483	649	20	569	0
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,882	7,404	2,940	1,460	1,247	796	874	88	458	21
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,215	7,047	2,854	1,223	1,243	716	884	128	105	63
\$6,000 - \$7,499	8,045	7,876	2,653	1,224	1,676	1,062	1,110	152	169	0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8,133	8,028	2,200	1,330	1,621	1,129	1,321	428	105	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	12,873	12,600	3,335	1,698	2,709	2,233	2,109	514	231	41
\$25,000 or more	2,938	2,876	733	390	567	523	517	146	62	0
Not known	5,435	4,711	2,306	722	675	462	354	192	683	41
Not reported	928	578	259	153	126	21	20	0	41	309
Black	74,366	67,375	24,660	11,590	10,814	8,963	9,276	2,072	6,389	601
Less than \$1,000	9,091	6,728	3,802	1,190	729	560	362	85	2,319	43
\$1,000 - \$1,999	7,340	6,257	3,087	1,129	872	559	526	85	1,061	21
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7,963	7,218	3,019	1,381	967	975	723	153	657	87
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,853	7,226	2,423	1,399	1,162	1,011	850	381	606	21
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,630	7,305	2,639	1,352	1,164	1,080	821	249	324	0
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,097	6,882	2,124	1,187	1,389	940	1,073	169	196	20
\$6,000 - \$7,499	6,877	6,730	1,964	998	1,251	1,124	1,224	169	103	44
\$7,500 - \$9,999	6,189	6,145	1,434	854	1,163	1,039	1,381	274	43	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	5,665	5,562	1,225	852	1,102	764	1,342	277	103	0
\$25,000 or more	952	930	170	169	194	184	170	42	0	22
Not known	6,863	5,932	2,543	1,039	714	685	785	165	864	67
Not reported	847	460	228	40	106	42	21	22	111	277

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

^aIncludes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 20. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, offense, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents

Race and offense	Total	Self-supporting							Not self-supporting	Not reported
		Total	No dependents	One	Two	Three	Four-six	Seven or more		
All races ¹	157,307	142,779	56,419	23,307	23,707	17,419	17,888	4,039	13,351	1,177
Violent offenses	80,580	73,960	27,194	12,469	12,696	9,332	9,984	2,285	5,977	644
Murder or attempted										
murder	21,365	20,016	6,549	3,046	3,382	2,715	3,621	703	1,259	90
Manslaughter	7,184	6,655	1,819	1,260	1,276	752	1,064	485	424	104
Rape	7,980	7,553	2,143	1,447	1,696	920	988	359	347	80
Robbery	33,683	30,083	12,937	5,267	4,621	3,728	3,003	526	3,270	330
Assault	7,793	7,159	2,867	1,114	1,307	845	899	128	594	40
Other	2,576	2,494	879	335	416	372	409	84	82	0
Property offenses	51,976	46,780	20,474	7,523	7,149	5,378	5,229	1,027	4,913	283
Burglary	28,004	25,201	11,531	4,139	3,860	2,681	2,511	479	2,611	192
Larceny or auto theft	13,597	12,024	5,467	1,884	1,917	1,279	1,226	251	1,529	43
Other	10,376	9,555	3,475	1,500	1,372	1,419	1,491	298	774	47
Drug or public order offenses	24,750	22,039	8,751	3,315	3,862	2,709	2,676	727	2,461	250
Drug	16,385	14,572	6,096	2,129	2,533	1,862	1,499	451	1,643	171
Public order	8,365	7,467	2,656	1,186	1,328	846	1,176	275	818	79
White	80,728	73,422	30,702	11,615	12,556	8,302	8,385	1,861	6,710	596
Violent offenses	33,497	31,200	11,613	4,998	5,871	3,891	3,892	935	2,035	261
Murder or attempted										
murder	9,394	8,706	3,187	1,302	1,677	993	1,344	201	639	49
Manslaughter	2,651	2,507	718	354	562	270	437	165	124	19
Rape	3,606	3,454	845	566	891	468	411	273	131	21
Robbery	12,202	11,269	4,924	2,032	1,613	1,455	1,120	125	800	133
Assault	3,789	3,472	1,225	531	813	502	293	108	277	40
Other	1,855	1,792	713	212	315	203	286	63	63	0
Property offenses	32,238	28,939	13,325	4,563	4,524	2,820	3,121	586	3,130	169
Burglary	17,278	15,443	7,264	2,629	2,526	1,396	1,383	244	1,687	148
Larceny or auto theft	7,865	6,975	3,400	1,005	1,073	626	765	106	890	0
Other	7,095	6,521	2,661	929	924	798	973	236	553	21
Drug or public order offenses	14,994	13,283	5,764	2,054	2,162	1,591	1,373	340	1,546	166
Drug	9,617	8,504	3,953	1,257	1,387	1,024	650	192	987	127
Public order	5,377	4,779	1,811	797	775	567	683	147	558	39

Race and offense	Total	Self-supporting							Not self-supporting	Not reported
		Total	No dependents	One	Two	Three	Four-six	Seven or more		
Black	73,411	66,546	24,428	11,292	10,705	8,835	9,214	2,072	6,306	559
Violent offenses	45,280	41,182	14,922	7,180	6,636	5,294	5,886	1,264	3,716	382
Murder or attempted										
murder	11,514	10,853	3,178	1,702	1,661	1,657	2,217	439	620	41
Manslaughter	4,395	4,031	1,061	868	713	481	588	320	279	85
Rape	4,232	3,957	1,238	838	786	433	576	86	216	59
Robbery	20,901	18,379	7,804	3,175	2,967	2,211	1,842	380	2,325	197
Assault	3,598	3,341	1,475	515	428	343	561	20	257	0
Other	640	622	166	82	81	170	103	21	19	0
Property offenses	18,835	16,999	6,696	2,895	2,496	2,424	2,068	421	1,744	92
Burglary	10,335	9,389	4,076	1,486	1,245	1,219	1,128	235	904	44
Larceny or auto theft	5,370	4,729	1,896	837	803	627	421	145	619	21
Other	3,128	2,881	725	571	448	577	518	41	220	27
Drug or public order offenses	9,296	8,365	2,810	1,217	1,573	1,118	1,260	387	846	84
Drug	6,578	5,898	2,079	850	1,084	838	788	259	635	44
Public order	2,718	2,467	731	367	489	280	472	128	211	40

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 21. Sentenced inmates, by race, number of sentences ever served, and military service

Race and number of sentences ever served	Total	With military service	Without military service	Not reported
All races ¹	187,487	50,321	136,380	786
One	55,148	17,837	36,939	372
Two	43,260	11,360	31,705	195
Three	35,132	8,662	26,384	86
Four	23,483	4,934	18,443	107
Five or more	30,464	7,529	22,910	25
Median number	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1
White	95,000	33,191	61,378	432
One	26,743	10,738	15,796	209
Two	20,903	7,628	13,143	131
Three	17,900	5,941	11,915	45
Four	11,589	3,434	8,134	21
Five or more	17,864	5,450	12,389	25
Median number	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.0
Black	88,628	16,209	72,108	311
One	27,680	6,980	20,537	163
Two	21,487	3,415	18,029	43
Three	16,491	2,488	13,962	42
Four	11,152	1,374	9,714	64
Five or more	11,817	1,953	9,865	0
Median number	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 22. Sentenced inmates who served in the Armed Forces, by race, number of sentences ever served, and year of military discharge

Race and number of sentences ever served	Total	Year of military discharge							Year not reported	Median year
		1973	1967-72	1956-66	1952-55	1948-51	1945-47	1944 or earlier		
All races ¹	50,321	1,518	17,950	14,982	5,784	2,553	5,298	1,892	344	1955
One	17,837	937	9,245	3,988	1,152	489	1,477	394	155	1958
Two	11,360	206	3,987	3,791	1,267	560	1,069	394	86	1954
Three	8,662	224	2,393	3,036	1,381	352	903	313	59	1954
Four	4,934	108	1,242	1,679	744	398	523	218	22	1953
Five or more	7,529	42	1,082	2,490	1,240	754	1,326	573	21	1952
Median number	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.2	
White	33,191	912	11,162	10,624	3,589	1,783	3,530	1,397	193	1954
One	10,738	524	5,035	2,757	771	298	1,013	271	68	1956
Two	7,628	164	2,613	2,678	715	473	671	250	63	1954
Three	5,941	142	1,678	2,191	860	230	569	232	39	1954
Four	3,434	62	923	1,195	469	297	293	174	22	1954
Five or more	5,450	20	912	1,804	774	485	984	471	0	1952
Median number	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.4	
Black	16,209	584	6,354	4,146	2,047	728	1,727	472	151	1955
One	6,980	413	4,132	1,210	359	190	464	124	87	1959
Two	3,415	42	1,182	1,048	532	87	358	143	23	1954
Three	2,488	60	591	823	457	122	333	81	20	1953
Four	1,374	47	299	422	275	81	229	21	0	1953
Five or more	1,953	22	150	642	424	248	342	103	21	1951
Median number	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.8	1.9	

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 23. Sentenced inmates who served in the Armed Forces, by race, number of sentences ever served, and type of military discharge

Race and number of sentences ever served	Type of military discharge						
	Total	Honorable	General, honorable conditions	General, not honorable	Dishonorable	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	50,321	27,428	8,833	10,205	2,634	594	627
One	17,837	11,623	3,115	2,235	436	257	171
Two	11,360	6,537	1,929	2,108	449	109	229
Three	8,662	4,161	1,589	2,191	559	80	81
Four	4,934	2,077	949	1,309	514	44	41
Five or more	7,529	3,030	1,252	2,362	676	104	105
Median number	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.6
White	33,191	17,464	5,938	7,331	1,646	353	458
One	10,738	7,125	1,852	1,322	227	125	87
Two	7,628	4,019	1,420	1,658	257	86	188
Three	5,941	2,820	1,106	1,592	304	38	81
Four	3,434	1,383	649	951	390	21	41
Five or more	5,450	2,117	911	1,809	469	83	61
Median number	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.1	2.6	2.8
Black	16,209	9,479	2,642	2,773	947	241	127
One	6,980	4,418	1,243	913	190	133	84
Two	3,415	2,346	427	428	192	23	0
Three	2,488	1,257	376	580	233	42	0
Four	1,374	632	255	339	125	23	0
Five or more	1,953	826	341	513	207	21	44
Median number	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.8

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 24. Sentenced inmates who served in the Armed Forces, by race, number of sentences ever served, and years between military discharge and beginning of first sentence

Race and number of sentences ever served	Total	Years between military discharge and beginning of first sentence				Discharge date not reported	First sentence was prior to discharge
		2 years or less	3-6 years	7-10 years	11 years or more		
All races ¹	50,321	11,891	10,723	3,873	7,190	2,100	14,543
One	17,837	4,778	4,228	1,610	4,567	155	2,500
Two	11,360	2,310	2,849	1,134	1,649	539	2,880
Three	8,662	2,075	1,921	583	503	519	3,060
Four	4,934	942	742	297	282	357	2,314
Five or more	7,529	1,786	984	250	189	530	3,790
Median number	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	3.7	3.6
White	33,191	7,504	6,659	2,666	4,902	1,389	10,072
One	10,738	2,624	2,401	1,087	3,136	68	1,422
Two	7,628	1,615	1,794	768	1,104	326	2,022
Three	5,941	1,381	1,268	409	313	312	2,257
Four	3,434	584	465	235	199	255	1,696
Five or more	5,450	1,299	732	168	149	428	2,675
Median number	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.0	3.7
Black	16,209	4,134	3,961	1,165	2,228	649	4,071
One	6,980	2,133	1,786	523	1,409	87	1,041
Two	3,415	612	1,013	345	506	213	726
Three	2,488	607	653	174	190	165	698
Four	1,374	338	256	41	83	102	555
Five or more	1,953	444	252	83	40	83	1,051
Median number	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.4

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 25. Sentenced inmates who served in the Armed Forces, by age and years between military discharge and first sentence

Age	Total	Years between military discharge and beginning of first sentence				Discharge date not reported	First sentence was prior to discharge
		2 years or less	3-6 years	7-10 years	11 years or more		
Total	50,321	11,891	10,723	3,873	7,190	2,100	14,543
Under 20	1,192	294	20	0	0	126	752
20-24	10,117	4,027	1,240	0	21	503	4,326
25-29	10,806	2,916	3,982	535	22	297	3,054
30-34	7,007	1,265	1,962	1,252	403	168	1,958
35-39	6,507	1,435	1,463	820	1,178	385	1,224
40-44	5,862	942	1,019	489	1,745	239	1,430
45-49	4,376	506	639	524	1,734	214	760
50 and over	4,453	507	398	252	2,088	168	1,040
Median age	32.2	27.0	30.3	35.9	45.7	33.7	28.2

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 26. Sentenced inmates, by race, age at admission, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and age at admission	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment					
	Total	None or kinder- garten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	187,487	1,275	58,428	7,452	25,784	25,192
Under 20	33,575	143	11,515	612	4,661	6,243
20	14,498	43	3,537	185	1,491	1,861
21	12,629	43	2,956	143	1,431	1,382
22	13,157	20	2,876	144	1,262	1,470
23	12,201	43	2,611	286	1,192	1,133
24	10,054	21	2,421	306	1,160	955
25	9,701	40	2,173	124	1,014	1,035
26	7,587	0	2,326	212	950	1,165
27	6,891	0	1,865	149	721	995
28	5,874	42	1,799	338	830	631
29	6,348	0	1,782	154	672	956
30-34	20,394	193	6,729	1,121	3,404	2,204
35-39	12,802	248	4,996	904	2,226	1,866
40-44	8,180	64	3,640	759	1,526	1,354
45 and over	12,088	375	6,676	1,889	3,036	1,751
Not reported	1,507	0	524	126	208	190
White	95,000	536	31,146	3,418	14,129	13,599
Under 20	15,133	81	5,987	251	2,427	3,310
20	6,924	22	1,738	122	826	790
21	6,449	22	1,507	81	719	707
22	6,250	20	1,425	40	650	736
23	5,787	22	1,407	201	692	514
24	4,937	0	1,252	143	645	465
25	4,711	40	1,389	82	746	561
26	3,603	0	1,128	81	475	572
27	3,776	0	1,230	106	509	615
28	2,949	0	1,037	128	574	335
29	3,517	0	958	69	301	588
30-34	11,024	42	3,536	553	1,827	1,156
35-39	7,460	186	2,898	516	1,208	1,173
40-44	4,544	0	1,778	251	764	763
45 and over	7,166	103	3,604	772	1,640	1,190
Not reported	770	0	272	21	126	126
Black	88,628	699	25,945	3,801	11,186	10,958
Under 20	17,906	43	5,401	339	2,150	2,911
20	7,373	21	1,719	62	644	1,013
21	5,780	22	1,261	20	588	653
22	6,704	0	1,406	104	590	712
23	6,096	21	1,139	63	500	576
24	4,952	21	1,168	163	515	490
25	4,791	0	784	43	268	474
26	3,856	0	1,113	131	474	508
27	2,901	0	553	44	212	297
28	2,736	42	674	189	256	228
29	2,677	0	738	85	328	325
30-34	8,961	152	3,066	547	1,513	1,006
35-39	5,020	62	1,970	365	975	630
40-44	3,468	64	1,797	465	762	570
45 and over	4,714	252	2,925	1,076	1,350	499
Not reported	695	0	231	105	61	64

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Total	High school		College				Not reported	Median grade
	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4	5 or more		
114,369	77,025	37,344	10,936	9,541	794	601	2,479	10.3
21,026	17,591	3,435	473	473	0	0	418	9.8
10,245	7,042	3,203	442	421	21	0	231	10.5
8,939	5,824	3,115	522	499	22	0	169	10.7
9,393	6,244	3,149	747	747	0	0	121	10.7
8,693	5,669	3,024	753	671	82	0	101	10.8
6,813	4,151	2,662	755	734	0	21	45	10.9
6,569	4,050	2,519	853	789	21	43	66	10.9
4,752	2,746	2,007	508	484	24	0	0	10.6
4,501	2,801	1,700	441	380	21	40	84	10.6
3,482	2,326	1,155	428	387	42	0	122	10.3
3,922	2,327	1,595	538	454	45	39	106	10.7
11,617	7,372	4,244	1,664	1,450	174	40	190	10.3
6,346	3,851	2,495	992	801	84	107	221	9.8
3,401	1,972	1,429	972	678	174	121	103	9.5
3,896	2,590	1,306	846	575	85	188	294	8.5
775	470	304	0	0	0	0	209	9.8
54,656	33,591	21,065	7,580	6,442	686	451	1,081	10.4
8,647	6,941	1,706	266	266	0	0	152	9.6
4,727	3,169	1,558	248	248	0	0	189	10.5
4,376	2,444	1,932	480	458	22	0	65	11.0
4,325	2,696	1,629	419	419	0	0	61	10.8
3,839	2,383	1,456	460	378	82	0	59	10.8
3,250	1,721	1,529	411	411	0	0	23	11.1
2,790	1,607	1,184	472	430	21	21	21	10.7
2,196	1,152	1,045	278	254	24	0	0	10.8
2,187	1,148	1,040	338	297	21	20	21	10.7
1,594	910	684	299	279	20	0	20	10.4
2,107	1,278	828	366	282	45	39	86	10.8
6,088	3,527	2,561	1,253	1,061	152	40	106	10.6
3,458	1,908	1,550	804	659	84	61	115	9.9
1,963	918	1,045	763	529	131	102	40	10.5
2,631	1,576	1,055	725	472	85	168	103	8.9
476	214	263	0	0	0	0	21	10.4
57,609	42,160	15,449	3,168	2,970	87	110	1,207	10.2
12,009	10,321	1,688	207	207	0	0	245	10.0
5,397	3,752	1,645	194	172	21	0	41	10.5
4,373	3,231	1,142	19	19	0	0	105	10.4
4,928	3,489	1,439	310	310	0	0	60	10.6
4,623	3,147	1,476	293	293	0	0	20	10.8
3,397	2,408	989	344	323	0	21	22	10.6
3,627	2,376	1,251	358	336	0	23	22	11.0
2,512	1,594	918	230	230	0	0	0	10.5
2,203	1,586	617	83	62	0	21	63	10.6
1,806	1,376	430	130	108	22	0	83	10.3
1,747	1,026	721	172	172	0	0	20	10.7
5,290	3,697	1,593	390	368	22	0	63	10.6
2,737	1,854	883	188	143	0	46	63	9.7
1,417	1,033	383	148	126	22	0	42	8.7
1,244	1,014	230	102	102	0	0	191	7.6
298	257	42	0	0	0	0	166	9.4

Table 27. Sentenced inmates, by race, offense, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and offense	Total	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment				
		None or kindergarten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	187,487	1,275	58,428	7,452	25,784	25,192
Violent offenses	97,523	896	31,593	4,565	13,975	13,053
Murder or attempted murder	25,841	369	9,535	2,070	4,173	3,292
Manslaughter	8,117	104	3,197	709	1,451	1,037
Rape	9,133	148	3,274	355	1,791	1,128
Robbery	42,294	209	10,972	880	4,568	5,524
Assault	9,084	44	3,673	489	1,520	1,664
Other	3,052	22	942	62	471	409
Property offenses	61,489	193	18,837	1,847	8,341	8,649
Burglary	34,025	108	11,557	1,126	5,053	5,377
Larceny or auto theft	16,252	42	5,185	512	2,344	2,329
Other	11,213	43	2,095	209	944	942
Drug or public order offenses	28,475	186	7,999	1,040	3,468	3,491
Drug	18,807	99	4,001	412	1,799	1,790
Public order	9,669	87	3,998	628	1,669	1,700
White	95,000	536	31,146	3,418	14,129	13,599
Violent offenses	40,916	350	14,068	1,626	6,570	5,872
Murder or attempted murder	11,583	121	4,076	756	1,745	1,575
Manslaughter	3,125	19	1,093	184	525	383
Rape	4,091	84	1,375	105	784	485
Robbery	15,428	103	4,904	287	2,299	2,318
Assault	4,437	22	1,783	232	809	742
Other	2,252	0	838	62	408	368
Property offenses	36,976	83	12,130	1,055	5,473	5,602
Burglary	20,261	43	7,425	569	3,406	3,450
Larceny or auto theft	9,198	20	3,114	340	1,334	1,440
Other	7,517	21	1,591	146	733	712
Drug or public order offenses	17,107	103	4,948	737	2,086	2,125
Drug	10,992	60	2,358	260	1,095	1,003
Public order	6,116	43	2,590	477	991	1,122
Black	88,628	699	25,945	3,801	11,186	10,958
Violent offenses	54,526	507	16,768	2,811	7,149	6,808
Murder or attempted murder	13,691	209	5,202	1,272	2,321	1,610
Manslaughter	4,833	84	2,021	505	905	612
Rape	4,900	64	1,817	228	966	622
Robbery	26,181	106	5,860	571	2,228	3,060
Assault	4,200	22	1,764	235	666	863
Other	720	22	104	0	63	41
Property offenses	23,280	109	6,240	688	2,720	2,832
Burglary	13,129	65	3,936	515	1,623	1,798
Larceny or auto theft	6,628	22	1,883	151	906	826
Other	3,523	22	421	22	191	208
Drug or public order offenses	10,822	83	2,937	303	1,316	1,318
Drug	7,605	39	1,622	152	682	787
Public order	3,217	44	1,315	151	634	531

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment								
High school			College			5 or more	Not reported	Median grade
Total	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4			
114,369	77,025	37,344	10,936	9,541	794	601	2,479	10.3
58,924	39,998	18,926	4,818	4,202	314	301	1,292	10.2
13,870	9,244	4,626	1,556	1,233	162	161	511	9.9
4,566	3,171	1,395	208	189	0	19	42	9.7
5,225	3,304	1,921	322	302	0	20	163	10.0
28,415	19,898	8,517	2,230	2,037	132	62	468	10.5
4,924	3,271	1,653	336	296	21	20	107	9.7
1,924	1,110	814	166	146	0	20	0	10.5
37,632	25,913	11,719	4,020	3,369	371	280	808	10.3
20,508	14,642	5,866	1,402	1,339	22	41	450	10.0
9,770	6,759	3,011	1,001	724	170	107	254	10.2
7,354	4,512	2,842	1,617	1,306	180	131	104	11.3
17,813	11,114	6,699	2,098	1,970	108	20	380	10.6
13,067	7,812	5,255	1,595	1,530	65	0	44	11.0
4,745	3,302	1,444	503	440	43	20	336	9.5
54,656	33,591	21,065	7,580	6,442	686	451	1,081	10.4
23,081	13,950	9,131	2,869	2,336	293	241	548	10.2
6,167	3,593	2,574	1,036	754	162	120	183	10.3
1,913	1,088	825	99	80	0	19	0	10.2
2,349	1,224	1,125	200	180	0	20	83	10.3
8,966	5,748	3,218	1,239	1,067	110	62	216	10.4
2,336	1,479	857	230	190	21	20	66	9.8
1,350	818	532	64	64	0	0	0	10.1
21,250	13,655	7,595	3,065	2,546	329	191	448	10.3
11,531	7,806	3,724	1,022	979	22	21	241	10.0
5,108	3,114	1,994	811	577	148	86	145	10.3
4,611	2,735	1,876	1,233	990	159	84	61	11.3
10,325	5,986	4,339	1,646	1,561	65	20	85	10.7
7,279	3,974	3,305	1,271	1,206	65	0	24	11.3
3,046	2,013	1,034	375	355	0	20	61	9.6
57,609	42,160	15,449	3,168	2,970	87	110	1,207	10.2
34,698	25,307	9,391	1,891	1,848	22	21	662	10.1
7,491	5,521	1,970	501	479	0	21	289	9.7
2,577	2,025	551	108	108	0	0	42	9.4
2,838	2,043	795	123	123	0	0	59	9.8
19,013	13,862	5,150	972	950	22	0	231	10.5
2,267	1,604	663	106	106	0	0	41	9.5
513	251	262	81	81	0	0	0	11.8
15,767	11,942	3,825	869	759	22	89	295	10.3
8,582	6,611	1,971	359	338	0	21	187	10.1
4,467	3,580	888	168	125	22	21	88	10.1
2,717	1,751	966	342	295	0	47	21	11.2
7,144	4,912	2,233	407	364	43	0	250	10.4
5,645	3,757	1,888	279	279	0	0	21	10.7
1,500	1,155	345	128	85	43	0	230	9.3

Table 28. Sentenced inmates, by race, number of past sentences, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and number of past sentences	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment					
	Total	None or kindergarten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	187,487	1,275	58,428	7,452	25,784	25,192
With past sentences	122,135	794	42,848	5,294	19,325	18,228
One	44,896	357	14,186	1,683	6,121	6,382
Two	32,539	167	11,282	1,570	5,311	4,401
Three	20,150	81	7,754	897	3,575	3,282
Four	11,289	105	4,497	532	1,956	2,009
Five or more	13,262	84	5,129	612	2,362	2,156
Without past sentences	65,352	481	15,581	2,158	6,459	6,964
White	95,000	536	31,146	3,418	14,129	13,599
With past sentences	63,177	268	23,032	2,466	10,769	9,796
One	21,917	166	7,329	693	3,456	3,180
Two	16,637	19	6,032	685	2,952	2,395
Three	10,220	20	4,163	498	1,887	1,777
Four	6,119	41	2,557	274	1,188	1,095
Five or more	8,284	21	2,951	317	1,285	1,350
Without past sentences	31,823	268	8,114	951	3,360	3,803
Black	88,628	699	25,945	3,801	11,186	10,958
With past sentences	56,061	505	18,695	2,660	8,176	7,859
One	22,217	190	6,650	949	2,605	3,096
Two	15,010	148	4,934	823	2,300	1,811
Three	9,211	61	3,213	379	1,515	1,320
Four	4,875	64	1,808	236	722	850
Five or more	4,748	43	2,089	273	1,034	782
Without past sentences	32,567	194	7,250	1,141	3,010	3,099

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment								
High school			College				Not reported	Median grade
Total	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4	5 or more		
114,369	77,025	37,344	10,936	9,541	794	601	2,479	10.3
71,513	49,818	21,695	5,439	5,005	287	147	1,542	10.0
27,618	18,937	8,681	2,139	1,942	154	43	597	10.2
18,994	13,053	5,941	1,633	1,461	110	63	462	10.1
11,360	8,134	3,225	767	747	0	20	188	9.8
6,346	4,453	1,893	276	255	0	27	65	9.7
7,195	5,241	1,954	624	600	24	0	230	9.7
42,855	27,207	15,649	5,497	4,536	507	454	938	10.8
54,656	33,591	21,065	7,580	6,442	686	451	1,081	10.4
35,325	22,321	13,005	3,889	3,540	267	83	663	10.1
12,676	7,764	4,912	1,485	1,331	133	20	260	10.3
9,108	5,683	3,426	1,263	1,110	110	43	215	10.1
5,443	3,562	1,881	490	470	0	20	105	9.7
3,305	2,071	1,234	194	194	0	0	21	9.7
4,793	3,241	1,551	458	434	24	0	62	10.1
19,331	11,271	8,061	3,691	2,902	420	368	418	10.9
57,609	42,160	15,449	3,168	2,970	87	110	1,207	10.2
34,689	26,532	8,157	1,444	1,400	0	44	727	10.0
14,452	10,941	3,511	633	611	0	23	291	10.1
9,394	7,030	2,365	329	329	0	0	205	10.2
5,619	4,360	1,259	234	234	0	0	83	9.9
2,900	2,281	620	82	60	0	21	22	9.7
2,323	1,920	403	166	166	0	0	126	9.3
22,919	15,628	7,292	1,724	1,570	87	67	480	10.7

Table 29. Sentenced inmates, by race, number of grades completed during imprisonment, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and number of grades completed during imprisonment	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment					
	Total	None or kindergarten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	187,487	1,275	58,428	7,452	25,784	25,192
None	149,697	798	45,396	5,934	19,689	19,773
One	8,400	0	1,400	105	666	630
Two	8,755	43	1,919	189	1,198	532
Three	6,717	43	1,695	248	667	779
Four	4,314	0	3,641	276	603	2,762
Five or more	4,142	347	3,438	616	2,476	346
Not reported	5,461	44	940	85	484	370
White	95,000	536	31,146	3,418	14,129	13,599
None	74,246	353	23,403	2,568	10,528	10,308
One	4,666	0	828	42	368	418
Two	4,675	22	1,218	105	834	279
Three	3,965	0	770	124	247	399
Four	2,575	0	2,253	128	292	1,833
Five or more	2,551	140	2,203	428	1,567	209
Not reported	2,323	22	470	23	294	154
Black	88,628	699	25,945	3,801	11,186	10,958
None	72,521	426	20,921	3,152	8,797	8,973
One	3,591	0	572	62	299	211
Two	3,915	21	701	84	364	253
Three	2,673	43	886	105	420	361
Four	1,599	0	1,287	148	292	847
Five or more	1,510	188	1,172	188	846	138
Not reported	2,818	22	406	63	168	175

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment								
Total	High school		College				Not reported	Median grade
	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4	5 or more		
114,369	77,025	37,344	10,936	9,541	794	601	2,479	10.3
92,997	58,242	34,755	10,507	9,157	749	601	0	10.5
6,698	5,159	1,539	301	276	24	0	0	10.6
6,752	6,145	607	42	42	0	0	0	10.2
4,980	4,858	121	0	0	0	0	0	10.0
674	674	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.5
357	337	20	0	0	0	0	0	6.3
1,911	1,609	302	87	66	21	0	2,479	9.9
54,656	33,591	21,065	7,580	6,442	686	451	1,081	10.4
43,274	23,690	19,584	7,216	6,123	641	451	0	10.7
3,580	2,650	930	257	233	24	0	0	10.7
3,393	3,100	293	42	42	0	0	0	10.1
3,195	3,135	60	0	0	0	0	0	10.2
321	321	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.5
207	188	20	0	0	0	0	0	6.4
685	507	178	65	44	21	0	1,081	9.8
57,609	42,160	15,449	3,168	2,970	87	110	1,207	10.2
48,032	33,651	14,381	3,143	2,946	87	110	0	10.3
2,994	2,406	588	24	24	0	0	0	10.5
3,194	2,900	294	0	0	0	0	0	10.3
1,744	1,683	61	0	0	0	0	0	9.7
313	313	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.4
150	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.3
1,183	1,059	124	0	0	0	0	1,207	10.1

Table 30. Sentenced inmates, by race, highest grade ever completed, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and highest grade ever completed	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment					
	Total	None or kindergarten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	187,487	1,275	58,428	7,452	25,784	25,192
None or kindergarten	891	798	0	0	0	0
Elementary	49,066	187	47,844	6,945	21,126	19,773
1-4	6,233	85	6,106	6,106	0	0
5-7	21,255	102	20,642	540	20,102	0
8	21,579	0	21,096	300	1,024	19,773
High school	117,917	246	8,880	401	3,777	4,703
1-3	65,820	189	4,132	195	1,996	1,941
4	52,097	57	4,748	205	1,781	2,762
College	15,839	0	764	21	397	346
1-3	14,326	0	722	21	377	325
4	848	0	41	0	20	21
5 or more	665	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	3,774	44	940	85	484	370
Median grade ²	10.9	0.8	8.1	3.4	6.9	8.6
White	95,000	536	31,146	3,418	14,129	13,599
None or kindergarten	402	353	0	0	0	0
Elementary	25,309	61	24,796	3,098	11,391	10,308
1-4	2,697	22	2,676	2,676	0	0
5-7	11,271	40	11,052	247	10,806	0
8	11,341	0	11,068	175	585	10,308
High school	57,513	101	5,391	276	2,185	2,929
1-3	27,440	62	2,256	132	1,028	1,096
4	30,074	38	3,134	144	1,157	1,833
College	10,286	0	489	21	259	209
1-3	9,051	0	467	21	259	187
4	720	0	21	0	0	21
5 or more	516	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	1,490	22	470	23	294	154
Median grade ²	11.3	0.7	8.1	3.5	6.9	8.7
Black	88,628	699	25,945	3,801	11,186	10,958
None or kindergarten	469	426	0	0	0	0
Elementary	22,581	126	21,957	3,615	9,370	8,973
1-4	3,322	64	3,217	0	0	0
5-7	9,535	62	9,205	274	8,931	0
8	9,724	0	9,536	124	439	8,973
High school	58,222	126	3,306	124	1,510	1,673
1-3	37,359	126	1,796	63	907	825
4	20,863	0	1,511	61	602	847
College	5,307	0	275	0	137	138
1-3	5,089	0	255	0	117	138
4	107	0	20	0	20	0
5 or more	110	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	2,051	22	406	63	168	175
Median grade ²	10.6	0.8	8.0	3.3	6.9	8.6

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

²The medians in this table were derived from a distribution that had 5 or more years of college as the highest category. A median of 17.0+ indicates that the median fell in the upper category.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment									
High school			College				5 or more	Not reported	Median grade ^a
Total	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4				
114,369	77,025	37,344	10,936	9,541	794	601	2,479	10.3	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	0.5	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,035	7.4	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	3.0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	511	6.5	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	8.5	
108,271	73,517	34,755	0	0	0	0	520	11.0	
61,230	61,230	0	0	0	0	0	269	10.4	
47,041	12,287	34,755	0	0	0	0	251	12.3	
4,186	1,899	2,287	10,849	9,475	773	601	40	13.9	
4,109	1,842	2,267	9,455	9,455	0	0	40	13.7	
38	38	0	769	20	749	0	0	16.4	
40	20	20	625	0	24	601	0	17.0+	
1,911	1,609	302	87	66	21	0	792	9.9	
11.8	10.8	12.5	14.7	14.5	16.5	17.0+	8.4		
54,656	33,591	21,065	7,580	6,442	686	451	1,081	10.4	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0.5	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	451	7.4	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	179	6.5	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	273	8.5	
51,710	32,126	19,584	0	0	0	0	312	11.2	
24,956	24,956	0	0	0	0	0	165	10.4	
26,754	7,170	19,584	0	0	0	0	147	12.2	
2,262	958	1,303	7,516	6,398	666	451	21	14.1	
2,184	901	1,283	6,378	6,378	0	0	21	13.9	
38	38	0	661	20	641	0	0	16.4	
40	20	20	476	0	24	451	0	17.0+	
685	507	178	65	44	21	0	248	9.8	
12.1	11.0	12.5	14.8	14.5	16.5	17.0+	8.7		
57,609	42,160	15,449	3,168	2,970	87	110	1,207	10.2	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0.5	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	498	7.3	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	3.0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	268	6.4	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	188	8.5	
54,581	40,200	14,381	0	0	0	0	208	10.9	
35,333	35,333	0	0	0	0	0	104	10.4	
19,249	4,868	14,381	0	0	0	0	104	12.3	
1,845	901	943	3,168	2,970	87	110	19	13.5	
1,845	901	943	2,970	2,970	0	0	19	13.4	
0	0	0	87	0	87	0	0	16.4	
0	0	0	110	0	0	110	0	17.0+	
1,183	1,059	124	0	0	0	0	439	10.1	
11.4	10.7	12.5	14.6	14.5	16.5	17.0+	8.2		

Table 31. Sentenced inmates, by race, highest grade ever attended, and method by which currently attending if grade was not completed

Race and highest grade ever attended	Total	Completed	Currently attending					Not completed	Not reported
			Total	Correspondence course	Course within institution	Study release	Other method		
All races ¹	187,487	102,827	23,477	565	21,989	620	304	57,959	3,223
None or kindergarten	787	0	42	0	42	0	0	368	376
Elementary	38,809	20,705	3,419	0	3,354	21	44	14,202	482
1-4	5,516	2,343	589	0	589	0	0	2,479	105
5-7	15,479	8,004	1,356	0	1,356	0	0	5,975	144
8	17,813	10,359	1,475	0	1,409	21	44	5,748	232
High school	121,690	73,576	12,652	153	12,408	43	48	33,797	1,665
1-3	69,211	30,591	8,957	85	8,808	43	21	28,494	1,169
4	52,479	42,985	3,696	68	3,600	0	27	5,303	495
College	25,355	8,327	7,138	411	5,960	556	211	9,486	404
1-3	23,344	7,112	6,829	371	5,794	473	191	9,019	384
4	1,115	617	201	20	120	41	20	277	21
5 or more	896	598	169	20	46	42	0	189	0
Not reported	847	219	225	0	225	0	0	106	296
Median grade	11.3	12.0	11.7	14.0	11.5	14.6	13.9	10.5	10.6
White	97,600	55,210	10,230	267	9,355	391	216	28,324	1,236
None or kindergarten	260	0	21	0	21	0	0	154	85
Elementary	20,703	11,702	1,600	0	1,535	21	44	7,127	274
1-4	2,357	1,167	360	0	360	0	0	787	43
5-7	8,021	4,300	558	0	558	0	0	3,081	81
8	10,325	6,234	681	0	616	21	44	3,259	150
High school	57,478	37,578	4,476	69	4,359	0	48	14,869	555
1-3	29,259	13,201	3,155	21	3,114	0	21	12,564	339
4	28,218	24,377	1,321	48	1,246	0	27	2,305	216
College	16,222	5,797	4,055	199	3,362	370	124	6,132	239
1-3	14,570	4,753	3,829	179	3,238	308	104	5,769	219
4	970	553	180	20	99	41	20	216	21
5 or more	683	491	46	0	24	21	0	146	0
Not reported	337	133	79	0	79	0	0	42	83
Median grade	11.7	12.1	12.2	14.1	12.0	14.7	13.5	10.6	10.9

Race and highest grade ever attended	Total	Completed	Currently attending					Not completed	Not reported
			Total	Correspondence course	Course within institution	Study release	Other method		
Black	88,628	45,332	12,884	297	12,271	229	87	28,615	1,798
None or kindergarten	467	0	21	0	21	0	0	214	231
Elementary	17,122	8,440	1,692	0	1,692	0	0	6,782	208
1-4	2,989	1,090	229	0	229	0	0	1,608	63
5-7	7,093	3,526	733	0	733	0	0	2,771	63
8	7,040	3,824	730	0	730	0	0	2,404	82
High school	61,817	34,441	8,003	85	7,876	43	0	18,348	1,025
1-3	38,818	16,908	5,705	64	5,598	43	0	15,440	765
4	23,000	17,533	2,299	21	2,278	0	0	2,908	260
College	8,802	2,365	3,042	213	2,557	186	87	3,229	165
1-3	8,521	2,253	2,959	192	2,514	165	87	3,144	165
4	106	43	21	0	21	0	0	42	0
5 or more	174	68	63	20	22	21	0	43	0
Not reported	421	86	125	0	125	0	0	42	168
Median grade	11.0	11.5	11.5	14.0	11.3	14.3	14.5	10.4	10.5

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 32. Inmates, by race, number of past sentences, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and number of past sentences	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ^a	191,367	131,079	117,283	13,796	23,721	35,738	9,054	26,072	612	829
With past sentences	122,135	81,844	72,858	8,985	15,598	24,127	6,556	17,094	477	566
One	44,896	31,692	28,212	3,480	5,016	7,894	1,995	5,684	215	294
Two	32,539	22,638	20,241	2,397	3,985	5,777	1,729	3,959	89	139
Three	20,150	12,834	11,606	1,227	2,838	4,457	1,411	2,985	62	21
Four	11,289	6,844	6,151	693	1,616	2,765	724	1,953	89	63
Five or more	13,262	7,835	6,647	1,188	2,144	3,233	697	2,514	22	50
Without past sentences	69,232	49,235	44,425	4,811	8,122	11,611	2,497	8,978	135	263
White	97,658	66,158	60,730	5,428	10,698	20,476	4,394	15,797	285	326
With past sentences	63,177	41,805	38,478	3,328	7,500	13,661	3,267	10,176	219	210
One	21,917	15,290	14,063	1,227	2,198	4,359	1,045	3,217	107	60
Two	16,637	11,636	10,831	805	1,773	3,170	736	2,408	23	58
Three	10,220	6,600	6,052	548	1,332	2,289	642	1,627	19	0
Four	6,119	3,490	3,341	148	1,000	1,588	361	1,222	45	42
Five or more	8,284	4,790	4,191	599	1,198	2,247	482	1,743	22	50
Without past sentences	34,481	24,353	22,252	2,100	3,198	6,815	1,128	5,621	66	115
Black	89,747	62,329	54,320	8,009	12,347	14,613	4,412	9,874	327	478
With past sentences	56,061	38,117	32,755	5,362	7,630	9,982	3,145	6,579	258	332
One	22,217	15,877	13,643	2,234	2,753	3,377	911	2,359	108	210
Two	15,010	10,486	9,006	1,480	2,023	2,421	888	1,469	63	80
Three	9,211	5,728	5,111	617	1,378	2,085	769	1,274	42	21
Four	4,875	3,124	2,643	481	593	1,137	363	730	45	21
Five or more	4,748	2,902	2,351	551	883	963	215	747	0	0
Without past sentences	33,686	24,212	21,565	2,647	4,718	4,631	1,267	3,295	69	126

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

^aIncludes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 33. Inmates, by past incarceration record and employment status during month prior to arrest

Past incarceration record	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
Total	191,367	131,079	117,283	13,796	23,721	35,738	9,054	26,072	612	829
County or local jail only	23,976	16,085	14,162	1,923	3,280	4,382	1,094	3,208	81	228
One time	23,602	15,939	14,036	1,902	3,181	4,254	1,052	3,121	81	228
Two or more times	375	147	126	21	100	128	42	86	0	0
Federal or state prison only	30,616	21,999	19,915	2,085	3,020	5,473	1,312	3,986	175	124
One time	28,506	20,538	18,475	2,063	2,824	5,020	1,228	3,638	154	124
Two or more times	2,109	1,461	1,440	21	196	453	85	347	21	0
Both jail and prison	67,211	43,511	38,533	4,978	9,236	14,250	4,150	9,879	221	214
Two times	35,402	23,910	21,242	2,668	4,592	6,780	2,198	4,535	48	121
Three or more times	31,809	19,601	17,291	2,310	4,645	7,470	1,953	5,345	173	93
Not reported whether jail or prison	332	248	248	0	62	22	0	22	0	0
No past sentences	68,738	48,887	44,159	4,728	8,078	11,532	2,477	8,920	135	241
Never sentenced	494	348	266	83	44	79	20	58	0	22

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 34. Sentenced inmates, by race, offense, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and offense	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ¹	187,487	128,982	115,432	13,510	23,130	34,655	8,843	25,199	612	720
Violent offenses	97,523	68,411	61,531	6,879	11,253	17,430	4,546	12,507	376	429
murder	25,841	19,486	17,689	1,796	2,386	3,863	624	3,171	67	107
Manslaughter	8,117	6,188	5,690	498	596	1,309	245	1,044	19	24
Rape	9,133	7,504	6,836	668	687	922	281	640	0	21
Robbery	42,294	26,423	23,368	3,054	6,471	9,182	2,998	5,942	242	218
Assault	9,084	6,501	5,743	759	942	1,581	296	1,238	47	59
Other	3,052	2,309	2,205	104	171	572	101	471	0	0
Property offenses	61,489	41,574	37,168	4,406	8,118	11,570	3,148	8,277	146	227
Burglary	34,025	22,614	20,163	2,450	4,823	6,444	1,883	4,474	87	144
Larceny or auto theft	16,292	10,726	9,364	1,361	2,230	3,213	690	2,503	19	83
Other	11,213	8,234	7,640	594	1,065	1,914	575	1,299	39	0
Drug or public order offenses	28,475	18,998	16,773	2,225	3,758	5,655	1,149	4,415	90	64
Drug	18,807	11,895	10,399	1,496	2,724	4,188	897	3,247	44	0
Public order	9,669	7,103	6,374	729	1,034	1,467	252	1,167	47	64
White	95,000	64,780	59,555	5,245	10,381	19,561	4,310	14,965	285	279
Violent offenses	40,916	28,352	26,400	1,952	4,115	8,293	1,804	6,337	153	157
murder	11,583	8,552	8,036	515	970	2,038	192	1,800	46	23
Manslaughter	3,125	2,236	2,030	206	264	601	101	481	19	24
Rape	4,091	3,358	3,232	126	265	468	111	357	0	0
Robbery	15,428	9,433	8,648	785	2,059	3,865	1,133	2,667	65	70
Assault	4,437	3,166	2,889	278	406	826	165	639	22	39
Other	2,252	1,606	1,564	42	150	495	101	394	0	0
Property offenses	36,976	25,111	22,950	2,161	4,178	7,565	1,803	5,655	107	122
Burglary	20,261	13,491	12,319	1,172	2,567	4,120	980	3,053	87	83
Larceny or auto theft	9,198	6,003	5,433	570	1,040	2,116	438	1,658	19	39
Other	7,517	5,617	5,198	419	571	1,329	385	944	0	0
Drug or public order offenses	17,107	11,317	10,205	1,112	2,088	3,702	703	2,973	26	0
Drug	10,992	6,751	6,105	646	1,478	2,763	580	2,183	0	0
Public order	6,116	4,566	4,100	467	610	939	124	790	26	0

Race and offense	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
Black	88,628	61,671	53,724	7,947	12,095	14,467	4,307	9,832	327	395
Violent offenses	54,526	38,641	33,879	4,763	6,811	8,801	2,619	5,958	224	272
murder	13,691	10,477	9,280	1,197	1,394	1,737	411	1,305	21	83
Manslaughter	4,833	3,871	3,579	292	313	649	126	523	0	0
Rape	4,900	4,004	3,462	542	422	454	171	284	0	21
Robbery	26,181	16,634	14,428	2,206	4,208	5,191	1,806	3,208	177	148
Assault	4,200	3,033	2,571	463	454	693	106	562	25	20
Other	720	622	560	62	21	77	0	77	0	0
Property offenses	23,280	15,695	13,555	2,139	3,702	3,800	1,242	2,519	39	83
Burglary	13,129	8,778	7,584	1,194	2,108	2,182	864	1,318	0	62
Larceny or auto theft	6,628	4,404	3,634	770	1,148	1,054	209	845	0	21
Other	3,523	2,513	2,337	176	446	564	170	355	39	0
Drug or public order offenses	10,822	7,335	6,290	1,045	1,582	1,866	446	1,355	64	40
Drug	7,605	4,996	4,146	851	1,204	1,404	318	1,043	44	0
Public order	3,217	2,338	2,144	194	377	461	129	312	21	40

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 35. Sentenced inmates, by race, age at admission, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and age at admission	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ¹	187,487	128,982	115,472	13,510	23,130	34,655	8,843	25,199	612	720
Under 20	33,575	19,532	16,163	3,369	5,217	8,611	1,754	6,698	159	187
20	14,498	9,094	8,026	1,068	2,154	3,149	880	2,249	19	101
21	12,629	8,465	7,458	1,007	1,763	2,360	671	1,689	0	42
22	13,157	8,843	7,884	960	2,224	2,089	595	1,427	67	0
23	12,201	8,114	7,421	693	1,932	2,155	668	1,400	87	0
24	10,054	6,899	6,272	627	1,424	1,690	374	1,269	46	41
25	9,701	6,833	6,145	689	1,114	1,730	521	1,187	22	24
26	7,587	5,378	4,906	472	865	1,343	404	897	43	0
27	6,891	5,120	4,636	484	839	932	194	713	20	0
28	5,874	4,469	4,122	347	500	906	295	570	41	0
29	6,348	4,606	4,218	387	666	1,077	250	806	21	0
30-34	20,394	14,949	13,886	1,063	2,144	3,191	935	2,191	67	110
35-39	12,802	9,976	9,337	639	906	1,875	532	1,342	0	46
40-44	8,180	6,593	6,102	491	597	990	317	673	0	0
45 and over	12,088	9,298	8,252	1,047	599	2,147	337	1,791	19	43
Not reported	1,507	812	645	167	159	411	120	291	0	125
White	95,000	64,780	59,555	5,225	10,381	19,561	4,310	14,965	285	279
Under 20	15,133	9,041	7,863	1,178	2,060	3,909	624	3,238	46	123
20	6,924	4,267	3,973	294	884	1,753	419	1,334	0	20
21	6,449	4,153	3,690	463	796	1,480	292	1,188	0	20
22	6,250	4,135	3,833	302	898	1,217	256	894	67	0
23	5,787	3,859	3,628	231	835	1,093	292	753	47	0
24	4,927	3,358	3,077	280	655	924	190	734	0	0
25	4,711	3,214	2,925	288	471	1,027	263	763	0	0
26	3,603	2,499	2,307	192	422	682	211	470	0	0
27	3,776	2,750	2,521	230	460	565	63	482	20	0
28	2,949	2,112	1,937	175	247	590	170	401	19	0
29	3,517	2,335	2,206	128	447	735	125	589	21	0
30-34	11,024	8,067	7,708	359	958	1,952	516	1,390	46	48
35-39	7,480	5,584	5,301	283	392	1,438	448	990	0	46
40-44	4,544	3,654	3,505	149	369	521	189	331	0	0
45 and over	7,166	5,319	4,732	587	389	1,434	193	1,222	19	22
Not reported	770	431	349	83	97	242	57	184	0	0

Race and age at admission	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
Black	88,628	61,671	53,724	7,947	12,095	14,467	4,307	9,832	327	395
Under 20	17,906	10,181	8,009	2,172	3,079	4,581	1,070	3,399	113	64
20	7,373	4,704	3,971	733	1,230	1,357	442	896	19	81
21	5,780	4,064	3,542	522	898	818	337	481	0	0
22	6,704	4,627	3,989	638	1,262	815	320	495	0	0
23	6,096	4,037	3,638	399	1,018	1,041	375	625	41	0
24	4,952	3,437	3,090	347	769	705	165	494	46	41
25	4,791	3,488	3,087	401	643	661	235	403	22	0
26	3,856	2,791	2,557	235	425	639	193	404	43	0
27	2,901	2,242	2,010	233	336	323	131	192	0	0
28	2,736	2,191	2,043	148	253	292	125	146	22	0
29	2,677	2,164	1,927	237	195	319	125	193	0	0
30-34	8,961	6,584	5,881	703	1,100	1,214	392	801	22	62
35-39	5,020	4,155	3,818	337	452	413	84	328	0	0
40-44	3,468	2,813	2,514	299	306	448	107	342	0	0
45 and over	4,714	3,834	3,374	459	168	690	143	547	0	21
Not reported	695	360	275	85	62	149	62	86	0	125

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 36. Sentenced inmates, by race, highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ^a	187,487	128,982	115,472	13,510	23,130	34,655	8,843	25,199	612	720
None or kindergarten	1,275	1,040	934	106	126	108	0	108	0	0
Elementary	58,428	41,099	36,174	4,925	6,785	10,356	2,658	7,501	196	189
1-4	7,452	5,664	4,927	737	697	1,051	190	817	45	40
5-7	25,784	18,607	16,543	2,064	2,779	4,312	1,005	3,242	65	85
8	25,192	16,827	14,704	2,123	3,309	4,992	1,463	3,443	86	64
High school	114,369	77,014	69,386	7,628	15,208	21,788	5,800	15,612	376	360
1-3	77,025	51,460	45,905	5,554	10,883	14,383	4,264	9,922	197	300
4	37,344	25,554	23,480	2,074	4,325	7,405	1,536	5,691	179	60
College	10,936	8,175	7,492	683	696	2,043	273	1,751	19	22
1-3	9,541	6,970	6,388	582	655	1,894	273	1,621	0	22
4	794	704	664	39	0	90	0	90	0	0
5 or more	601	501	439	62	41	58	0	39	19	0
Not reported	2,479	1,655	1,486	168	315	360	113	226	21	149
Median grade	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.0
White	95,000	64,780	59,555	5,225	10,381	19,561	4,310	14,965	285	279
None or kindergarten	536	388	368	20	62	87	0	87	0	0
Elementary	31,146	21,122	19,341	1,781	3,569	6,328	1,452	4,768	108	127
1-4	3,418	2,448	2,278	170	336	615	106	464	45	19
5-7	14,129	9,871	9,052	819	1,522	2,652	546	2,063	43	85
8	13,599	8,803	8,012	791	1,712	3,061	801	2,241	19	23
High school	54,656	36,998	34,071	2,927	6,176	11,331	2,596	8,597	138	151
1-3	33,591	22,615	20,541	2,074	3,973	6,911	1,739	5,123	49	91
4	21,065	14,383	13,530	853	2,203	4,420	858	3,474	88	60
College	7,580	5,549	5,156	393	448	1,584	190	1,374	19	0
1-3	6,442	4,601	4,287	314	406	1,435	190	1,245	0	0
4	686	596	557	39	0	90	0	90	0	0
5 or more	451	352	312	40	41	58	0	39	19	0
Not reported	1,081	723	619	104	126	232	71	140	21	0
Median grade	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.5	9.4

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
Black	88,628	61,671	53,724	7,947	12,095	14,467	4,307	9,832	327	395
None or kindergarten	699	613	527	86	64	22	0	22	0	0
Elementary	25,945	19,104	16,175	2,929	2,945	3,834	1,185	2,560	89	62
1-4	3,801	3,067	2,544	523	297	416	84	332	0	21
5-7	11,186	8,398	7,213	1,185	1,192	1,596	439	1,135	22	0
8	10,958	7,639	6,418	1,221	1,457	1,822	663	1,092	67	41
High school	57,609	38,644	34,044	4,600	8,692	10,065	3,018	6,808	238	208
1-3	42,160	28,005	24,603	3,401	6,677	7,270	2,406	4,716	148	208
4	15,449	10,640	9,441	1,199	2,014	2,795	612	2,093	90	0
College	3,168	2,460	2,170	290	248	459	82	377	0	0
1-3	2,970	2,263	1,994	268	248	459	82	377	0	0
4	87	87	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 or more	110	110	89	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	1,207	849	807	42	146	87	21	65	0	125
Median grade	10.2	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.1

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

^aIncludes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 37. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ¹	168,363	131,079	117,283	13,796	16,580	20,129	5,857	13,817	455	576
White collar	25,172	20,266	18,072	2,194	1,880	3,005	622	2,259	124	21
Professional and managerial	14,341	12,121	11,140	981	584	1,636	300	1,233	103	0
Sales and clerical	10,830	8,145	6,932	1,213	1,296	1,368	322	1,026	21	21
Blue collar	116,633	91,715	83,358	8,357	11,457	13,216	4,091	8,928	197	246
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	32,541	29,963	2,578	2,934	3,803	1,007	2,757	44	61
Operatives except transport	33,511	24,875	23,409	1,467	4,008	4,528	1,588	2,898	42	99
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	12,168	11,122	1,046	1,039	1,381	514	846	22	0
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	22,129	18,864	3,265	3,475	3,498	982	2,427	89	85
Farm	4,416	3,723	3,084	639	379	314	81	234	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	389	389	366	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	3,334	2,718	616	379	314	81	234	0	0
Service	17,670	12,555	10,347	2,208	2,333	2,757	857	1,862	39	25
Service workers	17,361	12,285	10,182	2,103	2,313	2,738	857	1,842	39	25
Domestics	309	270	165	105	20	20	0	20	0	0
Other and not reported	4,471	2,821	2,422	398	531	837	206	534	95	284
White	86,693	66,158	60,730	5,428	7,822	12,560	3,044	9,253	263	153
White collar	14,589	11,795	10,982	813	786	2,008	320	1,606	82	0
Professional and managerial	9,351	7,812	7,481	331	348	1,191	212	918	61	0
Sales and clerical	5,238	3,983	3,501	482	438	817	108	688	21	0
Blue collar	60,561	46,422	43,083	3,339	5,689	8,371	2,277	5,983	111	78
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	19,937	18,713	1,224	1,884	2,948	635	2,291	22	20
Operatives except transport	16,705	12,133	11,562	572	1,761	2,773	880	1,851	42	38
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	5,915	5,389	526	590	665	204	461	0	0
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	8,437	7,419	1,018	1,455	1,985	558	1,380	47	20
Farm	2,671	2,168	1,912	255	291	212	61	151	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	346	346	323	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	1,822	1,589	232	291	212	61	151	0	0
Service	6,568	4,277	3,551	727	830	1,460	285	1,175	0	0
Service workers	6,487	4,236	3,532	705	811	1,440	285	1,156	0	0
Domestics	80	41	19	22	20	20	0	20	0	0
Other and not reported	2,304	1,496	1,202	294	225	509	101	338	70	74

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
Black	78,147	62,329	54,320	8,009	8,247	7,194	2,628	4,374	192	377
White collar	10,277	8,207	6,846	1,361	1,094	955	281	632	42	21
Professional and managerial	4,764	4,124	3,474	650	236	403	67	295	42	0
Sales and clerical	5,513	4,083	3,372	711	858	551	214	337	0	21
Blue collar	53,507	43,385	38,580	4,806	5,384	4,594	1,690	2,818	86	144
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	11,902	10,610	1,292	992	818	352	444	21	41
Operatives except transport	16,179	12,306	11,432	874	2,124	1,688	682	1,006	0	61
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	6,050	5,581	499	407	677	271	384	22	0
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	13,097	10,956	2,141	1,861	1,410	384	984	43	42
Farm	1,577	1,410	1,090	320	88	79	19	59	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	43	43	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	1,367	1,047	320	88	79	19	59	0	0
Service	10,745	8,042	6,604	1,437	1,418	1,260	553	668	39	25
Service workers	10,516	7,813	6,459	1,354	1,418	1,260	553	668	39	25
Domestics	229	229	146	83	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other and not reported	2,042	1,284	1,200	84	264	306	86	196	25	187

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 38. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, prearrest annual income, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race and prearrest income	Total	Employed			Looking for work	Not looking for work				
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races²	160,772	125,131	115,021	13,110	14,689	17,423	5,058	11,978	386	530
Less than \$1,000	17,903	11,481	8,761	2,720	3,196	3,162	1,103	1,994	64	65
\$1,000 - \$1,999	14,513	10,511	8,617	1,894	1,969	2,033	622	1,370	40	0
\$2,000 - \$2,999	14,810	11,229	9,731	1,498	1,808	1,754	479	1,194	82	18
\$3,000 - \$3,999	15,949	13,097	11,632	1,465	1,500	1,352	407	945	0	0
\$4,000 - \$4,999	15,822	13,799	12,817	982	979	1,023	505	496	22	21
\$5,000 - \$5,999	14,587	12,696	11,874	822	1,097	773	220	531	22	20
\$6,000 - \$7,499	15,326	13,396	12,700	697	773	1,116	207	888	21	41
\$7,500 - \$9,999	14,526	12,883	12,405	478	721	922	234	688	0	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	18,927	15,898	15,119	778	877	2,130	587	1,523	20	22
\$25,000 or more	3,978	2,704	2,497	206	152	1,122	231	850	41	0
Not reported	1,836	1,087	939	147	192	295	20	202	73	262
Not known	12,594	9,350	7,927	1,423	1,424	1,740	443	1,297	0	81
White	83,136	64,674	59,602	5,072	7,113	11,196	2,751	8,204	241	153
Less than \$1,000	8,440	4,720	3,937	784	1,614	2,106	722	1,339	45	0
\$1,000 - \$1,999	6,832	4,743	3,974	769	886	1,203	265	898	40	0
\$2,000 - \$2,999	6,570	4,704	4,185	519	858	990	242	708	40	18
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,846	6,261	5,721	540	787	798	239	560	0	0
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,882	6,603	6,089	514	573	706	311	395	0	0
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,215	6,021	5,709	313	629	544	94	450	0	20
\$6,000 - \$7,499	8,045	6,879	6,617	262	414	732	78	654	0	20
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8,133	7,185	6,878	306	297	651	192	460	0	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	12,873	10,832	10,473	360	471	1,569	333	1,216	20	0
\$25,000 or more	2,938	2,049	1,926	122	62	827	125	679	22	0
Not reported	928	606	501	105	65	182	20	89	73	74
Not known	5,435	4,071	3,594	477	458	886	128	758	0	20
Black	74,366	60,884	53,185	7,699	7,195	5,955	2,181	3,628	146	331
Less than \$1,000	9,091	6,554	4,702	1,852	1,478	1,017	360	637	20	41
\$1,000 - \$1,999	7,340	5,576	4,493	1,082	1,019	745	319	426	0	0
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7,963	6,249	5,312	937	950	764	237	486	41	0
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,853	6,710	5,807	903	651	492	149	343	0	0
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,630	6,326	6,459	468	366	317	194	101	22	21
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,097	6,400	5,930	470	468	229	126	81	22	0
\$6,000 - \$7,499	6,877	6,160	5,767	393	359	337	82	234	21	21
\$7,500 - \$9,999	6,189	5,494	5,322	172	424	271	42	229	0	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	5,665	4,723	4,305	418	382	560	253	307	0	0
\$25,000 or more	952	593	509	84	64	296	106	171	19	0
Not reported	847	440	398	42	127	93	0	93	0	187
Not known	6,863	5,060	4,182	877	907	835	315	520	0	61

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

²Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 39. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, number of dependents, and employment status during month prior to arrest

Race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents	Employed					Not looking for work				
	Total	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Looking for work	Total	Wanting work	Not wanting work	Not reported	Not reported
All races ¹	160,772	128,131	115,021	13,110	14,689	17,423	5,058	11,978	386	530
Self-supporting	145,775	120,838	109,304	11,034	11,332	13,441	3,936	9,211	294	164
No dependents	57,793	44,072	38,309	5,763	6,137	7,522	2,178	5,239	105	62
One	23,958	19,743	18,073	1,671	1,960	2,183	623	1,452	109	82
Two	24,131	20,850	19,367	1,463	1,558	1,703	504	1,180	19	20
Three	17,711	15,774	14,876	899	906	1,021	316	694	20	0
Four-six	18,133	16,525	15,499	1,027	731	877	294	542	41	0
Seven or more	4,039	3,874	3,662	212	41	125	21	104	0	0
Not self-supporting	13,731	6,708	4,713	1,995	3,161	3,758	1,080	2,627	41	104
Not reported	1,266	585	503	82	196	224	43	130	51	262
White	83,136	64,674	59,602	5,072	7,113	11,196	2,751	8,204	241	153
Self-supporting	75,507	61,281	57,042	4,240	5,461	8,724	2,180	6,353	190	40
No dependents	31,762	23,955	21,691	2,264	3,016	4,771	1,227	3,503	42	20
One	11,977	9,484	8,943	541	1,013	1,460	279	1,094	87	20
Two	12,871	10,956	10,380	575	734	1,180	339	841	0	C
Three	8,467	7,454	7,120	335	344	669	145	503	20	0
Four-six	8,568	7,656	7,240	416	334	578	169	368	41	0
Seven or more	1,851	1,777	1,668	109	21	64	21	43	0	0
Not self-supporting	6,987	3,024	2,273	750	1,586	2,339	550	1,789	0	38
Not reported	642	369	287	82	66	133	20	62	51	74
Black	74,366	60,884	53,185	7,699	7,195	5,955	2,181	3,628	146	331
Self-supporting	67,375	57,090	50,594	6,496	5,596	4,566	1,689	2,772	104	124
No dependents	24,660	19,007	15,654	3,353	2,949	2,662	929	1,669	63	42
One	11,590	9,962	8,877	1,086	906	660	299	338	22	62
Two	10,814	9,466	8,601	866	804	523	164	339	19	20
Three	8,963	8,061	7,521	540	540	362	171	191	0	0
Four-six	9,276	8,602	8,013	589	376	299	125	174	0	0
Seven or more	2,072	1,991	1,929	63	20	61	0	61	0	0
Not self-supporting	6,389	3,579	2,376	1,203	1,469	1,299	470	787	41	42
Not reported	601	216	216	0	130	91	22	68	0	165

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 40. Inmates who were not looking for work during the month prior to arrest, by race, number of past sentences, and reasons not looking for work

Age at admission	Total ²	None available in appropriate field	Lacked age or experience	Family responsibilities	In school	Ill health or physical disability	Other	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	35,126	1,899	2,128	1,232	4,821	4,807	19,291	982	1,009
With past sentences	23,650	1,328	1,452	574	2,260	3,626	14,238	623	676
One	7,679	315	379	138	1,228	1,375	4,115	169	237
Two	5,688	277	406	195	504	774	3,443	84	220
Three	4,396	446	327	66	294	591	2,753	173	103
Four	2,677	104	163	109	126	425	1,757	94	72
Five or more	3,211	186	176	67	108	461	2,169	104	43
Without past sentences	11,475	570	676	658	2,561	1,181	5,653	359	333
White	20,191	838	1,009	813	2,179	2,728	12,385	470	594
With past sentences	13,443	585	734	322	884	2,055	8,666	344	399
One	4,262	210	175	73	403	794	2,583	41	109
Two	3,144	103	219	92	188	459	1,992	42	136
Three	2,269	85	153	45	142	273	1,543	108	64
Four	1,543	63	80	45	84	192	1,068	49	47
Five or more	2,225	123	108	67	66	338	1,480	104	43
Without past sentence	6,749	254	275	491	1,295	673	3,719	126	195
Black	14,286	1,013	1,079	420	2,537	1,997	7,107	490	415
With past sentences	9,724	696	698	252	1,310	1,510	5,257	257	277
One	3,270	104	205	64	781	541	1,447	128	128
Two	2,357	149	168	103	293	295	1,349	20	84
Three	2,043	340	174	20	152	318	1,149	64	39
Four	1,093	40	83	64	42	233	648	45	25
Five or more	962	64	68	0	43	123	665	0	0
Without past sentences	4,562	317	381	168	1,227	487	1,850	233	138

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

²Detail exceeds total shown because inmates may have cited more than one reason. Total excludes 612 inmates who were not looking for work but did not report whether they wanted work.

Table 41. Sentenced inmates who were not looking for work during the month prior to arrest, by age at time of admission and reasons not looking for work

Age at admission	Total ¹	None available in appropriate field	Lacked age or experience	Family responsibilities	In school	Ill health or physical disability	Other	Not known	Not reported
Total	34,042	1,878	2,128	1,188	4,690	4,747	19,095	982	938
Under 20	8,452	356	998	147	2,892	333	3,626	277	259
20 - 24	11,223	689	694	297	1,291	899	7,098	370	353
25 - 29	5,840	362	288	192	321	777	3,870	210	129
30 - 34	3,124	195	20	265	42	463	2,120	61	112
35 - 39	1,874	85	0	155	40	476	1,032	43	44
40 - 44	990	125	22	64	0	338	529	0	0
45 - 49	802	44	0	24	19	435	258	21	0
50 and over	1,326	0	64	43	0	904	400	0	41
Not reported	411	21	43	0	85	122	161	0	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Detail exceeds total shown because some inmates may have cited more than one reason. Total excludes 612 inmates who were not looking for work but did not report whether they wanted work.

Table 42. Inmates looking for work during the month prior to arrest, by race, number of past sentences, and length of job search

Race and number of past sentences	Length of job search					
	Total	Less than 4 weeks	4-12 weeks	13-26 weeks	27 weeks or more	Not reported
All races ¹	23,721	5,892	9,847	4,120	3,173	690
With past sentences	15,598	4,192	6,630	2,373	1,977	426
One	5,016	1,286	2,360	694	505	172
Two	3,985	1,180	1,743	564	393	106
Three	2,838	888	957	376	490	126
Four	1,616	252	758	329	255	22
Five or more	2,144	586	812	411	335	0
Without past sentences	8,122	1,699	3,217	1,746	1,196	264
White	10,698	2,984	4,734	1,604	1,078	299
With past sentences	7,500	2,166	3,320	1,080	724	210
One	2,198	716	1,174	184	84	40
Two	1,773	544	753	266	126	84
Three	1,332	365	502	207	195	63
Four	1,000	186	422	220	150	22
Five or more	1,198	356	470	203	170	0
Without past sentences	3,198	818	1,413	524	353	89
Black	12,347	2,655	4,900	2,386	2,015	391
With past sentences	7,630	1,855	3,137	1,249	1,173	216
One	2,753	549	1,164	511	399	131
Two	2,023	613	887	272	229	22
Three	1,378	441	430	169	275	63
Four	593	66	314	108	105	0
Five or more	883	187	343	189	165	0
Without past sentences	4,718	800	1,763	1,138	842	175

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 43. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and industry of prearrest employment

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation and public facilities
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		
All races ¹	168,363	42,878	26,229	16,649	33,180	12,449
White collar	25,172	3,236	1,645	1,591	1,651	1,151
Professional and managerial	14,341	1,025	566	458	1,440	589
Sales and clerical	10,830	2,211	1,079	1,133	211	561
Blue collar	116,633	38,896	24,350	14,546	31,336	11,048
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	6,841	4,496	2,345	18,870	1,525
Operatives except transport	39,511	22,425	14,640	7,784	1,615	817
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	3,519	1,928	1,590	1,566	4,137
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	6,112	3,285	2,827	9,285	4,569
Farm	4,416	0	0	0	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	389	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	0	0	0	0	0
Service	17,670	703	214	489	128	227
Service workers	17,361	703	214	489	128	227
Domestics	309	0	0	0	0	0
Other and not reported	4,471	43	20	23	65	23
White	86,693	21,417	13,492	7,925	19,138	5,564
White collar	14,589	2,030	1,013	1,016	1,364	722
Professional and managerial	9,351	791	460	330	1,216	526
Sales and clerical	5,238	1,239	553	686	148	196
Blue collar	60,561	19,150	12,373	6,777	17,688	4,802
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	4,121	2,797	1,384	12,031	825
Operatives except transport	16,705	10,883	7,309	3,574	1,118	441
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	1,556	903	653	651	2,279
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	2,530	1,364	1,166	3,889	1,257
Farm	2,671	0	0	0	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	346	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	0	0	0	0	0
Service	6,568	217	85	132	64	40
Service workers	6,487	217	85	132	64	40
Domestics	80	0	0	0	0	0
Other and not reported	2,304	20	20	0	22	0
Black	78,147	20,489	12,064	8,426	13,274	6,737
White collar	10,277	1,164	632	532	287	429
Professional and managerial	4,764	191	106	85	224	63
Sales and clerical	5,513	973	526	447	62	365
Blue collar	53,507	18,817	11,303	7,514	12,880	6,100
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	2,464	1,564	899	6,503	678
Operatives except transport	16,179	11,128	6,983	4,145	431	376
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	1,833	957	875	895	1,796
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	3,392	1,798	1,594	5,050	3,249
Farm	1,577	0	0	0	0	0
Farmers and farm managers	43	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	0	0	0	0	0
Service	10,745	486	128	358	64	186
Service workers	10,516	486	128	358	64	186
Domestics	229	0	0	0	0	0
Other and not reported	2,042	23	0	23	43	23

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

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Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, or real estate	Service	Public administration	Agriculture or mining	Other	Not reported
6,139	28,167	2,314	16,721	4,189	7,967	13,280	1,080
1,391	8,383	872	2,261	1,232	296	4,657	43
493	4,421	376	1,542	333	233	3,869	22
899	3,963	496	720	898	64	788	21
4,619	11,320	639	9,616	2,225	3,219	3,419	296
506	3,434	278	4,714	1,761	147	1,125	144
1,339	3,543	21	2,620	20	107	983	22
1,403	1,862	43	893	85	557	503	22
1,370	2,482	297	1,389	359	2,409	809	108
0	22	0	0	0	4,394	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	389	0	0
0	22	0	0	0	4,005	0	0
102	6,348	782	4,208	670	58	4,401	45
102	6,326	782	3,921	670	58	4,401	45
0	22	0	287	0	0	0	0
27	2,093	22	636	63	0	803	697
3,027	15,005	1,079	8,156	2,040	4,727	6,039	502
802	4,879	585	1,434	426	192	2,157	0
236	2,983	293	1,115	150	150	1,881	0
566	1,895	292	319	268	42	276	0
2,177	6,085	211	4,884	1,306	1,847	2,263	149
357	2,314	106	2,934	1,140	105	733	69
540	1,907	0	1,117	20	0	685	0
699	993	22	372	0	280	296	22
580	877	83	461	146	1,462	548	64
0	0	0	0	0	2,671	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	346	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	2,325	0	0
21	2,840	283	1,535	266	18	1,260	23
21	2,840	283	1,455	266	18	1,260	23
0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0
27	1,201	0	303	42	0	360	330
3,029	12,696	1,217	8,254	2,010	2,920	7,011	510
550	3,381	287	806	806	105	2,420	43
237	1,352	84	426	173	83	1,907	22
313	2,029	204	380	633	22	512	21
2,398	5,104	409	4,526	860	1,221	1,071	123
149	1,099	171	1,633	561	42	371	81
780	1,554	21	1,463	0	107	297	22
703	868	22	521	85	277	165	0
765	1,583	196	909	213	795	238	20
0	22	0	0	0	1,555	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0
0	22	0	0	0	1,512	0	0
81	3,336	499	2,630	323	40	3,078	22
81	3,314	499	2,423	323	40	3,078	22
0	22	0	206	0	0	0	0
0	852	22	293	21	0	443	322

Table 44. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and number of past sentences

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	With past sentences					Without past sentences	
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four		Five or more
All races ¹	168,363	105,592	39,914	28,686	16,985	9,282	10,724	62,771
White collar	25,172	14,552	5,802	4,065	2,029	1,305	1,350	10,620
Professional and managerial	14,341	8,309	3,086	2,554	1,301	584	785	6,032
Sales and clerical	10,830	6,243	2,716	1,510	728	722	566	4,588
Blue collar	116,633	74,732	28,220	19,955	12,334	6,607	7,616	41,901
Craftsmen and kindred	33,345	25,729	9,614	6,805	3,962	2,276	3,074	13,615
Operatives except transport	33,511	20,920	8,320	5,587	3,224	1,746	2,043	12,591
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	8,826	3,209	2,222	1,604	947	844	5,763
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	19,257	7,078	5,341	3,544	1,638	1,655	9,932
Farm	4,416	2,480	936	633	356	254	300	1,937
Farmers and farm managers	389	127	85	22	20	0	0	262
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	2,352	850	611	336	254	300	1,675
Service	17,670	11,140	3,848	3,386	1,976	896	1,035	6,531
Service workers	17,361	11,015	3,784	3,344	1,956	896	1,035	6,346
Domestics	309	125	64	42	19	0	0	184
Other and not reported	4,471	2,688	1,108	647	290	219	423	1,783
White	86,693	55,097	19,786	14,892	8,643	5,032	6,744	31,596
White collar	14,589	8,661	3,186	2,379	1,244	927	925	5,928
Professional and managerial	9,351	5,507	1,971	1,712	797	455	573	3,813
Sales and clerical	5,238	3,154	1,214	667	448	473	352	2,084
Blue collar	60,561	39,404	14,269	10,600	6,220	3,521	4,794	21,157
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	16,203	5,817	4,427	2,467	1,395	2,096	8,586
Operatives except transport	16,705	10,768	4,079	2,821	1,583	899	1,386	5,936
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	4,502	1,603	1,124	791	417	567	2,668
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	7,931	2,769	2,228	1,379	810	744	3,766
Farm	2,671	1,565	558	375	248	126	259	1,106
Farmers and farm managers	346	127	85	22	20	0	0	219
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	1,437	472	353	228	126	259	887
Service	6,568	4,042	1,213	1,187	767	367	509	2,526
Service workers	6,487	4,023	1,213	1,187	747	367	509	2,465
Domestics	80	19	0	0	19	0	0	61
Other and not reported	2,304	1,425	562	351	165	91	258	879

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	With past sentences					Without past sentences	
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four		Five or more
Black	78,147	47,932	19,473	13,004	7,727	3,978	3,751	30,215
White collar	10,277	5,706	2,536	1,645	722	378	425	4,570
Professional and managerial	4,764	2,677	1,073	823	441	129	212	2,087
Sales and clerical	5,513	3,030	1,463	822	281	249	214	2,484
Blue collar	53,507	33,373	13,418	8,800	5,622	2,856	2,676	20,135
Craftsmen and kindred	17,753	8,952	3,623	2,273	1,326	794	936	4,801
Operatives except transport	16,179	9,711	4,096	2,658	1,557	764	635	6,468
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	4,155	1,543	1,034	792	531	256	3,009
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	10,554	4,155	2,835	1,947	767	850	5,856
Farm	1,577	785	378	191	87	129	0	792
Farmers and managers	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	785	378	191	87	129	0	749
Service	10,745	6,868	2,614	2,091	1,171	486	506	3,877
Service workers	10,516	6,762	2,550	2,049	1,171	486	506	3,754
Domestics	229	105	64	42	0	0	0	123
Other and not reported	2,042	1,201	527	276	126	128	143	840

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.
¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 45. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and whether prearrest occupation was customary occupation

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Customary occupation	Not customary occupation	Not reported
All races ¹	168,363	103,376	63,763	1,223
White collar	25,172	15,120	10,011	41
Professional and managerial	14,341	9,142	5,179	21
Sales and clerical	10,830	5,978	4,832	20
Blue collar	116,633	72,413	43,835	385
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	28,292	10,952	101
Operatives except transport	33,511	18,677	14,691	143
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	8,902	5,627	60
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	16,542	12,566	81
Farm	4,416	3,290	1,127	0
Farmers and farm managers	389	343	46	0
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	2,947	1,080	0
Service	17,670	10,597	6,983	90
Service workers	17,361	10,471	6,800	90
Domestics	309	126	183	0
Other and not reported	4,471	1,456	1,807	707
White	86,693	54,090	32,037	566
White collar	14,589	9,037	5,552	0
Professional and managerial	9,351	6,131	3,220	0
Sales and clerical	5,238	2,906	2,332	0
Blue collar	60,561	38,410	21,950	201
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	17,993	6,716	80
Operatives except transport	16,705	9,161	7,462	82
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	4,356	2,794	20
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	6,900	4,978	19
Farm	2,671	1,883	788	0
Farmers and farm managers	346	300	46	0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	1,583	741	0
Service	6,568	3,787	2,757	23
Service workers	6,487	3,787	2,677	23
Domestics	80	0	80	0
Other and not reported	2,304	973	989	342
Black	78,147	47,375	30,138	635
White collar	10,277	5,942	4,293	41
Professional and managerial	4,764	2,908	1,834	21
Sales and clerical	5,513	3,034	2,459	20
Blue collar	53,507	32,485	20,839	184
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	9,703	4,028	21
Operatives except transport	16,179	9,135	6,983	61
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	4,398	2,727	40
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	9,248	7,100	62
Farm	1,577	1,278	299	0
Farmers and farm managers	43	43	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	1,235	299	0
Service	10,745	6,686	3,992	67
Service workers	10,516	6,560	3,889	67
Domestics	229	126	103	0
Other and not reported	2,042	983	715	343

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 46. Inmates with prearrest employment, by prearrest occupation and number of months on last job

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Months on last job						36 or more	Not reported	Median (in weeks)
		Less than 3	3-5.9	6-8.9	9-11.9	12-23.9	24-35.9			
All races ¹	168,363	30,257	31,597	24,651	6,848	25,202	16,263	31,650	1,894	35
White collar	25,172	2,655	4,336	3,232	1,071	4,361	3,094	6,212	211	66
Professional and managerial	14,341	910	1,825	1,612	608	2,524	2,102	4,654	105	97
Sales and clerical	10,830	1,745	2,511	1,620	463	1,836	992	1,558	106	33
Blue collar	116,633	22,266	21,664	17,349	4,919	17,355	10,783	21,431	867	35
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	5,344	6,473	5,128	1,574	6,778	4,411	9,362	273	60
Operatives except transport	33,511	7,624	7,029	5,686	1,327	4,404	2,386	4,849	205	29
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	2,117	2,322	2,136	872	2,727	1,570	2,754	90	49
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	7,180	5,839	4,398	1,145	3,446	2,416	4,466	299	29
Farm	4,416	712	712	536	65	515	589	1,225	62	67
Farmers and farm managers	389	21	0	20	0	0	21	306	20	156
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	691	712	516	65	515	568	919	42	53
Service	17,670	3,617	3,972	2,835	772	2,536	1,504	2,369	65	30
Service workers	17,361	3,597	3,869	2,773	772	2,514	1,463	2,308	65	30
Domestics	309	20	103	62	0	22	42	61	0	31
Other and not reported	4,471	1,008	913	699	21	437	292	412	688	26
White	86,693	17,023	17,163	12,101	3,195	12,837	8,064	15,410	901	34
White collar	14,589	1,530	2,608	1,831	547	2,421	1,764	3,759	129	67
Professional and managerial	9,351	604	1,323	990	380	1,591	1,339	3,059	65	96
Sales and clerical	5,238	926	1,285	841	167	831	425	700	64	30
Blue collar	60,561	12,929	11,956	8,529	2,270	9,135	5,343	10,039	361	32
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	3,713	4,278	3,226	1,007	4,457	2,582	5,379	147	53
Operatives except transport	16,705	4,196	3,916	2,780	523	2,103	1,120	1,986	82	26
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	1,271	1,349	852	384	1,347	758	1,141	68	40
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	3,749	2,413	1,672	355	1,228	883	1,533	64	24
Farm	2,671	529	491	350	23	319	316	600	42	35
Farmers and farm managers	346	21	0	20	0	0	21	263	20	156
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	507	491	330	23	319	295	337	22	31
Service	6,568	1,530	1,712	1,056	335	735	495	704	0	26
Service workers	6,487	1,511	1,671	1,056	335	735	495	685	0	26
Domestics	80	20	41	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Other and not reported	2,304	505	396	334	21	227	147	308	368	29
Black	78,147	12,303	13,864	12,276	3,523	11,789	7,903	15,543	947	38
White collar	10,277	1,082	1,687	1,401	524	1,854	1,331	2,316	82	63
Professional and managerial	4,764	263	461	622	228	849	764	1,537	40	100
Sales and clerical	5,513	819	1,226	778	296	1,005	567	779	42	36
Blue collar	53,507	8,714	9,263	8,612	2,519	7,835	5,186	10,897	482	37
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	1,570	2,069	1,863	525	2,172	1,724	3,705	125	71
Operatives except transport	16,179	3,205	3,029	2,806	761	2,213	1,247	2,796	124	33
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	763	914	1,284	443	1,357	769	1,613	22	58
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	3,176	3,251	2,658	790	2,094	1,446	2,784	211	33
Farm	1,577	127	197	164	42	151	252	625	20	124
Farmers and farm laborers	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	156
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	127	197	164	42	151	252	582	20	120
Service	10,743	1,958	2,199	1,757	438	1,739	988	1,600	65	33
Service workers	10,516	1,958	2,138	1,695	438	1,717	947	1,558	65	33
Domestics	229	0	61	62	0	22	42	42	0	35
Other and not reported	2,042	422	518	343	0	210	145	106	298	24

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 47. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, class of worker, and prearrest industry

Race and class of worker	Total	Manufacturing			Construc- tion	Transpor- tation and public facilities
		Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods		
All races ¹	168,363	42,878	26,229	16,649	33,180	12,449
Private wage or salary worker	142,351	41,732	25,420	16,312	28,932	9,782
Government worker	11,889	373	312	61	782	1,737
Self-employed	7,866	354	272	82	2,174	589
Unpaid family worker	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	6,257	419	226	193	1,292	340
White	86,693	21,417	13,492	7,925	19,138	5,564
Private wage or salary worker	73,203	20,738	12,957	7,781	16,269	4,713
Government worker	4,306	100	100	0	335	371
Self-employed	5,388	312	251	61	1,619	313
Unpaid family worker	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	3,797	267	184	83	914	167
Black	78,147	20,489	12,064	8,426	13,274	6,737
Private wage or salary worker	66,282	20,063	11,789	8,274	11,976	4,941
Government worker	7,254	232	212	20	405	1,366
Self-employed	2,352	43	21	22	555	257
Unpaid family worker	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not reported	2,259	152	42	110	338	173

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, or real estate	Service	Public administration	Agriculture or mining	Other	Not reported
6,139	28,167	2,314	16,721	4,189	7,967	13,280	1,080
5,586	25,474	1,913	14,192	64	6,529	7,827	320
0	153	173	189	4,126	62	4,209	86
361	1,432	108	1,438	0	744	595	71
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
191	1,109	121	902	0	632	649	602
3,027	15,005	1,079	8,156	2,040	4,727	6,039	502
2,691	13,345	887	6,599	22	3,720	4,091	127
0	83	24	61	2,017	62	1,230	22
230	944	65	904	0	487	442	71
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106	633	103	592	0	458	276	282
3,029	12,696	1,217	8,254	2,010	2,920	7,011	510
2,813	11,766	1,026	7,324	41	2,552	3,610	170
0	70	148	128	1,969	0	2,894	42
131	446	42	513	0	213	153	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85	414	0	289	0	155	354	298

Table 48. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and offense

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Violent offenses						
		Total	Murder or attempted murder	Man-slaughter	Rape	Robbery	Assault	Other
All races ¹	164,776	84,368	21,972	7,346	8,216	35,961	8,214	2,658
White collar	24,471	12,020	3,482	813	978	5,374	973	400
Professional and managerial	13,960	6,846	2,061	461	514	3,049	466	295
Sales and clerical	10,511	5,174	1,421	352	464	2,325	506	105
Blue collar	114,545	59,193	14,693	5,326	6,037	25,403	5,847	1,887
Craftsmen and kindred	38,396	18,924	4,687	1,612	1,909	7,935	1,958	822
Operatives except transport	32,866	16,011	4,554	1,485	1,887	7,764	1,814	508
Transport equipment operatives	14,423	7,616	2,160	843	878	2,866	595	273
Nonfarm laborers	28,859	14,642	3,291	1,366	1,363	6,837	1,481	284
Farm	4,276	2,237	842	274	272	381	406	63
Farmers and farm managers	389	211	128	63	21	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	3,886	2,025	714	211	251	381	406	63
Service	17,212	8,617	2,261	690	721	3,935	783	227
Service workers	16,922	8,433	2,199	648	682	3,916	761	227
Domestics	289	184	62	42	39	20	22	0
Other and not reported	4,274	2,301	695	243	208	869	206	81
White	84,184	35,001	9,598	2,730	3,690	13,111	3,935	1,936
White collar	14,074	5,823	2,122	428	494	2,204	382	194
Professional and managerial	9,053	3,899	1,356	268	284	1,585	235	171
Sales and clerical	5,020	1,924	766	160	211	619	146	23
Blue collar	58,974	24,596	6,018	1,935	2,845	9,231	3,027	1,540
Craftsmen and kindred	24,075	10,428	2,597	816	1,150	4,004	1,164	698
Operatives except transport	16,224	7,222	1,677	600	901	2,573	1,042	429
Transport equipment operatives	7,046	2,996	861	207	481	922	336	190
Nonfarm laborers	11,631	3,950	883	312	313	1,733	486	222
Farm	2,592	1,181	486	124	124	234	173	41
Farmers and farm managers	346	191	107	63	21	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,246	991	379	61	103	234	173	41
Service	6,354	2,334	593	106	163	1,119	251	103
Service workers	6,293	2,314	593	106	163	1,100	251	103
Domestics	61	20	0	0	0	20	0	0
Other and not reported	2,192	1,066	380	138	63	322	103	59
Black	77,172	47,478	11,895	4,478	4,384	22,229	3,851	640
White collar	10,091	5,975	1,283	386	463	3,108	570	165
Professional and managerial	4,679	2,805	686	193	231	1,403	210	83
Sales and clerical	5,411	3,170	597	193	233	1,706	360	82
Blue collar	53,069	33,260	8,376	3,253	3,113	15,717	2,493	308
Craftsmen and kindred	13,542	8,161	2,047	758	759	3,767	727	103
Operatives except transport	16,015	10,354	2,772	885	929	5,025	665	78
Transport equipment operatives	7,123	4,451	1,279	596	397	1,903	193	84
Nonfarm laborers	16,390	10,294	2,278	1,015	1,028	5,022	909	43
Farm	1,535	954	316	150	126	147	193	22
Farmers and farm managers	43	21	21	0	0	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,492	933	295	150	126	147	193	22
Service	10,500	6,073	1,606	584	537	2,731	492	124
Service workers	10,271	5,909	1,544	542	498	2,731	470	124
Domestics	229	165	62	42	39	0	22	0
Other and not reported	1,978	1,215	315	105	145	526	103	22

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Property offenses				Drug or public order offenses		
Total	Burglary	Larceny or auto theft	Other	Total	Drug	Public order
54,789	29,739	14,438	10,612	25,619	16,874	8,745
8,091	3,394	2,261	2,436	4,360	3,312	1,048
4,842	2,062	1,233	1,546	2,271	1,766	506
3,249	1,331	1,028	890	2,088	1,546	543
38,325	21,782	9,895	6,649	17,026	10,694	6,333
13,553	7,404	3,631	2,518	5,919	3,567	2,352
10,243	5,489	2,737	2,017	4,612	2,997	1,615
4,692	2,620	1,220	852	2,116	1,381	735
9,838	6,268	2,308	1,262	4,379	2,749	1,630
1,484	804	371	309	555	298	257
67	0	42	25	110	20	90
1,416	804	329	283	445	277	167
5,765	3,216	1,552	997	2,830	1,910	920
5,720	3,195	1,529	997	2,769	1,868	901
44	22	22	0	61	42	19
1,125	543	360	222	848	662	186
33,661	18,049	8,371	7,242	15,522	9,955	5,567
5,723	2,388	1,411	1,923	2,528	1,864	664
3,743	1,667	790	1,286	1,411	1,079	333
1,980	721	621	637	1,116	785	331
23,630	13,486	5,734	4,410	10,747	6,528	4,220
9,619	5,465	2,303	1,852	4,024	2,317	1,707
6,085	3,277	1,436	1,372	2,918	1,839	1,079
2,675	1,442	767	466	1,375	902	473
5,251	3,303	1,228	720	2,430	1,470	960
1,031	498	246	287	380	211	169
67	0	42	25	88	20	68
964	498	204	262	291	190	101
2,707	1,363	808	535	1,312	861	452
2,685	1,342	808	535	1,293	861	432
22	22	0	0	19	0	19
570	313	171	87	555	493	63
20,079	11,177	5,705	3,197	9,615	6,729	2,885
2,305	985	828	493	1,810	1,426	384
1,036	375	421	240	838	666	173
1,269	610	407	253	972	761	211
13,860	7,890	3,863	2,107	5,949	4,039	1,910
3,612	1,810	1,177	625	1,768	1,187	582
4,052	2,128	1,301	624	1,608	1,095	513
1,931	1,137	430	364	740	479	262
4,264	2,814	956	494	1,832	1,279	553
429	282	125	22	152	87	65
0	0	0	0	22	0	22
429	282	125	22	129	87	42
2,974	1,790	723	461	1,453	1,028	425
2,951	1,790	700	461	1,411	986	425
22	0	22	0	42	42	0
511	230	166	114	251	149	102

Table 49. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, offense, and industry of prearrest employment

Race and offense	Total	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation and public facilities
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		
All races ¹	164,776	42,103	25,708	16,396	32,624	12,305
Violent offenses	84,368	22,337	14,086	8,251	15,664	6,739
Murder or attempted murder	21,972	6,125	3,709	2,416	4,139	1,677
Manslaughter	7,346	1,634	1,024	610	1,499	690
Rape	8,216	2,150	1,422	728	1,480	588
Robbery	35,961	9,654	6,121	3,533	6,430	2,840
Assault	8,214	2,140	1,420	720	1,580	639
Other	2,658	634	391	243	535	304
Property offenses	54,789	13,711	7,966	5,745	12,291	3,511
Burglary	29,739	7,516	4,263	3,253	7,355	2,027
Larceny or auto theft	14,438	3,504	2,112	1,392	2,856	995
Other	10,612	2,692	1,592	1,100	2,080	489
Drug or public order offenses	25,619	6,054	3,655	2,400	4,669	2,056
Drug	16,874	3,696	2,096	1,600	2,808	1,410
Public order	8,745	2,359	1,559	800	1,860	646
White	84,184	20,810	13,053	7,757	18,707	5,461
Violent offenses	35,001	8,772	5,699	3,073	7,642	2,535
Murder or attempted murder	9,598	2,542	1,615	928	1,816	665
Manslaughter	2,730	544	334	210	657	190
Rape	3,690	1,030	685	345	771	302
Robbery	13,111	3,024	2,020	1,005	3,074	779
Assault	3,935	1,118	716	402	933	316
Other	1,936	513	330	183	391	283
Property offenses	33,661	8,158	4,952	3,206	8,084	1,951
Burglary	18,049	4,508	2,693	1,815	4,979	1,088
Larceny or auto theft	8,371	1,861	1,146	716	1,673	530
Other	7,242	1,789	1,114	675	1,431	333
Drug or public order offenses	15,522	3,880	2,401	1,479	2,981	975
Drug	9,955	2,292	1,330	962	1,723	635
Public order	5,567	1,588	1,071	517	1,258	339
Black	77,172	20,343	11,981	8,362	13,189	6,697
Violent offenses	47,478	13,044	7,992	5,052	7,360	4,141
Murder or attempted murder	11,895	3,476	2,030	1,446	2,195	1,012
Manslaughter	4,478	1,052	671	381	804	459
Rape	4,384	1,062	679	383	688	286
Robbery	22,229	6,401	3,937	2,464	3,211	2,061
Assault	3,851	932	614	318	558	302
Other	640	121	61	60	104	21
Property offenses	20,079	5,187	2,776	2,411	4,009	1,519
Burglary	11,177	2,880	1,485	1,395	2,287	939
Larceny or auto theft	5,705	1,489	856	632	1,120	424
Other	3,197	818	435	383	602	157
Drug or public order offenses	9,615	2,112	1,213	899	1,620	1,037
Drug	6,729	1,362	745	617	1,085	753
Public order	2,885	750	468	282	534	284

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, or real estate	Service	Public administration	Agriculture or mining	Other	Not reported
5,988	27,510	2,314	16,279	4,007	7,786	12,891	969
2,896	14,053	1,045	8,334	2,512	3,915	6,487	385
758	3,504	295	1,853	638	1,275	1,553	153
318	1,212	147	628	205	344	629	40
277	1,342	42	748	385	589	614	0
1,243	6,392	413	3,845	971	940	3,060	173
237	1,105	104	1,031	211	663	485	19
63	498	44	228	102	104	146	0
2,128	8,804	801	5,264	1,043	2,711	4,111	413
1,083	4,242	431	2,728	560	1,620	1,964	213
619	2,661	122	1,551	311	619	1,135	65
425	1,902	247	986	172	472	1,013	135
964	4,653	468	2,680	452	1,160	2,293	171
565	3,347	256	1,969	328	708	1,703	85
399	1,306	212	711	124	452	590	86
2,919	14,561	1,079	7,886	1,940	4,608	5,781	434
1,013	5,816	382	3,597	1,078	1,873	2,116	178
304	1,648	126	867	364	662	531	72
85	453	40	163	121	169	290	19
83	508	42	299	170	254	231	0
432	2,279	109	1,665	274	490	917	68
66	554	42	416	86	256	127	19
43	374	23	186	62	41	20	0
1,223	5,793	508	2,731	555	1,939	2,528	192
598	2,659	239	1,349	285	1,101	1,114	128
434	1,753	102	754	207	410	646	0
191	1,382	167	628	63	428	768	63
683	2,952	189	1,559	307	796	1,137	64
393	2,092	84	1,084	205	516	867	64
290	860	104	474	102	280	270	0
2,986	12,504	1,217	8,082	1,927	2,878	6,881	468
1,826	7,988	663	4,632	1,335	1,877	4,203	207
416	1,798	169	965	274	573	938	81
233	738	107	465	85	175	339	21
194	833	0	429	194	314	384	0
792	3,965	304	2,181	659	450	2,100	105
171	530	62	552	84	303	357	0
21	124	21	42	39	63	84	0
904	2,945	274	2,411	448	660	1,522	199
485	1,537	174	1,339	234	429	788	85
185	888	20	735	104	209	488	43
234	520	80	338	110	22	245	71
255	1,571	279	1,038	144	340	1,156	62
172	1,190	171	824	122	192	836	22
83	380	108	215	22	148	320	40

Table 50. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment

Race and pre-arrest occupation	Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment					
	Total	None or kindergarten	Elementary			
			Total	1-4	5-7	8
All races ¹	164,776	1,104	50,465	6,512	22,105	21,848
White collar	24,471	149	4,197	354	1,841	2,001
Professional and managerial	13,960	86	2,284	271	1,175	838
Sales and clerical	10,511	63	1,912	83	665	1,164
Blue collar	114,545	578	38,062	4,865	16,860	16,337
Craftsmen and kindred	38,396	123	12,087	1,565	5,408	5,115
Operatives except transport	32,866	205	10,257	1,315	4,416	4,526
Transport equipment operatives	14,423	84	4,508	417	1,956	2,135
Nonfarm laborers	28,859	166	11,210	1,368	5,080	4,562
Farm	4,276	235	2,127	493	1,036	598
Farmers and farm managers	389	22	146	63	62	22
Farm laborers and foremen	3,886	212	1,981	430	975	576
Service	17,212	122	4,841	699	1,837	2,305
Service workers	16,922	122	4,735	699	1,796	2,241
Domestics	289	0	106	0	41	64
Other and not reported	4,274	22	1,238	100	531	606
White	84,184	431	26,865	2,892	12,160	11,813
White collar	14,074	63	2,250	123	1,088	1,039
Professional and managerial	9,053	44	1,408	81	797	530
Sales and clerical	5,020	20	842	42	291	509
Blue collar	58,974	201	21,109	2,226	9,709	9,174
Craftsmen and kindred	24,072	61	7,982	927	3,671	3,384
Operatives except transport	16,224	80	5,760	683	2,478	2,599
Transport equipment operatives	7,046	22	2,591	168	1,195	1,228
Nonfarm laborers	11,631	38	4,775	447	2,365	1,963
Farm	2,592	126	1,056	256	485	315
Farmers and farm managers	346	0	125	42	62	22
Farm laborers and foremen	2,246	126	931	214	424	293
Service	6,354	40	1,820	187	660	973
Service workers	6,293	40	1,820	187	660	973
Domestics	61	0	0	0	0	0
Other and not reported	2,192	0	630	100	218	312
Black	77,172	634	22,497	3,428	9,542	9,527
White collar	10,091	85	1,845	231	712	902
Professional and managerial	4,679	42	834	190	356	287
Sales and clerical	5,411	43	1,011	41	355	615
Blue collar	53,069	358	16,194	2,535	6,875	6,784
Craftsmen and kindred	13,542	62	3,955	617	1,669	1,669
Operative except transport	16,015	106	4,271	567	1,919	1,785
Transport equipment operatives	7,123	62	1,807	249	738	819
Nonfarm laborers	16,390	127	6,161	1,102	2,549	2,511
Farm	1,535	109	981	237	530	214
Farmers and farm managers	43	22	21	21	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,492	87	960	216	530	214
Service	10,500	61	2,912	424	1,155	1,332
Service workers	10,271	61	2,806	424	1,114	1,268
Domestics	229	0	106	0	41	64
Other and not reported	1,978	22	566	0	271	295

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Highest grade completed prior to imprisonment								
Total	High school		College				Not reported	Median grade
	1-3	4	Total	1-3	4	5 or more		
100,819	67,535	33,284	10,243	8,907	775	561	2,145	10.3
15,119	7,992	7,126	4,753	3,723	621	409	254	11.9
8,213	4,105	4,109	3,206	2,342	535	329	170	12.1
6,905	3,888	3,018	1,547	1,381	85	80	84	11.5
70,198	48,502	21,696	4,317	4,102	130	85	1,390	10.1
23,911	16,184	7,727	1,890	1,826	44	20	385	10.3
21,234	14,197	7,036	947	880	45	22	223	10.2
8,870	6,108	2,762	733	713	21	0	228	10.2
16,183	12,012	4,170	747	684	20	43	554	9.7
1,720	1,277	443	45	45	0	0	149	8.5
177	115	62	23	23	0	0	21	9.4
1,543	1,162	381	22	22	0	0	128	8.5
11,172	8,022	3,149	869	845	24	0	208	10.3
10,988	7,883	3,105	869	845	24	0	208	10.3
184	140	44	0	0	0	0	0	9.8
2,611	1,742	869	259	193	0	67	144	10.4
48,927	30,019	18,908	7,068	5,989	667	412	894	10.4
8,149	4,021	4,127	3,440	2,600	513	327	172	12.1
5,164	2,434	2,730	2,349	1,675	428	247	88	12.2
2,984	1,587	1,397	1,090	925	85	80	84	12.0
34,124	21,741	12,383	2,929	2,735	130	64	611	10.1
14,285	8,948	5,337	1,508	1,444	44	20	236	10.3
9,697	5,926	3,771	567	499	45	22	120	10.1
3,928	2,516	1,413	425	404	21	0	81	10.0
6,213	4,351	1,862	430	388	20	22	174	9.6
1,274	916	358	45	45	0	0	91	9.2
177	115	62	23	23	0	0	21	10.0
1,097	802	296	22	22	0	0	70	9.1
3,988	2,500	1,488	484	460	24	0	20	10.6
3,928	2,440	1,488	484	460	24	0	20	10.6
61	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.5
1,392	840	552	170	150	0	21	0	11.0
49,952	36,346	13,607	2,987	2,790	87	110	1,102	10.2
6,844	3,907	2,937	1,235	1,105	87	43	82	11.4
2,943	1,607	1,336	778	648	87	43	82	11.7
3,901	2,300	1,601	457	457	0	0	0	11.2
34,548	25,899	8,649	1,300	1,279	0	21	669	10.1
9,058	6,969	2,089	339	339	0	0	127	10.2
11,177	8,085	3,091	358	358	0	0	103	10.3
4,818	3,489	1,329	309	309	0	0	127	10.4
9,494	7,356	2,139	295	274	0	21	312	9.7
406	320	85	0	0	0	0	39	7.3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
406	320	85	0	0	0	0	39	7.4
6,976	5,337	1,639	385	385	0	0	167	10.2
6,853	5,258	1,595	385	385	0	0	167	10.2
123	79	44	0	0	0	0	0	9.3
1,179	882	297	67	21	0	46	144	10.2

Table 51. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, number of past sentences, and source of prearrest income

Races and number of past sentences	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	None	Not reported
All races ¹	168,363	128,965	1,663	5,492	23,623	7,591	1,029
With past sentences	105,592	79,868	776	3,733	14,982	5,527	704
One	39,914	30,986	403	1,187	5,249	1,811	278
Two	28,686	22,363	168	977	3,515	1,516	148
Three	16,985	12,723	124	600	2,586	893	60
Four	9,282	6,554	20	503	1,561	557	86
Five or more	10,724	7,243	62	466	2,071	750	133
Without past sentences	62,771	49,097	887	1,759	8,641	2,063	325
White	86,693	66,017	781	2,163	13,644	3,557	531
With past sentences	55,097	41,295	397	1,582	8,847	2,572	403
One	19,786	15,171	132	489	3,194	718	82
Two	14,892	11,443	102	407	2,122	734	84
Three	8,643	6,660	102	232	1,323	266	60
Four	5,032	3,577	20	182	873	314	65
Five or more	6,744	4,445	41	272	1,334	540	112
Without past sentences	31,596	24,722	384	581	4,798	985	127
Black	78,147	60,335	822	3,246	9,487	3,782	476
With past sentences	47,932	36,713	319	2,088	5,765	2,747	301
One	19,473	15,372	231	635	1,968	1,071	195
Two	13,004	10,248	66	570	1,374	683	64
Three	7,727	5,618	22	368	1,137	581	0
Four	3,978	2,784	0	321	609	243	21
Five or more	3,751	2,691	0	194	677	168	21
Without sentences	30,215	23,622	503	1,158	3,722	1,035	176

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 52. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, past incarceration record, and source of prearrest income

Race and past incarceration record	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	None	Not reported
All races ¹	168,363	128,965	1,663	5,492	23,623	7,591	1,029
County or local jail only	21,153	15,866	145	936	2,873	1,148	185
One time	20,864	15,719	145	915	2,791	1,108	185
Two or more times	289	147	0	21	82	40	0
Federal or state prison only	27,222	21,438	302	649	3,486	1,192	155
One time	25,429	19,903	302	605	3,316	1,148	155
Two or more times	1,793	1,535	0	44	170	45	0
Both jail and prison	56,946	42,356	329	2,149	8,581	3,187	344
Two times	30,616	23,571	185	986	4,236	1,514	125
Three or more times	26,331	18,786	145	1,163	4,346	1,673	219
Not reported whether jail or prison	270	208	0	0	42	0	21
No past sentences	62,296	48,830	866	1,759	8,517	2,044	280
Never sentenced	475	267	20	0	123	19	45
White	86,693	66,017	731	2,163	13,644	3,557	531
County or local jail only	10,865	8,125	22	387	1,811	438	81
One time	10,679	8,040	22	367	1,749	419	81
Two or more times	186	85	0	21	61	19	0
Federal or state prison only	13,722	10,618	132	226	2,155	571	20
One time	12,457	9,545	132	205	2,029	526	20
Two or more times	1,265	1,073	0	21	126	45	0
Both jail and prison	30,387	22,471	244	969	4,860	1,563	281
Two times	15,717	12,098	119	407	2,342	647	104
Three or more times	14,670	10,373	124	562	2,518	917	177
Not reported whether jail or prison	123	82	0	0	21	0	21
No past sentences	31,310	24,539	364	581	4,756	965	105
Never sentenced	286	182	20	0	41	19	22
Black	78,147	60,335	822	3,246	9,487	3,782	476
County or local jail only	9,860	7,394	103	549	1,022	688	104
One time	9,796	7,371	103	549	1,002	667	104
Two or more times	64	23	0	0	20	21	0
Federal or state prison only	13,081	10,529	150	360	1,286	622	134
One time	12,575	10,089	150	337	1,242	622	134
Two or more times	507	440	0	23	44	0	0
Both jail and prison	24,908	18,707	65	1,180	3,457	1,437	63
Two times	14,013	10,789	65	579	1,792	768	21
Three or more times	10,895	7,919	0	601	1,665	669	42
Not reported whether jail or prison	82	82	0	0	0	0	0
No past sentences	30,066	23,537	503	1,158	3,680	1,035	153
Never sentenced	149	85	0	0	42	0	22

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 53. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, and source of prearrest income

Race and occupation	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	None	Not reported
All races ¹	168,363	128,965	1,663	5,492	23,623	7,591	1,029
White collar	25,172	18,108	332	928	5,043	697	63
Professional and managerial	14,341	10,591	144	383	2,884	297	43
Sales and clerical	10,830	7,517	189	545	2,159	400	21
Blue collar	116,633	92,995	894	3,341	14,027	5,038	340
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	32,901	207	704	4,226	1,089	218
Operatives except transport	33,511	25,844	293	1,088	4,235	2,031	20
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	12,256	102	317	1,315	580	19
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	21,994	292	1,232	4,250	1,338	82
Farm	4,416	3,490	20	166	443	298	0
Farmers and farm managers	389	195	0	0	169	25	0
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	3,295	20	166	274	272	0
Service	17,670	12,002	358	778	3,277	1,214	43
Service workers	17,361	11,857	316	736	3,237	1,172	43
Domestics	309	144	42	42	39	42	0
Other and not reported	4,471	2,371	59	260	834	345	583
White	86,693	66,017	781	2,163	13,644	3,557	531
White collar	14,589	10,719	186	342	2,943	378	21
Professional and managerial	9,351	7,034	122	195	1,851	149	0
Sales and clerical	5,238	3,685	64	147	1,092	229	21
Blue collar	60,561	47,862	433	1,302	8,229	2,529	207
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	20,531	143	275	3,016	675	149
Operatives except transport	16,705	12,737	102	448	2,460	938	20
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	5,971	0	145	789	246	19
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	8,623	188	434	1,963	671	19
Farm	2,671	1,997	20	127	358	168	0
Farmers and farm managers	346	195	0	0	126	25	0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	1,803	20	127	232	143	0
Service	6,568	4,196	142	263	1,572	374	21
Service workers	6,487	4,154	123	263	1,572	355	21
Domestics	80	41	19	0	0	20	0
Other and not reported	2,304	1,243	0	129	542	108	283
Black	78,147	60,335	822	3,246	9,487	3,782	476
White collar	10,277	7,164	127	586	2,038	319	43
Professional and managerial	4,764	3,392	22	189	971	148	43
Sales and clerical	5,513	3,772	105	397	1,067	171	0
Blue collar	53,507	43,153	461	1,976	5,445	2,339	133
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	11,711	64	387	1,107	414	70
Operatives except transport	16,179	12,564	191	640	1,712	1,071	0
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	6,115	102	172	442	334	0
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	12,762	104	777	2,184	520	63
Farm	1,577	1,343	0	39	65	130	0
Farmers and farm managers	43	0	0	0	43	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	1,343	0	39	22	130	0
Service	10,745	7,568	196	514	1,646	798	22
Service workers	10,516	7,464	173	472	1,607	776	22
Domestics	229	103	22	42	39	22	0
Other and not reported	2,042	1,107	39	131	292	195	278

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 54. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, offense, and source of prearrest income

Race and most serious offense	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	None	Not reported
All races ¹	164,776	126,650	1,621	5,290	22,806	7,469	940
Violent offenses	84,368	66,430	827	2,471	10,361	3,787	492
Murder or attempted murder	21,972	18,248	243	377	2,437	607	60
Manslaughter	7,344	5,944	164	289	746	163	40
Rape	8,316	7,111	20	59	744	236	46
Robbery	35,961	26,559	314	1,367	5,221	2,278	221
Assault	8,214	6,299	86	338	967	422	104
Other	2,658	2,269	0	41	246	81	21
Property offenses	54,789	41,424	540	1,560	8,130	2,812	323
Burglary	29,739	22,500	186	723	4,404	1,734	191
Larceny or auto theft	14,438	10,612	231	396	2,315	842	43
Other	10,612	8,312	123	441	1,410	236	89
Drug or public order offenses	25,619	18,797	254	1,259	4,315	869	125
Drug	16,874	12,047	87	860	3,306	489	85
Public order	8,745	6,750	167	399	1,009	380	40
White	84,184	64,403	739	2,005	13,097	3,456	484
Violent offenses	35,001	27,643	323	619	4,701	1,504	210
Murder or attempted murder	9,598	7,956	140	85	1,193	205	19
Manslaughter	2,730	2,203	59	57	312	80	19
Rape	3,690	3,193	0	40	348	84	25
Robbery	13,111	9,633	82	266	2,135	908	86
Assault	3,935	3,053	43	148	485	146	60
Other	1,936	1,606	0	22	227	81	0
Property offenses	33,661	25,465	249	868	5,445	1,424	210
Burglary	18,049	13,509	61	398	3,142	771	169
Larceny or auto theft	8,371	6,134	128	204	1,399	506	0
Other	7,242	5,822	61	266	905	147	41
Drug or public order offenses	15,522	11,295	167	518	2,950	528	64
Drug	9,955	6,959	43	268	2,284	338	64
Public order	5,567	4,335	125	251	666	190	0
Black	77,172	59,697	822	3,201	9,257	3,761	434
Violent offenses	47,478	37,365	445	1,788	5,401	2,198	281
Murder or attempted murder	11,895	9,935	63	292	1,183	381	41
Manslaughter	4,478	3,641	106	232	396	83	21
Rape	4,384	3,797	20	19	376	152	21
Robbery	22,229	16,513	212	1,038	3,003	1,328	134
Assault	3,851	2,896	44	189	425	253	44
Other	640	582	0	19	19	0	21
Property offenses	20,079	15,204	291	692	2,558	1,244	91
Burglary	11,177	8,687	125	325	1,179	839	22
Larceny or auto theft	5,705	4,158	103	192	895	336	21
Other	3,197	2,359	62	175	484	69	48
Drug or public order offenses	9,615	7,128	87	721	1,298	319	62
Drug	6,729	4,939	44	572	1,000	152	22
Public order	2,885	2,188	43	149	298	168	40

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 55. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, and source of prearrest income

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	None	Not reported
All races ¹	164,776	126,650	1,621	5,290	22,806	7,469	940
None or kindergarten	1,104	955	20	0	129	0	0
Elementary	50,465	39,460	602	1,973	5,527	2,652	251
1-4	6,512	5,455	105	230	554	145	22
5-7	22,105	17,787	349	634	2,022	1,229	84
8	21,848	16,218	148	1,109	2,952	1,277	145
High school	100,819	76,961	873	3,238	14,751	4,538	458
1-3	67,535	51,079	624	2,258	9,787	3,583	204
4	33,284	25,882	249	980	4,964	955	254
College	10,243	7,635	104	58	2,104	235	107
1-3	8,907	6,698	61	39	1,810	193	107
4	775	596	24	0	133	20	0
5 or more	561	341	19	19	161	22	0
Not reported	2,145	1,639	21	21	294	44	125
Median grade	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.7	9.9	11.3
White	84,184	64,403	739	2,005	13,097	3,456	484
None or kindergarten	431	388	0	0	42	0	0
Elementary	26,865	20,814	312	928	3,320	1,346	144
1-4	2,892	2,390	21	144	256	81	0
5-7	12,160	9,764	183	295	1,155	722	41
8	11,813	8,661	108	489	1,909	544	102
High school	48,927	37,233	322	1,017	8,139	1,938	278
1-3	30,019	22,684	244	596	5,015	1,392	88
4	18,908	14,549	79	420	3,125	546	189
College	7,068	5,263	84	40	1,471	148	63
1-3	5,989	4,542	41	21	1,217	106	63
4	667	489	24	0	133	20	0
5 or more	412	232	19	19	121	22	0
Not reported	894	706	21	21	124	23	0
Median grade	10.4	10.4	9.6	9.3	10.9	9.8	12.1
Black	77,172	59,697	822	3,201	9,257	3,761	434
None or kindergarten	634	548	0	0	86	0	0
Elementary	22,497	17,817	271	1,023	2,038	1,242	107
1-4	3,428	2,895	84	85	298	43	22
5-7	9,542	7,725	147	339	824	455	43
8	9,527	7,197	40	599	916	733	42
High school	49,952	38,257	531	2,159	6,413	2,411	180
1-3	36,346	27,486	361	1,661	4,674	2,048	116
4	13,607	10,771	170	498	1,739	363	65
College	2,987	2,225	20	19	614	87	22
1-3	2,790	2,049	20	19	593	87	22
4	87	87	0	0	0	0	0
5 or more	110	89	0	0	21	0	0
Not reported	1,102	850	0	0	105	21	125
Median grade	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.6	9.9	10.2

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 56. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, number of dependents, and source of prearrest income

Race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	Not reported
All races ¹	160,772	128,965	1,663	5,492	23,623	1,029
Self-supporting	145,775	122,987	1,312	2,452	18,687	336
No dependents	57,793	46,677	728	1,098	9,189	101
One	23,968	19,914	294	506	3,188	66
Two	24,131	21,095	104	346	2,500	87
Three	17,711	15,532	85	332	1,721	41
Four-six	18,133	16,196	82	127	1,688	42
Seven or more	4,039	3,573	19	44	402	0
Not self-supporting	13,731	5,539	351	2,974	4,825	42
Not reported	1,266	439	0	66	111	650
White	83,136	66,017	781	2,163	13,644	531
Self-supporting	75,507	62,795	576	900	11,027	209
No dependents	31,762	25,661	370	352	5,299	80
One	11,977	9,467	148	211	2,130	22
Two	12,871	11,170	20	174	1,462	45
Three	8,467	7,404	0	98	945	20
Four-six	8,568	7,469	38	66	955	42
Seven or more	1,861	1,625	0	0	236	0
Not self-supporting	6,987	2,927	205	1,263	2,571	21
Not reported	642	294	0	0	47	301
Black	74,366	60,335	822	3,246	9,487	476
Self-supporting	67,375	57,770	677	1,531	7,270	128
No dependents	24,660	19,851	338	725	3,726	21
One	11,590	10,169	127	295	955	44
Two	10,814	9,500	84	172	1,017	42
Three	8,963	7,867	85	234	755	21
Four-six	9,276	8,520	44	61	651	0
Seven or more	2,072	1,862	0	44	166	0
Not self-supporting	6,389	2,420	145	1,650	2,153	22
Not reported	601	145	0	66	64	327

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 57. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, prearrest annual income, and source of prearrest income

Race and prearrest income	Total	Wages or salary	Social security	Welfare	Other	Not reported
All races¹	160,772	128,965	1,663	5,492	23,623	1,029
Less than \$1,000	17,903	11,894	420	1,390	4,179	21
\$1,000 - \$1,999	14,513	10,797	224	1,271	2,200	21
\$2,000 - \$2,999	14,810	12,052	267	1,116	1,333	42
\$3,000 - \$3,999	15,949	13,647	169	488	1,600	46
\$4,000 - \$4,999	15,822	14,097	249	216	1,261	0
\$5,000 - \$5,999	14,587	13,025	61	148	1,292	61
\$6,000 - \$7,499	15,326	13,929	62	106	1,206	23
\$7,500 - \$9,999	14,526	12,865	41	85	1,513	22
\$10,000 - \$24,999	18,927	14,786	43	146	3,886	65
\$25,000 or more	3,978	1,752	0	21	2,146	60
Not known	12,594	9,241	105	420	2,697	132
Not reported	1,836	879	22	87	309	538
White	83,136	66,017	781	2,163	13,644	531
Less than \$1,000	8,440	5,371	144	610	2,294	21
\$1,000 - \$1,999	6,832	4,987	102	511	1,211	21
\$2,000 - \$2,999	6,570	5,415	162	346	627	21
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,846	6,558	38	209	1,016	25
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,882	6,911	166	107	698	0
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,215	6,552	41	21	562	39
\$6,000 - \$7,499	8,045	7,196	0	21	828	0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8,133	7,125	0	43	944	22
\$10,000 - \$24,999	12,873	10,199	43	104	2,524	0
\$25,000 or more	2,938	1,320	0	21	1,537	60
Not known	5,435	3,916	63	169	1,246	41
Not reported	928	467	22	0	157	282
Black	74,366	60,335	822	3,246	9,487	476
Less than \$1,000	9,091	6,253	276	780	1,782	0
\$1,000 - \$1,999	7,340	5,530	122	760	928	0
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7,963	6,421	85	769	666	21
\$3,000 - \$3,999	7,853	6,941	130	216	545	21
\$4,000 - \$4,999	7,630	6,916	63	108	542	0
\$5,000 - \$5,999	7,097	6,242	20	127	686	22
\$6,000 - \$7,499	6,877	6,390	42	85	336	23
\$7,500 - \$9,999	6,189	5,536	41	42	569	0
\$10,000 - \$24,999	5,665	4,280	0	42	1,300	43
\$25,000 or more	952	362	0	0	590	0
Not known	6,863	5,110	43	230	1,390	90
Not reported	847	351	0	87	152	257

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 58. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, prearrest annual income, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and pre-arrest income	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	160,772	92,792	16,401	74,826	1,565	65,307	2,673
Less than \$1,000	17,903	11,656	3,538	7,842	275	5,933	315
\$1,000-\$1,999	14,513	8,760	2,415	6,175	170	5,626	127
\$2,000-\$2,999	14,810	8,330	1,831	6,417	82	6,459	21
\$3,000-\$3,999	15,949	9,279	1,775	7,309	195	6,477	193
\$4,000-\$4,999	15,822	9,085	1,142	7,776	167	6,571	167
\$5,000-\$5,999	14,587	8,748	1,279	7,408	61	5,798	41
\$6,000-\$7,499	15,326	8,844	901	7,836	106	6,329	153
\$7,500-\$9,999	14,526	8,260	685	7,511	64	6,244	122
\$10,000-\$24,999	18,927	10,484	712	9,749	23	8,338	105
\$25,000 or more	3,978	1,766	124	1,619	22	2,213	0
Not known	12,594	7,239	1,978	4,861	399	5,026	329
Not reported	1,836	342	20	322	0	394	1,099
White	83,136	46,383	5,732	39,968	684	35,351	1,403
Less than \$1,000	8,440	5,034	1,061	3,866	107	3,157	250
\$1,000-\$1,999	6,832	3,972	876	3,054	42	2,840	20
\$2,000-\$2,999	6,570	3,452	638	2,772	41	3,119	0
\$3,000-\$3,999	7,846	4,359	560	3,687	112	3,382	106
\$4,000-\$4,999	7,882	4,588	374	4,173	41	3,213	81
\$5,000-\$5,999	7,215	4,084	462	3,602	21	3,111	20
\$6,000-\$7,499	8,045	4,528	295	4,149	84	3,455	62
\$7,500-\$9,999	8,133	4,553	336	4,197	21	3,501	79
\$10,000-\$24,999	12,873	7,351	304	7,024	23	5,458	64
\$25,000 or more	2,938	1,319	84	1,214	22	1,618	0
Not known	5,435	2,942	744	2,029	169	2,330	162
Not reported	928	201	0	201	0	167	560
Black	74,366	44,882	10,414	33,586	882	28,214	1,270
Less than \$1,000	9,091	6,394	2,413	3,814	168	2,631	65
\$1,000-\$1,999	7,340	4,595	1,519	2,947	128	2,637	107
\$2,000-\$2,999	7,963	4,734	1,173	3,520	41	3,208	21
\$3,000-\$3,999	7,853	4,816	1,173	3,560	83	2,949	88
\$4,000-\$4,999	7,630	4,370	748	3,496	126	3,174	86
\$5,000-\$5,999	7,097	4,498	796	3,662	40	2,578	21
\$6,000-\$7,499	6,877	4,078	561	3,495	22	2,707	92
\$7,500-\$9,999	6,189	3,642	350	3,249	43	2,504	43
\$10,000-\$24,999	5,665	3,024	408	2,617	0	2,600	41
\$25,000 or more	952	401	41	360	0	551	0
Not known	6,863	4,186	1,212	2,744	230	2,510	167
Not reported	847	141	20	121	0	166	539

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 59. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, number of past sentences, and prearrest annual income

Race and number of past sentence	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999
All races ¹	160,772	17,903	14,513	14,810	15,949	15,822
With past sentences	100,064	12,023	9,197	9,465	9,505	9,370
One	38,103	4,247	3,230	3,406	3,818	3,474
Two	27,170	3,363	2,545	2,524	2,633	2,734
Three	16,092	2,084	1,501	1,538	1,422	1,397
Four	8,725	1,136	820	1,228	826	784
Five or more	9,974	1,263	1,101	770	806	981
Without past sentences	60,708	5,811	5,316	5,345	6,444	6,452
White	83,136	8,440	6,832	6,570	7,846	7,882
With past sentences	52,525	5,924	4,552	4,463	5,119	4,394
One	19,069	1,740	1,423	1,691	1,937	1,517
Two	14,158	1,664	1,199	1,311	1,368	1,158
Three	8,377	1,013	755	710	819	763
Four	4,717	608	418	449	552	379
Five or more	6,204	700	758	303	444	578
Without past sentences	30,611	2,516	2,279	2,107	2,728	3,488
Black	74,366	9,091	7,340	7,963	7,853	7,630
With past sentences	45,185	5,896	4,362	4,810	4,159	4,770
One	18,401	2,484	1,726	1,607	1,778	1,916
Two	12,321	1,591	1,232	1,171	1,202	1,515
Three	7,145	1,012	726	828	581	573
Four	3,735	466	402	760	255	382
Five or more	3,582	343	276	445	343	383
Without past sentences	29,180	3,194	2,977	3,153	3,694	2,860

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$7,499	\$7,500- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
14,587	15,326	14,526	18,927	3,978	12,594	1,836
9,228	9,323	8,552	11,082	2,751	8,283	1,214
3,678	3,648	3,693	4,282	1,025	3,112	489
2,439	2,484	2,222	2,970	635	2,182	439
1,734	1,621	1,406	1,673	385	1,249	84
499	680	649	914	278	842	70
877	890	582	1,244	427	899	133
5,359	6,003	5,974	7,844	1,227	4,311	622
7,215	8,045	8,133	12,873	2,938	5,435	928
4,782	5,150	4,792	7,109	2,002	3,629	608
1,773	1,995	2,112	2,762	689	1,281	150
1,333	1,376	1,202	1,861	504	946	235
847	755	745	1,119	277	514	62
228	450	367	641	149	429	48
601	575	365	725	384	459	113
2,433	2,894	3,341	5,763	936	1,806	320
7,097	6,877	6,189	5,665	952	6,863	847
4,279	3,853	3,576	3,692	679	4,522	586
1,862	1,572	1,540	1,432	337	1,809	339
1,084	1,018	962	1,064	105	1,193	184
823	739	595	467	66	713	22
251	208	262	230	129	366	22
259	316	217	500	43	440	19
2,818	3,024	2,612	1,973	273	2,341	261

Table 60. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, prearrest occupation, and prearrest annual income

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Less	\$1,000-	\$2,000-	\$3,000-	\$4,000-
		than \$1,000	\$1,999	\$2,999	\$3,999	\$4,999
All races ¹	160,772	17,903	14,513	14,810	15,949	15,822
White collar	24,475	2,149	1,639	1,302	1,979	2,032
Professional and managerial	14,045	741	687	427	1,091	1,096
Sales and clerical	10,430	1,409	952	875	888	936
Blue collar	111,596	11,531	9,822	10,473	11,387	11,583
Craftsmen and kindred	38,256	2,762	2,733	2,747	3,179	4,200
Operatives except transport	31,480	3,761	2,894	3,052	3,535	3,385
Transport equipment operatives	14,009	976	1,202	1,194	1,316	1,714
Nonfarm laborers	27,851	4,032	2,994	3,480	3,358	2,283
Farm	4,119	829	699	401	519	461
Farmers and farm managers	364	0	87	0	66	20
Farm laborers and foremen	3,755	829	613	401	453	441
Service	16,457	2,854	1,904	2,221	1,783	1,502
Service workers	16,189	2,812	1,860	2,162	1,763	1,480
Domestics	267	42	44	59	20	22
Other and not reported	4,126	541	449	414	281	244
White	83,136	8,440	6,832	6,570	7,846	7,882
White collar	14,211	945	772	515	930	1,123
Professional and managerial	9,202	377	265	194	597	673
Sales and clerical	5,009	568	507	321	333	450
Blue collar	58,032	5,766	4,777	4,901	5,751	5,862
Craftsmen and kindred	24,114	1,543	1,754	1,529	2,075	2,679
Operatives except transport	15,767	1,897	1,337	1,547	1,928	1,617
Transport equipment operatives	6,924	530	526	494	474	730
Nonfarm laborers	11,226	1,797	1,160	1,331	1,273	836
Farm	2,503	552	399	166	286	294
Farmers and farm managers	321	0	65	0	66	20
Farm laborers and foremen	2,182	552	335	166	220	273
Service	6,193	930	680	803	640	484
Service workers	6,133	930	658	783	640	484
Domestics	61	0	22	19	0	0
Other and not reported	2,196	247	204	186	241	119
Black	74,366	9,091	7,340	7,963	7,853	7,630
White collar	9,958	1,205	866	787	1,007	909
Professional and managerial	4,616	364	422	233	473	423
Sales and clerical	5,342	840	444	554	534	486
Blue collar	51,168	5,558	4,836	5,335	5,450	5,430
Craftsmen and kindred	13,338	1,180	978	1,175	1,020	1,460
Operatives except transport	15,108	1,823	1,474	1,465	1,569	1,687
Transport equipment operatives	6,831	426	616	656	842	918
Nonfarm laborers	15,891	2,129	1,767	2,039	2,019	1,365
Farm	1,447	213	235	235	233	167
Farmers and farm managers	43	0	22	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,404	213	213	235	233	167
Service	9,946	1,822	1,178	1,398	1,122	998
Service workers	9,739	1,780	1,156	1,358	1,102	976
Domestics	207	42	22	40	20	22
Other and not reported	1,847	293	225	208	40	125

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$7,499	\$7,500- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
14,587	15,326	14,526	18,927	3,978	12,594	1,836
1,810	2,119	2,967	5,170	1,476	1,661	171
887	1,320	1,903	3,656	1,243	864	129
923	798	1,063	1,514	232	797	42
11,121	11,712	10,458	11,777	1,825	8,958	948
3,772	4,749	4,707	5,523	775	2,789	320
3,363	3,121	2,668	2,615	350	2,563	172
1,503	1,723	1,333	1,582	314	1,006	146
2,483	2,118	1,750	2,058	386	2,600	310
274	149	167	187	40	369	19
42	22	0	63	23	22	19
232	126	167	123	23	347	0
1,179	1,094	759	1,277	446	1,349	90
1,157	1,094	759	1,277	427	1,309	90
22	0	0	0	19	40	0
204	253	175	516	185	256	608
7,215	8,045	8,133	12,873	2,938	5,435	928
1,009	1,202	1,853	3,940	1,138	674	110
555	808	1,265	2,903	1,011	465	89
454	394	588	1,036	127	209	21
5,412	6,175	5,901	7,858	1,226	3,894	507
2,082	3,053	3,218	3,861	627	1,416	277
1,629	1,272	1,350	1,820	207	1,100	64
705	935	642	1,160	246	440	42
997	915	691	1,019	146	938	123
127	108	82	187	46	239	19
21	22	0	63	23	22	19
106	86	82	123	23	217	0
525	455	249	568	364	497	0
525	455	249	568	364	477	0
0	0	0	0	0	20	0
142	105	48	319	164	130	292
7,097	6,877	6,189	5,665	952	6,863	847
781	792	1,094	1,188	319	987	21
332	407	638	711	213	399	0
450	384	457	479	106	588	21
5,515	5,279	4,392	3,592	530	4,810	441
1,562	1,611	1,426	1,467	126	1,289	42
1,669	1,740	1,256	795	143	1,378	108
798	765	691	402	68	544	104
1,486	1,162	1,019	928	192	1,598	187
107	41	85	0	0	130	0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0
86	41	85	0	0	130	0
632	617	490	708	82	830	69
611	617	490	708	62	809	69
22	0	0	0	19	20	0
62	147	128	175	21	106	316

Table 61. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, age at admission, and prearrest annual income

Race and age at admission	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999
All races ¹	157,307	17,673	14,179	14,538	15,584	15,572
Under 20	23,460	6,544	3,185	2,869	2,183	1,900
20	11,961	1,713	1,116	1,373	1,325	1,115
21	10,737	1,305	1,386	1,171	1,228	1,097
22	11,264	1,153	977	1,183	1,235	1,253
23	10,373	812	954	1,260	1,064	1,099
24	8,454	652	930	566	1,044	795
25	8,519	785	594	818	1,152	872
26	6,548	539	533	674	532	705
27	6,014	588	569	321	580	655
28	5,117	298	464	366	391	504
29	5,552	288	428	411	584	738
30-34	17,931	1,282	1,118	1,141	1,373	1,678
35-39	11,411	655	609	740	1,075	1,123
40-44	7,381	378	440	498	589	549
45 and over	10,495	548	770	1,042	1,100	1,405
Not reported	1,091	133	107	104	130	85
White	80,728	8,272	6,581	6,382	7,612	7,795
Under 20	11,681	2,862	1,376	1,312	1,054	1,066
20	5,772	747	461	593	697	521
21	5,457	530	685	469	663	579
22	5,369	406	354	516	514	595
23	5,069	297	446	623	468	511
24	4,165	252	410	189	549	322
25	4,456	280	383	387	540	323
26	3,089	244	213	292	229	311
27	3,350	351	296	84	218	304
28	2,570	193	231	147	131	270
29	3,023	111	189	157	311	421
30-34	9,809	720	520	547	761	872
35-39	6,473	501	325	320	690	487
40-44	4,065	269	146	191	250	360
45 and over	6,158	441	501	536	429	812
Not reported	523	69	43	18	109	42
Black	73,411	9,049	7,297	7,880	7,744	7,487
Under 20	12,367	3,583	1,789	1,496	1,089	793
20	6,026	927	655	780	608	574
21	4,984	754	681	681	524	453
22	5,752	706	604	667	721	638
23	5,068	495	461	637	596	588
24	4,123	400	477	377	476	474
25	4,164	481	211	408	612	529
26	3,331	271	320	361	260	375
27	2,537	216	273	236	361	350
28	2,381	86	232	199	260	234
29	2,422	177	195	253	252	275
30-34	7,735	519	578	550	612	764
35-39	4,634	154	238	378	342	636
40-44	3,169	109	271	286	339	189
45 and over	4,171	108	269	433	671	572
Not reported	547	64	43	86	21	43

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$7,499	\$7,500- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
14,253	14,988	14,172	18,436	3,772	12,435	1,704
1,294	1,183	827	1,463	446	2,331	234
1,319	959	788	797	227	1,060	168
845	888	676	1,034	205	841	62
1,152	1,174	904	962	356	779	134
1,253	1,124	874	968	297	627	42
927	924	996	760	236	559	64
934	882	776	755	257	590	104
568	383	832	804	164	590	23
474	539	616	1,018	149	442	65
541	585	573	747	127	484	39
447	585	490	839	126	547	67
1,731	2,054	2,360	3,077	495	1,386	237
1,254	1,202	1,301	2,166	229	885	173
682	980	1,027	1,484	225	485	43
753	1,266	1,072	1,522	213	724	81
80	61	60	41	20	104	166
6,946	7,797	7,887	12,487	2,794	5,316	860
622	647	445	847	357	960	130
705	488	392	525	165	417	61
300	525	434	775	163	293	41
567	728	414	671	226	356	22
654	443	580	646	170	212	21
566	492	497	460	169	197	64
259	496	487	438	171	331	62
254	199	562	488	104	168	23
390	236	365	783	89	190	44
201	227	358	520	85	187	19
203	346	276	628	105	229	46
866	1,087	1,108	2,102	387	664	173
588	688	779	1,409	186	412	89
337	433	579	1,000	185	271	43
396	699	551	1,150	213	407	21
38	61	60	41	20	22	0
7,033	6,787	6,080	5,560	890	6,822	783
653	493	383	594	62	1,330	104
571	471	375	253	62	643	107
523	363	203	210	42	528	22
585	404	490	293	130	403	112
561	659	275	295	127	354	22
339	433	479	258	67	344	0
652	342	289	295	86	237	21
313	384	270	316	60	401	0
63	259	252	194	60	252	21
340	316	215	164	42	273	20
244	238	215	211	21	318	22
801	921	1,230	931	65	721	43
665	430	503	712	43	450	83
324	546	425	463	22	193	0
356	527	478	372	0	295	40
42	0	0	0	0	82	166

Table 62. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, marital status at admission, and prearrest annual income

Marital status at admission	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$7,499	\$7,500-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
All races¹	157,307	17,673	14,179	14,538	15,584	15,572	14,253	14,988	14,172	18,436	3,772	12,433	1,704
Married	51,616	2,759	3,023	3,755	4,592	5,763	5,683	6,126	6,375	8,561	1,349	3,294	337
Widowed	4,450	151	211	510	457	546	482	497	501	749	98	229	19
Divorced	16,760	1,193	1,263	1,048	1,645	1,580	1,435	1,906	1,809	2,911	611	1,124	235
Separated	11,261	662	1,038	926	1,186	1,190	1,011	1,211	1,367	1,282	296	1,048	45
Never married	72,094	12,821	8,520	8,150	7,641	6,297	5,578	5,207	3,990	4,890	1,399	6,680	920
Not reported	1,125	87	125	149	63	197	64	41	128	43	19	61	143
White	80,728	8,272	6,581	6,382	7,612	7,795	6,946	7,797	7,887	12,487	2,794	5,316	860
Married	28,993	1,449	1,531	1,820	2,360	3,134	2,857	3,480	3,653	5,860	982	1,640	230
Widowed	2,407	151	103	197	145	316	296	223	296	458	79	143	0
Divorced	13,140	1,041	938	682	1,354	1,057	1,038	1,414	1,528	2,491	549	854	194
Separated	4,890	252	530	352	444	499	457	460	587	648	273	343	45
Never married	31,016	5,379	3,459	3,291	3,287	2,742	2,276	2,220	1,715	3,031	910	2,336	368
Not reported	282	0	21	39	22	46	22	0	108	0	0	0	23
Black	73,411	9,049	7,297	7,880	7,744	7,487	7,033	6,787	6,080	5,559	890	6,822	783
Married	21,617	1,226	1,447	1,872	2,152	2,547	2,679	2,501	2,643	2,484	367	1,591	107
Widowed	1,897	0	88	313	312	230	187	230	186	270	0	62	19
Divorced	3,387	129	307	342	270	523	397	429	258	379	62	270	21
Separated	6,204	409	507	574	742	649	554	731	760	614	0	664	0
Never married	39,551	7,220	4,866	4,692	4,228	3,410	3,174	2,854	2,212	1,769	442	4,174	511
Not reported	755	64	83	88	41	128	41	41	20	43	19	61	125

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 63. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, and prearrest annual income

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999
All races ¹	157,307	17,673	14,179	14,538	15,584	15,572
None or kindergarten	1,104	149	83	186	104	164
Elementary	47,813	6,423	4,926	4,497	4,870	4,953
1-4	6,366	704	717	681	558	640
5-7	20,876	2,651	2,077	1,838	2,263	2,284
8	20,571	3,068	2,132	1,978	2,050	2,029
High school	96,281	10,430	8,689	9,025	9,657	9,621
1-3	63,953	7,913	6,324	6,283	6,042	6,583
4	32,328	2,517	2,366	2,743	3,614	3,038
College	10,008	428	335	602	721	643
1-3	8,715	388	312	555	663	581
4	754	0	23	24	0	19
5 or more	539	40	0	23	58	42
Not reported	2,101	244	146	227	231	191
Median grade	10.3	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.2
White	80,728	8,272	6,581	6,382	7,612	7,795
None or kindergarten	431	83	61	102	20	41
Elementary	25,519	3,416	2,570	2,116	2,510	2,702
1-4	2,811	380	356	304	195	315
5-7	11,439	1,539	1,187	780	1,269	1,213
8	11,269	1,498	1,027	1,032	1,047	1,174
High school	46,988	4,248	3,694	3,728	4,554	4,512
1-3	28,627	2,880	2,366	2,557	2,616	3,019
4	18,361	1,369	1,327	1,171	1,938	1,493
College	6,920	385	215	373	421	497
1-3	5,883	366	192	326	363	436
4	647	0	23	24	0	19
5 or more	390	19	0	23	58	42
Not reported	871	138	42	62	107	43
Median grade	10.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.1
Black	73,411	9,049	7,297	7,880	7,744	7,487
None or kindergarten	634	65	22	85	84	103
Elementary	21,255	2,837	2,290	2,273	2,280	2,146
1-4	3,385	303	339	335	363	325
5-7	9,077	1,051	890	1,035	975	1,006
8	8,794	1,484	1,061	903	941	815
High school	47,541	6,042	4,803	5,128	4,977	4,945
1-3	34,298	4,914	3,854	3,575	3,342	3,482
4	13,243	1,127	950	1,552	1,635	1,463
College	2,900	42	121	229	300	146
1-3	2,703	21	121	229	300	146
4	87	0	0	0	0	0
5 or more	110	21	0	0	0	0
Not reported	1,080	63	61	165	104	147
Median grade	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.2

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$7,499	\$7,500- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
14,253	14,988	14,172	18,436	3,772	12,435	1,704
104	64	84	39	0	127	0
4,428	4,236	3,539	3,866	565	5,049	459
530	547	536	487	40	823	103
1,946	2,185	1,806	1,477	185	2,058	105
1,952	1,503	1,197	1,903	340	2,168	252
8,918	9,456	9,284	11,203	2,296	6,758	943
6,062	5,841	5,420	6,528	1,374	5,017	565
2,856	3,615	3,864	4,676	922	1,741	378
656	976	1,121	3,181	910	259	176
636	893	1,034	2,621	641	234	157
0	83	20	433	127	24	0
20	0	66	127	143	0	20
147	256	144	146	0	243	125
10.2	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.9	9.6	10.8
6,946	7,797	7,887	12,487	2,794	5,316	860
20	44	20	39	0	0	0
2,281	2,325	1,862	2,677	421	2,364	274
170	236	242	255	19	317	22
1,070	1,195	917	1,050	144	1,035	42
1,041	893	703	1,373	258	1,012	210
4,181	4,710	5,243	7,312	1,653	2,698	456
2,749	2,619	2,943	3,887	880	1,867	246
1,433	2,091	2,300	3,424	774	831	209
359	609	659	2,396	719	154	131
339	548	595	1,924	534	129	131
0	61	20	391	83	24	0
20	0	44	81	102	0	0
104	109	103	62	0	100	0
10.2	10.7	11.0	11.7	12.1	9.4	10.9
7,033	6,787	6,080	5,560	890	6,822	783
84	21	63	0	0	108	0
2,083	1,742	1,618	1,128	123	2,550	185
360	270	294	233	20	462	81
344	949	849	427	21	977	62
889	524	475	467	82	1,111	42
4,572	4,572	3,919	3,626	595	3,918	446
3,212	3,117	2,418	2,529	447	3,110	298
1,360	1,455	1,501	1,097	148	808	148
252	326	440	742	172	105	26
252	304	417	675	107	105	26
0	22	0	21	44	0	0
0	0	23	46	21	0	0
43	126	41	63	0	143	125
10.2	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.2	9.7	10.4

Table 64. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, offense, and prearrest annual income

Race and offense	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-\$1,999	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999
All races ¹	157,307	17,673	14,179	14,538	15,584	15,572
Violent offenses	80,580	8,490	6,992	7,039	8,041	7,863
Murder or attempted murder	21,365	2,215	1,616	1,627	2,093	2,195
Manslaughter	7,184	552	521	525	842	851
Rape	7,980	702	685	915	710	737
Robbery	33,683	4,091	3,004	3,257	3,183	3,163
Assault	7,793	786	905	634	942	604
Other	2,576	144	263	80	272	313
Property offenses	51,976	6,924	5,115	5,054	5,280	5,067
Burglary	28,004	4,004	3,145	2,650	2,818	2,643
Larceny or auto theft	13,597	1,972	1,122	1,259	1,374	1,425
Other	10,376	948	849	1,145	1,088	1,000
Drug or public order offenses	24,750	2,258	2,071	2,445	2,263	2,641
Drug	16,385	1,259	1,372	1,768	1,499	1,725
Public order	8,365	1,000	699	677	765	916
White	80,728	8,272	6,581	6,382	7,612	7,795
Violent offenses	33,497	2,929	2,421	2,262	3,023	3,273
Murder or attempted murder	9,394	746	702	603	867	1,030
Manslaughter	2,651	150	162	81	207	312
Rape	3,606	285	226	293	339	242
Robbery	12,202	1,303	798	971	938	1,119
Assault	3,789	340	352	274	489	298
Other	1,855	104	181	40	184	273
Property offenses	32,238	3,894	2,792	2,771	3,120	3,011
Burglary	17,278	2,095	1,619	1,480	1,592	1,632
Larceny or auto theft	7,865	1,137	687	609	757	700
Other	7,095	662	486	682	770	679
Drug or public order offenses	14,994	1,449	1,367	1,349	1,470	1,511
Drug	9,617	772	887	909	985	940
Public order	5,377	677	480	440	484	571
Black	73,411	9,049	7,297	7,880	7,744	7,487
Violent offenses	45,280	5,358	4,447	4,565	4,835	4,363
Murder or attempted murder	11,514	1,407	914	959	1,226	1,104
Manslaughter	4,395	402	340	444	616	518
Rape	4,232	395	437	603	331	494
Robbery	20,901	2,686	2,164	2,223	2,161	1,985
Assault	3,598	427	511	296	434	241
Other	640	40	82	40	67	21
Property offenses	18,835	2,925	2,192	2,219	2,338	2,016
Burglary	10,338	1,825	1,417	1,170	1,226	1,011
Larceny or auto theft	5,370	814	434	628	594	684
Other	3,128	286	341	421	317	321
Drug or public order offenses	9,296	766	658	1,096	772	1,108
Drug	6,578	487	485	859	513	785
Public order	2,718	279	173	236	258	323

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$7,499	\$7,500- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not known	Not reported
14,253	14,988	14,172	18,436	3,772	12,435	1,704
8,000	8,362	7,488	9,231	1,519	6,688	866
1,965	2,236	2,230	2,566	531	1,898	194
792	730	915	755	101	500	99
670	986	886	966	104	579	41
3,368	3,341	2,780	3,429	591	2,981	493
793	780	469	1,041	151	670	19
412	288	208	475	41	60	20
4,307	4,387	4,305	5,880	1,494	3,556	606
2,545	2,189	2,160	2,363	781	2,317	389
1,074	1,218	980	1,890	351	824	108
689	979	1,165	1,627	362	415	110
1,946	2,239	2,379	3,326	759	2,191	232
1,410	1,366	1,597	2,262	526	1,433	170
536	874	782	1,063	234	759	62
6,946	7,797	7,887	12,487	2,794	5,316	860
3,347	3,617	3,616	5,587	956	2,120	346
856	954	1,106	1,467	345	647	70
307	269	457	441	60	127	78
248	411	515	778	64	204	0
1,255	1,451	1,100	1,896	317	876	179
392	304	292	651	129	247	19
289	227	147	351	41	19	0
2,588	2,926	2,846	4,490	1,254	2,159	387
1,549	1,573	1,525	1,852	673	1,431	258
602	766	521	1,290	307	422	65
437	588	800	1,348	273	307	64
1,011	1,253	1,425	2,411	584	1,037	127
712	719	963	1,584	416	625	106
299	534	462	826	169	412	22
7,033	6,787	6,080	5,560	890	6,822	783
4,572	4,514	3,769	3,409	523	4,425	500
1,089	1,241	1,105	1,013	167	1,166	124
485	442	439	314	19	355	21
401	556	371	188	40	375	41
2,092	1,807	1,638	1,492	274	2,065	314
382	408	154	301	22	423	0
124	60	61	104	0	41	0
1,633	1,331	1,379	1,260	214	1,329	199
930	553	613	511	108	862	110
451	408	400	491	43	380	42
251	371	365	258	63	86	46
828	941	933	889	153	1,068	84
612	625	613	678	110	767	44
216	316	320	212	43	302	40

Table 65. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, number of past sentences, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and number of past sentences	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	168,363	97,349	17,729	77,909	1,711	68,281	2,733
With past sentences	105,592	58,351	11,918	45,445	989	45,567	1,674
One	39,914	23,612	4,614	18,728	269	15,456	846
Two	28,686	15,499	3,245	11,936	318	12,815	372
Three	16,985	8,970	1,891	6,889	190	7,869	146
Four	9,282	4,830	873	3,809	148	4,363	89
Five or more	10,724	5,440	1,295	4,082	63	5,063	220
Without past sentences	62,771	38,998	5,810	32,464	723	22,714	1,060
White	86,693	48,289	6,062	41,462	765	36,960	1,444
With past sentences	55,097	29,169	4,316	24,383	470	25,021	907
One	19,786	10,878	1,391	9,382	104	8,577	332
Two	14,892	7,600	1,101	6,301	198	7,045	247
Three	8,643	4,640	756	3,844	41	3,901	102
Four	5,032	2,694	341	2,268	85	2,290	48
Five or more	6,744	3,358	727	2,588	42	3,208	178
Without past sentences	31,596	19,120	1,746	17,080	295	11,939	537
Black	78,147	47,389	11,330	35,112	947	29,488	1,270
With past sentences	47,932	28,010	7,329	20,162	519	19,175	747
One	19,473	12,399	3,142	9,092	165	6,560	515
Two	13,004	7,485	2,061	5,305	120	5,413	106
Three	7,727	4,157	1,090	2,917	150	3,526	44
Four	3,978	2,008	532	1,413	64	1,928	41
Five or more	3,751	1,961	505	1,435	21	1,748	42
Without past sentences	30,215	19,378	4,001	14,950	428	10,313	523

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 66. Inmates with prearrest employment, by race, prearrest occupation, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and pre-arrest occupation	Total	Living with family				Not known	Not living with family	Not reported
		Total	Family on welfare	Family not on welfare	Family			
All races ¹	168,363	97,349	17,729	77,909	1,711	68,281	2,733	
White collar	25,172	13,547	2,096	11,211	240	11,332	293	
Professional and managerial	14,341	7,631	824	6,675	131	6,541	170	
Sales and clerical	10,830	5,916	1,272	4,536	109	4,791	123	
Blue collar	116,633	68,558	11,926	55,522	1,110	46,533	1,543	
Craftsmen and kindred	39,345	21,706	3,042	18,311	353	17,180	459	
Operatives except transport	33,511	20,511	3,742	16,287	482	12,596	404	
Transport equipment operatives	14,589	8,762	1,271	7,450	41	5,650	177	
Nonfarm laborers	29,189	17,578	3,871	13,473	235	11,108	503	
Farm	4,416	2,828	680	2,060	88	1,566	22	
Farmers and farm managers	389	237	45	169	23	152	0	
Farm laborers and foremen	4,027	2,591	635	1,891	64	1,414	22	
Service	17,670	10,307	2,567	7,528	212	7,086	277	
Service workers	17,361	10,121	2,548	7,361	212	6,983	257	
Domestics	309	186	19	167	0	103	20	
Other and not reported	4,471	2,109	460	1,588	61	1,763	599	
White	86,693	48,289	6,062	41,462	765	36,960	1,444	
White collar	14,589	7,432	803	6,584	45	6,927	230	
Professional and managerial	9,351	4,920	419	4,455	45	4,324	107	
Sales and clerical	5,238	2,512	384	2,129	0	2,603	123	
Blue collar	60,561	34,703	4,157	29,975	570	25,091	768	
Craftsmen and kindred	24,789	13,260	1,374	11,672	213	11,198	332	
Operatives except transport	16,705	10,201	1,402	8,569	230	6,357	147	
Transport equipment operatives	7,170	4,267	467	3,760	41	2,840	63	
Nonfarm laborers	11,897	6,975	915	5,974	86	4,696	226	
Farm	2,671	1,811	313	1,410	88	860	0	
Farmers and farm managers	346	237	45	169	23	109	0	
Farm laborers and foremen	2,325	1,574	268	1,241	64	751	0	
Service	6,568	3,368	644	2,703	21	3,096	104	
Service workers	6,487	3,326	644	2,661	21	3,077	84	
Domestics	80	41	0	41	0	19	20	
Other and not reported	2,304	977	146	791	40	986	343	
Black	78,147	47,389	11,330	35,112	947	29,488	1,270	
White collar	10,277	5,992	1,293	4,504	195	4,222	63	
Professional and managerial	4,764	2,627	405	2,136	86	2,074	63	
Sales and clerical	5,513	3,365	888	2,368	109	2,149	0	
Blue collar	53,507	32,706	7,539	24,626	540	20,026	775	
Craftsmen and kindred	13,753	8,088	1,626	6,323	140	5,537	128	
Operatives except transport	16,179 ^b	10,039	2,317	7,470	252	5,883	257	
Transport equipment operatives	7,165	4,367	784	3,583	0	2,684	114	
Nonfarm laborers	16,411	10,211	2,812	7,251	148	5,923	277	
Farm	1,577	932	343	589	0	623	22	
Farmers and farm managers	43	0	0	0	0	43	0	
Farm laborers and foremen	1,534	932	343	589	0	580	22	
Service	10,745	6,729	1,882	4,657	191	3,862	154	
Service workers	10,516	6,585	1,863	4,531	191	3,777	154	
Domestics	229	145	19	125	0	84	0	
Other and not reported	2,042	1,030	272	737	21	756	257	

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 67. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, offense, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and offense	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	164,776	95,322	17,287	76,324	1,711	66,892	2,562
Violent offenses	84,368	49,658	8,725	40,036	897	33,633	1,076
Murder or attempted murder	21,972	13,113	1,883	10,978	252	8,613	246
Manslaughter	7,346	4,334	859	3,372	103	2,889	124
Rape	8,216	4,878	941	3,875	62	3,234	104
Robbery	35,961	20,743	4,051	16,363	329	14,677	541
Assault	8,214	4,892	851	3,911	130	3,261	62
Other	2,658	1,698	141	1,537	21	959	0
Property offenses	54,789	31,048	5,897	24,640	511	22,730	1,011
Burglary	23,739	17,096	3,609	13,211	276	11,890	753
Larceny or auto theft	14,438	8,244	1,360	6,802	82	6,048	146
Other	10,612	5,708	929	4,627	153	4,792	112
Drug or public order offenses	25,619	14,616	2,665	11,648	303	10,529	474
Drug	16,874	9,221	1,659	7,385	176	7,325	329
Public order	8,745	5,396	1,006	4,263	127	3,204	145
White	84,184	46,833	5,766	40,302	765	36,015	1,336
Violent offenses	35,001	20,133	2,168	17,587	378	14,514	353
Murder or attempted murder	9,598	5,767	496	5,122	149	3,751	81
Manslaughter	2,730	1,750	181	1,550	19	942	38
Rape	3,690	2,130	278	1,810	43	1,520	39
Robbery	13,111	6,904	808	6,035	61	6,052	155
Assault	3,935	2,378	301	1,991	86	1,518	40
Other	1,936	1,204	103	1,079	21	733	0
Property offenses	33,661	18,198	2,449	15,536	214	14,850	613
Burglary	18,049	10,016	1,372	8,497	147	7,588	445
Larceny or auto theft	8,371	4,538	566	3,972	0	3,750	83
Other	7,242	3,644	511	3,067	66	3,513	85
Drug or public order offenses	15,522	8,502	1,150	7,180	172	6,650	370
Drug	9,955	5,108	633	4,408	67	4,560	287
Public order	5,567	3,394	517	2,771	105	2,090	83
Black	77,172	46,880	11,205	34,728	947	29,086	1,206
Violent offenses	47,478	28,695	6,414	21,762	519	18,061	723
Murder or attempted murder	11,895	7,137	1,344	5,690	103	4,593	165
Manslaughter	4,478	2,565	678	1,803	84	1,828	85
Rape	4,384	2,645	664	1,963	19	1,674	65
Robbery	22,229	13,549	3,142	10,139	268	8,294	386
Assault	3,851	2,345	550	1,752	44	1,484	22
Other	640	453	38	416	0	187	0
Property offenses	20,079	12,333	3,342	8,694	297	7,367	379
Burglary	11,177	6,844	2,172	4,543	129	4,044	289
Larceny or auto theft	5,705	3,578	751	2,744	82	2,064	63
Other	3,197	1,912	418	1,407	86	1,258	27
Drug or public order offenses	9,615	5,852	1,449	4,272	131	3,659	104
Drug	6,729	4,030	1,027	2,894	109	2,657	42
Public order	2,885	1,822	422	1,378	22	1,002	62

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 68. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, marital status at admission, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and marital status at admission	Total	Living with family			Not known	Not living with family	Not reported
		Total	Family on welfare	Family not on welfare			
All races ¹	164,776	95,322	17,287	76,324	1,711	66,892	2,562
Married	52,579	37,307	4,875	31,938	495	14,707	565
Widowed	4,495	2,404	356	2,048	0	1,989	102
Divorced	17,335	6,126	794	5,246	87	10,975	235
Separated	11,593	4,824	656	4,002	166	6,682	86
Never married	77,649	44,016	10,499	32,574	944	32,184	1,449
Not reported	1,125	645	109	516	20	355	125
White	84,184	46,833	5,766	40,302	765	36,015	1,336
Married	29,618	21,686	2,490	18,954	242	7,586	346
Widowed	2,407	1,214	63	1,151	0	1,152	41
Divorced	13,562	4,978	552	4,360	66	8,370	214
Separated	5,095	2,242	261	1,899	83	2,789	64
Never married	33,220	16,533	2,401	13,759	373	16,016	671
Not reported	282	179	0	179	0	103	0
Black	77,172	46,880	11,205	34,728	947	29,086	1,206
Married	21,937	15,100	2,301	12,546	252	6,619	219
Widowed	1,917	1,125	270	855	0	732	61
Divorced	3,518	1,062	220	821	20	2,435	21
Separated	6,331	2,519	375	2,061	83	3,791	22
Never married	42,713	26,653	7,930	18,152	571	15,301	758
Not reported	755	421	109	292	20	209	125

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 69. Sentenced inmates with prearrest employment, by race, highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	164,776	95,322	17,287	76,324	1,711	66,892	2,562
None or kindergarten	1,104	748	125	601	21	357	0
Elementary	50,465	29,756	6,266	22,896	594	20,125	584
1-4	6,512	3,204	628	2,469	108	3,247	61
5-7	22,105	13,624	2,800	10,608	216	8,296	185
8	21,848	12,928	2,838	9,819	270	8,582	338
High school	100,819	58,295	10,163	47,079	1,053	40,888	1,636
1-3	67,535	40,085	7,889	31,314	881	26,337	1,113
4	33,284	18,210	2,273	15,766	171	14,551	523
College	10,243	5,322	443	4,856	23	4,705	217
1-3	8,907	4,588	424	4,141	23	4,103	217
4	775	422	0	422	0	353	0
5 or more	561	312	19	293	0	249	0
Not reported	2,145	1,202	289	892	21	817	125
Median grade	10.3	10.2	9.8	10.4	9.8	10.4	10.7
White	84,184	46,833	5,766	40,302	765	36,015	1,336
None or kindergarten	431	326	21	305	0	105	0
Elementary	26,865	15,959	2,576	13,003	380	10,514	391
1-4	2,892	1,520	353	1,081	86	1,351	20
5-7	12,160	7,726	1,268	6,286	172	4,293	142
8	11,813	6,713	954	5,636	122	4,871	229
High school	48,927	26,414	2,902	23,151	361	21,739	773
1-3	30,019	16,797	2,134	14,365	298	12,843	379
4	18,908	9,617	768	8,785	63	8,896	394
College	7,068	3,644	185	3,436	23	3,252	171
1-3	5,989	3,039	166	2,850	23	2,778	171
4	667	356	0	356	0	311	0
5 or more	412	248	19	229	0	164	0
Not reported	894	490	82	407	0	404	0
Median grade	10.4	10.2	9.3	10.4	9.0	10.7	11.2
Black	77,172	46,880	11,205	34,728	947	29,086	1,206
None or kindergarten	634	401	84	296	21	233	0
Elementary	22,497	13,283	3,581	9,488	214	9,022	192
1-4	3,428	1,599	275	1,302	22	1,789	40
5-7	9,542	5,662	1,468	4,150	44	3,837	43
8	9,527	6,022	1,838	4,036	148	3,396	108
High school	49,952	30,956	7,075	23,190	691	18,153	843
1-3	36,346	22,637	5,611	16,442	583	12,994	715
4	13,607	8,319	1,464	6,748	108	5,159	128
College	2,987	1,616	258	1,358	0	1,326	46
1-3	2,790	1,505	258	1,248	0	1,239	46
4	87	65	0	65	0	22	0
5 or more	110	45	0	45	0	65	0
Not reported	1,102	624	207	396	21	353	125
Median grade	10.2	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.5

NOTE: Includes only those sentenced inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.
¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 70. Inmates with prearrest employment and income, by race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, number of dependents, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race, whether self-supporting prior to arrest, and number of dependents	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	160,772	92,792	16,401	74,826	1,565	65,307	2,673
Self-supporting	145,775	83,082	13,695	68,057	1,329	60,953	1,740
No dependents	57,793	27,672	5,291	21,773	608	29,080	1,041
One	23,968	13,878	2,381	11,290	207	9,842	249
Two	24,131	15,105	1,785	13,066	254	8,814	212
Three	17,711	11,535	1,739	9,643	153	6,003	174
Four-six	18,133	12,009	1,999	9,922	87	6,060	64
Seven or more	4,039	2,884	501	2,363	21	1,154	0
Not self-supporting	13,731	9,400	2,642	6,522	236	3,999	332
Not reported	1,266	311	63	247	0	355	600
White	83,136	46,383	5,732	39,968	684	35,351	1,403
Self-supporting	75,507	41,620	4,552	36,513	555	33,049	838
No dependents	31,762	13,543	1,700	11,570	273	17,692	527
One	11,977	6,935	648	6,266	21	4,878	165
Two	12,871	8,298	689	7,478	131	4,512	60
Three	8,467	5,500	714	4,741	44	2,926	41
Four-six	8,568	6,010	720	5,224	66	2,515	44
Seven or more	1,861	1,335	79	1,235	21	526	0
Not self-supporting	6,987	4,608	1,180	3,299	129	2,158	221
Not reported	642	155	0	155	0	144	343
Black	74,366	44,882	10,414	33,586	882	28,214	1,270
Self-supporting	67,375	40,205	8,991	30,439	774	26,268	902
No dependents	24,660	13,595	3,547	9,713	335	10,551	514
One	11,590	6,818	1,713	4,919	186	4,688	84
Two	10,814	6,545	1,095	5,327	123	4,118	152
Three	8,963	5,844	979	4,757	109	2,986	133
Four-six	9,276	5,916	1,235	4,659	22	3,339	21
Seven or more	2,072	1,487	422	1,065	0	585	0
Not self-supporting	6,389	4,522	1,359	3,055	107	1,757	111
Not reported	601	155	63	92	0	189	257

NOTE: Includes only those inmates who held jobs during the month prior to arrest or at any time after December 1968 and who reported some income for the year prior to arrest. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 71. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by race, number of sentences ever served, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and number of sentences ever served	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	87,982	33,250	41,732	11,839	1,161
None	186	62	62	62	0
One	28,209	10,674	13,941	3,179	416
Two	21,084	7,888	9,933	2,996	267
Three	15,833	6,193	7,398	2,055	242
Four	10,040	3,850	4,575	1,523	92
Five or more	12,575	4,584	5,823	2,024	144
Median number	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6
White	43,745	14,414	22,764	5,912	655
None	123	62	21	40	0
One	13,697	4,483	7,419	1,570	225
Two	9,997	3,082	5,359	1,371	186
Three	8,027	2,946	4,026	941	115
Four	4,973	1,584	2,534	807	48
Five or more	6,928	2,256	3,405	1,183	83
Median number	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.0
Black	42,715	18,287	18,338	5,604	486
None	63	0	41	22	0
One	14,199	6,126	6,315	1,567	191
Two	10,724	4,659	4,512	1,492	62
Three	7,588	3,096	3,313	1,051	128
Four	4,769	2,164	1,865	695	44
Five or more	5,373	2,242	2,293	778	61
Median number	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 72. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by past incarceration record, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and past incarceration record	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
Total	87,982	33,250	41,732	11,839	1,161
County or local jail only	10,584	4,201	4,783	1,452	148
One time	10,520	4,160	4,760	1,452	148
Two or more times	64	41	23	0	0
Federal or state prison only	14,990	5,439	7,468	1,878	205
One time	13,736	5,005	6,867	1,699	165
Two or more times	1,254	433	602	178	41
Both jail and prison	28,636	11,063	12,942	4,308	323
Two times	15,680	6,244	7,050	2,189	198
Three or more times	12,956	4,820	5,892	2,119	125
Not reported whether jail or prison	105	19	43	43	0
No past sentences	33,481	12,466	16,434	4,096	485
Never sentenced	186	62	62	62	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

Table 73. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by race, prearrest occupation, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and prearrest occupation	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	87,982	33,250	41,732	11,839	1,161
White collar	14,181	4,257	7,999	1,702	223
Professional and managerial	9,195	2,678	5,319	1,057	141
Sales and clerical	4,986	1,579	2,680	645	81
Blue collar	62,400	24,562	28,482	8,676	680
Craftsmen and kindred	22,723	8,296	11,580	2,526	322
Operatives except transport	16,715	6,805	7,309	2,433	168
Transport equipment operatives	8,822	3,567	3,602	1,566	87
Nonfarm laborers	14,140	5,895	5,992	2,151	103
Farm	2,025	765	901	341	18
Farmers and farm managers	276	43	169	64	0
Farm laborers and foremen	1,749	722	732	277	18
Service	7,589	2,914	3,487	1,015	173
Service workers	7,486	2,852	3,446	1,015	173
Domestics	103	62	41	0	0
Other and not reported	1,788	751	863	104	68
White	43,745	14,414	22,764	5,912	655
White collar	8,578	2,210	5,132	1,096	140
Professional and managerial	6,055	1,624	3,587	745	99
Sales and clerical	2,523	586	1,545	351	41
Blue collar	30,511	10,712	15,297	4,123	378
Craftsmen and kindred	13,926	4,676	7,562	1,514	173
Operatives except transport	7,572	2,683	3,722	1,063	104
Transport equipment operatives	4,086	1,570	1,685	812	20
Nonfarm laborers	4,926	1,783	2,328	735	80
Farm	1,195	419	544	215	18
Farmers and farm managers	233	0	169	64	0
Farm laborers and foremen	963	419	375	151	18
Service	2,511	695	1,348	417	51
Service workers	2,489	695	1,326	417	51
Domestics	22	0	22	0	0
Other and not reported	950	378	443	60	68
Black	42,715	18,287	18,338	5,604	486
White collar	5,461	2,026	2,765	606	83
Professional and managerial	3,037	1,032	1,650	312	43
Sales and clerical	2,424	993	1,115	295	20
Blue collar	30,618	13,409	12,657	4,251	301
Craftsmen and kindred	8,285	3,449	3,765	922	149
Operatives except transport	8,846	3,978	3,455	1,349	64
Transport equipment operatives	4,631	1,997	1,873	695	66
Nonfarm laborers	8,855	3,985	3,563	1,285	23
Farm	784	323	357	105	0
Farmers and farm managers	43	43	0	0	0
Farm laborers and foremen	741	280	357	105	0
Service	5,034	2,175	2,139	598	122
Service workers	4,953	2,114	2,120	598	122
Domestics	81	62	19	0	0
Other and not reported	818	354	420	44	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 74. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by race, employment status during month prior to arrest, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and employment status	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	87,982	33,250	41,732	11,839	1,161
Employed	76,766	29,071	36,478	10,177	1,040
Full-time	71,496	27,206	34,142	9,262	886
Part-time	5,271	1,865	2,336	915	154
Looking for work	5,194	2,105	2,261	790	38
Not looking for work	5,919	2,033	2,951	851	84
Wanting work	1,758	713	706	300	40
Not wanting work	3,972	1,321	2,137	491	21
Not reported	190	0	107	61	22
Not reported	102	41	41	20	0
White	43,745	14,414	22,764	5,912	655
Employed	37,327	12,370	19,441	4,941	574
Full-time	35,350	11,728	18,454	4,685	483
Part-time	1,976	642	986	256	91
Looking for work	2,446	751	1,290	387	18
Not looking for work	3,952	1,272	2,033	584	63
Wanting work	954	356	402	177	19
Not wanting work	2,850	916	1,566	346	21
Not reported	148	0	65	61	22
Not reported	20	20	0	0	0
Black	42,715	18,287	18,338	5,604	488
Employed	38,083	16,193	16,471	4,973	446
Full-time	34,940	15,016	15,185	4,336	403
Part-time	3,143	1,177	1,286	637	43
Looking for work	2,646	1,312	933	382	20
Not looking for work	1,904	761	893	229	20
Wanting work	760	357	279	104	20
Not wanting work	1,103	404	573	126	0
Not reported	41	0	41	0	0
Not reported	82	21	41	20	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 75. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by race, number of dependents, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and number of dependents	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	87,982	33,250	41,732	11,839	1,161
One	23,968	5,804	14,783	3,193	188
Two	24,131	8,261	12,089	3,531	250
Three	17,711	7,652	7,409	2,501	149
Four-six	18,133	9,243	6,536	2,210	145
Seven or more	4,039	2,291	914	404	430
White	43,745	14,414	22,764	5,912	655
One	11,977	2,168	8,114	1,612	84
Two	12,871	3,788	7,132	1,826	125
Three	8,467	3,607	3,679	1,076	105
Four-six	8,568	3,873	3,390	1,182	124
Seven or more	1,861	978	449	216	218
Black	42,715	18,287	18,338	5,604	486
One	11,590	3,530	6,482	1,474	104
Two	10,814	4,307	4,720	1,663	125
Three	8,963	3,938	3,668	1,312	44
Four-six	9,276	5,244	3,045	967	21
Seven or more	2,072	1,269	423	188	192

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 76. Self-supporting inmates with dependents, by race, whether dependents now on welfare, whether living with family prior to arrest, and whether family was on welfare

Race and whether dependents now on welfare	Total	Living with family		Not known	Not living with family	Not reported	
		Total	Family on welfare				Family not on welfare
All races ¹	87,982	55,410	8,405	46,284	721	31,873	699
Dependents on welfare	33,250	22,186	5,679	16,293	214	10,870	194
Dependents not on welfare	41,732	25,758	1,924	23,685	149	15,639	335
Not known	11,839	6,742	714	5,670	358	4,990	107
Not reported	1,161	724	88	636	0	374	63
White	43,745	28,077	2,851	24,943	282	15,357	311
Dependents on welfare	14,414	9,833	1,762	7,986	84	4,561	20
Dependents not on welfare	22,764	14,244	708	13,448	88	8,292	227
Not known	5,912	3,576	336	3,130	109	2,315	21
Not reported	655	424	45	379	0	189	43
Black	42,715	26,610	5,444	20,727	439	15,717	389
Dependents on welfare	18,287	12,074	3,830	8,115	129	6,039	174
Dependents not on welfare	18,328	11,216	1,194	9,961	61	7,014	108
Not known	5,664	3,040	378	2,414	249	2,478	86
Not reported	486	280	43	237	0	186	21

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 77. Self-supporting sentenced inmates with dependents, by race, offense, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and offense	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	86,360	32,656	40,952	11,592	1,161
Violent offenses	46,766	17,786	21,504	6,896	580
Murder or attempted murder	13,467	4,825	6,475	2,069	98
Manslaughter	4,836	1,866	2,243	624	104
Rape	5,410	2,317	2,016	1,033	43
Robbery	17,146	6,622	7,832	2,439	253
Assault	4,292	1,709	2,016	504	62
Other	1,615	448	921	226	20
Property offenses	26,306	10,119	12,691	3,202	294
Burglary	13,670	5,278	6,553	1,693	147
Larceny or auto theft	6,557	2,487	3,209	757	104
Other	6,079	2,354	2,929	753	43
Drug or public order offenses	13,288	4,751	6,756	1,493	287
Drug	8,476	3,009	4,182	1,063	222
Public order	4,812	1,742	2,575	431	65
White	42,720	13,996	22,258	5,811	655
Violent offenses	19,587	6,093	10,168	3,042	284
Murder or attempted murder	5,517	1,498	2,976	965	78
Manslaughter	1,789	562	977	212	38
Rape	2,610	1,102	1,012	475	21
Robbery	6,345	2,016	3,333	890	106
Assault	2,247	651	1,264	312	20
Other	1,079	265	607	187	20
Property offenses	15,614	5,390	8,072	1,981	170
Burglary	8,179	2,702	4,250	1,120	107
Larceny or auto theft	3,575	1,273	1,854	406	42
Other	3,860	1,415	1,968	455	21
Drug or public order offenses	7,519	2,512	4,018	788	201
Drug	4,551	1,480	2,389	501	180
Public order	2,968	1,032	1,629	287	21
Black	42,118	18,110	18,063	5,458	486
Violent offenses	26,260	11,298	11,020	3,666	277
Murder or attempted murder	7,675	3,240	3,395	1,040	0
Manslaughter	2,970	1,284	1,267	354	65
Rape	2,719	1,177	983	537	22
Robbery	10,575	4,461	4,440	1,527	147
Assault	1,866	992	663	169	43
Other	456	144	273	39	0
Property offenses	10,303	4,662	4,410	1,107	123
Burglary	5,313	2,530	2,237	507	40
Larceny or auto theft	2,833	1,214	1,232	325	62
Other	2,156	918	941	276	22
Drug or public order offenses	5,555	2,151	2,633	685	86
Drug	3,820	1,506	1,710	561	42
Public order	1,735	644	923	123	44

NCTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 78. Self-supporting sentenced-inmates with dependents, by race, marital status at admission, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and marital status at admission	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	86,360	32,656	40,952	11,592	1,161
Married	44,722	18,307	20,416	5,362	636
Widowed	3,197	866	1,860	411	60
Divorced	8,581	2,398	4,312	1,744	128
Separated	6,941	2,292	3,307	1,280	62
Never married	22,298	8,492	10,860	2,671	275
Not reported	621	300	196	125	0
White	42,720	13,996	22,258	5,811	655
Married	24,920	9,356	12,325	2,898	341
Widowed	1,526	278	865	244	39
Divorced	6,356	1,664	3,260	1,304	128
Separated	2,817	897	1,376	544	0
Never married	6,940	1,689	4,305	800	147
Not reported	161	113	27	21	0
Black	42,118	18,110	18,063	5,458	486
Married	18,996	8,637	7,820	2,264	275
Widowed	1,587	567	853	146	21
Divorced	2,076	689	1,010	378	0
Separated	4,000	1,353	1,867	717	62
Never married	15,041	6,697	6,367	1,849	128
Not reported	418	167	148	104	0

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Table 79. Self-supporting sentenced inmates with dependents, by race, highest grade completed prior to imprisonment, and whether dependents on welfare

Race and highest grade completed prior to imprisonment	Total	Dependents on welfare	Dependents not on welfare	Not known	Not reported
All races ¹	86,360	32,656	40,952	11,592	1,161
None or kindergarten	669	248	272	148	0
Elementary	27,355	10,745	12,178	4,025	407
1-4	4,238	1,632	1,801	639	166
5-7	12,504	5,082	5,419	1,847	155
8	10,613	4,031	4,958	1,539	87
High school	51,130	19,770	23,980	6,688	691
1-3	33,306	13,843	14,556	4,473	435
4	17,823	5,927	9,424	2,215	256
College	6,148	1,480	4,021	584	63
1-3	5,195	1,355	3,237	540	63
4	580	84	452	44	0
5 or more	373	40	333	0	0
Not reported	1,059	413	500	147	0
Median grade	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.0	10.2
White	42,720	13,996	22,258	5,811	655
None or kindergarten	246	100	104	42	0
Elementary	13,793	4,780	6,543	2,214	255
1-4	1,610	524	753	234	100
5-7	6,450	2,384	2,970	982	113
8	5,733	1,873	2,820	998	42
High school	24,102	8,084	12,546	3,093	379
1-3	14,448	5,178	7,116	1,949	204
4	9,654	2,905	5,430	1,144	175
College	4,243	886	2,937	398	21
1-3	3,503	784	2,344	354	21
4	493	62	387	44	0
5 or more	246	40	206	0	0
Not reported	337	146	128	63	0
Median grade	10.5	10.2	10.9	10.0	10.1
Black	42,118	18,110	18,063	5,458	486
None or kindergarten	423	148	169	106	0
Elementary	13,052	5,794	5,378	1,747	133
1-4	2,567	1,108	1,006	386	66
5-7	5,776	2,637	2,297	820	22
8	4,709	2,049	2,075	541	44
High school	26,183	11,351	11,121	3,400	312
1-3	18,442	8,437	7,336	2,439	230
4	7,741	2,914	3,785	961	82
College	1,823	551	1,046	186	42
1-3	1,649	529	893	186	42
4	87	22	65	0	0
5 or more	88	0	88	0	0
Not reported	636	267	350	20	0
Median grade	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.4

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Values under 300 are based on too few sample cases to be statistically reliable.

¹Includes inmates of races other than white or black, as well as those whose race was not reported.

Definitions and explanations

The Northeast consists of the States of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont. The North Central region is made up of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

The South consists of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

The West includes Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Data on the regional distribution of the population by race were derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1975*, Washington, D.C., 1975.

As defined for the purposes of the survey, and as used in this report, an inmate's "present" offense (and the present sentence imposed for that offense) is the one that most recently brought the individual under the jurisdiction of a State correctional system (including parole authorities) for an uninterrupted period as of the time of the survey. In the case of some inmates, the "present," or entry, offense is not the same as that for which they were serving a sentence at the time of the survey. An example of a sentence incurred subsequent to the "present" sentence is one that was handed down for a new crime committed by a parolee. Another example is a sentence incurred for a crime committed by an inmate while in prison.

In the case of inmates who were serving a present sentence for more than one offense, only the most serious of the offenses was considered in this report. Seriousness was determined by selecting from among such offenses the most serious according to a predetermined rank order (see list). The term "offense" is used synonymously with "most serious present offense" throughout this report.

Seriousness rank of offense

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Murder | 4. Kidnaping |
| 2. Attempted murder | 5. Rape |
| 3. Manslaughter | 6. Statutory rape |

- | | |
|--|---|
| 7. Lewd act with child | 21. Heroin possession or use |
| 8. Other sexual assaults | 22. Possession or use of other specified drug |
| 9. Drug offense, activity specified other than possession or use: | 23. Possession or use of undetermined drug |
| Heroin | 24. Marijuana possession or use |
| Other drug | 25. Drug offense, activity not specified |
| Drug unknown | 26. Weapons offense |
| 10. Robbery, armed | 27. Arson |
| 11. Robbery, unarmed | 28. Stolen property offense |
| 12. Robbery, undetermined | 29. Other sex offense |
| 13. Assault, aggravated | 30. Drunk driving |
| 14. Assault, simple | 31. Flight or escape |
| 15. Assault, undetermined | 32. Habitual criminal act offense |
| 16. Burglary | 33. Jail offense |
| 17. Larceny | |
| 18. Auto theft | |
| 19. Forgery, fraud, or embezzlement | |
| 20. Marijuana offense, activity specified other than possession or use | |

For purposes of analysis, the offenses were grouped into four major categories: violent, property, drug, and public order. Violent offenses include murder, attempted murder, manslaughter, kidnaping, rape, statutory rape, lewd act with child, other sexual assaults, robbery, and assault. Property offenses include burglary, larceny, motor vehicle (auto) theft, forgery, fraud, or embezzlement, arson, stolen property offenses, and property damage. Drug offenses are classified as either major (all offenses except possession and except marijuana offenses) or minor (all possession offenses and all marijuana offenses). Public order offenses consist of weapons offenses, sexual offenses not involving force, drunk driving, flight or escape, habitual criminal act violations, and a number of minor offenses grouped under the heading "jail offenses."

The maximum sentence length was calculated by adding the maximum amount of time imposed upon the inmate for each of his present offenses, if the sentences were to be served consecutively. In the case of prisoners who were sentenced to serve time concurrently on more than one offense, the single maximum sentence length imposed was used.

Sex, race, and age

The inmate population was divided into three groups on the basis of race: white, black, and other races. The latter includes American Indians, Asians, and persons of all other races except white and black.

Persons of Hispanic origin in this report are those who indicated that their origin was Mexi-

can, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or some other Hispanic origin. The latter category includes persons from Spain, as well as persons with combinations of types of Hispanic origins. Persons who reported that they were of one of the specific Hispanic origin categories and a non-Hispanic category were included in the specific Hispanic category. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Comparative data on persons of Hispanic origin in the U.S. population were derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 267, "Population Characteristics, Persons of Spanish Origin in the United States: March 1974," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., July 1974.

The inmates' age at the time of the survey is based on age at the last birthday as of January 1, 1974. Age at the time of admission was calculated by subtracting the date of birth from the date of admission (in months and years). Since the date of admission was obtained only for sentenced inmates, age at the time of admission is available only for sentenced inmates. Comparative data on the age distribution of the U.S. population were based on estimates for July 1, 1974, as reported in U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 529, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Sex, and Race: July 1, 1974, and April 1, 1970," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1974. The group used for comparison were males age 18-64, as this group most closely represented the population from which the prison population was drawn.

Marital status

Five categories of marital status were recorded: married, widowed, divorced, separated, and never married. Separated persons are those with legal or formal separations, not those separated by reason of incarceration. Marital status was determined at two points in time—at the time of admission to prison and at the time of the survey. A change in marital status was assumed to have taken place if the marital statuses at these two points in time were different. However, some inmates whose status was the same at the time of admission and on the day of the survey may have experienced a change that was not recorded as such. An example of the latter would be an inmate who was married when admitted for the present offense, but divorced and remarried while on parole and

then readmitted to prison for a parole violation (and thus still serving time on the same "present" offense). Such an inmate would be recorded as married at both points in time, but would have actually undergone a change in marital status.

Questions on marital status were asked only of sentenced inmates. Data on the marital status of the U.S. population were based on estimates for March 1974. See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 271, "Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1974," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1974, and Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 242, "Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1972," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Dependents

A dependent was defined as a person who received more than half the amount of financial support from the inmate. Information on dependents was asked only of self-supporting prisoners, i.e., those who were employed most of the month prior to arrest or for any 2 consecutive weeks after December 1968 and had income during the year prior to arrest that enabled them to provide half or more of the resources used to maintain themselves.

Military service

Only sentenced inmates were asked questions relating to military service. The year of discharge from military service was construed as the year of discharge from active duty. Discharges could be of four types: 1) honorable; 2) general, under honorable conditions; 3) general, under other than honorable conditions; and 4) dishonorable. Medical discharges could be either general (honorable) or general (other than honorable). Bad conduct discharges are general (other than honorable).

The official U.S. government definition of Vietnam veterans encompasses all veterans who served in the U.S. Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975, the official "Vietnam Era." For purposes of comparison, Vietnam veterans in the prison population were designated as those inmates who were discharged from the Armed Services between 1967 and 1973, inclusive.

Data on veterans in the U.S. population were based on figures for June 1973, as reported in: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1974*, Washington, D.C., 1974.

Educational attainment

Data on the number of years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the inmate and whether or not that grade was completed. Such data were recorded only for sentenced inmates. The level of educational attainment was recorded for two points in time: at the time of admission to prison, and at the time of the survey.

Data comparing the educational attainment of the inmates prior to imprisonment to that of the U.S. population were based on estimates for March 1972 for males age 16-54 as reported in U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 243, "Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1972," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Data comparing the educational attainment of the inmates at the time of the survey to that of the U.S. population were based on estimates for March 1974 for males age 16-54 as reported in U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 274, "Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1973 and 1974," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1974.

Prearrest employment status

For the purposes of the survey, the "employed" were construed as all inmates who had a job or business, either full or part time, during most of the month preceding arrest. Full-time employment is defined as working 35 hours per week or more; part-time employment is less than 35 hours per week. A job was defined as an arrangement for regular work for pay at least every month, or as a formal arrangement with one or more employers to work a specified number of hours per week or month but on an irregular schedule. Persons who were "on call" were not considered to be working. Two or more part-time jobs totaling 35 or more hours per week were counted as a full-time job. Those who were "looking for work" were not employed during most of the month preceding arrest but were actively seeking work during that time. Together, the "employed" and those "looking for work" constitute the labor force. Those not in the labor

force include all persons who were not classified as "employed" or "looking for work" during the month preceding arrest. The term "jobless" as used in this report includes all inmates who were not working during the month prior to arrest, i.e., those who were "looking for work" and those who were "not looking," regardless of whether they wanted a job. Because of the wide variation in the dates of admission to prison, no attempt was made to correlate prearrest employment status with the employment status of the U.S. population.

Data comparing the reasons for not looking for work to those reported by the U.S. population were derived from Current Population Survey (CPS) figures as reported in the *Handbook of Labor Statistics*. Data from the State Inmate Survey and the latter source were not strictly comparable. Two of the categories specified in the former, namely, "no work available in line" and "lack age, experience or training" were not included in the latter. On the other hand the CPS included one category, "thought couldn't get job," that was not provided for in the State Inmate Survey. In addition, respondents to the State Inmate Survey were allowed to cite more than one reason but in the CPS only one reason was allowed. Since the age range used in the CPS, 16-59, encompassed all but a few prisoners (only 1 percent were over 59), it was construed here as including the entire prisoner population.

Prearrest occupation and industry

The occupation and industry data in this report are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see *1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industry and Occupations*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. The major occupational groups are combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar—professional and managerial, sales, and clerical;

Blue collar—craftsmen and kindred workers, operatives except transport, transport equipment operatives, and nonfarm laborers;

Farm workers—farmers and farm managers, farm laborers, and farm foremen; and

Service workers—service workers and domestics.

Questions on prearrest occupation and industry were asked only of inmates who worked during most of the month prior to arrest or at any time since December 1968.

Data comparing the distribution of the U.S. population by occupation and by occupation and education to that of State prison inmates were based on figures for males age 16 and over as reported in U.S. Department of Labor, *Employment and Training Report of the President*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1976. Data on occupation and race were derived from U.S. Department of Labor *Handbook of Labor Statistics 1973*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1974.

Data comparing the distribution of the U.S. population by the industry in which the last job was held to that of the inmates were based on figures for males age 14 and over as reported in U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 90, "Consumer Income: Money Income in 1972 of Families and Persons in the United States," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., December 1973.

Prearrest financial status

Questions on the source of income were asked only of those inmates who worked during most of the month prior to arrest or at any time since December 1968. Only inmates who reported having a source of income were asked the amount of income during the year prior to arrest and whether or not they were self-supporting. Self-supporting inmates were asked whether they also supported dependents in addition to themselves, and those with dependents were asked whether these dependents were receiving welfare at the time of the survey.

Four categories of sources of income were recorded: wages and salaries, social security, welfare (including public assistance and State aid), and "other" income. "Other" income includes profits from investments, interest earnings, rental income, illegal earnings (although no attempt was made to probe for illegal earnings), and room and board provided by parents, relatives, or friends. The amount of income includes all income received by the inmate before deductions and excludes that of family or household members.

Data comparing inmates' income to that of the U.S. population by race and by education were

derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, *Consumer Income: "Money Income in 1972 of Families and Persons in the United States,"* Series P-60, No. 87, June 1973. These data are for males age 14 and over (age 25 and over in the case of education). Data by age and race are available in U.S. Bureau of the Census: *Consumer Income: "Money Income in 1972 of Families and Persons in the United States,"* Series P-60, No. 90, December 1973.

Appendix D

Standard error tables

Table 1. Standard error approximations for estimated numbers of inmates

(68 chances out of 100)

Size of estimate	Standard error
300	120
500	160
750	190
1,000	220
1,500	270
2,000	310
2,500	350
3,000	380
3,500	410
4,000	440
5,000	490
7,500	600
10,000	690
20,000	940
25,000	1,040
30,000	1,120
40,000	1,250
50,000	1,350
60,000	1,430
80,000	1,520
100,000	1,540
120,000	1,490
150,000	1,270
170,000	970

Table II. Standard error approximations for estimated percentages of inmates

(68 chances out of 100)

Base of estimate	Estimated percentages					
	98 or 2	95 or 5	90 or 10	80 or 20	75 or 25	50
300	5.7	8.9	12.2	16.3	17.6	20.3
500	4.4	6.9	9.4	12.6	13.6	15.7
750	3.6	5.6	7.7	10.3	11.1	12.9
1,000	3.1	4.9	6.7	8.9	9.6	11.1
1,500	2.5	4.0	5.5	7.3	7.9	9.1
2,000	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.3	6.8	7.9
2,500	2.0	3.1	4.2	5.6	6.1	7.0
3,000	1.8	2.8	3.9	5.1	5.6	6.4
3,500	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	5.2	5.9
4,000	1.6	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.6
5,000	1.4	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.0
7,500	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.1
10,000	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.5
20,000	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5
25,000	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2
30,000	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0
40,000	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.8
50,000	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
60,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
80,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
100,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
120,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
150,000	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
170,000	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9
191,400	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8

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