

PROGRAM AREA
DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAMS
TO IMPROVE
ASSISTANCE TO ADULT OFFENDERS
RELEASED TO THE COMMUNITY



Prepared by:

The Evaluation Unit of the New Jersey
State Law Enforcement Planning Agency

April, 1979

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I. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes research which examined four vocational service centers. They are funded by the New Jersey State Law Enforcement Planning Agency under Program Area D-6: Development of Programs to Improve Assistance to Adult Offenders Released to the Community. Three are affiliated with district parole offices: one in Camden, one in Trenton and one in Essex County. The other is a component of the Atlantic County Manpower Service Administration.

The vocational service centers are responsible for aiding criminal offenders upon their return to their communities. Their main goals are to enable their clients to:

1. secure employment;
2. sustain employment;
3. and avoid conduct that would result in further involvement with the criminal justice system.

To measure their success in meeting those goals, a random sample of client case records was selected from each vocational service center. Information was extracted from them. In interpreting the data, it was

important to take into account the date on which a client was initially received, the date of job placement if one occurred, and the date of the most recent contact between the client and vocational service center.

II. JOB PLACEMENT AND JOB STABILITY

According to their case files, 43% of the vocational service center clients had found jobs on the day we examined their case files (Table 1). Many may have subsequently found employment. Hence, 43% is presumably an understatement of the proportion of vocational service center clients who found jobs eventually.

Indeed, it was often quite some time before some clients found jobs. Of those in the sample who did find jobs, 26% did so within 28 days of intake. Yet another 25% did not do so until at least 181 days after intake (Table 2).

The vocational service centers could not always take immediate credit for job placement. Of those in the sample who found jobs, 42% were directly placed by a vocational service center; the rest secured employment by their own initiative (Table 3). Yet it is perhaps fair to conclude that many of those who secured employment on their own were aided by vocational service center assistance and would not have found jobs were it not for the vocational service center's intervention.

Those who found jobs often were unsuccessful in maintaining them. Included in the sample were 25 who were contacted less than 29 days after

job placement; 28% were no longer employed. Also in the sample were 24 clients contacted more than a year after job placement; 42% were no longer employed (Table 4).

The failure to find and maintain employment obviously causes financial strain. Yet it has other unfortunate consequences not so apparent. For example, it is a further source of stigma for those already burdened by the stigma of a criminal record. It also deprives criminal offenders an important source of order and stability in their lives. It is perhaps disruptive of family and social relations, and a cause of despair and diminished self-esteem. Hence, it severely damages social and psychological well-being.

III. PRIOR AND SUBSEQUENT CRIMINAL CONDUCT

The prior criminal conduct of the vocational service center clients was often severe and chronic. Forty-seven per cent had been arrested three times or more (Table 5) and 36% convicted three times or more (Table 6). Forty-nine per cent had a history of at least one violent offense (Table 7) and 43% at least one drug-related offense (Table 8).

Not all were successful in avoiding criminal conduct after becoming vocational service center clients. The sample of 57 clients who were contacted less than 29 days after intake included 18% who had been arrested. And the sample of 97 contacted more than a year after intake included 24% who had been arrested (Table 9).

A basic assumption underlies the program area from which the vocational

service centers are funded: that unemployment contributes to the likelihood that a former offender will again engage in criminal conduct. Yet our data reveals that those who found employment were no less likely to have been arrested than those who failed to find employment (Table 10). To be sure, this does not deny the existence of a relationship between unemployment and criminal conduct. Rather, it suggests that forestalling criminal conduct often demands more than the securing of employment.

IV. SERVICES

The purpose of much of the assistance provided by the vocational service centers was to direct clients to stable employment (Table 11). Toward that end the services they provided most frequently were:

1. job counseling;
2. assistance in preparing job applications;
3. assistance in arranging job interviews;
4. appearance counseling;
5. and employment-oriented role playing.

The vocational service centers also provided supportive services (Table 12). They included:

1. assistance in obtaining a driver's license;
2. assistance in obtaining welfare or food stamps;
3. referral to alcohol treatment programs;
4. and assistance in arranging for medical or dental treatment.

The vocational service centers provided placement services, too. Among the clients in our sample, 13% were placed in educational programs (Table 13) and 10% were placed in other kinds of treatment programs (Table 14).

V. THE SEVERITY AND COMPLEXITY OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

It seems that the intervention of the vocational service center clients did not always have the desired consequences. Thus, many vocational service center clients had not found jobs on the day that their case files were examined, many who found jobs were unable to sustain them, and many were not deterred from criminal conduct.

Yet, this is perhaps not so much a reflection of the failings of the vocational service centers as confirmation of the diversity and intractability of the problems which confronted their clients. Indeed, it was discovered that 58% had not finished high school (Table 15); that 56% had a history of substance abuse (Table 16); that 79% had an employment history that was judged to be less than stable (Table 17). And it has already been noted how many vocational service center clients were chronic and serious offenders. In this light, the accomplishments of the vocational service centers are more impressive. Though we are without comparative data to make the point more compellingly, it is a reasonable assumption that without vocational service center intervention, fewer clients would have secured employment; fewer would have sustained employment; and fewer would have been deterred from criminal conduct.

VI. CONCLUSION

It is worth considering alterations in the activities of the vocational service centers that might enable them to contribute more to the well-being of their clients. Perhaps job placements would occur more frequently were the vocational service centers to be more active in making personal appeals to potential employers. Perhaps fewer of those placed on jobs would later lose them were the vocational service centers to maintain closer supervision after job placement. The severity of the problems they address, and their resistance to traditional solutions, provides the vocational service centers with cause for innovativeness and experimentation.¹

¹Investigation of the vocational service centers was more concerned with results than with the process by which they were achieved. It is in the nature of such research that it generates data which is not particularly instructive about how project performance might be enhanced. Hence, a basis is not provided for concrete recommendations.

APPENDIX A

Statistical Tables

- Table 1: Vocational Service Center Clients Placed on Jobs
- Table 2: Days Passed Between Intake and Job Placement
- Table 3: How Employment Was Obtained
- Table 4: Clients Still Employed At Various Lengths of Time Beyond Job Placement
- Table 5: Prior Arrests of Vocational Service Center Clients
- Table 6: Prior Convictions of Vocational Service Center Clients
- Table 7: Clients With A History of Violent Offenses
- Table 8: Clients With A History of Drug Offenses
- Table 9: Proportion of Clients Arrested At Least Once After Intake
- Table 10: Proportion of Clients Arrested At Least Once After Job Placement
- Table 11: Supportive Services
- Table 12: Additional Services Provided by the Vocational Service Center
- Table 13: Clients Placed in Educational Programs
- Table 14: Clients Placed in Treatment Programs
- Table 15: Highest Grade Completed by Vocational Service Center Clients
- Table 16: Vocational Service Center Clients With A History of Substance Abuse
- Table 17: Employment History of Vocational Service Center Clients

Table 18: Employment Status of Vocational Service Center Clients At Intake

Table 19: Sex of Vocational Service Center Clients

Table 20: Age of Vocational Service Center Clients

Table 21: Source of Referral

Table 22: Criminal Justice System Status of Vocational Service Center Clients At Intake

Table 1 :

VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS PLACED ON JOBS

Vocational Service Center	Clients Placed On Jobs		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	157	40	391
Camden	50	51	99
Essex	61	35	177
Trenton	62	57	109
Total	330	43	776

Table 2 :

DAYS PASSED BETWEEN INTAKE AND JOB PLACEMENT

Vocational Service Center	Within 28 Days		29 - 90 Days		91 - 180 Days		181 Or More Days		N	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	33	22	40	27	20	14	54	37	147	100
Camden	17	35	11	22	15	31	6	12	49	100
Essex	8	16	20	39	12	23	11	22	51	100
Trenton	19	35	20	37	11	21	4	7	54	100
Total	77	26	91	30	58	19	75	25	301	100

Table 3 :

HOW EMPLOYMENT WAS OBTAINED

Vocational Service Center	Employment Obtained Through Direct Placement		Employment Obtained By Client's Own Initiative		N	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	77	49	80	51	157	100
Camden	18	36	32	64	50	100
Essex	19	31	42	69	61	100
Trenton	23	37	39	63	62	100
Total	137	42	193	58	330	100

Table 4 :

CLIENTS STILL EMPLOYED AT VARIOUS LENGTHS OF TIME BEYOND JOB PLACEMENT

Time Elapsed Since Job Placement	Clients Still Employed		N
	N	%	
Less Than One Month After Job Placement	18	72	25
Between One And Three Months After Job Placement	23	66	35
Between Four And Six Months After Job Placement	28	65	43
Between Seven And Nine Months After Job Placement	11	50	22
Between Ten And Twelve Months After Job Placement	11	61	18
More Than Twelve Months After Job Placement	14	58	24
Total	105	63	167

Table 5 :

PRIOR ARRESTS OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	Never Arrested		Arrested Once		Arrested Twice		Arrested 3 Or More Times		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	1	0	152	40	102	26	130	34	385	100
Camden	0	0	6	12	4	8	39	80	49	100
Essex	3	2	38	24	22	14	95	60	158	100
Trenton	5	5	24	22	12	11	66	62	107	100
Total	9	1	220	32	140	20	330	47	699	100

Table 6 :

PRIOR CONVICTIONS OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	Never Convicted		Convicted Once		Convicted Twice		Convicted 3 Or More Times		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	24	6	168	44	105	28	85	22	382	100
Camden	1	2	11	23	10	20	27	55	49	100
Essex	3	2	55	34	17	11	85	53	160	100
Trenton	7	7	35	33	10	9	55	51	107	100
Total	35	5	269	39	142	20	252	36	698	100

Table 7 :

CLIENTS WITH A HISTORY OF VIOLENT OFFENSES

Vocational Service Center	Clients With History Of Violent Offenses		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	151	40	378
Camden	33	56	59
Essex	91	61	150
Trenton	67	62	108
Total	342	49	695

Table 8 :

CLIENTS WITH A HISTORY OF DRUG OFFENSES

Vocational Service Center	Clients With History Of Drug Offenses		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	154	40	381
Camden	21	37	57
Essex	70	50	140
Trenton	51	48	107
Total	296	43	685

Table 9 :

PROPORTION OF CLIENTS ARRESTED AT LEAST ONCE AFTER INTAKE

Time Elapsed Since Client Was First Received	Clients Arrested At Least Once		N
	N	%	
Less Than One Month	10	18	57
Between One And Three Months	13	15	86
Between Four And Six Months	15	18	81
Between Seven And Nine Months	13	22	60
Between Ten And Twelve Months	9	16	56
More Than Twelve Months	23	24	97
Total	83	19	437

Table 10 :

PROPORTION OF CLIENTS ARRESTED AT LEAST ONCE AFTER JOB PLACEMENT

Time Elapsed Since Job Placement	Clients Arrested At Least Once		N (Number Placed)
	N	%	
Less Than One Month	4	16	25
Between One And Three Months	8	22	37
Between Three And Six Months	3	7	44
Between Seven And Nine Months	3	13	23
Between Ten And Twelve Months	2	11	18
More Than Twelve Months	6	24	25
Total	26	15	172

Table 11 :

SUPPORTIVE SERVICES*

Supportive Services	Atlantic	Camden	Essex	Trenton
Individual Job Counseling	88%	71%	75%	84%
Assistance In Preparing A Job Application	37%	40%	93%	73%
Assistance In Arranging A Job Interview	40%	22%	82%	52%
Assistance In Preparing A Resume	8%	54%	3%	39%
Appearance Counseling	33%	53%	41%	23%
Instruction In Using Telephone	19%	15%	14%	3%
Testing	45%	3%	0%	6%
Role Playing	77%	8%	20%	24%

*The percentages in the table represent the proportion of clients in the sample who received each service.

Table 12 :

ADDITIONAL SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE
VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER*

Additional Services	Atlantic	Camden	Essex	Trenton
Assistance In Obtaining Welfare Or Food Stamps	13%	20%	0%	40%
Assistance In Obtaining Unemployment Insurance	7%	2%	0%	9%
Assistance In Obtaining Legal Aid	3%	1%	0%	6%
Assistance In Registering To Vote	1%	0%	0%	5%
Assistance In Obtaining Mental Health Services	12%	15%	0%	22%
Provision Of Emergency Food	1%	4%	0%	3%
Provision Of Emergency Clothing	1%	0%	1%	0%
Provision Of Emergency Shelter	2%	7%	0%	14%
Assistance In Obtaining Social Security	3%	18%	0%	19%
Assistance In Obtaining Veteran's Benefits	5%	4%	0%	13%
Assistance In Arranging For Medical Or Dental Treatment	13%	18%	2%	17%
Referral To Drug Or Alcohol Program	18%	18%	0%	32%
Assistance In Arranging For Procurement Of Driver's License	8%	24%	1%	47%

*The percentages in the table represent the proportion of clients in the sample who received each service.

Table 13 :

CLIENTS PLACED IN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

Vocational Service Center	Clients Placed In Educational Programs		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	51	13	389
Camden	16	16	98
Essex	9	5	175
Trenton	23	21	109
Total	99	13	771

Table 14 :

CLIENTS PLACED IN TREATMENT PROGRAMS

Vocational Service Center	Clients Placed In Treatment Programs		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	34	9	385
Camden	15	16	97
Essex	5	3	173
Trenton	20	18	109
Total	74	10	764

Table 15 :

HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED BY
VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	Grade 1 - 6		Grade 7 - 11		Grade 12		Grade 13 And Over		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	16	4	186	48	140	36	48	12	390	100
Camden	8	8	57	58	23	24	10	10	98	100
Essex	9	5	112	65	40	23	11	7	172	100
Trenton	2	2	55	51	41	38	10	9	108	100
Total	35	5	410	53	244	32	79	10	768	100

Table 16 :

VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS
WITH A HISTORY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Vocational Service Center	Clients With History Of Substance Abuse		N
	N	%	
Atlantic	196	55	355
Camden	40	46	86
Essex	94	64	148
Trenton	57	53	108
Total	387	56	697

Table 17 :

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY OF VOCATIONAL
SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	Regularly Employed		Sporadically Employed		Chronically Unemployed		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	105	27	225	58	59	15	389	100
Camden	14	16	49	58	22	26	85	100
Essex	28	16	71	42	72	42	171	100
Trenton	8	7	41	38	59	55	108	100
Total	155	21	386	51	212	28	753	100

Table 18 :

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS AT INTAKE

Vocational Service Center	Unemployed		Employed Part-Time		Employed Full-Time		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	368	95	11	3	10	2	389	100
Camden	80	82	10	10	8	8	98	100
Essex	156	90	7	4	11	6	174	100
Trenton	100	92	8	7	1	1	109	100
Total	704	91	36	5	30	4	770	100

Table 19 :

SEX OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	336	85	58	15	394	100
Camden	96	97	3	3	99	100
Essex	164	93	13	7	177	100
Trenton	100	92	9	8	109	100
Total	696	89	83	11	779	100

Table 20 :

AGE OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS

Vocational Service Center	20 Yrs. Old And Less		Between 21 And 40 Yrs. Old		More Than 41 Yrs. Old		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	42	11	308	78	42	11	392	100
Camden	12	12	82	84	4	4	98	100
Essex	27	17	130	79	7	4	164	100
Trenton	18	16	85	78	6	6	109	100
Total	99	13	605	79	59	8	763	100

Table 21 :

SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Vocational Service Center	District Parole Office		Probation Department		Pre-Trial Intervention Program		Correctional Facility		Friends/Family		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	53	13	75	19	7	2	26	7	230	59	391	100
Camden	77	79	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	100
Essex	149	87	9	5	0	0	9	5	4	3	171	100
Trenton	77	71	19	17	2	2	4	4	7	6	109	100
Total	356	46	124	16	9	1	39	5	241	32	769	100

Table 22 :

CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM STATUS OF VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER CLIENTS AT INTAKE

Vocational Service Center	Parole		Probation		Completed Sentence		Completed Probation Or Parole		Bail/ROR		Other		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	86	22	121	32	82	21	52	14	19	5	22	6	382	100
Camden	74	76	22	22	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	98	100
Essex	151	86	8	5	8	5	5	3	0	0	2	1	174	100
Trenton	76	70	19	17	4	4	2	2	6	5	2	2	109	100
Total	387	51	170	22	94	12	60	8	25	3	27	4	763	100

APPENDIX B

DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS

NEW JERSEY STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCY
 VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER EVALUATION

MISSING INFORMATION (M/I)
 CODE: 9, 99, 999, 9999

2 / CLIENT SERVICE PLAN (1)

JURISDICTION (2)

IMMEDIATE EMPLOYMENT GOAL (9)

/ / / CLIENT I.D. (3-5)

- 1. Unskilled
- 2. Semi-skilled
- 3. Skilled
- 4. Professional
- 7. Other _____
- 8. Not applicable, no employment goals

YES NO M/I

1 2 9 WAS A FORMAL SERVICE PLAN DEVELOPED? (6)

1 2 9 WAS A FORMAL SERVICE PLAN COMPLETED? (7)

EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL TRAINING GOALS (8)

- 1. Literacy - Basic Ed.
- 2. GED
- 3. Vocational/skill training
- 4. Community College/Tech. Cert.
- 5. 4 year college
- 8. Not applicable, no educ./voc. goals

LONG TERM EMPLOYMENT GOAL (10)

- 1. Unskilled
- 2. Semi-skilled
- 3. Skilled
- 4. Professional
- 7. Other _____
- 8. Not applicable, no employment goals

/ / / STAFF I.D. (11,12)

(CIRCLE THE CORRECT CODE)			IMMEDIATE SERVICES	DATE OF SERVICE PROVISION (INCLUDING REFERRALS)					VSC COMMENTS
				1 DATE PER BOX FOR EACH SERVICE PROVIDED					
YES	NO	M/I							
1	2	9	13. WELFARE/FOOD STAMPS						
1	2	9	14. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE						
1	2	9	15. LEGAL AID						
1	2	9	16. VOTER REGISTRATION						
1	2	9	17. MENTAL HEALTH						
1	2	9	18. EMERGENCY FOOD						
1	2	9	19. SOCIAL SECURITY						
1	2	9	20. VETERAN'S BENEFITS						
1	2	9	21. MEDICAL/DENTAL						
1	2	9	22. HOUSING						
1	2	9	23. CLOTHING						
1	2	9	24. DRUG/ALCOHOL						
1	2	9	25. MOTOR VEHICLE						
1	2	9	26. OTHER						
			DIRECT JOB RELATED SERVICES						
1	2	9	27. JOB APPLICATION						
1	2	9	28. JOB INTERVIEW						
1	2	9	29. RESUME WRITING						
1	2	9	30. PHONE TECHNIQUES						
1	2	9	31. TESTING						
1	2	9	32. APPEARANCE COUNSELING						
1	2	9	33. ROLE PLAYING (JOB ORIENTED)						
1	2	9	34. INDIVIDUAL/JOB COUNSELING						
1	2	9	35. OTHER						

NEW JERSEY STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCY
VOCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER EVALUATION

MISSING INFORMATION (M/I)
CODE: 9, 99, 999, 9999

5 / CLIENT PLACEMENT AND FOLLOW-UP SUMMARY (1)

/ JURISDICTION (2)

/ / / CLIENT I.D. (3-5)

/ / / STAFF I.D. (6,7)

A. PLACEMENT INFORMATION					DATE
NOT PLACED	DIRECT PLACEMENT	SELF OBTAINED PLACEMENT	M/I	(CIRCLE THE CORRECT CODE FOR THE MOST RECENT OF EACH TYPE OF PLACEMENT)	88/89/88 Not applicable, Not placed
0	1	2	9	JOB PLACEMENT (8)	____/____/____ (11-16)
0	1	2	9	EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL PLACEMENT (9)	____/____/____ (17-22)
0	1	2	9	TREATMENT PROGRAM PLACEMENT (10)	____/____/____ (23-28)

/ TYPE OF JOB PLACEMENT (29) / OCCUPATION/JOB TITLE AT PLACEMENT (34,35)

1. Temporary (1 month or less)
2. Permanent
3. Work experience/ on job training
8. Not applicable

/ SCHOOL/VOCATIONAL TRAINING PLACEMENT (36)

1. Basic Ed.
2. GED
3. College (2 or 4 year)
4. Vocational training
8. Not applicable

/ HOURLY WAGE AT PLACEMENT (30-33)

00.00. Not employed
00.01. - 99.98. Actual amount - dollars/cents

B. CLIENT FOLLOW-UP (JOB/EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL)

YES	NO	M/I		TOTAL # OF FOLLOW-UPS TO DATE (38,39)
1	2	9	WAS A FORMAL FOLLOW-UP PLAN DEVELOPED? (37)	01. - 97. Actual # of follow-up contacts 98. Not applicable

CLIENT STATUS AT MOST RECENT FOLLOW-UP

DATE OF MOST RECENT EMPLOYMENT FOLLOW-UP (40-45)	JOB PLACEMENT TERMINATION/LACK OF PLACEMENT (58)
____/____/____	0. Client not placed 1. Client quit 2. Client laid off 3. Client fired 8. Not applicable, still employed
<u> </u> / EMPLOYMENT STATUS (46)	REASON INDICATED FOR JOB PLACEMENT TERMINATION/LACK OF PLACEMENT
1. Unemployed, not seeking work 2. Unemployed, actively seeking work 3. Unemployed, still unemployable 4. Employed, part-time 5. Employed, full-time	YES NO
<u> </u> / HOW WAS PRESENT JOB OBTAINED (47)	1 2
1. Initial VSC placement 2. Subsequent VSC placement 3. Other placement, not VSC 8. Not applicable, not employed	CLIENT COULD NOT BE LOCATED (59)
<u> </u> / TOTAL # MONTHS WORKING FROM INITIAL PLACEMENT TO MOST RECENT FOLLOW-UP (48,49)	1 2
01. - 97. Actual J months 98. Not applicable, not placed	CLIENT MOVED FROM AREA (60)
<u> </u> / DATE OF MOST RECENT EDUC./VOC. FOLLOW-UP (50-55)	1 2
____/____/____	WAGE INADEQUATE TO SUPPLANT OTHER INCOME (61)
<u> </u> / EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL STATUS (56)	1 2
1. Not in school/training program 2. Actively seeking further education/training 3. Enrolled in school/training program 4. Completed school/training program	CLIENT'S JOB WAS DISCONTINUED (62)
<u> </u> / TREATMENT PROGRAM STATUS (57)	1 2
1. Yes, enrolled in treatment program 2. No, not in treatment program	COMPANY CLOSED (63)
	DRUG USE ON JOB (64)
	ARREST/NO BAIL (65)
	PRIOR RECORD (66)
	LICENSING BARRIER (67)
	SKILL/TRAINING INADEQUATE FOR JOB (68)
	TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS (69)
	FAMILY CARE PROBLEMS (70)
	PREGNANCY (71)
	DEATH OF CLIENT (72)
	OTHER (INCL. OTHER HEALTH PROBLEMS) (73)

C. CRIMINAL HISTORY INFORMATION AT MOST RECENT FOLLOW-UP

TOTAL # ARRESTS KNOWN TO VSC (74)	TYPE OF SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE KNOWN TO VSC (76)
(INTAKE TO MOST RECENT FOLLOW-UP)	0. No new offense known
0. None known	1. Persons/Violent offense
1. - 7. Actual # of arrests	2. Property offense
8. 8 or more arrests	3. Drug offense
<u> </u> / RE-INCARCERATION KNOWN TO VSC (75)	4. Other offense
0. No known re-incarceration	5. Combination offense
1. Re-incarcerated: Parole Violator/New Sentence	

END