TERMINATIONS FROM ADULT PAROLE SUPERVISION WISCONSIN DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS CALENDAR YEARS 1973 - 1977





DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS OFFICE OF SYSTEMS AND EVALUATION MADISON, WISCONSIN 53702

SPECIAL REPORT

JUNE 1979

STATE OF WISCONSIN

18

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DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS

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JUL 30 1979

July 19, 1979

ACQUISITIONS

Shu-Shun Chiang Supervisor of Acquisition NCJRS Acquisition Department No. 2 Box 6000 Rockville, MD 20850

Dear Mr. Chiang:

In response to your letter, I am enclosing copies of each of the statistical bulletins published annually by the Office of Systems and Evaluation of the Wisconsin Division of Corrections.

Your name is being added to our mailing list so that you will receive copies of these publications as they are issued.

Sincerely,

- Jill Cuckey

Bill Curley, Planning Analyst Office of Systems and Evaluation

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Enclosures

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TERMINATIONS FROM ADULT PAROLE SUPERVISION NCJRS WISCONSIN DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS CALENDAR YEARS 1973 - 1977 JUL 30 1979

This report summarizes trends in selected characteristics **ACOUSIBITIONS** females terminated from Wisconsin adult parole supervision in calendar years 1973 through 1977. Data for these tables were reported by field agents of the Bureau of Community Corrections and compiled by the Office of Systems and Evaluation.

A total of 5,361 persons--5,069 men and 292 women--were removed from parole in the five-year period 1973 through 1977. The number of removals ranged from 1,000 in 1975 to 1,184 in 1977. Of the total, 1,282 (23.9 percent) were revoked and re-incarcerated, and 85 died while under supervision. The remaining 3,994 persons (74.5 percent) were terminated successfully from supervision. Among them were 589 persons who received early discharges from parole.

The number of men whose parole was revoked declined from 276 in 1973 to 206 in 1976, but rose to 253 in 1977. There was a steady decline in the number of women revoked, from 14 in 1973 to two in 1977. All of the parolees who died during the five-year period were men. They were included in Table 1 but not in subsequent tables.

Type of Termination (Table 1)

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Three-fourths of the men and nearly 90 percent of the women terminated from parole during the period 1973 through 1977 successfully completed field supervision. More than 11 percent of the men and 9.6 percent of the women received early discharges from supervision. The percentage of men successfully completing supervision (viz., discharge, early discharge, and off records) rose by 3.1 percentage points, and the percentage of women rose by 17.4 percentage points, from 1973 to 1977.

County of Residence (Table 2)

Sixty percent of the adults who completed parole supervision were residents of the state's 10 largest counties. The number of terminating parolees from

Milwaukee County declined from 472 in 1973 to 366 in 1977. Slightly less than seven out of 10 male parolees from that county completed supervision successfully, compared with almost eight out of 10 in other counties. Yet, from 1974 through 1977, 92.9 percent of the female parolees residing in Milwaukee County successfully completed supervision, slightly higher than the statewide average of 92.4 percent.

Time Under Supervision (Table 3)

Only two-thirds of the adults under supervision less than one year successterminated parole. The success rate for the five-year period averaged 76.7 percent for those under supervision for a period of 18 months to two years and exceeded 80 percent for persons under supervision for longer periods. The percentage of women who completed supervision successfully climbed from 79.4 percent in 1973 to 96.8 percent in 1977. Virtually all women (95 out of 99) who had been under supervision for two years or more successfully completed parole.

Women were generally under supervision for shorter periods of time than men, but this gap narrowed during the five-year span. In 1973, nearly 53 percent of the women terminated had been under supervision less than one year and 91 percent, less than three years, while only 7.5 percent of the men had been under supervision less than one year and 83.8 percent less than three years. In 1977 there was little difference in period of supervision between men and women. A little over one-third of each sex had been under supervision less than 2 years, and a little over three-fourths over three years.

Age at Termination (Table 4)

Nearly 60 percent of the adults terminated from supervision were 20 through 29 years of age, and another 22 percent were 30 through 39. Age appeared to have little bearing on successful completion of supervision; during the fiveyear period, roughly three-fourths of the persons in all age groupings from 20 through 54 completed parole successfully. It is interesting to note that parolees 55 years of age or older and those under 20 years of age had the highest rates of successful completion--83.6 percent and 78.2 percent,

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respectively. From 1974 through 1977, all of the women 35 years of age and older successfully completed supervision.

Race (Table 5)

Seventy-one percent of the adults who completed parole supervision from 1973 through 1977 were White. Fewer than one-fourth of the males but 37.3 percent of the females were Black. White non-Hispanic males had a successful completion rate of 77.2 percent, compared with 68.3 percent for Black males, but Black females had a success rate slightly higher than the rate for White non-Hispanic females. Among Native Americans, 78.2 percent of the men and 92.9 percent of the women successfully completed supervision.

Marital Status (Table 6)

One-half of the men and 42.8 percent of the women who completed parole supervision were single, while 22.5 percent of the men and 34.9 percent of the women were divorced or separated. Among men, the 22.7 percent of parolees who were married had a successful completion rate of 85.5 percent, or 10.5 percentage points higher than the overall rate for males, while those who were single, divorced, or separated, had a lower-than-average rate of 71.5 percent. Among females, married women had a success rate of 91.3 percent, compared with 89.2 percent for divorced or separated women and 88.0 percent for single women. All widows and 88.9 percent of the widowers successfully completed supervision.

Residence During Supervision (Table 7)

One-third of the males and females were living with relatives and one-fourth were living alone when they completed parole supervision. One-fifth of the men and 13.4 percent of the women were living with a spouse. Those living with a spouse had the highest rate of successful completions, over 85 percent. Those living alone or with relatives had almost identical rates of successful completion, just under 75 percent. About 55 percent of those who lived in group homes or halfway houses completed supervision successfully.

Employment (Table 8)

About 45 percent of the men and 29 percent of the women were employed fulltime when parole supervision was terminated. One-third of the men and nearly half of the women were unemployed. Roughly 16 percent of both men and women held regular or sporadic part-time jobs.

- 4 -

Approximately 85 percent of those who held full-time jobs completed supervision successfully as compared with less than two-thirds of those who were unemployed. Those with regular part-time jobs had a slightly higher than average success rate, and those with only sporadic employment a slightly lower than average success rate. Interestingly, the women who had regular part-time jobs had a higher success rate than those who worked full-time, and unemployed women had a higher success rate than those employed sporadically.

Reason for Revocation (Table 9)

Nearly one-fourth of the males but only one-tenth of the females were terminated from parole by revocation during the years 1973 through 1977. (See Table 1.) Beginning in 1975, there was a slight decline in the number of men revoked and a significant decline in number of women. More than one-third of the men were revoked because of conviction of a new offense, 28.6 percent for absconding, and 20 percent after being charged with a new offense, though not yet convicted. About 10 percent were revoked for violating rules of parole. Twothirds of the small number of women revoked were absconders.

Most Serious Violation (Table 10)

More than one-third of the new violations committed by persons whose parole was revoked involved property offenses, and one-fifth involved offenses against persons. Absconding was the major violation in another 20 percent of the cases. The proportion of offenses against persons by parole violators rose from 15.6 percent in 1974 to 28.3 percent in 1977. The proportion of property offenses, primarily burglary and theft, also rose, from 31.2 percent in 1974 to 44.2 percent in 1977.

| Prepared by: | William A. Curley, Planning Analyst |
|--------------|--|
| | Office of Systems and Evaluation |
| | Division of Corrections |
| | Department of Health and Social Services |
| | Madison, Wisconsin 53702 |

Table 1 Adult Parole Terminations TYPE OF TERMINATION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| Two of Towningties | Five-Year Total | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
|--|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Type of Termination | Number Percent | Number Percent | Number Percent | Number Percent | Number Percent | Number Percent |
| <u>Total Cases</u> | <u>5,361</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>1,142 100.0</u> | <u>1,031 100.0</u> | <u>1,000 100.0</u> | <u>1,004</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>1,184</u> <u>100.0</u> |
| Discharge | 3,375 62.9 | 683 59.8 | 597 57.9 | 609 60.9 | 656 65.3 | 830 70.1 |
| Early discharge | 589 11.0 | 143 12.5 | 131 12.7 | 117 11.7 | 120 12.0 | 78 6.6 |
| Closed Off records | 4 0.1 26 0.5 | 1 0.1 7 0.6 | | 11 1.1 | 1 0.1 2 0.2 | 1 0.1 2 0.2 |
| Revocation | 1,282 23.9 | 290 25.4 | 4 0.4 282 27.3 | 245 24.5 | 210 20.9 | 255 21.5 |
| Death | 85 1.6 | 18 1.6 | 16 1.6 | 18 1.8 | 15 1.5 | 18 1.5 |
| Other | - | | | | | |
| <u>Males - Total</u> | <u>5,069 100.0</u> | <u>1,074 100.0</u> | <u>974 100.0</u> | <u>944 100.0</u> | <u>956</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>1,121 100.0</u> |
| Discharge. | 3,145 62.0 | 634 59.0 | 554 57.0 | 567 60.1 | 618 64.7 | 772 68.8 |
| Early discharge | 561 11.1 | 139 12.9 | 126 12.9 | 107 11.3 | 114 11.9 | 75 6.7 |
| Closed | 3 0.1 | 1 0.1 | - | | 1 0.1 | 1 0.1 |
| Off records | 24 0.5 | 6 0.6 | 3 0.3 | 11 1.2 | 2 0.2 | 2 0.2 |
| Revocation Death | 1,251 24.7 85 1.6 | 276 25.7 18 1.7 | 275 28.2 16 1.6 | 241 25.5 18 1.9 | 206 21.5 | 253 22.6 |
| Other | | 10 1.7 | | 18 1.9 | 15 1.6 | 18 1.6 |
| | | | | | | |
| <u>Females - Total</u> | <u>292</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>68</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>57 100.0</u> | <u>56 100.0</u> | <u>48</u> <u>100.0</u> | <u>63</u> <u>100.0</u> |
| Discharge | 230 78.8 | 49 72.0 | 43 75.3 | 42 75.0 | 38 79.2 | 58 92.1 |
| Early discharge | 28 9.6 | 4 5.9 | 5 8.8 | 10 17.9 | 6 12.5 | 3 4.7 |
| Closed | 1 0.3 | | 1 1.8 | | - | n an |
| Off records . | 2 0.7 31 10.6 | 1 1.5 | 1 1.8 7 12.3 | 4 7.1 | 4 8.3 | 2 3.2 |
| Revocation Death | 31 10.6 | 14 20.6 | 1 12.3 | 4 /.1 | 4 0.3 | |
| Other | | n an an Araba an Araba an Araba. An Araba an br>Araba an Araba an Arab | | | | ing salar sing sing sing sing sing sing sing sing |
| , na seconda da seconda de la composición de | I | | •••••••••••••••••••••••• | | •••••••••••••••••••••••• | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • |

| Table 2 |
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| Adult Parole Terminations |
| SUCCESS AND COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AT TERMINATION |
| Wisconsin Division of Corrections |
| 1973 - 1977 |

| County of Residence | Four-Year Total* | 1973* | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| county of Residence | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. |
| <u>Total</u> | <u>4,113</u> <u>76.2</u> | <u>1,124</u> <u>74.2</u> | <u>1,015</u> <u>72.2</u> | <u>965</u> <u>75.3</u> | <u>989</u> <u>78.8</u> | <u>1,144</u> <u>78.4</u> |
| Brown Dane Kenosha Marathon | 176 83.5 238 75.2 90 74.4 37 83.8 | 58 72.4 | 41 70.7 57 70.2 22 81.8 5 80.0 | 46 87.0 51 76.5 22 81.8 10 80.0 | 34 85.3 61 80.3 26 76.9 13 92.3 | 55 89.1 69 73.9 20 55.0 9 77.8 |
| Milwaukee Outagamie Racine Rock | 1,486 69.2 69 78.3 137 77.4 78 75.6 | 472 68.4 | 399 67.4 8 50.0 31 74.2 20 85.0 | 368 68.8 12 58.3 35 74.3 18 94.4 | 35370.31984.23183.91566.7 | 366 70.5 30 90.0 40 77.5 25 60.0 |
| Waukesha Winnebago All other counties Out of state | 75 77.3 105 81.9 1,245 77.8 377 93.4 | 594 79.0 | 13 61.5 24 70.8 379 77.0 16 75.0 | 11 63.6 18 72.2 265 75.8 109 90.0 | 1994.72487.527077.412497.6 | 32 71.4 39 89.7 331 80.7 128 94.5 |
| <u>Males</u> Brown Dane Kenosha Marathon | 3,88975.316982.823074.38473.83683.3 | <u>1,056</u> <u>73.9</u> 52 69.2 | 958 71.3 41 70.7 54 68.5 21 85.7 5 80.0 | 909 74.3 43 86.0 50 76.0 20 80.0 10 80.0 | 94178.13183.95979.72576.01392.3 | 1,08177.35488.96773.11850.0875.0 |
| Milwaukee Outagamie Racine Rock | 1,387 67.5 67 77.6 133 76.7 74 74.3 | 439 68.1 | 370 65.4 8 50.0 31 74.2 18 83.3 | 347 67.1 12 58.3 34 73.5 16 93.8 | 332 69.0 18 83.3 31 83.9 15 66.7 | 338 68.6 29 89.7 37 75.7 25 60.0 |
| Waukesha Winnebago All other counties Out of state | 70 75.7 97 82.5 1,183 77.3 359 93.0 | 565 78.8 | 12 58.3 21 76.2 361 76.5 16 75.0 | 11 63.6 16 68.8 247 75.3 103 89.3 | 1994.72286.426177.411597.4 | 28 75.0 38 89.5 314 79.6 125 94.4 |

Table 2

| Country of Docidonco | Four-Year Total* | | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
|---|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| County of Residence | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. |
| Females | <u>224</u> <u>92.4</u> | <u>68</u> <u>79.4</u> | <u>57</u> <u>87.7</u> | <u>56</u> <u>92.9</u> | <u>48 91.7</u> | <u>63</u> <u>96.8</u> |
| Brown Dane Kenosha Marathon | 7 100.0 8 100.0 6 83.3 1 100.0 | 6 100.0 | 3 100.0 1 - | 3 100.0 1 100.0 2 100.0 | 3 100.0 2 100.0 1 100.0 | 1 100.0 2 100.0 2 100.0 1 100.0 |
| Milwaukee Outagamie Racine Rock | 99 92.9 2 100.0 4 100.0 4 100.0 | 33 72.7 | 29 93.1 2 100.0 | 21 95.2 1 100.0 2 100.0 | 21 90.5 1 100.0 | 28 92.9 1 100.0 3 100.0 |
| Waukesha Winnebago All other counties Out of state | 5 100.0 8 75.0 62 88.7 18 100.0 | 29 82.8 | 1 100.0 3 33.3 18 88.9 | 2 100.0 18 83.3 6 100.0 | 2 100.0 9 77.8 9 100.0 | 4 100.0 1 `00.0 17 100.0 3 100.0 |

Table 2 (Concluded)

* Figures by county in 1973 were not available, so 1973 data were not included in the four-year total.

Table 3 Adult Parole Terminations SUCCESS AND TIME UNDER SUPERVISION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| | Five-Ye | Total | | 973 | 1 | 974 | | 975 | | 976 | | 977 |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Time under Supervision | | | | % Succ. | | % Succ. | | % Succ. | | % Succ. | | % Succ |
| <u>Total Cases</u> | 5,237 | <u>75.8</u> | 1,124 | <u>74.2</u> | 1,015 | 72.2 | <u>965</u> | <u>75.3</u> | <u>989</u> | <u>78.8</u> | 1,144 | <u>78.4</u> |
| Less than six months Six months, less than 1 year 1 year, less than 18 months 18 months less than 2 years | ((1,858 ((1,495 |) 67.8) 76.7) | ((432 ((356 |) 65.0)) 69.9) | 149 206 146 130 | 59.1 66.0 74.7 71.5 | 142 191 142 83 | 65.5 72.8 74.6 73.5 | 128 213 193 110 | 69.5 69.5 81.3 84.5 | 152 245 211 124 | 65.8 75.5 81.0 86.3 |
| 2 years, less than 3 years 3 years, less than 4 years 4 years, less than 5 years 5 years or over | 731 473 (680 (| 78.8 84.8 82.9)) | 159 69 (108 (| 90.6 89.9 90.7) | 177 86 36 85 | 76.3 83.7 80.6 83.5 | 147 121 48 91 | 73.5 85.1 79.2 86.8 | 115 100 50 80 | 88.7 88.0 74.0 81.3 | 133 97 72 110 | 83.5 78.4 73.6 85.5 |
| <u>Males</u> | 4,945 | 75.0 | 1,056 | 73.9 | 958 | 71.3 | <u>909</u> | 74.3 | 941 | 78.1 | 1,081 | 77.3 |
| Less than six months Six months, less than 1 year 1 year, less than 18 months 18 months, less than 2 years | ((1,734 ((1,426 |) 66.6)) 76.1) | ((396 ((342 |) 64.1)) 70.2) | 140 190 142 122 | 57.9 64.7 74.7 70.5 | 133 180 134 82 | 64.7 71.7 73.1 73.2 | 119 202 182 106 | 67.2 68.8 80.8 84.0 | 139 235 198 118 | 62.5 74.4 79.7 85.5 |
| 2 years, less than 3 years 3 years, less than 4 years 4 years, less than 5 years 5 years or over | 683 454 (648 (| 81.1 84.1 82.4)) | 147 65 (106 (| 89.8 89.2 90.6) | 167 82 35 80 | 74.9 82.9 80.0 82.5 | 133 119 42 86 | 71.4 84.9 76.2 86.1 | 109 95 50 78 | 89.0 87.4 74.0 80.8 | 127 93 70 101 | 82.6 77.4 72.8 86.1 |
| <u>Females</u> | <u>292</u> | 89.4 | <u>68</u> | 79.4 | <u>57</u> | 87.7 | 56 | 92.9 | 48 | 91.7 | <u>63</u> | 96.8 |
| Less than six months Six months, less than 1 year 1 year, less than 18 months 18 months, less than 2 years | ((124 (69 |) 84.7)) 88.4) | ((36 (14 |) 75.0)) 64.3) | 9 16 4 8 | 77.8 81.3 75.0 87.5 | 9 11 8 1 | 77.8 90.9 100.0 100.0 | 9 11 11 4 | 100.0 81.8 90.0 100.0 | 13 10 13 6 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 |
| 2 years, less than 3 years 3 years, less than 4 years 4 years, less than 5 years 5 years or over | 48 19 (32 (| 95.8 100.0 93.8)) | 12 4 (2 (| 100.0 100.0 100.0)) | 10 4 1 5 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 14 2 6 5 | 92.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 6 5 - 2 | 83.3 100.0 - 100.0 | 6 4 2 9 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 77 . 7 |

Note: In 1973, Time under Supervision was reported in less detail than in subsequent years.

Table 4 Adult Parole Terminations SUCCESS AND AGE AT TERMINATION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| Age at Toppination | Five-Year Total | | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Age at Termination | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Succ. | Number % Suco |
| <u>Total Cases</u> Less than 20 * 20 - 24 25 - 29 30 - 34 35 - 39 | $ \begin{array}{r} \underline{5,237} & \underline{75.8} \\ \hline 147 & 78.2 \\ 1,687 & 76.1 \\ 1,442 & 75.0 \\ 745 & 74.1 \\ 420 & 74.8 \\ \end{array} $ | <u>1,124</u> <u>74.2</u> 70 82.9 306 75.8 297 72.4 155 70.3 106 75.5 | <u>1,015</u> <u>72.2</u> 22 63.6 318 75.2 273 72.5 129 66.7 84 67.9 | 965 75.3 11 90.9 286 76.2 303 72.6 151 72.2 67 74.6 | 989 78.8 19 78.9 366 75.4 264 79.9 131 77.9 79 82.3 | <u>1,144</u> <u>78.4</u> <u>25</u> 72.0 411 77.6 305 78.0 179 81.6 84 73.8 |
| 40 - 44 45 - 49 50 - 54 55 and older | 323 77.4 226 76.5 113 77.9 134 83.6 | 83 73.5 52 75.0 27 74.1 28 71.4 | 82 72.0 58 75.9 21 61.9 28 82.1 | 53 75.5 37 73.0 31 90.3 26 96.2 | 55 90.9 32 75.0 20 85.0 23 82.6 | 50 80.0 47 83.0 14 71.4 29 86.2 |
| Males | 4,945 75.0 | <u>1,056 73.9</u> | <u>958</u> 71.3 | <u>909</u> <u>74.3</u> | <u>941 78.1</u> | <u>1,081</u> 77.3 |
| Less than 20 * 20 - 24 25 - 29 30 - 34 35 - 39 | 136 77.9 1,581 75.3 1,372 74.4 711 73.7 391 73.1 | 64 82.8 282 75.5 284 72.5 149 70.5 97 74.2 | 20 65.0 298 74.5 261 72.4 123 65.0 77 64.9 | 1190.927074.828771.414172.36172.1 | 17 76.5 344 74.7 254 79.5 126 77.0 76 81.6 | 24 70.8 387 76.4 286 76.5 172 81.3 80 72.5 |
| 40 - 44 45 - 49 50 - 54 55 and older | 307 76.2 213 75.6 107 76.6 127 82.7 | 78 71.8 49 75.5 25 72.0 28 71.4 | 76 69.7 57 75.4 21 61.9 25 80.0 | 52 75.0 33 69.7 30 90.0 24 95.8 | 52 90.4 29 72.4 20 85.0 23 82.6 | 49 79.5 45 82.2 11 63.6 27 85.1 |
| <u>Females</u> Less than 20 * 20 - 24 25 - 29 30 - 34 35 - 39 | 29289.41181.810688.77087.13482.42996.6 | 68 79.4 6 83.3 24 79.2 13 69.2 6 66.7 9 88.9 | $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | <u>56</u> 92.9 - 16 100.0 16 93.8 10 70.0 6 100.0 | $\begin{array}{c ccc} \underline{48} & \underline{91.7} \\ 2 & 100.0 \\ 22 & 86.4 \\ 10 & 90.0 \\ 5 & 100.0 \\ 3 & 100.0 \end{array}$ | 63 96.8 1 100.0 24 95.8 19 100.0 7 85.7 4 100.0 |
| 40 - 44 45 - 49 50 - 54 55 and older | 16 100.0 13 92.3 6 100.0 7 100.0 | 5 100.0 3 66.7 2 100.0 | 6 100.0 1 100.0 3 100.0 | 1 100.0 4 100.0 1 100.0 2 100.0 | 3 100:0 3 100.0 | 1 100.0 2 100.0 3 100.0 2 100.0 |

* For 1973 only, persons 20 years of age were included in the "Less than 20" category.

Table 5 Adult Parole Terminations SUCCESS AND RACE Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| Race | | ar Total | | 973 | | 974 | | 975 | | 976 | | 977 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total Cases | Number 5,237 | % Succ. 75.8 | Number 1,124 | % Succ. <u>74.2</u> | Number 1,015 | % Succ. 72.2 | Number <u>965</u> | % Succ. <u>75.3</u> | <u>Number</u> <u>989</u> | % Succ. <u>78.8</u> | Number] 1,144 | <u>% Succ.</u> <u>78.4</u> |
| <u>White</u> | 3,659 | 77.8 | 807 | 76.5 | 682 | 74.9 | 660 | 75.6 | 697 | 79.8 | <u>813</u> | 81.7 |
| <u>White (Mexican origin)</u> | <u>59</u> | <u>71.2</u> | <u>13</u> | 61.5 | 11 | <u>63.6</u> | <u>13</u> | 100.0 | <u>14</u> | 64.3 | <u>8</u> | <u>62.5</u> |
| <u>Non-White</u> Black Native American Other | <u>1,519</u> 1,281 216 22 | 71.2 70.1 79.2 54.5 | 304 257 46 1 | 68.8 70.0 60.9 100.0 | 322 278 38 6 | 66.8 66.5 76.3 16.7 | 292 239 50 3 | 73.6 70.7 92.0 - | 278 231 39 8 | 77.0 75.3 87.2 75.0 | 323 276 43 4 | 70.6 68.8 79.1 100.0 |
| Males | 4,945 | 75.0 | 1,056 | 73.9 | <u>958</u> | <u>71.3</u> | <u>909</u> | 74.3 | <u>941</u> | <u>78.1</u> | 1,081 | 77.3 |
| White | <u>3,493</u> | 77.2 | 766 | 76.1 | <u>652</u> | 74.4 | <u>629</u> | 74.9 | <u>669</u> | 79.2 | 777 | 80.9 |
| <u>White (Mexican origin)</u> | <u>56</u> | <u>71.4</u> | <u>12</u> | 66.7 | <u>9</u> | 55.6 | <u>13</u> | 100.0 | <u>14</u> | 64.3 | <u>8</u> | <u>62.5</u> |
| <u>Non-White</u> Black Native American Other | 1,396 1,172 202 22 | 69.6 68.3 78.2 54.5 | 278 233 44 1 | 68.0 69.1 61.4 100.0 | 297 255 36 6 | <u>65.0</u> 64.7 75.0 16.7 | 267 219 45 3 | 71.5 68.5 91.1 - | 258 215 35 8 | 76.0 74.4 85.7 75.0 | 296 250 42 4 | 68.2 66.0 78.5 100.0 |
| <u>Females</u> | <u>292</u> | <u>89.4</u> | <u>68</u> | <u>79.4</u> | <u>57</u> | <u>87.7</u> | <u>56</u> | <u>92.9</u> | <u>48</u> | <u>91.7</u> | <u>63</u> | <u>96.8</u> |
| White | <u>166</u> | 89.8 | <u>41</u> | 82.9 | <u>30</u> | 86.7 | <u>31</u> | <u>90.3</u> | <u>28</u> | <u>92.9</u> | <u>36</u> | <u>97.2</u> |
| <u>White (Mexican origin)</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>66.7</u> | <u>1</u> | | <u>2</u> | 100.0 | - | | _ | | | |
| <u>Non-White</u> Black Native American Other | <u>123</u> 109 14 - | 89.4 90.0 92.9 - | 26 24 2 - | 76.9 79.2 50.0 - | 25 23 2 - | 88.0 87.0 100.0 - | 25 20 5 - | 96.0 95.0 100.0 - | 20 16 4 - | <u>90.0</u> 87.5 100.0 - | 27 26 1 - | <u>96.2</u> 96.1 100.0 |

Table 6 Adult Parole Terminations SUCCESS AND MARITAL STATUS Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| Marital Status | Five-Yea | | and the second | 973 | | 974 | | 975 | | 976 | | 977 |
|---|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. |
| <u>Total</u> | 5,237 | <u>75.8</u> | <u>1,124</u> | 74.2 | 1,015 | 72.2 | <u>965</u> | <u>75.3</u> | <u>989</u> | 78.8 | 1,144 | 78.4 |
| Single Married Divorced or separated Widowed Not reported | 2,600 1,169 1,213 38 217 | 72.5 85.7 72.6 92.1 77.0 | 523 247 313 11 30 | 71.3 83.0 71.6 100.0 70.0 | 483 239 254 11 28 | 69.8 84.5 67.3 81.8 50.0 | 458 224 235 7 41 | 71.8 87.1 69.8 100.0 78.0 | 512 214 211 2 50 | 73.6 88.3 78.7 50.0 92.0 | 624 245 200 7 68 | 75.2 86.1 78.0 100.0 79.4 |
| <u>Males</u> Single Married Divorced or separated Widowed Not reported | 4,945 2,475 1,123 1,111 27 209 | 75.0 71.7 85.5 71.1 88.9 76.6 | <u>1,056</u> 490 237 293 7 29 | 73.9 70.8 83.1 71.3 100.0 69.0 | 958 459 231 233 7 28 | 71.3 69.1 84.9 64.8 71.4 50.0 | 909 440 214 211 4 40 | 74.3 70.9 86.5 67.8 100.0 77.5 | 941 495 207 190 2 47 | 78.1 73.1 87.9 76.8 50.0 93.6 | <u>1,081</u> 591 234 184 7 65 | 77.3 73.9 85.4 76.6 100.0 78.4 |
| <u>Females</u> Single Married Divorced or separated Widowed Not reported | 292 125 46 102 11 8 | 89.4 88.0 91.3 89.2 100.0 87.5 | 68 33 10 20 4 1 | 79.4 78.8 80.0 75.0 100.0 100.0 | 57 24 8 21 4 - | 87.7 83.3 75.0 95.2 100.0 - | <u>56</u> 18 10 24 3 1 | 92.9 94.4 100.0 87.5 100.0 100.0 | 48 17 7 21 - 3 | 91.7 88.2 100.0 95.2 66.7 | 63 33 11 16 3 | <u>96.8</u> 96.9 100.0 93.7 100.0 |

Table 7 Adult Parole Terminations SUCCESS AND RESIDENCE DURING SUPERVISION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1973 - 1977

| | Five-Yea | | | 73 | | 974 | | 975 | | 976 |] | 977 |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Residence During Supervision | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. |
| <u>Total</u> | 5,237 | 75.8 | 1,124 | 74.2 | <u>1,015</u> | <u>72.2</u> | <u>965</u> | <u>75.3</u> | <u>989</u> | 78.8 | <u>1,144</u> | <u>78.4</u> |
| Alone With spouse With other relatives Group home | 1,388 1,071 1,748 19 | 74.4 85.5 74.8 52.6 | 339 238 351 5 | 74.9 83.2 74.1 40.0 | 284 213 343 6 | 70.1 83.1 70.6 33.3 | 255 211 301 4 | 71.8 88.2 73.4 75.0 | 226 195 351 1 | 77.9 89.7 75.8 - | 284 214 402 3 | 77.5 84.1 79.1 100.0 |
| Foster home Halfway house Other residence Not reported | 1 120 611 279 | 100.0 55.8 71.8 71.0 | - 26 108 57 | - 61.5 65.7 57.9 | 21 106 42 | 52.4 ^{.,} 73.6 57.1 | 1 30 107 56 | 100.0 53.3 70.1 75.0 | 28 134 54 | - 57.1 74.6 85.2 | - 15 156 70 | - 53.3 73.7 75.7 |
| <u>Males</u> Alone With spouse With other relatives Group home | 4,945 1,310 1,032 1,652 18 | 75.0 73.4 85.3 73.9 50.0 | <u>1,056</u> 321 228 329 5 | 73.9 74.5 82.9 74.2 40.0 | 958 263 206 323 5 | 71.3 68.8 83.0 69.0 20.0 | <u>909</u> 240 202 287 4 | 74.3 70.4 88.1 72.5 75.0 | <u>941</u> 218 187 336 1 | 78.1 77.1 89.3 75.0 | <u>1,081</u> 268 209 377 3 | 77.3 76.1 83.7 78.0 100.0 |
| Foster home Halfway house Other residence Not reported | 1 111 557 264 | 100.0 54.1 70.4 70.1 | - 24 95 54 | - 62.5 63.2 57.4 | 17 102 42 | 47.1 73.5 57.1 | 1 29 93 53 | 100.0 51.7 66.7 73.6 | 28 120 51 | 57.1 73.3 86.3 | - 13 147 64 | 46.1 72.7 73.4 |
| <u>Females</u> Alone With spouse With other relatives Group home | <u>292</u> 78 39 96 1 | 89.4 91.0 92.3 89.6 100.0 | <u>68</u> 18 10 22 - | 79.4 83.3 90.0 72.7 | . <u>57</u> 21 7 20 1 | 87.7 85.7 85.7 95.0 100.0 | <u>56</u> 15 9 14 - | 92.9 93.3 88.9 92.9 - | <u>48</u> 8 8 15 - | 91.7 100.0 100.0 93.3 - | 63 16 5 25 - | 96.8 100.0 100.0 96.0 |
| Foster home Halfway house Other residence Not reported | 9 54 15 | - 77.8 87.0 86.7 | - 2 13 3 | 50.0 84.6 66.7 | - 4 4 - | 75.0 75.0 - | - 1 14 3 | - 100.0 92.9 100.0 | - 14 3 | - 85.7 66.7 | - 2 9 6 | 100.0 88.8 100.0 |

| Table 8 |
|---|
| Adult Parole Terminations |
| SUCCESS AND EMPLOYMENT DURING SUPERVISION |
| Wisconsin Division of Corrections |
| 1973 - 1977 |

| | Four-Yea | ar Total | 19 | 73 * | 19 | 74 | 1 | 975 | | 976 | |)77 |
|---|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Employment During Supervision | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. | Number | % Succ. |
| Total Cases | 4,113 | 76.2 | 1,124 | 74.2 | <u>1,015</u> | 72.2 | <u>965</u> | 75.3 | <u>989</u> | 78.8 | <u>1,144</u> | 78.4 |
| Generally full-time employment Regular part-time employment Sporadic part-time employment Unemployed Not reported | 1,828 456 213 1,362 254 | 84.7 76.8 70.0 65.5 77.2 | 573 ((121 362 68 | 85.2) 71.9) 60.2 60.3 | 534 117 44 258 62 | 81.8 73.5 63.6 55.0 64.5 | 421 107 50 329 58 | 81.9 75.7 66.0 68.1 75.9 | 421 112 62 337 57 | 87.6 77.7 75.8 67.7 84.2 | 452 120 57 438 77 | 88.1 80.0 71.9 68.0 83.1 |
| <u>Males</u> Generally full-time employment Regular part-time employment Sporadic part-time employment Unemployed Not reported | 3,889 1,763 435 201 1,252 238 | 75.3 84.4 75.6 69.2 63.3 76.1 | 1,056 558 ((119 314 65 | 73.9 85.0) 71.4) 58.3 58.5 | 958 512 110 41 235 60 | 71.3 81.5 71.8 63.4 52.3 63.3 | 909 406 103 47 298 55 | 74.3 81.8 74.8 66.0 65.1 74.6 | 941 408 109 59 311 54 | 78.1 87.3 77.1 74.6 65.9 85.2 | <u>1,081</u> 437 113 54 408 69 | 77.3 87.6 78.7 70.3 66.1 81.1 |
| <u>Females</u> Generally full-time employment Regular part-time employment Sporadic part-time employment Unemployed Not reported | <u>224</u> 65 21 12 110 16 | 92.4 93.8 100.0 83.3 90.9 93.8 | 48 | 79.4 93.3) 100.0) 72.9 100.0 | 57 22 7 3 23 23 2 | 87.7 90.9 100.0 66.7 82.6 100.0 | 56 15 4 3 31 3 | 92.9 86.7 100.0 66.7 96.8 100.0 | 48 13 3 26 3 | 91.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 88.5 66.7 | 7 3 30 | 96.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 93.3 100.0 |

* "Sporadic" and "regular" part-time employment were not differentiated in 1973, so 1973 data were not included in the total.

Table 9 Unsuccessful Adult Parole Terminations REASON FOR REVOCATION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1974 - 1977

| REASON FOR REVOCATION | Four-Year Total | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | |
|---|-----------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Revocations | <u>977</u> | 100.0 | 282 | 100.0 | <u>238</u> | <u>100.0</u> | <u>210</u> | <u>100.0</u> | 247 | <u>100.0</u> |
| Conviction of another offense | 355 | 36.3 | 89 | 31.6 | 92 | 38.7 | 82 | 39.0 | 92 | 37.2 |
| Revocation substituted for new | | | | | | | 10 | | | |
| conviction | 41 | 4.2 | 7 | 2.5 | 11 | 4.6 | 12 | 5.7 | 11 | 4.5 |
| Charged with another offense but not yet convicted | 194 | 19.9 | 30. | 10.6 | . 39 | 16.4 | 44 | 21.0 | 81 | 32.8 |
| Arrested but not charged | 5 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 2 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Absconded | 286 | 29.3 | 124 | 43.9 | 67 | 28.1 | 51 | 24.3 | 44 | 17.8 |
| Other rules violations | 96 | 9.8 | 31 | 11.0 | 28 | 11.8 | 19 | 9.0 | 18 | 7.3 |
| Males - Revocation | <u>960</u> | 100.0 | <u>275</u> | 100.0 | 234 | 100.0 | 206 | 100.0 | 245 | 100.0 |
| Conviction of another offense | 352 | 36.7 | 88 | 32.0 | 91 | 38.8 | 82 | 39.8 | 91 | 37.1 |
| Revocation substituted for new | | | | | | | | | | |
| conviction | 39 | 4.1 | 7 | 2.5 | 9 | 3.9 | 12 | 5.8 | 11 | 4.5 |
| Charged with another offense but not yet convicted | 194 | 20.2 | 30 | 10.9 | 39 | 16.7 | 44 | 21.4 | 81 | 33.1 |
| Arrested but not charged | 5 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.4 | 2 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Absconded | 275 | 28.6 | 119 | 43.3 | 66 | 28.2 | 47 | 22.8 | 43 | 17.6 |
| Other rules violations | 95 | 9.9 | 30 | 10.9 | 28 | 12.0 | 19 | 9.2 | 18 | 7.3 |
| Females - Revocations | 17 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Conviction of another offense | 3 | 17.6 | 1 | 14.3 | 1 | 25.0 | - | | 1 | 50.0 |
| Revocation substituted for new | | | | | | 20.0 | | | | |
| conviction | 2 | 11.8 | - | - | 2 | 50.0 | - | | - | - |
| Charged with another offense but | | | | | | | | | | |
| not yet convicted Arrested but not charged | | - | _ | - | _ | | | | | - |
| Absconded | 11 | 64.7 | 5 | 71.4 | 1 | 25.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Other rules violations | 1 | 5.9 | Ĩ | 14.3 | - | | · · · · | - | - | |
| والمتحوية المراجع فالمتحد فتتحد والمتحد والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب والمحاجب | <u> </u> | | · | | · | | 1 | | <u> </u> | |

Table 10 Unsuccessful Adult Male Parole Terminations MOST SERIOUS VIOLATION Wisconsin Division of Corrections 1974 - 1977

| Most Serious Violation | Four-Year Total | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | |
|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Revocations | <u>977</u> | 100.0 | 282 | <u>100.0</u> | 238 | 100.0 | 210 | 100.0 | <u>247</u> | 100.0 |
| Offenses Against Persons Murder, all degrees Robbery, unarmed Robbery, armed Assault and battery Injury by conduct regardless of life | <u>203</u> 15 23 104 25 9 | 20.8 1.5 2.4 10.7 2.6 0.9 | 44 2 6 27 3 3 | 15.6 0.7 2.0 9.5 1.1 1.1 | 44 3 26 4 | 18.5 1.3 1.3 10.8 1.7 | 45 3 7 18 5 - | 21.3 1.4 3.3 8.5 2.4 | 70 7 33 13 6 | 28.3 2.8 2.8 13.4 5.3 2.4 |
| Injury by negligent use of weapon Rape (including attempt) Statutory rape Sexual intercourse without consent | 16 6 5 | 1.6 0.6 0.5 | - 1 1 | 0.4 0.4 0.4 | - 3 2 3 | 1.3 0.8 1.3 | - 8 3 1 | 3.8 1.4 0.5 | - 4 | 1.6 |
| Property Offenses Burglary, armed Burglary, unarmed Theft Receiving stolen property | 363 14 163 52 10 | 37.2 1.4 16.7 5.3 1.0 | 88 3 45 14 4 | 31.2 1.1 15.9 5.0 1.4 | 73 2 33 12 3 | $ \begin{array}{r} 30.7 \\ 0.8 \\ 13.9 \\ 5.0 \\ 1.3 \end{array} $ | 9 <u>3</u> 3 39 17 2 | $ \begin{array}{r} $ | <u>109</u> 6 46 9 1 | 44.2 2.4 18.7 3.6 0.4 |
| Auto theft Fraud Forgery Worthless checks | 52 7 (65 (| 5.3 0.7 6.8)) | 5 2 (15 (| 1.8 0.7 5.3)) | 11 3 9 - | 4.6 1.3 3.8 - | 17 1 13 1 | 8.1 0.5 6.2 0.5 | 19 1 22 5 | 7.8 0.4 8.9 2.0 |
| <u>Sex Offenses</u> Indecent behavior with a | <u>13</u> | <u>1.3</u> | 4 | <u>1.4</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>1.7</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>0.5</u> | 4 | <u>1.6</u> |
| child Lewd and lascivious behavior Prostitution, pandering, commercialized vice | 11 2 - | 1.1 0.2 - | 4 - | 1.4 | 4 - | 1.7 - | 1 | 0.5 - - | 2 2 - | 0.8 0.8 - |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 10 (Concluded)

| Most Serious Violation | Four-Year Total | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Number P | ercent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Per cen t | Number | Percent |
| Drug Offenses | 38 | 3.9 | <u>7</u> | 2.5 | 15 | 6.2 | 12 | 5.8 | <u>4</u> | 1.6 |
| Narcotic drug use and/or possession Narcotic drug sale, manu- | 16 | 1.7 | 3 | 1.1 | 7 | 3.0 | 3 | 1.4 | 3 | 1.2 |
| facture, or distribution Marijuana use and/or | 7 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.8 | 3 | 1.4 | - | - |
| possession Marijuana sale, manufacture, | 3 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.4 | | - | 2 | 1.0 | - | |
| or distribution | 2 | 0.2 | | • | 2 | 0.8⁄ | - | ÷ | - | |
| Other dangerous drug use and/ or possession Other dangerous drug sale, manufacture, or distri- | 4 | 0.4 | n an | _ | 2 | 0.8 | 2 | 1.0 | - | |
| bution Other dangerous drug 'violations | 4 | 0.4 0.2 |] | 0.4 |] | 0.4 0.4 | 1 | 0.5 0.5 |] | 0.4 |
| <u>Other Offenses</u> | <u>360</u> | 36.8 | <u>139</u> | 49.3 | 102 | 42.9 | <u>59</u> | 28.1 | <u>60</u> | 24.3 |
| Concealed weapons Escape Arson Extortion Malicious destruction of property Abandonment, non-support | 44 5 2 1 5 | 4.5 0.5 0.2 0.1 0.5 | 17 2 - - | 6.0 0.7 - | 12 2 - - 1 | 5.1 0.8 - 0.4 | 8 - 1 1 1 | 3.8 0.5 0.5 0.5 | 7 1 1 - 3 | 2.8 0.4 0.4 - 1.2 |
| Contributing to delinquency of a minor Disorderly conduct, | 4 | 0.4 | | | 3 | 1.3 | | | 1 | 0.4 |
| Absconding Problem drinking Traffic violation All others | 10 204 11 8 66 | 1.0 20.9 1.1 0.8 6.8 | 4 95 4 3 14 | 1.4 33.7 1.4 1.1 5.0 | 3 55 1 - 25 | 1.3 23.1 0.4 10.5 | 1 30 4 2 11 | 0.5 14.3 1.9 1.0 5.1 | 2 24 2 , 3 16 | 0.8 9.7 0.8 1.2 6.5 |

