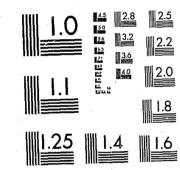
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3/13/81

# 1980

# JUROR UTILIZATION

# in UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

## FOREWORD ....

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1980 JUROR UTILIZATION in United States District Courts

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Prepared by: Statistical Analysis and Reports Division

ACCUSSITIA Administrative Office of the United States Courts Washington, D.C. 20544

November 1980

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The petit juror reporting system was instituted in July 1970 pursuant to a Judicial Conference Resolution of March 1970. The grand juror reporting system went into effect in July 1974. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has published an annual report on petit juror utilization in the United States district courts since 1971. Grand juror information was first included in the 1975 report. The presentation of information on the entire jury program is useful to the Federal Judiciary and to those taking an interest in the improvement of juror service and the utilization of those citizens reporting for jury duty.

This report presents a compilation of grand and petit juror statistics derived from the JS-11G and JS-11 monthly reports submitted by each district court during the year ended June 30, 1980. Comparison statistics from prior years are also provided.

Section I presents juror utilization data in various summary tables and accompanying text. Section II contains information on juror expenditures for each district court as well as national figures for juror costs. Section III provides individual profile pages for each of the 95 districts. Each utilization profile gives historical comparison data for a five year period in selected areas. The profile data for each district illustrates pertinent juror statistics for the year ended June 30, 1980 in a format that will provide an overall picture of the jury system and the efficient or inefficient operation of that system.

In reviewing a district's profile page, it is helpful to refer to the national profile page at the end of this report. The relevant national averages provided there make it possible to assess each district in terms of the performance of the federal court system as a whole.

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#### FOREWORD

Cining S. Filey

William E. Foley

Director

#### Section I

#### JUROR UTILIZATION

Grand and petit juror usage statistics are compiled from information reported on the JS-11G and JS-11 monthly forms submitted by the 95 district courts during the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980. The following statistics provide a comprehensive picture of the jury operations in the federal courts. National totals for prior years are included in text tables to provide a means of identifying trends in juror usage.

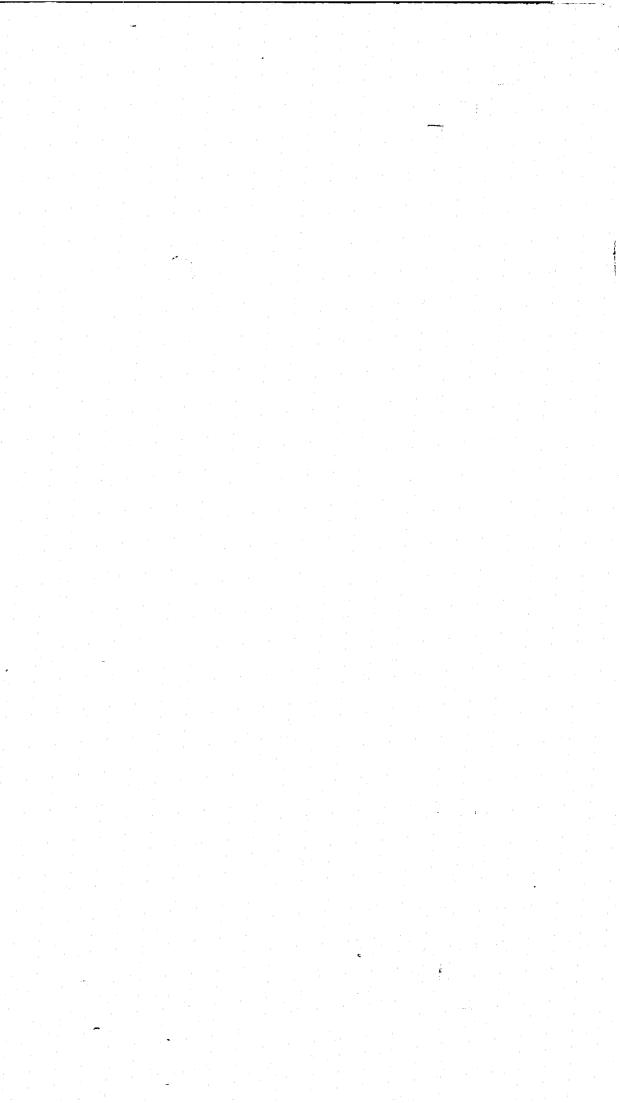
Detailed information on payments to jurors appears in Section II of this report.

#### Grand Jury

During the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980 grand jury activity increased substantially. As shown in Table 1, the total number of grand jury sessions convened increased 5.6 percent from 9,791 sessions in 1979 to 10,338 sessions in 1980. The total number of jurors in session also increased by 6.4 percent or 12,459 jurors. The number of hours in session rose to 54,163, a 6.4 percent increase over the 1979 figure.

Between 1977 and 1980 the average number of jurors per session and the average number of hours per session have remained level with no significant increase or decrease from year to year.

In 1980, the total number of grand juries in existence increased slightly by 3.7 percent. There were 674 grand juries in existence in 1979 and 699 in 1980. Of the 699 in existence in 1980, 108 were special grand juries. In large judicial districts, regular grand juries<sup>1</sup>, as a rule, meet to investigate isolated instances of criminal activity, while a special grand jury will be impaneled to study the overall picture of criminal activity in the district. The role of the special grand jury has historically been that of an advisory body and it has had greater discre-



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Regular grand juries have a natural life of 18 months but may be discharged by court order at any time during the 18 month period (Rule 6(g), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure).

#### Table 1 National Grand Juror Statistics For the Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1977 - 1980

				-	1980 ov	er 1979
Grand Jurors and Juries	1977	1978	1979	1980	Increase	Percent Change
Total Number of:         Sessions convened         Jurors in session         Hours in session	8,849 175,687 47,094	8,929 176,459 46,739	9,791 194,168 50,896	10,338 206,627 54,163	547 12,459 3,267	5.6 6.4 6.4
Average Number of: Jurors per session Hours per session	19.9 5.32	19.8 5.23	19.8 5.20	20.0 5.24	0.2 0.04	1.0 0.8
Total Number of:         Grand Juries:         In Existence         Impaneled         Discharged	641 298 303	659 321 295	674 311 286	699 312 288	25 1 2	3.7 0.3 0.7

tion than the regular grand jury in investigating crime. At the end of its term of service, a special grand jury may submit a report concerning the misconduct of public officials or organized crime conditions in a district. $^2$ 

Tables 2 and 3 provide statistics on grand juries by individual district. Table 2 is categorized by the number of grand juries in existence on July 1, 1979, the number impaneled and discharged in the twelve month period, and the number in existence at the close of the twelve month period. The total number of grand juries that were in existence at some point during the twelve month period is also provided.

Nationwide, 387 grand juries were in existence on July 1, 1979. During the current year 312 grand juries were impaneled and 288 were discharged, resulting in a total of 411 grand juries in existence on June 30, 1980. The number of grand juries in existence varies considerably among the districts due to such factors as amount and type of criminal activity and the number of places of holding court. The Eastern District of New York, for example, recorded 51 grand juries in existence at some time in 1980, whereas only one grand jury served in seven of the 93 districts<sup>3</sup> reporting grand jury activity in the twelve month period.

		. 1	Number of Gi			District Courts Ive Month Period Ended June 30,	1980				
District	Number on July 1, 1979	Impaneled in the 12 month period	Dis- charged in the 12 month period	Number on June 30, 1980	Total in existence in the period	Distríct	Number on July 1, 1979	Impaneled in the 12 month period	Dis- charged in the 12 month period	Number on June 30, 1980	Total in existence in the period
Total All Districts	387	312	288	411	699	Sixth Circuit					
District of Columbia	15	19	10	15	25	Kentucky:					
First Circuit						Eastern	5	5 1	5 2	5 1	10 3
Maine	2 10	7	- 5	2 12	, 2 17	Michigan: Eastern Western	11 2	6 2	7 2	10 2	17 4
New Hampshire Rhode Island Puerto Rico	1 3 3	32	- 3 2	1 3 3	1 6 5	Ohio: Northern Southern	11	5 3	6 1	10 7	16 8
Second Circuit						Tennessee: Eastern	2	3	2	3	5
Connecticut	11	6	8	9	. 17	Middle	3	4 2	3 3	4 2	7 5
Northern	4	6	7	3	10	Seventh Circuit					
Eastern	28 29	23 19	17 19	34 29	51 48	Illinois:		1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -			
Western	5	4	3	6	9	Northern	12	15	15	12	27
Third Circuit				3	5	Central	2	2 -	2	2 1	4 1
Delaware	2	1	1	2	3	Indiana: Northern Southern	3	1 3	1 2	3 2	4
New Jersey Pennsylvania:	7	6	. 5	8	13	Wisconsin: Eastern	2	1	1	2	3
Eastern	9	6	- 6	9	15	Western	ĩ	1 .	1	1	2
Middle	4	2 6	2 5	4 8	6 13	Eighth Circuit					
Virgin Islands*	-	· _ ·	-	-	-						
Fourth Circuit					1	Arkansas: Eastern Western	1	1	1	1	2 2
Maryland North Carolina:	8	10	9	9	18	lowa: Northern	2	-	2	-	2
Eastern	2	2	2	2	4	Southern Minnesota	1 2		- 1	1 4	1 5
Western	2	2	2	2	4	Missouri:					
Virginia:	1	1	1	1	2	Eastern	3	· - 1	1 -	2 4	3 4
Eastern Western West Virginia:	10 1	8 1	8 1	10 1	18 2	Nebraska	2 1 2	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 2	2 - 2	3 1
Northern	1	1	1	1	2				2	2	4
Fifth Circuit		4	4	5	9	Ninth Circuit		 _			
Alabama:						Alaska	1	2 4	1 2	2 3	3 5
Northern	2	2	3 1	1	4	Northern	5	7	6	6	12
Southern	2	1	1	1 1	2	Eastern	3 13	2 16	3 13	2 16	5 29
Florida: Northern	2	2	2	2	4	Southern	6	4	4 2	6 2	10 4
Middle	7	3	4	6	10	Idaho	-	ī	·-	1	1
Southern	. 15	6	8	13	21	Montana Nevada	1	1 3 ·	1 2	1 4	2 6
Northern	7	5	5	7	12	Oregon Washington:	-	3	_	3	3
Southern	2 . 1	2	1	3 1	4	Eastern	1	1	1	1	2
Louisiana: Eastern	5	3	3	5	- 8	Western	2	. <del>-</del> 1	- 1	2 1	2
Middle	1 3	3 4	2 4	5 2 3	8 4 7	Northern Marianas	-	î		1	1
Mississippi: Northern	1	1	1	1	2	Tenth Circuit				a - 1	
Southern	i		· - ·	1	1	Colorado	2	2	2	2	4
Texas: Northern	6	6	4	8	12	Kansas New Mexico	4 2	32	3 2	4 2	7
Eastern	2	1	1	-2	3	Oklahoma: Northern		_			
Southern	8 11	6 9	4 8	10 12	14 20	Eastern	1	, 1 ]	1 1	1 1	2
Canal Zone*	-		- 1	-	-	Western	1	. 1	1	1	2
1								2	1 .	2	3

e districts of the Virgin Islands and the Canal Zone reported no grand juries in ring the 12-month period ended June 30, 1980.

<sup>2</sup> Title 18 U.S.C. Section 3333.
<sup>3</sup> The Virgin Islands and the Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence in the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980.

Table 2	
 AL	

## Table 3 United States District Courts Grand Juror Usage for the Twelve Month Period July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980

	,	/ 1, 1979 - 30			
District	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
Total	10,338	206,627	54,163	20.0	5.24
District of Columbia	702	13,773	3,121	19.6	4.45
First Circuit		· · ·			
Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Puerto Rico	20 403 24 47 50	397 7,709 510 994 1,018	119 1,741 118 298 251	19.9 19.1 21.3 21.1 20.4	5.95 4.32 4.92 6.34 5.02
Second Circuit					
Connecticut New York: Northern Eastern Southern Western Vermont	215 98 723 941 191 49	4,154 1,910 14,284 19,193 3,704 941	1,235 340 3,210 4,512 920 222	19.3 19.5 19.8 20.4 19.4 19.2	5.74 3.47 4.44 4.79 4.82 4.53
Third Circuit					
Delaware	43 314	780 6,184	166 1,520	18.1 19.7	3.86 4.84
Eastern Middle Western Virgin Islands*	378 73 190 -	7,598 1,488 3,917 -	1,564 423 1,131	20.1 20.4 20.6	4.14 5.79 5.95 -
Fourth Circuit	-	-			
Maryland	246 23	4,811 475	1,080 140	19.6 20.7	4.39 6.09
Middle	25 13 25	575 249 530	145 81 188	20.2 19.2 21.2	5.80 6.23 7.52
Eastern Western West Virginia: Northern	151 32 13	2,952 672 289	985 239 95	19.5 21.0 22.2	6.52 7.47 7.31
Southern	63	1,252	462	19.9	7.33
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama: Northern Middle Southern Florida:	42 33 17	917 662 334	302 194 92	21.8 20.1 19.6	7.19 5.88 5.41
Northern Middle Southern Georgia:	31 177 377	632 3,531 7,375	193 1,112 1,759	20.4 19.9 19.6	6.23 6.28 4.67
Northern Middle Southern Louisiana:	148 35 16	2,962 727 338	756 223 83	20.0 20.8 21.1	5.11 6.37 5.19
Eastern Middle Western Mississippi:	138 57 71	2,791 1,218 1,488	831 298 478	20.2 21.4 21.0	6.02 5.23 6.73
Northern	23 42	488 888	166 239	21.2 21.1	7.22 5.69
Texas: Northern Eastern Southern Western Canal Zone*	95 40 185 135 -	1,917 791 3,727 2,759 -	662 206 980 512 -	20.2 19.8 20.1 20.4	6.97 5.15 5.30 3.79 -

4

District Co Sixth Circuit Kentucky: Eastern ..... Michigan: Eastern ..... Ohio: Northern Southern ..... Tennessee: Eastern ..... Seventh Circuit Illinois: Northern ..... Central ..... Southern ..... Indiana: Northern ..... Southern ..... Wisconsin: Eastern ..... Western ..... Eighth Circuit Arkansas: Eastern ..... Iowa: Northern ..... Minnesota ..... Missouri: Eastern ..... Nebraska ..... North Dakota ...... South Dakota ..... Ninth Circuit Alaska ..... Arizona .... California: Northern ..... Eastern ..... Central ..... Southern ..... Hawaii Idaho.... Montana ..... Nevada ..... Oregon ..... Washington: Eastern ..... Western..... Guam ..... Northern Marianas .....

Tenth Circuit

Colorado .	 							
Kansas								
New Mexico	 	ì					Ì	
Oklahoma:					·	-		
Northern	 							
Eastern .								
Western .								
Utah		-	-		-	-		-
Wyoming .								

Table 3
United States District Courts
Grand Juror Usage for the Twelve Month Period
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980

	1, 2010 0			
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
87	1,825	489	21.0	5.62
47	984	257	20.9	5.47
247	5,035	1,262	20.4	5.11
37	747	223	20.2	6.03
218	4,422	1,227	20.3	5.63
118	2,260	784	19.2	6.64
22	432	150	19.6	6.82
84	1,667	521	19.8	6.20
67	1,433	402	21.4	6.00
427	8,750	2,080	20.5	4.87
52	1,073	311	20.6	5.98
53	1,038	348	19.6	6.57
43	834	241	19.4	5.60
96	1,936	696	20.2	7.25
58	1,158	364	20.0	6.28
27	534	166	19.8	6.15
	-			
16	331	118	20.7	7.38
12	265	68	22.1	5.67
25	494	135	19.8	5.40
25	462	133	18.5	5.32
67	1,379	428	20.6	6.39
76	1,479	416	19.5	5.47
43	863	317	20.1	7.37
31	628	194	20.3	6.26
9	176	46	19.6	5.11
21	403	132	19.2	6.29
25	524	189	21.0	7.56
116	2,322	642	20.0	5.53
167	3,304	951	19.8	5.69
52	1,067	256	20.5	4.92
446	8,687	2,464	19.5	5.52
198	3,902	1,088	19.7	5.49
36	668	192	18.6	5.33
28	578	169	20.6	6.04
10	212	59	21.2	5.90
139	2,697	603	19.4	4.34
66	1,359	409	20.6	6.20
12	227	49	18.9	4.08
58	1,260	455	21.7	7.84
11	217	72	19.7	6.55
6	131	15	21.8	2.50
56	1,132	418	20.2	7.46
31	629	189	20.3	6.10
30	602	185	20.1	6.17
20	437	160	21.9	8.00
19	384	132	20.2	6.95
44	902	300	20.5	6.82
29	599	154	20.7	5.31
17	346	112	20.4	6.59
l	اب		استعب المستعد	

\* The districts of the Virgin Islands and Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence during the twelve month period, July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980.

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#### Table 4 Duration of Grand Juries Discharged From July 1, 1974 to June 30, 1980

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7. 7.

	Number of Months in Existence																	
Grand Juries Discharged	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975 Regular	11 - 11 4.1	8 - 8 3.0	7 2 9 3.4	9 2 11 4.1	10 1 11 4.1	18 - 18 6.7	12 1 13 4.9	6 - 6 2.2	9 2 11 4.1	7 2 9 3.4	10 - 10 3.7	9 1 10 3.7	10 4 14 5.2	6 2 8 3.0	5 2 7 2.6	5 1 6 2.2	16 2 18 6.7	51 17 68 25.4
July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	10 1 11 4.2	5 - 5 1.9	5 1 6 2.3	13 	11  11 4.2	16  16 6.2	15 - 15 5.8	6 - 6 2.3	4 2 6 2.3	5 - 5 1.9	5 3 8 3.1	16 - 16 6.2	5 1 6 2.3	2 - 2 0.8	3 2 5 1.9	4 1 5 1.9	14 - 14 5.4	89 12 101 38.8
July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	9 - 9 3.0	5 - 5 1.7	5 - 5 1.7	14 - 14 4.6	7 1 8 2.6	9 2 11 3.6	6 2 8 2.6	3 - 3 1.0	4 - 4 1.3	13 - 13 4.3	8 - 8 2.6	11 2 13 4.3	8 4 12 4.0	4 - 4 1.3	$\begin{array}{c}11\\2\\13\\4.3\end{array}$	9 - 9 3.0	13 - 13 4.3	115 21 136 44.9
July 1, 1977 - June 30, 1978 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	10 - 10 3.4	4 - 4 1.4	10 - 10 3.4	16 - 16 5.4	8 - 8 2.7	7 - 7 2.4	10 - 10 3.4	6 2 8 2.7	5 - 5 1.7	4 1 5 1.7	9 - 9 3.1	13 1 14 4.7	2 1 3 1.0	7 - 7 2.4	10 2 12 4.1	7 - 7 2.4	22 	106 18 124 42.0
July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	5 1 6 2.1	6 - 6 2.1	3 - 3 1.0	12 1 13 4.5	4 1 5 1.7	7 - 7 2.4	4 1 5 1.7	7 2 9 3.1	3 1 4 1.4	4 - 4 1.4	7 - 7 2.4	19 - 19 6.6	8 - 8 2.8	1 2 3 1.0	7 1 8 2.8	12 - 12 - 12 - 4.2	25 1 26 9.1	121 11 132 46.2
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	3 - 3 1.0	10 - 10 3.5	7 1 8 2.8	11 2 13 4.5	2 - 2 0.7	5 1 6 <sup>.</sup> 2.1	7 - 7 2.4	2 - 2 0.7	5 1 6 2.1	5 - 5 1.7	3 - 3 1.0	12 1 13 4.5	6 5 11 3.8	3 - 3 1.0	6 - 6 2.1	7 1 8 2.8	24 - 24 8.3	134 12 146 50.7
otal Grand Juries Discharged July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1980 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	48 2 50 2.9	38 - 38 2.2	37 4 41 2.4	75 5 80 4.7	42 3 45 2.6	62 3 65 3.8	54 4 58 3.4	30 4 34 2.0	30 6 36 2.1	38 3 41 2.4	42 3 45 2.6	80 5 85 5.0	39 15 54 3.2	23 4 27 1.6	42 9 51 3.0	44 3 47 2.8	114 3 117 6.9	616 91 707 41.6

#### Table 4 Duration of Grand Juries Discharged From July 1, 1974 to June 30, 1980

					,		Nun	ber of	Month	s in Ex	istence	2	
Grand Juries Discharged	19	20	21	23	24	25	26	27	29	30	31	33	.35
July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975 Regular Special Total Percent of Total		- 2 2 0.7	- 1 1 0.4	-	- 6 6 2.2		- 1 1 0.4	-		1 3 4 1.5	- 1 1 0.4		- 1 1 0.4
July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	- 1 1 0.4		-	-	- 1 1 0.4	- - - -	- 1 1 0.4		- 1 1 0.4	- - -	- 1 1 0.4	-	-
July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	- 5 5 1.7	- 1 1 0.3		- 2 2 0.7	- 3 3 1.0		- 1 1 0.3	- 1 1 0.3	  			- 1 1 0.3	
July 1, 1977 - June 30, 1978 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	- 3 3 1.0	- 1 1 0.3	-		- 4 4 1.4	- 1 1 0.3	-	-		- 2 2 0.7		2 2 0.7	
July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979 Regular Special Total Percent of Total		-	- 1 1 0.3	-	- 2 2 0.7	-	- 1 1 0.3			, _ _ _ 	-		-
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980 Regular Special Total Percent of Total			- 1 1 0.3	- 1 1 0.3	- 3 3 1.0	- 2 2 0.7	-	- - -	- - - -	- 1 1 0.3	- 1 1 0.3	-	- 1 1 0.3
Total Grand Juries Discharged July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1980 Regular Special Total Percent of Total	- 9 9 0.5	- 4 4 0.2	- 3 3 0.2	- 3 3 0.2	- 19 19 1.1	- 3 3 0.2	- 4 4 0.2	- 1 1 -	- 1 1 -	1 6 7 0.4	- 3 3 0.2	- 3 3 0.2	- 2 2 0.1

~7

36	Totals
- 4 4 1.5	210 58 268 100%
- 4 4 1.5	228 32 260 100%
- 1 1 0.3	254 49 303 100%
- 1 1 0.3	256 39 295 100%
- 5 5 1.7	255 31 286 J00%
- 2 2 0.7	252 36 288 100%
- 17 17 1.0	1,455 245 1,700 100%

Table 3 shows that in 1980 the Southern District of New York reported the greatest number of grand jury sessions convened at 941, the largest number of grand jurors in session at 19,193, and the highest number of hours in session at 4,512. The Northern Mariana Islands, on the other hand, reported only six sessions involving 131 grand jurors for a total of 15 hours.

Table 3 also shows the average number of jurors present for each session convened within a district and the average number of hours for each of these sessions. In order for a grand jury session to convene there must be between 16 and 23 jurors present. Grand jurors are included in the category of "Jurors in Session" only when they participate in a convened session. Jurors in travel status, prospective jurors reporting only for impanelment, or jurors waiting for a quorum of 16 are not included in this category. Nationally, there were 20.0 jurors per grand jury session and 5.24 hours per session. The average number of grand jurors per session ranged from a low of 18.1 in Delaware to a high of 22.2 in the Northern District of West Virginia. A higher average number of hours per session is one indication of more efficient use of grand jurors' time. Thirteen districts averaged seven hours or more per session, while grand jurors in the Northern Mariana Islands spent an average of only 2.50 hours per session.

Table 4 provides six years of historical data on the number of months each grand jury was in existence before being discharged. The 707 grand juries which were in existence for 18 months accounted for 41.6 percent of all grand juries discharged. A total of 78 special grand juries or 31.8 percent of all special grand juries lasted more than 18 months, while 17 special grand juries, or 6.9 percent, lasted the full 36 months.

In addition, 319 grand juries, or 18.8 percent, lasted six months or less; 299 grand juries, or 17.6 percent, 'asted between seven and twelve months; 1,003 grand juries, or 59.0 percent were in existence between 13 and 18 months; and 79 grand juries, or 4.6 percent, lasted between 19 and 36 months.

A summary of the number of cases that were commenced by indictment and the number of defendants that were proceeded against by indictment for the years 1976 through 1980 are presented in Table 5. This information is derived from the criminal statistical reports submitted to the Administrative Office by the clerk of court for each district. The number of

8

grand jury sessions convened, as well as the number of hours grand juries were in session, is also provided. This information can be used to determine what was produced by the grand jury system in the past five years. Nationally, 16,764 cases, involving 25,612 defendants, were commenced by indictment as a result of the 10,338 grand jury sessions in 1980. While the number of grand jury sessions convened continued to increase, the average number of defendants indicted per grand jury session continued to drop. In 1976 an average of 4.61 defendants were indicted per grand jury session, while in 1980 the average had decreased to 2.48.

			gs by Indictme		nd Jury Sessions 30, 1976 - 1980	, I	
	Com	eedings menced lictment	Average	Grand Jury Sessions	Average Defendants Indicted per Grand Jury	Hours	Average Hours per
Years	Cases	Defendants	per Case	Convened	Session	Session	Session
1976	26,150	38,753	1.48 1.46	8,404 8,849	4.61 4.14	44,765 47,094	5.33 5.32
1977 1978 1979	25,016	36,608 32,740 28,395	1.40 1.44 1.50	8,929	3.67	46,739 50.896	5.23 5.20
1979	18,973 16,764	25,612	1.53	10,338	2.48	54,163	5.24

Table 6 provides the number of cases commenced by indictment and the number of defendants for whom indictments were obtained in each district. Also included in Table 6 are the number of grand jury sessions convened and the number of hours in session for each district. An examination of these figures for any one district will give a clear picture of the activity of that district's grand juries. This data should not, however, be construed as an indication of the efficiency, or lack thereof, of a particular court's grand jury operation, since the time required to obtain indictments depends on the nature of the activity, the number of defendants involved, and the guidance of the U.S. Attorney in any matter which a grand jury is investigating.

# Table 6 United States District Courts Proceedings by Indictment and Grand Juror Usage For the Tweive Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

		gs Commenced dictment	Grand Jury	Hours			gs Commenced dictment	Grand Jury Sessions	Hours in
District	Cases	Defendants	Sessions Convened	in Session	District	Cases	Defendants	Convened	Session
Total All Districts	16,764	96 619	10 290	EA 162	Sheth Clamit				
		25,612	10,338	54,163	Sixth Circuit				
District of Columbia	475	635	702	3,121	Kentucky: Eastern	145	240	87	489
First Circuit					Western	176	262	47	257
faine	56	90	20	119	Eastern	285	431	247	1,262
lässachusetts	303 25	469 33	403 24	1,741 118	Western	52	88	37	223
hode Island	41	64	47	298	Northern	196	287	218	1,227
uerto Rico	183	291	50	251	Southern Tennessee:	145	234	118	784
Second Circuit			1		Eastern Middle	136 125	200 191	22 84	150 521
onnecticut	113	198	215	1,235	Western	242	361	67	402
ew York: Northern	74	98	95	340	Seventh Circuit				
Eastern	326	642	723	3,210					
Southern	579 109	878 172	941 191	4,512	Illinois:	346	554	427	2,080
ermont	36	61	49	920 222	Northern	346 91	117	427	2,080
					Central <sup>1</sup> Southern <sup>2</sup>	83	129	53	348
Third Circuit					Indiana:				
elaware	47	65	43	166	Northern	99 105	152 194	43 96	241 696
ew Jersey	227	407	314	1,520	Wisconsin:				1
ennsylvania:	1				Eastern	101	129	58	364
Eastern	276	493	378	1,564	Western	56	77	27	166
Middle	84 145	140 226	73 190	423	Righth Cin die				t
Irgin Islands*	-		- 150		Eighth Cinadt				1
Fourth Circuit					Arkansas: Eastern	143	188	16	118
larvland	316	478	246	1,080	Western	63	83	12	68
orth Carolina:	010	410	240	1,000	Iowa: Northern	41	66	25	135
Eastern	174	289	23	140	Southern	66	88	25	133
Middle	151	243	25	145	Minnesota	181	264	67	428
Western	150	191	13	81	Missouri:				
outh Carolina	255	405	25	188	Eastern	157 167	212 256	76 43	416
irginia: Eastern	292	391	151	985	Western	80	136	31	194
Western	106	145	32	239	North Dakota	67	89	9	46
est Virginia:	40	<b>C</b> 0		0.5	South Dakota	144	168	21	132
Northern	48 113	66 182	13 63	95 462	Ninth Circuit				
Fifth Circuit					Alaske	74	96	25	189
					Arizona	444	625	116	642
labama:	0.50		·		California:				
Northern	253	349 167	42	302 194	Northern	317 272	454	167 52	951
Southern	53	110	17	194 92	Eastern Central	950	384 1,358	446	2,464
lorida:	1			{ "	Southern	542	932	198	1,088
Northern	78	115	31	193	Hawaii	80	104	36	192
Middle	283	475	177	1,112	Idaho	80	95	28	169
Southern	529	1,122	377	1,759	Montana	89 134	117 244	10 139	59 603
eorgia: Northern	218	366	148	756	Oregon	134	244 228	66	409
Middle	68	100	35	223	Washington:				1
Southern	76	104	16	83	Eastern	143	168	12	49
puisiana:	244	750	100		Western	237	305	58	455
Eastern	244	356 34	138 57	831 298	Guam	33 1	49	11 6	72
Vestern	100	148	71	298 478	Northern mariana Islands				10
ssissippi:					Tenth Circuit			· · ·	
Northern	34	49	23	166	O-landa -	010	207	50	1
Southern	51	78	42	239	Colorado	219 138	307 183	56	418
Northern	357	532	95	662	New Mexico	136	183	30	185
Eastern	98	137	40	206	Oklahoma:	-50			1
Southern	1,071	1,724	185	980	Northern	106	136	20	160
Western	406	626	135	512	Eastern	66	104	19	132
anal Zone*	ļ <u>,</u>	-	-		Western	126 90	215	44	300
	ļ		l î	{ }	Utah	90 60	119	29	154 112

\* The districts of the Virgin Islands and Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence in the 12-month period ended June 30, 1980.

current twelve month period in addition to data for previous years. The status for each juror can be categorized daily as selected or serving; challenged by court or counsel; or not selected, serving, or challenged. Jurors in travel status are included in the category of not selected, serving, or challenged. Although these jurors are not actually "available" to serve on travel days, they are required to travel, are paid by the court, and therefore are reported on the JS-11 form. The proportion of jurors selected or serving has increased slightly from 59.2 percent in 1979 to 60.9 percent in 1980. The percentage of jurors who were challenged decreased from 16.2 to 15.2 percent in 1980, and for the first time since 1975, the proportion of jurors not selected dropped below 24.0 percent. Also for the first time, information on jurors in travel status is included in this table. For the current twelve month period, 0.8 percent of the jurors available were en route to the place of holding court on the day(s) prior to trial, or returning home following jury service.

n tha '

	r	<u> </u>		1			1980 over	1979
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Increase	Percent Change
Petit Jurors		592,594	584,122	570,523	565,617	605,547	39,930	7.1
Total Available	546,627	592,594	001,122					10.1
Selected or Serving Percent	328,445 60.1	356,951 60.2	352,940 60.4	345,372 60.5	334,765 59.2	368,710 60.9	33,945 -	10.1
Challenged	88,228 16.1	92,727 15.6	90,693 15.5	88,103 15.5	91,575 16.2	92,110 15.2	535 -	0.6 -
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged Percent	129,954 23.8	142,916 24.1	140,489 24.1	137,048 24.0	139,277 24.6	144,727 23.9	5,450 -	3.9 -
In Travel Status* Percent	-	-			-	4,582 0.8	-	
	28,293	30,032	29,875	29,238	28,851	32,159	3,308	11.5
Jury Trial Days Criminal Percent	15,818	17,818	16,945 56.7	16,084 55.0	15,171 52.6	15,649 48.7	478	3.2
Civil Percent	12,475 44.1	12,214	12,930 43.3	13,154 45.0	13,680 47.4	16,510 51.3	2,830	20.7

#### Petit Jury

Table 7 provides a breakdown by category of the 605,547 jurors available during the

Table 7		
United States District Courts		
National Petit Juror Usage Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1	975 - 1980	

\* The jurors in travel status are included in the category of jurors not selected, serving or challenged.

		·····	Number of Ju	ror Days			Jury Trial	Days	
District	Total Available	Percent Selected or Serving	Percent Challenged	Percent Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Percent in Travel Status	Total	Percent Civil	Percent Criminal	Juror Usage Index <sup>2</sup>
Total All Districts	605,547	60.9	15.2	23.1	0.8	32,159	51.3	48.7	18.83
District of Columbia	9,838	60.5	14.0	25.5	-	523	51.1	48.9	18.81
First Circuit							-		
Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Puerto Rico Second Circuit	1,237 14,511 3,001 3,091 5,237	75.0 66.0 74.7 79.1 51.2	14.1 10.4 15.5 18.9 10.4	9.4 23.6 9.8 2.0 24.2	1.5 - - 14.2	71 909 180 200 230	47.9 54.2 55.6 67.0 47.4	52.1 45.8 44.4 33.0 52.6	17.42 15.96 16.67 15.46 22.77
	4 504	77.9	16.4	5.7	· ·	302	70.2	29.8	15.11
Connecticut New York: Northern Eastern Southern Western <sup>1</sup> Vermont	4,564 2,635 25,937 46,026 8,130 1,895	63.0 54.0 49.2 70.0 70.8	7.0 15.6 15.6 9.9 9.9	29.9 30.4 35.2 20.1 19.3	0.1	139 1,214 1,964 404 127	41.0 47.2 48.1 37.4 56.7	59.0 52.8 51.9 62.6 43.3	18.96 21.36 23.43 20.12 14.92
Third Circuit			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						1
Delaware New Jersey Pennsylvania:	967 15,551	71.2 72.6	17.4 11.0	11.4 16.4	-	72 936	70.8 44.9	29.2 55.1	13.43 16.61
Eastern	32,293 6,034 9,241 4,386	50.3 69.1 64.9 58.2	18.0 17.6 21.4 27.0	31.6 13.1 10.9 14.8	0.1 0.2 2.8	1,589 283 576 124	72.6 61.1 53.1 27.4	27.4 38.9 46.9 72.6	20.32 21.32 16.04 35.37
Fourth Circuit		-							-
Maryland North Carolina:	13,223	55.7	15.4	27.6	1.3	640	48.8	51.2	29.66
Eastern <sup>1</sup> Middle . Western <sup>1</sup> South Carolina	3,304 1,740 2,457 10,021	76.5 76.1 81.2 74.8	9.2 11.2 8.7 10.7	14.3 11.4 10.1 13.5	1.3	157 113 170 477	40.8 33.6 64.7 60.6	59.2 66.4 35.3 39.4	21.04 15.40 14.45 21.00
Virginia: Eastern Western <sup>1</sup> West Virginia:	5,983 1,661	55.8 50.6	29.5 37.1	14.7 12.2	0.1	370 96	58.9 77.1	41.1 22.9	16.17 17.30
Northern	1,521 4,046	54.0 68.7	28.9 15.4	16.1 15.0	1.0 0.9	88 217	56.8 30.0	43.2	17.28 18.65
Fifth Circuit	-								
Alabama: Northern Middle Southern	7,816 1,810 2,816	53.3 72.3 76.2	18.0 14.5 13.5	22.6 8.0 4.3	6.1 5.2 6.0	371 88 147	46.1 47.7 42.9	53.9 52.3 57.1	21.07 20.57 19.16
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Georgia:	2,129 11,103 19,271	57.5 68.2 52.7	19.4 13.8 12.5	23.0 17.9 34.5	0.1 0.1 0.3	113 665 831	54.9 47.1 23.2	45.1 52.9 76.8	18.84 16.70 23.19
Northern Middle <sup>1</sup> Southern Louisiana:	13,289 3,008 2,567	61.0 66.2 69.7	17.1 20.3 22.9	21.9 13.5 7.4		738 149 139	47.2 51.0 56.8	52.8 49.0 43.2	18.01 20.19 18.47
Eastern Middle Western Mississippi:	11,430 712 4,531	51.1 49.7 50.4	20.7 27.0 19.9	28.1 23.3 29.7	0.1	622 39 208	73.0 53.8 61.5	27.0 46.2 38.5	18.38 18.26 21.78
Northern	1,705 3,618	58.7 53.2	22.1 16.0	18.4 28.5	0.8 2.3	90 145	64.4 80.7	35.6 19.3	18.94 24.95
Texas: Northern Eastern Southern Western Canal Zone	13,763 5,209 14,666 7,634 584	66.3 67.2 60.6 59.5 51.0	11.6 15.8 13.5 15.9 33.4	22.0 16.8 25.9 24.6 15.6	0.1 0.2 - -	766 285 678 274 23	62.9 71.6 38.1 19.3 21.7	37.1 28.4 61.9 80.7 78.3	17.97 18.28 21.63 27.86 25.39

#### Table 8 United States District Courts Petit Juror Usage For the Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

			Number of Ju	ror Days			Jury Trial	l Days	
District	Total Available	Percent Selected or Serving	Percent Challenged	Percent Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Percent in Travel Status	Total	Percent Civil	Percent Criminal	Juro Usag Index
Sixth Circuit								<u>O. minut</u>	mach
Kentucky:				1. Sec. 1.					
Eastern	6,118	70.1	11.9	18.0	-	289	16.6	83.4	21.1
Western	3,541	43.2	19.6	37.1	0.1	152	53.3	46.7	23.3
Michigan:			10.5	00.1		1.040	-		
Eastern	21,623 3,609	66.4 73.0	10.5 10.3	23.1 15.7	1.0	1,343 187	51.9 28.9	48.1 71.1	16.1 19.3
Ohio:	0,000	1010	1000	1011		101	2010		10.0
Northern	7,628	54.2	10.2	35.3	0.3	374	51.3	48.7	20.4
Southern	4,173	64.0	12.9	22.7	0.4	227	40.1	59.9	18.3
Eastern	3,422	71.9	11.0	17.1		256	85.9	14.1	13.3
Middle	5,243	48.5	10.9	40.6	-	191	33.0	67.0	27.4
Western	4,624	69.7	17.7	1.2.6	_	255	22.7	77.3	18.1
Seventh Circuit							ł		
llinois:							1. A.	5	
Northern	20,058	60.6	12.5	26.9	-	1,111	50.0	50.0	18.0
Central	2,826	66.4	17.4	16.0	0.2	168	50.6	49.4	16.9
Southern	1,971	64.3	17.8	17.8	0.1	114	75.4	24.6	17.2
Northern	3,446	56.8	14.6	28.6	-	192	63.0	37.0	17.9
Southern	4,045	62.4	13.8	23.7	0.1	235	45.5	54.5	17.2
Visconsin: Eastern	3,349	69.2	16.4	14.4	-	238	66.4	33.6	14.0
Western	1,835	76.2	18.2	4.7	0.9	117	41.0	59.0	15.6
Eighth Circuit							   .	· ·	·····
Arkansas: Eastern <sup>1</sup>	4,225	57.7	21.4	19.9	1.0	209	60.3	39.7	20.2
Western <sup>1</sup>	2,684	66.9	22.0	11.1		125	83.2	16.8	21.4
owa:	1 902	64.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	05	71.0		
Northern	1,203	64.0 63.1	12.6 16.5	13.8 20.1	9.6 0.3	85 160	71.8 69.4	28.2 30.6	14.1
Ainnesota	6,904	61.1	14.0	24.2	0.7	402	57.5	42.5	17.1
Aissouri:	0.297	50.0	10 5	01 5	0.2	461	83.7	10.2	13.7
Eastern	6,337 7,909	58.8 68.4	19.5 15.3	21.5 16.2	0.2	432	24.8	16.3 75.2	18.3
Nebraska	3,140	50.9	16.4	28.3	4.4	193	77.7	22.3	16.2
North Dakota	2,116	55.6	23.4	13.6	7.4	106	36.8	63.2	19.9
South Dakota	3,574	54.4	18.2	22.5	4.9	179	57.5	42.5	19.9
Ninth Circuit							4	1	
Alaska	1,484	63.1	11.8	20.1	5.0	74	33.8	66.2	20.0
Arizona	7,902	63.3	19.7	16.0	1.0	415	16.9	83.1	19.0
California:	10 000	05.1	12.0	21.6	0.1	886	56.9	43.1	17.2
Northern	15,277 2,634	65.1 58.4	13.2 12.2	21.6	1.2	133	25.6	74.4	19.8
Central	22,723	63.3	10.0	25.7	1.0	1,213	38.6	61.4	18.7
Southern	5,591	49.5	19.3	31.2		227	32.6	67.4 79.7	24.6
Iawaii	1,362	59.3 60.8	31.3 17.2	9.3 19.7	0.1 2.3	69 68	20.3 39.7	60.3	19.7 18.1
Iontana	1,880	51.3	15.2	23.6	9.9	100	75.0	25.0	18.8
Nevada	2,864	55.7	17.7	24.3	2.3	149	43.6	56.4	19.2
Dregon	4,183	62.6	16.9	18.2	2.3	246	48.8	51.2	17.0
Eastern	1,804	63.7	16.0	18.1	2.2	105	60.0	40.0	17.1
Western	4,855	61.8	18.0	18.0	2.2	271	39.1 57.1	60.9	17.9 37.8
Juam	265	24.9 26.0	20.4 42.6	54.7 31.4	-	.7 10	31.1	42.9 100.0	37.8
Tenth Circuit					· · · ·				
Colorado	4,880 4,213	62.4 68.5	21.6 13.7	14.3 17.0	1.7	328 265	57.0 51.3	43.0 48.7	14.8
New Mexico	4,213	68.9	15.5	8.7	6.9	265 315	73.3	26.7	15.9
Oklahoma:									
Northern	2,244	68.7	15.4	15.9	- 10	177	75.1	24.9	12.6
Eastern	1,246	79.5 74.5	18.4 16.6	1.1 8.9	1.0	92 347	39.1 60.8	60.9 39.2	13.5 13.5
Utah <sup>1</sup>	2,889	73.1	18.6	7.9	0.4	166	63.3	36.7	17.4
Wyoming	1,798	72.3	14.1	13.6	-	153	71.2	28.8	11.7

Indicates those districts which have not yet adopted local rules reducing the size of civil juries.
 Total available jurors divided by total jury trial days giving the average number of jurors available per jury trial day.

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	Table 8	
	United States District Courts	
Juror	Usage For The Twelve Month Period Ended June 30,	1980

Both criminal and civil jury trial days increased this year by 3.2 percent and 20.7 percent respectively; but for the first time, the total number of civil jury trial days was larger than the total number of criminal jury trial days.

The highest percentage of jurors selected or serving on jury trials was 81.2 percent in the Western District of North Carolina. The lowest proportion of jurors selected or serving was 24.9 percent in the District of Guam. The national average for this category was 60.9 percent.

The Northern District of New York reported the lowest proportion of jurors challenged at 7.0 percent. The highest proportion of jurors challenged was reported in the Northern Mariana Islands at 42.6 percent, which is a significant increase over its 18.4 percent challenged in 1979.

Efficient juror management is enhanced by reducing the percentage of those jurors not selected, serving, or challenged. This category includes people who are not sent to a voir dire because of such factors as an overcall of jurors for that day or late settlements or pleas; and those people not reached on voir dire questioning due to such factors as excessively large panels or poor jury pool management. Factors that can improve juror utilization in this category are jury pooling; less than 12 member civil juries; multiple voir dire; staggering of trial starts; deadlines for settlements or pleas; reduction in voir dire size; effective use of pretrial hearings; and use of the code-a-phone for notifying jurors of postponement or cancellation of a trial. The districts with the lowest percentages of jurors not selected, serving, or challenged were the Eastern District of Oklahoma, with 1.1 percent and Rhode Island with 2.0 percent. On the other hand, Guam and the Middle District of Tennessee reported 54.7 and 40.6 percent, respectively.

For the category of jury trial days, all the districts were divided almost evenly with 52 districts reporting a majority of civil trial days, and 42 districts reporting a majority of criminal trial days. One district, the Northern District of Illinois, reported exactly 50 percent civil and 50 percent criminal trial days. The percentage of criminal jury trial days for the current twelve month period ranged from 100 percent and 83.4 percent in the Northern Mariana Islands and Eastern District of Kentucky, respectively, to 14.1 percent in the Eastern District of

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NOTE: Nineteen people are pictured because the Juror Usage Index\* in 1980 was 18.83.



CHALLENGED



SERVING, OR CHALLENGED

\*The Juror Usage Index is the average number of jurors on hand for each jury trial day and is calculated by dividing the total number of available jurors by the total number of jury trial days.

\*\*Includes those jurors reported in travel status.

## PETIT JUROR USAGE

12 MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

SELECTED OR SERVING

60.9%

15.2%

23.9



Tennessee. A district with a higher proportion of criminal jury trials is generally less able to utilize jurors as efficiently as a district with a majority of civil jury trials due to anticipated increases in both challenges and requirements for alternates. The percentage of civil jury trial days varied from 85.9 percent in the Eastern District of Tennessee to 16.6 percent in the Eastern District of Kentucky.

The Juror Usage Index (J.U.I.), used to gauge the efficiency of juror usage, is the average number of jurors available for each jury trial day. The index is calculated by dividing the total number of available jurors by the total number of jury trial days. As shown in Table 8, the National J.U.I. for the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980 was 18.83, which indicates that, on the average, almost 19 jurors were called for every jury trial day. For the past six years, the J.U.I. has remained between 19.12 and 19.73. The 1980 figure of 18.83 is the first time that the J.U.I. has dropped below 19.00, a notable improvement in juror management. For 1980 the district J.U.I.'s ranged from 37.86 and 35.40 in Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands, respectively, to 11.75 in Wyoming.

Tables 9, 10 and 11 provide seven year trends for each district court in the areas of the Juror Usage Index; percent selected or serving; and percent not selected, serving, or challenged. The Juror Usage Index, for 43 of the 91 districts\* has shown improvement when 1980 data is compared to 1974 data. The Northern District of Oklahoma exhibited the greatest amount of improvement with its J.U.I. declining from 27.92 in 1974 to 12.68 in 1980. Forty-eight districts showed improvement in their percent of jurors selected or serving from 1974 to 1980. The Northern District of Oklahoma again recorded the most improvement, increasing its percent selected or serving from 33.7 percent in 1974 to 68.7 percent in 1980, an increase of 35 percentage points. The Eastern District of Oklahoma showed the most improvement in the category of not selected, serving, or challenged. Its 39.8 percent not selected, serving, or challenged in 1974 was reduced to 1.1 percent in 1980. Further, 55 districts have shown improvement in this area from 1974 to 1980 resulting in a decrease in the overall national average from 26.5 percent in 1974 to 23.1 percent in 1980.

\* For these comparisons Middle Louisiana was not included since 1974 - 1979 data was under reported. Since the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409) changed district boundaries in Illinois, a 1974 to 1980 comparison cannot be made. The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

#### **COMPARISON OF JUROR UTILIZATION 1974 - 1980**

				For '	be Twe			ge Indexes Is Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980							
District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
National Average		19.32	19.73	19,55	19.51	19.60	18.83	Sixth Circuit					n		-
District of Columbia	22.05	19.51	21.00	21.59	20.31	22.65	18,81	Kentucky:							
Pirst Circuit		-			-			Eastern	22.36 20,50	27.05 23.37	23.51 19.11	23.54 21.91	23.72 23.52	21.43 20,94	21.17 23,30
Maine		15.67 17.62	17.69 18.54	24.03	17.16	16.79 18.17	17.42 15.96	Michigan: Eastern Western	19.98 12.16	20.60 14.70	20.40 17.51	19.65	16.99 21.00	17.54 23.53	16.10
New Hampshire Rhode Island	11.31	13.22 12.54	14.75 15.68	18.10 15.58	25.26	15.48 16.58	16.67 15.46	Ohio: Northern	17.02	20.61	21.12	20.43	17.74	17.36	20.4
Puerto Rico	18.30	19.33	31.32	25.08	24.09	22.71	22.77	Southern Tennessee:	18.74	18.84	19.00	18.50	17.19	16.71	18,3
Connecticut	14.70	16.70	19.15	21,59	15.08	17.01	15.11	Eastern Middle Western	17.07 18.43 15.79	16.92 19.75 16.82	15.38 19.43 17.07	15.43 23.94 17.26	14.27 23.34 16.87	15.34 20.77 17.30	13.3 27.4 18.1
New York: Northern		17.56	18.17	23.74	22.38	19.29	18.96	Seventh Circuit							
Eastern	27.85	20.62 23.60	22.09 22.88	23.04 21.46	22.37 23.41	19.83 23.07	21.36 23,43	Illinois:			-				
Western	···· 21.62 ···· 15.46	18.30 15.94	20.37 16.78	21.60 15.89	24.00 14.21	21.95 17.44	20.12 14.92	Northern Central <sup>2</sup> Southern <sup>2</sup>	16.75	16.87	19.86	17.47	17.89	18.37 22.44	18.0
Third Circuit						1		Southern <sup>4</sup> Indiana: Northern	23.53	25.73	31.26	-	-	19.67	17.2
Delaware		17,56 17,97	17.76	17.94 18.87	15.16 19.87	12.81 19.17	13.43 16.61	Southern	16.24	15.83	14.97	20,93 17,58	19.93 13.20	19.31 15.53	17.9
Pennsylvania: Eastern	20.15	18.83	19.21	18.11	20.42	22,18	20.32	Eastern	19.81 12.25	17.94 15.67	17.69	15.81 19.11	15.52 16.17	14.63	14.0
Middle	17.25	17.34 20.59 29.38	17.68 20.83 30.85	17.80 19.63 33.99	17.13 19.90 27.81	17.04 19.06 28.14	21.32 16.04 35.37	<b>Bighth Circuit</b>							
Fourth Circuit								Arkansas: Eastern	22.17	21.90	21.73	20.91	23.30	21.48	20.2
Maryland	18.01	17.71	18.34	23.21	17.94	19.25	20.66	Western	25.27	25.26	22.11	23.39	23.08	22.86	21.4
Eastern		20.78	19.89 17.58	24.61	26.18	23.79 15.58	21.04 15.40	Northern Southern Minnesota	14.84 14.93 18.52	15.64 21.84 17.55	17.77 17.45 16.32	14.29 15.91 17.62	21.70 17.15 17.77	14.08	14.19
Western	15.49	15.53 18.68	14.61 18.79	14.62 18.57	14.74 19.76	15.76 20.47	14.45 21.00	Missouri: Eastern	18.58	17.17	17.08	17.43	16.89	18.67	13.75
Virginia: Eastern	23.32 18.83	19.36	17.68	18,45	16.49	15.96	16.17	Western Nebraska	24.76 16.74	26.67 19.88	24.60 17.04	22.85 15.43	22.85	16.96	18.31
West Virginia: Northern		18.32	18.69	15,37	18.67	17.60	17.30	North Dakota	16.88 22.39	20.60 24.18	20.63 24.62	20.49 22.89	18.14 22,39	19.03 20.18	19.96
Southern		24.95	23.78 21.74	17.43 19.97	19.00 18.10	25.01 18.53	17.28 18.65	Ninth Circuit							
Fifth Circuit					1			Alaska	22.77	25.41 22.00	20.94 25.88	16.04 21.56	23.58 24.29	31.98 21.40	20.05
Alabama: Northern	13.63	13.05	16.99	17.30	17.10	18.77	21.07	California: Northern	16.15	15.97	16.16	16,77	15.76	16.28	17.24
Middle Southern	12.78 15.15	15.84 15.53	18,46 18,47	17.73	20.95 15.28	20.52 19,85	20.57 19,16	Eastern Central	18.86 20.08	20.55 20.83	23.39 19.64	22.48	20.39 20.71	18.26	19.80
Florida: Northern		19.38	19.69	19.93	22.19	20.30	18.84	Southern	24.54 22.01	23.66 19.93	20.95 15.40	22.73	19.72 12.73	21.72	24.63
Middle		20.00 18.78	18.81 20,61	19.90 22.73	19.22 21.52	17.74 24.85	16.70 23.19	Idaho Montana	16.05	15.39 19.73	15.51 20.45	16.57	20.39 18.37	16.61 18.87	18.18
Georgia: Northern	17.86	16.95	17.83	21.02	19,56	17.77	18.01	Nevada Oregon	20.28	20.99 16.28	22.65 15.96	23.24	23,47 16.15	22,78	19.22
Middle	22.06 19.60	19.32 21.26	21.06 18.96	19.99 20.27	21.67 20.60	20.48 18.72	20.19 18.47	Washington: Eastern	15,06	17.16	20,18	19.41	21.54	17,86	17.10
Louisiana: Eastern	., 16.10	16.31	16.88	15.66	17.07	16,86	18.38	Western	20.45 20.07	19.53 18.94	19.90 34.50	18.96 60.00	20.31 14.35	21.79	17.92
Middle <sup>1</sup> Western Mississippi:	31.22 16.48	28.33	22,50 18,16	26.59 17.19	24.00 14.39		18.26 21.78						-	46.10	35.40
Northern	12.71	18.92	18.39	19.92	17.89	18,18	18.94	Tenth Circuit							
Southern		22.42	24.97	22.82	21.92	25.39	24.95	Colorado	14.63	15.09	16.53	16.77	17.76	17.26	14.88
Eastern	13.42	15.90	19.80	18,24 17,94	20.52	19.21	17.97 18.28	New Mexico	15.93	16.69	19,25	17.55	16.55	20.56	15.46
Southern		19.06	22.47	22.81 23.67	23.89 26.14	22.82	21.63 27.86	Northern	27.92 21.93	20.28	16.37 14.80	19.89 14.69	14.35 18.59	16.99 16.01	12.68
Canal Zone		21.79	26.57	21,43	30.06	34.74	25.39	Western	15,53	17.28	13.56	13.49	12.33	11.70	13.53
		1			-	1		Utah Wyoming	21.40 11.80	18.78 11.67	19.60	23.40	22.70 12.82	19.51	17.40

District	1974	1975	1976
National Average	58.3%	60.1%	60.2%
District of Columbia	54.8	63.1	58.2
First Circuit			
Maine	82.7	82.2	83.1
Massachusetts	62.6	66.0	68.4
lew Hampshire	72.2	72.2 78.4	68.2 72.5
Puerto Rico	54.7	51.5	35.0
Second Circuit			-
Connecticut	73.6	71.8	75.3
New York:	61.0	64.0	60.1
Northern	61.2 57.5	64.8 60.9	66.1 59,6
Southern	43.4	48.7	52.6
Western	64.7	70.8	71.6
Vermont	54.7	55.0	56.4
Third Circuit			
Delaware	56.3	62.7	60.5
New Jersey Pennsylvania:	74.3	73.6	72.5
Eastern	51.5	56.2	52.2
Middle	78.2	77.0	72.0
Western	56,2	55.5	49.7
Virgin Islands	49.4	49.8	54.1
Fourth Circuit			
Maryland	67.6	62.7	67.8
North Carolina: Eastern	62.5	63.4	69.4
Middle	67.1	63.7	69.6
Western	74.7	74.7	78.6
South Carolina	56.0	63.4	69.3
Virginia: Fastorn	43.7	48.4	53.9
Eastern	43.7	48.4	52.3
West Virginia:			
Northern	59.3	63.1 44.3	39.0
Southern	55,6	44.3	51.4
Fifth Circuit			
Alabama:	60.8	71.0	56.3
Northern	81.9 72.8	78.2 73.4	
MIDDLE		73.4	73.7 85.0
Middle	72.8	1011	
Florida:	1		
Florida: Northern	68.3	68.6	68.2
Florida: Northern Middle	1		
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Georgia:	68.3 69.1 59,4	68.6 66.0 56.8	68.2 68.5 58.0
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Georgia: Northern	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Georgia: Northern Middle	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4
Florida: Northern Southern Georgia: Northern Middle. Southern Loulsiana:	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8
Florida: Northern Southern Georgia: Northern Middle. Southern Loulsiana:	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59,6	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Georgia: Northern Middle Louisiana: Eastern Middle	68.3 69.1 59,4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2
Florida: Northern Middle . Southern Oeorgia: Northern Middle . Southern Loulsiana: Eastern Middle Western	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59,6	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9
Florida: Northern Middle Southern Oceorgia: Northern Middle Eastern Middle Western Wisslssippi:	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6 53.5	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2 61.1	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2 57.8
Florida: Northern Southern Georgia: Northern Middle Southern Louisiana: Eastern Middle Western Wississippi: Northern Southern	68.3 69.1 59,4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2
Florida: Northern Middle . Southern . Georgia: Northern Middle . Loulsiana: Eastern . Middle . Western . Mississippi: Northern . Southern . Southern . Southern . Southern .	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6 53.5 71.5 59.2	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2 61.1 71.0 58.0	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2 57.8 73.5 53.8
Florida: Northern Middle . Southern . Southern . Southern . Louislana: Eastern . Middle . Western . Missispipi: Northern . Southern . Southern . Southern . Northern .	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6 53.5 71.5 59.2 63.6	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2 61.1 71.0 58.0 65.2	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2 57.8 73.5 53.8 63.3
Florida: Northern Southern Ceorgia: Northern Middle Southern Loulsiana: Eastern Middle Western Mississippi: Northern Southern Southern Texas: Northern Eastern Eastern Eastern Eastern Eastern Eastern Eastern Eastern	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6 53.5 71.5 59.2 63.6 72.1	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2 61.1 71.0 58.0 65.2 66.1	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2 57.8 73.5 53.8 63.3 62.9
Florida: Northern Middle . Southern . Southern . Southern . Louislana: Eastern . Middle . Western . Missispipi: Northern . Southern . Southern . Southern . Northern .	68.3 69.1 59.4 64.5 57.2 57.2 56.4 30.6 53.5 71.5 59.2 63.6	68.6 66.0 56.8 59.4 65.6 72.8 59.6 28.2 61.1 71.0 58.0 65.2	68.2 68.5 58.0 57.8 60.4 74.0 58.9 45.2 57.8 73.5 53.8 63.3

<sup>1</sup>Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported. <sup>2</sup>Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409), district 3boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown. The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

<sup>1</sup>Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported. <sup>2</sup>Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409), district boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown. <sup>3</sup>The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

					Table 10							
				entage d	tes District Courts of Jurors Selected Or On Jury Trials							
	1	for the T	welve M		riods Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980		T	r	r		6	
1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
60.2%	60.4%	60,5%	59.2%	60.9%	Sixth Circuit	1	1					
58.2	56.3	61.8	57.0	60,5	Kentucky: Eastern	51.3%	54.5%	55.6%	58.3%	61.8%	68.2%	70.1%
			-		Western	45.7	44.4	53.3	53.9	51.9	50.0	43.2
83.1 68.4	54.0 71.0	74.1 67.7	71.8 68.9	75.0	Bastern	63.1 88.8	64.4 81.4	65.2 72.4	67.4 81.9	68.2 73.3	62.3 64.1	66.4 73.0
68.2 72.5	58.8 77.5	53.0 82.9	64.5 81.7	74.7	Ohio: Northern	61.2	54.1	51.3	54.4	59.9	66.4	54.2
35.0	43.3	44.5	49.1	51.2	Southern	66.5	67.8	67.6	68.1	70,4	67.4	64.0
			-		Eastern	63.3 53.4	65.1 53.8	61.3 53,2	62.5	63.1 54.7	61.4 58.5	71.9 48.5
75.3	70.7	86.1	74.0	77.9	Western	71.5	66.3	70.0	69.1	68.3	65.7	69.7
66.1 59.6	46.3 53.7	57.0 55.9	54.2 59.0	63.0 54.0	Seventh Circuit							
52.6	54.2	51.5	52,4	49.2	Illinois:		i	ε		1		
71.6 56.4	70.2 61.3	69.3 60.8	70.1 57.3	70.0	Northern	64.5	63.6	58.3	63.6	62.1	56.6 55.7	60.6 66.4
					Central <sup>2</sup> Southern <sup>2</sup> Indiana:	-	-	-	-		54.0	64.3
60.5	60.4	70.5	67.2	71.2	Northern	45.6	49.2	42.8 63.7	59.1 60.6	53.1 60.6	63.5 61.2	56.8 62.4
72.5	68.9	64.5	67.0	72.6	Wisconsin: Eastern	56.6	60.4	69.1	68.0	63.3	70.6	69.2
52.2 72.0	55.8 76.0	50.6 77.3	45.9 75.2	50.3 69.1	Western	67.7	72.8	67.9	71.3	78.2	71.4	76.2
49.7	56.6	57.4	53.9	64.9	Eighth Circuit							
54.1	48.8	54.6	59.0	58.2	Arkansas:							
					Eastern	55.3 53.7	54.7 53,1	55.9 63.8	57.2 58.7	51.3 64.4	59.0 62.6	57.7 66.9
67.8	54.6	66.9	59.6	55.7	Iowa: Northern	65.4	61.8	57.6	65.1	45.5	61.9	64.0
69.4 69.6	59.2 73.1	60,3 66,1	62.4 77.1	76.5	Southern	74.1 56.9	49.9 71.4	67.4 67.7	69.3 60.4	68.0 60.7	61.4 59.9	63.1 61.1
78.6	76.3	77.3 77.3	75.8	81.2 74.8	Missouri: Eastern	50.6	59.4	55.2	54.9	57.4	57.3	58.8
53.9	49.2	54.8	52.5		Western	47.2	45.5	46.5	48.3	58.4	56.6	68.4
52.3	57.6	50.2	51.9	55.8 50.6	Nebraska	53.8 74.5	51.9 57.7	52.6 59.8	57.8 61.3	56.6 56.8	49.7 55.3	50.9 55.6
39.0	60.5	55.5	46.8	54.0	South Dakota	46.3	42.2	43.5	48.7	50,3	56.9	54.4
51.4	47.9	58.5	60.7	68.7	Ninth Circuit							
					Alaska	51.1 50.5	49.5 53.9	62.3 45.6	63.9 47.4	52.5 49.6	38.0 59.5	63.1 63.3
56.3	53.7	56.9 73.3	54.6	53.3	Northern Eastern	67.6 58.4	65,8 55,4	66.8 53.4	65.9 53.5	69.3 59.3	65.6 59.4	65.1 58.4
73.7 85.0	75.0 80.8	81.0	73.0 68.5	72.3 76.2	Central	61.0	62.0	62.4	61.3	61.7	57.5	63.3
68.2	69.7	60.4	61.7	57.5	Southern	50.1	53.6 58.2	60.8 65.0	60.1 58.1	65.6 67.5	58.7 61.2	49.5 59.3
68.5 58.0	67.0 52.8	64.7 56.6	68.6 52.6	68.2 52.7	Idaho Montana	70.9	60.5 51.0	69.5 54.7	59.1 68.3	49.5 63.1	61.0 55.9	60.8 51.3
57.8	56.2	53.6	57.2	61.0	Nevada	58.4	59.2	56.6	49.4	54.8	55.1	55.7
60.4	64.9	60.6	62.7	66.2	Oregon	56.3	54.5	54.2	54.9	64.0	56.2	62.6
74.0	76.8	71.9	70.3	69.7	Eastern	60.7 53.7	57.6 55.9	55.5 59.9	58.4 59.1	56.4 62.1	60.6 57.0	63.7 61.8
58.9 45.2	59.0 38.5	60.4 41.7	56.8 27.7	51.1 49.7	Guam	51.2	56.7	32.8	20.5	66.5	57.1 18.2	24.9 26.0
57.8	53.8	55.0	55.1	50.4	Tenth Circuit			<u> </u>				2010
73.5 53.8	64.2 58.9	68.6 61.0	65.8 55.1	58.7 53.2	Colorado	68.2	64.8	57.3	64.5	59.8	60.7	62.4
					Kansas	67.5	63.5	64.4	63.2	66.3	65.5	68.5
63.3 62.9	69.2 65.9	67.1 58.5	61.2 60.3	66.3 67.2	New Mexico	64.7	59.6	64.7	66.6	70.3	62.9	68.9
65.8 61.7	67.3 61.3	58.4 57.9	62.8 56.2	60.6 59.5	Northern	33.7 47.0	52.7 54.7	70.5	69.0 68.8	72.9 60.7	66.8 69.6	68.7 79.5
46.2	59.3	47.9	38.2	51.0	Western	67.9	62.3	69.6	70.8	77.6	76.3	74.5
					Utah Wyoming	61.3 73.9	64.9 67,1	64.8 70.6	52.1 68.2	56.7	65.5 71.4	73.1

By law every defendant charged with an offense is to be brought to trial within a specified time limit. Pursuant to the August 2, 1979 amendments to the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, the original time limit of 30 days from arrest to indictment continues. The former ten day interval from indictment to arraignment has been merged with the 60 day arraignment to tital interval resulting in a 70 day interval from indictment to trial. Altogether, 23 reasons for delay are applicable to the two time periods. When delays to the time intervals are approved, they extend the time the defendant is under prosecution since the excludable time is deducted from the 30 or 70 day period of prosecution.

In 1980, an average of 2.48 defendants were indicted per grand jury session. This is almost half the number of defendants indicted in 1976 per grand jury session. Grand jury sessions convened rose to 10,338 compared to 8,404 in 1976, an increase of 23.0 percent. It is more efficient to summon grand jurors to hear evidence in at least two cases for a full day's work, rather than calling them in an hour at a time for individual cases. This is not a significant problem in large metropolitan courts; however, in a district which does not have a heavy criminal caseload, the U.S. Attorney cannot wait to present two or three cases at one grand jury session because of the risk involved in not meeting Speedy Trial time requirements. Since grand jurors must be called in to hear evidence in a single case, grand jury sessions in a district with a low criminal caseload will be "short" and not optimally efficient.

The first interval from arrest to indictment affects the calling of the grand jury. Although this time interval can be extended by 30 days (Title 18 U.S.C. Section 3161(b)), only 51 extensions were granted during the twelve months ended June 30, 1980. With a majority of defendants indicted in 30 days or less this time constraint results in more grand juries being called more often to hear evidence for fewer cases.

1								eted, Serving or Challenged Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980			- 10-7-	:			
District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 <sup>4</sup>	District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total all districts	26.5%	23.8%	24,1%	24.1%	24.0%	24.6%	23,1%	Sixth Circuit							
listrict of Columbia	31.4	23.4	28.0	28.0	22.7	28.5	25.5	Kentucky: Eastern	39.4%	35.8%	34,8%	30,3%	28,3%	20,7%	18.0
First Circuit			:					Western	36.2	40.2	32.2	30.2	31,9	32.0	37.1
laine	3.9 27.9	3.3 22.1	3.8 21.6	33.9 16.3	7.8	14.0	9.4 23.6	Eastern	28.8 4.2	28.0 8.3	25.6 16.9	22.8 9.8	20.4 14.2	26.2 23.5	23.1
lew Hampshire	12.7 10.5	14.4 16.3	17.1 19.5	23.5 12.7	29.1	20.7 6.0	9.8 2.0	Ohio: Northern	31.0	36.6	40.3	37.4	29.5	22.9	35.3
uerto Rico	29.1	33.5	49.0	43.0	41.4	38.0	24.2	Southern	20.8	19,5	20.0	18.7	17,5	15.7	22.7
Second Circuit		1						Eestern	24.7 33.6	23,3 31,7	25.5 35.5	23.3 38.9	24.6 33.4	23.8 27.1	17.1
onnecticut	12.0	9.0	10.0	8.7	6.8	8.7	5.7	Western	11.8	13.5	15,9	13,7	13.6	16.7	12.6
lew York: Northern	25.8	24,2	23.0	45.6	33.9	38.4	29.9	Seventh Circuit							
Eastern	29.4 44.0	23.9 34.9	27.1 31.1	32.9 30.2	29,4 33,4	24.0 31.5	30.4 35.2	Illinois:							1
Western	26.9	19.5	19.3	20.9	20.7	18.5	20.1	Northern	25.4	25.2	31.9	26.8	27.1	30.4	26.9
ermont	31.9	29.8	31,2	25.4	28.6	32.0	19.3	Central <sup>2</sup> Southern <sup>2</sup>	-	- 1	· -	-	-	21.7 27.1	16.0
Third Circuit							ļ	Indiana:							
elaware	6.1	8.1	15.2	15.4	8.7	13.9	11.4	Northern	34.7 22.5	32,0 18,1	37.1 16.4	24.6	27.6 24.4	23.9	28.6
ew Jersey	14.2	14.3	16.2	20.2	25.2	21.9	16.4	Wisconsin: Eastern	23.6	22.2	16.7	16,1	25.7	13.9	14.4
ennsylvania: Eastern	33.4	26.8	31.9	25,1	30.5	35.1	31.6	Western	8.7	8.7	11.5	4.7	5.0	8.4	4.7
Middle	8.2	8.9 28.9	9.5 35.2	8.8 27.1	8.9 23.4	7.1 26.7	13.1 10.9	Eighth Circuit							<u> </u>
Western	21.4	26.6	24.8	29.9	23.9	17.6	14.8								
Fourth Circuit							· · · ·	Arkansas: Eastern	19.2	18.7	19.9	17.8	26.9	19,9	19.9
		10.0	15 0		15.0			Western	18.7	21.4	6.1	17.2	10.3	7,5	11.1
laryland	15.8	17.7	15,9	31.3	15.8	23.1	27.6	Northern	17.3	18,9	21.9	19,5	34.8	21.0	13.8
Eastern	27.4	25.3	21.3	31.7	25.9	23.6	14.3	Southern	9.5 18.4	31.3 13.8	15.2 16.6	12.8 21.1	13.1 22.8	21.6	20.1
Middle	13.0 15.5	18.6 16.3	12.0 14.5	13.6 12.9	15.9 13.2	8.1 16.4	11.4	Missouri:	10.4	10.0	10.0	61.1	22,0	24.0	24.2
outh Carolinaindia	25.8	17.6	14.4	15.8	12.6	15.4	13.5	Eastern	24.7 27.1	19.0 31.7	20,3 29,0	20.0 26.3	22.0 24.7	21.3	21.5
Eastern	23.4	18.8	12.2	14.0	11,9	17.0	14.7	Nebraska	31.2	30.4	31.8	22.6	26.7	30.6	28.3
Western	13.4	14.3	13.1	5.1	23.3	9,1	12.2	North Dakota	14.2	23.0 36.3	23.5 36,3	23.2 31.9	24.8 28.5	23.4	13.6
Northern	21.0	14.2	39.5	14.8	18.5	24.3	16.1			00.0		01.0	2010		
Southern	23.6	31.8	25.3	28.3	19.4	19,1	15.0	Ninth Circuit					а. <del>С</del>		
Fifth Circuit					[	<b>.</b>		Alaska	43.7	36.3	25.6	22.6	32.3	52.5	20.1
labama:					)	]	]	Arizona California:	26.3	21,2	24.5	15,6	24.3	19.8	16.0
Northern	17,4 8,4	11.2 13.4	24.2 15.4	26.9	23.6	23,9	22.6 8.0	Northern	20.5	21.2 32.7	21.5 34.6	21.4 37.0	17.3 24.9	21.8	21.6
Southern	10.4	10.3	6.9	6.2	4.4	17.7	4.3	Central	30.0	28.2	27.7	28,4	29.5	32.8	25.7
lorida: Northern	20.6	17.4	20.0	15.8	23.8	20.7	23.0	Southern	28.3	25.6 13.3	20.5 8.7	22.9 8.3	18.4 1.3	24.2	31.2
Middle	19.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	21.3	16.1	17.9	Idaho	17.7	26.4	20.0	22.8	34.7	19.6	19.7
Southern	23.8	28.5	26.0	34.0	29.0	32.0	34.5	Montana	30.9	30.4 26.0	23.3 28.3	17.4 38.8	22.7 30.4	30.9	23.6
Northern	15.9	18.7	20.6	24.0	26.1	24.2	21.9	Oregon	24.3	26.6	22.6	22.7	19.2	24,1	18.2
Middle	16.5 22.6	10.4 6.4	13.5 9.9	11.8	14.6	25.1	13.5	Washington: Eastern	17.1	19,9	20,0	21.0	18.0	19,3	18.1
ouisiana:					ļ	ļ	1	Western	26.0	25.7	21.6	22,1	20,9	25,6	18.0
Enstern	19.4 44.7	17.7 48.8	17.0 24.9	17.8 28.1	19.7	20.9	28.1 23.3	Guam Northern Mariana Islands <sup>3</sup>	33.2	25.8	57.9 -	63.1	30.7 100.0	30.5	54.7
Western	30.6	20.9	21.5	24.6	23.0	27.1	29.7							ļ	<u> </u>
ississippi: Northern	11.8	9,2	10.2	16,6	13.3	12.9	18.4	Tenth Circuit	1						1
Southern	28,0	26.8	30,4	25,0	26,1	30.2	28,5	Colorado	14.9	16,3	23.9	18.6	23.2	20.8	14.3
exas: Northern	19.1	18.5	21.2	17.5	20.0	24.4	22.0	Kansas New Mexico	16.5	20.7 18.3	20.2 14.3	21.4 15.6	18.6 13.4	19,6 19,0	17.0
Eastern	13.1	15.0	19.0	19.1	26.3	22.5	16.8	Oklahoma:	i I					i .	} .
	18,7 13,7	12.7 16.4	18.8 18.9	20.8 21.6	26.9	24.2	25.9 24.6	Northern	52.3 39.8	29.1 27.2	12.3 19.2	17.4	11.5 21.2	21.5 9.7	15.9
	37.0	29.2	29.0	34,7	25.9	32.4	15.6	Western	20,9	22,7	12.6	14.2	6.7	8,1	8.9
	1				]	1	1	Utah	27.6	21.3 19.6	21.4 13.9	36.8 21.2	30.9 19.7	14.2	7.9

Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported

Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P. L. 95-409), district boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown.

legislation is shown. The District of the Northern Meriana Islands was established on January 8, 1978. 1980 data excludes jurors in travel status.

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## THE EFFECT OF THE SPEEDY TRIAL ACT OF 1974

#### ON GRAND JUROR USAGE

As a result, the national grand jury statistics are affected. Indeed, the number of grand jury sessions convened nationally has increased 23.0 percent in 1980. The average number of hours per grand jury session has decreased slightly from 5.33 hours in 1976 to 5.24 hours in 1980. As anticipated, more jurors were brought in for more grand jury sessions in 1980 than in any of the previous years. This trend is expected to continue.

Further discussion of the effects of the Speedy Trial Act can be found in the Sixth Report on the Implementation of the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, Title I, September 30, 1980, published by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.

#### JUROR UTILIZATION CHECK SHEET

The Juror Utilization Check Sheet, which follows, is the end result of the study of the various juror utilization problems encountered by the district courts. This is made possible by the steady communication of various district courts with the Administrative Office concerning juror utilization. The check sheet lists 14 basic positive factors which tend to result in a low Juror Usage Index. Also shown are the 14 counterparts to these positive factors which have an adverse effect resulting in a high J.U.I. Because each of the 95 district courts have variations in local rules and practices, this listing is not meant to include all possible factors affecting a district's juror utilization performance. Rather, it should be used as the starting point to isolate and study the individual aspects of a district's juror utilization program. Once a court has determined the practices or conditions that exist in its jury program, it can proceed to isolate those areas which may require changes or modifications to improve the utilization of petit jurors.

	POSITIVE FACTORS		ADVERSE FACTORS	
	Good cooperation and communication be- tween judges and court personnel.	1	Poor cooperation and communication be- tween judges and court personnel.	[
	A small number of places of holding court with jury trial activity.	2	A large number of places of holding court with jury trial activity.	[
	Use of a jury pool system, where the number of judges and trials permits.	3	Each judge using a separate jury panel.	[
	The staggering of trial starts where the number of judges and trials per- mits.	4	All judges beginning jury selection at the same time and on the same day.	[
	Use of multiple voir dires in the jury selection process.	5	A voir dire being called for each trial with a failure to return unused jurors to the jury pool for further use on another trial.	[
	Reduction in voir dire panel size.	6	Use of voir dire panels larger than recommended.	[
	Use of civil juries of less than twelve members.	 7	Use of civil juries of twelve or more members.	
	Reduction in the number of challenges allowed.	8	Excessive use of peremptory challenges.	
	Established deadlines for settlements or pleas.	9	Allowing settlements or pleas to be entered up to and during trials.	1
	Extensive and good use of pretrial hearings in civil cases or omnibus hearings for criminal defendants.	10 1	Little or poor use of pretrial hear- ings or omnibus hearings.	
	A predominantly civil trial calendar - 70% or more of all jury trials.	11	A predominantly criminal trial cal- endar - 70% or more of all jury trials.	l
<u>ן</u>	Back up trials set so that a jury panel for the first case may still be used if this first case does not go forward for some reason.	12	No back up trials set so that a jury panel for a case is sent home unused if this case does not go forward.	[
	Stipulation by counsel to waive alter- nate jurors or verdicts by 12 or 6.	13	Use of alternates in all cases with no attempt to obtain waiver of their use.	[
]	No highly publicized trials and few multiple defendant criminal cases.	14	One or more highly publicized trials or multiple defendant criminal cases requiring extra-large panels for jury selection.	[

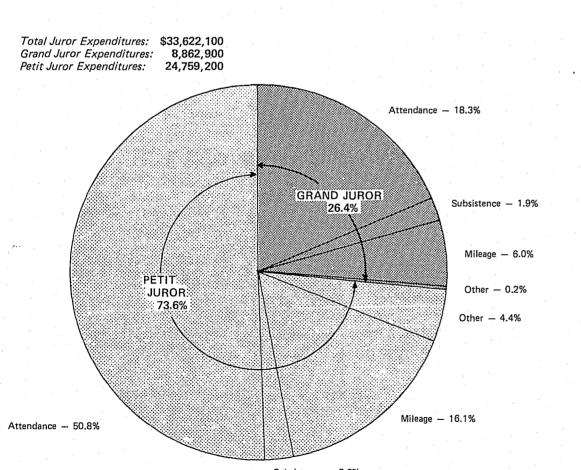
#### Section II

#### JUROR COSTS

Approximately \$33,622,100 was expended to petit and grand jurors during the year ended June 30, 1980. This figure is a 31.4 percent increase over the \$25,594,000 paid to jurors in 1979. The amount paid to petit jurors was \$24,759,200 or 73.6 percent, while \$8,862,900 (26.4 percent) was paid to grand jurors.

The accompanying chart shows a breakdown of all juror expenditures into the various payment categories.

## **HOW JUROR DOLLARS WERE SPENT**



IN THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Subsistence - 2.3%

A total of \$8,862,900 was expended for grand juror activity for the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980. This figure is a 31.7 percent increase over the \$6,730,500 paid during 1979. Grand juror payments are divided into the categories of attendance, mileage, subsistence, and other miscellaneous expenses. A substantial 69.3 percent of the \$8,862,900 was expended for juror attendance fees of \$30 per juror per day (excluding federal employees who do not receive this payment). Of the total amount, \$2,036,500 or 23.0 percent, was expended for mileage and toll payments. Approximately \$629,500, or 7.1 percent was spent on the subsistence of grand jurors. Payments in the final category of other miscellaneous juror costs equalled 0.6 percent of the total amount expended.

The average cost per grand jury session in 1980 was \$857 compared to \$687 in 1979. The average cost per grand juror day increased from \$35 in 1979 to \$43 in 1980.

						1980 ov	1980 over 1979		
Grand Juror Payments	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Increase	Percent Increase		
Total Payments	\$4,662,200	\$4,992,400	\$4,645,400	\$6,730,500	\$8,862,900	\$2,132,400	31.7		
Attendance	3,578,200	3,799,400	3,536,000	4,925,600	6,141,300	1,215,700	24.7		
Mileage	846,600	912,700	847,100	1,389,000	2,036,500	647,500	46.6		
Subsistence	237,500	280,300	250,900	403,200	629,500	226,300	56.1		
Other*	_	· · -	11,400	12,700	55,600	42,900	337.8		

\* "Other" miscellaneous payments for the comfort and convenience of grand jurors were available for the first time in 1978.



#### GRAND JUROR COSTS

Table 12 United States District Courts National Grand Juror Payments ne Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1976 - 1980

# Table 13 United States District Courts Grand Juror Expenditure Breakdown For the Year Ended June 30, 1980

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	For the Year	Ended June 30	, 1980	·	
	Est. Total	Pero	centage of Esti Expenditur		1
District	Expenditures	Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Total All Districts	\$8,862,900*	69.3	7.1	23.0	0.6
District Of Columbia	318,800	94.5	0.0	5.5	0.0
First Circuit					
Maine Massachusetts	18,400 301,800	64.4 77.2	4.6	30.0 22.8	1.0
New Hampshire	20,900	69.7	3.9	26.4	0.0
Rhode Island	35,200	84.8	0.0	14.8	0.4
Puerto Rico	74,300	48.9	34.7	16.4	0.0
Second Circuit					
Connecticut	142,100	78.9	0.0	19.5	1.6
Northern	66,300	79.2	0.0	19.7	1.1
Eastern	531,000	81.3	0.0	18.2	0.5
Southern	706,200	83.8	0.0	16.0	0.2
Western	130,500	77.7	0.0	18.9	3.4
Vermont	35,600	10.8	0.0	21.0	0.0
Third Circuit		<b>FO</b> 0		0.0	
	33,000 243,000	73.0	0.0	23.4	3.6
New Jersey Pennsylvania:	243,000	13.4	0.4	20.0	0.0
Eastern	297,400	75.4	1.1	23.5	0.0
Middle	67,200	68.6	2.0	26.2	3.2
Western	198,200	63.8	13.5	22.1	0.6
Virgin Islands		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pourth Circuit		1		1. A.	
Maryland North Carolina:	213,300	63.2	4.2	32.2	0.4
Eastern	28,400	50.6	15.9	33.5	0.0
Middle Western	23,800 15,600	60.7 66.0	3.1	35.9 34.0	0.3
South Caroling	30,100	54.5	15.6	29.9	0.0
Virginia:			1010		
Eastern	100,000	72.7	1.5	25.3	0.5
Western	59,800	43.9	26.8	25.3	4.0
West Virginia:	15 000	50.5	0.0	01.0	
Northern	15,000 49,800	58.5 70.2	9.6 2.0	31.9 27.8	0.0
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama:			1		:
Northern	46,400	51.9	14.9	33.2	0.0
Middle	33,100	55.5	14.8	27.8	1.9
Southern	20,900	61.6	16.4	20.1	1.9
Northern	32,300	60.8	12.6	26.6	0.0
Middle	173,800	64.4	11.5	24.1	0.0
Southern	280,600	78.6	3.6	17.6	0.2
Georgia:	100.000			07.0	0.4
Northern	132,800	64.8 46.4	6.9 28.2	27.9	0.4
Southern	45,800	40.4	32.7	25.5	0.0
Louisiana:					1
Eastern	133,200	71.0	0.2	28.8	0.0
Middle	37,300	78.3	0.0	21.7	0.0
Western	93,000	54.6	24.6	20.8	0.0
Mississippi:	20 200	50.0	12.0	25.0	0.0
Northern	29,200 61,200	50.9 45.4	13.2 36.9	35.9	0.0
Texas:	01,200	T	00.0	1	0.0
Northern	94,200	68.3	4.1	27.6	0.0
Eastern	37,000	64.0	6.4	27.7	1.9
Southern	168,000	69.7	1.7	28.2	0.4
Western	112,500	72.4	1.1	24.0	2.5
Canal Zone		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

<b></b>
District
Sixth Circuit
Sixti Offcult
Kentucky:
Eastern
Western
Michigan:
Eastern
Ohio:
Northern
Southern
Tennessee:
Eastern
Middle
Western
Seventh Circuit
Seventi on cuit
Illinois:
Northern
Central
Southern
Indiana:
Northern
Southern Wisconsin:
Eastern
Western
Eighth Circuit
Arkansas:
Eastern
Western
Northern
Southern
Minnesota
Missouri:
Eastern
Western
Nebraska
North Dakota South Dakota
Ninth Circuit
Alaska
Arizona
California:
Northern Eastern
Central
Southern
Hawaii
Idaho.
Montana
Nevada
 Oregon
Washington:
Eastern
Guam
Northern Marianas
Tenth Circuit
Colored
Colorado
Kansas New Mexico
Oklahoma:
Northern
Eastern
Western
Utah

# Table 13 United States District Courts Grand Juror Expenditure Breakdown For the Year Ended June 30, 1980 (Continued)

Filmer States

	Est. Total	Per	centage of Est Expenditur	imated Tot e for:	al
District	Est. Total Expenditures	Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Othe
Sixth Circuit					
Kentucky:					
Eastern	\$ 79,200	71.2	0.3	26.2	2.3
Western Michigan:	34,500	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Eastern	225,300	71.4	0.1	00.0	
Western	42,300	59.6	7.0	28.0	0.5
Ohio:				02.0	( 0.0
Northern	195,800	64.4	8.3	27.3	0.0
Southern	101,300	67.1	9.6	23.3	0.0
Eastern	13,800	70.9	0.5	00.0	1
Middle	74,300	60.9	0.0	28.6 39.1	0.0
Western	51,000	77.2	0.0	22.8	0.0
Seventh Circuit					
Illinois:					
Northern	306,200	80.4	0.5	19.0	0.1
Central	62,200	54.3	8.4	36.6	0.7
Southern	54,900	54.4	26.2	19.2	0.2
Northern	58,900	F1 0		<b>a</b> -	
Southern	145,200	51.6 50.2	21.3 27.7	27.1	0.0
Wisconsin:	110,200	00.2	41.1	22.1	0.0
Eastern	78,400	56.3	17.5	25.4	0.8
Western	50,900	41.8	27.8	30.4	0.0
Eighth Circuit		. · · · · ·			
Arkansas:				a de la	
Eastern	20,900	55.6	8.5	34.7	1.2
Iowa:	19,000	45.4	26.1	28.5	0.0
Northern	30,600	56.2	12.9	30.9	0.0
Southern	19,700	69.1	2.3	28.2	0.0
Minnesota Missouri:	98,800	50.4	28.1	21.5	0.0
Eastern	61,200	67.4	0.0		
Western	33,000	55.3	2.2 20.1	30.1 24.6	0.3
Nebraska	48,300	47.1	28.5	24.4	0.0
North Dakota South Dakota	16,200 54,100	39.8 36.2	22.0 29.3	38.0	0.2
+		30.2	29.3	34.3	0.2
Ninth Circuit					
Alaska	62,200	37.5	25.6	33.4	3.5
Arizona California:	123,400	59.5	12.9	25.1	2.5
Northern	128,900	73.4	0.7	25.4	0 5
Eastern	72,000	56.0	9.6	29.2	0.5
Central	349,800	71.0	3.1	25.3	0.6
Southern	129,400	74.7	0.2	20.2	4.9
HawaiiIdaho	32,600	65.4	9.1	24.9	0.6
Montana	55,600 19,000	41.7 40.3	30.5	28.0	0.0
Nevada	81,500	82.6	27.0 0.3	32.7	0.0
Oregon	100,400	48.2	25.6	15.1 26.2	2.0 0.0
Washington:					0.0
Eastern	23,900	42.3	18.0	39.1	0.6
Guam	50,500 6,900	69.1 88.4	5.7	25.2	0.0
Northern Marianas	4,300	93.1	11.3	0.3	0.0 0.0
Tenth Circuit					
Colorado	84,400	46.4	28.0	22.3	3.3
Kansas	37,200	59.3	10.8	29.9	3.3 0.0
New Mexico Dklahoma:	48,900	46.6	22.3	30.7	0.4
Northern	19,400	74.0			
Eastern	28,700	74.0 45.5	0.0 28.2	26.0 26.3	0.0
Western	52,400	53.6	23.5	20.3	0.0 0.0
Jtah Vyoming	30,400	66.4	11.1	22.5	0.0
VVOIDING	7,600	84.1	6.3	9.6	0.0

\* This figure is the total grand juror expenditure for the year ended June 30, 1980 rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and is more accurate than the sum of the district estimates.

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#### PETTT JUROR COSTS

In 1980, total payments to petit jurors reached approximately \$24,759,200, a 31.3 percent increase over the \$18,863,500 paid the previous year. Petit juror payments are categorized as attendance, mileage, subsistence, and other miscellaneous expenses. As shown below, 69 percent or \$17,076,400 was paid for attendance fees amounting to \$30 per juror per day, excluding federal employees. While 21.9 percent, or \$5,418,100 was paid for mileage, only 3.2 percent, or \$783,700 was paid for subsistence. Other miscellaneous expenses include meals and lodging for sequestered jurors, transportation of jurors during the hours of actual service on a trial, and expenses for the comfort and convenience of jurors. A total of \$1,481,000 or 5.9 percent of the total payments to petit jurors was expended in this category.

The average cost per petit juror per day in 1980 was approximately \$41 compared to \$33 per petit juror during 1979. The average cost per jury trial day increased from \$654 to \$770.

						1980 ove	r 1979
Petit Juror Payments	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Increase	Percent Increase
Fotal Payments	\$15,594,800	\$15,282,800	\$14,875,400	\$18,863,500	\$24,759,200	\$5,895,700	31.3
Attendance	12,057,700	11,600,800	11,283,000	14,241,900	17,076,400	2,834,500	19.9
Mileage	2,623,100	2,597,500	2,525,200	3,675,100	5,418,100	1,743,000	47.4
Subsistence	398,200	355,100	359,400	563,900	783,700	219,800	39.0
Other	515,800	729,400	707,800	382,600	1,481,000	1,098,400	287.1

Table 14 United States District Courts National Petit Juror Payments For The Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1976 - 19

#### Table 15 United States District Courts Petit Juror Expenditure Breakdown For the Year Ended June 30, 1980

, District	Est. Total		age of Estimate Expenditure for		
District	1 Ret Total		mpendicut o roi	:	
	Expenditures	Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Total All Districts	\$24,759,200*	69.0	3.2	21.9	5.9
District of Columbia	228,800	77.6	0.0	11.9	10.5
First Circuit					
Maine	48,800	64.6	1.7	30.7	3.0
Massachusetts	592,100	74.0	0.0	21.3	4.7
New Hampshire	149,300	61.1	4.0	32.2	2.7
Rhode Island	109,200	82.0	0.0	13.7	4.3
Puerto Rico	312,300	47.4	36.4	13.7	2.5
Second Circuit				· . ·	
Connecticut	168,700	77.5	0.0	19.8	2.7
Northern	99,400	76.3	0.2	22.1	1.4
Eastern	830,500	79.1	0.0	17.6	3.3
Southern	1,948,100	68.3	0.0	13.7	18.0
Western	320,600	71.9	0.5	15.6	12.0
Vermont	83,500	67.0	1.3	28.1	3.6
Third Circuit			· · · · ·	·	
Delaware	36,600	72.8	0.0	23.5	3.7
New Jersey	609,900	71.1	0.1	17.2	11.6
Pennsylvania:					1
Eastern	1,417,000	64.5	2.1	20.6	12.8
Middle	295,100	66.3	2.1	26.3	5.3
Western	379,200 148,200	67.3 75.0	9.1 0.0	20.7	2.9
-	110,200	10.0			
Fourth Circuit	500 500	60.0	9 77	20.0	
Maryland North Carolina:	509,600	63.0	3.7	30.9	2.4
Eastern	135,700	74.6	0.0	24.9	0.5
Middle	85,500	63.8	4.5	30.9	0.8
Western	92,100	79.3	0.0	20.7	0.0
South Carolina	522,400	55.8	6.8	30,0	7.4
Virginia:	101 000	73.9	0.1	24.6	1 1 1
Eastern	191,900 80,500	66.9	0.3	24.0	1.4
West Virginia:	00,000		0.0	20.2	1.0
Northern	59,600	72.7	1.7	24.6	1.0
Southern	170,300	73.1	4.7	21.3	0.9
Fifth Circuit		1			
Alabama:	100.000		00.0		
Northern	436,000	49.5	20.0	28.8	1.7
Middle	111,200	53.6 60.0	8.8	32.9 25.0	4.7
Southern	153,200	00.0	10.6	20.0	4.4
Northern	87,300	76.3	0.5	22.2	1.0
Middle	472,600	69.1	3.5	24.4	3.0
Southern	726,200	74.1	3.3	15.5	7.1
Georgia:				A -	
Northern	536,800	72.8	0.6	24.5	2.1
Middle	137,000	67.9 56.1	0.6	22.0	9.5 27.8
Southern	143,200	30.1	7+1	10.0	1.0
Eastern	486,500	70.9	1.7	25.8	1.6
Middle	27,700	80.0	0.0	19.2	0.8
Western	188,800	66.8	0.3	23.1	9.8
Mississippi:					
Northern	84,800	58.2	3.2	37.6	1.0
Southern	144,600	64.4	5.8	26.9	2.9
Northern	468,200	80.8	0.5	18.7	0.0
		71.4	0.9	26.4	1.3
Eastern	1 400.000				
Eastern	208,000 661,400	70.2	0.4	26.5	2.9
			0.4 0.3 0.0	26.5 20.8 1.9	2.9 3.7 0.0

9 	
	T
District	
Sixth Circuit	
Kentucky:	ł
Eastern	ſ
Michigan: Eastern	ſ
Western	
Northern	
Southern	
Eastern	
Western	
Seventh Circuit	ŀ
Illinois:	
Northern	
Southern	
Indiana: Northern	ł
Southern	ļ
Eastern	ļ
Western	ļ
Eighth Circuit	
Arkansas: Eastern	
Western	
Iowa: Northern	
Southern Minnesota	
Missouri:	
Eastern	
Nebraska	
South Dakota	
Ninth Circuit	 ,
Alaska	
Arizona	
Northern	
Central	
Southern Hawaii	
Idaho Montana	
Nevada	
Oregon	
Eastern	
Guam	
Tenth Circuit	
Colorado	
Kansas New Mexico	
Oklahoma:	
Northern Eastern	
Western Utah	
 Wyoming	
<ul> <li>This figure is the total petit jur hundred dollars and is more accur</li> </ul>	OI

This figure is the total petit juror expenditure for the year ended June 30, 1980 rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and is more accurate than the sum of the district estimates.

#### Table 15 United States District Courts Petit Juror Expenditure Breakdown For the Year Ended June 30, 1980 (Continued)

(a) All and a second se second sec

	Continued)			
Ret Mad-1				
Expenditures	Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
\$ 270,800	71.2	0.4	24.8	3.6
127,800	73.8	0.1	24.6	1.5
912,500	69.0	0.6	23.8	6.6
174,800	61.1	4.9	32.7	1.3
322,400	70.4	1.9	24.8	2.9
175,100	67.9	1.4	20.4	10.3
150,400	72.2	0.1	27.3	0.4
180,700	71.5	0.0	27.7	0.8
182,500	79.3	0.0	20.5	0.2
-				
714,000	77.8	0.3	18.1	3.8
129,600	60.7	2.7	32.6	4.0
94,000	63.5	2.0	32.4	2.1
133,400	76.8	0.3	17.8	5.1
202,700	64.4	2.1	27.4	6.1
116,700	73.8	0.6	20.6	5.0
76,100	69.8	2.9	25.9	1.4
168,600	69.3	1.5	27.4	1.8
106,000	73.6	0.0	24.9	1.5
50,400	55.8	11.5	28.3	4.4
94,000	69.2	2.3	27.6	0.9
252,200	72.2	3.9	20.8	3.1
243,300	75.9	0.6	20.1	3.4
316,000	76.7	1.8	20.4	1.1
135,300	59.2	13.2	25.3	2.3
108,300	56.5	14.7	26.7	2.1
178,800	54.8	12.7	30.9	1.6
63,000 297,500	65.1 76.0	10.8	15.7	8.4
640,900 119,700 888,906 201,600 50,800 53,600 93,800 113,800 167,200	67.5 64.2 65.0 75.0 69.2 63.3 56.5 74.8 69.4	1,1 4,4 3,3 0,3 8,6 6,8 15,3 4,7 5,9	20.3 29.8 24.6 18.3 21.0 28.7 27.0 17.8 22.5	4.4 11.1 1.6 7.1 6.4 1.2 1.2 1.2 2.7 2.2
72,300	70.0	7.5	17.5	5.0
183,500	70.5	5.9	20.3	3.3
7,900	87.6	0.0	10.3	2.1
11,400	93.9	0.0	4.7	1.4
230,100	67.9	9.9	20.1	2.1
183,700	68.3	4.4	27.2	0.1
271,600	52.0	18.3	28.2	1.5
90,300	75.6	0.1	23.6	0.7
59,500	58.6	4.6	36.8	0.0
169,100	74.8	0.7	24.1	0.4
142,300	68.4	6.5	23.5	1.6
63,300	85.8	3.4	9.7	1.1
	Est. Total Expenditures \$ 270,800 127,800 912,500 174,800 322,400 175,100 150,400 180,700 182,500 714,000 129,600 94,000 133,400 202,700 116,700 76,100 168,600 106,000 50,400 94,000 252,200 243,300 316,000 252,200 243,300 316,000 108,300 178,800 178,800 63,000 297,500 640,900 119,700 888,906 201,600 50,800 53,600 93,800 113,800 167,200 72,300 183,500 7,900 11,400	Est. Total         Percent           Expenditures         Attendance           \$ 270,800         71.2           127,800         73.8           912,500         69.0           174,800         61.1           322,400         70.4           175,100         67.9           150,400         72.2           180,700         71.5           182,500         79.3           714,000         77.8           129,600         60.7           94,000         63.5           133,400         76.8           202,700         64.4           116,700         73.8           76,100         69.3           106,000         73.6           50,400         55.8           94,000         63.2           252,200         72.2           243,300         76.9           316,000         76.7           135,300         59.2           108,000         76.5           119,700         64.2           88,906         65.0           201,600         75.0           50,800         65.5           13,800         74.8 </td <td>Percentage of Estima Expenditures for Attendance           Est. Total Expenditures         Attendance           \$ 270,800         71.2         0.4           127,800         73.8         0.1           912,500         69.0         0.6           174,800         61.1         4.9           322,400         70.4         1.9           175,100         67.9         1.4           150,400         72.2         0.1           180,700         71.5         0.0           122,600         60.7         2.7           94,000         63.5         2.0           133,400         76.8         0.3           202,700         64.4         2.1           116,700         73.8         0.6           76,100         69.8         2.9           168,600         69.3         1.5           106,000         75.6         1.5           94,000         69.2         2.3           252,200         72.2         3.9           243,300         75.9         0.6           313,600         76.7         1.8           135,300         59.2         13.2           <t< td=""><td>Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditures for:           Est. Total Expenditures         Attendance         Subsistence         Mileage           \$ 270,800         71.2         0.4         24.8           127,800         73.8         0.1         24.6           912,500         69.0         0.6         23.8           174,800         61.1         4.9         32.7           322,400         70.4         1.9         24.8           176,100         67.9         1.4         20.4           180,700         71.5         0.0         27.7           182,500         79.3         0.0         20.5           714,000         77.8         0.3         18.1           129,600         60.7         2.7         32.6           94,000         63.5         2.0         32.4           133,400         73.8         0.6         20.6           76,100         63.5         1.5         27.4           168,600         69.3         1.5         27.4           106,000         73.6         0.0         24.9           50,400         55.8         11.5         28.3           243,300         75.9</td></t<></td>	Percentage of Estima Expenditures for Attendance           Est. Total Expenditures         Attendance           \$ 270,800         71.2         0.4           127,800         73.8         0.1           912,500         69.0         0.6           174,800         61.1         4.9           322,400         70.4         1.9           175,100         67.9         1.4           150,400         72.2         0.1           180,700         71.5         0.0           122,600         60.7         2.7           94,000         63.5         2.0           133,400         76.8         0.3           202,700         64.4         2.1           116,700         73.8         0.6           76,100         69.8         2.9           168,600         69.3         1.5           106,000         75.6         1.5           94,000         69.2         2.3           252,200         72.2         3.9           243,300         75.9         0.6           313,600         76.7         1.8           135,300         59.2         13.2 <t< td=""><td>Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditures for:           Est. Total Expenditures         Attendance         Subsistence         Mileage           \$ 270,800         71.2         0.4         24.8           127,800         73.8         0.1         24.6           912,500         69.0         0.6         23.8           174,800         61.1         4.9         32.7           322,400         70.4         1.9         24.8           176,100         67.9         1.4         20.4           180,700         71.5         0.0         27.7           182,500         79.3         0.0         20.5           714,000         77.8         0.3         18.1           129,600         60.7         2.7         32.6           94,000         63.5         2.0         32.4           133,400         73.8         0.6         20.6           76,100         63.5         1.5         27.4           168,600         69.3         1.5         27.4           106,000         73.6         0.0         24.9           50,400         55.8         11.5         28.3           243,300         75.9</td></t<>	Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditures for:           Est. Total Expenditures         Attendance         Subsistence         Mileage           \$ 270,800         71.2         0.4         24.8           127,800         73.8         0.1         24.6           912,500         69.0         0.6         23.8           174,800         61.1         4.9         32.7           322,400         70.4         1.9         24.8           176,100         67.9         1.4         20.4           180,700         71.5         0.0         27.7           182,500         79.3         0.0         20.5           714,000         77.8         0.3         18.1           129,600         60.7         2.7         32.6           94,000         63.5         2.0         32.4           133,400         73.8         0.6         20.6           76,100         63.5         1.5         27.4           168,600         69.3         1.5         27.4           106,000         73.6         0.0         24.9           50,400         55.8         11.5         28.3           243,300         75.9

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#### **1** PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 2

1. jury trial activity. 2. 3. 4. 5. did not serve on a trial jury. 6. 7. 8. Percentage of petit jurors who were challenged. 9. 10. 11. Percentage of petit jurors who were in travel status. are in court per jury trial day. 14. Estimated cost per jury trial per day. 15. Estimated cost per petit juror per day. challenged (Box 10 times Box 13). 18. Total number of civil jury trials. 19. Percentage of civil jury trials (Box 18 divided by box 17). 20. Total number of criminal jury trials.

	N	UMBE	R OF JI	JROF	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIM	ATED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chai	ं lenged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	in Tray Stat	/el	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
3	4		5		6	7	-	12	\$	13	14	15
100 %	8 %	,	9 %	``	10 %	11	0/		Not S	elected, S r Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 1	6
17	18	19	20	-	21		2	2	23	24	25	26
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	NAL	%		то	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	0; 70
	ILIBY	TRIAL	S			i F			ILIBY 1	RIAL D	AVS	

	NUMBER C	F GRAND JU	RIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
27	28	29	30	31
32	33	34	35	36
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
· · ·	USAGE	E STATISTICS	3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ZATION		GRAND JUROF	UTILIZATION	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976			4						
1977			40		:			1	
1978			40	-	-				
1979	0 .								
1980								ł	

ESTIMATED COSTS						
TOTAL	Per Juror Day					
37	38	39				

For National Profile **Open Foldout** At Back Cover

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#### Section III JUROR USAGE PROFILES

#### EXPLANATION OF ENTRIES ON DISTRICT JUROR USAGE PROFILES

Places of holding court where petit jurors have been in court and available to serve for

Authorized judgeships on June 30, 1980 (does not include senior judges).

Total number of petit jurors in court whether "selected or serving," "challenged," or "not selected, serving or challenged." Also includes jurors in travel status.

Total number of petit jurors who were selected for or serving on one or more trial juries.

Total number of petit jurors who were challenged - either for cause or peremptorily - and

Total number of petit jurors in court who were neither selected, served, nor challenged.

Total number of petit jurors who were required to travel to the place of holding court on the day(s) prior to trial, or travel home following jury service.

Percentage of petit jurors who were selected for or serving on trial juries.

Percentage of petit jurors who were not selected, serving, or challenged.

12. It is the average number of jurors available in court (whether selected, serving, or challenged, or not selected, serving or challenged) per jury trial per day. The J.U.I. is arrived at by dividing the total number of petit jurors available per year by the total number of jury trial days per year. If a court's index is 20, an average of 20 petit jurors

13. Total estimated expenditure for all petit jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.

16. Total estimated expenditure for those petit jurors who were not selected, serving, or

17. Total number of civil and criminal jury trials. This information is derived from the JS-10, the Monthly Report of Trials and Other Court Activity.

#### Section III JUROR USAGE PROFILES (Continued)

21. Percentage of criminal jury trials (Box 20 divided by box 17).

- Total number of civil and criminal jury trial days. Three jury trial days could either be 22. one trial running three days or three trials occurring on one day, or a combination.
- 23. Total number of civil jury trial days.
- Percentage of civil jury trial days (Box 23 divided by box 22). 24.
- Total number of criminal jury trial days. 25.
- Percentage of criminal jury trial days (Box 25 divided by box 22). 26.
- 27. Total number of grand juries that were in existence for one or more months during the past year (July 1, 1979 through June 30, 1980).
- Total number of grand juries in existence on July 1, 1979. 28.
- 29. Total number of grand juries impaneled or brought into existence at some time between July 1, 1979 and June 30, 1980.
- 30. Total number of grand juries which were either discharged by the court or which had served the 18 month statutory period and ceased to exist at some time between July 1, 1979 and June 30, 1980.
- 31. Total number of grand juries still in existence on July 1, 1980.
- 32. Number of grand jury sessions convened. A session is counted for each day on which the grand jury convenes for at least one hour.
- 33. Number of grand jurors in convened sessions. Grand jurors are included in this category only when they participate in a convened session. Travel days, prospective jurors reporting only for impanelment, or jurors reporting when no session is convened are not included in this figure.
- 34. Number of hours in session. This category includes all time from the start of a convened session to the close of that session on a given day. The time required for the impanelment of any grand jury is also included in this figure.
- The average number of jurors that participated in each convened session. It is arrived at 35. by dividing the number of jurors in session (Box 33) by the number of sessions convened (Box 32). This number will fall somewhere between 16 and 23 as Rule 6(a) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure requires a grand jury to consist of 16 to 23 members.
- 36. The average number of hours for each convened session. Arrived at by dividing the number of hours in session (Box 34) by the number of sessions convened (Box 32).
- 37. Total estimated expenditure for all grand jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.

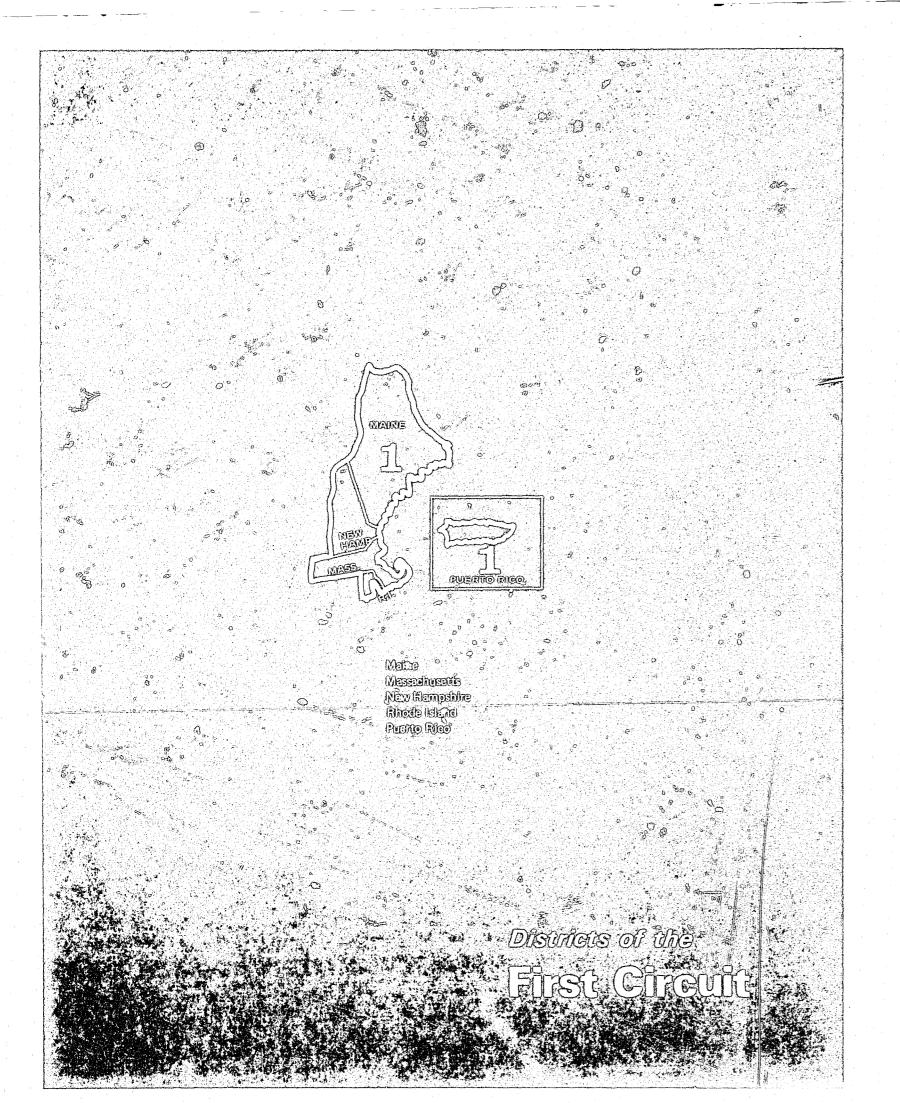
- 38. Estimated cost for each grand jury session convened.
- 39. Estimated cost per grand juror per day.
- 40. through 1980.

COMMENT: A statement is provided for those districts reporting various occurrences in the operation of their jury system which have had an effect on their utilization statistics. This information is obtained from the JS-11 and JS-11G monthly reports provided by the Clerks of the United States District Courts. The data in this report are compiled by the Statistical Analysis and Reports Division.

#### Section III JUROR USAGE PROFILES (Continued)

A comparison of selected petit juror utilization data for the year ended June 30, 1976

41. A comparison of selected grand juror data, 1976 through 1980.



## JUROR USAGE PROFILE 2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT NUMBER Gelected or Serving Total Available Challe 1,237 928 17 75.0 14. 22 6 27.3 URY TRIA Nemeen o 2 2 20 397

20	80.0
10	70.0
18	72.2
21	47.6
22	72.7

COMMENT: Despite improvement in the percentage of jurors selected or serving from 71.8 percent in 1979 to 75.0 percent in 1980, and in the percent not selected, serving, or challenged from 14.0 percent to 9.4 percent, the J.U.I. for this district rose to 17.42. This increase may be partially attributed to last minute changes of plea, an increase in the percentage of criminal jury trials and trials not beginning on the same day that the jury selection was completed.

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. 1980

#### MAINE

T (with	n jury trial act	ivity)			JUD	GESHIPS	2
R OF J	UROR DAYS	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	JUROR		ESTIMA	TED COST	15
lenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	-USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Triti Day	i ist i itti i toiti
75	116	18	17.40		8,800	687	39
.1	9.4	1.5	17.42	- ( - ) NOT 5	elected. Ser • Citebroged	\$ 4,6	00
	16 72.7		71	34	47.9	en e	52.1
S .				OPU JURY	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	energes. S	
. 684					E Stational A	na in traint The Advise	
i. Equi	•	g i t Mogef (19)				ta an An ang gal	
	-		2	1	8,400	920	46
		41 - 41 T					•
11	9 19	.9 5	.95				
		- · ·					
					•		

3.8	83.1	17.69	2	14	83	5.93
33.9	54.0	24.03	4	14	88	6,29
7.8	74.1	17.16	3	21	123	5.86
14.0	71.8	16.79	4	14	79	5.64
9.4	75.0	17.42	2	20	119	5.95

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#### MASSACHUSETTS

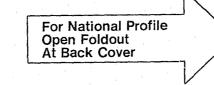
# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

(	<u></u>	NU	JMBER	OF JI	JROF	RDAYS			JUROF	]		ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	) Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or Ilenged	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE	E		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
	14,511	9,575	1,5	10	3,	426		<b></b>	15.00	1	<b>\$</b> 592	2,100	651	41
	100 %	66.0 %	10	.4 %	2	3.6 %	-	- %	15.96			elected, S Challeng		9,700
	211	120	56.9		91	43.1		9	909	4	93	54.2	416	45.8
=	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL		IVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIALS	S .						J	URY 1	FRIAL D	AYS	

	NUMBER (	OF GRAND JUI	RIES	
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
17	10	7	5	12
403	7,709	1,741	19.1	4.32
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
301,800	749	39
	115	



ea	Session	06351011	per desaid
	USA	GE STATISTICS	3

	:		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	the second s			
[	JUAY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	١
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Nymber of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Triais	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Jurles	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	157	74.5	21.6	68.4	18.54	13	210	1,055	5.02
1977	169	58.0	16.3	71.0	16.07	14	230	1,082	4.70
1978	116	72.4	20.0	67.7	18.42	14	249	1,173	4.71
1979	107	59.8	22.3	68.9	18.17	17	329	1,557	4.73
1980	211	43.1	23.6	66.0	15.96	]7	403	1,741	4.32

COMMENT: Despite several notorious cases and the practice of calling in large numbers of prospective jurors for orientation at the start of their term of service, Massachusetts' J.U.I. of 15.96 was its most efficient since 1974 and ranked 20th when compared to the 1980 J.U.I.'s of the other 94 districts.

A-4

JUROR	USAGE P	ROFILE			NEW	HAN	MPSH	IRE				L	YEAR JUNE 30	ENDED ), 1980
2	PLACES O	HOLDING	COU	RT (with	n jury t	rial act	tivity)				ļ	IUDO	GESHIPS	2
(		N	UMBE	R OF J	UROR	DAYS	;		JUROR	] [	ESTI	MAT	ED COS	TS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Cha	allenged	Serv	elected, ring or lenged	Tra	n avel atus	USAGE		TOTAL	1	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
E	3,001	2,243		464	29	93		1	16 67		49,300		829	50
T	100 %	74.7 %	1!	5.5 %	9.	.8 %		_ %	16.67	No	Selected or Challe	, Serv nged	<sup>/ing</sup> <b>\$</b> 14	,600
	39	30	76.9	9	9 2	23.1		18	30	100	55.	6	80	44.4
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CIVIL	%		CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIA	LS		· · · ·	]			JURY	TRIAL	DAY	<u>′S</u>	
$\int$		NUM	BER (	OF GRA	ND JU	IRIES					ESTI	MAT	ED COST	rs
	Total in Existence	No. O July 1, 1		1	o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1,			TOTAL		Per Session	Per Juror Day
G [	1		1		•			-	1	\$	20,900		871	41
	24	51	0	118	}	21	1.3	4.9	92		or Natio		Drofilo	$\sum_{i=1}^{n}$
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessi			rs in sion		Jurors Session	Avg. H per Se	lours ession	C	pen Fol t Back	dou	t	
		(	JSAG	E STAT	ISTICS	S						-		
				H	STOR	ICAL (	COMP	ARISO	NS					
	JU	RY TRIALS	1			RUTILI	·····			GRAN	JUROR	UTILI	ZATION	· · · · · · · ·
YEAR				% Not Selected.		elected	Ju		Total Number o	f Num	iber of	Numb	ber of A	verage

1				HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
		JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION	ł
	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
-	1976	51	19.6	17.1	68.2	14.75	2	7	35	5.00
	1977	37	16.2	23.5	58.8	18.10	1	11	57	5.18
	1978	17	52.9	29.1	53.0	25.26	2	12	61	5.08
-	1979	28	14.3	20.7	64.5	15.48	2	31	177	5.71
	1980	39	23.1	9.8	74.7	16.67	1	24	118	4.92

COMMENT: New Hampshire calls in large numbers of prospective jurors primarily for orientation and instruction which usually adversely affect juror statistics. This district's J.U.I. of 16.67, however, still compares favorably to the national average of 18.83.

## ENDER

## **RHODE ISLAND**

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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#### **PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)**

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	NU	JMBER	OF JI	JROF	7 DAYS	-		JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX		1	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
3,091	2,445		583		63		-			5 1	09,200	546	35
100 %	79.1%	1	8.9%		2.0 %		- %	15.46		Not So or	elected, So Challenge	erving \$ 2,2	200
38	22	57.9	1 · · ·	16	42.1	z		200		134	67.0	66	33.0
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY	TRIAL	S						JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	

	NUMBER C	F GRAND JU	TIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
6	3	3	3	3
47	994	298	21.1	6.34
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours In Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

IRY TRIAL DAY	YS	
ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
35,200	749	35
For National Open Foldou At Back Cov	ıt	$\rightarrow$

0.040	ALIOI	100

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	36	52.8	19.5	72.5	15.68	4	40	212	5.30		
1977	25	60.0	12.7	77.5	15.58	3	37	219	5.92		
1978	38	39.5	10.1	82.9	13.86	4	43	270	6.28		
1979	35	48.6	6.0	81.7	16.58	4	42	260	6.19		
1980	38	42.1	2.0	79.1	15.46	6	47	298	6.34		

COMMENT: Only 2.0 percent of all prospective jurors in this district were not selected, serving, or challenged through the use of the multiple voir dire technique, the code-a-phone, and the availability of backup cases if a scheduled case did not go to trial. This resulted in this district's continued efficiency in juror management with a 1980 J.U.I. of 15.46.

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 2

		PL	ACES O	FΗ	OLDING	CO	ÚF	۲۲
	(				N	IUM	BE	R
	_		Fotal ailable		Selected or Serving	0	Cha	ller
	P E	5	,237	2	2,682		-	54
	T	1(	00 %		51.2	0	]	0.
	T a		36		14	38.	9	Ī
		T	OTAL		CIVIL	0	o.	T
	(				JURY	'TR	IAL	S
					÷			
				-	NUM	IBEF	R C	)F
		in f	Total Existence		No. C July 1,	Dn 1979		
	G R		5			3		
	A,							
	N D	-	50		1,0	018		
			essions onvened		Juror Sessi			
						USA	GE	ES
	· ·	:						
į			JL	JRY	TRIALS			
	YE/ END JUNE	ED	Numb of Ju Trial	ry i	% Crim Jury Trial	/	S	% Sele Serv hal
	107	70	50	s	58	0		

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS		· · · · · ·		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	56	58.9	49.0	35.0	31.32	3	44	270	6.14	
1977	59	47.5	43.0	43.3	25.08	3	39	230	5.90	
1978	46	50.0	41.4	44.5	24.09	5	52	330	6.35	
1979	47	53.2	38.0	49.1	22.71	5	46	237	5.15	
1980	36	61.1	24.2	51.2	22.77	5	50	251	5.02	
COMMENT:	A seque	stered ju	ry, chang	es of ple	a, cases	settled a	t the las	t minute	and	

a high percentage of jurors in travel status prevented Puerto Rico from showing any significant improvement in its J.U.I. between 1979 and 1980.

#### **PUERTO RICO**

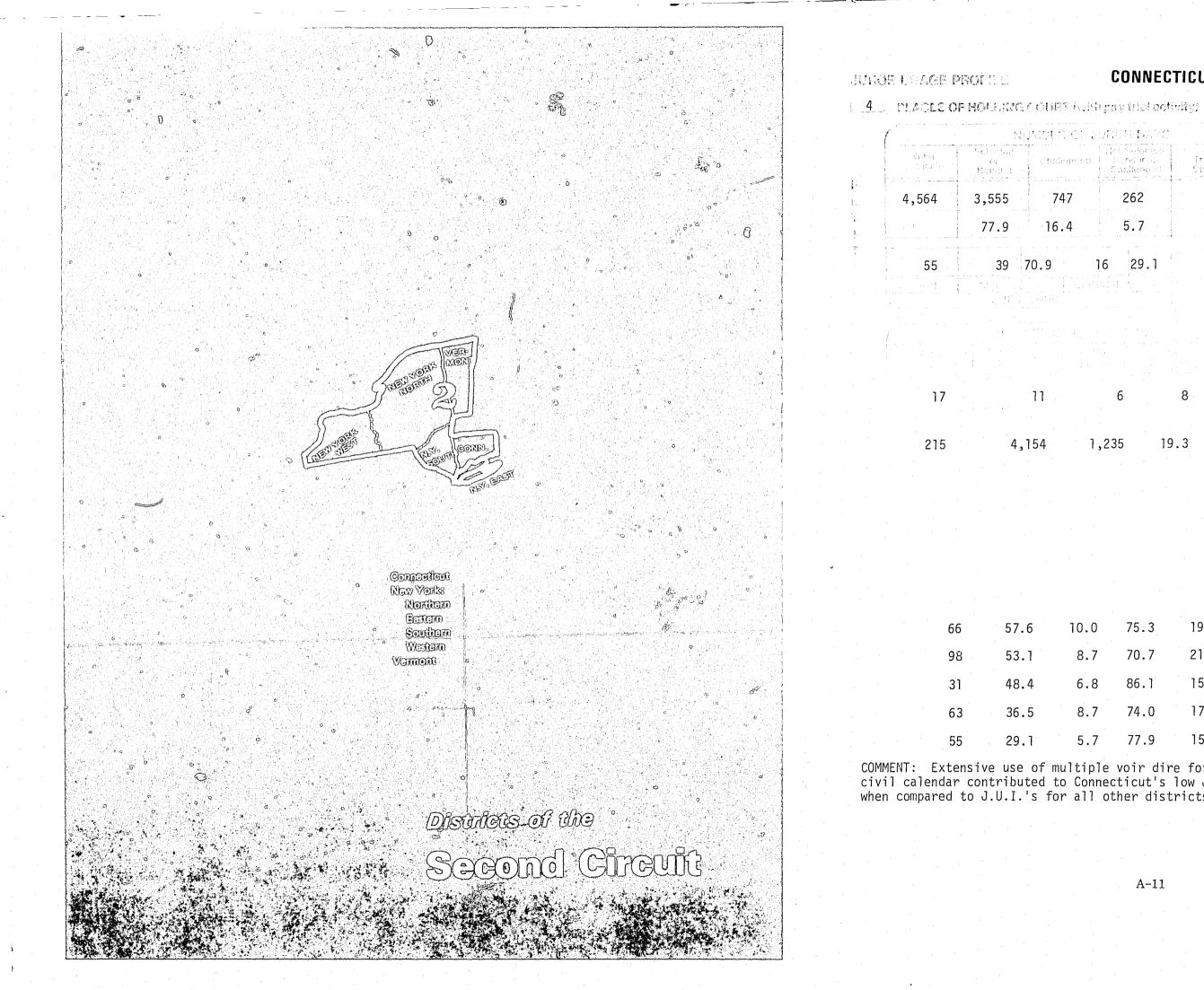
#### JRT (with iu w trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

UR	T (with	jury	trial act	ivity)						JUI	OGESHIPS	7
BEF	R OF JI	JRO	R DAYS			JUROR				ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
hall	lenged	nged Not Selected, In Serving or Travel Challenged Status		vel	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL			Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
	545	1	,269	74	11	00 -	77	\$	\$ 312,300		1,358	60
1	0.4 %	2	24.2 %	14.	,2 %	22.7		No	5,600			
9		22	61.1		2:	30	1	109		47.4	121	52.6
	CRIM	INAL	%	•	TO	TAL	(	CIVIL		0/0	CRIMINAL	%
ALS								JUR	( T	RIAL DA	YS	$ \supset $
	-			1				r				

C	OF GRAND JURIES									
	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980							
	2	2	3							
٦	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
	251	20.4	5.02							
	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session							
ìE	E STATISTICS	:								

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · ·									
ESTIMA	TED COST	s								
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day								
\$ 74,300	1,486	73								
For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover										
••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••										



### CONNECTICUT

YEAR FNDED MINE 30 1960

Jum comps 5

	under Dard				17. N. 6. 1	Trib Close	181
era l	the Styleness Storig in the Charliengerd	itavel Itavel Statut			1900 C	and Tust Day	
	262		7 7 7 7	-   	68,700	559	37
	5.7	In         In<	500				
	6 29.1	3(	)2	212	70.2	90	29.8
11 1 1 1 1 12 1 1 1 1 1							

6	8	9	142,100	661	34
1,235	19.3	5.74			

0.0	75.3	19.15	5	66	377	5.71
8.7	70.7	21.59	11	102	623	6.11
6.8	86.1	15.08	10	68	349	5.13
8.7	74.0	17.01	13	134	751	5.60
5.7	77.9	15.11	17	215	1,235	5.74

COMMENT: Extensive use of multiple voir dire for jury selection and a predominately civil calendar contributed to Connecticut's low J.U.I. of 15.11, which ranked 13th when compared to J.U.I.'s for all other districts.

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#### **NEW YORK NORTHERN**

#### **1** PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 3

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

TOTAL

**\$** 66,300

Per Session

677

Per Juror Day

35

	NL	JMBEF	OF J	URO	R DAYS		1	JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS			
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Not Selected, In USAGE Serving or Travel INDEX TOTAL Challenged Status		Per Triai Day	Per Juror Day						
2,635	1,660	1	85	ı	788	s\ <sup>±</sup> #	2	10.00	1 1	9,400	715	38	
100 %	63.0 %	7	.0 %	2	9.9 %	C	).]%	18.96	Not	Selected, S or Challeng	Serving <b>\$</b> 29	<sup>ving</sup> \$ 29,700	
32	19	59.4		13	40.6			39	57	41.0	82	59.0	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	NAL	%		TO	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	
	JURY	S					JURY TRIAL DAYS						

-		OF GRAND JUF							
Total No. On No. No. in Existence July 1, 1979 Impaneled Discharged Ju									
10	4	6	7	3					
98	1,910	340	19.5	3.47					
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session					
	10 98 Sessions	Total in ExistenceNo. On July 1, 1979104981,910SessionsJurors in	Total in ExistenceNo. On July 1, 1979No. Impaneled1046981,910340SessionsJurors inHours in	Total in ExistenceNo. On July 1, 1979No. ImpaneledNo. Discharged10467981,91034019.5SessionsJurors inHours inAvg. Jurors					

		······		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
r			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	18	83.3	23.0	66.1	18.17	7	72	281	3.90	
1977	39	43.6	45.6	46.3	23.74	7	63	269	4.27	
1978	33	60.6	33.9	57.0	22.38	6	58	282	4.86	
1979	35	40.0	38.4	54.2	19.29	8	72	308	4.28	
1980	32	40.6	29.9	63.0	18.96	10	98	340	3.47	

COMMENT: The effectiveness of the multiple voir dire technique was counteracted by many cases that were settled at the last minute or cases in which the defendant pled guilty after the jury panel had reported for duty. This resulted in those jurors being not selected, serving, or challenged. Also, this district holds separate orientation days for jurors which further hinders effective juror utilization.

JURO	R USAGE P	ROFILE		NE	WYO	RK I	EAST	ERN				YEAR I JUNE 30			
<u>2</u>		FHOLDING	COUR	Г (with	jury tria	l acti	vity)			,	JU	DGESHIPS	10		
		NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS JUROF										ESTIMATED COSTS			
	Tot.Selected orNot Selected,In Serving orUSAG INDEXAvailableServingChallengedServing or 										TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
P E	25,937	14,005	4,0	51	7,881		1	-		\$	830,500	684	32		
T ·	100 %	54.0 %	15	.6 %	30.4	%	:	_%	21.36		lot Selected, S or Challeng	erving \$ 252	,500		
Т	222	114	51.4	10	8 48	.6	a v		214	57		641 CRIMINAL	52.8		
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL		L   % RY TRIAL D				
		JURY	TRIAL	<u>s</u>			, 1				<u></u>				
	<u> </u>	NUM	BER O	F GRA	ND JUR	IES				Γ	ESTIM	ATED COST	the second se		
	Total in Existence	No. O	n	N	lo. Ineled	. N	No. harged	No July 1	On , 1980		TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day		
G R	51	2	8		23		17		34	\$	531,000	734	37		
A N D	723	14,28	4	3	,210	19	).8	4	.44	ſ	For Natio				

PLACESO	F HOLDING	COURT	viai jui y	unai act	IVILY/							
<u></u>	NI	IMBER OF	= JUROF	R DAYS			JUROR	ן <sub>י</sub> ך		ESTIMA	TED COST	'S
Toti Available	Selected or Serving	Challenge	Not Ser	Not Selected, In Serving or Travel Challenged Status			USAGE INDEX		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
25,937	14,005	4,051				\$	000	,500	684	32		
100 %	54.0 %	15.6	% 30	).4 %	а 	_%	21.36		Not Se or	lected, Se Challenge	erving \$ 252	,500
222	114	51.4	108	48.6		1,2	214	57	73	47.2		52.8
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	1	ТО	TAL	CI			CRIMINAL	%		
·	JURY	TRIALS			1	L		JL		RIAL DA	10	
	NUMI	BER OF G	RAND J	URIES		:	:	· [		ESTIMA	TED COST	
Total In Existence	No. O	n	No. mpaneled	No.		No. July 1	. On , 1980	10		OTAL	Per Session	Pe Juro Da
51	28		23		17		34	ġ	<b>5</b> 531	,000	734	37
723	14,284	4	3,210	1	9.8	4	.44		For	Nation	al Profile	$\square$
Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio		Hours in Session		. Jurors Session		Hours ession		For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover			
	(	JSAGE S	TATISTI	CS								$\vee$
<b>`</b>			······································									

CC CC	onvened	Session	062310		cadion per o				
		USA	GE STATIS	TICS					
								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
				TORICAL C		ONS			•
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO		
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	213	74.2	27.1	59.6	22.09	33	538	2,546	4.73
1977	216	60.6	32.9	53.7	23.04	35	477	2,042	4.28
1978	210	64.8	29.4	55.9	22.37	40	573	2,453	4.28
1979	232	56.0	24.0	59.0	19.83	48	686	2,773	4.04
1980	222	48.6	30.4	54.0	21.36	51	723	3,210	4.44
<u> </u>	I	<u> </u>	.l	<u></u>				· · ·	

COMMENT: In this district, a large percentage of jurors (30.4 percent) were not selected, serving, or challenged. The J.U.I. rose from 19.83 to 21.36 due, in part, to the presence of a notorious case that lasted two months and required a sequestered jury. This type of case has an adverse affect on juror usage statistics.

A-12

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

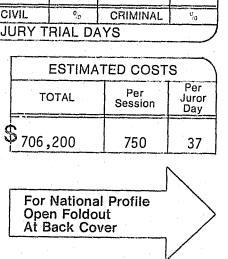
#### **NEW YORK SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS L27

		فالمحلك والجم بأوجار الماليسي فيطيد أستعطاك بدر زواريز والار	UMBEF	۱ OF	URO	R DAYS	1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 -		JUROF		ESTIMATED COSTS			
q	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
E	46,026	22,663	7,	158	]	6,194		1	22.4	9	\$ 1,	948,100	992	42
	100 %	49.2	1!	5.6 %		35.2%		- <sup>ø</sup> ⁄э	23.43		Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	<sup>rving</sup> \$ 68	5,700
T	328	187	57.0	14	]	43.0		1	,964	· .	945	48.1	1,019	51.9
	TOTAL	CIVIL	01 -0	CRIMI	NAL.	$\frac{Q^+}{M}$		TO	TAL	CIV	/IL	0,0	CRIMINAL	0,0
1		JURY		JURY TRIAL DAYS				YS						

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
48	29	19	19	29
941	19,193	4,512	20.4	4.79
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session



	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crìminal Jury Triais	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	373	59.8	31.1	52.6	22.88	48	968	3,772	3.90	
1977	417	47.2	30.2	54.2	21.46	53	990	4,210	4.25	
1978	353	50.1	33.4	51.5	23.41	49	931	4,081	4.38	
1979	354	42.4	31.5	52.4	23.07	47	979	4,329	4.42	
1980	328	43.0	35.2	49.2	23.43	48	941	4,512	4.79	

COMMENT: According to several years of juror data, judges in this district consistently request large panels of over 100 jurors from which selections must be made. These panels are usually in anticipation of an increased number of challenges and excuses. Often, it takes several days to select these juries. It is not unusual for over 30 percent of all available jurors in this district to be not colored comving on challenged. to be not selected, serving, or challenged. The occurrence of sequestered juries also unfavorably influenced juror statistics in this district in 1980.

	PLACES
4	
	Total Available
PE	8,130
T I	100 %
Т	72
	TOTAL

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JUROR USAGE PROFILE

Selected

or Serving

5,697

70.0

21

CIVIL

JURY TRIALS

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
9	5	4	3	6
191	3,704	920	19.4	4.82
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Sessior

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS											
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convence	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	55	65.5	19.3	71.6	20.37	9	185	894	4.83			
1977	71	73.2	20.9	70.2	21.60	5	101	448	4.44			
1978	64	75.0	20.7	69.3	24.00	6	153	756	4.94			
1979	54	53.7	18.5	70.1	21.95	9	179	898	5.02			
1980	72	70.8	20.1	70.0	20.12	9	191	920	4.82			

COMMENT: A majority of criminal trials, last minute settlements, notorious cases, and a sequestered jury offset what effectiveness the multiple voir dire technique would have had on this year's juror statistics. Of the 8,130 jurors available in 1980, 1,631 or 20.1 percent were not selected, serving, or challenged.

Although several seven member civil juries were reported, New York, Western has not adopted a local rule reducing the size of civil juries. The reduced jury size for these seven cases was agreed to by stipulation of the parties to the litigation.

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#### **NEW YORK WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 13

#### CES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

												· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
NU	JMBER C	DF J	URO	R DAYS			JUROF			ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
ed g	Challen	ged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel tus	USAGE INDEX		1	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
	801 1,631		]		20.12		320	,600	794	39		
¢⁄o	% 9.9 %			20.1 %	- °,c		20.12		Not Se or	elected, S Challenge	erving\$64,4	100
				T1		r		: 		r		Г
	29.2		51	70.8		- 4	04		151	37.4	253	62.6
	%	CRIM	INAL	0) 70		то	TAL	C	VIL	9 <sub>60</sub>	CRIMINAL	0; (a
RY TRIALS							••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	J	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS	مىرچىيىتىمىر م
						······································				1	۵۵٬۹۵۵ و د ویک کر و کار دو کار دو کار دو کار کر و و دو کار کر و دو کار و دو و و دو کار کر و	

ESTIMATED COSTS								
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day						
\$130,500	683	35						

For National Profile **Open Foldout** At Back Cover

Total Available

1,895

100 %

#### VERMONT

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 2

\_\_\_\_ PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

Selected or Serving

1,342

70.8 %

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Т

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1		l		
25	16	64.0	9	36.0
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
-	JURY	/ TRIAL	S	

NUN	ABER OF J	UROR DAY	S	JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
ed 1g	Challenged	Not Selected Serving or Challenged	Travel	vel USAGE			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2	187	366	-	14 02	Ş	<b>5</b> 8	3,500	657	44
8 %	9.9 %	19.3	- 0%	- %		Not S	elected, Se r Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 16	,100
6 64	.0	9 36.0		127		72	56.7	55	43.3
	% CRIM	INAL %	ТС	DTAL	CIV	/IL	%	CRIMINAL	%
JRY TI	IRY TRIALS						RIAL DA	AYS	7

	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JUI	RIES	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	3	2	2	3
49	941	222	19.2	4.53
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	USAGI	E STATISTICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

	ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
)	35,600	727	38

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS												
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	42	31.0	31.2	56.4	16.78	4	42	220	5.24			
1977	46	32.6	25.4	61.3	15.89	4	35	208	5.94			
1978	24	4.2	28.6	60.8	14.21	4	32	129	4.03			
1979	32	15.6	32.0	57.3	17.44	5	41	150	3.66			
1980	25	36.0	19.3	70.8	14.92	5	49	222	4.53			

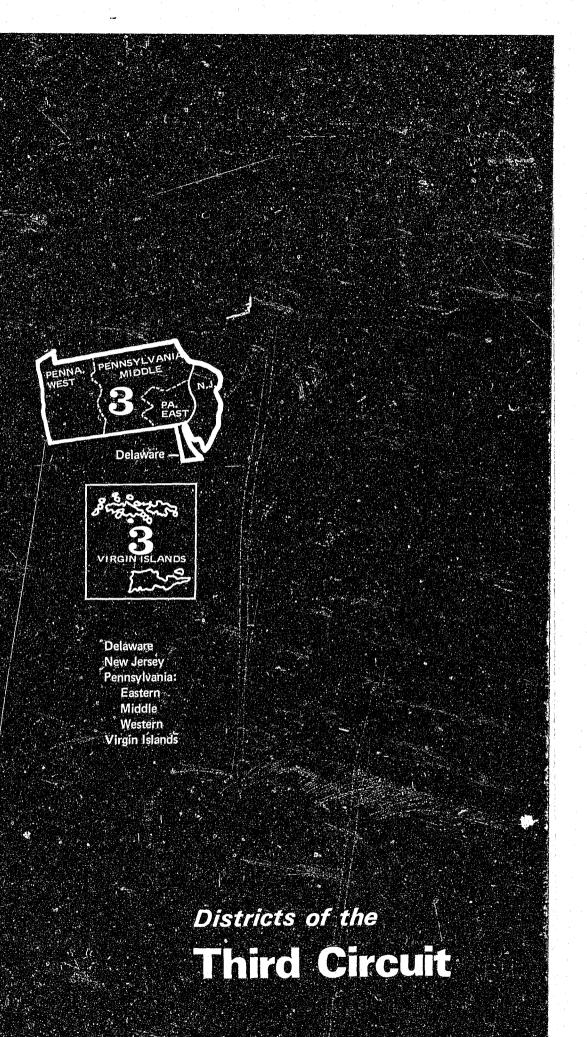
COMMENT: Despite Vermont's practice of conducting separate orientation days for prospective jurors, this district experienced an improvement in its J.U.I. Also, the percentage of jurors selected or serving increased from 57.3 in 1979 to 70.8 in 1980.

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#### DELAWARE

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

					•									
(		N	UMBEF	OF J	URO	R DAYS		JUROR				ATED COST	rs	
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	lı Tra Sta		USAGE		-	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
	967	689	1	68	-	110		-	72.40	3	<b>5</b> 36	,600	508	38
	100 %	71.2 %	17	.4 %	1	1.4 %		- %	13.43	-	Not S	Not Selected, Serving \$ 4,20 or Chailenged		
- - -	18	13	72.2		5	27.8	а 	7	2		51	70.8	21	29.2
=	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0/ 70
7	-	JURY	TRIAL	S						JL	JRY '	TRIAL D	AYS	

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES										
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980						
3	2	]	1	2						
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
43	780	166	18.1	3.86						
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session						

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	ESTIMAT	TED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
50	<b>3</b> 3,000	767	42

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS												
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JUHOI	RUTILIZATION	1			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	22	68.2	15.2	60.5	17.76	3	49	198	4.04			
1977	24	58.3	15.4	60.4	17.94	3	48	179	3.73			
1978	14	50.0	8.7	70.5	15.16	4	37	120	3.24			
1979	27	22.2	13.9	67.2	12.81	3	47	184	3.91			
1980	18	27.8	11.4	71.2	13.43	3	43	166	3.86			

COMMENT: From 1979 to 1980 the proportion of jurors selected for trials increased from 67.2 percent to 71.2 percent. The presence of a notorious trial for which jury selection lasted two days and last minute settlements, had negative effects on the district's statistics; however, this district's J.U.I. remained relatively unchanged at 13.43. The total number of jurors available fell from 1,499 in 1979 to 967 in 1980, a 35 percent decrease.

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#### **NEW JERSEY**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 11

Per Juror Day

39

3	PLACES C	OF HOLDING	COUR	T (with	n jury	trial act	tivity)					JU	DGESHIPS	11
		N	UMBE	R OF J	URO	R DAYS			JURO			ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tre	n avel atus	USAG INDE:	εİ		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E T	15,551	15,551 11,286		,712 2,553		а 				<b>5</b> 609	9,900	652	39	
	100 %	72.6%	6	11.0%	5	16.4 %		- %	16.6		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged \$100,00			
Т	146											· · · · · ·		
	146	83	56.8	<u>t</u>	53	43.2		<u> </u>	36		420	44.9	516	55.1
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	07		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0/ /0
		JURY	TRIAL	RIALS				JURY TRIAL DAYS					AYS	

	NONDERV	OF GRAND JUI		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
, 13	7	6	5	8
314	6,184	1,520	19.7	4.84
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

		•
ESTIMAT	FED COST	s
TOTAL Session Juro Session Day		Per Juror Day
<b>3</b> 243,000	774	39
-		
For National	Profile	

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			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROI	R UTILIZATIO	N
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	198	59.6	16.2	72.5	18.55	11	243	1,186	4.88
1977	210	48.6	20.2	68.9	18.87	11	270	1,483	5.49
1978	138	52.9	25.2	64.5	19.87	14	282	1,382	4.90
1979	125	47.2	21.9	67.0	19.17	14	300	1,404	4.68
1980	146	43.2	16.4	72.6	16.61	13	314	1,520	4.84

COMMENT: The occurrence of sequestered juries, notorious cases and jurors who reported unnecessarily are factors which negatively affect juror statistics and should be taken into account when reviewing this district's data. Despite those factors, New Jersey showed a significant decrease in its J.U.I. from 19.17 last year to 16.61 this year. This decrease can be partially attributed to the extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique.

JURC	DR USAGE I	PR	OFILE			
3	PLACES O	Fł	OLDING	G (	COUF	۲۲
	(		N	IU	IMBE	R
· _	Total Available		Selected or Serving		Cha	llo
P E	32,293	٦	6,234		5,	8
1 ·	100 %		50.3	%	]	8
T	296	1	231	7	8.0	T
	TOTAL		CIVIL	Ē	%	T
			JURY		TRIA	_S
	( .		NUM	16	BER C	)F
	Total in Existence	;	Nọ. ( July⊧1,	Dn 1 s	79	
G R	15				9	
A						
N D	378		7,5	9	8	
	Sessions Convened		Juror Sess			
				U	SAGE	Ξ (
(						

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	335	30.1	31.9	52.2	19.21	11	260	1,390	5.35		
1977	373	26.5	25.1	55.8	18.11	11	304	1,323	4.35		
1978	298	30.2	30.5	50.6	20.42	15	357	1,628	4.56		
1979	283	25.8	35.1	45.9	22.18	15	377	1,667	4.42		
1980	296	22.0	31.6	50.3	20.32	15	378	1,564	4.14		

COMMENT: This district reported a notorious case, a number of sequestered juries, including one highly publicized case in which a 16 member criminal jury was sequestered for four weeks. Highly publicized cases usually adversely affect juror statistics, but Pennsylvania, Eastern showed a slight improvement from last year despite these occurrences. This district also has a local court rule that allows six member civil juries but as in previous years, several civil juries proceeded with 10 to 12 jurors.

A-20

#### PENNSYLVANIA EASTERN

#### URT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

UR	T (with	n jury	trial act	ivity)					JUI	OGESHIPS	19
3EF	R OF J	URO	R DAYS			JURO	B		ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
hal	anged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n USAGE avel INDEX atus				TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
5,818 10,214				27	20.32		the second s	17,000	892	44	
18	3.0 %		31.6 %	0.1 %		20,02		Not S	,800		
0 65 22.0				•   •	],	589		1,153	72.6	436	27.4
)	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL		CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
AL	S				L	JURY TRIAL DAYS					

				_			
7 (	OF GRAND JUF	RIES			ESTIMA	TED COST	S
)	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980		TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
	6	6	9	ç	297,400	787	39
	1	r		· · ·			N
	1,564	20.1	4.14		For Nationa	al Profile	
	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session		Open Foldo At Back Co	but	

GE STATISTICS

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#### PENNSYLVANIA MIDDLE

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 15

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

n Netto atto i segresa	e de la companya de l						
JURC	OR USAGE I	PROFIL	E				
2	PLACES O	FHOLD	DING	COU	R1		
	(		N	JMBE	R		
<b>D</b>	Total Available	Selec or Servi		Cha	alle		
P E	9,241	5,99	92	1	,9		
T	100 %	64.	.9 %	2	21		
T	102	53	3	52.0			
	TOTAL	CIVI		%	1		
		J	URY	TRIA	LS		
	(	۸ 	IUME	BER (	)F		
	Total in Existence	Jul	No. On July 1, 19				
G R	13		7	7			
A			·····	:			
N D	190	3	8,917	7			
	Sessions Convened		urors i Sessio				
			U	SAG	Ξ		
$\square$	· · ·		:				
		IRY TRIA	LS				
YF	AR	1	2.2		0,		

(			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS						
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number % Criminal % Not of Jury Jury Trials Trials Selected, Serving or Challenged		% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session				
1976	129	46.5	35.2	49.7	20.83	9	102	608	5.96			
1977	123	48.0	27.1	56.6	19.63	9	106	657	6.20			
1978	124	63.7	23.4	57.4	19.90	11	125	749	5.99			
1979	130	46.2	26.7	53.9	19.06	11	155	944	6.09			
1980	102	48.0	10.9	64.9	16.04	13	190	1,131	5.95			

COMMENT: This district reported a number of last minute settlements and pleas and a notorious case requiring an extra large panel due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. Despite these occurrences, Pennsylvania, Western's J.U.I. improved from 19.06 to 16.04. Practices such as staggered trial starts and use of the code-a-phone may have contributed to the improvement in this district's juror usage statistics.

3	PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)
L	

- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1																
		N	JMBE	R OF J	UROF	RDAYS		,	JURC		1	ESTIMA	ATED COST	rs		
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAC	GE	:	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
PE	6,034	4,171	1,0	62 793		792		9			\$ 2	95,100	1,043	49		
Τ	100 %	69.1 <sup>%</sup>	17	7.6 %	13	.1 %	0	.2 %	21.3	32	No	t Selected, Se or Challenge	erving \$ 38,	700		
Т	50	36	72.0		14 28		1	283	}		173	61.1	i	38.9		
	TOTAL	CIVIL	0/0	CRIM	INAL	0/ /0	-	то	TAL	C	IVIL	0% %	CRIMINAL	03 70		
		JURY	TRIAL	S						J	JURY TRIAL DAYS					
		NUME	BER O	F GRA	AND JURIES							ESTIMA	TED COSTS			
	Total In Existence	No. Ol July 1, 1			o. neled		lo. harged	No. July 1,				TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day		
G R	6	4	ł		2		2		4	, 1	\$ 6	7,200	921	45		
A		·····										-		N		

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
6	4	2	2	4
 73	1,488	423	20.4	5.79
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
<u> </u>	USAGI	E STATISTICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS	-	-	
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION				GRAND JURO	<b>UTILIZATION</b>	N
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	104	26.9	9.5	72.0	17.68	6	60	308	5.13
1977	68	33.8	8.8	76.0	17.80	6	57	276	4.84
1978	67	20.9	8.9	77.3	17.13	5	39	177	4.54
1979	63	17.5	7.1	75.2	17.04	6	38	203	5.34
1980	50	. 28.0	13.1	69.1	21.32	6	73	423	5.79

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. rose from 17.04 to 21.32 because of last minute settlements and pleas. Sequestered juries and jurors not notified about cancellations also caused the J.U.I. to increase. The multiple voir dire technique generally improves juror utilization but can be counteracted by such events.

A-22

## PENNSYLVANIA WESTERN

#### JRT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 10

R OF J	URO	R DAYS			JURO	R		ESTIM	ATED COST	гs
llenged	ged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
979	979 1,011		2	59			\$ <sub>379</sub>	,200	658	41
1.4 % 10.9 %			2	.8 % 16.04		)4	Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$ 41,	300
1							:	TT	·····	<u> </u>
	49 48.0			576			306	53.1	270	46.9
CRIM	CRIMINAL %			TOTAL		(	IVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
S					JURY TRIAL DAYS					
-				:				:		

F GRAND JURIES							
No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980					
6	5	8					
		······					
1,131	20.6	5.95					
Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session					
STATISTICS							
		لي من					

	ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
ç	<b>5</b> 198,200	1,043	51

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#### VIRGIN ISLANDS

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 12\_1

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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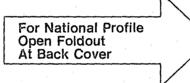
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2	PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	N	UMBEF	r of Ji	UROI	R DAYS			JURO	,	{ · · ·	ESTIM	ATED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or illenged	lr Tra Sta	vel	USAGI INDEX	ΞÌ		FOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juroi Day
4,386	2,551	1,	185	e	550		-			<b>\$</b> 148	3,200	1,195	34
100 %	58.2 %	2	27.0%	14	1.8 %		<sup>0</sup>	35.3	7	Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$21,	900
53	8	15.1		45	84.9		]	24	-	34	27.4	90	72.6
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%	[	TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	°¦5
	JURY	TRIAL	S						J	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS	

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
-	-	-	_	-
			-	
-	-	_	-	
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

ESTIMATED COSTS									
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day							
\$		-							



		1	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	109	61.5	24.8	54.1	30.85	N/A	~	-	-	
1977	92	67.4	29.9	48.8	33.99	N/A	-	-	-	
1978	75	69.3	23.9	54.6	27.81	N/A	-	-	-	
1979	83	72.3	17.6	59.0	28.14	N/A	-	-	-	
1980	53	84.9	14.8	58.2	35.37	N/A	-	-	- )	

COMMENT: The J.U.I. in the Virgin Islands increased 7.23 points from 28.14 to 35.37. This district's predominately criminal (84.9 percent) jury trial calendar required several large panels of prospective jurors to be called, including one panel with 250 members. These large panels are in anticipation of the increased number of challenges and excuses in criminal trials. The predominance of criminal jury trials together with last minute settlements and sequestered juries adversely affected this district's juror statistics despite its extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique.

No grand jury system was in operation in the Virgin Islands during the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980.



والفرانية التي الولاية (20 م. 199 م. و. 19 **متحمد منظ**رة مستنجد منذ الأمرية 1

#### MARYLAND

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

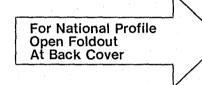
PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

## JUDGESHIPS

	N	UMBER	OF JURC	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIM.	ATED COS	TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	nged Se	Selected, erving or allenged	Tra	n avel atus	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
13,223	7,370	2,03	35 3	,651		67		<b>\$</b> 5	09,600	796	39
100 %	55.7 "	15.	.4 %	27.6 %	1	.3 %	20.66	Not	Selected, S or Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 140	,600
ĩ15	51	44.3	64	55.7		6	540	312	48.8	328	51.2
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	% r		то	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
······································	JURY	TRIALS	) }					JURY	TRIAL D	AYS	

Total in Existence	No, On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
18	8	10	9	9
	·			ſ
246	4,811	1,080	19.6	4.39
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

1	ESTIMAT	ESTIMATED COSTS												
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day											
\$	213,300	867	44											



(	1		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS					
	JURY .	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury rials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	or Usage		Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	118	63.6	15.9	67.8	18.34	15	171	741	4.33		
1977	118	62.7	31.3	54.6	23.21	13	167	685	4.10		
1978	117	57.3	15.8	66.9	17.94	14	172	763	4.44		
1979	118	54.2	23.1	59.6	19.25	15	276	1,436	5.20		
1980	115	55.7	27.6	55.7	20.66	18	246	1,080	4.39		

COMMENT: The use of separate juror organization/orientation days and notorious trials for which up to 150 prospective jurors were called contributed to the 27.6 percent of jurors in the not selected, serving or challenged category. Also, last minute settlements, changes of plea and jurors reporting for duty although they were not used had a negative effect on juror statistics as shown in the increased J.U.I. of 20.66.

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JURC	OR USAGE P	ROFILE		NOF	атн с	ARC		EA	STER	<b>N</b> :		. · ·	YEAR E JUNE 30	
5	PLACES O		COUR	T (with	n jury tria	al act	ivity)				· .	JUD	GESHIPS	L <u>3</u> 1
		N	JUROF		ESTIMATED COSTS									
	Total Available	Not Sele Servin Challer	g or	li Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX	=	TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day			
P	3,304	2,529		303	4	72		·	21.0	4	<b>3</b> 13	5,700	864	41
T	T 100 % 76.5 % 9.2 % 14.3 %							- %	Not Selected, Serving \$ 19 or Challenged					,400
Т	41	14	34.1		27 6	5.9			157		64	40.8	93	59.2
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	IINAL	%	]	TO	TAL		VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIAL	.S					· · · · ·	JL	JRY 1	RIAL DA	YS	
		NUM	BER C	F GRA	ND JUF	RIES		÷				ESTIMA	TED COST	
	Total In Existence	No. C	)n 1979		lo, aneled		No. charged		On , 1980		T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2
23	475	140	20.7	6.09
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

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			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO		· ·		······		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT .	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trlals	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours In Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	54	88.9	21.3	69.4	19.89	4	24	154	6.42		
1977	° 37	54.1	31.7	59.2	24.61	3	20	129	6.45		
1978	26	96.2	25.9	60.3	26.18	4	33	199	6.03		
1979	36	80.6	23.6	62.4	23.79	5	27	144	5.33		
1980	° 41	65.9	14.3	76.5	21.04	4	23	140	6.09		

COMMENT: The efficient use of the multiple voir dire in the selection process and its reuse of jurors is the reason North Carolina, Eastern improved its J.U.I. This district's J.U.I. improved despite the high percentage of criminal jury trials (65.9 percent), some last minute settlements, and changes of plea.

JURC	OR USAGE P	ROFILE		NORT	TH C	AROL	INA	MIDD	LE	
<u> </u>	PLACESO	FHOLDING	COUF	RT (with	n jury t	rial act	ivity)	-		
		N	UMBE	R OF J	UROR	DAYS			JURC	)F
-	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Serv	elected, ving or lenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAG INDE	ì
PE	1,740	1,323	-	195	-	199		23	75 4	~
T I	100 %	76.1 %	1	11.2 % 11.			l'	1.3%	15.4	U
Ţ	25	9	36.0	.0 16 64				1	13	ſ
	TOTAL	CIVIL	0/ /0	CRIM	INAL	%		τo	TAL	Ī
		JURY	TRIAL	.S	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	I				_
		NUM	BER O	F GRA	ND JL	JRIES			]	
	Total in Existence	No. O July 1, 1			o. neled		lo. harged	No. July 1,		
G R	2		]	: ·	1		1	-	] .	
A N D	25	50	4		145	20	).2	5.8	80	
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessi			rs in sion	Avg. per S	Jurors ession	Avg. H per Se		
		(	JSAGE	STAT	ISTIC	S				
		: محمد المحمد ا م		L	STOP		OMP	DISO		

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS		- 				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Jurles	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number o Hours per Session			
1976	31	77.4	12.0	69.6	17.58	2	9	54	6.00			
1977	14	78.6	13.6	73.1	16.62	2	16	90	5.62			
1978	20	75.0	15.9	66.1	18.21	2	16	78	4.88			
1979	35	74.3	8.1	77.1	15.58	3	30	179	5.97			
1980	25	64.0	11.4	76.1	15.40	2	25	145	5.80			

#### ENDED 1980

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\$ 28,400

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

	jury i	1. <b>1</b> . <b>1</b> .		11 A.
MIT	11 Ir./ 1	riai	activ	/(#\/)
**:			activ	

				:				·					
DF JI	UROI	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS						
ged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		1	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Ju'or Dily			
5	199 23				15 10		\$ <sub>85</sub> ,	500	757	49			
2 %	1	11.4 %	1	1.3%	15.40		Not Se or	elected, So Challenge	erving\$9,	700			
•	16	64.0		1	13		38	33.6	75	66.4			
CRIM	INAL	%			TAL		VIL	9%	CRIMINAL	%			
		1		:		J	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS				

ESTIMA	TED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
\$23,800	952	47
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### NORTH CAROLINA WESTERN

#### 5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

	NI	IMBER	OF JI	JRO	R DAYS			JUROR	]		ESTIMA	TED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	T	Challenged Not Select Serving o Challenge		Selected, ving or	li Tra Sta	vel	USAGE	SAGE		OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2,457	1,996	2	13		248	<u>.</u>	-	-	1	<b>5</b> 92,	100	542	37
100 %	81.2%	8	8.7 % 10.1 %		- %		14.45		Not Se or	elected, Se Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 9,	300	
77	45	58.4		32	41.6		17	70	11	0	64.7	60	35.3
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL		VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
الليم معالمة المنتخلية من من اللي المارية المارية. م	JURY	TRIAL	S						ال.	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	

1		NUMBER C	F GRAND JUR	IES								
	TotalNo. OnNo.No. OnIn ExistenceJuly 1, 1979ImpaneledDischarged											
	4	2	2	2	2							
ſ	13	249	81	19.2	6.23							
	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session							
t	<del>الهمان بين بين من /del>	USAGE STATISTICS										

·										
ESTIMATED COSTS										
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day								
5 15,600	1,200	63								

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS												
T	JURY -	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATIO	N			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	D of Jury		% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	96	40.6	14.5	78.6	14.61	4	14	96	6.86			
1977	94	39.4	12.9	76.3	14.62	4	23	149	6.48			
1978	80	43.8	13.2	77.3	14.74	4	17	99	5.82			
1979	55	56.4	16.4	75.8	15.76	4	12	79	6.58			
1980	77	41.6	10.1	81.2	14.45	4	13	81	6.23			

COMMENT: Success in efficient juror utilization is indicated in this district's low J.U.I.'s over the past several years. The 1980 J.U.I. was 14.45, which ranked tenth when compared to the Indexes of all other districts.

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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6 | PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

PLACES O	FHOLDING	COURT	(with j	ury tri	al act	ivity)					JUI	DGESHIPS	8	
	NL	JMBER	JURC	B	ESTIMATED COSTS									
Total Avaílable	Selected or Serving	Challer	allenged Not Select Serving Challeng		g or Trav		vel	USAC	È I	٦	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
10,021	7,491	1,0	1,071 1,3		56 10		)3	- 21.01		<b>5</b> 522		1,095	52	
100 %	74.8 %	10	0.7 % 13.5		.5 % 1.(		0 %	21.		Not Selected, Ser or Challenged		erving \$70,	500	
144	105	72.9	39	2	7.1		4	77	28	39	60.6	188	39.4	
TOTAL						% TOTAL CIVIL %						CRIMINAL	%	
<u></u>	JURY	TRIALS	-						JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	NYS		
	NUME	BER OF	GRAN	D JUR	IES				]		ESTIMA	TED COST	s	
Total in Existence						lo. harged		No. On July 1, 1980		Т	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day	
2		1		1	ł	1		1	Q	<b>5</b> 30,	100	1,204	57	
25	530	0	18	38	2	.2	7.	52		· ·		:		
Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio		Hours Sessi			Jurors ession	Avg. H per Se	lours ssion		Ope	Nationa en Foldo Back Co			
	U	ISAGE S	STATIS	STICS							:		$\bigvee$	

PLACES U	F HOLDING	СОЛК	i (with ji	ury tria	al act	ivity)		4		JU	DGESHIPS	L
	NL	JMBER	OF JU	ROR	DAYS			JUROR	] , [ ]	ATED COS	rs	
Total Available					Not Selected, Serving or Challenged			USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juron Day
10,021	7,491	1,0	.071 1,356		56 10		03 21.01		<b>\$</b> 52	2,400	1,095	52
100 %	100 % 74.8 % 10.7				13.5 % 1.0 %			21.01	Not Selected, Serving \$70,500 or Challenged			
144	105	72.9	39	27	7.1		4	77	289	60.6	188	39.4
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMIN	AL	%		TO	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
<u></u>	JURY	TRIAL	S						JURY	TRIAL D	AYS	
	NUME	BER OF	F GRAN	D JUR	IES				· · ·	ESTIMA	TED COST	
Total in Existence	1 979		No. mpaneled		No. Discharged		On 1980	TOTAL		Per Session	Per Juror Day	
2	-	1		]	i.	]	-	1	<b>\$</b> 30	,100	1,204	57
25	53	0	18	38	21	.2	7.	52				
Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio		Hours Sessio			Jurors ession	Avg. H per Se		0	or Nation pen Foldo t Back Co	out	
	U	ISAGE	STATIS	TICS						:		

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS													
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	of Jury Jury Select		% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session				
1976	218	44.0	14.4	69.3	18.79	2	15	107	7.13				
1977	141	36.9	15.8	71.0	18.57	2	27	190	7.04				
1978	128	34.4	12.6	77.3	19.76	2	20	123	6.15				
1979	103	42.7	15.4	72.2	20.47	2	22	163	7.41				
1980	144	27.1	13.5	74.8	21.01	2	25	188	7.52				

COMMENT: Although only 27.1 percent of the trials in this district were criminal jury trials, several were notorious cases involving extensive voir dire and sequestered juries. These cases, along with many last minute settle-ments, jurors reporting for duty unnecessarily, and problems due to inclement weather resulted in an increase in the J.U.I. to 21.01.

### SOUTH CAROLINA

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

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# VIRGINIA EASTERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

		FHOLDIN		······································				·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, ,		JU	DGESHIPS	<u>8</u>
(			NUMBE	R OF J		R DAYS					ESTIMATED COSTS			TS -
Tota Availa		Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tr	In avel atus	USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
5,98	3	3,339	1,7	62	-	881		1	10 17	\$	<b>5</b> 197	1,900	519	32
100 9	6	55.8	% 29	.5 %	1	4.7 %		- %	16.17		Not S	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$ 28,	200
17	]	104	60.8	67	-	39.2		3	70	21	8	58.9	152	41.1
TOTA	L	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		то	TAL	CIV	IL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY TRIALS									JU	RY 1	RIAL DA		

NUMBER (	OF GRAND JUI	RIES	
No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No On July 1, 1980
10	8	8	10
2,952	985	19.5	6.52
Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	No. On July 1, 1979 10 2,952 Jurors in	No. On July 1, 1979 No. Jmpaneled 10 8 2,952 985 Jurors in <sup>o</sup> Hours in	July 1, 1979ImpaneledDischarged10882,95298519.5Jurors in $^\circ$ Hours inAvg. Jurors

	ESTIMAT	FED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b>	100,000	662	34

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<u>(                                     </u>			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury ~ Triais	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	220	51.4	12.2	53.9	17.68	14	153	995	6.50			
1977	163	39.3	14.0	49.2	18.45	77	116	720	6.21			
1978	17,5	41.7	11.9	54.8	16.49	16	182	1,171	6.43			
1979	147	32.7	17.0	52.5	15.96	19	161	1,061	6.59			
1980	1,7 1	39.2	14.7	55.8	16.17	18	151	985	6.52			

COMMENT: Virginia, Eastern's J.U.I. of 16.17 ranked 23rd when compared to all other districts. When civil cases are settled at the last minute, this district requires the parties in litigation to pay juror costs. This may explain why only 14.7 percent of the total available jurors were not selected, serving, or challenged. Virginia, Eastern's J.U.I. might have been even lower had it not been for the presence of a notorious trial lasting three weeks.

# JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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#### PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

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	N	JMBER OF	JUROF	DAYS		JUROR	] [	ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	In Travel Status	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
1,661	840	617		202	2		9	80,500	839	48
100 %	50.6 %	37.1 %	6 7	2.2 %	0.1 %	17.30		Not Selected, S or Challeng	erving\$9,8	300
50	39	78.0	11	22.0		96	74	4 77.1	22	22.9
TOTAL	CIVIL	% CRI	MINAL	%	T	OTAL	CIV	VIL %	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY				JL	JRY TRIAL D	AYS			

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
2	]	1	]	Ţ
32	672	239	21.0	7.47
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	······································						
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number o Hours per Session				
1976	32	37.5	13.1	52.3	18.69	18	16	85	5.31				
1977	43	34.9	5.1	57.6	15.37	15	29	179	6.17				
1978	52	25.0	23.3	50.2	18.67	7	18	99	5.50				
1979	43	39.5	9.1	51.9	17.60	2	22	151	6.86				
1980	50	22.0	12.2	50.6	17.30	2	32	239	7.47				

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# **VIRGINIA WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 4

ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Fer Juror Day
\$59,800	1,869	89

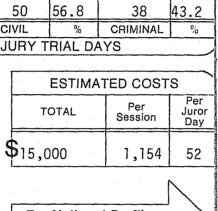
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#### WEST VIRGINIA NORTHERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4	PLACES O	FHOLDING	COUR	T (with	jury	trial act	ivity)					JU	DGESHIPS	12
(		N	UMBER	R OF J	JRO	R DAYS		1	JUROF			ESTIM	ATED COS	rs
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chail	enged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n avel itus	USAGE INDEX	Ξ[ ]		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E	1,521	822	4	139	:	245	-	15			<b>5</b> 59	,600	677	39
T	100 %	54.0%	28	3.9 %	. 1	16.1 %	1	.0 %	17.28	3	Not S	Selected, S	erving\$9,6	500
ТГ	<u> </u>	[				:			<u> </u>			, 		T
	29	17 5	58.6	1	2	41.4		6	38		50	56.8	38	43.2
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		то	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0; 70
<b> </b>	<u></u>	JURY	TRIAL	S						JL	JRY .	TRIAL DA	AYS	

	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JU	RIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaceled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	]	1	]	1
13	289	95	22.2	7.31
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	USAGI	E STATISTICS	······································	· · ·



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			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	DNS	·					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimin <u>al</u> Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Sessior	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	6	66.7	39.5	39.0	23.78	2	8	47	5.88			
1977	17	64.7	14.8	60.5	17.43	2	8	49	6.12			
1978	29	51.7	18.5	55.5	19.00	2	9	65	7.22			
1979	30	73.3	24.3	46.8	25.01	2	22	166	7.55			
1980	29	41.4	16.1	54.0	17.28	2	13	95	7.31			

COMMENT: West Virginia, Northern's J.U.I. of 17.28 was its most efficient ever achieved and compared favorably to the national average of 18.83.

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

1 4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

•		NU	IMBEF	R OF J	UROR	DAYS			JUROF
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	lenged	Not Sel Servir Challe	ng or	lı Tra Sta	vel	
P E	4,046	2,780	(	524	6	06	3	6	18.6
T.	100 %	68.7%	]!	15.4 % 15.0			0.	9 %	10.0
T	38	16	12.1		22 5	7.9		2	217
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		то	TAL
		JURY	TRIAL	.S					
		NUME	BER O	F GRA	ND JU	RIES			:
	Total in Existence	No. Or July 1, 1			o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1,	
G R	9		5		4		4		5
A N D	63	1,2	52		462	19	9.9	7	.33
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio			irs in Ision	Avg. per S	Jurors Session	Avg. I per Se	lours ession
		L	JSAGE	E STAT	ISTICS	}			

(		1	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	52	53.8	25.3	51.4	21.74	4	32	218	6.81	
1977	47	38.3	28.3	47.9	19.97	5	28	191	6.82	
1978	59	32.2	19.4	58.5	18.10	7	31	210	6.7?	
1979	45	40.0	19.1	60.7	18.43	6	75	546	7.28	
1980	38	57.9	15.0	68.7	18.65	9	63	462	7.33	

COMMENT: West Virginia, Southern experienced many cases that settled at the last minute and a notorious case which took four days to complete jury selection. These two factors can adversely affect juror statistics, but this district's J.U.I. showed only a slight increase from 1979 (18.43) to 1980 (18.65).

#### WEST VIRGINIA SOUTHERN

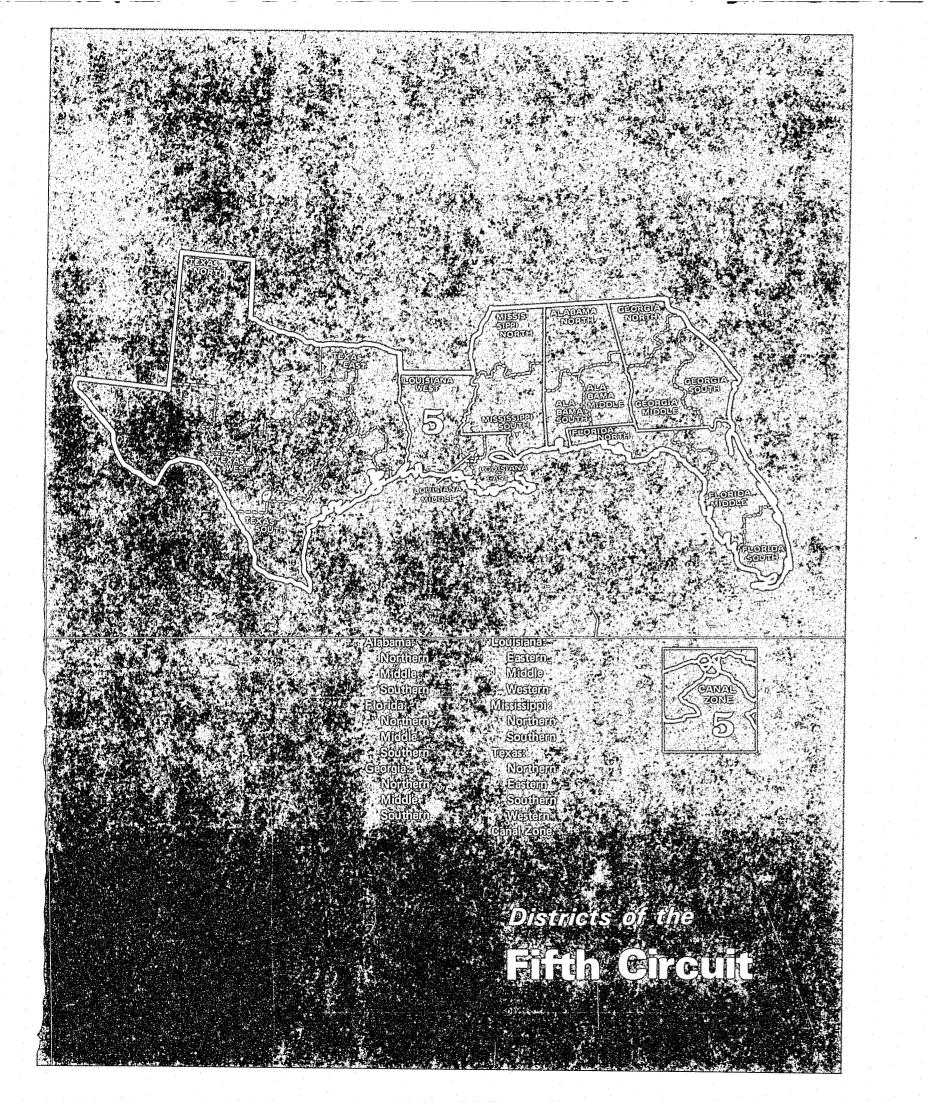
#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 412

		-	-									
OF J	JROF	DAYS			JUROR USAGE INDEX			ESTIMATED COSTS				
enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	lı Tra Sta	vel				T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
24		606	3	6	10.0		9	<b>3</b> 170	,300	785	42	
.4 %	1	15.0 %	0.	9 %	18.6	5		Not Se or	elected, S Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 25	,500	
									·	<u> </u>	<b></b>	
	22	57.9		2	217			65	30.0	152	70.0	
CRIM	INAL	%	-	TO	TAL		CIVIL		%	CRIMINAL	%	
<u>S</u>				JURY TRIAL DAYS						$\supset$		

ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
\$49,800	790	40
L <u>an ann an 1997 an</u> 1998 an		

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6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

7,816     4,163     1,404     1,768     481     21.07     436,000     1,17       100     53.3     18.0     22.6     6.1     21.07     436,000     1,17       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     53     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       4     2     2     3     1     104	. الدينا بالمتحر	e en					,, y					DGESHIP
Available     Of Schenged     Net Schenged     Met Schenged     In aveil Status     Is available       7,816     4,163     1,404     1,768     481     21.07     436,000     1,17       100     53.3     18.0     22.6     6.1     21.07     436,000     1,17       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104       104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104     104   <	a a construction and a construction of the con			ER OF J	URO	SDAYS			n La carson		TSTAM	atebion
7,816       4,163       1,404       1,768       481       21.07       436,000       1,17         100       53.3       18.0       22.6       6.1       21.07       436,000       1,17         104       63       60.6       41       39.4       371       171       46.1       200         104       63       60.6       41       39.4       371       171       46.1       200         104       63       60.6       41       39.4       371       171       46.1       200         104       63       60.6       41       39.4       371       171       46.1       200         104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104         104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104         104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104         104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104         104       104       104       104       104       104       104       104         44		- or		sienged	i Se	tvina n i		avel	1 H3AG			Per Trai Dav
103     53.3     18.0     22.6     6.1     21.07       104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       101AL     CIVIL     CRIMINAL     371     171     46.1     200       JURY TRIALS     JURY TRIALS     CRIMINAL     JURY TRIAL     371     171     46.1     200       NUMETER OF CRISIND JURY TRIALS     Impaneted     Frechance     Frechance     Frechance     Frechance       4     2     2     3     1     46,400     1,10       42     917     302     21.8     7.19     For List and the formation	,816	4,163	1	,404	1	,768	4	81		S 4	36 000	
104     63     60.6     41     39.4     371     171     46.1     200       TOTAL     CRIMITAL       JURY TRIALS       NURTEER OF COLSPAND JURYES       Total       Multiple and for the formation of t	100 %	53.3	]	18.0	2	22.6	6	.]	21.0		Contract and the second sec	The second s
TOTAL     CIVIL     CRIMINAL       JURY TRIALS     TOTAL     COUL     COUL       JURY TRIALS     JURY TRIALS     JURY TRIAL     COUL     COUL       NULLEER OF GRAND JURIES     No.     ide     Coul     COUL       A     2     2     3     1     S 46,400     1,10       42     917     302     21.8     7.19     For Exclusion of the fill	104	63	60.6	···· ··· · · ·	41	39.4		37	1	an a		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	TOTAL	a contra a second contra seconda			HAL				tan an an air air air	nan na sheef.	40.1	1. The Content of the second
Total     No.     No.     No.       A     2     2     3     1       4     2     2     3     1       42     917     302     21.8     7.19	n an		<u>CTRIA</u>						and the second	3403	TRIAL DO	
Internet     No.     No.     No.       4     2     2     3     1       42     917     302     21.8     7.19		NL.	iene (	- F (-8.4	vo-ji	BES.						normania 1911 - Alexandra 2011 - Alexandra Alexandra
4     2     2     3     1     46,400     1,10       42     917     302     21.8     7.19     For Example 4.44				-		id: Discha	: Ingca					i .
502 21.8 7.19 For Balance A. de	4		2		2	3		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		46	,400	1,105
Constant de relation de la constant de la	42	91	7	3(	02	21.8		7.19		· · ·		· · · · · · · ·
						Avg. Ju	torn ( torn ( sinn (	- Avg. Hi Avg. Hi			CHE FORMA	1
USAGE STATISTICS			15Åtad	STATIC	HOS	the first sector sector as		an a		A.E.	1997년 신성당 1997년 - 1997년 br>1997년 - 1997년 -	

1 			HIS	TORICAL	COMPARIS				t to a adapt			
YEAR	JURY	TRIALS	£	anten uht.	· · · · · · · · ·		GRAND JUSION UMERATION					
ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	5 Crimene Jury Trials	Selected, Selected, Serving a Challenged	Sector test In tes Gentralises	Bator Satjor Brieg	Total Unitian of Grand Juiles	Rumber of Sessions Conversed	Number of Hours in Dession	Average Dumber of Hours per Satsion			
1976	162	32.7	24.2	56.3	16.99	3	30	227	7.57			
1977	152	30.9	26.9	53.7	17.30	3	26	194	7.46			
1978	120	35.0	23.6	56.9	17.10	4	36	271	7.53			
1979	106	33.0	23.9	54.6	18.77	4			a and a second			
1980	104	39.4	22.6	53.3	21.07		56	392	7.00			
COMMENT.	Alabama	NI II			21.07	4	42	302	7.19			

COMMENT: Alabama, Northern experienced a notorious case which required an extra large panel of prospective jurors for the selection process. This case, along with the large number of jurors (6.1 percent) reported in travel status adversely affected the juror utilization statistics. The J.U.I. climbed two points from 1979 to 21.07, while the number of jurors selected or serving dropped to 53.3

# ALABAMA NORTHERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. 1930

51

OURT (wit	h jury trial activ	vity)			JUDGESHIPS 1					
ABER OF J	UROR DAYS		h sanch			ATED OOS				
Costlenged	Not Selected. Serving of Challenged	to Travel States	HIGEX.		TOTAL	Per Trui Day				
1,404	1,768	481	01 07	\$ 43	16,000	1,175	56			
18.0 22.6		6.1	21.07		An anna an an Air an					
.6	41 39.4	37	]	171	46.1	200	53.9			
I CRIM		10		GIVIL UMP (	TRIAL DA	- OHMMAL 18				

#### **ALABAMA MIDDLE**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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**1** PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### JUDGESHIPS <u>3</u>

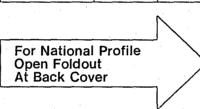
														-
		N	JMBER	OF JI	URO	R DAYS			JUROF			ESTIMA	TED COST	rs
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		Т	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E	1,810	1,308	26	2	]4	45	ç	95	20 5	9	<b>S</b> 111	,200	1,264	61
T	100 %	72.3 %	14.	5 %	8.	.0 %	5.	2 %	20.57		Not Se	elected, Se Challenge	rving <b>\$</b> 8,9	00
Т			22.2			CC 7		·			40	4-7-7	A.C.	50.0
	33		33.3	2	2	66.7	1	<u> </u>	38		42	47.7	46	52.3
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		то	TAL	CI		%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIALS	<u>S</u>						JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS	

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No.On July 1, 1980
2	1	ſ		]
			······································	
33	662	194	20.1	5.88
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS												
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION							
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session				
1976	60	70.0	15.4	73.7	18.46	]	. 14	92	6.57				
1977	88	59.1	13.9	75.0	17.73	1	9	54	6.00				
1978	68	63.2	14.5	73.3	20.95	1	18	101	5.61				
1979	53	66.0	14.5	73.0	20.52	2	21	119	5.67				
1980	33	66.7	8.0	72.3	20.57	2	33	194	5.88				

COMMENT: Through the use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, this district recorded a large percentage (72.3 percent) of the jurors available as selected or serving. Several last minute settlements and a sequestered jury caused the J.U.I. to remain relatively high at 20.57.

T	OTAL	Trial Day	Juror Day		
	,200	1,264	61		a name includes a consequence of the second
lot Se or	elected, Se Challenge	rving <b>\$</b> 8,9	000		
2	47.7	46	52.3	-	a make an
Ļ	%	CRIMINAL	0/ /0		
Y T	RIAL DA	YS			
					- L Adamiri -
	ESTIMA	TED COST	s ``		
T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day		in the second
33	,100	1,003	50	2	Andrea and a sheet of the second



# JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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	(	the second se	JMB	ER OF J	UROF	R DAYS			JURC	
P	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Ch	allenged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tr	in avel atus	USAC	
E	2,816	2,147	-	379	1	120		70		
T I	100 %	76.2 %		3.5 %	4	.3 %	6	.0 %	19.1	
Т	54	34	63.0	20	)	37.0		14	7	
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		то	ΓAL	
		JURY	TRIA	LS	L					
								· · · ·		
	(	NUME	ER C	OF GRA	ND JU	IRIES		****		
	Total in Existence	No On July 1, 19		No. Impaneled		N Disch	o. arged	No. ( July 1,	Dn 1980	
G R	2	2			-		1		1	
A										
N D	17	334		92		19.	6	5.4	1	
	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session		Hour Sess		Avg. J per Se		Avg. Ho per Ses		
	1	· · · ·					Internet and internet and			

USAGE STATISTICS

[			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS		an a		
VEAD	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ZATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	⁰₂ Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	<ul> <li>Selected or Serving</li> </ul>	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	63	68.3	6.9	85.0	18.47	2	17	118	6.94	
1977	59	47.5	6.2	80.8	15.95	3	44	309	7.02	
1978	56	42.9	4.4	81.0	15.28	3	14	81	5.79	
1979	48	39.6	17.7	68.5	19.85	3	14	92	6.57	
1980	54	37.0	4.3	76.2	19.16	2	17	92	5.41	

COMMENT: This district had a large proportion (6.0 percent) of available jurors travelling to the place of holding court one day in advance, or travelling home the day after service. In addition, several last minute settlements (especially one real estate class action case which resulted in 77 unused jurors) were reported which had an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics. In spite of these occurrences, the multiple voir dire technique in selecting jurors enabled Alabama, Southern to report a slight decrease in its J.U.I. to 19.16.

A-40

#### **ALABAMA SOUTHERN**

# 2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JRT (with	ı jury	trial ac	ivity)					JU	DGESHIPS	2
ER OF J					JURC			ESTIM	ATED COS	rs
nallenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	in avel atus	USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
379	-	120	17	'0'	10.1			3,200	1,042	54
13.5 %	4	4.3 %	6.	0 %	19.1	6	Not S	elected, S r Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 6,60	00
0 20		37.0		14	.7		63	42.9	84	57.1
CRIMI	NAL	0/ /0		TO	ΓAL.		IVIL	0, ,0	CRIMINAL	%
LS			l				URY 1	RIAL DA	AYS	

ESTIMAT TOTAL	FED COST Per Session	S Per Juror Day
\$ 20,900	1,229	63
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

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#### **FLORIDA NORTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per Juror Day

45.1 0/

	N	UMBER	OF J	UROF	DAYS			JUROF	۹   I		ESTIMA	TED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	ji Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX	E	T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
2,129	1,224	4	12	4	189	4		18.84		<b>S</b> 87	,300	773	41
100 %	57.5 %	6 19	.4 %	23	8.0 %	0.1	%			Not Se or	elected, Se Challenge	d \$ 20,	100
41	17	41.5	2	24	58.5			113		62	54.9	51	45.
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	0/ 10	5	TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0/ 10
	JURY	TRIAL	S						JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS	·

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2
31	632	193	20.4	6.23
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

/IL   %	CHIMINAL	10	
IRY TRIAL DAY	/S		
ESTIMAT	ED COST	s )	
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day	
32,300	1,042	51	
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$\bigcap$			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	and the second se			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	56	83.9	20.0	68.2	19.69	3	15	74	4.93		
1977	48	77.1	15.8	69.7	19.93	.4	15	88	5.87		
1978	35	77.1	23.8	60.4	22.19	3	19	102	5.37		
1979	32	65.6	20.7	61.7	20.30	4	15	89	5.93		
1980	41	58.5	23.0	57.5	18.84	4	31	193	6.23		

COMMENT: The multiple voir dire method of jury selection and six member civil juries improved the J.U.I. of Florida, Northern from 20.30 in 1979 to 18.84 in 1980.

This district experienced an increase in grand jury activity. The four grand juries in existence more than doubled the number of sessions convened to 31 in 1980, compared to the 15 sessions held in 1979.

JU	ROR U	SAGE F	PRO	FILE				FLC	R	IDA	MID	DLE		
5	PL	ACES O	FH	OLDING	ЭC	OUR	T (with	n jury	tri	al act	ivity)			
			:	١	IUI	ABEI	R OF J	URO	RC	DAYS		,	JURO	1
		Total vailable		elected or Serving		Chal	lenged	Se	rvin	ected, g or nged	Tr	in avel atus	USAG	l
P E	11	,103	7,	569		1,	537	1,9	989	)		8		
T I	1	00 %	6	8.2	%	1:	3.8 %	1	7.9	) %	-	0.1 %	16.70	)
T		123	-	53	4	3.1		70	56	5.9		· · ·	665	
	T	OTAL		CIVIL		%	CRIM	INAL		0; 10		T	DTAL	
	$\subseteq$			JUR	<u>/ T</u>	RIAL	S				-		: 	-
	(	-		NUN	1BE	R O	F GRA	ND J	UF	IES			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	in	Total Existence		No. ( July 1,	Dn 197	9		o. neled			lo. harged		. On 1, 1980	
G R		10			7		. '	3		1	4	-	6	
A N D	-	177		3,	531	-	1,1	12		19	9.9	6	.28	
		Sessions Convened		Juror Sess				rs in sion			Jurors ession	Avg. per S	Hours ession	
					US	AGE	STAT	STIC	S		- 		,	
(		· · · ·	-		 - -		HI	STO	RIC	CALC	COMP	ARISC	ONS	•
		J	JAY.	TRIALS			PETI	TJUR	OR	UTILIZ	ZATION			
	EAR	Numb		% Crim	ina	l s	% Not	%	Sel	ected		ror	Tota Numbe	

$\left( \right)$			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	<b>RUTILIZATION</b>	ł
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	125	79.2	17.9	68.5	18.81	11	148	914	6.18
1977	111	73.9	20.6	67.0	19.90	12	154	941	6.11
1978	130	79.2	21.3	64.7	19.22	11	164	974	5.94
1979	130	74.6	16.1	68.6	17.74	12	175	992	5.67
1980	123	56.9	17.9	68.2	16.70	10	177	1,112	6.28

COMMENT: This district had several notorious trials, multi-defendant cases, and last minute settlements. Such occurrences have an adverse effect on juror usage statistics, but Florida, Middle improved its J.U.I. to 16.70 through effective use of multiple voir dire, six member civil juries, and by experiencing a decline in its percentage of criminal jury trials.

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#### FLORIDA MIDDLE

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

	2							
BER OF J	UROR DAYS		JUROR	] [		ESTIM	ATED COST	s)
Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE INDEX		T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
1,537	1,989	8		\$	472	2,600	711	43
13.8 %	17.9 %	0.1 %	16.70		Not Se or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$84,	600
		· · · · · · ·				·		·····
.1	70 56.9		565	313	-	47.1	352	52.9
6 CRIM	IINAL %	то	TAL	CIV	IL	0% %	CRIMINAL	0/ /0
IALS	······································			JU	RY T	RIAL DA	YS	
		•						

	ESTIMAT	TED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
9	<b>\$</b> 173,800	982	49

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#### **FLORIDA SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 12

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile

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At Back Cover

TOTAL

280,600

Per Session

744

Per Juror Day

38

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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#### 14 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	NL	JMBER	OF J	UROF	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIM	ATED COST	'S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or illenged	In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
13,289	8,110	2,26	57	2,	911	1		10.01	<b>\$</b> 53	36,800	727	40
100 %	61.0 %	17.	.] %	2	1.9 %		%	18.01		Selected, S or Challeng		7,600
159	93	58.5	6	6	41.5		73	8	348	47.2	390	52.8
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TOT	AL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	يك مصنحة بير مستوجد ويسل	TRIAL	S						JURY	TRIAL D	AYS	·····

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
12	7	5	5	s 7 <sup>1</sup>
148	2,962	756	20.0	5.11
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours In	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	<b>GRAND JURON</b>	UTILIZATION	
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours In Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	233	54.1	20.6	57.8	17.83	9	150	942	6.28
1977	177	70.1	24.0	56.2	21.02	10	130	835	6.42
1978	175	57.1	26.1	53.6	19.56	7	98	652	6.65
1979	148	41.9	24.2	57.2	17.77	8	158	956	6.05
1980	159	41.5	21.9	61.0	18.01	12	148	756	5.11

COMMENT: The Northern District of Georgia reported a number of notorious trials and high publicity cases in 1980. One murder trial required an extra large panel of prospective jurors. These types of occurrences generally undermine efforts to achieve efficient utilization of jurors. Through extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, this district's J.U.I. increased only slightly and remained below the national average.

E .			
	PLACES OF HOLDING	i COURT (with ju	ury trial activity)

	N	UMBER	ROFJ	URO	R DAYS		:	JURO			ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chail	enged	Se	lot Selected, In US/		USAG	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL		Per Juror Day	
19,271	10,159	2,4	18	6,	647	4	7	23.19		<b>5</b> 726	,200	874	38
100 %	52.7 %	6 12	2.5 % 3		4.5 %	0.3 %		23.13		Not Select or Ch		erving\$250	,500
168	34	20.2	13	4	79.8		8	31	· ]	93	23.2	638	76.8
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%	Γ	TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0%
	JURY TRIALS							, :	JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	)

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 198
22	16	6	9	13
377	7,375	1,759	19.6	4.67
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	

$\square$	:	· · ·	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS	;				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Sestion		
1976	229	75.1	26.0	58.0	20.61	19	253	1,463	5.78		
1977	189	78.3	34.0	52.8	22.73	19	281	1,628	5.79		
1978	186	78.0	29.0	56.6	21.52	23	311	1,482	4.77		
1979	149	83.2	32.0	52.6	24.85	25	375	1,617	4.31		
1980	168	79.8	34.5	52.7	23.19	22	377	1,759	4.67		

COMMENT: Florida, Southern experienced a large number of continuances, last minute settlements and pleas, and jurors reporting because they did not receive notice of trial cancellation which resulted in large numbers of unused jurors. In addition, a multi-defendant case was reported that required an extra large panel and six days for jury selection. The negative effect these types of occurrences have on juror utilization statistics is reflected in this district's relatively high J.U.I. of 23.19.

A-44

#### **GEORGIA NORTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

# JUDGESHIPS

ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b> 132,800	897	45
For Nationa	Profile	í N

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#### **GEORGIA MIDDLE**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 2

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL

50,800

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

Per Session

1,451

Per Juror Day

70

[7] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

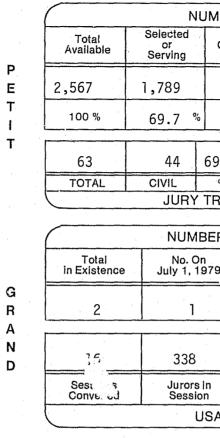
	N	UMBEF	OF J	URO	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIM	ATED COS	rs
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	In Trav Statu		USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
3,008	1,993	61	0	4	05	-			<b>\$</b> 13	7,000	919	46
100 %	66.2 %	20.	20.3 %		.5 %	_	0,	20.19	Not S	Selected, S r Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 18	,500
49	28	57.1	2	]	42.9		1	49	76	51.0	73	49.0
TOTAL	CIVIL.	9%d	CRIM	INAL	C2 10		TO	TAL	CIVIL	0%	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY	TRIAL	S			· [		· ·	JURY	TRIAL D	AYS	

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
4	2	2	]	3
35	727	223	20.8	6.37
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	1	1			
:	JURY	TRIALS	ΡΕΊΓ	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	78	47.4	13.5	60.4	21.06	4	70	498	7.11		
1977	72 ≥⊂	45.8	11.8	64.9	19.99	5	44	336	7.64		
1978	52	48.1	14.6	60.6	21.67	4	45	309	6.87		
1979	52	46.2	15.1	62.7	20.48	4	475	315	6.70		
1980	49	42.9	13.5	66.2	20,19	4	35	223	6.37		

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)



		-	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	1 		1		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	96	36.5	9.9	74.0	18.96	3	38	227	5.97		
1977	77	27.3	5.6	76.8	20.27	3	20	82	4.10		
1978	86	46.5	10.5	71.9	20.60	5	19	81	4.26		
1979	82	42.7	11.1	70.3	18.72	2	20	88	4.40		
1980	63	30.2	7.4	69.7	18.47	2	16	83	5.19		

COMMENT: This district reported many trials in which juries were sequestered as well as several last minute settlements. Nevertheless, with the percentage of criminal jury trials decreasing and through use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, Georgia, Southern's J.U.I. improved slightly in 1980 to 18.47.

#### **GEORGIA SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS \_\_\_\_

ومستحرب

OF JI	JRO	R DAYS						ESTIM	ATED COST	"S
Challenged Not Selected Serving or Chalianged		ving or	Tra	vel				TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
587 191			-	18 //7	Ş	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1,030	56	
22.9 % 7.4 %			- %			Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 10,	500	
1	9	30.2		139			79	56.8	60	43.2
CRIMINAL %			TO	TAL	CI	VIL	°,'o	CRIMINAL	0,0	
RIALS					1	JL	JRY 1	RIAL DA	YS	
	enged 7 9 % 1 CRIM	Anged Not Set Set Cha 7 9 % 19 CRIMINAL	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged719197.41930.2CRIMINAL%	Serving or Chalianged     Tra Sta       7     191       9     %       19     30.2       CRIMINAL     %	Not Selected, Serving or ChaliangedIn Travel Status71919~97.41930.2CRIMINAL%	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged     In Travel Status     JUROH USAGE INDEX       7     191     -       9 %     7.4 %     - %       19     30.2     139       CRIMINAL     %     TOTAL	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged     In Travel Status     USAGE INDEX       7     191     -       9     7.4     -       19     30.2     139       CRIMINAL     %     TOTAL	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged     In Travel Status     JUROH USAGE INDEX       7     191     -       9     7.4     -       19     30.2     139       CRIMINAL     %     TOTAL	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged     In Travel Status     JUROH USAGE INDEX     TOTAL       7     191     -     18.47     \$ 143,200       9     7.4     -     %     18.47       19     30.2     139     79     56.8       CRIMINAL     %     TOTAL     CIVIL     %	Not Selected, Serving or Chalianged     In Travel Status     JUROH USAGE INDEX     TOTAL     Per Trial Day       7     191     -     18.47     \$ 143,200     1,030       9 %     7.4 %     - %     18.47     Not Selected, Serving \$ 10,00       19     30.2     139     79     56.8     60       CRIMINAL     %     TOTAL     CIVIL     %     CRIMINAL

BER C	OF GRAND JUR	IES		ESTIMA	TED COST	rs )
) 979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
	1	]	1	45,800	2,863	136
·		r <u> </u>				N
	83	21.1	5.19	For Nationa	al Profile	
in n	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session	 Open Foldo At Back Co	out	$ \geq $
SAG	E STATISTICS					
						· .

## LOUISIANA EASTERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

·	N	UMBE	JUROI		ESTIMATED COSTS									
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chai	lenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	In Travel Status		USAGI INDE>	E	-	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
11,430	5,843	2,3	63	3,214 28.1 %		-	10 0.1 %		9	486,500		782	43	
100 %	51.7 %	• 20	.7 %			0				Not So	elected, Se Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 13	6,700	
216	173	80.1	4:	3	19.9		62	2 454			73.0	168	27.0	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	0/0 10		TO	TAL	CIV	/11_	%	CRIMINAL	¢/	
	JURY	S			JURY TRIAL DAYS					YS	L			

No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No.	No.On		
	the second s	Discharged	No.On July 1, 1980		
5	3	3	5		
2,791	831	20.2	6.02		
Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session		
	2,791 Jurors in Session	2,791 831 Jurors in Hours in	2,791 831 20.2 Jurors in Hours in Session Session Per Session		

		10	
	ESTIMAT	ED COST	2
	TOTAL	Per Juror Day	
5	133,200	965	48
ł	For National Open Foldou At Back Cov	ıt	

/ ·			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS								
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged Serving		Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session					
1976	192	39.6	17.0	58.9	16.88	9	114	627	5.50					
1977	231	22.1	17.8	59.0	15.66	8	132	822	6.23					
1978	150	30.7	19.7	60.4	17.07	10	147	866	5.89					
1979	213	23.9	20.9	56.8	16.86	8	116	715	6.16					
1980	216	19.9	28.1	51.1	18.38	8	138	831	6.02					

COMMENT: In spite of an increase in the J.U.I. over last year, the district still has better petit juror usage than the national average. In each month of the year ended June 30, 1980 there were several cases which were concluded just before the trial began, including one notorious civil case. The district also reported a notorious criminal trial. These occurrences tend to hinder more effective jury management.

JURC	R USAGE F	R	OFILE		
	PLACES O	Fŀ	IOLDING	COU	R.
			N	IUMBE	F
	Total Available		Selected or Serving	Cha	111
P E	712		354	1	9
T	100 %		49.7	% 27	•
Т					-1
•	19		11	57.9	
	TOTAL		CIVIL	%	٦
			JURY	TRIA	Ľ
			NUM	IBER (	)F
	Total in Existence		No. C July 1,		
G R	4		1		

Δ N

D

57 1,218 Sessions Convened Jurors in Session USAG

JURY	TRIALS
Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials
21	52.4
17	70.6
9	77.8
10	50.0
19	42.1
	Number of Jury Trials 21 17 9 10

jurors selected or serving. The 1980 figures, however, are based on total average of 18.83.

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## LOUISIANA MIDDLE

#### OURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 2

MBEF	R OF J	UROF	R DAYS	1		JURO	B			ESTIMA	TED COST	rs )
Chall	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX			T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
19	192		66	_					<b>5</b> 27,		710	39
27.	0 % 23.3		.3 %	_	%	18.2			Not Se or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$6,5	00
				, ' ' <u></u>								
7.9		8	42.1		39			21		53.8	18	46.2
%	CRIM	CRIMINAL % TOTAL		TAL		CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%		
RIAL	S			JURY TRIAL DAYS						<u> </u>		
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								

C	OF GRAND JURIES												
	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980										
	3	2	2										

	298	21.4	5.23
	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
GI	E STATISTICS	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	

	ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
S	<b>3</b> 7,300	654	31

For National Profile **Open Foldout** At Back Cover

HIS	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS													
PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION											
% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session								
24.9	45.2	22.50	5	27	140	5.19								
28.1	38.5	26.59	4	48	253	5.27								
17.0	41.7	24.00	4	57	362	6.35								
33.2	27.7	37,60	4	57	279	4.89								
23.3	49.7	18.26	4	57	298	5.23								

COMMENT: Data for 1976 through 1979 were recorded for only the first day of trial, rather than the entire trial. The effects of this under reporting were inflated J.U.I.s; inflated figures for the percentage of jurors not selected, serving or challenged; and deflated figures for the percentage of

trial days and the J.U.I. of 18.26 compares favorably with the national

#### LOUISIANA WESTERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUR	JUROR USAGE PROFILE LOUISIANA WESTERN									JUNE 30, 1980								a subsection of the second	JUROR USAGE PROFIL					
<u> </u>	PLACES O	F HOLDING	COUR	T (with	n jury ti	ial activ	vity)				JUDGESHIPS 5								4		PLACES O	FHOL	.DING	
	(	N	UMBEF	R OF J	UROR	DAYS		JUROR		]	ESTIMA TOTAL		ATED CO	ST	s			na a kata maja kateroja Manani menekaran		. /			N	
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	lenged	Servi	lected, ng or enged	In Trav Stati	/el	USAGE INDEX				Per Trial Day	Trial Ju				a server and a server as the server as the server of the server as the server of the ser			Total Available	0	ected or ving	
PE	4,531	2:,284	90	1	1,3	16				- 1 (		3,800	908		42				P E		1,705	1,0	001	
T	100 %	100 % 50.4 % 19.9 % 29.7 %			-	- % 21.78			Not Selected, Serving \$ 56,100				, manana katala kata	T I		100 %	58	58.7 %						
T	72 55 76.4 17 23.6			208		128	3	61.5	80		38.5			and and a second se	Т		29	ī	20					
	TOTAL	CIVIL JURY	% TRIAL	CRIM S	INAL	%		τοτΑ	AL	CIVIL % CRIMINAL %				-	an a			TOTAL	CIV	/IL				
		NUME	BER OI	F GRA	ND JU	RIES		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-	ESTIMA	TED COS	STS				andre wei na die die Kanana meteorie die Andre andre die Antonio Martine die die die die die die die die die di					NUM	
	Total In Existence			rged .	No. Or July 1, 19	n 980		Τ	OTAL	Per Session		Per Juror Day			يى بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانى ئايىنىچە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىلىغانىيە بىل			Total in Existence	Jı	No. O uly 1, 1				
G R	7			3		g	<b>9</b> 3,	,000	1,310		63		n anna an an ann an ann an ann an an ann an a	a na si	G R		2							
A N							F				· ·	· · ·		N				a ball and share and the second states of the secon	Α	۱. آ	23	<u> </u>		
	71	1 488		Δ	78	21 0	n 1	6 73							$\mathbf{i}$				N		23		- 4	

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	In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
	7	3	4	4	3
	71	1,488	478	21.0	6.73
	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
1		USAG	E STATISTICS		

		HISTORICAL COMPARISONS										
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	69	43.5	21.5	57.8	18.16	9	61	387	6.34			
1977	65	24.6	24.6	53.8	17.19	10	51	334	6.55			
1978	70	10.0	23.0	55.0	14.39	•7	37	263	7.11			
1979	· 88	17.0	27.1	55.1	18.83	7	51	355	6.96			
1980	72	23.6	29.7	50.4	21.78	7	71	478	6.73			

COMMENT: The Western District of Louisiana averaged two to three last minute settlements or pleas per month which offset the extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique in jury selection.

 		_		
	Ν	11	IMBEF	R (
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challen		
1,705	1,001	370		
100 %	58.7	22.		
	·····	T		
29	20	6	9.0	
TOTAL	CIVIL		%	. (
	TRIALS			
-				

D

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES									
No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No, Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980						
٦	1	1	]						
488	166	21.2	7.22						
Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session						
	July 1, 1979 ] 488 Jurors in	July 1, 1979 Impaneled 1 1 488 166 Jurors in Hours in	July 1, 1979ImpaneledDischarged1111148816621.2Jurors inHours inAvg. Jurors						

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N	
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number o Hours per Session
1976	71	52.1	10.2	73.5	18.39	2	9	53	5.89
1977	60	58.3	16.6	64.2	19.92	2	20	130	6.50
1978	48	31.2	13.3	68.6	17.89	2	18	128	7.11
1979	44	34.1	12.9	65.8	18.18	2	29	221	7.62
1980	29	31.0	18.4	58.7	18.94	2	23	166	7.22

COMMENT: In spite of this district's use of about two orientation days every month, its J.U.I. is very close to the national average of 18.83. This may be due in part to the district's use of the multiple voir dire technique.

#### **MISSISSIPPI NORTHERN**

# 4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

OF JI	URO	R DAYS	-		JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS					
nged	nged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		lr Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX	Εļ	1	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
76		314	1	14		- 1	584,8	300	942	50		
.] %	1	8.4 %	0	.8 %	18.94		Not Selected, Serving \$ 15,600					
	0	07.0	: :					60.0				
	9	31.0		-	90	5	8	64.4	32	35.6		
CRIMINAL		0/ /0	TO		TAL	TAL CIVIL		%	CRIMINAL	%		
						J	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS			

	ESTIMATED COSTS										
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day								
3	<b>29,</b> 200	1,270	60								

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

YEAR ENDED

JUNE 30, 1980

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## **MISSISSIPPI SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

<u>[5]</u>	PLACES O	PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)												
		NU	JMBER	OF JI	JRO	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIMATED COS			TS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		Tra	n ivel tus	USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Triai Day	Per Juror Day
P E	3,618	1,926	5	76	1	,032	8	34		Q	<b>5</b> 144	1,600	997	40
T I	100 %	53.2%	16	.0 %	-	28.5 %	2.	2.3 % 24.95			Not S or	elected, S Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 4], ed	200
Т	41	31	75.6	7	0	24.4			145	7	17	80.7	28	19.3
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	NAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
. (	JURY TRIALS									JL	JRY T	RIAL D	AYS	

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES											
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980							
<u>]</u>	1		_	]							
42	888	239	21.1	5.69							
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours In Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session							
	USAGI	E STATISTICS	1								

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS											
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N		
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	D of Jury Jury 30 Trials Trials		% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	59	32.2	30.4	53.8	24.97	2	15	79	5.27		
1977	53	20.8	25.0	58.9	22.82	2	25	1 39	5.56		
1978	44	27.3	26.1	61.0	21.92	2	20	108	5.40		
1979	43	16.3	30.2	55.1	25.39	2	25	131	5.24		
1980	41	24.4	28.5	53.2	24.95	] ₹	42	239	5.69		

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. improved over last year due in part to the use of the multiple voir dire technique in jury selection. There were several last minute settlements reported throughout the year and, in one criminal case, 102 potential jurors were called but had to be dismissed when the trial was postponed due to the illness of one of the attorneys.

ESTIMATED COSTS											
T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day								
44	,600	997	40								
t Selected, Serving \$ 41,200 or Challenged											
		·	<b></b>	1							
	80.7	28	19.3								
	%	CRIMINAL	%								
ΥT	RIAL DA	YS									
	ESTIMA	TED COST	s```)								
т	DTAL	Per Juror Day									

\$ 61,200	1,457	69
For Nation Open Folde	out	

7	PI	LACES O	FHOLDING	çou	RT (with	n jury t	rial ac	tivity)						
	$\bigcap$		N	UMBI	ER OF J	UROR	DAYS							
<b>.</b>	A	Total vailable	Selected or Serving	Ch	allenged	Serv	elected, ring or lenged	Tr	In avel atus	JURC USAC INDE				
P E	1	3,763	9,121	1	,599	3,	032	11						
T L	1	00 %	66.3 %		11.6 %	2	2.0 %	0	.1 %	17.				
T		170	113	66.5		57	33.5	a -	7	66				
	1	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%			DTAL				
			JURY	JURY TRIALS										
	_						······		·					
1	( ···	NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES												
	in	Total Existence	No. Or July 1, 1		No Impai			lo. harged		On , 1980				
G R		12	(	5	-	6		4		8				
A			1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				L					
N D	:	95	1,91	7	, 6	62	20	.2	6.	97				
		Sessions onvened	Jurors i Session	n n	Hour Sess			lurors ession	Avg. H per Se					
(			<u> </u>	SAGE	E STATI	STICS				1				
		·	······							J				
(					HIS	STORI	CAL C	OMPA	RISO	NS				
	-	JUF	TRIALS		PETIT	JUROF	UTILIZ	ATION						
YEA ENDI JUNE	ED	Number of Jury Trials		T   8	% Not Selected, erving or		lected or	Jur Usa	ge	Total Number Granc				

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

·			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	161	40.4	21.2	63.3	19.49	13	120	760	6.33		
1977	157	37.6	17.5	69.2	18.24	14	134	884	6.60		
1978	141	39.7	20.0	67.1	18.53	10	94	612	6.51		
1979	120	43.3	24.4	61.2	19.96	10	91	610	6.70		
1980	170	33.5	22.0	66.3	17.97	12	95	662	6.97		

COMMENT: The Northern District of Texas showed a dramatic improvement in its J.U.I. over last year. This occurred in spite of this district's practice of holding "orientation and impanelment" days during the year, at least one notorious trial, and a large number of places of holding court.

A-52

# **TEXAS NORTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 9

··	· · · ·										-		
R OF J		R DAYS			JURO	R		ESTIMATED COSTS					
enged	Ser	Selected, ving or illenged	In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX			TOTAL			Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
599	3,032		-	11			- 1		,200		611	34	
1.6 %	22.0 %		0.1 %		17.9	97		Not S or	elected, S Challeng	erv ed	<sup>ing</sup> \$103	,000	
5	57	33.5	1	766			4	82	62.9		284	37.1	
CRIMINAL %			TOT	TAL		CIVIL		0%		CRIMINAL	%		
5			ĺ		JURY TRIAL DAYS								

ESTIMATED COSTS												
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day										
\$ 94,200	992	49										

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

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6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### **TEXAS EASTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 4

6			UMBEF	R OF JU	ROR DAYS		JUROR	] [	ESTIM	ATED COS	TS	
	Totai Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
	5,209	3,498		824	877	10	10		3,000	730	40	
	100 %	67.2 %		5.8 %	16.8 %	0.2%	18.28	Not S	Selected, S r Challeng	erving\$34,	900	
	109	87	79.8	22	20.2	28	85	204	71.6	.81	28.4	
· [-	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMIN	AL %	TO	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	0%	
	<u> </u>	JURY	TRIAL	S ·			JURY TRIAL DAYS					

. : · · ·	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JUF	RIES	: :						
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980						
3	2	1	]	2						
40 791 206 19.8 5.15										
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours In Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session						
	USAGE	STATISTICS		· ·						

ESTIMAT	TED COST	s							
TOTAL	Per Juror Day								
\$ 37,000	925	47							
For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover									

·			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION	N
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	81	12.3	19.0	62.9	19.80	4	14	79	5.64
1977	89	20.2	19.1	65.9	17.94	3	32 *	190	5.94
1978	88	18.2	26.3	58.5	20.52	2	28	171	6.11
1979	89	15.7	22.5	60.3	19.21	4	38	211	5.55
1980	109	20.2	16.8	67.2	18.28	3	40	206	5.15

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. improved over last year by almost a full point. This was undoubtedly helped by its very effective use of the multiple voir dire-up to 11 juries were chosen from a single panel this year. At times, however, civil juries of 12 members were used although the district has approved the use of six member juries.

# JUROR USAGE PROFILE 6

	N		JUDGESHIPS										
Total Available	Selected or Serving		llenged	Not S	elected, ving or llenged	Tra	In Travel Status		2	•	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
14,666	8,888	1,9	983	33 3,79				-			1,400	976	45
100 %	60.6 %	13	8.5 %	25	5.9 %	9 %		21.63		Not S	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$171	,300
175	56	32.0	1	119 68			6	78	25		38.1	420	61.9
TOTAL	CIVIL JURY	% TRIAL	CRIM	INAL	%	-	то	TAĽ	l JL		% RIAL DA		%
	NUM	BER C	F GRA	ND JI	JRIES						ESTIMA	TED COST	rs '
Total in Existence	No. O July 1, 1			o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1,		-	TOTAL		Per Session	Per Juro Da
14	3	3		6		4	1	0	S	3 16	8,000	908	45
185	3,727	,	9	80	20	.1	5.3	0					

	(	NOWRER C	J
	Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1973	
G R	14	8	
A N	185	3,727	
D	100	5,727	F
	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	
		USAGI	-

	1 · · · ·		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
4	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	200	84.5	18.8	65.8	22.47	10	87	521	5.99		
1977	171	74.9	20.8	67.3	22.81	13	144	861	5.98		
1978	161	65.2	26.9	58.4	23.89	16	180	993	5.52		
1979	149	77.2	24.2	62.8	22.82	16	173	816	4.72		
1980	175	68.0	25.9	60.6	21.63	14	185	980	5.30		

Avg. Jurors Avg. Hours per Session per Session

COMMENT: The Southern District of Texas reduced its J.U.I. to its lowest level since 1975. This improvement was made despite two notorious trials and two trials rising out of multi-district litigation cases.

## **TEXAS SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

Hours in Session E STATISTICS

7,634

100 %

96

TOTAL

## **TEXAS WESTERN**

1

- %

274

TOTAL

27.86

1,875

24.6 %

78.1

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per Juror Day

34

80.7

Per Juror Day

41

Per Trial Day

961

221

Per Session

833

CRIMINAL %

ESTIMATED COSTS

Not Selected, Serving \$64,700

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL

19.3

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL

112,500

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

%

\$263,200

53

CIVIL

9

J	UR	OR US	AGE PRO	)FILE	<u>un a</u> r fin 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 			NAL	ZON	E			1999 - 1997 - 1997 		R ENDED 30, 1980	
L	1		CES OF H	OLDING	COUI	RT (with	jury tria	l acti	vity)				J	UDGESHI	PS └┘┘	
		$\square$	· ·	NL	JMBE	R OF JI		·····			JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS			
			otal allable	Selected or Serving	Cha	illenged				USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Tria Day	Juror		
P E		584 298 195		195	91					\$5,3	00	230	9			
T I		100 % 51.0 % 33.			33.4 %	15.6	%		%	25.39	Not S	elected, r Challer	Serving nged	800		
т			9			3.9			23	5	21.7					
			DTAL	CRIMI LS	MINAL % TOTAL						CIVIL   %   CRIMINAL   % JURY TRIAL DAYS					
				NUME	BER (	DF GRA	AND JURIES						ESTIN			
		in E	Total No. On in Existence July 1, 19			N Impa		N Disch	lo. harged	No. July 1	On ,1980		TOTAL	Per Sessio	n Per Juror Day	
G R			-	_	-	_		-			-	\$	_		-	
A		-	-		-				_		-	r				
D			essions onvened	Jurors Sessio			rs in sion			Avg. Hours per Session		Op	r Natio en Fol Back		` >	
				ι	JSAG	E STAT	ISTICS		·	· · · · ·		<u>L</u>				
1						H	STORIC	CAL C	COMF		NS	· · ·				
			JUR	TRIALS		PETI	T JUROR	UTILIZ	ATION			GRAND	JUROR	UTILIZATION		
	EN	EAR IDED NE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimi Jury Trials	,	% Not Selected, Serving of Challenge	Serv	r	Jur Usa Ind	ige	Total Number Grand Juries	of Numb Sess Conv	ions	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
	1	976	3	100.	0	29.0	46	5.2	26.	57	N/A					
	1	977	3	100.	0	34.7	59	.3	21.	43	N/A			<b></b>		
	1	978	21	95.	2	25.9	47	7.9	30.	06	N/A				-	
	1	979	25	100.	0	32.4	38	3.2	34.	74	N/A	-		_	<del>.</del>	

	PLACE	S OF H	OLDING (	COUR	T (with	jury tria	al acti	ivity)					JL	JDGES	HIPS	; []
(			NU	MBER	R OF JU		AYS			JUROR	] [		ESTIN	ATED		TS
	Total Availab		Selected or Serving	Chall	lenged	Not Sele Servin Challer	g or i	Tra	n ivel tus	USAGE INDEX		т	OTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E	584	ł	298		195	91			-		\$	5,30	00	2	230	9
T [	100 % 51.0 % 3			33.4 % 15.6 % - % 25.39					Not Se or	elected, Challen	Serving ged	\$ 80	0			
т [	ç	9	1 ]	1.1		8 88	3.9			23		5	21.7		18	78.3
ļ	ΤΟΤΑΙ		CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		то	TAL	CIV				MINAL	%
<b></b>	<u> </u>		JURY	TRIAL	.S				L		JU	RYI	RIAL [	JAYS		
1		NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES							· · · [		ESTIN	IATED	cos			
	Tota in Exist		No. On July 1, 19	979	N Impa			No. harged	No. July 1	On , 1980		T	OTAL		Per ssion	Per Juror Day
G R			-		_		-	<b>.</b> .		-	\$	<b>;</b>	<b></b>		-	
A N D				-				. [	For	Natio	nal Pro	filo	$\sum$			
	Sessi Conve		Jurors I Sessio		Hou Ses	rs in sion	Avg. per S	Jurors Session	Avg. I per Se	Hours ession		Ope	en Folo Back C	dout		
• (		······································	U	SAGE	STAT	STICS	, ,									
					HI	STORIC	CAL (	COMF	ARISC	ONS						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	JURY	TRIALS			T JUROR					GR	AND J	URORU	TILIZAT	ION	
YEA END JUNE	ED   '	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimin Jury Trials	s	% Not Selected, Serving of hallenged	Ser	ected ir ving	Us	ror age lex	Total Number Grand Juries	of [	Numbe Sessic Conve	ons	Number Hours li Session		Average lumber of lours per Session
197	76	3	100.0	)	29.0	46	5.2	26	. 57	N/A		-				
197	77	3	100.0	)	34.7	59	9.3	21	.43	N/A		-		-		
197	78	21	95.2	2	25.9	4	7.9	30	.06	N/A				-		<del>.</del>
197	79	25	100.0	)	32.4	38	8.2	34	.74	N/A		-		_		<del></del>
198	30	9	88.9	)	15.6	5	1.0	25	. 39	N/A		-		-		

COMMENT: The 1980 J.U.I. declined by 9.35 points from 1979, partially due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials. This district also reported that no grand jury system was in operation during 1980.

7	_ 」 PLACES O	FHOLDING	COURT (with	n jury trial act	ivity)					
	NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS									
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX				

%

75

% CRIMINAL %

1,217

15.9

4,541

59.5 %

CIVIL

21 21.9

JURY TRIALS

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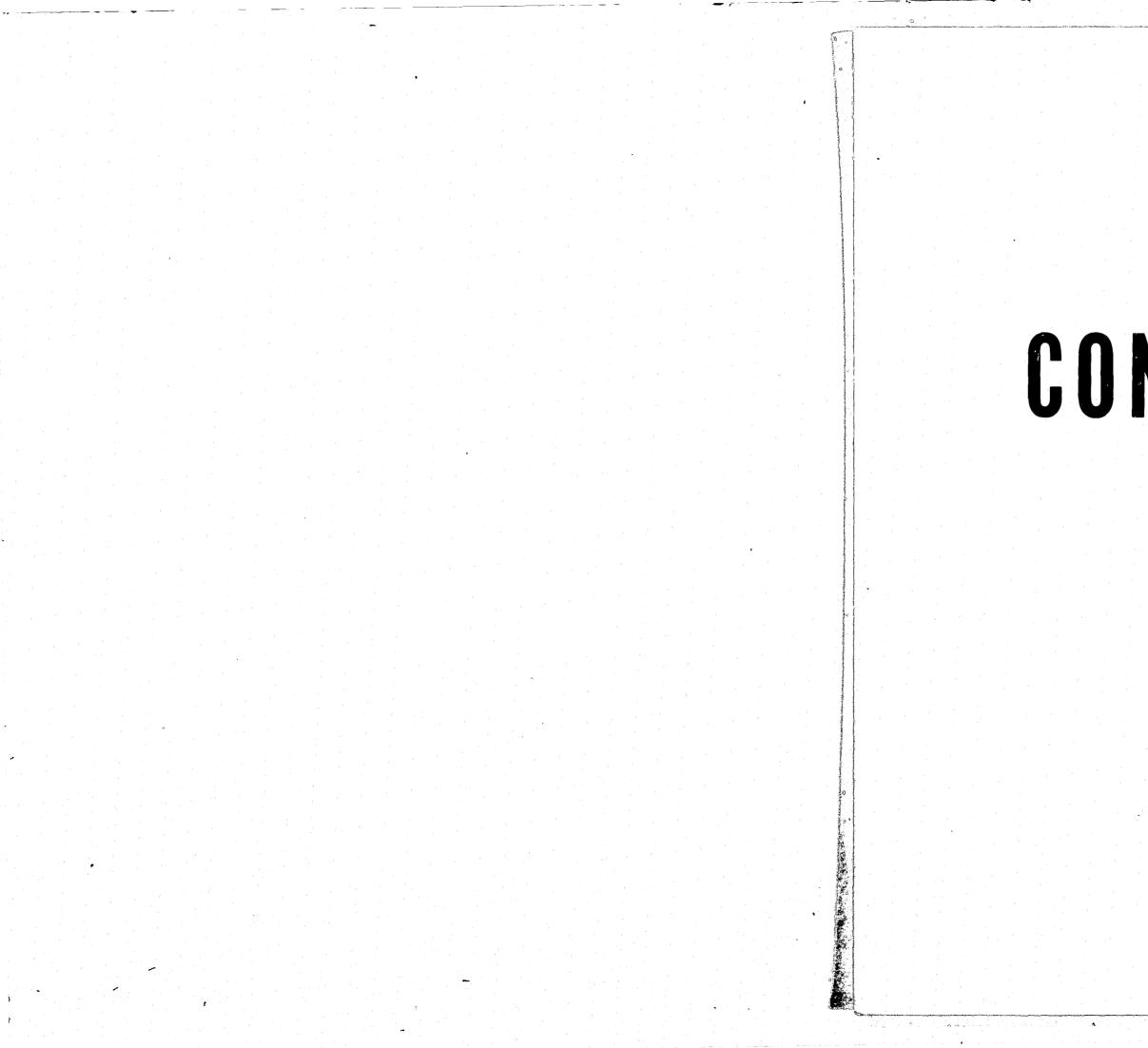
G

R

N D

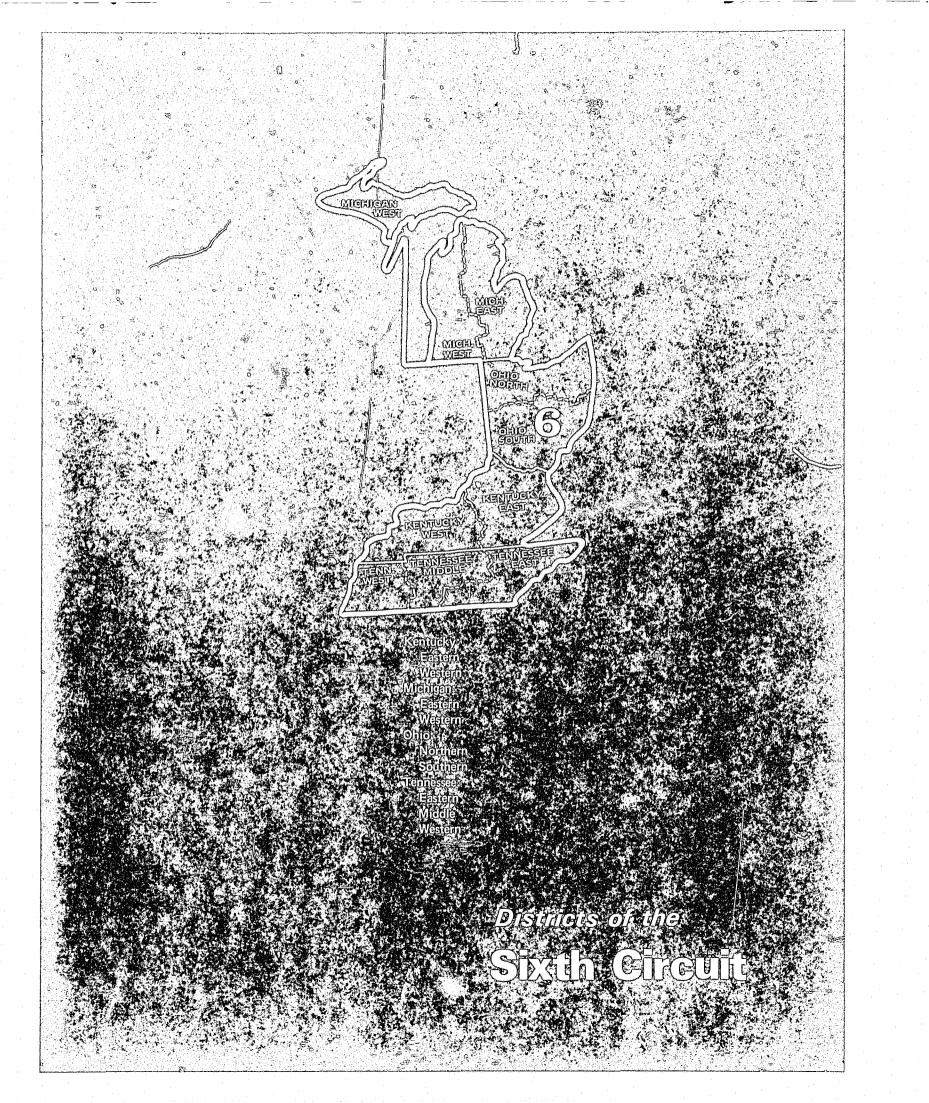
	NUMBER C	F GRAND JUF	RIES	
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
20	11	9	8	12
135	2,759	512	20.4	3.79
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	USAGE	E STATISTICS	· ·	

						ł ·			V
· · · ·			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	[	GRAND JUROI	UTILIZATION	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	124	69.4	18.9	61.7	22.87	17	101	407	4.03
1977	136	75.0	21.6	61.3	23.67	19	147	744	5.06
1978	118	83.1	24.1	57.9	26.14	19	102	393	3.85
1979	127	81.1	26.7	56.2	26.77	18	142	543	3.82
1980	96	78.1	24.6	59.5	27.86	20	135	512	3.79





# **10F2**



#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE KENTUCKY EASTERN 5 PLACES OF MORDING COURT (with jury trial activity) NUMBE Selected or Serving Total Availar e Che $\mathbf{O}$ 6,118 4,286 E 70.1 1100 1 51 4 7.8 TOTAL CIVIL P. JURY TRIAL NUMBER ..... and the second Totai Lin Existence - No: Cm July 1, 1979 and and a second se Ô 10 5 2 A N 87 1,825 D. We have a second se Sessions Convened Jurors in Session JSAGE STATISTICS

1

	-		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
	JURY TRIALS			JUROR UTILIZ	ZATION	GRAND JUROFI UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimina: Jury Trials	<sup>11</sup> Not Selected Serving or Challenged	Sevented or Serving	Jurar Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	118	79.7	34.8	56.6	23.51	6	22	126	5.73		
1977	86	79.1	30.3	58.3	23.54	5	16	79	4.94		
1978	65	86.2	28.3	61.8	23.72	4	30	148	4.93		
1979	56	87.5	20.7	68.2	21.43	7	54	316	5.85		
1980	51	92.2	18.0	70.1	21.17	10	87	489	5.62		

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

IR OF J	URGR DAYS		U NURCH		ESTIM	ATED COS	TS:		
lienged	Not Solected, Serving or Challenged	in Travel Status			TOTAL .	Per Trat Day	Por Juro Day		
729	1,100	3		\$270	0,800	937	44		
1.9	18.0 -		21.17	Not Selected Selected \$48,700					
47	92.2	2	289	48	16.6	241	83.4		
CRIM	INAL 3	Ťť	DTAL	GIVIL.		<b>GRIMINAL</b>	1		
.5				JURY	TRIAL DA	AVS	-k-mark i a - i anaar		

OF	GRAND	JURIES
----	-------	--------

No.	No.	No. Gri		
Imponeted	Discharged	July 1 1 1 0		
5	5	5		
489	21.0	5.62		
Hours m	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours		
Session	per Session	ner Session		

GIVIL.		CRIMINAL	
JURY	TRIAL DA	WS.	)
	ESTIMA	TED COST	8
	të tal	Per Session	For Jorer Day
\$ 79	,200	910	43
	r Nationa en Foldo		

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**1** PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### **KENTUCKY WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS

	N	UMBEF	OF J	URO	R DAYS	SJUROR				ESTIMATED COSTS			
Total Selected Or Challenged Serving		Not Selected, In Serving or Tray Challenged State			ivel	vel USAGE		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
3,541	1,529	6	93	1,	312		7		\$	12	27,800	841	36
100 %	43.2 %	19	.6 "%	3	7.1 %	0	.1 %	23.30		Not S	elected, Se r Challenge	erving \$ 47	,400
62	31	50.0		31	50.0			152		31	53.3	71	46.7
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CIVI	L	0%	CRIMINAL	%
JURY TRIALS						JURY TRIAL DAY				YS	/		

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES										
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980						
3	2	1	2	1						
47	984	257	20.9	5.47						
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session						
	USAG	E STATISTICS	······································							

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b> 34,500	734	35
For Nationa	l Profile	
Open Foldo		

ESTIMATED COSTS

At Back Cover

	а 		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	UTILIZATION	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	40	55.0	32.2	53.3	19.11	6	67	333	4.97
1977	49	65.3	30.2	53.9	21.91	4	101	581	5.75
1978	64	78.1	31.9	51.9	23.52	5	72	435	6.04
1979	70	42.9	32.0	50.0	20.94	3	52	271	5.21
1980	62	5.0	37.1	43,2	23.30	3	47	257	5.47

COMMENT: The Western District of Kentucky's J.U.I. ranked 86th in the nation. During the past year, the court experienced two notorious trials and a number of last minute settlements and (more often) changes of plea. These factors and the use of "Qualification Days" in which many people can be called but not used in a jury trial negatively affected this district's juror statistics.

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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# 4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

(	····								٦.	[			 ~	
		IUMBE	R OF J					JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COS		
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Cha	llenged	Ser	elected, /ing or lenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		1	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Jurc Day	
21,623	14,353	2,	277	4,	989		4	16.10	Ş	<b>5</b> 912	,500	679	42	
100 %	66.4 %	// 7	0.5 %	2	3.1 %		- %	16.10		Not Selected, Ser or Challenged		erving ed	<sup>ving</sup> \$210,800	
187	119	63.6	68	3	36.4		1,34	13	6	97	51.9	646	48.1	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		то	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CHIMINAL	%	
<u></u>	JURY	' TRIAI	_S					-	Jl	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	:	
	NUM	IBER C	)F GRA	ND JL	JRIES	. 4					ESTIMA	TED COS	ſS	
Total in Existence	No. C July 1,			o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1,			Т	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juro Day	
17	]	1		6	-	7	1	0	C	<b>5</b> 225,	,300	912	45	
247	5,03	5	1,	262	20	.4	5.1	<b>1</b>						
Sessions Convened	Juror: Sessi			rs in slon		Jurors lession	Avg. H per Se			Ope	Nationa en Foldo Back Co			
<u> </u>		USAGE	E STAT	ISTIC	S	:							1/-	
~					···· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1			,				V	

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			1
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	1	GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	4
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	200	76.0	25.6	65.2	20.40	10	297	ĩ,803	6.07
1977	235	60.0	22.8	67.4	19.65	20	302	1,697	5.62
1978	199	54.8	20.4	68.2	16.99	18	315	1,903	6.04
1979	207	49.3	26.2	62.3	17.57	19	306	1,812	5.92
1980	187	35.4	23.1	66.4	16.10	17	247	1,262	5.11

COMMENT: In spite of several notorious trials and opening a new place of holding court, this district lowered its J.U.I. to 16.10, ranking it 22nd in the nation which is better than 77 percent of the districts in the country.



## **MICHIGAN EASTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

# JUDGESHIPS

## **MICHIGAN WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

	ł	NUMBE	R OF JI	JRO	R DAYS		JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS			
Total Available	Selected or Serving	or Challenged Serving or Travel INDEX			ΤΟΤΑΙ	-	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day				
3,609	2,632	3	73		567	 37	10.00	\$1	74,800		935	48
100 %	73.0	% 10	.3 %	-	15.7 %	 1.0%	19.30	N	Not Selected, Ser or Challenged		rving <b>\$</b> 27,	,400
33	14	42.4	19		57.6		187	54	28.	9	133	71.1
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	INAL	%	то	TAL	CIVIL	_ 0	6	CRIMINAL	0/ ?0
	JUR	Y TRIAL	S					JUR	Y TRIAL	. DA	YS	-

	NUMBER C	F GRAND JUF	RIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2
37	747	223	20.2	6.03
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
• <del>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</del>	USAGE	E STATISTICS	· · · ·	

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

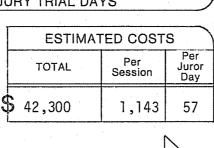
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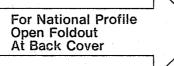
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(			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	UTILIZATION	4
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	36	61.1	16.9	72.4	17.51	<b>]</b>	16	107	6.69
1977	62	53.2	9.8	81.9	17.15	2	15	82	5.47
1978	29	69.0	14.2	73.3	21.00	2	22	138	6.27
1979	33	69.7	23.5	64.1	23.53	3	46	314	6.83
1980	33	57.6	15.7	73.0	19.30	4	37	223	6.03

COMMENT: The Western District of Michigan's J.U.I. improved by more than four points this year. This occurred despite one notorious criminal trial in April, 1980. This district uses the multiple voir dire technique and has some jurors and alternates serving on more than one case.



3		F HOLDING	COUF	RT (with	n jury t	rial act	ivity)	÷			JU	DGESHIPS	
		N	UMBEI	R OF J	UROR	DAYS			JUROR		ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
P	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Serv	elected, ring or lenged	ÎŤ	ln avel atus	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
E	7,628	4,135		777	2,69	96		20	20.40	<b>\$</b> 3	22,400	862	42
	100 %	54.2 %	10	0.2 % 35.3 %		0.	.3 %	20.40	Not Selected, or Challen		erving <b>\$</b> 113	3,800	
Т	87	57 6	65.5	30	3	34.5		37	/4	192	51.3	182	48.7
	TOTAL	CIVIL	% GRIMINAL %					TO	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	¢/c
		JURY TRIALS								JUR	Y TRIAL DA	AYS	
		NUM	BER O	F GRAI	ND JU	RIES					ESTIMA	TED COST	s
	Total in Existence	No. Or July 1, 1		No Impai			o. arged	No. ( July 1,			TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
G R	16		11		5	-	6		10	\$19	95,800	898	44
A N D	218	218 4,422 1,227					.3	5.	63	رسند الم الم			
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio				Avg. J per Se		Avg. Ho per Ses			or National pen Foldo t Back Co	ut	$\left \right\rangle$
		U	SAGE	STATI	STICS	;		. 1		L		······································	
								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			and the second second		

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	124	46.0	40.3	51.3	21.12	12	141	782	5.55
1977	128	43.0	37.4	54.4	20.43	10	145	796	5.49
1978	94	42.6	29.5	59.9	17.74	15	134	707	5.28
1979	88	48.9	22.9	66.4	17.36	15	176	877	4.98
1980	87	34.5	35.3	54.2	20.40	16	218	1,227	5.63

COMMENT: The Northern District of Ohio had a notorious organized crime case which required 13 days to select the jury. The district also had a number of last minute settlements and changes of plea which result in unused jurors. These factors tend to negatively affect juror statistics as shown in the increased J.U.I.

# **OHIO NORTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

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#### OHIO SOUTHERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

(		N	UMBE	r of Ji	URO	RDAYS		i	JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COST	٢S
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	Challenged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged			Tra	n avel atus	USAGE INDEX		-	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	
	4,173	2,672	5	37		948		16	10.00	\$	17	75,100	771	
	100 %	64.0 %	, 12	2.9 %	2	22.7 "	C	).4 %	18.38			elected, S Challenge		,7
ľ	56	26	46.4		30	53.6		2	27		91	40.1	136	5
-	TOTAL	CIVIL	°%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CIVI	L	%	CRIMINAL	
1	a la se se presidente de la seconda de la	JURY	TRIAL	S		J					T YF	RIAL DA	YS	2

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
8	5	3	1	7
118	2,260	784	19.2	6.64
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS										
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JUROF	RUTILIZATION	1		
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving cr Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	95	51.6	20.0	67.6	19.00	7	66	393	5.95		
1977	98	49.0	18.7	68.1	18.50	7	67	459	6.85		
1978	57	54.4	17.5	70.4	17.19	9	91	590	6.48		
1979	53	47.2	15.7	67.4	16.71	10	83	555	6.69		
1980	56	53.6	22.7	64.0	18.38	8	118	784	6.64		

COMMENT: This district had two notorious trials during the year, including one highly publicized murder trial. These cases should be taken into account when reviewing this district's statistics as they had an adverse influence on the district's performance.

Ţ	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
	75,100	771	42	
ot Se or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$ 39	,700	
1	40.1	136	59.9	
	%	CRIMINAL	%	1,
ΥT	RIAL DA	YS		1
	ESTIMA	TED COST	s )	
T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day	
10	1.300	858		

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	PL	ACES C	)F H	OLDIN	GCC	DUF
				Ň	IUM	BE
		Total /ailable		Selected or Serving		Cha
P E	3	,422	2	,462		3
T I	1	00 %		71.9	%	11
T		86		66	76	.7
	T	OTAL		CIVIL	1	%
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		JURY	/ TR	IAL
				NUM	IBEI	۲ C
	in	Total Existence		No. ( July 1,	Dn 1979	
G R		5			2	
A						
N D		22		43	32	
		lessions onvened		Juror: Sessi		
(					USA	GE
·						
(					#+,	
		JL	JRY	TRIALS		
YEA END JUNE	ED	Nomb of Jur Triai	'y	% Crim Jury Trial	1	s S Cl
)				1		

128

133

88

71

86

36.7

38.3

31.8

28.2

23.3

1976

1977

1978

1979

1980

COMMENT: The Eastern District of Tennessee's J.U.I. of 13.37 is the third best of the 95 districts. Because this district reuses jurors through multiple voir dire, the J.U.I. improved by almost two points over last year.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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## **TENNESSEE EASTERN**

#### COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

		-	1								
JMBEF	R OF J	URO	R DAYS			JUROF			ESTIMA	TED COST	rs
Chall	Challenged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		In Travel Status		USAGI INDEX	ΞÌ		TOTAL	TAL Per TAL Trial Day		
3	375 585				-			<b>S</b> 150	,400	588	44
11	11.0 % 17.1 %			- %				Not S or	d \$25,	5,700	
76.7	20	)	23.3		2!	56	2	20	85.9	36	14.1
% CRIMINAL %				:	TOTAL		CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
TRIAL	S				JURY TRIAL DAYS						
					·						

? (	OF GRAND JUF	RIES	
	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
	3	2	3
	150	19.6	6.82

Avg. Jurors Avg. Hours per Session per Session

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
\$13,800	627	32
For Nationa Open Foldo At Back Coy	ut	

ESTIMATED COSTS

SAGE STATISTICS

Hours in Session

HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			
PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION	J
% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Selected, or Usage Serving or Serving Index			Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
25.5	61.3	15.38	5	13	81	6.23
23.3	62.5	15.43	5	17	98	5.76
24.6	63.1	14.27	7	14	83	5.93
23.8	61.4	15.34	4	14	85	6.07
17.1	71.9	13.37	5	22	150	6.82

# TENNESSEE MIDDLE

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 3

ESTIMATED COSTS

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	N	UMBER	R OF J	UROF	R DAYS			JURO	R
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAG INDE	Ε
5,243	2,546		570	2,	127		-	27.45	
100 %	48.5 •	• ] [	0.9 %	4(	0.6 %		- %		, 
44	18	40.9	2	5	59.1			191	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	9%		TC	TAL	
	JURY	' TRIAL	S	1		:	· ·		

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	NONDELLO	F GRAND JU		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No.On July 1, 1980
7	3	4	3	4
84	1,667	521	19.8	6.20
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

Ca	onvened	Session	Sessi	on per Se	ession per S	ession	ALDACK		
		USA	GE STATIS	TICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- 1. (		·				·		
		1	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO		: 		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	<b>AUTILIZATION</b>	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	⁰₀ Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	78	53.8	35.5	53.2	19.43	]	16	92	5.75
1977	60	58.3	38.9	49.9	23.94	2	17	99	5.82
1978	58	67.2	33.4	54.7	23.34	2	26	176	6.77
1979	59	50.8	27.1	58.5	20.77	3	53	358	6.75
1980	44	59.1	40.6	48.5	27.45	7	84	521	6.20

		Ť	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	· · ·
İ	3	<b>5</b> 180	,700	946	34	
		Not Se or	elected, Sei Challengeo	ving <b>\$</b> 73,4	400	
	6	3	33.0	128	67.0	
	CI	VIL	0%	CRIMINAL	0/ /0	-
	JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS		
			ESTIMA	TED COST	s )	
		T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day	
	ç	\$ 74,	300	885	45	

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#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

#### 2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

		-	N	NUM	BEF	R OF J	UROI	R DAYS		1	JURO
		Total ailable	Selected or Serving		Chall	enged	Sei	Selected, ving or illenged		n ivel tus	USAG
P E	4	,624	3,223			817	Į	584	-		
T i	1(	00 %	69.7	%	1	7.7 %	12	2,6 %		- °,6	18.13
Т	:	74	20	27	.0	54	1	73.0		2	55
	Т	OTAL	CIVIL		%	CRIM	INAL	0,- 10		тс	DTAL
			JUR	<u>Y TF</u>	IAL	S					
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	NEIN					URIES		· · · ·	]
		Total				N					
	in (	Existence	No. July 1,				o. neled		lo. harged		. On , 1980
G R		5		3			2		3		2
A	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			·	 						
N D		67	1,4	33			102	2	21.4	6.	00
		essions onvened	Juror Sess			Hou Ses			Jurors ession	Avg. I per Se	-lours ession
				USA	٩GE	STAT	ISTIC	S			· · · · ·
(					I	HI	STO	RICAL C	OMPA	RISC	NS
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	JU	RY TRIALS		-	PETI	TJUR	OR UTILIZ	ATION		
	YEAR	Numbe of Jur			S	% Not elected,		Selected or	Jur Usa		Tota Numbe

		· ·	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			1			
	JURY	TRIALS PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION										
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	78	51.3	15.9	70.0	17.07	3	56	353	6.30			
1977	69	60.9	13.7	69.1	17.26	3	89	621	6.98			
1978	82	64.6	13.6	68.3	16.87	4	67	400	5.97			
1979	87	59.8	16.7	65.7	17.30	6	93	569	6.12			
1980	74	73.0	12.6	69.7	18.13	5	67	402	6.00			

COMMENT: Partly due to the occurrence of a notorious trial in August 1979, this district's 1980 J.U.I. of 18.13 is its highest in the eight years that this statistic has been recorded.

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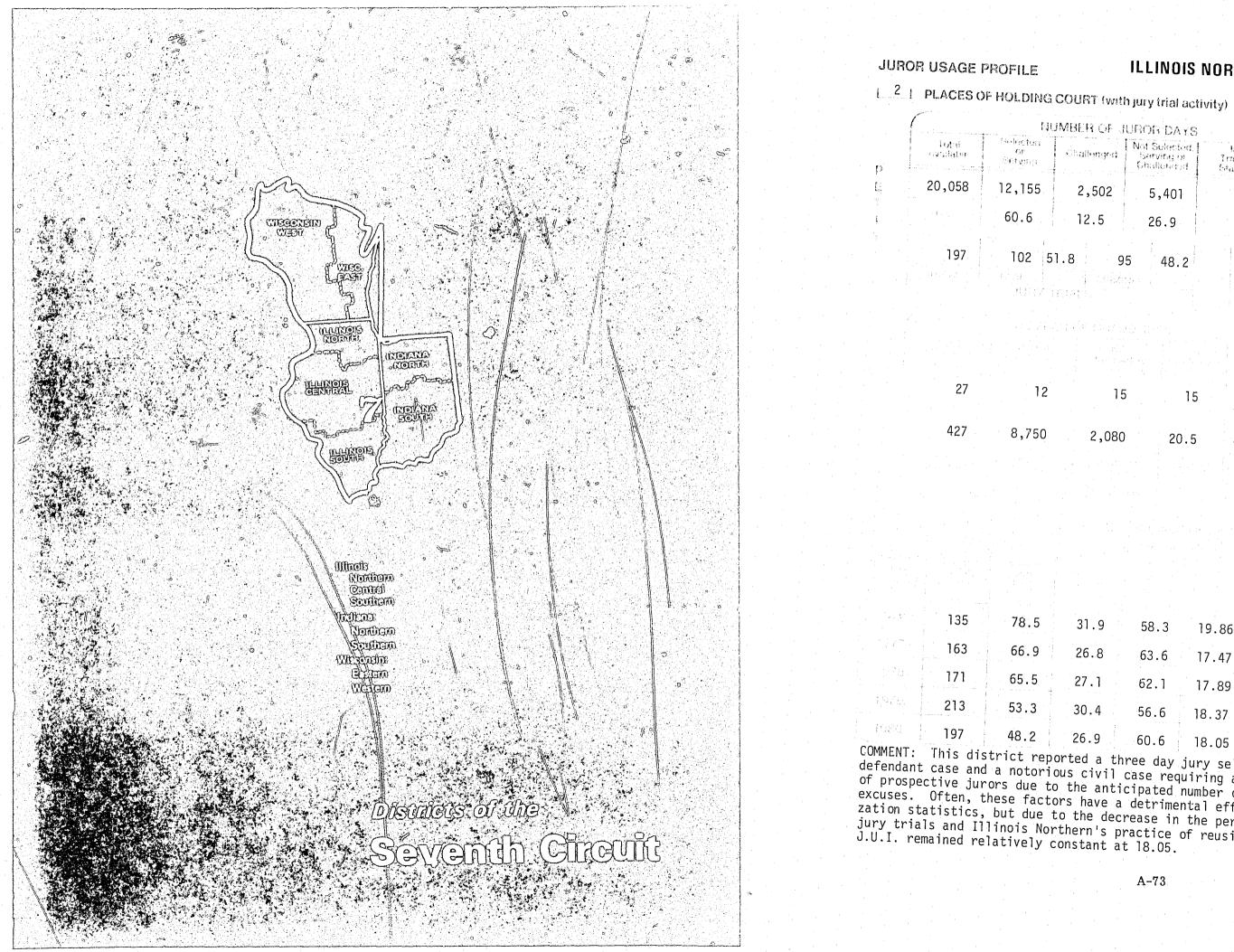
## **TENNESSEE WESTERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

BER C	of Juf	ROR	DAYS		1	JURO	R		_	ESTIM	ATE	0 00	STS	3
Challeng	ged	Serv	elected, /ing or lenged	In Travel Status		USAGE INDEX			TOTAL			Per Trial Day		Per Juror Day
81	817 584				-	- 10.1/		\$ <sub>1</sub>	82,	500		716		39
17.7 % 12.6			.6 %		°/o	18.13		No	t Se or	lected, S Challeng	erving ed	\$23	,00	0
·	·····			· .					<u> </u>					
0 54 73.0		73.0		25	55	5			22.7	1	97	7	7.3	
CRIMINAL %		ĺ	TO	TAL	AL CIV		T	n/ <sub>0</sub>	CR	IMINA	-	0/ /0		
IALS								JUR		RIAL DA	YS			

·	ESTIMA1 TOTAL	ED COST Per Session	S Per Juror Day
\$	51,000	761	36

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12,155

60.6

163 66.9 171 65.5 213 53.3 197 48.2

COMMENT: This district reported a three day jury selection for a multi-defendant case and a notorious civil case requiring an extra large panel of prospective jurors due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. Often, these factors have a detrimental effect on juror utili-zation statistics, but due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials and Illinois Northern's practice of reusing jurors, the 1980 J.U.I. remained relatively constant at 18.05.

# ILLINOIS NORTHERN

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

maca	COURT (with	h jury trial acti	ivity)			JU	DGESHIPS	, 16	ŧ
14	JMBER OF J	UROR DAYS							;
lanı Bit	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving of Challenatort	hn Travis Séatus	UCROR UCRACE INDEX		Ten aj <sup>1</sup>	ATED COS	TS There	
55	2,502	5,401			\$7	14,000	643	36	
6	12.5	26.9	· · · ·	18.05	1.1	Nalita (a. 15) St. (hati, e.)	é 100	÷ .	
2 5	1.8 9	5 48.2	1,11	1	555	50.0	556	50.0	
					44年 3月4日		The second angles and angles internet angles angles angles br>angles angles br>angles angles		

15	15	12	306,200	717	35
2,080	20.5	4.87	an an an an an an an an an an an an an a		
				$= \frac{2^{2}}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n$	

31.9	58.3	19.86	21	451	2,729	6 05
26.8	63.6	17.47	22	388	2,074	6.05 5.35
27.1	62.1	17.89	20	383	1,944	5.08
30.4	56.6	18.37	22	431	2,200	5.10
26.9	60.6	18.05	27	427	2,080	4.87

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#### **ILLINOIS CENTRAL**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per Juror Day

46

49.4 C;

Per Juror Day

58

JUDGESHIPS <u>3</u>

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile

Open Foldout At Back Cover

TOTAL

62,200

Per

Session

1,196

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	OR US	SAGE F	PRO	FILE		
4	⊥ PL	ACES O	FH	OLDING	GCO	)(
				N	IUM	E
		Total allable		Selected or Serving	0	2
P E	1	,971	1	,267		
T.	1	00 %		64.3 *	6	
T .		36	-	28	77	
	Т	OTAL		CIVIL		%
	$\subseteq$			JURY	'TR	1
			1	NUM	BEF	3
	in	Total Existence		No. C July 1,	)n 1979	ł
G R		1		1		_
A N D		53		1,038		
D		lessions onvened		Jurors Sessi	e in on	
			:		USA	(
(		r				r
VE	AD			TRIALS		
EN	AR DED IE 30	Numb of Ju Trial	ry	% Crim Jury Trial	1	
10	70					F

4		FHOLDING	COUF	RT (with	jury t	rial acti	vity)			-, '		JUC	GESHIPS	<u>2</u>	
		NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS										ESTIMATED COSTS			
	Totai Available	Selected or Serving	Challenge		enged Not Sele Serving Challen		gor Tra		USAGE		- 1	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Pe Jur Da	
	1,971	1,267		350	3	51		3	17.29	\$	94	,000	825	48	
	100 %	64.3 %	1:	7.8 %	17	.8 %	0	.1 °			lot Se or	elected, Se Challenge	<sup>rving</sup> \$16,	700	
	36	28	77.8	8		22.2		114		86	<del></del>	75.4	28	24	
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	NAL	0* 10		TO	TAL	CIVI		°5	CRIMINAL	0,5	
		JURY	TRIAL	.S	· · · ·					JUF	<u>ry</u> t	RIAL DA	YS		
		NUM	BER O	F GRAI	ND JU	RIES				[		ESTIMA	TED COST	S	
	Total in Existence	No. O July 1, 1		N Impa			o. arged	No. July 1,	On 1980		T	OTAL	Per Session	Pe Jur Da	
	]1	1		-				]		\$	54	1,900	1,036	53	
	53	1,038		348		19	.6	6.5	57		For	Nationa	l Profile		
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio		Hour			lurors ession	Avg. H per Se	lours ssion		Ope	en Foldo Back Co	ut		
		Ĺ	ISAGE	STATI	STICS	\$	. ,								

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	DNS			· · · · · ·
	JURY 1	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	": Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	-		-	-					-
1977	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	
1979	26	61.5	22.0	56.4	20.67	3	37	217	5.86
1980	36	22.2	17.8	64.3	17.29	1	53	348	6.57

COMMENT: Statistics for only the last two years are provided due to the "Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978" (P.L. 95-409) and P.L. 95-573 which re-aligned boundaries in this district effective April 1, 1979. Currently, the statutory places of holding court in this district are Alton, Cairo, East St. Louis, and Benton.

This district experienced a turnaround in its percentage of criminal jury trials, from 61.5 percent in 1979 to 22.2 percent in 1980. This factor, along with effective use of the multiple voir dire technique, enabled Illinois, Southern to lower its J.U.I. to 17.29.

4_1	PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial acti	ivity)

	NU	JMBER	OF JU	IROF	R DAYS			-	ESTIMATED COSTS					
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe		Ser	Selected, ving or illenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE		1	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day	
2,826	1,876	49	1	· ·	453		6		S	<b>5</b> 12	9,600	771	46	
100 %	66.4 %	17.4	4 %	1	6.0 %	0	.2 %	16.82		Not Selected, Servir or Challenged		erving\$20,	700	
53	32	60.4	21	:	39.6		168	-	8	5	50.6	83	49.4	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMIN	NAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0, 10	
	JURY	TRIALS	3					an an an an an an an an an an an an an a	JL	JRY T	RIAL D	AYS	: :	

Total In Existence	N⊙. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2
				<u> </u>
52	1,073	311	20.6	5.98
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS		:	)
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	(	GRAND JUROI	UTILIZATION	J	
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	e <b></b>	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
1977	(1999) y der fallt (1996) der ein der der ander der der der der der der der der der	na an an an an an an an an an an an an a	-	-		-		-	-
1978		_	-	-		-	_	-	-
1979	43	58.1	25.6	53.8	21.56	5	37	223	6.03
1980	53	39.6	16.0	66.4	16.82	4	52	311	5.98

COMMENT: Because the "Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978" (P. L. 95-409) and P. L. 95-573 realigned boundaries in this district, no historical comparisons have been provided for years preceding 1979. Since April 1, 1979, the statutory places of holding court for this district are Peoria, Quincy, Springfield, Rock Island, and Danville.

Through use of the multiple voir dire, this district's J.U.I. improved by 4.74 points, from 21.56 in 1979 to 16.82 in 1980.

#### **ILLINOIS SOUTHERN**

#### OURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

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#### **INDIANA NORTHERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	FHOLDING				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			I		·		DGESHIPS	L <u>4</u>		
	N	JMBEF	r of J	URO	R DAYS				JUROR		ESTIMATED COSTS				
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juroi Day		
3,446	1,958	5	03		985	· · · · ·	-			<b>5</b> 13	3,400	695	-39		
100 %	56.8 %	14	.6 %	2	8.6 %		- %	17.95		Not S or	elected, S Challeng	erving <b>\$</b> 38,2	200		
54	30	55.6	24		44.4		192		12	21	63.0	71	37.0		
TOTAL	CIVIL	°⁄0	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%		
:			; ;		JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	Lisen en						

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
4	3	1	]	3
43	834	241	19.4	5.60
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurore	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	

JRY TRIAL DA	YS	
	1	
ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
58,900	1,370	71
For National Open Foldou At Back Cov	it.	

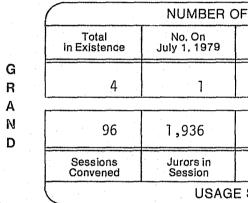
Convened	d Session	Session	per Session	per Session	
	US.	AGE STATISTICS	3		1
				:	
		HISTOR	ICAL COMP	ARISONS	
	JURY TRIALS	PETIT JURO	<b>RUTILIZATION</b>		

-		والمراجع والمراجع والمتحال المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع المراجع الم		110	TOTIONE C		5110			
·		JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	1	GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N
	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimina! Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
	1976	83	91.6	37.1	42.8	31.26	4	59	340	5.76
	1977	84	58.3	24.6	59.1	20.93	4	60	364	6.07
	1978	57	50.9	27.6	53.1	19.93	6	51	287	5.63
	1979	54	64.8	23.9	63.5	19.31	4	43	218	5.07
	1980	54	44.4	28.6	56.8	17.95	4	43	241	5.60

COMMENT: The percentage of criminal jury trials fell by 20.4 percentage points from 1979. This decrease contributed to the district's improved J.U.I. of 17.95.

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

	. N	UMBEF	R OF JL	JROF	R DAYS			JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COST	-s
Total Available	Selected or Serving	enged				In ravel atus	n USAGE Ivel INDEX		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
4,045	2,523	5	60	:	959	-	3	17.21	\$	202	2,700	863	50
100 %	62.4%	5 J 3	8.8 %		23.7%	;	0.1 %	17.21		Not Se or	elected, So Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 48,	000
50	31	62.0		19	38.0		23	35	107		45.5	128	54.5
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		TO	TAL	CIV	IL.	%	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY	TRIAL	S						JUI	RY T	RIAL DA	AYS	



			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	1	,			
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	57	50.9	16.4	63.7	14.97	5	89	615	6.91		
1977	60	51.7	21.7	60.6	17.58	4	57	349	6.12		
1978	42	26.2	24.4	60.6	13.20	4	50	303	6.06		
1979	49	32.7	23.5	61.2	15.53	4	66	478	7.24		
1980	50	38.0	23.7	62.4	17.21	4	96	696	7.25		

#### **INDIANA SOUTHERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	
3	2	2	
696	20.2	7.25	
Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session	
STATISTICS			

ESTIMA	TED COST	
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b> 145,200	1,513	75
For Nationa Open Foldo At Back Co	ut	
•		

(	-	·······	N	JMBE	R OF J	JRO	R DAYS	; .	1	JUROR		-	ESTIN	ATED C	OSTS
	T Ava	otal illable	Selected or Serving	Cha	llenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE			TOTAL	Pe Tria Day	al Juro
	3,	349	2,319	5	49	48	81	-		14.07		<b>\$</b> 116	,700	490	35
	10	0 %	69.2 <sup>%</sup>	16	.4 %	14	.4 %	-	%			Not S or	elected, S Challen	Serving <b>\$</b> ]	6,800
		40	22	ა5.0	18		45.0		238	3	158	3	66.4	80	33.6
Γ	TC	DTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		то	TAL		IVIL	%	CRIMIN	IAL %
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	JURY	TRIA	_S			]			J	URY 1	RIAL D	AYS	
(			NUMI	BER C	F GRAI	ND J	URIES						ESTIM	ATED CO	OSTS
		Total xistence	No. Oi July 1, 1		No Impai			No. harged	No. July 1,			Т	OTAL	Per Sessio	on Per Juro Day
	1	3	2		1			1		2	Ç	<b>5</b> 78,	400	1,352	68
Γ	· · · · ·	58	1,158		364		20	0	6.2			<b>.</b>	a		
=		essions	Jurors		Hour		Avg.	Jurors Session	Avg. H	lourn		Op	· Nation en Fold Back C	al Profile out over	
)			L	ISAGE	E STATI	STIC	S	:; مريدية: مريدية:				<b></b>			$\neg$
			••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••			eto	RICAL			NIC					
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		RY TRIALS				OR UTILI			ON				FILIZATION	

17.69

15.81

15.52

14.63

14.07

3

4

4

3

3

61

84

73

64

58

363

524

411

346

364

i.	•			
		PLACES O	FHOLDING	COUF
			N	UMBE
		Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal
	P E	1,835	1,399	
	T I	100 %	76.2 %	18
	т	·		
		35	14	40.0
		TOTAL	CIVIL	%
		(	JURY	TRIAL
		<u> </u>		
			NUM	BER O
		Total in Existence	No. O July 1, 1	
	G R	2	1	
	Α			
	N	27	534	
		Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio	in on
			į	JSAGE

5.95

6.24

5.63

5.41

6.28

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

(	·		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS									
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION									
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usag∋ Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session						
1976	17	58.8	11.5	67.9	17.95	]	21	105	5.00						
1977	8	87.5	4.7	71.3	19.11	2	20	115	5.75						
1978	24	50.0	5.0	78.2	16.17	2	32	226	7.06						
1979	28	75.0	8.4	71.4	17.89	2	27	162	6.00						
1980	35	60.0	4.7	76.2	15.68	2	27	166	6.15						

COMMENT: Wisconsin, Western's improved J.U.I. of 15.68 was partially due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials from 75.0 percent to 60.0 percent. The percentage of jurors not used decreased from 8.4 to 4.7 percent.

COMMENT: This district reported an improvement in its J.U.I. despite several last minute settlements and a sequestered jury. In April 1980, juror costs were assessed to the parties involved in a case which was settled the morning of the trial. This procedure may have contributed to the 1980 J.U.I. of 14.07 which ranked eighth when compared to the other 94 districts.

1976

1977

1978

1979

1980

38

58

22-

46

40

71.1

62.1

37.5

43.5

45.0

16.7

16.1

25.7

13.9

14.4

A-78

69.1

68.0

63.3

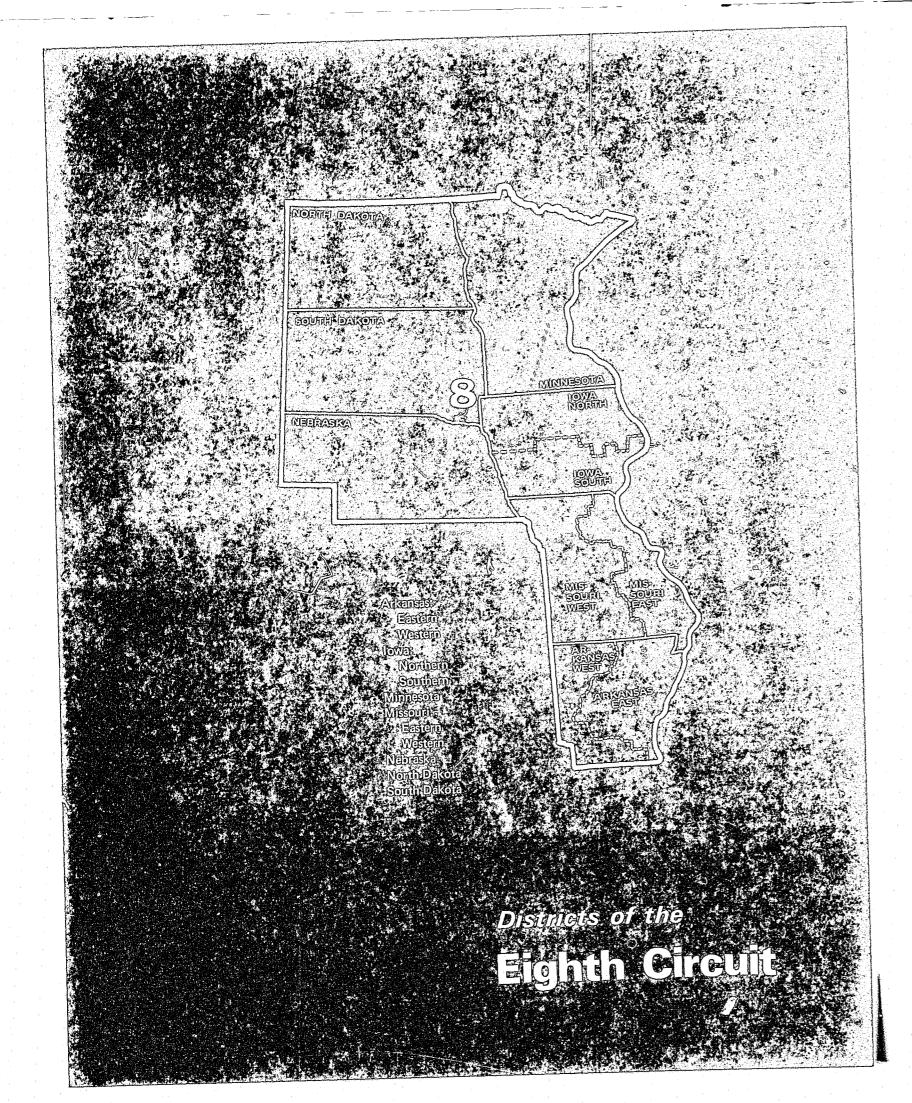
70.6

69.2

# **WISCONSIN WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

COU	RT (with	jury	trial act	ivity)				JU	OGESHIPS			
JMBE	R OF J	UROF	RDAYS			JURC	DB		ESTIMA	TED COST	rs	
Cha	ll6nged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tra	n avel atus				TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
	334 85			1	7		38		100	650	41	
L	18.2 % 4.7 % 0.9					15.0		Not Sor	elected, Se Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 3,6	500	
40.0		21	60.0		11	17		48	41.0	69	59.0	
%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL						
TRIA	LS					,		JURY T	RIAL DA	YS		
BER C	OF GRA	ND J	URIES			j		-	ESTIMA	TED COST	s	
า 979	N Impa	o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1	On , 1980		TOTAL		Per Session	Per Juror Day	
		1		1	-	1		\$ 50,	900	1,885	95	
-	]	66	19	.8	6.1	15				I Profile		
in n	Hou Ses	rs in sion		Jurors lession	Avg. H per Se				en Foldo Back Co			
ISAGI	E STAT	ISTIC	S									
			······································							·		
			RICAL C		ARISO	NS						
	PETI	T JUR	OR UTILIZ	ZATION	· [	(	GRAND J	UROR UTI	LIZATION			



4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	N	UMBER	OF JI	JROI	R DAYS			JUROR		ESTIMATED COS			TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or illenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		]	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Pe+ Juroi Day
4,225	2,439	90	05	8	38	4:	3	20.00	0	<b>P</b> 168	,600	807	40
100 °	57.7	21.	.4	19	.9	1.(	) <sup>'</sup>	20.22		Not S or	elected. Se Challenge	erving \$ 33	,600
87	54	62.1	33	3	37.9		209		126	5	60.3	83	39.7
TOTAL CIVIL % CRIMINAL %				0/ <sub>3</sub>		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	0,0	CRIMINAL	0.' U	
JURY TRIALS						i	JURY TRIAL DAYS						

	NUMBER C			ESTIMA	TED COST	'S		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980		TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
2	]	]	1	]	S	<b>3</b> 20,900	1,306	63
16	331	118	20.7	7.38		For Nation	al Profile	
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session		Open Foldo At Back Co	out	
	USAGI	E STATISTICS			,	بوهم بر با با با با با با با با با با با با با		

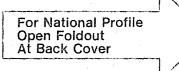
	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS														
		JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	V					
YEAR ENDEI JUNE 3	D   "	Number % Criminal of Jury Jury Trials Trials		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	<ul> <li>Selected or Serving</li> </ul>	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session					
1976		88	72.7	19.9	55.9	21.73	2	21	115	5.48					
1977		100	70.0	17.8	57.2	20.91	3	28	158	5.64					
1978	1	77	79.2	26.9	51.3	23.30	3	21	144	6.86					
1979		74	47.3	19.9	59.0	21.48	1	19	131	6.89					
1980		87	37.9	19.9	57.7	20.22	2	16	118	7.38					

COMMENT: Arkansas, Eastern reported numerous continuances and last minute settlements. These occurrences had an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics as shown by the decrease in the percentage of jurors selected or serving to 57.7. Nevertheless, this district did experience a modest improvement in the J.U.I. to 20.22.

## **ARKANSAS EASTERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 4



JURO	R USAGE F	ROFILE	A	RKANS	AS WES	TERN				YEAR I JUNE 30				
	PLACES O	FHOLDING	COUFIT (with	n jury tria	l activity)									
(	~	NU	MBER OF J	UROR D	AYS		JUROR		ESTIMA	TED COST	rs			
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Sele Serving Challen	or Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day			
P E	2,684	1,796	589	299	299		01 47	4	<b>3</b> 106,000	848	39			
T I	100 %	66.9 %	22.0 %	% 11.1 %			21.47		Not Selected, Service or Challenged	ving <b>\$</b> 11	,800			
T	47 TOTAL	CIVIL	30.9 % CRIM FRIALS	9 19.1 125 CRIMINAL % .S				104         83.2         21         16.8           CIVIL         %         CRIMINAL         %           JURY TRIAL DAYS						
		NUMB	ER OF GRA	ND JUR	IES	-		ľ	ESTIMATED COSTS					
	Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 19		o. neled	No. Discharged	No. July 1,		:	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day			
G R A	2	1	-	1	1		1	9	<b>9</b> ,000	1,583	72			
N D	12	265		68	22.1	5.67	· · · · · ·	ſ	For National	Profile				
	Sessions Convened	Jurors I Session		Hours in Avg. Jurors Session per Session		Avg. H per Se		Open Foldout At Back Cover						

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	-	-	
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	1	GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATIO	N
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Triais	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	47	38.3	6.1	63.8	22.11	1	10	44	4.40
1977	39	23.1	17.2	58.7	23.39	1	10	57	5.70
1978	42	16.7	10.3	64.4	23.08	2	11	59	5.36
1979	44	36.4	7.5	62.6	22.86	1	10	48	4.80
1980	47 -	19.]	11.1	66.9	21.47	2	12	68	5.67

USAGE STATISTICS

COMMENT: This district experienced a 43.8 percent decline in the number of criminal trials. With extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, Arkansas, Western recorded improvement in the category of percent of jurors selected or serving which increased to 66.9 and in its J.U.I. which dropped to 21.47.

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) NUM Selected or Serving Total Available Ρ 1,203 771 Ε т 64.0 % 100 % Т 15 10 66. TOTAL CIVIL JURY TR NUMBER Total in Existence No. On July 1, 1979 G 2 R 2 Α Ν 25 494 D Sessions Convened Jurors in Session USAC

	· · ·		HIS	STORICAL (	COMPARIS	ONS			
-	JURY	TRIALS	T	JUROR UTILI		1	GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATIO	N .
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	22	50.0	21.9	57.6	17.77	4	32	211	6.59
1977	31	38.7	19.5	65.1	14.29	4	45	313	6.96
1978	17	35.3	34.8	45.5	21.70	2	16	95	5.94
1979	14	35.7	21.0	61.9	14.08	4	26	161	6.19
1980	15	33.3	13.8	64.0	14.15	2	25	135	5.40

# **IOWA NORTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 11/2

1BEF	r of Ji	JRO	R DAYS		1	JURC				ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
Chall	Challenged Not Selected Serving or Challenged		ving or	Tra	n ivel itus	USAC	ΞE		1	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
151 166				11	5		5	S	<b>3</b> 50,	400	593	42
12.6 % 13.8 %				9.	6 %	1.7 • 1			Not Se or	elected, S Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 7	,000
5.7 5 33.3							61	,	71.8	24	28.2	
% CRIMINAL %				TO	TAL		CI	/1L	%	CRIMINAL	%	
IAL	IALS						JURY TRIAL DAYS					······

! (	OF GRAND JURIES										
	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980								
	-	2	-								

	135	19.8	5.40
	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
GI	E STATISTICS		

ESTIMA	TED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
30,600	1,224	· 62

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

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D

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

1976

1977

1978

1979

1980

35

28

82.9

46.4

21.6

20.1

#### **IOWA SOUTHERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL

19,700

20

25

T

128

133

6.40

5.32

Per Session

788

Per Juror Day

43

L\_3\_1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	NU	JMBER OF J	UROF	R DAYS			JUROR		E	STIM	ATED COST	s Ì
Total Avallable	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		Tra	n ivel itus	el INDEX		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2,505	1,581	414		502		8		\$	94,00	00	588	38
100 %	63.1 %	16.5 %	2	.0.1 %	0	.3 %	15.66	N	Not Selected, Ser or Challenged		erving <b>\$</b> 18	,900
28	15	53.6	3	46.4		160	)		6	59.4	49	30.6
TOTAL	CIVIL	% CRIM	IINAL	%		то	TAL	CIVIL		%	CRIMINAL	%
JURY TRIALS								JUR	Y TRI	AL DA	NYS .	

Total No. On No. No. I in Existence July 1, 1979 Impaneled Discharged Jul									
<b>1</b>	1	_	_	]					
			<u> </u>						
25	462	133	18.5	5.32					
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session					

	25	462	133	18	.5 5.3	32		For Not	ionai Drofil	
	essions onvened	Jurors in Session	Hours Sessi			Hours Session	ı	Open Fo	For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover	
		USA	GE STATIS	TICS	•			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
_	r			TORICAL (		ONS				
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUPOR UTILI		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Tota Numbe Gran Jurie	r of	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
	53	67.9	15.2	67.4	17.45	3	3	41	301	7.34
	43	60.5	12.8	69.3	15.91	2	2	16	104	6.50
	30	66.7	13.1	68.0	17.15	2	2	18	112	6.22

20.40

15.66

COMMENT: Iowa, Southern experienced two notorious trials which required large panels of prospective jurors to be called. Despite these trials, this district reported a dramatic improvement in its J.U.I. which declined from 20.40 in 1979 to 15.66 in 1980.

61.4

63.1

and the second second		JURC	DR USAGE	PR	OFILE		
and the second second second	6	3	PLACES	DF I	OLDING	GCOU	RT (wi
					N	IUMBE	R OF
		:	Total Available		Selected or Serving	Cha	llenged
		P E	6,904		4,215		970
		Т - 1	100 %		61.1 '	% ]	4.0 '
		T	73		44	60.3	
			TOTAL	1	CIVIL	%	CRI
					JUR	TRIA	LS
					NUN	IBER C	)F GR
			Total in Existenc	e	No. ( July 1,	Dn 1979	Im
		G R		5		2	
	Server and a server a server a server a server a server a server a server a server a server a server a server a	A N D	67	I	1,	379	
			Sessions Convened		Juror Sess		H
			(		· · ·	USAG	E STA
							:
	1	.		11 (D		<u> </u>	PE

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS											
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	97	48.5	16.6	67.7	16.32	2	52	261	5.02			
1977	87	62.1	21.1	60.4	17.62	2	70	349	4.99			
1978	79	54.4	22.8	60.7	17.77	3	54	310	5.74			
1979	65	53.8	24.5	59.9	18.67	4	64	343	5.36			
1980	73	39.7	24.2	61.1	17.17	5	67	428	6.39			

COMMENT: Numerous last minute settlements, changes of pleas, and the calling of large panels of jurors for orientation days where no juries are selected for trial tend to have a negative effect on juror usage. This may account, in part, for the large percentage (24.2) of unused jurors. Minnesota, however, managed to improve its J.U.I. to 17.17.

A-86

#### MINNESOTA

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 61

/ith	jury	trial	activity)
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NL	JMBEF	OF J	UROF	RDAYS	-		JUROF		ESTIMATED COSTS				
ed 1g	Chail	enged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tra	IN USAGE Travel INDEX TOTAL Trial Status Day		TOTAL		al 🗉	Per Juror Day		
5	9	70	1,	670		49	7-7 7-7		252	,200	62	7	37
%	14	.0 %	2	4.2 %	0	.7 %	17.17		Not Se or	erving <b>\$</b>	61	,000	
t	60.3	2	9	39.7	÷	4	02	23	]	57.5	171		42.5
	%	CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMIN	IAL	%
IRY	TRIAL	S					:	JL	JRY T	RIAL DA	YS		

MBER C	ABER OF GRAND JURIES									
On 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980							
2	3	1	4							
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
,379	428	20.6	6.39							
rs in sion	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session							
USAGI	E STATISTICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									

ESTIMA	TED COST	s)
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b> 98,800	1,475	72
	1 S	

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#### **MISSOURI EASTERN**

# PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 5

	N	UMBER	OF JURC	OR DAYS			JUROR	ESTIMATED COSTS				
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged S	Selected, erving or allenged	In Trave Statu		USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Pe Jure Da	
6,337	3,729	1,23	34 1	,360	14		10 75	\$	243,300	528	38	
100 %	58.8 %	19	.5 %	21.5 %	0.2	%	13.75	No	Selected, Se or Challenge	erving \$52	,300	
137	104	75.9	33	24.1		46	51	386	83.7	75	16.	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMIN/AL	%		то	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	
	JURY	TRIALS	3	-			1	JURY	' TRIAL DA	YS		

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	3	-	1	2
		- <u></u>	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	
7'6	1,479	416	19.5	5.47
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS											
	JURY TRIALS			PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION				GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	of	nber Jury als	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	1	21	52.1	20.3	55.2	17.08	6	111	585	5.27		
1977	1	38	44.2	20.0	54.9	17.43	6	102	514	5.04		
1978	]	00	42.0	22.0	57.4	16.89	4	73	420	5.75		
1979	٦	09	31.2	21.3	57.3	15.03	5	67	375	5.60		
1980	1	37	24.1	21.5	58.8	13.75	چ ع	76	416	5.47		

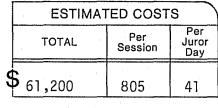
COMMENT: Despite several last minute settlements and orientation for large panels of jurors where the large majority remained unused, this district, through the extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, improved the J.U.I. to 13.75.

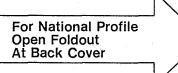
Missouri, Eastern had only three grand juries in 1980 compared to five in 1979. Nevertheless, the number of sessions convened increased 13.4 percent to 76.

# Per Uror Day

43,300	528	38	
Selected, Ser or Challengec	ving <b>\$</b> 5	52,300	
	:		

386	83.7	75	16.3
CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
JURY T	RIAL DA	AYS	





		1	- 1
16.3			/ and the first factor of
%			ł
		1	
s			and the second second
Per Juror Day	-		
41			
	% S Per Juror Day	% S Per Juror Day	% S Per Juror Day

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<u> </u>		
· · · [	JURY	TRIALS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials
1976	63	30.2
1977	62	29.0
1978	50	24.0
1979	48	35.4
1980	40	12.5
COMMENT	- NI - 1	· · ·

COMMENT: Nebraska reported a number of last minute settlements which tend to have an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics. Due to a substantial decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials, however, the J.U.I. improved to 16.27.

This district experienced a rise in grand jury activity with a 47.6 percent rise in the number of sessions convened over last year.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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**L**<sup>3</sup> PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

(		JMBEF	OF J	UROF	DAYS			JUROF		· ·	ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged		or Travel		USAGE INDEX		1	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
3,140	1,599	51	516		888		137			<b>\$</b> 13	15,300	701	.43
100 %	50.9 %	16.	4 %	28	.3 %	4.	,4 %	16.27		Not Se or	elected, S Challenge	erving <b>\$</b> 38	,300
40	35	87.5		5	12.5		193		15	0	77.7	43	22.3
TOTAL	TOTAL CIVIL % CRIMINAL %							TAL	CIVIL % CRIMINAL JURY TRIAL DAYS				
	NUMB	BER OF	GRA	ND JL	IRIES		·				ESTIMA	TED COST	s
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 19		No Impar			lo. arged	No. ( July 1,			т	DTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
3	2			1		1	2		9	<b>S</b> 48	,300	1,558	77
31	628	e e	194	4	20.	3	6.26	-				· · ·	
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session		Hour Sess			Jurors ession	Avg. Ho per Ses	ours ssion		Ope	Nationa n Foldo Back Co		$\rightarrow$
	U:	SAGE	STATI	STIC	S					· ·		: · ·	

# **NEBRASKA**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 3

_	HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	DNS							
	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION							
	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Selected, or Usage Serving or Serving		or Usage Number of		Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	31.8	52.6	17.04	]	15	103	6.87				
	22.6	57.8	15.43	2	16	112	7.00				
	26.7	56.6	15.34	1	13	89	6.85				
	30.6	49.7	18.43	3	21	141	6.71				
	28.3	50.9	16.27	3	31	194	6.26				

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#### **MISSOURI WESTERN**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL

33,000

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Per Session

767

Per Juror Day

38

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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#### **L**4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	N	JMBER	OF J	UROR	ROR DAYS JUROF			JUROR	ESTIMATED COSTS				rs	
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Serv	elected, ing or enged	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
2,116	1,176	49	96	28	8	156	5		\$	108	<b>,</b> 300	1,022	51	
100 %	55.6 %	23.	.4 %	13.	6 %	7.4	1 %	19.96		Not Selected, Ser or Challenged		erving <b>\$</b> 14	ving <b>\$</b> 14,700	
29	8	27.6	21		72.4		1	06	3	9	36.8	67	63.2	
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%	•	TO	TAL	CIVI	L	%	CRIMINAL	%	
	JURY	TRIAL	S						JUF	T YF	RIAL DA	AYS		

	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JU	RIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	1	e	1	-
9	176	46	19.6	5.11
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours In Sessiog	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	USAGI	E STATISTICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			
-	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION	١
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	24	58.3	23.5	59.8	20.63	2	8	44	5.50
1977	24	79.2	23.2	61.3	20.49	2	11	63	5,73
1978	31	64.5	24.8	56.8	18.14	2	12	65	5.42
1979	27		23.4	55.3	19.03	3	15	89	5.93
1980	29	72.4	13.6	55.6	19.96	1	9	46	5.11

the J.U.I. to 19.96.

	N	UMBEF	R OF J	URO	R DAYS	a		JUROR		ESTIM	ATED COS	TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Se	Selected, rving or illenged	lr Tra Stat	vel	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Jurc Day
7,909	5,413	1,20	9	1,2	80		7		<b>\$</b> 3	16,000	731	4(
100 %	68.4 %	15.	3 %	16	.2 %	0.	%	18.31	Not	Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, Selected, S	erving\$51,	200
71	31	43.7		40	56.3			432	107	24.8	325	75.2
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%	Ī	то	TAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
<u> </u>	JURY	TRIAL	S			· · · [			JURY	TRIAL DA	AYS	

Total	No. On	No.	No.	Nô. On		
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980		
4	3	]	-	4		
43	863	317	20.1	7.37		
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours In	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours		
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session		

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		RAND JUROF	JROR UTILIZATION			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Triais	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	70	67.1	29.0	46.5	24.60	6	46	290	6.30		
1977	59	50.8	26.3	48.3	22.85	3	53	374	7.06		
1978	57	66.7	24.7	48.4	22.85	4	63	427	6.78		
1979	44	47.7	17.7	56.6	16.96	6	65	429	6.60		
1980	71	56.3	16.2	68.4	18.31	4	43	317	7.37		

COMMENT: Missouri, Western reported several notorious trials where extra large panels of jurors were called in anticipation of challenges and excuses. Despite this, the proportion of jurors selected or serving rose from 56.6 percent in 1979 to 68.4 percent in 1980. Notorious trials tend to have a negative effect on juror efficiency and account, in part, for the increase in the J.U.I. to 18.31.

A-89

#### **NORTH DAKOTA**

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### JUDGESHIPS 2

Γ								
	ESTIMAT	TED COST						
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day					
\$								
Ψ	16,200	1,800	92					
		· · · · ·	N					
r								
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COMMENT: This district experienced one notorious case and numerous jurors in travel status due to inclement weather. These occurrences help account for the increase in

# SOUTH DAKOTA

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

# PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

3,574

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	NU	JUROR	ESTIMA			
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE INDEX	TOTAL
3,574	1,946	650	803	175	19.97	<b>\$</b> 178,800
100 %	54.4 %	18.2 %	22.5 %	4.9 %	15.57	Not Selected, Ser or Challenged
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

179 TOTAL

50	21	42.0	29	58.0
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	JUR	TRIAL	S	:

ESTIMA	TED COST	s
 	Day	0

EX			T	OTAL		Trial Day	Juror Day		
97	,		<b>5</b> 178		_	999	50		
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged							,200		
	103		3	57.5	76	5	42.5		
T		CIVIL		%	% CRIMIN		%		
	JURY TRIAL DAYS								

]	ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
	<b>5</b> 4,100	2,576	134
	54,100	2,576	134

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2
21	403	132	19.2	6.29
Sessions	Jurors In	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

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	1		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	e de la composition de la composition de la composition de la composition de la composition de la composition d La composition de la c				
:	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	64	73.4	36.3	43.5	24.62	2	36	206	5.72		
1977	42	59.5	31.9	48.7	22.89	4	24	132	5.50		
1978	43	<b>, 62.8</b>	28.5	50.3	22.39	2	21	93	4.43		
1979	29	65.5	25.9	56.9	20.18	. 2	17	96	5.65		
1980	50	58.0	22.5	54.4	19.97	4	21	132	6.29		

COMMENT: South Dakota reported a 72.4 percent rise in the number of jury trials. Despite the use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, the J.U.I. improved only slightly to 19.97.



Alaska Arizona California:



## ALASKA

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

# PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

## JUDGESHIPS 12

-	N	JMBER OF	JURO	R DAYS		,	JUROR		E	STIM	ATED COS	TS
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged		n vel tus	USAGE		то	TAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juro Day
1,484	936	175		299		74	00.05	\$	63,00	0	851	42
100 %	63.1 %	11.8	6	20.1 %	5	.0 %	20.05		Not Sele or Cl	cted, S nalleng	erving \$12,	700
20	2	10.0	18	90.0			74	2	5 3	3.8	49	66.2
TOTAL	CIVIL	% CRI	MINAL	%		TO	TAL	CIVI	IL	%	CRIMINAL	. %
	JURY	TRIALS						JUI	<b>AY TRI</b>	AL D	AYS	

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES									
	otal stence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980				
	3	1	2	1	2				
25	5	524	189	21.0	7.56				
	slons vened	Jurors In Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session				
		USAG	E STATISTICS	······································	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

ESTIMATED COSTS									
Т	DTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day						
\$62,2	:00	2,488	119						

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS											
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Jurles	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	78	88.9	25.6	62.3	20.94	7	21	76	3.76		
1977	20	85.0	22.6	63.9	18.04	2	25	135	5.40		
1978	14	78.6	32.3	52.5	23.58	2	21	131	6.24		
1979	14	85.7	52.5	38.0	31.98	1	14	106	7.57		
1980	20	90.0	20.1	63.1	20.05	3	25	189	7.56		

COMMENT: It is frequently necessary for jurors in this district to spend several days in travel status due to weather conditions or infrequent airline flights to certain villages. In addition, the district also has one of the highest proportions of criminal jury trials in the nation. Despite these problems, Alaska substantially improved its J.U.I. over last year and now has a lower Index than over one-quarter of the courts in the nation.



2	PLACES OF			T /with		trial act			
					·				
	Total Available	N Selected or Serving	1	Challenged		R DAYS Belected, ving or llenged	In Travel Status		JURO USAC INDE
P E	15,277 9,94		2,	010	3,3	309		10	
T I	100 %	65.1 %	6 ]	3.2 %	21	.6 %	0	.1 %	17.
T 106		55	51.9	51.9 51		48.1		8	86
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		ТО	TAL
		JURY	TRIAL	S					
		NUM	BER O	F GRA	ND JU	JRIES			
	Total in Existence	No. C July 1,	)n 1979		o. neled		lo. harg⊜d	No. July 1,	On 1980
G R	12		5		7		6		6
A N D	167	3,30	)4		951	19	9.8	5.6	59
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessi			rs in sion		Jurors ession	Avg. H per Se	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	USAGE	STAT	ISTIC	S			:

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	:		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	1	GRAND JURO	R UTILIZATION	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	119	54.6	21.5	66.8	16.16	11	148	805	5.44
1977	120	60.0	21.4	65.9	16.77	9	140	779	5.56
1978	133	56.4	17.3	69.3	15.76	10	-131	734	5.60
1979	107	48.6	21.8	65.6	16.28	. 8	163	898	5.51
1980	106	48.1	21.6	65.1	17.24	12	167	951	5.69

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

#### ARIZONA

#### JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) ESTIMATED COSTS NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS JUROR USAGE INDEX Per Trial Day Per Juror Day Not Selected, Serving or Challenged In Travel Status Selected TOTAL Total Available Challenged or Serving 38 Ρ \$ 297,500 717 1,554 80 5,000 1,268 7,902 E 19.04 Not Selected, Serving \$ 47,600 19.7 % 16.0 % 1.0 % Т 63.3 🚽 100 % 1 ٢ 02.1 2/5 16 0 70 92.6 415 7 7.4 88 95 CIVIL % CRIMINAL TOTAL % CIVIL TOTAL JURY JURY TRIALS

	NUMBER C	F GRAND JUR	IES			
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On d July 1, 1980		
5	1	4	2	3		
116	2,322	642	20.0	5.53		
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session		

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS					
	JURÝ	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	174	95.4	24.5	45.6	25.88	7	105	664	6.32	
1977	170	95.9	15.6	57.4	21.56	7	142	820	5.77	
1978	106	93.4	24.3	49.6	24.29	8	138	824	5.97	
1979	84	94.0	19.8	59.5	21.40	5	128	671	5.24	
1980	95	92.6	16.0	63.3	19.04	5	116	642	5.53	

COMMENT: The district had a number of highly publicized cases and mistrials last year. There were also several last minute settlements and changes of plea. The district of Arizona, however, was able to improve its J.U.I. by over two points.

\$ 1

0	16.9	345	83.1							
L	%	CRIMINAL	%							
T YF	RIAL DA	AYS								
ESTIMATED COSTS										
· T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day							
123,400 1,064 53										
N										
For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover										

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

# JUDGESHIPS 12

			:									
BER OF J	UROF	R DAYS		1	JURO	R		ESTIMATED COSTS				
hallenged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Тга			In Travel Status		OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
2,010	3,	309	10				<b>\$</b> 640	•	723	42		
13.2 %	3.2 % 21.6 %		0.	.1 %		24	Not Selected, Serving \$138,4			,400		
9	51	48.1	-	886		-	504	56.9	382	43.1		
CRIM	INAL	%		TO	TOTAL		IVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%		
ALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS							
,												

	ESTIMATED COSTS										
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day								
9	<b>5</b> 128,900	772	39								

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

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#### **CALIFORNIA EASTERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 6

Per Juror Day

45

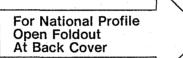
PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

1		١	UMBEI	R OF JL	JRO	R DAYS			JURC	B		ESTIM	ATED COS	rs
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chal	lenged	Ser	Selected, rving or Illenged		In ravel Itatus	USAG	ie		FOTAL .	Per Trial Day	P Ju D
	2,634	1,539		320		743	-	32	-	,	r –	9,700	900	4
	100 %	58.4	% ]	2.2 %	2	28.2 %		1.2 %	19.80	)	Not S or	elected, S Challeng	erving\$33,8	300
	32	6	18.8	26	1	81.2		]	33	34	-	25.6	99	74.
ļ	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		TC	DTAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	9

 فستشتر وستعصمه ومسا	L		يتب ما ا
	JURY	TRIA	LS

J	:		LS	JURY TRIAL	·
		IES	OF GRAND JUR	NUMBER C	
	No. On July 1, 1980	No. Discharged	No. Impaneled	No. On July 1, 1979	Total Existence
	2	3	2	3	5
	4.92	20.5	256	1,067	52
	Avg. Hours per Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Hours in Session	Jurors in Session	Sessions Convened
		<u>r</u>			

Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	erving\$33,8	300
34	25.6	99	74.4
CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
JURY 1	RIAL DA	YS	)
	-		
	ESTIMA	TED COST	s )
Т	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
<b>\$</b> 72,	000	1,385	67



Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	USAGE	STATISTICS	•		
		HISTORI	CAL COMP	ARISONS	
JUB	Y TRIALS	PETIT JUROF	RUTH IZATION	1	C

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS		-		
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	57	87,7	34.6	53.4	23.39	3	50	182	3.64	
1977	6 30	90.0	37.0	53.5	22.48	2	40	146	3.65	
1978	37	81.1	24.9	59.3	20.39	5	43	179	4.16	
1979	41	78.0	25.2	59.4	18.26	5	71	346	4.87	
1980	32	81.2	28.2	58.4	19.80	5	52	256	4.92	

JUI	]					FOR			RAL					EAR E E 30	
. :		PLACES OF										JUI	DGESH	HIPS	1
			NL Selected	MBER O					JURO	3		ESTIMA	TED (	COST	S
P	=	Total Available	or Serving	Challeng	ed I Ser	Selected ving or llenged	T	In ravel tatus	USAGI INDEX	E	T	OTAL	Tr	er rial ay	Pe Jur Da
E T		22,723	14,375	2,280	1	846		222		g	<b>3</b> 888	3,900		733	3
_		100 %	63.3 <sub>%</sub>	10.0	% 25	5.7 %		1.0 %	- 18.7	3	Not Sel	ected, Se Challenge	rving <b>S</b>	228	3,400
F		240	71 2	.9.6	169	70.4	r]		,213	46	-	38.6	·		
		TOTAL	CIVIL			%	4		DTAL	CIV			745		61.4
			JURY T	RIALS								MAL DA	CRIMI YS	NAL	%
	$\bigcap$		NUMBI	ER OF GF	RAND JU	RIES				Ĺ		STIMAT		0070	
	in	Total Existence	No. On July 1, 197	'9 Im	No. paneled	Disc	No. harged	D No. July 1	On 1980		TO	······································	Per	.	Per Juror
		29	13		16	-	13		16	\$	<u></u>		Sessi		Day
										Ψ	349,	,000	784	4	40
		446	8,687	2	,464	2 2	19.5	5	.52	, ,					
	č	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session		ours in ession	Avg per S	Jurors ession	Avg. H per Se	ours		Open	ational Foldou ck Cove	t .	9	
			US	AGE STA	TISTICS		· · · · ·			۰ <b>ل</b>	AL Da	CK COVE	ðr		
	:				ISTORI	CALC		DISO			:				
		JURY	TRIALS		TIT JUROF				UN CV	GRAI		OR UTILIZ	ATION		
YE ENC JUNI		Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected Serving Challeng		lected or ving	Juro Usag Inde	je	Total Number of Grand Juries	Nu	mber of essions nvened		er of s in	Avera Numb Hours Sess	er of per
197	76	206	82.0	27.7	62	2.4	19.0	54	26		423	2,2	26	5.2	
197	77	225	78.7	28.4	61	1.3	19.	77	33		405	2,0		5.1	
197	78	177	71.8	29.5	61	.7	20.7	7]	27		327	1,6		5.0	
197	9	193	67.4	32.8	57	7.5	19.8	32	28	<u> </u>	376	2,0		5.3	
198	0	240	70.4	25.7	63	.3	18.7	3	29		446	2,40		5.5	

COMMENT: The district's J.U.I. improved for the second year in a row, dropping by more than a full point. This district provides for separate juror orientation days which tends to adversely affect its overall J.U.I.

#### D SC

-										00	DOCOMINS			
BEI	R OF J	URO	R DAYS	;						ESTIM	ATED COS			
Chal	lenged	Se Se	Selected, rving or allenged	In Travel Status		g or Travel		JURC USAC INDE	GE		•	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
-	280	5,	846	2	22	10	70	\$	88	38,900	733	39		
1	0.0%	2	25.7 % 1.0 %			18.	/3		lot So or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$ 22	8,400		
.6	16	59	70.4		1,2	213		468		38.6	745	61.4		
6	CRIMI	NAL	%		TOT	AL		CIVII	- ·		CRIMINAL	%		
ALS	S		]					JUR	Y T	RIAL DA		·		

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged

31.2 %

83.0

1,743

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

Total Available

100 %

53

TOTAL

5,591

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D

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

Selected or Serving

2,767

CIVIL

49.5 %

9 17.0

## CALIFORNIA SOUTHERN

ln Travel Status

4

- %

24.

227

TOTAL

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JURO	B			ESTIM	ATED COST	rs				
USAGE INDEX			Т	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day				
\$201					888	36				
24.63			Not Se or	elected, S Challenge	erving\$62,9	900				
	i									
7		7	4	32.6 153		67.4				
AL		CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%				

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

Per Session

654

Per Juror Day

33

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL

\$129,400

CRIMINAL % 0/ /0 JURY TRIALS

44

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Challenged

1,081

19.3 %

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Exístence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
10	6	4	4	6
198	3,902	1,088	19.7	5.49
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································		
			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	DNS			· · · · )
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	<b>UTILIZATION</b>	٩
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	146	90.4	20.5	60.8	20.95	14	177	796	4.50
1977	105	91.4	22.9	60.1	22.73	13	168	827	4.92
1978	102	94.1	18.4	65.6	19.72	13	154	676	4.39
1979	79	84.8	24.2	58.7	21.72	12	ି 163	808	4.96
1980	53	83.0	31.2	49.5	24.63	10	198	1,088	5.49

COMMENT: This district reported large numbers of jurors impaneled for orientation alone. In addition, California, Southern experienced several notorious cases and last minute pleas. These occurrences contributed to the substantial increase in the J.U.I. and the decline in the percent of jurors selected or serving to its lowest level since 1973.

JURC	R USAGE F	PROFILE		
	PLACES O	FHOLDING	GCOUR	T
		N	UMBER	7
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	le
P E	1,362	807		4;
T I	100 %	59.3	% 3	1
<b>T</b>	21	5	23.8	
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	Ē
		JURY	' TRIAL	S

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	NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES										
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980							
4	2	2	2	2							
36	668	192	18.6	5.33							
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session							
	USAGE	E STATISTICS		······································							

		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			•
JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JUROF	UTILIZATION	1
Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
20	65.0	8.7	65.0	15.40	3	33	198	6.00
20	75.0	8.3	58.1	20.32	3	60	371	6.18
11	36.4	1.3	67.5	12.73	4	47	212	4.51
18	77.8	4.2	61.2	19.62	4	31	148	4.77
21	76,2	9.3	59.3	19.74	4	36	192	5.33
	Number of Jury Trials 20 20 11 18	of Jury Trials         Jury Trials           20         65.0           20         75.0           11         36.4           18         77.8	JURY TRIALSPETITNumber of Jury Trials% Criminal Jury Trials% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged2065.08.72075.08.31136.41.31877.84.2	JURY TRIALSPETIT JUROR UTILIZNumber of Jury Trials% Criminal Jury Trials% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged% Selected or Serving2065.08.765.02075.08.358.11136.41.367.51877.84.261.2	JURY TRIALS         PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION           Number of Jury Trials         % Criminal Jury Trials         % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged         % Selected or Serving         Juror Usage Index           20         65.0         8.7         65.0         15.40           20         75.0         8.3         58.1         20.32           11         36.4         1.3         67.5         12.73           18         77.8         4.2         61.2         19.62	Number of Jury Trials         % Criminal Jury Trials         % Not Selected, Selected, Selected, or Serving         Selected or Serving         Juror Usage Index         Total Number of Grand Juries           20         65.0         8.7         65.0         15.40         3           20         75.0         8.3         58.1         20.32         3           11         36.4         1.3         67.5         12.73         4           18         77.8         4.2         61.2         19.62         4	JURY TRIALS         PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION         GRAND JUROF           Number of Jury Trials         % Criminal Jury Trials         % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged         % Selected or Serving         Juror Usage Index         Total Number of Grand Juries         Number of Sessions Convened           20         65.0         8.7         65.0         15.40         3         33           20         75.0         8.3         58.1         20.32         3         60           11         36.4         1.3         67.5         12.73         4         47           18         77.8         4.2         61.2         19.62         4         31	JURY TRIALS         PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION         GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION           Number of Jury Trials         % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged         % Selected or Serving         Juror Usage Index         Total Number of Grand Juries         Number of Sessions Convened         Number of Hours in Session           20         65.0         8.7         65.0         15.40         3         33         198           20         75.0         8.3         58.1         20.32         3         60         371           11         36.4         1.3         67.5         12.73         4         47         212           18         77.8         4.2         61.2         19.62         4         31         148

A-100

## HAWAII

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 12\_1

#### IRT (with jury trial activity)

							_				
BEF	R OF JU	JRO	R DAYS	:		JUROR	]		ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
hall	enged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	in USAG avel INDE atus				TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2	426		127		2			<b>\$</b> 50,	800	736	37
3.	1.3 %		9.3 %	0.	] %	19.74		Not S	elected, Ser Challenge	erving \$ 4,7	00
8	16		76.2		. (	59		14	20.3	55	79.7
	CRIMI	NAL	%		TO	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
AL	S				1	JURY TRIAL DAYS					
									1		1

	ESTIMAT	ED COST	s
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
S	32,600	906	49

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

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#### IDAHO

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 2

	PLACES O	FHOLDING	COURT (	with jury	trial act	ivity)					JL	IDGESHIPS	2
, · ·		N	UMBER O	F JURO	R DAYS			JUROF			ESTIN	ATED COS	TS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challeng	ied Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n avel atus	USAGE	5  · [	. 1	FOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E	1,236	751	213	3	244		28		\$		,600	788	43
T	100 %	60.8 %	17.2	2 %	19.7 %	2	2.3%	18.18		Not Sor	elected, S Challeng	Serving\$10,	600
<b>T</b>				···································		:	[	· · ·	, ,		[		
	20	10	50.0	10	50.0		6	8	2	7	39.7	41	60.3
	TOTAL	CIVIL	% C	RIMINAL	%		то	TAL	CIV	/IL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIALS						JŪ	RY T	RIAL D	AYS	<u> </u>

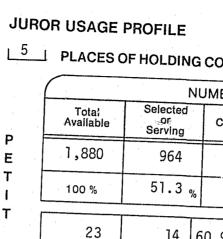
	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JUF	RIES	
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	-	1	. –	1
28	578	169	20.6	6.04
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
· · · · ·	USAGI	E STATISTICS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · ·

ESTIMA	TED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
55,600	1,986	96

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

	21		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS		-	
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	GRAND JURO	RUTILIZATION			
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	25	68.0	20.0	69.5	15.51	3	29	- 182	6.28
1977	31	51.6	22.8	59.1	16.57	3	32	240	7.50
1978	22	54.5	34.7	49.5	20.39	3	16	108	6.75
1979	<u> </u>	50:0	19.6	61.0	16.61	1	22	141	6.41
1980	20	50.0	19.7	60.8	18.18	1	28	169	6.04

COMMENT: Idaho reported many trials which were vacated before jury selection could be completed resulting in substantial numbers of unused jurors. This accounts, in part, for the increase in the J.U.I. from 16.61 in 1979 to 18.18 in 1980.



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	TEACESU	F HOLDING CO					)			JL	JDGESHIP	s ∟2
	Tota¦ Available	Selected	IBER OF J Challenged	Not S	elected	1.1	In	JUROR		ESTIN	ATED COS	
F		Serving		Chal	ving or llenged	ך S	ravel Itatus	INDEX		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Jurc Day
-	1,880	964	286		443		187		<b>\$</b> 93,	800	938	50
	100 %	51.3 %	15.2 %	2	3.6 %	:	9.9%	18.80	Not S	elected. S		
ſ	22				L		l			Challeng	erving\$22,	100
⊨	23 TOTAL	14 60.			39.1		1. 10	0	75	75.0	25	25.0
E	IOTAL L	CIVIL %		NAL	%		тот	AL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
. (			05.004		d		L	······································	JURY T	RIAL DA	YS	
	Total	No. On	OF GRAN							ESTIMA	TED COST	S
=	in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impan		No Discha	rged	No. O July 1, 1	n 980	т	DTAL	Per Session	Per Juror
	2	1	-	]		]	1		\$ 19,0	00	1,900	Day 90
	10	212	59	)	21.	2	5.90		:		<u>ا                                     </u>	
-	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours Sessio	in on	Avg. Ju per Ses	rors	Avg. Hou		I Oper	National Foldou	it .	
C		USAG	E STATIS	TICS	·		201 0699		At B	ack Cov	er	

· · · · ·			HIS	TORICAL (	COMPARIS	ONS		······································				
YEAR	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ZATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number o Hours per			
1976	32	62.5	23.3	54.7	20.45		9		Session			
1977	₀54	59.3	17.4	68.3	17.16	]	8	66 55	7.33			
1978	38	60.5	22.7	63.1	18.37	2	7		6.88			
1979	28	32.1	30.9	55.9	18.87			52	7.43			
1980	23	39.1	23.6			2	7	45	6.43			
OMMENT.		55.1	23.0	51.3	18.80	2	10	59	5.90			

COMMENT: Primarily due to inclement weather, Montana reported a large percentage of jurors (9.9 percent) in travel status. This resulted in a decline in the percent selected or serving to 51.3. The J.U.I., however, remained virtually unchanged at

#### MONTANA

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

121

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N D

#### NEVADA

695

24.3 %

57.9

°;6

JUROR USAGE INDEX

19.22

In Travel Status

67

2.3 %

149

TOTAL

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per Juror Day

40

56.4

0,0

Per Juror Day

30

6

Per Trial Day

764

84

Per Session

586

% CRIMINAL

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

ESTIMATED COSTS

Not Selected, Serving \$ 27,700

TOTAL

43.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL

\$ 81,500

\$113,800

65

CIVIL

n n na seconda constantes con									.''''							
JURO	RUS	SAGE PR	OFILE				ORE	GON								NDED 1980
	PL/	ACES OF	HOLDING	COU	IRT (with	jury	trial acti	ivity)	· · · · ·				JUD	GESHI	PS	5
(				UMB	ER OF JL					JUROR		ES	TIMA	TED C		
		rotal allable	Selected or Serving	Ċh	allenged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged		n vel tus	USAGE INDEX		тоти	AL.	Per Tria Day	ut	Per Juror Day
P E	4	,183	2,620		706		760		97		\$	167,2		68	30	40
T   	10	00 %	62.6 %	6 7	6.9 %	1	8.2 %	2.	.3 %	17.00	N	ot Select or Cha	ed, Se ilenge	rving <b>\$</b>	30,	400
T	-	40	12	30.0	28	;	70.0		-	246	120	48	.8	126		51.2
	T	OTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		тс	DTAL	CIVIL		%	CRIMIN	IAL	0/0
			JURY	TRIA	ALS						JUR	Y TRIA	L DA	YS		
:	$\square$		NUM	BER	OF GRAN	1D J	URIES	:	·			ES	TIMA	TED CO	OST	
	in E	Total Existence	No. C July 1,	)n 1979	No Impan			lo. harged	No July 1	.On , 1980		ΤΟΤΑ	L.	Per Sessio	on	Per Juror Day
G R		3		-		3			1	3	\$1	00.40	0	1,52	1	74
A N D		66	1,3	59	4	09	20	.6	6.	20					-	
ע	S	essions onvened	Juror Sessi		Hour Sess			Jurors ession		Hours ession		For Na Open F At Bac	oldo		9	>
. (				USAG	E STATI	STIC	S									
					HISTORICAL COMPARISO						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
[			Y TRIALS				HICAL C		RISC	INS	GRAN		BUTI	IZATION		
YE/ END JUNE	)ED	Number of Jury Trials	% Crim	1	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	%	Selected or Serving	Jur Usa Ind	ge	Total Number o Grand Juries	f Nu	mber of ssions nvened	Nun Ho	nber of urs in ssion	Av Nur Hou	erage nber of urs per ession
197	76	83	36.		22.6		54.2	15.	96	5		50		245	4	.90
197	77	81	54.3	3	22.7	-	54.9	16.	02	5		67		336	5	.01
197	78	61	63.9		19.2		64.0	16.	15	5		72	1	409	5	.68

	NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS		S ,		JUROR			ESTI	MATED C	TED COSTS						
-	T Ava	otal allable	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Se	Selected erving or allenged	Tr.	in avel atus	USAGE INDEX			TOTAL	Pe Tria Da	al	Per Juror Day	
P E	4,	,183	2,620	706	-	760		97			L	7,200		30	40	
T I	10	00 %	62.6 %	16.9	%	18.2 %	2	.3 %	17.00		Not S or	elected, Challer	Serving nged	30,	400	
Т		40	12 30	0.0	28	70.0			246	12	20	48.8	126	:	51.2	
	Т	DTAL	CIVIL JURY T		MINAL	%	-	тс	DTAL		IVIL URY T	% RIAL I		NAL	0/0	
, · · ·			NUMBE	R OF GF	AND	JURIES	· ·					ESTIN	MATED CO	ED COSTS		
1	in E	Total Existence	No. On July 1, 197	9 Im	No. baneleo	d Dis	No. charged		On , 1980		т	OTAL	Per Sessi		Per Juror Day	
G R		3			3				3	Ç	\$ 100	.400	1,52	21	74	
A N D		66	1,359		409		20.6	6.	20		·					
		essions onvened	Jurors in Session		ours in Ession	Avg	, Jurors Session	Avg. i per Se	lours ession		Ope	Natio en Fold Back (	nal Profil dout Cover	e	>	
			US	AGE STA	TISTI	CS			-				- - -			
$\bigcap$					HISTO	RICAL	COMP	ARISC	NS							
		JURY	TRIALS	PE		ROR UTIL	IZATION			G	RAND J	URORL	JTILIZATION	1		
E	YEAR NDED INE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% No Selecte Serving Challens	d,   ″ or	Selected or Serving	Us	ror age lex	Total Number o Grand Juries	of	Numbe Sessic Conve	ons	Number of Hours in Session	Nu Ho	verage mber of urs per ession	
1	976	83	36.1	22.6		54.2	15	.96	5		50		245	4	.90	
1	977	81	54.3	22.7		54.9	16	.02	5		67		336	5	.01	
1	978	61	63.9	19.2		64.0	16	. 15	5		72		409	5	.68	
	979	49	67.3	24.1		56.2	17	.21	3		63		406	6	.44	
	980	40	70.0	18.2		62.6	17	.00	3		66		409	6	.20	

COMMENT: Oregon reported three notorious cases, including a hijacking and a drug case involving 17 defendants. Larger numbers of jurors are called in for these types of cases due to the anticipated number of excuses and challenges. In spite of these occurrences, Oregon showed improvement in both the percentage of jurors not selected, serving, or challenged and the percentage of jurors selected or serving.

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS Not Selected, Serving or Challenged

42.1

JURY TRIALS

%

Challenged

507

17.7 9

22

CRIMINAL

	and the second state of th	and the second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second
	Total Available	Selected or Serving
	2,864	1,595
-	100 Po	55.7 %
	38	16
	TOTAL	CIVIL

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
in Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
6	3	3	2	4
139	2,697	603	19.4	4.34
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours In	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session

(			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS					
1	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROB UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	55	89.1	28.3	56.6	22.65	4	89	421	4.73		
1977	41	73.2	38.8	49.4	23.24	5	139	760	5.47		
1978	26	76.9	30.4	54.8	23.47	5	110	508	4.62		
1979	42	76.2	27.9	55.1	22.78	5	110	483	4.39		
1980	38	57.9	24.3	55.7	19.22	6	139	603	4.34		

COMMENT: Nevada summons prospective jurors for orientation only which results in some jurors being present and paid for services not used. Despite this, Nevada showed an improvement in the J.U.I. of more than three points.

Grand jury activity increased with the number of grand jury sessions rising by 26.4 percent from 110 in 1979 to 139 in 1980.

#### A-104

# WASHINGTON EASTERN

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per Juror Day

Per Juror Day

105

JUDGESHIPS 2

ESTIMATED COSTS

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

TOTAL

\$ 23,900

Per Session

1,992

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JURO		SAGE PRO	OFILE		W	ASH	ling1	TON V	VESI	ERN	1		-		AR ENDED E 30, 1980
2	PL/	ACES OF H	IOL DING (	COUR	T (with	jury	trial ac	uvity)		4			, ,	JUDGESH	IIPS ∟ <sup>5</sup>
1			NU	MBE	R OF JU	ROF	DAYS	3		JUROI	2		EST	MATED	COSTS
P	T Avi	rotal ailable	Selected or Serving	Chal	nallenged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged			I, In USAGE Travel INDEX		1	TOTAL	TI TI	er Per ial Juror ay Day		
E	4,	855	3,001	. (	874	8	76	· ]	04			<b>\$</b> 183	,500	67	7 38
	10	00 %	61.8 %	];	8.0 %	18	.0 %	2	2.2 %	17.92		Not S or	elected Challe	, Serving nged	33,000
T		65	14 2	1.5	51		78.5	]		271		106	39.1	16	5 60.9
	TOTAL CIVIL % CRIMINAL % TOTAL JURY TRIALS								DTAL			<b>DIA</b>		INAL %	
· ·				F GRAN								ESTI		Per	
	in E	Total Existence	No. On July 1, 19	79	No Impan			No. harged	No July 1	. On , 1980		Ť	OTAL	Pe Sess	r Luror
G R	2 2 -						а. В	2		\$ 50	,500	8	71 40		
A N D		58	1,260		455	5	2	1.7	7	.84		For National Profile			
		essions onvened	Jurors in Sessior		Hours Sess			Jurors Session	Avg. per S	Hours ession		Ope	en Fol		le
ſ			U	SAGE	STATIS	STIC	S								
	···· .				HIS	STOF	RICAL	COMP	ARISO	ONS					
		JURY	TRIALS		PETIT	JURC	OR UTILI	ZATION				RAND J	UROR	UTILIZATIC	N
YEA END JUNE	ED	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimini Jury Trials	S	% Not elected, erving or nallenged		Selected or erving	Ju Usa Ind	ae	Total Number Granc Juries	of	Numbe Sessic Conve	ons	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
197	'6	82	90.2	2	21.6		59.9	19.	90	4		54		376	6.96
197	7	73	82.2	2	22.1		59.1	18.	96	2		53		373	7.04
197	'8	61	85.2	2	20.9		62.1	20.	31	4		55		419	7.62
197	'9	72	87.5	2	25.6		57.0	21.	79	4		60		478	7.97
198	80	65	78.5	1	8.0	(	51.8	17.	92	2		58		455	7.84

COMMENT: Through use of the multiple voir dire this district was able to improve its J.U.I. by 3.87 points. This occurred despite a number of notorious trials. The pre-sence of notorious trials usually adversely affects juror statistics. The decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials may account, in part, for the improved J.U.I.

	PLACES O	F HOLDING	COURT	Г (with	jury	trial act	ivity)					ींग	OGESHIPS	2	
		N	JMBER	OF JI	JROI	R DAYS		· · · ·	JUROR	<b> </b>		ESTIM	TED COST	rs	
:	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	enged	Ser	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		•	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
P E	1,804	1,150	2	88		326		40		Ç	<b>5</b> 72,	300	689	40	
T	100 %	% 63.7 %		16.0 %		18.1 %		2.2 %			Not Select or Cha		ted, Serving \$13,100		
Т	21	7	33.3	14	•	66.7		10	)5	6	3	60.0	42	40.0	
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	0;'c	a	то	TAL	CI	VIL	% CRIMINAL		⁰‰	
	JURY TRIALS									JL	JRY 1	RIAL DA	AYS		

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impareled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1
12	227	49	18.9	4.08
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours in	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Sessior

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS	· · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·······			
	JURY 1	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION						
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	31	74.2	20.0	55.5	20.18	2	13	93	7.15			
1977	23	65.2	21.0	58.4	19.41	2	13	78	6.00			
1978	27	74.1	18.0	56.4	21.54	1	12	61	5.08			
1979	19	68.4	19.3	60.6	17.86	2	12	50	4.17			
1980	21	66.7	18.1	63.7	17.18	2	12	49	4.08			

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OF JI	JROF	DAYS			JUROF	2	1	ESTIMATED COSTS					
nged	Ser	Selected, ving or llenged	Tra	n ivel tus	USAGE	Ξ		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day			
′4	8	376	]	04			<b>5</b> 183	,500	677	38			
0 %	18	8.0 %	2	.2 %	17.92		Not S ol	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$33	,000			
51		78.5		2	271	· ······	106	39.1	165	60.9			
CRIM	NAL	%		то	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	0/ /0			
		:		JURY TRIAL DAYS									

ESTIMA	TED COST	S N
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
\$ 50,500	871	40
4 1	÷	

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PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

#### GUAM

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Per

	NU	JMBER	OF JUF	ROR DAYS		_ JURO			ESTIM	ATED COST	S
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challe	nged	lot Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAG	E		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juroi Day
265	66		54	·145	-			-	900	1,129	30
100 %	24.9 %	20	.4 %	54.7 %		37.8	36	Not S or	elected, S Challenge	erving\$4,30	00
2	1	50.0	1	50.0		7		4	57.1	3	42.9
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMIN	AL %		OTAL	C	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	JURY	TRIALS	5		1	······	JL	JRY 1	RIAL DA	AYS	<u>ر پر مرد مستدنی زنی به اعلما</u>

:	Total In Existence	No, On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
	2	]	· 7	1	1
		1			
	11	217	72	19.7	6.55
	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours In Session	Avg, Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

TOTAL	Per Session	Juror Day
\$ 6,900	627	32
For Nationa Open Foldo		

ESTIMATED COSTS

Per

At Back Cover

	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS												
	JURY	TRIALS PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION							
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session				
1976	9	66.7	57.9	32.8	34.50	2	8	30	3.75				
1977	2	50.0	63.1	20.5	60.00	2	15	59	3.93				
1978	3	33.3	30.7	66.5	14.35	1	7	24	3.43				
1979	4	25.0	30.5	57.1	19.35	1	11	55	5.00				
1980	2	50.0	54.7	24.9	37.86	2	11	72	6.55				

COMMENT: Guam reported only two jury trials during the entire statistical year of 1980, one civil case in March and one criminal case in February. Out of the 265 jurors available, only 60 were selected, whereas 145 jurors were not selected, serving, or challenged. As a result, Guam's J.U.I. for 1980 was 37.86.

			•	
JURC	R USAGE F	ROFILE	NO	R
	PLACES O	F HOLDING	COUR	ĩ
		N	UMBEF	2
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	er
P E	354	92		1
T I	100 %	26.0 %	/6 L	12
т	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Γ
	4	-	-	
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	
		JURY	TRIAL	S

Ρ E Т 1 Т

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D

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES									
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980					
1	-	1		1					
6	131	15	21.8	2.50					
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session					

$\left( \right)$			
	JURY	TRIALS	
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Sel Ser Cha
1976		-	
1977	-		-
 1978	-	-	](
1979	4	100.0	
1980	4	100.0	

COMMENT: The Northern Mariana Islands experienced only four criminal trials during 1980 for a period of ten jury trial days. Almost half of the jurors called (42.6 percent) were challenged, 111 jurors (31.4 percent) were not selected and only 92 jurors (26.0 percent) were selected for service. These figures account for the high J.U.I. of 35.40. This is the second year that Northern Mariana Islands reported jury trials since the district was created on January 8, 1978.

A-108

#### **ORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS**

## RT (with jury trial activity)

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

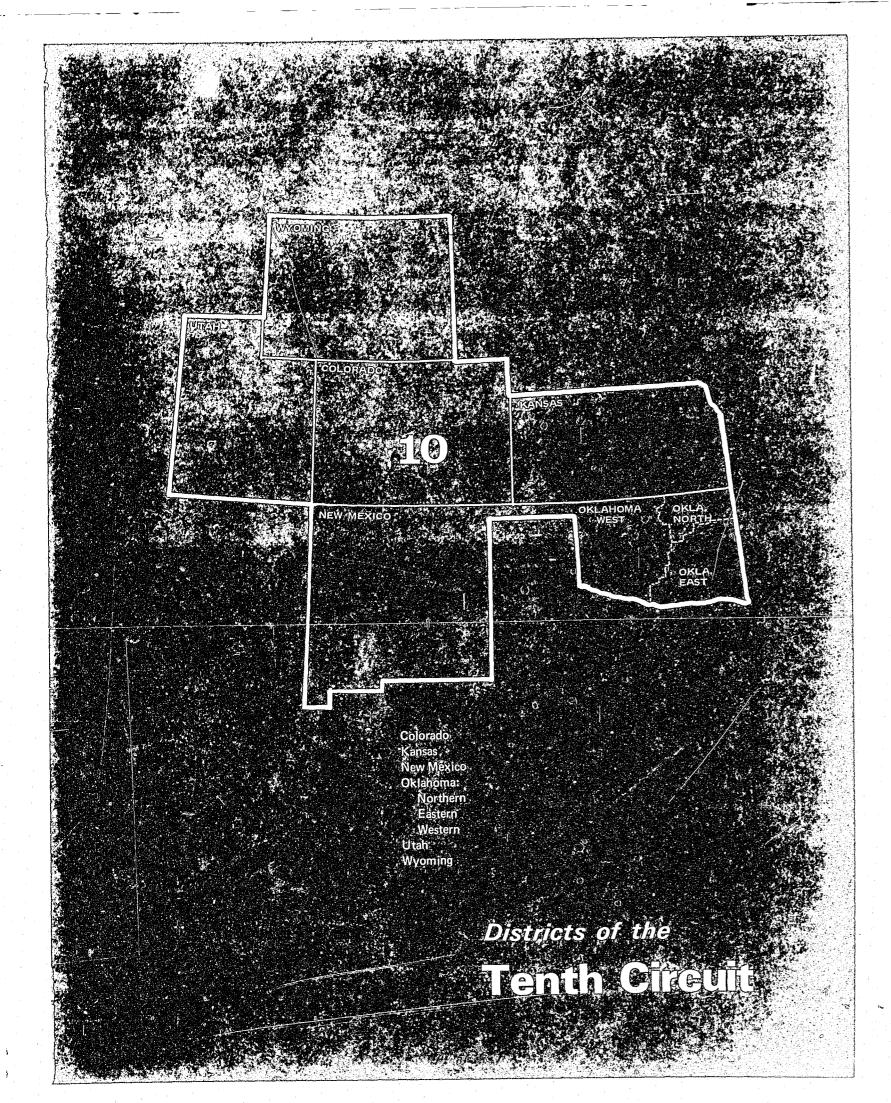
IRፕ (witl	h jury	trial act	ivity)	. *	. * 	-		JUE	OGESHIPS	<u> </u>
ER OF J	URO	R DAYS	:		JUROI			ESTIMA	TED COST	s
allenged	Sei	Selected, rving or allenged	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL		Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
151	I	111		-	a de la composition de la comp		Υ	,400	1,140	32
42.6% 31.4 % - %		- % 35.40 Not		Not Se or	Not Selected, Serving 53,600					
	4	100.0		10		-		-	10	100.0
CRIM	IINAL	%		TO	TAL	С	IVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
ALS					J	URY T	RIAL DA	YS	$ \supset $	
						1				1

	ESTIMATED COSTS						
	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day				
0	<b>5</b> 4,300	717	33				

For National Profile Open Foldout

At Back Cover

HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS	1. St. 1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JUROF	RUTILIZATION	
% Not elected, erving or allenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-	-	
-	-	-		<b>Bee</b>	-	_
100.0		-	N/A		-	
63.4	18.2	46.10	_		-	-
31.4	26.0	35.40	1	6	15	2.50



## JUROR USAGE PROFILE <sup>2</sup> PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) NUMBER Selected or Serving Total Available Chal 4,880 3,044 1, 62.4 2 100 97 37 38.1 TOTAL CIVIL JURY TRIAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES Total in Existence No. On July 1, 1979 4 2 56 1,132 Jurors in Session Sessions Convened USAGE

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			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	NS						
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	Selected, Serving or Challenged	<ul> <li>Selected or Serving</li> </ul>	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session			
1976	107	62.6	23.9	57.3	16.53	7	49	334	6.82			
1977	101	72.3	18.6	64.5	16.77	2	44	332	7.55			
1978	96	69.8	23.2	59.8	17.76	3	62	420	6.77			
1979	130	74.6	20.8	60.7	17.26	4	50	370	7.40			
1980	97	61.9	14.3	62.4	14.88	4	56	418	7.46			

COMMENT: Colorado's Local Rule 11 provides for jury costs to be "assessed equally against the parties and their counsel," when a civil action is settled or "disposed of in advance of the actual trial." This rule may discourage last minute settle-ments that can result in jurors being paid but not serving.

Colorado's 1980 J.U.I. of 14.88 ranked eleventh among the 95 district courts.

# COLORADO

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

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F	OF J	URO	R DAYS			JURO	R		ESTIM	ATED COST	ſS	
11	enged	Sei	Selected, rving or illenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAG INDE	E	1	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day	
,0	055 698			8	33			\$ 230	0,100	702	47	
21	1.6 14.3			1.	7 14.88		38	Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	erving \$32,9	00	
	60	), .	61.9			328		187	57.0	141	43.0	
	CRIM	INAL	(l <sub>2</sub> )		TO	TAL	. (	IVIL	9. 79	CRIMINAL	0 <sub>1</sub> 1	
L	S					JURY TRIAL DAYS						
									1			
						1						

OF GRAND JUR	IES	
No. Impaneled	No Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	2	2
418	20.2	7.46
Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
E STATISTICS		

ESTIMAT	ED COST	S
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
\$84,400	1,507	75
France, of <u>France</u> , 1995, 1997, 199		

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

A-113

G

R A N D

## KANSAS

0,0

TOTAL

CIVIL

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

\$ 37,200

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 5

Per Session

1,200

% CRIMINAL

ESTIMATED COSTS

Per Juror Day

44

48.7

Per Juror Day

59

JRO	RUS	AGE PR	OFILE			NEW	ME	XICO						AR ENDE 30, 198	
4	PL/	CES OF I	IOLDING	coui	RT (with j	ury tria	al acti	ivity)							
- 1			NL	JMBE	R OF JU		AYS			JUROR	ESTIMATED CO			OSTS	
		otal allable	Selected or Serving	Cha	llenged	Vot Sele Servin Challer	gor	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE INDEX		TOTAL	Pe Tri Da	al Juroi	
	4,	870	3,354		757 423			33	36		\$271,600		. 86	52 56	
	10	0%	68.9 %	15	.5 % 8.		8.7 %		.9 %	15.46	Not S	electeo r Challe	ed, Serving \$23,600		
		78	48	61.5	30	38	3.5			315	231	73.	3 84	26.7	
	TC	DTAL	CIVIL	0/	CRIMIN	AL	0/0		TO	TAL	CIVIL	0%		VAL %	
,			JURY	TRIA	LS						JURY -	TRIAL	DAYS		
1			NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES								·	ESTI	MATED CO	OSTS	
		Total xistence	No. Or July 1, 19		No. Impane			lo. harged	No. July 1,		1	TOTAL	Per Sessi		
		4	2		2	2		2		2	\$ 48,	900	1,63	30 81	
		30	602		185	5	20	).1	6.	17					
		essions onvened	Jurors Sessio		Hours in Ave Session per		Avg. Jurors A per Session pe		Avg. Hours per Session		Op Op	en Fo	onal Profil Idout Cover		
			U	SAGI	E STATIS	TICS		-i							
		-	······································												
		1110	Y TRIALS	- 1				·	ARISO T	INS	GRAND.	ILIBÓB	UTILIZATIO		
ND	AR ED E 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Crimir Jury Trials	5	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Sele of Serv	ected	Jur Usa Ind	ige	Total Number of Grand Juries	Numb	er of ons	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number o Hours per Session	
97	76	84	52.4		14.3	64	.7	19.	25	5	61		325	5.33	
197	77	86	50.0		15.6	66	5.6	17.	55	5	43		228	5.30	
197	78	84	53.6		13.4	70	).3	16.	55	5	29		154	5.31	
197	79	75	64.0		19.0	62	2.9	20.	56	4	31		149	4.81	
198	30	78	38.5		8.7	68	3.9	15.	46	4	30	r s j	185	6.17	

COMMENT: The number of jury trials did not change significantly, but the type of jury trials showed a change from being predominately criminal to predominately civil. This positively affected New Mexico's J.U.I. Only 8.7 percent of all prospective jurors were not used despite three notorious trials.

	(	NL	IMBER OF J	UROR DAYS		JUROR		ESTIMA	TED COS	TS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Pe Juri Da
P E	4,213	2,885	579	717	32	1 · · ·		3,700	693	44
T L	100 %	68.5 %	13.7 %	17.0 %	0.8 %	15.90	Not S	elected, Se r Challenge	<sup>rving</sup> \$31,	200
Т	69	33 4	7.8	36 52.2	26	55	136	51.3	129	48.7

TOTAL CIVIL % CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS

		F GRAND JUF		
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
7	4	3	3	4
31	629	189	20.3	6.10
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

<u></u>	Juli and a start of a		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Numter of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	104	59.6	20.2	64.4	17.62	3	33	241	7.30		
1977	76	53.9	21.4	63.2	16.87	6	42	289	6.88		
1978	80	70.0	18.6	66.3	17.48	5	56	359	6.41		
1979	55	60.0	19.6	65.5	16.59	5	25	174	6.96		
1980	69	52.2	17.0	68.5	15.90	7	31	189	6.10		

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## **OKLAHOMA NORTHERN**

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS

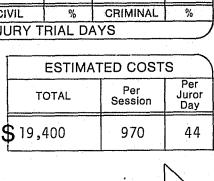
Per Juror Day

40

24.9

	PLACES O	F HOLDING	COUR	T (with	jury tria	al acti	vity)		· · · ·			JU	DGESHIPS	L <sup>2                                    </sup>
		NU	JMBEF	R OF JL		AYS	- - -		JUROF			ESTIM	ATED COST	ÎS -
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Not Sele Servin Challer	g or	lı Tra Sta	vel	USAGE	Ξ	. 7	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Pe Juro Da
P E	2,244	1,542	L.	345	3	57	-	•		3	<b>5</b> 90,	300	510	4(
T I	100 %	68.7 "	1	5.4 %	15	.9 %		• %	12.68		Not So	elected, S Challeng	erving\$14,4	100
T	52	39	75.0	1	3 2	5.0			177		33	75.1	44	24
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%		то	TAL		VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIAL	S						JL	JRY T	RIAL D	AYS	

Total	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
In Existence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	]
20	437	160	21.9	8,00
Sessions	Jurors in	Hours In	Avg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
Convened	Session	Session	per Session	per Session



For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS	: · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION		GRAND JUROF	<b>UTILIZATIO</b>	۷
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number % Crim of Jury Jury Trials Trial		% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Jurles	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	45	53.3	12.3	70.5	16.37	2	40	303	7.58
1977	39	53.8	17.4	69.0	19.89	2	25	165	6.60
1978	21	42.9	11.5	72.9	14.35	2	17	120	7.06
1979	ي 25	60.0	21.5	66.8	16.99	2	20	152	7.60
1980	52	25.0	15.9	68.7	12.68	2	20	160	8.00

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. of 12.68 ranked second nationally despite the occurrence of three notorious trials. Contributing factors to the improved J.U.I. were the increase in the number of jury trial days and the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trial days.

JURO	RUS	SAGE PRO	FILE		0	KLA	HOMA	A EAS	STER	N			J		R ENDED 30, 1980
	PL	ACES OF H	OLDING C	OUR	T (with	jury	trial act	ivity)					JUDG	ESHI	PS 12/3
. (			NUM	IBEF	OF JI	JRO	R DAYS			JUROR		ES	ΓΙΜΑΤΙ	ED C	OSTS
			Selected or Serving	Chall	Challenged Not Selected, Serving or Challenged			Tri	n avel atus	USAGE INDEX	тот,		AL Tri Da		I Juror
P E	1,	246	991	2	229 14			-	12		\$59,500			64	7 48
T	10	0 %	79.5%	18	3.4 %	1.1 %			1.0 %	.0 % 13.54		electe Chai	ed, Servi lenged	<sup>ng</sup> \$	700
T		26	6 2	3.1	2	0	76.9		92		36	39.	1	56	60.9
	r	DTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL % TOTAL						CIVIL	L		RIMIN	IAL %
		<del></del>	JURY TE	TIAL	<u>S</u>		· · · ·	<u> </u>			JURY 1	HIAI	LDAY	5	
	NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES ESTIMATE												TED COSTS		
	in E	Total Existence	No. On July 1, 197	3				No. harged		. On , 1980	TOTAL		- Per Sessio		on Per Juror Day
G R	:	2	1		· .	]	-	1		1	<b>\$</b> 28,	700		1,51	1 75
A N D		19	384		132 2			).2	6.	95	For	Nat	ional F	Profil	
		essions onvened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Avg, Jui Session per Ses			Jurors Session	rors Avg. Hours ssion per Session			en Fo Back	oldout Cove	r		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	US	AGE	STATISTICS										
					HI	ѕто	RICAL (	COMP	ARISC	ONS	:				
		JURY	TRIALS		PETI	r JUR		ZATION			GRAND J	UROP	UTILIZ	ATION	
END	YEAR ENDED of Jury JUNE 30 Trials Trials <sup>%</sup> Not Selected, Serving o Challenge				elected, erving or	.   .	Selected or Serving	Ju Usa Inc	ige	Total Number of Grand Juries	Numba Sessi Conve	ons	Numbe Journ Sess	s in	Average Number of Hours per Session
197	1976 48 50.0		50.0	1	9.2		68.9	14.	80	2	9		4	7	5.22
197	77	40 52.5 13.1		_	68.8	14.	69	2	23		15	1	6.57		
197	78	24	70.8	2	21.2		60.7	18.	59	2	14		9	3	6.64
197	79	42	71.4		9.7		69.6	16.	01	2	18		11	7	6.50
198	30	26	76.9		1.7	1	79.5	13.	54	2	19		13	2	6.95

COMMENT: Through use of the multiple voir dire technique, Oklahoma, Eastern was able to decrease its J.U.I. to 13.54, which ranked sixth in comparison to all other districts in 1980.

JUR	r (with	ijury	trial act	ivity)					JUI	DGESHIPS	<u> </u>
IBER	OF J	URO	R DAYS			JURO	R		ESTIM	ATED COST	rs
Challe	enged	Se	Selected, rving or allenged	Tra	n ivel tus	USAG INDE	E	т	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2	229 14			-	12			\$59,5	500	647	48
18	18.4 % 1.1 %			1.0 %		13.5	4	Not Se or			
3.1	2	20	76.9		9			36	39.1	56	60.9
%	% CRIMINAL %			TO	TAL	C	DIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	
RIALS	IALS						L	JURY T	RIAL DA	IYS	
						· · · · ·		r			

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# **OKLAHOMA WESTERN**

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980 JUDGESHIPS

ESTIMATED COSTS

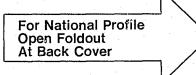
	NU	MBER OF J	UROR DAYS		JUROR
Tctal Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE INDEX
4,694	3,497	779	418	_	. ·
100 %	74.5 %	16.6 %	8.9 %	- %	13.53

107	75	70.1	32	29.9
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

, b	In Travel Status	USAGI INDEX			FOTAL	Tri	Per Trial Day	
-	_		S	<b>5</b> 169	,100	48		36
%		% 13.53		Not S or	erving <b>\$</b>	<sup>g</sup> <b>\$</b> 15,000		
					······	<u></u>		
		347		211	60.8	136		39.2
	T	OTAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMI	NAL	%
			JL	JRY T	RIAL D	AYS		
_								

	NUMBER O	F GRAND JUI	RIES	
Total in Existence	No, On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	]]	1
44	902	300	20.5	6.82
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
	USAGE	STATISTICS	•	

ESTIMA	TED COST	s
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
52,400	1,191	58
	····	



			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARIS	ONS			<u> </u>
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	GRAND JURO	<b>UTILIZATION</b>	1
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	112	47.3	12.ő	69.6	13.56	1	- 14	93	6.64
1977	مى 100	46,0	14.2	70.8	13.49	2	21	150	7.14
1978	85	29.4	6.7	77.6	12.33	2	35	255	7.29
1979	79	27.8	8.1	76.3	11.70	2	44	326	7.41
1980	107	29.9	8.9	74.5	13.53	2	44	300	6.82

## JUROR USAGE PROFILE

## 2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

	<u></u>								· ·····	<b>م</b> م				
	(	N	UMBEF	r of J	UROR I	DAYS			JUROR			ESTIM	ATED COS	rs
	Totaí Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Not Sel Servir Challe	ig or	Tra	n ivel itus	USAGE INDEX		Ţ	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
P E	2,889	2,112		536	2	28		13		1 1	<b>3</b> 142	,300	857	49
Т - 1 -	100 %	73.1 %	1	8.6 %	7	.9 %	0	4 %	17.40		Not Se or	elected, So Challenge	erving \$ 11	,200
T	38	15	39.5		23 6	0.5		16	66	-	105	63.3	61	36.7
	TOTAL	CIVIL	%-7	CRIM	INAL	%		то	TAL	CI		%	CRIMINAL	%
		JURY	TRIAL	S			]	L		JL	IRY T	RIAL DA	AYS	
		NUM	BER O	R OF GRAND JURIES						ESTIMA	TED COST	S		
	Total in Existence	No. Oi July 1, 1			o. neled		No. harged	No. July 1,			T	OTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
G R	3		1	:	2		1		2	Ś	<b>3</b> 0	,400	1,048	51
A N D	29	59	9	•	154	20	).7	5.3	31	Г	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Sessions Convened	Jurors Sessio			rs in sion		Jurors lession	Avg. H per Se			Ope	Nationa en Foldo Back Co		
		L	JSAGE	STAT	ISTICS					-				
														-

		1 1		HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS			)
		JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	(	<b>GRAND JUROF</b>	UTILIZATION	1
	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
	1976	72	59.7	21.4	64.8	19.60	4	26	99	3.81
	1977	47	48.9	36.8	52.1	23.40	2	65	300	4.62
	1978	47	87.2	30.9	56.7	22.70	4 🕤	26	129	4.96
	1979	45	77.8	14.2	65.5	19.51	2	21	107	5.10
	1980	38	60.5	7.9	73.1	17.40	3	29	154	5.31

# UTAH

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

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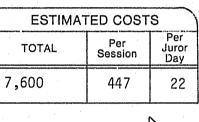
## WYOMING

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

(		N	JMBER OF J	UROR DAYS		JUROR	] [	ESTI	MATED COS	STS
	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	USAGE		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
	1,798	1,300	253	244	1		9	<b>6</b> 3,300	414	35
	100 %	72.3 %	14.1 %	13.6 %		11.75		Not Selected or Challe	Serving \$8,	600
	41	20	48.8 2	21 51.2		153	](	09 71.2	44	28.8
	TOTAL	CIVIL	% CRIM	INAL %	Γ	TOTAL	CIV	/IL %	CRIMINA	L <sup>o</sup> o
7		JURY	TRIALS				JU	IRY TRIAL	DAYS	

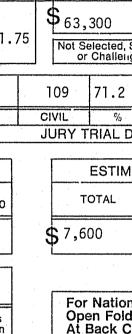
tal	No. On	No.	No.	No. On
stence	July 1, 1979	Impaneled	Discharged	July 1, 1980
 2	7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1
 17	346	112	20.4	6.59
sions	Jurors in	Hours in	Atg. Jurors	Avg. Hours
ened	Session	Session	per Session	per Seasior



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			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	32	ų <b>46.9</b>	13.9	70.6	12.84	1	5	36	7.20		
1977	39	46.2	21.2	68.2	12.24	1	5	37	7.40		
1978	26	42.3	19.7	67.4	12.82	2	8	55	6.88		
1979	18	55.6	14.7	71.4	14.35	1	19	144	7.58		
1980	41	51.2	13.6	72.3	11.75	2	17	112	6.59		

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. of 11.75 ranked first compared to all other districts in 1980. This figure is Wyoming's lowest Index since 1975.





## **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

r -	N	UMBER	R OF J	UROF	R DAYS			JURO	R
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	lenged	Ser	ving or	Tra	avel	USAG INDE	E
9,838 5,950		1,:	1,380 2		2,508		-	- 10.01	
100 %	60.5 %	14	4.0 %	2	25.5 %		- <sup>0</sup> /0	18.8	<u>.</u>
114	38	33.3	7	76	66.7		52	3	
TOTAL	CIVII	r/a 1/a	CRIM	INAL	0y 73		TO	TAL	-
	Available 9,838 100 % 114	Total AvailableSelected or Serving9,8385,950100 %60.5 %11438	Total AvailableSelected or ServingChall9,8385,9501,1100 %60.5 %141143833.3	Total AvailableSelected or ServingChallenged9,8385,9501,380100 %60.5 %14.0 %1143833.3	Total AvailableSelected or ServingChallengedNot Serving 	Total AvailableSelected or ServingChallengedNot Selected, Serving or Challenged9,8385,9501,3802,508100 %60.5 %14.0 %25.5 %1143833.37666.7	Available         or Serving         Challenged         Serving or Challenged         Transmission           9,838         5,950         1,380         2,508           100 %         60.5 %         14.0 %         25.5 %           114         38         33.3         76         66.7	Total AvailableSelected or ServingChallengedNot Selected, Serving or ChallengedIn Travel 	Total Available         Selected or Serving         Challenged         Not Selected, Serving or Challenged         In Travel Status         JORO USAG INDE           9,838         5,950         1,380         2,508         -         18.8           100 %         60.5 %         14.0 %         25.5 %         -%         18.8           114         38         33.3         76         66.7         523

	JURO	R		ESTIMATED COSTS					
 3	USAG INDE	E	T	OTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day			
-	- 18.81		\$ 228		437	23			
- <sup>0</sup> 'a			Not Se or	elected. So Challenge	erving\$58,	300			
52	23	26	7	51.1	256	48.9			
TOTAL C		CI	VIL.	0/ 10	CRIMINAL	0. /b			

JURY TRIAL DAYS

	NUMBER O	F GRAND JUF	RIES	
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
25	15	10	10	15
702	13,773	3,121	19.6	4.45
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
analisi da miyo na fiyati ng mangalari dhu mangalari human	USAGE	STATISTICS		lentet anni a anna mar A staga mhar a annai

ESTIMATED COSTS								
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day						
\$ 318,800	454	23						

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS										
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION				
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Tମସାs	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Totai Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	
1976	193	70.5	28.0	58.2	21.00	18	497	2,464	4.96	
1977	150	74.7	28.0	56.3	21.59	23	681	3,269	4.80	
1978	147	74.1	22.7	61.8	20.31	26	838	4,161	4.97	
1979	125	63.2	28.5	57.0	22.65	23	705	3,373	4.78	
1980	114	66.7	25.5	60.5	18.81	25	702	3,121	4.45	

COMMENT: This district's predominance of criminal jury trials necessitates the practice of calling in large panels of prospective jurors due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. This factor, along with a sequestered jury and many continuances can adversely affect juror utilization statistics. The District of Columbia, however, showed improvement over last year in its J.U.I. (18.81) percent selected or serving (60.5 percent) and percent not selected, serving, or challenged (25.5 percent).

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#### APPENDIX A GLOSSARY OF TERMS

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
CHALLENGE FOR				8 1	
CAUSE:	An objection by a party to the impaneling of a pro- spective juror, for which some disqualifying cause or				PETIT JURY:
	reason is alleged.				
EMPANELMENT					
DAY:	The day when juries are chosen for trials before all judges of a court.			a management of the second second second second second second second second second second second second second	PEREMPTORY
		а 1			CHALLENGE:
GRAND JURY:	The grand jury is made up of 16 to 23 persons. The		ł		
	grand jury hears evidence of criminal activity				
	presented by the prosecution and determines whether the government's evidence is sufficient to justify the				PLEA:
	bringing of formal criminal charges. A regular				FLEA:
	grand jury can hold sessions for as long as 18 months,				
	while a special grand jury can be extended for another				
	18 months.				PRELIMINARY
					EXAMINATION (O
INDICTMENT:	An accusation in writing presented by a grand jury to				PRELIMINARY
	the court in which it is impaneled charging that the				HEARING):
	defendants named therein have committed a criminal				
	offense punishable by law.				
JURY PANEL:	A group of prospective jurors chosen from the larger				PRE-TRIAL
GORI IIIADD.	jury pool for the voir dire examination in a case.				CONFERENCE:
	Jurors not selected to serve in that case return to				
	the jury pool.				
JURY POOL:	A large group of prospective jurors available for jury				SETTLEMENT:
	panels. The initial pool size is the number of jurors				
	summoned and reporting at the beginning of a district court's jury term.				
	court's jury term.				STAGGERED TRIAL
LOCAL RULES:	Certain rules or orders of each district court for the				STARTS:
	purpose of regulating the practice in actions before				
	them.				
MULTIPLE					
VOIR DIRE:	The simultaneous examination and selection of two or				
	more juries to be subsequently used in separate trials before the same judge.				VOIR DIRE:
	before the same judge.				VOIR DIRE:
NOTORIOUS CASE:	A case which receives extensive publicity prior to or		22		
	during trial. Often in such cases the judge requires			<i>I</i> .	
	the jurors to be sequestered or kept together for the		Â.		
	duration of the trial for reasons of security and to				
and a second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second	shield them from publicity.				
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#### APPENDIX A GLOSSARY OF TERMS (Continued)

(OR

Persons selected according to law, impaneled and sworn in a district court to determine questions of fact, in any civil or criminal action, through hearing the evidence presented at trial.

A challenge to a juror without cause; a limited number of peremptory challenges is by law allowed each side in any case.

In a criminal proceeding the defendant's declaration, in open court, that he is guilty or not guilty of the charges made against him in the indictment.

A hearing to determine whether or not probable cause exists to believe that an offense has been committed and that the defendant has committed it.

An informal conference between opposing counsel, with the judge as moderator, to clarify and narrow issues for trial or to agree upon a settlement.

In civil cases, an agreement of the parties to compromise a lawsuit, thus concluding it without the necessity of a trial.

In a multiple judge court the starting time of voir dire for each judge is staggered to avoid simultaneous voir dires and limit the number of jurors who must be summoned. The jurors not selected to serve in the first case can then be used in a second or third voir dire on the same day.

The examination made of prospective jurors in court prior to the empanelment of a jury in a particular case. Its purposes are (1) to determine their qualifications to serve in a particular case, including questions of competence and bias, and (2) to elicit information about the jurors which is needed by the parties and their attorneys for the informal exercise of peremptory challenges.

#### APPENDIX B

List of U. S. District Courts That Have Adopted Rules Reducing the Size of Civil Juries

## District of Columbia (April 16, 1971)\*

"In all civil cases tried in this Court the jury shall consist of six (6) members, except in cases of eminent domain." (Effective June 1, 1971)

#### FIRST CIRCUIT

Maine (November 29, 1971)

". . . In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Massachusetts (October 8, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members. This rule shall become effective November 1, 1971."

New Hampshire (July 27, 1971)

"(a)(1) In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members and the clerk shall select by lot the names of six persons to be drawn initially." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Rhode Island (Filed September 20, 1971)

"(a) Six-man juries. In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members. The jury in a criminal case shall consist of twelve members, except as provided in Rule 23(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure." (Effective September 27, 1971)

Puerto Rico (January 19, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

#### SECOND CIRCUIT

Connecticut (October 17, 1972)

"Number of Jurors. The jury shall consist of six members in the trial of all civil cases." (Effective October 1, 1972)

New York, Northern (July 3, 1973)

"In all Civil Jury Cases in this District Court, the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Effective August 31, 1973)

New York, Eastern (July 3, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons." (Effective August 1, 1973)

\*Date of Court Order, if known.

New York, Southern (July 24, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons." (Effective August 1, 1973)

Vermont (October 17, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members. In protracted litigation an additional juror, or jurors, may be selected who will participate in the deliberations and verdict." (Effective July 1, 1973)

#### THIRD CIRCUIT

#### Delaware

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members except that the parties may stipulate that the jury in any such case shall consist of any number less than six. (Effective 1-1-73, applicable to all civil trials commencing on or after that date, without regard to the date upon which the action was filed)."

New Jersey (May 28, 1971)

"In all civil jury actions, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1971)

#### Pennsylvania, Eastern (April 13, 1971)

"(a) Except as provided in (b), juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls. below six (6), a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefore by any party then on the record. (b) Trial by a jury consisting of twelve (12) members may be had if written demand therefore (with notice to all parties) is filed with the court not less than thirty (30) and not more than sixty (60) days following service of the last pleading directed to the issue triable of right by the jury. (c) This rule shall become effective on May 1, 1971. All civil jury cases pending in this court on the effective date hereof shall be tried in accordance with sub-division (a) unless demand for trial by jury consisting of twelve (12) members is made within fifteen (15) days following the effective date of this rule." (Effective May 1, 1971)

Pennsylvania, Middle (July 6, 1973)

"(a) Juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of at least eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls below six (6), a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefore by any party then on record." (Effective July 6, 1973)

Pennsylvania, Western (May 27, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members. This Rule shall be applicable to all civil actions tried in this District on or after September 1, 1971." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Virgin Islands (February 16, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective March 1, 1973)

#### FOURTH CIRCUIT

Maryland (June 10, 1971)

"In civil cases in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to F.R.C.P. 38, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors, as the court may deem necessary. This rule shall apply to all cases tried on or after the date of this order, effective August 20, 1973."

#### North Carolina, Middle (October 14, 1971)

"(a) Number of Jurors in Civil Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective January 1, 1972)

#### South Carolina (March 14, 1978)

"In all civil cases tried in the United States District Courts for the District of South Carolina, the issues may be submitted to juries of six (6) or twelve (12) jurors, at the discretion of the presiding judge."

#### Virginia, Eastern (May 22, 1972)

"The jury in any civil case shall consist of six. The number of peremptory challenges shall be as provided by law (28 U.S.C. \$1870)." (Effective July 1, 1972)

#### Virginia, Western

There is no local rule, "however, unless counsel object it is the policy of this court to use (7) seven member juries for civil cases." Joyce F. Witt, Clerk of Court.

#### West Virginia, Northern

"(e) In civil actions in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary." (October 1, 1970)

#### West Virginia, Southern (February 15, 1974)

"In civil actions in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary.' (Effective July 1, 1973, amended February 15, 1974)

#### FIFTH CIRCUIT

#### Alabama, Northern (October 8, 1974)

"Rule 4. Size of Civil Juries. -- Except as otherwise directed by a Judge of the court, the jury in all civil jury cases shall consist of six members. This rule does not preclude the impaneling of alternate jurors under Rule 47 (b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, nor does it preclude the parties, with the consent of a Judge of the court, from entering additional stipulations with respect to such jury under Rule 48, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

#### Alabama, Middle (July 12, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective August 15, 1971)

## Alabama, Southern (August 25, 1971)

## Florida, Northern (December 1, 1977)

"Rule 22. In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as may be directed by the Court to be called and impaneled to sit as alternate jurors."

## Florida, Middle (June 27, 1972)

"Rule 5.01(a) In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as the Court may specify." (Effective July 1, 1977)

## Florida, Southern (February 8, 1971)

"Rule 15A. (Effective June 13, 1972) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

#### Georgia, Northern

"All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. \$1870."

#### Georgia, Southern

"Rule 9. All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. §1870, when a party files a written demand therefore at or before the time of the pretrial conference. All other civil cases shall be tried to a jury of twelve members."

## Louisiana, Eastern (April 20, 1971)

## (Effective May 1, 1971)

## Louisiana, Middle

six (6) members."

## Louisiana, Western (April 9, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, jurisdiction for which is based on 28 U.S.C. §1332, 45 U.S.C. \$51, and 46 U.S.C. \$688, the jury shall consist of six members, with three peremptory challenges allowed to each opposing party. One alternate juror, in lengthy cases, will be impaneled, with one peremptory challenge allowed to each of the opposing parties." (Effective April 15, 1971)

## Mississippi, Northern (September 27, 1972)

"The District Judges for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Mississippi do hereby adopt a local rule of court to provide that in all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members, with three peremptory challenges allowed to each opposing party. In its discretion the court may impanel two alternate jurors, with one peremptory challenge allowed each of the opposing parties." (Effective January 1, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

"Rule 16A. Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of

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## Texas, Northern (Filed May 29, 1980)

"Miscellaneous Order No. 21 (June 1, 1980) Order concerning civil jury composition. It is ordered that effective June 1, 1980, in all civil jury cases in the Northern District of Texas, except as may otherwise be expressly required by law or controlling rule, at the discretion of the presiding Judge, the jury may consist of six members or twelve members. Peremptory challenges shall be allowed for jurors and alternate jurors as provided in Section 1870 of Title 28, United States Code and Rule 47(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

The Judges of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas have voted by majority vote that the Chief Judge of the District promulgate the above order to be effective as above set forth.

#### Texas, Eastern (December 3, 1973)

". . . in all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise required by law, the jury shall consist of six members; however, it shall be optional with the Presiding Judge to require a twelve-member civil jury trial rather than six members." (Effective January 1, 1974)

#### Texas, Southern (July 27, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled." (Effective July 30, 1973)

Texas, Western (May 1, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective July 1, 1971) (As amended July 1, 1971)

#### SIXTH CIRCUIT

Kentucky, Eastern (January 6, 1976)

"Order. It is ordered, effective immediately, in all civil jury cases in this District, the jury shall consist of six (6) members plus such alternates as the Court may deem proper under the circumstances of the case."

Kentucky, Western (April 24, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective May 1, 1972)

Michigan, Eastern (September 1, 1979)

"In all civil cases, the jury shall consist of six persons, unless before a verdict is returned the parties stipulate in writing with the approval of the court that a verdict may be returned by a jury of fewer or more than six persons."

#### Michigan, Western (July 17, 1974)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Ohio, Northern (March 24, 1972)

"In all civil trials, juries shall consist of six members."

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#### Ohio, Southern

"Rule 3.12A A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled, unless the court orders a jury of eight (8) or twelve (12). (Effective February 22, 1978)

Tennessee, Eastern (October 13, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of not less than six (6) members."

Tennessee, Middle (March 23, 1972)

"It is therefore ORDERED that from and after May 1, 1972, in all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six persons, excluding alternates."

Tennessee, Western (January 6, 1978)

"Rule 18 Juries in Civil Cases. Juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service."

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Illinois, Northern (May 18, 1971)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective Sep-

Illinois, Eastern (December 10, 1970)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Illinois, Southern (January 21, 1971)

"In all jury cases (civil), except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective

Indiana, Northern (February 1, 1975)

"Rule 25 Civil Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members, unless otherwise provided by law."

Indiana, Southern (March 3, 1975)

Wisconsin, Eastern (July 26, 1971)

"In all jury cases except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective Sep-

Wisconsin, Western (August 28, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

"Rule 31 In all civil cases the jury shall consist or six (6) jurors."

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## EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Iowa, Northern

"To better serve the interests of judicial economy and to avoid the calling of alternates in all civil jury cases the parties shall be bound by the verdict of not less than six jurors." (Effective November 30, 1971)

Iowa, Southern (amended July 20, 1973)

"To better serve the interests of judicial economy and to avoid the calling of alternates in all civil jury cases the parties shall be bound by the verdict of not less than six jurors."

Minnesota (November 12, 1970)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of 6 members."

Missouri, Eastern (July 30, 1973)

"(g)(1) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Missouri, Western (July 1, 1972)

"Unless otherwise specially ordered by the court in a designated civil action or consolidated actions, the juries shall consist of six members in all civil cases, including but not limited to complex cases."

Nebraska (January 17, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the juries shall consist of six members." (Effective March 1, 1972)

North Dakota (January 1, 1977)

"Rule VIII C 1. In all jury cases, including condemnation cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of 12 persons, or at the discretion of the presiding Judge, it shall consist of 6 persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled. (January 1, 1977 Order signed by Judge B. Van Sickle: "Pursuant to the provisions of Rule VIII C. of the Local Rules of the United States District court for the District of North Dakota, as amended January 1, 1977, all civil juries to be impaneled in the Southwestern and Northwestern Divisions of the District shall consist of six persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled. Peremptory challenges shall be exercised as provided by 28 United States Code, Section 1870, and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure".

South Dakota

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six persons." (Effective July 30, 1973)

#### NINTH CIRCUIT

Alaska (October 1, 1973)

"(A) In all civil cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective October 1, 1973)

Arizona (October 1, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

California, Northern (November 18, 1971)

"Rule 245-1 In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

California, Eastern (October 22, 1971)

5. 1971)

California, Central (March 8, 1971)

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective March 15, 1971)

California, Southern (March 19, 1971)

1971)

Hawaii (March 31, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases for which jurisdiction is based on 28 U.S.C. Section 1332, 45 United States Code, Section 51, and 46 United States Code, Section 688, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective April 12, 1971)

#### Idaho

"Rule 12.1 Civil Jury. The jury in a civil case at law, or in a non-criminal case in which a right by jury is otherwise granted by statute, shall consist of six jurors unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number." (Effective July 1, 1974)

Montana (Filed July 14, 1971)

"(d)(l) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

#### Nevada

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternates as may be impaneled." (Effective November 15, 1973)

Oregon (May 1, 1976)

"Rule 22 (c) In all civil cases tried to a jury, the number of jurors shall be six. The parties shall be entitled to the challenges available under 28 U.S.C. §1870 and Federal Rules of Civil Proc." 47(b)

#### Washington, Eastern

"Rule 17 (a) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors."

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of a cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective November

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective April 15,

## Washington, Western (May 22, 1972)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors plus such alternate jurors that may be impaneled." (effective July 1, 1972)

#### Guam

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members, unless otherwise ordered by the Court." (Effective September 1, 1973)

#### Northern Mariana Islands

"(c)(l) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

#### TENTH CIRCUIT

#### Colorado

"(c) Except as is otherwise expressly provided by law, in all civil cases the jury shall consist of six members unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number."

#### Kansas (March 11, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective June 1, 1971)

#### New Mexico (February 1, 1977)

"Rule 21. <u>Six Member Juries</u>. The jury shall consist of six members in all civil jury cases. The number of alternate members will be at the discretion of the Court."

#### Oklahoma, Northern (August 7, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47 (b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Entered August 7, 1973)

#### Oklahoma, Eastern (April 14, 1972)

"(3) In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Effective July 1, 1972)

#### Oklahoma, Western

"(c) In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Added, effective August 1, 1973.)

#### Wyoming (February 25, 1971) (amended August 21, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1972)

## JUROR USAGE PROFILE

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# <sup>296</sup> PLACES OF HOLDING COUL

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS								JURO		ESTIMATED COSTS					
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Chall	enged	Sei	Selected, ving or illenged	Tra	n ivel itus	USAG INDE>	E		FOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day		
605,547	368,710	92,	110	14	0,145	4,5	582		S	<b>5</b> 24,	759,200	770	41		
100 %	60.9%	] !	5.2 %		23.1%	C	0.8.%	18.8	3	Not S or	elected, Se Challenge	rving\$5,7	19,40		
7,289	3,871	53.1	3,4	8	46.9	: 1	32,	159	16,	510	51.3	15,649	48.7		
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIM	INAL	%		ТО	TAL	CI	VIL	%	CRIMINAL	%		
-	JURY	TRIAL	S		JURY TRIAL DAYS										

	NUMBER C	OF GRAND JUF	RIES	
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
699	387	312	288	411
10,338	206,627	54,163	20.0	5.24
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
-	USAGE	E STATISTICS	. · · · ·	

			HIS	TORICAL C	OMPARISO	ONS					
	JURY	TRIALS	PETIT	JUROR UTILIZ	ATION	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION					
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session		
1976	8,709	59.1	24.1	60.2	19.73	604	8,404	44,765	5.33		
1977	8,374	54.5	24.1	60.4	19.55	641	8,849	47,094	5.32		
1978	7,181	55.6	24.0	60.5	19.51	659	8,929	46,739	5.23		
1979	7,083	51.8	24.6	59.2	19.60	674	<sup>.</sup> 9,790	50,891	5.20		
1980	7,289	46.9	23.1	60.9	18.83	699	10,338	54,163	5.24		

## NATIONAL

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#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

JUDGESHIPS 1516

11 (with jury trial activity)	activity)
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ESTIMAT	ESTIMATED COSTS										
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day									
\$ 8,862,900	857	43									
A		<u> </u>									

For National Profile Open Foldout

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Prepared by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts (V

