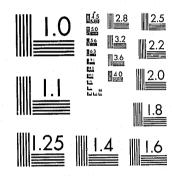
National Criminal Justice Reference Service

ncjrs

This microfiche was produced from documents received for inclusion in the NCJRS data base. Since NCJRS cannot exercise control over the physical condition of the documents submitted, the individual frame quality will vary. The resolution chart on this frame may be used to evaluate the document quality.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHAP

Microfilming procedures used to create this fiche comply with the standards set forth in 41CFR 101-11.504.

Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the author(s) and do not represent the official position or policies of the U. S. Department of Justice.

DATE FILMED

10/29/81

National Institute of Justice United States Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20531

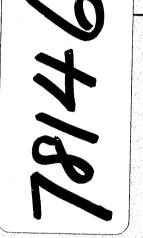


U.S. Department of Justice
Drug Enforcement Administration

Drug Enforcement Statistical Report

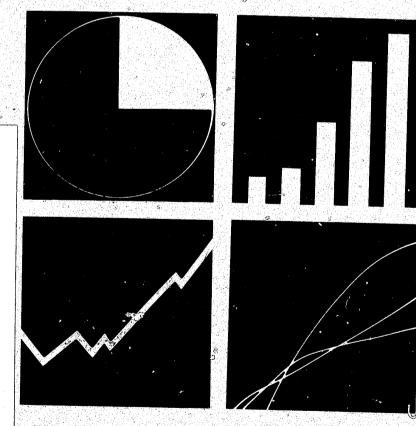
Enforcement Activity
Drug Abuse Indicators
Organization & Training Data

Statistics Compiled Through September 1980



been reproduced exactly as received from the north of the authors and do not necessarily position or policias and do not necessarily position or policias of the National Institute of produce this cepyrighted material has been Domain/DoJ iminal Justice Reference Service (NCJHS).

outside of the NCJRS system requires permisoners.



DRUG ENFORCEMENT STATISTICAL REPORT

This report, dealing with the statistics of drug law enforcement and the illicit drug problem, is prepared as a reporting vehicle. No attempt is made to project the future trends of any of the reported statistics. Each section of data is described, however, to insure that the reader is not confused by the various categories which are presented. These are intended to clarify the figures and are not evaluations of either the drug problem or the programs involved.

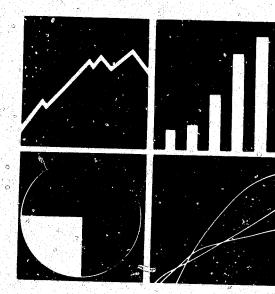
The report is divided into three sections consisting of Enforcement Activity, Drug Abuse Indicators and Organization and Training Data. Each section reflects its data base by both fiscal and calendar year, when available. There are some categories, however, such as Personnel-on-Board, where it was felt that a double presentation would be redundant. When this is the case, the data is presented only by either fiscal or calendar year.

All data presented reflects the most recent compilations available. Therefore, the final column of each chart may reflect cumulative statistics of a partial year. For instance, the column headed 3Q CY 80 contains figures for the first nine months of that calendar year.

NCJRS MAY 11 1981 ACQUISIT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Section - Enforcement Activity | Page |
|---|--|
| Enforcement Activity Overview DEA Federal and DEA Initiated Task Force Arrests and Dispositions | 1 2 |
| Other Domestic Arrests State and Local Drug Law Arrests DEA/Foreign Cooperative Arrests DEA Federal Domestic Drug Removals DEA State and Local Task Force Removals DEA/Foreign Cooperative Drug Removals Ports and Borders Drug Removals DEA/Customs Referral Drug Removals Compliance Investigations and Regulatory Actions Laboratory Analyses Performed Clandestine Labs Seized Aliens Arrested Within the U.S. for a Drug Offense | 6 8 10 12 16 18 20 24 26 28 30 32 |
| Section - Drug Abuse Indicators | |
| Drug Abuse Indicator - Overview Adjusted Heroin Price and Purity by Regional | 35 |
| Distribution National Illicit Drug Retail Prices Drug Thefts by Geographic Regions Drug Related Deaths Reported From Medical Examiners Drug Related Injuries Reported From Hospital | 36 38 40 42 |
| Emergency Rooms Federally Funded Drug Treatment Admissions | 44 46 |
| <u>Section</u> - Organization and Training | |
| Organization and Training Overview DEA Personnel and Field Offices Domestic and Foreign Enforcement Training | 49 50 52 |



ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Section - Enforcement Activity | |
|---|-------------|
| Enforcement Activity Overview | <u>Page</u> |
| DEA Federal and DEA Initiated Task Force Arrests and Dispositions | 1. |
| Other Domestic Arrests | |
| State and Local Drug Law Arrests | 6 |
| DEA/Foreign Cooperative Arrests | 8 |
| DEA Federal Domestic Drug Removals | 10 |
| • | 12 |
| DEA State and Local Task Force Removals | 16 |
| DEA/Foreign Cooperative Drug Removals | 18 |
| Ports and Borders Drug Removals | 20 |
| DEA/Customs Referral Drug Removals | 24 |
| Compliance Investigations and Regulatory Actions | |
| aboratory Analyses Performed | 26 |
| landestine Labs Seized | 28 |
| liens Arrested Within the U.S. for a Drug Offense | 30 |
| or a Drug Offense | 32 |

7

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DEA/FEDERAL AND DEA INITIATED TASK FORCE ARRESTS AND DISPOSITIONS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA Federal domestic and DEA Task Force arrests represent all those individuals detained by DEA within the United States. Arrest forms are submitted to Headquarters for compilation and as file records. These forms contain the drug involved in the violation as well as the charge made at the time of arrest. DEA reviews all defendant dispositions to determine the final judicial status of each individual arrested. This provides information both for the timing of case termination as well as allowing for the examination of the quality of the cases.

DEA has instituted a system to classify drug traffickers according to their significance. The most significant violators are Class I and the least significant are Class IV.

The first table reports DEA/Federal and DEA Task Force arrests by drug, the second reports the same arrests by Class of Violator, and the third table reports Federal and state court dispositions.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DEA/FEDERAL AND DEA INITIATED TASK FORCE ARRESTS

| By Drug | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| DEA Federal Total Heroin Cocaine Other Narcotics Cannabis Hallucinogens Depressants Stimulants Other | 6,230 2,981 1,216 24 1,079 326 148 435 21 | 5,594 2,079 1,416 27 1,180 379 126 348 39 | 5,306 1,190 1,632 29 1,267 318 196 558 | 6,423 1,015 2,126 26 1,371 420 554 747 164 |
| Task Force Total Heroin Cocaine Other Narcotics Cannabis Hallucinogens Depressants Stimulants Others | 2,875 1,219 364 33 558 148 47 291 | 2,373 805 622 12 434 202 51 224 23 | 2,560 796 870 2 337 228 60 229 38 | 2,776 603 1,022 7 426 183 73 420 42 |

| | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | DBY) DE |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| DEA/Federal Total Heroin Cocaine Other Narcotics Cannabis Hallucinogens Depressants Stimulants Other | 6,527 2,981 1,337 28 1,128 404 178 431 40 | 5,174 1,650 1,466 20 1,189 320 117 381 31 | 5,350 1,032 1,695 35 1,308 348 222 580 130 | 5,127 831 1,647 20 1,085 328 486 596 134 |
| Task Force Total Heroin Cocaine Other Narcotics Cannabis Hallucinogens Depressants Stimulants Others | 2,842 1,142 567 25 580 165 49 301 | 2,259 766 634 10 361 228 52 184 24 | 2,593 729 898 4 380 199 58 274 51 | 2,220 472 837 5 339 141 65 334 27 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER/FEDERAL AND DEA INITIATED TASK FORCE ARRESTS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | · | · | |
| By Class Of Violator | | | | • |
| DEA/Federal Total Class I Class II Class III Class IV | 6,230 678 536 3,074 1,942 | 5,594 563 458 3,084 1,489 | 5,306 748 402 2,834 1,322 | 6,423 936 558 3,606 1,323 |
| Task Force Total Class I Class II Class III Class IV | 2,875 107 105 760 1,903 | 2,373 83 85 729 1,476 | 2,560 130 87 919 1,424 | 2,776 128 104 1,184 1,360 |

| DEA/Feder Class Class Class Class | III II |
|---|----------------|
| Task Ford Class Class Class Class | I II III |

| CY77 | CY78 | (Y79 | BBY) DE |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| 6,527 653 554 3,300 2,020 | 5,174 551 404 2,866 1,353 | 5,350 787 426 2,829 1,308 | 5,127 750 444 2,917 1,016 |
| 2,842 95 92 736 1,919 | 2,259 78 76 774 1,331 | 2,593 142 101 909 1,441 | 2,220 92 78 990 1,060 |
| | | | |

DER/FEDERAL AND DEH INITIATED TASK FORCE DISPOSITIONS

| DEA Federal Convictions | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Federal State Acquittals | 4,043 930 | 5,722 1,404 | 3,861 1,071 | 3,049 926 |
| Federal State Dismissals | 193 38 | 296 55 | 190 39 | 146 25 |
| Federal State | 618 155 | 1,587 311 | 871 229 | 534 265 |
| DEA Task Force Convictions Federal State Acquittals Federal | 759 1,339 23 | 877 1,377 43 | 540 762 20 | 569 651 44 |
| State Dismissals | 46 | 62 | 13 | 17 |
| Federal State | 92 233 | 107 262 | 71 136 | 91 138 |

| DEA Federal |
|---|
| Convictions |
| Federal |
| State |
| Acquittals |
| Federal |
| State |
| Dismissals |
| Federal |
| State |
| |
| |
| DEA Task Force |
| DEA Task Force Convictions |
| |
| Convictions |
| Convictions Federal State |
| Convictions Federal |
| Convictions Federal State Acquittals |
| Convictions Federal State Acquittals Federal |
| Convictions Federal State Acquittals Federal State |
| Convictions Federal State Acquittals Federal State Dismissals |

| CY76 | CY77 | CY78 | CY79 | BBY) DE |
|----------------|----------------|-------|-------------|---------|
| 5,467 | 4,542 | 5,054 | 3,679 | 2,361 |
| 1,086 | 984 | 1,356 | 1,048 | 730 |
| 225 | 211 | 289 | 167 | 120 |
| 50 | 35 | 53 | 35 | 22 |
| 724 | 713 | 1,559 | 776 | 381 |
| 198 | 166 | 302 | 248 | 207 |
| 927 | 819 | 812 | 500 | 459 |
| 1 , 402 | 1 , 221 | 1,207 | 697 | 514 |
| 31 | 20 | 50 | 21 | 33 |
| 52 | 30 | 53 | 7 | 16 |
| 133 | 86 | 113 | 69 | 75 |
| 313 | 218 | 216 | 141 | 112 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY OTHER DOMESTIC ARRESTS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA/State and Local Cooperative Arrests represent those violators detained as a result of state or local investigations for a drug law violation in which DEA assistance was requested.

Customs and INS Referral Arrests reflect those individuals arrested by these agencies and subsequently turned over to DEA for processing and prosecution.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY OTHER DOMESTIC ARRESTS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYOD |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | · |
| DEA/State and Local Cooperative Arrests | 1,566 | 1,661 | 1,592 | 1,634 |
| Customs Referral Arrests | 1,713 | 1,045 | 749 | 681 |
| INS Referral Arrests | 766 | 411 | 115 | 103 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | · | | |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |

DEA/State and Local Cooperative Arrests Customs Referral Arrests

INS Referral Arrests

| CY75 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | BBY) DE |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | |
| 1,258 | 1,750 | 1,615 | 1,602 | 1,238 |
| 1,822 | 1,614 | 916 | 746 | 497 |
| 775 | 769 | 264 | 123 | 73 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY STATE AND LOCAL DRUG LAW ARRESTS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

These figures are obtained from State and Local jurisdictions which voluntarily submit arrest data to the Federal Bureau of Investigation. They differ from DEA/State and Local Cooperative arrests in that they represent efforts by the State or Local law enforcement agencies both alone <u>and</u> in cooperative activity.

The data has many limitations, the most significant being the inconsistency of drug emphasis between jurisdictions and the variance of the size of the data base from year to year.

As of CY 1977, drug law arrests are broken out by sale/manufacture or possession.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY STATE AND LOCAL DRUG LAW ARRESTS

| | CY75 | CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| | 508,189 | 500,540 | 569,293 | 596,940 | 519,377 |
| Possession Sale/Manuf. | 66,573 | 50,054 | 52,375 22,772 | 56,709 22,087 | 44,147 19,217 |
| Possession Sale/Manuf. | 351,667 | 360,388 | 350,115 55,221 | 365,925 57,306 | 317,340 46,225 |
| Possession Sale/Manuf. | 89,949 | 90,098 | 63,192 25,618 | 66,857 28,056 | 64,402 28,046 |
| Possession Sale/Manuf. | | | 465,682 103,611 | 489,491 107,449 | 425,889 93,488 |
| tion | 283.6 | 285.2 | 298.4 | 288.3 | 253.8 |
| | Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. | Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. 283.6 | Fossession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. 283.6 500,540 50,054 360,388 90,098 90,098 285.2 | Fossession Sale/Manuf. Possession Sale/Manuf. 283.6 285.2 298.4 | Possession Sale/Manuf. 66,573 50,054 52,375 22,772 56,709 22,087 Possession Sale/Manuf. 351,667 360,388 350,115 55,221 365,925 57,306 Possession Sale/Manuf. 90,098 63,192 25,618 28,056 66,857 28,056 Possession Sale/Manuf. 465,682 103,611 107,449 489,491 107,449 283.6 285.2 298.4 288.3 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER FOREIGN COOPERATIVE ARRESTS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA Foreign Cooperative Arrests reflect the number of individuals arrested by foreign narcotic enforcement officers with the direct or indirect assistance of DEA. These arrests are reported and recorded by primary drug of violation.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DEH FOREIGN COOPERATIVE ARRESTS

FYBD

8

31

340

608

73

1,106

| · · | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 |
| Opium | 36 | 56 | 29 |
| Morphine Base | 26 | 19 | 17 |
| Heroin | 212 | 305 | 274 |
| Cocaine | 522 | 586 | 736 |
| Marihuana | 160 | 122 | 27 |
| Hashish | 71 | 88 | 34 |
| Hallucinogens | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Stimulants | 45 | 18 | 3 |
| Depressants | 0 | 2 | 11 |
| Total | 1,074 | 1,198 | 1,131 |
| | | | |

| Opium |
|---------------|
| Morphine Base |
| Heroin |
| Cocaine |
| Marihuana |
| Hashish |
| Hallucinogens |
| Stimulants |
| Depressants |
| Total |

| CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | BBYS BE |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|
| 100 | 28 | 65 | 13 | 8 |
| 27 | . 17 | 25 | 11 | 31 |
| 306 | 251 | 303 | 240 | 303 |
| 573 | 566 | 569 | 785 | 433 |
| 221 | 142 | 104 | 19 | 67 |
| 76 | 70 | 87 | 14 | 38 |
| 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 43 | 43 | 16 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 0 |
| 1,353 | 1,119 | 1,173 | 1,098 | 884 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY TOTAL DEA DOMESTIC DRUG REMOVALS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA domestic removal statistics represent a total of all drug deliveries and seizures made by DEA or cooperating law enforcement agencies as part of ongoing DEA Federal investigations. The source documents for these statistics are chemist analysis reports which are prepared on each drug exhibit received at DEA laboratories. The utilization of these reports insures correct identification of each exhibit as well as accurate tabulation of the amounts removed.

Removals of heroin, cocaine, marihuana, hashish and opium are reported in net weight (including any diluent present but not the weight of wrappings or packaging). Dangerous drug removals are usually shown in dosage units, however, when they involve powder and the chemist's analysis does not include potency of the exhibit, the net weight is reported with no attempted conversion to dosage units.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY TOTAL DEA DOMESTIC DRUG REMOVALS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBU |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 610 | 430 | 248 | 160 |
| Cocaine (1bs.) | 434 | 663 | 1,064 | 2,552 |
| Marihuana (lbs.) | 406,883 | 1,038,191 | 918,501 | 533,482 |
| Hashish (1bs.) | 6,821 | 2,993 | 43,165 | 4,199 |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) | 2,187,061 | 5,081,177 | 6,771,794 | 5,698,975 |
| Depressants (d.u.) | 770,364 | 414,153 | 1,084,762 | 11,005,218 |
| Stimulants (d.u.) | 5,935,988 | 3,187,828 | 6,609,346 | 5,856,046 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | L | | | |

| Heroin (lbs.) |
|--------------------|
| Cocaine (lbs.) |
| Marihuana (lbs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Hallucinogens (d.u |
| Depressants (d.u.) |
| Stimulants (d.u.) |
| |

| (1/0 | (111 | (1/8 | (1/9 | TIR (LAN |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | | · | | |
| | | | | |
| 645 | 488 | 442 | 160 | 137 |
| 512 | 399 | 1,009 | 1,139 | 2,037 |
| 290,909 | 335,452 | 1,117,422 | 887 , 032 | 442,336 |
| 5,040 | 6,651 | 3,004 | 43,261 | 4,065 |
| 1,824,276 | 3,848,117 | 4,349,917 | 6,439,136 | 4,720,508 |
| 907,029 | 867,960 | 311,044 | 5,671,379 | 6,356,770 |
| 4,975,021 | 5,917,767 | 2,901,948 | 7,711,628 | 4,193,489 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DEA DOMESTIC DRUGS REMOVED THROUGH SEIZURES

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBD |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | • |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 528 | 374 | 212 | 123 |
| Cocaine (lbs.) | 401 | 624 | 1,020 | 2,516 |
| Marihuana (1bs.) | 406,440 | 1,038,154 | 915,772 | 533,468 |
| Hashish (lbs.) | 6,820 | 2,993 | 43,164 | 4,198 |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) | 1,947,687 | 4,654,896 | 5,691,574 | 5,397,125 |
| Depressants (d.u.) | 627,832 | 396,675 | 1,027,666 | 10,863,976 |
| Stimulants (d.u.) | 5,055,961 | 2,553,665 | 5,787,338 | 5,412,263 |
| | i | | • | |
| | | | | |

| Heroin (lbs.) |
|---------------------|
| Cocaine (1bs.) |
| Marihuana (1bs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Hallucinogens (d.u. |
| Depressants (d.u.) |
| Stimulants (d.u.) |

| | CY76 | (Y77 | (Y78 | CY79 | BBY) DE |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | · | |
| | ٠. | | | | |
| | 549 | 410 | 396 | 126 | 107 |
| · | 482 | 363 | 973 | 1,094 | 2,010 |
| | 290,456 | 335,440 | 1,114,699 | 886,985 | 442,326 |
| | 5,039 | 6,650 | 3,003 | 43,261 | 4,064 |
| | 1,598,594 | 3,638,269 | 3,657,838 | 5,483,547 | 4,601,586 |
| | 805,941 | 736,100 | 289,436 | 5,591,556 | 6,244,806 |
| | 4,449,195 | 4,825,958 | 2,509,023 | 6,809,046 | 3,908,479 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | • | | | | L |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER DOMESTIC DRUGS REMOVED THROUGH DELIVERY

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYOD |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | | | | |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 82 | 56 | 36 | 37 |
| Cocaine (lbs.) | 33 | 39 | 44 | 36 |
| Marihuana (1bs.) | 443 | 37 | 2,729 | 14 |
| Hashish (lbs.) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) | 239,374 | 426,281 | 1,080,220 | 301,850 |
| Depressants (d.u.) | 142,532 | 17,478 | 57,096 | 141,242 |
| Stimulants (d.u.) | 880,027 | 634,163 | 822,008 | 443,783 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

| Heroin (lbs.) |
|---------------------|
| Cocaine (lbs.) |
| Marihuana (1bs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Hallucinogens (d.u. |
| Depressants (d.u.) |
| Stimulants (d.u.) |

| į | CY75 | (Y77 | CY78 | (Y79 | BBY) DE |
|---|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | 96 | 78 | 46 | 34 | 30 |
| | 30 | 36 | 36 | 45 | 27 |
| | 453 | 12 | 2,723 | 47 | 10 |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | 225,682 | 209,848 | 692,079 | 955,589 | 118,922 |
| | 101,088 | 131,860 | 21,608 | 79,823 | 111,964 |
| | 525,826 | 1,091,809 | 392,925 | 902,582 | 285,010 |
| | | | | | |
| | • | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER STATE AND LOCAL TASK FORCE DRUG REMOVALS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA, in cooperation with state and local law enforcement agencies, participates in a Task Force program designed to effect the midlevel to street-level activities of drug dealers. Toward this end, combined DEA/State/Local agent teams conduct investigations which lead to the removal of illicit drugs. Statistics reported as Task Force Removals are only those removals which are sent to DEA labs for analysis. Exhibits which are turned over to state or local labs for analysis are not reported.

Removal quantities are the same weights or dosage units as reported on DEA removal charts, which were described previously.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER STATE AND LOCAL TASK FORCE REMOVALS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYHD |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | · | | |
| | | | | , |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 97 | 83 | 137 | 144 |
| Cocaine (1bs.) | 58 | 80 | 199 | 187 |
| Marihuana (1bs.) | 16,394 | 12,315 | 122,607 | 31,133 |
| Hashish (lbs.) | 153 | 246 | 52 | 242 |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) | 228,798 | 895,071 | 3,530,621 | 133,930 |
| Depressants (d.u.) | 19,803 | 136,777 | 1,013,573 | 287,699 |
| Stimulants (d.u.) | 1,079,890 | 361,680 | 3,283,327 | 12,933,183 |
| | | | | · |
| | | | · | |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | <u> </u> | |

| Heroin (lbs.) |
|----------------------|
| Cocaine (1bs.) |
| Marihuana (1bs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) |
| Depressants (d.u.) |
| Stimulants (d.u.) |
| |

| | CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | (Y79 | DAY) DE |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | | |
| | 118 | 93 | 117 | 140 | 96 |
| | 59 | 61 | 92 | 236 | 125 |
| | 35,209 | 13,384 | 118,209 | 17,609 | 29,353 |
| | 57 | 108 | 247 | 270 | 22 |
| | 83,762 | 244,419 | 964,880 | 3,436,288 | 90,998 |
| | 63,459 | 53,866 | 103,845 | 1,044,288 | 245,505 |
| | 526,726 | 1,131,211 | 628,960 | 4,650,813 | 11,172,800 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| L | | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT RCTIVITY DER/FOREIGN COOPERATIVE DRUG REMOVALS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA/foreign cooperative drug removals reflect the volume of drugs seized by foreign narcotics enforcement officials with the assistance of DEA.

Unlike domestic drug removal statistics, which are verified by laboratory analysis, foreign removals represent the gross weight of each suspected drug.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DEA/FOREIGN COOPERATIVE DRUG REMOVALS

| · | FY77 | FY70 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| Opium (lbs.) Morphine Base (lbs.) Heroin (lbs.) Cocaine (lbs.) Marihuana (lbs.) Hashish (lbs.) Hashish Oil (qts.) Hashish Oil (lbs.) Hallucinogens (d.u.) Hallucinogens (gross lbs.) Depressants (d.u.) | 31,514 151 1,564 3,857 261,818 24,714 5 558 7 0 | 15,342 588 1,493 6,198 1,304,024 73,781 19 4 2 0 | 697 438 1,251 10,207 604,662 20,384 0 0 1,715 0 | 156 529 1,508 10,376 134,238 5,723 2 2 144 0 |
| Depressants (gross lbs.) Stimulants (d.u.) Stimulants (gross lbs.) | 0 30 50 | 3,993 301,005 2 | 75,000 0 | 41 21,000,010 8 |

| Opium (lbs.) Morphine Base (lbs.) Meroin (lbs.) Mocaine (lbs.) Marihuana (lbs.) Mashish (lbs.) Mashish Oil (qts.) Mashish Oil (lbs.) Mallucinogens (d.u.) Mallucinogens (gross lbs.) Mepressants (d.u.) Mepressants (d.u.) Metimulants (gross lbs.) Metimulants (gross lbs.) | 15 , 0 |
|--|---------------|
| | 4 |

| | CY76 | (Y77 | (Y78 | CY79 | BOY) DE |
|------|---|--|---|---|---|
| bs.) | 19,423 565 653 2,507 310,952 14,263 11 191 0 0 15,098,985 1,325 869,553 | 37,873 226 1,948 6,245 334,482 29,321 12 550 9 0 3,029,790 0 277,684 | 9,602 656 1,706 5,958 1,298,960 88,982 12 0 0 0 80,432 3,993 23,351 | 79 340 766 8,790 514,426 5,919 2 0 1,715 0 1,010,000 0 75,000 | 154 477 1,333 9,152 121,089 0 0 2 144 0 1,144,474 41 21,000,010 |
|) | 4 | 49 | 23,331 | 73,000 | 8 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY PORTS AND BORDERS DRUG REMOVALS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

Federal drug removals along the U.S. border and at ports of entry are reported to DEA by the Immigration and Naturalization Service and the U.S. Customs Service. While these agencies are responsible for the bulk of the removals, DEA frequently participates in investigations leading to the seizures. Due to this, overlapping in reporting does, at times, occur. The data is tabulated from seizures analyzed by field tests performed at the time of the seizure. Dangerous drug seizures are not broken out into categories (e.g., stimulants, depressants, hallucinogens) but, rather, are considered as one category labeled "dangerous drugs" and reported in terms of five grain units.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY CUSTOM SERVICE ILLICIT DRUG REMOVALS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|------------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Opium (lbs.) | 20 | 20 | 26 | 50 |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 278 | 189 | 123 | 269 |
| Cocaine (1bs.) | 951 | 1,422 | 1,438 | 4,743 |
| Marihuana (1bs.) | 1,547,055 | 4,616,895 | 3,583,555 | 2,361,142 |
| Hashish (lbs.) | 15,922 | 22,659 | 9,173 | 14,675 |
| Dangerous Drugs (d.u.) | 7,811,733 | 7,687,348 | 15,912,218 | 43,000,416 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | · |
| | - Company of the Comp | | | |

| Opium (lbs.) |
|------------------------|
| leroin (lbs.) |
| Cocaine (1bs.) |
| Marihuana (1bs.) |
| lashish (1bs.) |
| Dangerous Drugs (d.u.) |
| |

| | (1/6 | (1// | (1/8 | (1/9 | MHA) NF |
|----|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | |
| | 38 | 17 | 43 | 45 | 8 |
| | 253 | 240 | 192 | 209 | 132 |
| | 1,068 | 1,142 | 1,339 | 2,208 | 3,604 |
| | 822,340 | 1,633,774 | 4,961,480 | 3,438,554 | 1,302,908 |
| | 7,354 | 18,220 | 22,796 | 10,178 | 10,913 |
| | 19,404,803 | 8,009,453 | 18,035,065 | 22,781,051 | 26,069,985 |
| | | | | | |
| Į. | | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE ILLICIT DRUG REMOVALS

| Opium (lbs.) |
|----------------------|
| Heroin (lbs.) |
| Cocaine (lbs.) |
| Marihuana (lbs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Dangerous Drug (d.u. |

| FY77 FY78 | | FY79 | FYBD |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| - | | | |
| | | | • |
| 1. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 73 | . 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 26 | 41 | 94 | 445 |
| 180,959 | 177,488 | 105,423 | 62,176 |
| 159 | 25 | 17 | 18 |
| 146,370 | 57,679 | 31,921 | 116,798 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| Opium (lbs.) |
|-----------------------|
| Heroin (lbs.) |
| Cocaine (1bs.) |
| Marihuana (1bs.) |
| Hashish (lbs.) |
| Dangerous Drugs (d.u. |

| | CY76 | CY77 | CY78 | CY79 | 30 CABB |
|------------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| • | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | - | |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|) | 107 | 66 | 17 | 3 | 2 |
| .) | 37 | 22 | 45 | 101 | 429 |
| bs.) | 224,894 | 154,417 | 241,035 | 32,795 | 50,375 |
| .) | 56 | 157 | 40 | 6 | 14 |
| ugs (d.u.) | 91,492 | 147,050 | 59,525 | 30,327 | 112,880 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY CORST GUARD*

| | CY76 | (477 | CY78 | CY79 | BBYS DE |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | | | | | |
| Opium (1bs.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cocaine (1bs.) | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Marihuana (1bs.) | 200,568 | 1,022,799 | 3,276,292 | 2,562,000 | 673,161 |
| Hashish (1bs.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43,550 | 570 |
| Dangerous Drugs (d.u.) | 0 | 0 | 500,000 | 4,186,000 | 514,557 |
| | | | | · · | |

^{*}Drugs removed by the United States Coast Guard are, in most cases, turned over to other agencies for disposal after seizure. For this reason, the statistics reported above may also be included in the removal figures of other Federal agencies. To avoid duplicate counting, the above figures should not be included in total domestic removal statistics.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER/CUSTOMS REFERRAL DRUG REMOVALS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA/Customs Referral drug removals include U.S. Customs Service seizures for which DEA assumes investigative jurisdiction, and drugs removed by the U.S. Customs Service or DEA as part of a joint investigation. Only those removals which are sent to DEA labs for analysis are reported. This data may also be included in the U.S. Customs Service removals reported separately in this report under Ports and Borders Drug Removals. To avoid duplicate counting, these figures should be excluded from any aggregation of Federal drug removals.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY DER/CUSTOMS REFERRAL DRUG REMOVALS

| | FY78 | FY79 | FYBD | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--|
| | | | | |
| Heroin (lbs.) | 73 | 55 | 128 | |
| Cocaine (1bs.) | 611 | 886 | 4,322 | |
| Marihuana (lbs.) | 698,127 | 381,147 | 163,482 | |
| Hashish (lbs.) | 10,831 | 343 | 812 | |
| Hallucinogens (d.u.) | 740 | 236 | 110 | |
| Depressants (d.u.) | 169,284 | 208,294 | 1,465,339 | |
| Stimulants (d.u.) | 2,608,953 | 4,225 | 627 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | L | | | |

| Ì | <u> </u> | CY78 | (Y79 | 30 (Y80 |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | | | | |
| | 169 | 74 | 79 | 96 |
| | 541 | 579 | 1,238 | 3,767 |
| | 382,793 | 600,840 | 421,579 | 102,379 |
| | 5,254 | 10,542 | 947 | 95 |
| | 2,961 | 274 | 236 | 110 |
| | 21,892 | 180,872 | 312,887 | 1,343,946 |
| | 3,813,035 | 2,608,983 | 3,924 | 627 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY COMPLIANCE INVESTIGATIONS AND REGULATORY ACTIONS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA has the responsibility, under the Controlled Substances Act, to reduce the quantity of legally manufactured drugs diverted for illicit purposes. To accomplish this, a regulatory program has been established by which the DEA licenses and inspects legitimate handlers of controlled drugs. Inspections are performed on a scheduled or complaint basis and actions are administered according to the violation.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY COMPLIANCE INVESTIGATIONS AND REGULATORY ACTIONS

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYB0 |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Investigations Manfacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 1,440 | 1,243 | 1,042 | 1,007 |
| | 117 | 181 | 146 | 129 |
| | 498 | 484 | 502 | 431 |
| | 210 | 172 | 62 | 66 |
| | 149 | 86 | 42 | 65 |
| | 466 | 320 | 290 | 316 |
| Administrative Actions Manufacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 1,076 94 299 291 203 189 | 978 119 306 213 153 187 | 839 86 353 116 98 186 | 694 73 238 113 113 |
| Arrests/Seizures Manufacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 48 | 33 | 17 | 37 |
| | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| | 22 | 11 | 9 | 14 |
| | 18 | 13 | 3 | 12 |
| | 5 | 0 | 1 | 9 |

| | (Y76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | BY) DE |
|--|--|--|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Investigations Manufacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 1,643 154 471 301 150 567 | 1,392 133 509 172 131 447 | 1,172 159 486 160 73 294 | 1,026 143 493 47 43 300 | 77! 100 320 54 24 |
| Administrative Actions Manufacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 1,112 97 261 332 167 255 | 1,027 102 322 232 188 183 | 937 102 311 212 137 175 | 823 92 341 99 99 | 50 49 169 87 81 |
| Arrests/Seizures Manufacturer Distributor Pharmacy Practitioner Other | 31 4 3 12 7 5 | 52 0 4 20 23 5 | 22 4 4 8 6 0 | 26 1 4 12 7 2 | 28 (1. 8 |
| | | | E | 1 | 6 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY LABORATORY ANALYSES PERFORMED

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

The DEA laboratory system is composed of seven regional laboratories located throughout the continental United States and the Special Testing and Research Laboratory located in the Washington, D.C. area. The laboratories conduct qualitative and quantitative chemical analyses on controlled drug evidence. The data presented denotes exhibits of evidence submitted by DEA and DEA/ Task Force agents as well as those from state, local and other federal law enforcement agencies.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY LABORATORY ANALYSES PERFORMED

| DEA |
|------------------------|
| State and Local |
| Other Federal Agencies |
| TOTAL |
| |

| FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBØ |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | |
| | | | • |
| 17,369 | 16,505 | 18,692 | 21,394 |
| 13,347 | 10,969 | 9,574 | 9,563 |
| 1,786 | 1,692 | 1,500 | 2,204 |
| 32,502 | 29,166 | 29,766 | 33,161 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| DEA | | |
|-------|---------|----------|
| State | and Loc | al |
| 0ther | Federal | Agencies |
| T01 | ΓAL | |
| | | |

| CY/b | (117 | <u>(Y / H</u> | (1/5 | NHY) NE |
|--------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| 18,697 | 17,194 | 16,912 | 19,453 | 15,479 |
| 14,925 | 11,827 | 11,403 | 8,925 | 6,988 |
| 1,016 | 1,733 | 1,760 | 1,509 | 1,824 |
| 34,638 | 30,754 | 30,075 | 29,887 | 24,291 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY CLANDESTINE LABS SEIZED

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

Clandestine laboratory seizures represent those illicit drug manufacturing plants discovered and seized by DEA in the course of its domestic criminal investigations.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY CLANDESTINE LABS SEIZED

Cocaine
Cannabis
Methamphetamine
Amphetamine
PCP
MDA
Methaqualone
Other

| FY77 | FY7 0 | FY79 | FYOD |
|--|--|--|--|
| 2 3 42 7 44 4 6 6 | 4 4 56 8 58 1 7 5 | 3 6 105 21 42 6 7 5 | 4 2 129 22 52 8 15 19 |
| 114 | 143 | 195 | 251 |
| | | | |

Cocaine
Cannabis
Methamphetamine
Amphetamine
PCP
MDA
Methaqualone
Other

| (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | BBY) DE |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2 4 46 6 50 3 9 7 | 4 5 63 13 57 3 6 3 | 4 121 20 46 5 7 10 | 3 2 95 17 37 7 12 14 |
| 127 | 154 | 217 | 187 |
| | | | |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY RLIENS ARRESTED WITHIN THE U.S. FOR A DRUG OFFENSE

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

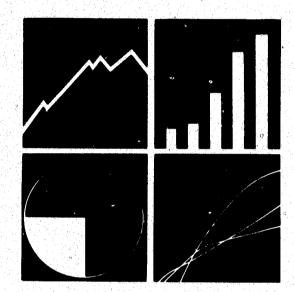
These figures are obtained from the Personal History Report submitted for all DEA defendants. The aliens represented by these statistics include DEA and Task Force defendants as well as those violators detained by other Federal agencies who were turned over to DEA for processing.

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY ALIENS ARRESTED WITHIN THE U.S. FOR A DRUG OFFENSE

| | CY76 | CY77 | СҮ78 | CY79 | 30 CYB0 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Albania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| Algeria | ĭ | Õ | 2 | Ō | Ó |
| Antigua | Ó | Ŏ | Ö | Ĭ | ŏ |
| Argentina | 3 | 6 | 8 | 8 | ğ |
| Australia | 2 | 7 | ĩ | 4 | 3 |
| Austria | ī | ĺ | į | ó | 9 3 2 |
| Bahamas | 2 | Ö | Ó | lĭ | 4 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | Ö | 3 | Ò | Ö |
| Barbados | . 0 | 2 | 2 | . 0 | Ō |
| Belgium | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belize | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Bolivia | 8 |] | 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Brazil | 7 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| British West Indies | 0 | 0 | 0 | .4 | 0 |
| Brunei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | . 0 | .0 | 4 |
| Canada | 64 | 63 | 54 | 54 | 72 |
| Cayman Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1] |
| Chile | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| China | 0 | | 1 |] | 7 |
| Colombia | 183 | 239 | 446 | 432 | 270 |
| Costa Rica | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |] |
| Cuba | 68 | 105 | 139 | 177 | 127 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Czechoslavakia | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Dahomey | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Denmark Dominican Republic | 0 28 | 1 22 | 0 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 10 | 12 | 22 | 40 21 | 20 15 |
| Egypt | 0 | . 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| El Salvador | | 5 |] | 1 | 4 |
| France | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Germany (West) | 2 5 5 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 8 |
| Ghana | 6 | Ö | 4 | Ö | 4 |
| Grand Caymon | Ö | ĭ | Ó | ő | Ó |
| Great Britain | 12 | 18 | 7 | 18 | 4 |
| Greece | 2 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Grenada | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Ŏ |
| Guatama1a | 0 | 4 | 2 | | 3 |
| Guyana | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 2 5 | 4 3 0 3 1 |
| Haiti | 10 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| Honduras | . 7 | 5 | - 2 | 15 | 7 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 3 | 4 | 15 2 | |
| Hungary | 0 | 1 | 1 | . 0 | 2 |
| India |] .] | 3 | . 3 | 1 | 1 2 3 41 |
| Iran | 4 | 0 | 8 | 20 | 41 |

ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY ALIENS ARRESTED WITHIN THE U.S. FOR A DRUG OFFENSE

| | CY76 | CY77 | CY78 | CY79 | DBY) DE |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| Iraq Ireland Israel Italy Jamaica Japan Jordan Kenya Korea Laos Lebanon Luxembourg Malaysia Mexico Morocco Netherlands New Zealand Nicaragua Nigeria Norway Pakistan Panama Peru Phillippines Poland Portugal Santo Domingo Sierra Leone Singapore South Africa Soviet Union Spain Surinam Sweden Switzerland Syria Thailand Trinidad Turkey Uruguay Venezuela Vietnam West Indies Yemen Yugoslavia Total | 121592001000001,2380101010112502100004002136241500021,796 | 0246 131000200770410101423200030141200931020000 | 0 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 0 1 0 2 3 1 2 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 | 0 0 6 128 3 3 0 1 3 0 1 0 0 1 2 1 0 6 8 0 1 3 8 7 1 2 0 0 0 0 1 5 0 0 0 2 4 4 6 5 7 0 0 0 0 | 0 14 15 14 2 1 0 0 0 5 0 2 3 3 0 2 1 4 5 0 6 5 3 0 4 2 2 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| 10 64 1 | 1,/90 | 1,419 | 1,435 | 1,450 | 1,133 |



DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Section - Drug Abuse Indicators | Pag |
|--|-----|
| Drug Abuse Indicator - Overview | 35 |
| Adjusted Heroin Price and Purity by Regional Distribution | 36 |
| National Illicit Drug Retail Prices | 38 |
| Drug Thefts by Geographic Regions | 40 |
| Orug Related Deaths Reported From Medical Examiners | 42 |
| Orug Related Injuries Reported From Hospital Emergency Rooms | 44 |
| ederally Funded Drug Treatment Admissions | 46 |

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS ADJUSTED HERDIN RETAIL PRICE AND PURITY BY GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

Heroin price and purity figures are based upon a systematic examination of the evidence exhibits removed from the illicit market by DEA. They are calculated utilizing an exclusion criterion which selects only those exhibits which fall within a certain range of values representative of the retail level of the illicit market.

The sensitivity of quarterly heroin price and purity statistics to the occurrence of potential data anomolies which could prejudice the sample group requires that a statistical smoothing process also be utilized to limit the influence of these occurrences. Additionally, beginning with CY 1978, a further system refinement was added whereby the clustering of a large number of transactions in one location is diffused. This is done by weighting regional means according to the intensity of the narcotic problem geographically prior to deriving a national figure.

Beginning this quarter, samples gathered by DEA's Monitor program, which fit within our exclusion criteria, have been added to our data base. The Monitor program encompasses six cities and its addition to our data base has not significantly altered price data.

Care should be taken to use this data only as a general trend indicator since the available data base is not considered large enough to produce information reflective of absolute price or purity.

Calendar year figures are represented by end of year figures.

ADJUSTED HERDIN RETAIL PRICE AND PURITY BY GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

| | • . | CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | JQ CYBD |
|---------------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|-----------|
| PRIĆE - Per M | illigram Pure | | | | | 1 20 (100 |
| National | - Purity | 6.1% | 5.1% | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| | Price | \$1.40 | \$1.59 | \$2.19 | 2.29 | 2.23 |
| North Eastern | - Purity | 5.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| | Price | 1.39 | 1.73 | 2.05 | 1.82 | 1.66 |
| North Central | - Purity | 6.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| | Price | 1.69 | 2.03 | 2.19 | 2.83 | 2.63 |
| South Eastern | - Purity | 6.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| | Price | 1.59 | 1.62 | 2.70 | 2.35 | 2.57 |
| South Central | - Purity | 7.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| | Price | .94 | 1.28 | 1.97 | 2.65 | 2.56 |
| Western | - Purity | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| | Price | 1.37 | 1.44 | 3.23 | 2.36 | 2.43 |
| | | · | | | | |

DRUG RBUSE INDICATORS NATIONAL ILLICIT DRUG RETAIL PRICES

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

Cocaine prices are derived from the cocaine retail price index based upon evidence exhibits purchased by DEA. Dangerous Drug prices are based upon quarterly reports submitted by DEA field offices in twenty-four large metropolitan areas.

The prices reflected in the Dangerous Drug section represent data compiled by a newly initiated collection effort which reflects transaction data at the retail level. For this reason, data prior to CY 1979 is not being included to preclude the possibility of erroneously comparing figures from the new system with those reported previously.

Care should be taken to use this data only as a general trend indicator since the available data base is not considered large enough to produce information reflective of absolute price. Calendar year prices are reported as end of year figures.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS NATIONAL ILLICIT DRUG RETAIL PRICES

| | CY79 | 30 CABA |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | |
| Cocaine (gms.)* | 780.00 | 680.00 |
| Marihuana (gm.) | 1.42 | 1.56 |
| Hashish (gm.) | 5.37 | 3.03 |
| LSD (d.u.) | 3.18 | 3.40 |
| PCP (d.u.) (gms.) | 7.95 64.52 | 8.23 73.55 |
| Barbiturates (d.u.) | 2.99 | 3.36 |
| Amphetamine (d.u.) | 3.49 | 3.61 |
| | | |
| | | · |

^{*}Cocaine prices are per gram pure and are as of the end of: CY 75 - \$560; CY 76 - \$530; CY 77 - \$640; CY 78 - \$650. (All prices are reported as year end figures.)

DRUG RBUSE INDICATORS DRUG THEFTS BY GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

Registered handlers of controlled substances are required under the Controlled Substances Act to report the theft of any controlled drugs. The data presented summarizes, by DEA region, the number of thefts and volume of drugs stolen. The figures on the lower half of the following page represent dosage units lost in increments of one thousand.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS DRUG THEFTS BY GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| Number of Thefts | CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | DOY) DE |
|--|-------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Pharmacies - Subtotal North East South East North Central South Central West Manuf./Distrib Subtotal North East South East North Central South Central West Other - Subtotal North East South East | 5,937 | 7,062 | 7,604 | 8,142 | 6,013 |
| | 1,305 | 1,534 | 1,509 | 1,309 | 741 |
| | 1,472 | 1,927 | 2,008 | 2,399 | 1,648 |
| | 1,563 | 1,631 | 1,858 | 1,929 | 1,533 |
| | 774 | 944 | 952 | 1,266 | 894 |
| | 823 | 1,026 | 1,277 | 1,239 | 1,197 |
| | 1,685 | 1,673 | 2,130 | 2,042 | 1,725 |
| | 379 | 519 | 679 | 506 | 330 |
| | 290 | 298 | 380 | 400 | 237 |
| | 700 | 473 | 619 | 632 | 688 |
| | 177 | 240 | 255 | 365 | 330 |
| | 139 | 143 | 197 | 139 | 140 |
| | 1,252 | 1,339 | 1,296 | 1,219 | 1,041 |
| | 249 | 240 | 289 | 230 | 160 |
| | 292 | 288 | 244 | 262 | 254 |
| North Central South Central West Total | 357 | 387 | 365 | 336 | 300 |
| | 143 | 162 | 163 | 175 | 152 |
| | 211 | 262 | 235 | 216 | 175 |
| | 8,874 | 10,074 | 11,030 | 11,403 | 8,779 |

| Volume Lost |
|--|
| Dosage Units X 1000 |
| Narcotics - Subtotal North East South East North Central |
| South Central |
| West |
| Stimulants - Subtotal North East South East North Central South Central West |
| Depressants - Subtotal North East South East North Central South Central West |
| Total |

| CY76 | (Y77 | CY78 | CY79 | 30 CYBD |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 10,614 | 10,072 | 11,732 | 12,210 | 8,319 |
| 3,891 | 2,572 | 3,222 | 2,587 | 1,166 |
| 2,147 | 2,400 | 2,708 | 2,988 | 2,167 |
| 2,446 | 2,675 | 3,157 | 2,867 | 2,139 |
| 791 | 979 | 1,025 | 1,497 | 1,032 |
| 1,339 | 1,446 | 1,626 | 2,271 | 1,815 |
| 12,315 | 9,596 | 11,636 | 11,268 | 4,362 |
| 5,731 | 2,863 | 5,011 | 5,784 | 827 |
| 1,697 | 1,826 | 1,567 | 1,343 | 942 |
| 2,942 | 1,980 | 2,592 | 1,814 | 1,211 |
| 838 | 960 | 1,191 | 1,028 | 479 |
| 1,107 | 1,967 | 1,275 | 1,299 | 903 |
| 43,512 | 24,601 | 23,349 | 21;436 | 14,281 |
| 27,809 | 7,920 | 5,490 | 5,436 | 2,505 |
| 4,454 | 5,293 | 4,747 | 4,967 | 3,855 |
| 6,515 | 5,658 | 7,537 | 5,635 | 4,241 |
| 1,965 | 2,500 | 2,398 | 2,359 | 1,670 |
| 2,769 | 3,230 | 3,177 | 3,039 | 2,010 |
| 66,441 | 44,269 | 46,717 | 44,914 | |

DRUG RBUSE INDICATORS DRUG RELATED DEATHS REPORTED FROM MEDICAL EXAMINERS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

In July 1973, DEA instituted a data collection system to capture death statistics related to drug use or abuse. This system involves the gathering of data from medical examiners in 24 major SMSA's throughout the continental United States and is part of the DEA/NIDA DAWN (Drug Abuse Warning Network) contract. Drug related deaths are reported by drug for all 24 SMSA's. Both overdoses and cases where drugs were found to be present but could not be affirmed as the cause of deaths are reported. Since heroin in the bloodstream quickly breaks down to a morphine base, the two drugs have been combined into one category.

Statistics are reported according to a drug hierarchy reflected in the tables. When a death involving two or more drugs is reported, the statistic is shown only in the highest drug on the list. For example, if a death is related to heroin and amphetamines, it will be recorded only as a heroin death.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS DRUG RELATED DEATHS REPORTED FROM MEDICAL EXAMINERS

| | CY75 | CY77 | CY78 | CY79 | 20 CY80 |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | | | | |
| | · | - | | | |
| Heroin | 1,705 | 718 | 612 | 684 | 307 |
| Methadone | 286 | 380 | 317 | 338 | 96 |
| Other Narcotics | 154 | 208 | 268 | 363 | 162 |
| Barbiturates | 975 | 926 | 859 | 753 | 290 |
| Other Depressants | 770 | 868 | 784 | 801 | 364 |
| Amphetamines | 35 | 39 | 48 | 40 | 13 |
| Other Stimulants | 183 | 229 | 223 | 249 | 115 |
| Cocaine | 23 | 33 | 43 | 58 | 33 |
| Cannabis | 1 | 7 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| Hallucinogens | 19 | 55 | 80 | 92 | 34 |
| Other Substances | 129 | 115 | 87 | 66 | 15 |
| Total | 4,280 | 3,578 | 3,340 | 3,454 | 1,430 |
| | | | | · | |
| | , | | | | |
| | | | | | |

DRUG RBUSE INDICATORS DRUG RELATED INJURIES REPORTED FROM HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOMS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

As with drug related deaths, injuries are reported from 24 major SMSA's. The statistics are compiled from hospital emergency room reports submitted to DAWN.

Like deaths, injuries are reported according to a drug hierarchy and all injuries which involve more than one drug are shown only in the highest drug category.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS DRUG RELATED INJURIES REPORTED FROM HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOMS

Heroin
Methadone
Other Narcotics
Barbiturates
Other Depressants
Amphetamines
Other Stimulants
Cocaine
Cannabis
Hallucinogens
Other Substances

| (Y/6 | <u>(Y77</u> | CY78 | (Y79 | * QGY) BE |
|--|--|---|---|--|
| 19,118 6,011 5,928 12,627 55,059 2,012 3,785 1,247 2,801 3,143 3,141 | 12,301 5,082 6,848 11,967 57,863 2,073 4,424 1,588 3,887 4,997 2,963 | 9,494 4,544 7,455 10,166 56,861 2,291 4,395 1,917 4,844 9,450 2,657 | 9,715 3,529 7,743 10,201 56,495 2,780 4,646 2,227 5,087 9,652 2,185 | 8,959 2,641 5,991 9,545 47,198 2,599 4,481 2,374 3,196 5,649 1,277 93,910 |
| | | | - | |

Total

^{*}Preliminary data.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS FEDERALLY FUNDED DRUG TREATMENT ADMISSIONS

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

All treatment facilities throughout the United States which receive all or part of their funding from the Federal government are required to submit admission data to the National Institute of Drug Abuse as part of the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP). The data presented on the following page represents total national admissions to CODAP programs by drug in both absolute numbers and percentages. The drug categories listed reflect the primary substance being abused at the time of admission and are not necessarily the only drug being used by patients.

DRUG ABUSE INDICATORS FEDERALLY FUNDED DRUG TREATMENT ADMISSIONS

| Primary Drug Used at | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Time of Admission | <u>CY75</u> | (477 | CY78 | CY79 | 30 CY80 |
| Heroin | 152,577 | 114,325 | 94,969 | 83,785 | 65,057 |
| | (62.4%) | (54.5%) | (43.0%) | (38.6%) | (36.3%) |
| Me thadone | 1,467 | 2,732 | 3,475 | 2,740 | 1,502 |
| | (.6%) | (1.3%) | (1.6%) | (1.3%) | (0.8%) |
| Other Opiates | 5,135 | 7,356 | 10,392 | 12,925 | 12,345 |
| | (2.1%) | (3.5%) | (4.7%) | (5.9%) | (6.9%) |
| Alcohol . | 17,360 | 17,443 | 19,362 | 17,850 | 13,883 |
| | (7.1%) | (8.3%) | (8.8%) | (8.2%) | (7.7%) |
| Marihuana | 21,273 | 22,067 | 27,758 | 33,746 | 30,843 |
| | (8.7%) | (10.5%) | (12.6%) | (15.5%) | (17.2%) |
| Barbiturates | 11,003 | 10,508 | 9,563 | 8,239 | 6,122 |
| | (4.5%) | (5.0%) | (4.3%) | (3.8%) | (3.4%) |
| Tranquilizers | nil | 4,203 (2.0%) | 5,707 (2.6%) | 6,304 (2.9%) | 4,906 (2.7%) |
| Other Sedatives | 6,601 | 4,203 | 4,239 | 4,977 | 5,331 |
| | (2.7%) | (2.0%) | (1.9%) | (2.3%) | (3.0%) |
| Amphetamines | 11,003 | 10,928 | 12,652 | 13,729 | 13,211 |
| | (4.5%) | (5.2%) | (5.7%) | (6.3%) | (7.4%) |
| Cocaine | 2,934 | 3,783 | 5,443 | 7,842 | 7,728 |
| | (1.2%) | (1.8%) | (2.5%) | (3.6%) | (4.3%) |
| Hallucinogens | 5,868 | 7,776 | 11,008 | 13,387 | 3,928 |
| | (2.4%) | (3.7%) | (5.0%) | (6.2%) | (2.2%) |
| PCP | _ | - | - | - | 6,294 (3.5%) |
| Inhalants | 2,934 | 2,942 | 3,205 | 3,032 | 2,248 |
| | (1.2%) | (1.4%) | (1.5%) | (1.4%) | (1.3%) |
| Over-the-Counter | 489 | 420 | 613 | 515 | 404 |
| | (0.2%) | (0.2%) | (0.2%) | (0.2%) | (0.2%) |
| Other | 978 | 1,472 | 1,220 | 1,507 | 1,187 |
| | (0.4%) | (0.7%) | (0.6%) | (0.7%) | (0.7%) |
| Missing Data | 4,983 (2.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 11,255 (5.1%) | 6,690 (3.1%) | 4,330 (2.4%) |
| | | | | | |

210,158

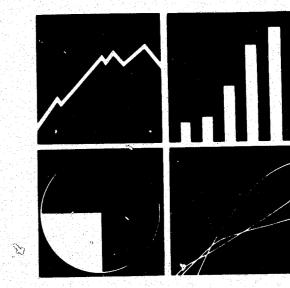
220,861

217,268

179,319

244,515

Total Admissions



ORGANIZATION & TRAINING DATA

DRGANIZATION AND TRAINING ACTIVITY TABLE OF CONTENTS

| <u>Section</u> - Organization and Training | <u>Pag</u> |
|--|------------|
| Organization and Training Overview | 49 |
| DEA Personnel and Field Offices | 50 |
| Domestic and Foreign Enforcement Training | 52 |

DRGANIZATION AND TRAINING DATA DEA PERSONNEL AND FIELD OFFICES

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

These statistics reflect all DEA offices and personnel including Special Agents, Compliance Investigators and support personnel. Calendar year figures are represented by end of year figures.

DREANIZATION AND TRAINING DATA DEA PERSONNEL AND FIELD DEFICES

| | CY7 6 | CY77 | CY78 | CY79 | BOY) DE |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |
| DEA Personnel | | | · | | |
| Total On-Board | 3,991 | 3,925 | 3,928 | 4,147 | 4,025 |
| Special Agents On-Board | 2,015 | 1,968 | 1,945 | 1,942 | 1,928 |
| Domestic Regions Foreign Regions Basic Agent School Other Training Headquarters Task Force Security Field Office Air Wing Intelligence Center | 1,513 167 0 0 221 114 - | 1,460 165 0 4 224 115 - - | 1,419 159 0 17 140 126 42 34 | 1,401 171 40 6 129 115 38 33 | 1,396 156 33 4 133 120 40 36 |
| Compliance Investigators | | | | | |
| On-Board Domestic Foreign Headquarters | 192 186 - 6 | 195 188 - 7 | 208 194 - 14 | 191 181 2 8 | 208 199 2 7 |
| DEA Offices | | | · | | |
| Regional Offices | 19 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Domestic Foreign | 13 6 | 12 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 | 5 4 |
| District/Resident | 150 | 158 | 167 | 162 | 162 |
| Domestic Foreign | 99 51 | 102 56 | 115 52 | 112 50 | 113 49 |
| | | | | | |

ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DATA DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ENFORCEMENT TRAINING

DESCRIPTION OF DATA:

DEA provides entry level training for all of its own Special Agents, Compliance Investigators, and Intelligence Analysts. In addition, it provides advanced and special skills training in such programs as Conspiracy, Financial Investigations, Drug Intelligence Collection and In-Service Individualized Testing and Training.

DEA conducts training for municipal, county, state, and foreign enforcement officers, both in the field and at Headquarters. DEA offers an eight week academy program for domestic officials and a five week program for foreign officials. The agency also conducts two week law enforcement training schools both in Washington, D. C. and in locations throughout the U. S. and overseas. These schools provide law enforcement officers with the basic knowledge required to conduct narcotics and dangerous drug investigations.

In addition, programs in drug intelligence analysis, conspiracy investigations and other special programs are conducted for state, local, and other Federal officers. A number of institution building programs such as joint enforcement, criminal information research, and methods of instruction schools are also conducted for foreign officials.

DRGANIZATION AND TRAINING DATA DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ENFORCEMENT TRAINING

| | FY77 | FY78 | FY79 | FYBU |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | |
| Drug Enforcement Admin. Special Agents Compliance Investigators Intelligence Analysts | 36 16 91 | 31 0 73 | 66 30 82 | 37 29 85 |
| State and Local Eight Week Academies Two Week Schools Chemist Seminars | 68 3,183 89 | 90 3,427 47 | 43 3,176 46 | 46 2,681 61 |
| International Advanced Schools (D.C.) In-Country Schools Executives | 138 955 31 | 153 1,238 74 | 99 987 23 | 27 404 2 |
| | | | | |

| rug Enforcement Admin. Special Agents Compliance Investigators Intelligence Analysts |
|---|
| tate and Local Eight Week Academies Two Week Schools Chemist Seminars |
| nternational Advanced Schools (D.C.) In-Country Schools Executives |
| |

| CY76 | (Y77 | (Y78 | CY79 | BBY) DE |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | | | |
| 0 | 36 | 63 | 34 | 37 |
| 0 | 16 | 30 | 30 | 24 |
| 69 | 101 | 50 | 82 | 85 |
| 101 | 93 | 41 | 65 | 24 |
| 3,186 | 3,071 | 3,253 | 3,132 | 2,072 |
| 83 | 65 | 67 | 41 | 33 |
| 119 | 129 | 144 | 98 | 0 |
| 923 | 1,159 | 1,052 | 866 | 479 |
| 46 | 35 | 62 | 22 | 1 |

END