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Annual Report



MARYLAND COMMISSION ON CORRECTIONAL STANDARDS

July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981

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~~MD Comm. on Correctional Stand-~~
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CITIZEN

VICE CHAIRMAN
DAVID M. DOXZEN
FREDERICK COUNTY
JAIL ADMINISTRATOR

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ROBERT H. FOLEN
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
COMMISSION ON
ACCREDITATION FOR
CORRECTIONS

J. BROWN HARDY
DEPUTY SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC
SAFETY AND
CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

LOUIS HYATT
CITIZEN

SARAH ADA KOONCE
PRINCE GEORGE'S
COUNTY COUNCILWOMAN

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PLANNING

CALVIN A. LIGHTFOOT
WARDEN
BALTIMORE CITY JAIL

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PATRICIA L. QUANN
SUPERINTENDENT
RECEPTION, DIAGNOSTIC
AND CLASSIFICATION
CENTER

STEPHEN H. SACHS
ATTORNEY GENERAL



STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
MARYLAND COMMISSION ON CORRECTIONAL STANDARDS

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NCJRS

October 1, 1981

OCT 26 1981

ACQUISITIONS

The Honorable Harry Hughes
Governor of the State of Maryland
State House
Annapolis, Maryland 21404

and

Members of the General Assembly

On behalf of the members of the Commission, I take pride in forwarding our First Annual Report. Since it was appointed in October the Commission has been hard at work addressing the mandates of the Standards Act.

Our first activities were aimed at assembling a staff. In January, after screening over one hundred applications from across the nation, we appointed an Executive Director and Assistant Executive Director. They are assisted by the three personnel who previously occupied the Jail Programming and Inspection Office in the Division of Correction. Having staff on board allowed us to develop an action plan through June, 1982. That plan included a Statement of Purpose, and Objectives and Strategies which helped to coalesce our activities.

Primary among our objectives was the development of standards. Knowing that task would be monumental, we decided to address basic life, health, safety and constitutional issues. The majority of these reflect existing health and fire code regulations, sound corrections practice, and statute or case law. We felt that addressing those issues first would give us a firm foundation on which to build.

The Honorable Harry Hughes

and

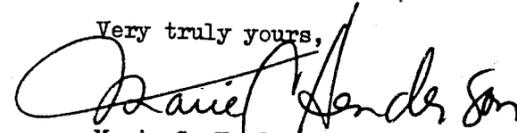
Members of the General Assembly

The Commission has been most active in the standards development process and is meeting monthly to shepherd this process. We are confident that those standards will therefore be realistic, attainable and geared to the problems we face in Maryland.

While we are off to a fine start we look forward to FY 1982 as a year when standards will be promulgated and compliance can be assessed.

We appreciate your continued support, and commit to faithfully exercise the responsibility you have given us.

Very truly yours,



Marie C. Henderson
Chairperson

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OVERVIEW OF COMMISSION ACTIVITIES

The Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards was created by the 1980 General Assembly by passage of Senate Bill 791. The Commission has the authority to develop and enforce standards for Maryland's prisons, jails and community correction centers.

The Commission had its origin at a conference of State and local correctional administrators in May, 1979. Those administrators saw the need to revise the jail inspection program and to develop a mechanism to audit State facilities. The principal driving force was in the fact that many correctional administrators were being sued for civil liability because of facility conditions or management practices. In the absence of credible State standards and an auditing system, administrators were unable to show good faith attempts to meet standards which reflected statutory and case law, as well as accepted correctional practices. Further, in many cases there was confusion over what was law in many aspects of correctional administration.

The Commission members were appointed in October. At a November meeting, Marie C. Henderson, a citizen member, was elected Chair and David M. Doxzen, the Frederick County Jail Administrator, was elected Vice-Chair. The Commission immediately began the staff selection process and in January it appointed Thomas A. Rosazza the Executive Director and Paul S. Hastmann the Assistant Executive Director. Both gentlemen are long time employees of the State correctional system. The Jail Programming and Inspection Office was abolished and its three employees are now staff to the Commission.

From October 1980 through June 1981, the Commission met nine times and generally meets on the second Thursday of each month. It has met in different locations, and tours of several State and local correctional facilities have been arranged. This has been helpful to the members, especially those who have had little or no experience with correctional problems.

In February, the Commission directed the staff to develop a work plan for the coming year. That plan, along with a Statement of Purpose, was approved in April. The chief objectives of the Plan call for the staff to: continue inspecting jails under the existing 1972 minimum standards; develop rules and regulations to accomplish the Commission's objectives; and to recommend to the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services basic standards which address life, health, safety and constitutionally mandated issues.

The Commission decided to address basic issues in its first thrust in standards development because it felt that a good foundation was needed. The life, health, safety and constitutional issues are those which address State law, court decisions relevant to Maryland, and the fire and health codes. Further, these standards will address management and operational issues, not facility design.

The Standards Law provides that Advisory Boards shall assist the Commission in the development of standards. The Commission has appointed one Board for community correctional facilities, one for state correctional facilities, and one for detention centers. Board membership includes citizens, legislators, county government officials, sheriffs, state and local correctional administrators and employees, regulatory officials, and others. Approximately 30 people were appointed to the three Boards at the Commission meeting in May.

While these Boards advise the Commission on proposed standards to insure that standards are realistic and attainable, the Commission itself holds approval authority and recommends standards to the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services for promulgation.

In April, the Commission gave preliminary approval to an outline, developed by staff, indicating those areas where basic standards were to be developed. That outline was presented to the Advisory Boards in May and their comments were considered at the Commission's June meeting. At that meeting the Commission approved the revised plan and directed staff to begin standards development.

It is hoped that the basic life, health, and safety standards can be promulgated by the Secretary by January 1, 1982. These standards will provide the basis for future audits of State and local correctional facilities in these critical areas.

THE STANDARDS ACT

The Act. The Act creating the Commission on Correctional Standards was passed during the 1980 Session of the General Assembly. It is codified as Article 41, Section 70C, in the Annotated Code of Maryland.

Salient Provisions.

1. To advise the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services regarding standards for State and local correctional facilities.
2. To provide technical assistance to jurisdictions to aid in their effort to meet standards.
3. To inspect facilities to determine compliance with standards.
4. To determine schedules for remedial action when jurisdictions are in non-compliance with certain standards.
5. To hold public hearings in regard to possible closing of a correctional facility or one of its elements for failure to meet certain standards.
6. To issue orders to cease operations of correctional procedures or functions found in violation of certain standards.
7. To review and act on appeals of staff inspection reports.
8. To consult and coordinate with national bodies promulgating correctional standards to ensure a reasonable compatibility between State standards and nationally established standards.
9. To consult and cooperate with other State agencies and local jurisdictions concerning standards development and enforcement.
10. To establish advisory boards to assist the Commission in the development of standards.

Membership. The Commission consists of three ex-officio members: the Attorney General, the Secretary of State Planning, and the Secretary of General Services, and eight members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. The membership includes two citizens-at-large, two State Correctional Officials, two local Correctional Officials, one representative of a national correctional accrediting body, and a local elected official.

MEETINGS OF THE COMMISSION

Since it was appointed in October, the Commission has met nine times generally in different locations. In most cases, tours of state or local correctional facilities have been scheduled after meetings. This has been helpful for all members, especially for those who have had little or no prior corrections experience. In May, 1981, the Commission decided to meet on the second Thursday of each month, and has met as follows:

1st Meeting	October 22, 1980	Office of the Secretary (DPSCS)
2nd Meeting	November 6, 1980	Baltimore City Jail
3rd Meeting	December 4, 1980	Md. Correctional Institution-Women
4th Meeting	December 19, 1980	Md. Correctional Institution-Women
5th Meeting	February 10, 1981	Staff Offices-Baltimore
6th Meeting	April 1, 1981	Patuxent Institution
7th Meeting	April 23, 1981	Maryland House of Correction
8th Meeting	May 14, 1981	Annapolis
9th Meeting	June 11, 1981	Upper Marlboro

In addition to the formal meetings, the Commission met several times informally when it was in the process of selecting staff.

COMMISSION MEMBERS

MARIE C. HENDERSON
CHAIRPERSON
CITIZEN MEMBER

Ms. Henderson has recently accepted a position with the Baltimore County Police Department with the Affirmative Action Program. She had previous positions with Baltimore County including Special Assistant to the Director of Personnel, Equal Opportunity Coordinator, Coordinator of Minority Recruitment, and Administrative Assistant to the County Executive. Prior to this, she served with Baltimore City as Special Assistant to the Mayor, and as a Criminal Justice Coordinator. She served as a manager with the Public Service Employment Program from 1972 to 1978. She has previously worked with the Social Security Administration. She received her advanced education at Howard University in Liberal Arts and English. She has served as the chairperson and a member on several charitable, community, and political groups and she continues to be active on several boards.

DAVID M. DOXZEN
VICE CHAIRPERSON
FREDERICK COUNTY JAIL ADMINISTRATOR

Mr. Doxzen is currently the Jail Administrator at the Frederick County Jail, where he has served since 1976. He was appointed to this position after serving as deputy sheriff. Previously, he had served as a criminal investigator and patrolman with the Howard County Police Department. As the Frederick County Jail Administrator, Mr. Doxzen assisted in the development of the National Sheriffs' Association correctional officers correspondence course, and recently their jail audit program. He is also President of the Maryland Community Correctional Administrators Association, and a member of the Maryland Correctional Training Commission. He has furthered his education at the University of Baltimore, American University, and the University of Maryland. He has also attended seminars and courses at the National Institute of Corrections.

ROBERT H. FOSEN, Ph.D.
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
COMMISSION ON ACCREDITATION FOR CORRECTIONS

Dr. Fosen was born in Maryville, California. He received his Bachelor of Arts in Psychology from Chico State College in 1952. After also attending the University of California at Berkeley, he received his Masters Degree and Doctorate from Cornell University in 1956. Dr. Fosen is currently Executive Director of the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections. He was formerly the President of the Correctional Association of New York and an Assistant Commissioner of the New York State Department of Corrections. He has extensive experience in supervisory functions with the Research Division of the California Department of Corrections and with the United States Naval Reserve. He has also served as a consultant, lecturer and assistant professor (University of Oklahoma) and has authored many articles and books in the corrections field.

J. BROWN HARDY
DEPUTY SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Mr. Hardy was born in South Carolina, though he graduated from Douglas High School in Baltimore. After attending Lincoln University, he graduated from Morgan State College with a degree in History. In 1964, he received a Masters Degree in Social Work from Howard University. Currently serving as Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services, he was the Director and Acting Chief Administrative Officer for Patuxent Institution from 1975 to 1979. Previously, he worked in the Division of Correction as Deputy Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner for Operations. He was the Acting Warden of the Maryland Penitentiary, Superintendent of the Reception, Diagnostic and Classification Center, and Assistant Superintendent of Patuxent Institution. Also, he had several other positions including social worker, correctional classification officer, policeman and college instructor.

LOUIS HYATT
CITIZEN MEMBER

Mr. Hyatt is a resident of Annapolis where he is President of Louis Hyatt Real Estate, Inc. He is a licensed real estate and securities broker, insurance agent, and a general contractor. Mr. Hyatt has an extensive background in public service including eight years on the Annapolis City Council and four years on the Annapolis Planning and Zoning Commission, as well as service in several civic and professional organizations. He is active with the Annapolis Chamber of Commerce currently serving as its Director. He has also served on the Annapolis Bylaws Committee (Chairman), and Police and Fire Committees. Mr. Hyatt is a veteran of the United States Army. He studied business administration at the University of Baltimore and has attended the University of Maryland. He has taken several offerings from the Real Estate Securities and Syndication Institute and he is a Certified Residential Specialist.

SARAH ADA KOONCE
COUNCILWOMAN
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY COUNCIL

Ms. Koonce is currently a member of the Prince George's County Council, to which she was first elected in 1974. A native of Virginia, she originally attended the Stenotype Institute for Court Reporting. She has taken courses in law enforcement and court management at Trinity College of Washington, D. C. She has also attended Prince George's Community College where she studied in Administrative and Management courses. After active civic and political involvement, she was first elected to office in 1962 for a four year term to the Maryland House of Delegates. She was an Assignment Commissioner for the Prince George's County Circuit Court from 1964 through 1974. Since her election to the County Council, she has served on many commissions and councils concerning a wide variety of interests including the criminal justice field.

CONSTANCE LIEDER
SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

Ms. Lieder was born in Ohio. She received degrees from Wellesley College, Bachelor of Arts in 1956; University of Michigan M.A. in 1957; Harvard Graduate School of Design M.C.P. in 1960; and Princeton M.A. in 1971. She is a Phi Beta Kappa, and she has been selected a Purant Scholar (Wellesley), Ford Foundation Fellow (Michigan) and a Mellon Fellow (Princeton). She has been employed as a private planning and housing consultant throughout the United States. In 1978, she became Executive Director of the City of Baltimore Mayor's Task Force on Population Migration. Ms. Lieder was elected President of the American Institute of Planners in 1977. She has served as an instructor at the Johns Hopkins University Evening College (1967 to 1968), an assistant professor for the University of Maryland School of Social Work and Community Planning (1971 to 1973), and professor for the Morgan State University Graduate Program in Urban Planning (part time 1975 to 1978). In 1979, she was appointed Secretary of the Department of State Planning.

CALVIN A. LIGHTFOOT
WARDEN
BALTIMORE CITY JAIL

Mr. Lightfoot was appointed to the Commission as Warden of the Baltimore City Jail, where he was previously Acting Deputy Warden for Security, Director of Administrative Services, and Director of the jail Reception, Classification and Treatment Program. Previously, he served as a correctional lieutenant, sergeant and officer at the City Jail. A Marine Corp veteran, he received his Bachelor Degree in Social Work from Morgan State University. He is currently attending American University, where he is enrolled in the Administration of Justice Master's Program. He is also an instructor at the Community College of Baltimore. (Mr. Lightfoot resigned in August, 1981, when he was appointed Executive Deputy Commissioner of the New York State Department of Correction)

J. MAX MILLSTONE
SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

Mr. Millstone was appointed Secretary of the Department of General Services in 1977. A Baltimore native, he attended the University of Maryland and University of Baltimore. He received an L.L.B. Degree from the University of Baltimore Law School. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1956. He served as an Administrative Assistant and Property acquisition attorney for the State Department of Public Improvements from 1960 to 1963. He served as a special assistant attorney (Attorney General of Maryland) from 1963 to 1968, and assistant to the director of the Department of Public Improvements from 1968 to 1970. From 1970 to 1977, he was the Director of the Office of Administration (1970 to 1975) and Assistant Secretary (1975 to 1976) and Deputy Secretary (1976 to 1977) of the Department of General Services. He has served on many professional, executive and cultural groups in Maryland throughout his career.

PATRICIA L. QUANN
SUPERINTENDENT
MARYLAND RECEPTION, DIAGNOSTIC AND CLASSIFICATION CENTER

After graduating from high school in Ohio, Ms. Quann attended the State University of New York where she received her Bachelor's Degree in Political Science. Currently, she is the Superintendent of the Reception, Diagnostic and Classification Center. She began her career as a budget analyst for the Office of Budget and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and advanced to a Research Analyst position. She became a consultant for a private Pennsylvania firm before continuing as a consultant for the Pennsylvania Lt. Governor's Office. She then advanced to the position of the Special Assistant to the Governor for Criminal Justice prior to resuming her work as a correctional consultant. Previous to accepting the present position, she was a research associate for the M.S. Hersey Medical School of the Pennsylvania State University. She has been active in professional organizations and she is co-author of several correctional publications.

STEPHEN H. SACHS
ATTORNEY GENERAL
STATE OF MARYLAND

Attorney General Sachs is a native of Baltimore, graduating from Friends School in 1950. He received a B.A. Degree from Haverford College in 1954 and won a Fulbright Scholarship to Oxford University. He graduated from Yale Law School in 1960 where he taught at Yale College for his last year of school. After serving as a law clerk to the Judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals (Washington, D. C.) for one year, he was appointed an Assistant U.S. Attorney in 1961. In 1964, Mr. Sachs joined the law firm of Tydings, Rosenberg and Gallagher, where he was an associate and partner. In 1967, he was appointed U.S. Attorney for Maryland where he served until 1970, when he began a private practice. This continued until 1978 when he was elected Attorney General for Maryland. He serves on several notable charitable and civic boards and commissions. He taught "Criminal Procedures and Trial Practice" at the University of Maryland from 1969 to 1976.

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE AND INITIAL OBJECTIVES

At its February meeting the Commission directed the staff to develop a Statement of Purpose and Objectives as a blueprint for its initial activities. The staff developed those documents and the Commission approved them at its April 1 meeting.

Statement of Purpose

The Maryland Commission on Correctional Standards was created by Acts of the 1980 General Assembly. The Standards Bill was enacted according to the following Legislative Purpose:

The General Assembly hereby finds and declares the need to improve the method of establishing standards for correctional facilities and programs and insuring compliance with such standards in order to better protect the health, safety, and welfare of Maryland's citizens by reducing the incidence of crime.

The Commission was established at a time when Maryland's correctional system is in a most dynamic stage. Internally there is a massive construction program of State and local facilities, and an expansion of programs and services. There are external forces such as the involvement of courts in establishing correctional practices as well as national standards for both facilities and operations. There are day to day problems of managing this system in a time of shrinking revenues and increased public accountability. Finally, there are the expectations and concerns of all those who have an interest in public safety and the correctional process.

These forces bring the need for the Commission into focus. In recommending standards which address problems in Maryland, and ensuring compliance, the Commission: will seek advice and assistance from the community and local, State and national groups; will recommend standards which will ensure safety and accepted levels of decency for confined people and those who work within the system; and, will ensure the attainment of standards by providing technical assistance either directly through staff resources or through a network of professionals both in and out of corrections.

Objectives

1. To recommend to the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services mandatory standards which will address life, health, safety, and constitutional issues.
2. To inform the correctional community, the public and state and local officials of the work of the Commission.
3. To develop administrative rules and regulations to accomplish the Commission's objectives.
4. To develop and implement a schedule of facility audits.
5. To develop a technical assistance network to aid agencies in complying with standards.

ADVISORY BOARDS

The Commission is required to appoint Advisory Boards to assist it in the development of standards. The Boards must be chaired by a Commission member. The Commission, at its May 14 meeting, named Boards as follows:

Advisory Board for Detention Centers

Chairman
David M. Doxzen, Administrator
Frederick County Jail

Members:

Robert C. Adams, President
Cecil County Board of Commissioners
(Representing Maryland Association
of Counties)

Louis C. Andrew, Sheriff
Caroline County (Representing
Maryland State Sheriffs' Association)

Gary R. Blake, Director
Department of Corrections
Montgomery County

Arnett W. Gaston, Ph.D., Director
Department of Corrections
Prince George's County

Charles H. Hickey, Jr., Sheriff
Baltimore County

Clinton E. Mowen, Chief
Hagerstown Police Department

Joseph L. Somerville, Sheriff
St. Mary's County

Advisory Board for Adult Correctional Institutions

Chair
Patricia L. Quann, Superintendent
Maryland Reception, Diagnostic and Classification Center

Members:

JoAnn Anderson, Director
Community Relations
Maryland Human Relations Commission

Paul J. Davis, Superintendent
Maryland Correctional Pre-Release
System

Sally Familton, Director of Planning
Governor's Commission on Law
Enforcement and the Administration
of Justice

Jon P. Galley, Commissioner
Division of Correction

Norma B. Gluckstern, D.Ed., Director
Patuxent Institution

Sgt. Harold Henry, Maryland
Reception, Diagnostic and
Classification Center

Majorie Johnson, President
Maryland League of Women Voters

Honorable Patrick T. Welsh
State Senate

Michele Zavos, Esquire
Legal Aid Bureau, Inc.

Advisory Board for Community Correctional Facilities

Chairman
Calvin A. Lightfoot, Warden
Baltimore City Jail

Members:

Stanley Dennis, Correctional Specialist
Southern Maryland Pre-Release Unit

Lehrman W. Dotson, Director
Community Vocational Rehabilitation
and Pre-Release Center

Frank Dunbaugh, Esquire
Annapolis

Honorable Carter M. Hickman
House of Delegates

Kent W. Mason, President
Maryland Community Correctional
Administrators Association

Patricia A. Schupple, President
Maryland Probation, Parole and
Corrections Association

Fr. Joseph R. Wenderoth, Director
Dismas House, Inc.

Ernest Zaccanelli, Citizen
Prince George's County

Technical Assistance Committee

In addition to these Boards, the Commission developed this committee which could provide technical information to the Boards. The committee, chaired by the Executive Director, has the following members:

Chairman
Thomas A. Rosazza

Members:

Clare Forbes, R.D.
Chief of Nutritional Services
Department of Health and
Mental Hygiene

William Koffel
Fire Protection Engineer
State Fire Marshal's Office

John Linton, Director
Correctional Education Program
Maryland State Department
of Education

Michael A. Murray
Assistant Executive Director
Medical and Chirurgical Faculty
of Maryland

Theodore E. Shea, II
Administrative Assistant
Wicomico County Board of
Commissioners

David A. Treasure, Administrator
Maryland Occupational Safety
and Health Administration

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON CORRECTIONAL STANDARDS

BUDGET

	FY 811	FY 822
.01 Salaries and Wages	92,281	121,216
.02 Technical and Special Fees	-	-
.03 Communication	1,729	3,900
.04 Travel	1,577	2,000
.05 Food	-	0
.06 Fuel and Utilities	-	0
.07 Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,057	2,355
.08 Contractual Services	1,131	1,972
.09 Supplies and Materials	206	400
.10 Equipment Replacement	-	-
.11 Equipment Additional	-	-
.12 Grants, Subsidies and Contributions	-	-
.13 Fixed Charges	2,161	4,457
Total	100,142	136,300

NOTE 1 The FY 81 Budget consists of \$54,576 appropriated funds for the previous Jail Inspection Program which was brought under the Commission by the Standards Act. The remaining funds were received through Budget Amendment.

NOTE 2 The FY 82 Budget consists of \$55,598 appropriated funds for the Jail Inspection Program. The remaining funds will be received through Budget Amendment.

JAIL STATISTICS

The Commission staff compiles monthly jail statistics and reports them monthly and annually. The information is used by State and local agencies to discover trends and to attempt to predict future jail populations.

Maryland and its subdivisions effectively make use of these jail statistics. The local jurisdictions serve as the conduit of all prisoners that enter into the State correctional system. Statistics on the number of persons awaiting trial, the court of trial (district or circuit), total time held awaiting trial, length of time spent in incarceration, pre-sentence or sentencing status, etc., can assist the State in determining the estimated number of persons that will be entering the system. It greatly aids the Departments of State Planning, General Services, and Public Safety and Correctional Services in planning and determining priorities in the financing of construction, expansion or renovation of jails. Further, the Commission utilizes this information to provide technical assistance to the local authorities. Local jurisdictions need to have this information in determining their future correctional housing needs, especially if a new or expanded jail is being planned. Local jurisdictions also need comparative information on their counterparts in order to assist analysis of their current and future financial, staffing and housing needs.

EXISTING AND PROJECTED LOCAL JAIL CAPACITIES IN MARYLAND

COUNTY	EXISTING ¹ CAPACITY			FUTURE CAPACITY ² COMPLETION DATE			DIFFERENCE IN BEDS	COMMENTS
	Total	M	F	1982	1983	1984-85		
ALLEGANY	78	56	12					No construction currently planned. A new jail was constructed in 1969.
ANNE ARUNDEL	205	185	20	240			+35	Renovations and expansion underway. Completion is expected around 4/82.
BALTIMORE CITY	1530	1430	100			1630	+140	A new housing unit with an educational/vocational unit is planned.
BALTIMORE	271	258	13	378			+107	A new jail is under construction (completion date in 11/81). Old jail may be renovated.
CALVERT	92	72	20					New jail built in 1979.
CAROLINE	24	24	-	39			+15	A new jail is under construction. Projected completion date is 1/82.
CARROLL	48	48	-	44			-4	Renovations and expansion or a new jail are being studied.
CECIL	70	64	6		106		+36	Construction of a new jail and CARC is to begin in 1981.
CHARLES	77	71	6	102			+25	A new jail opened in 6/81. The old jail is to be renovated.
DORCHESTER	58	52	6					No construction currently planned.
FREDERICK	71	67	4			146	+75	A new jail is being planned. Construction may begin in 1982.
GARRETT	24	20	4					A new jail completed in 1979.
HARFORD	188	172	16					This jail was completed in 1967. No construction is planned.

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HOWARD	60	60	-		108		+48	A new jail is under construction. Completion date in 1983.
KENT	21	18	3		32		+11	A new jail is being planned. Construction may begin in 1982.
MONTGOMERY	195	354	11			111	+100	New housing units are being consi-

GARRETT	24	20	4
HARFORD	188	172	16

struction may begin in 1982.
 A new jail completed in 1979.
 This jail was completed in 1967.
 No construction is planned.

HOWARD	60	60	-		108		+48	A new jail is under construction. Completion date in 1983.
KENT	21	18	3		32		+11	A new jail is being planned. Construction may begin in 1982.
MONTGOMERY	495	354	41			411	+100	New housing units are being considered for detention and pre-release centers.
PRINCE GEORGE'S	312	286	26			(est) 700	+388	A new jail is planned. Construction of temporary housing is being considered.
QUEEN ANNE'S	18	18	-					No construction currently planned.
ST. MARY'S	35	33	2					Minor renovations are planned.
SOMERSET	32	28	4					Construction of a new jail is under study.
TALBOT	60	56	4					No construction currently planned.
WASHINGTON	103	95	8			130	+27	A new jail is being planned. Construction may begin in 1982.
WICOMICO	90	82	8			100	+10	A new jail is being planned. Construction may begin late 1982 or in 1983.
WORCESTER	57	51	6		98		+41	A new jail is under construction. Completion date in 7/82.
TOTALS	3919	3610	309	4097	4233	4973	+1054	

NOTES:

- 1 This total capacity may include special purpose cells. The existing capacity is defined as the maximum normal number of beds in designated housing areas.
- 2 Actual future beds in some unstarted projects may differ from these totals.

FY81 JAIL STATISTICS

COUNTY	POPULATION			WORK ³ REL.	INTAKE	AVERAGE DAILY STATUS ⁴				
	HIGH POP.	LOW POP.	AVG. POP.			AWAIT TRIAL	LOCAL SEN.	DOC SEN.	PSI	OTHER ²
ALLEGANY	60	16	36	3	4	16	8	11	2	1
ANNE ARUNDEL	240	156	193	21	7	128	78	3	8	2
BALTIMORE	294	225	267	38	7	161	100	3	30	9
BALTIMORE CITY	1478	990	1315	30	31	1149	153	-	-	83
CALVERT	99	47	74	15	2	20	16	12	4	18
CAROLINE ¹	17	0	8	-	1	3	5	1	*	-
CARROLL	48	17	31	4	2	21	8	3	1	1
CECIL	114	69	86	16	5	25	48	6	7	-
CHARLES	78	45	62	7	6	32	27	7	2	*
DORCHESTER	63	36	49	-	3	20	19	9	1	-
FREDERICK	94	52	67	12	5	30	35	3	5	1
GARRETT	22	5	14	-	1	5	2	6	*	-
HARFORD	131	74	104	4	5	52	47	7	3	*
HOWARD	88	29	53	4	5	35	16	*	1	1
KENT	30	10	16	3	1	5	9	1	1	2
MONTGOMERY	483	379	426	86	11	247	195	39	*	15
PR. GEORGE'S	604	409	523	17	31	331	85	138	4	9
QUEEN ANNE'S	24	2	10	1	1	3	3	1	1	*
ST. MARY'S	62	31	41	4	4	15	14	1	2	*
SOMERSET	28	11	21	1	1	10	7	2	1	*
TALBOT	55	28	39	2	3	18	16	6	*	*
WASHINGTON	113	71	93	10	4	35	46	4	12	*
WICOMICO	91	50	72	2	4	48	17	5	1	4
WORCESTER	72	23	47	6	2	30	9	6	2	-
STATE TOTALS			3647	286	146	2439	962	284	88	147

*Less than one.

1 Jail currently closed.

2 Awaiting Commissioner, Federal Prisoners, holding for other jurisdictions, etc.

3 Work release totals are included in average population.

4 Prisoners may have more than one status and the sum may exceed avg. population.

END