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NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS FOR ADULT FELONS

1968
1969
1970

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
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BUREAU OF PRISONS
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PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS

1968 - 1970

Coverage of Report

This report presents summary information concerning sentenced prisoners admitted to, confined in, and released from State and Federal correctional institutions in the United States during calendar years 1968, 1969, and 1970. Also included are trend data on movement of the sentenced prison population since 1939.

The National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program is a voluntary reporting system initiated by the Bureau of Census in 1926, transferred to the Federal Bureau of Prisons in 1950, and, as of January 1, 1971, is now under the program jurisdiction of the Statistics Division of the National Institute for Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice. Whereas NPS is a voluntary program, many reporting jurisdictions have been unable to provide program data due to exigencies related to each's particular budget, personnel or program situation. As a result, the statistics in this Bulletin are not complete and do not represent composite nation-wide figures. They are presented to show particular state-by-state changes, where complete figures were available, and to illustrate, in general, the long-range trends of inmate population movements.

Prison Population - 1968-1970

Between 1968 and 1970, the number of sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions rose slightly by .78 percent -- up from 194,896 in 1967 to 196,429 in 1970. The decrease from 1967 to 1968 of 4.9 percent represents not a realistic decrease but is due primarily to the total absence of data from Arkansas, Rhode Island, North Carolina and Delaware, as well as specific institutions in certain states.

Even though the total inmate population increased slightly, the ratio to the civilian population of prisoners confined continued to decrease from 99.1 at the end of 1967 to 96.7 at the end of 1970.

Since 1967, both State and Federal institutions recorded gains in population, with Federal institutions increasing over the entire period from 19,579 to 20,003, while State institutions recorded a gain from 175,317 to 176,391.

Notice on Aggregate Tables:

Since many states were unable to provide summary movement data, aggregates of movement tables should not be relied upon as being descriptive of the inmate population makeup for the years covered. The tables have been presented in a format similar to years previous, but should be used primarily in making year-to-year comparisons in those states where all required information was reported.

Table 1. - SENTENCED PRISONERS PRESENT AT END OF YEAR IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1939-1970

Year	Number			Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population of the U.S.			Estimated year-end U.S. civilian population*
	All Institutions	Federal Institutions	State Institutions	All Institutions	Federal Institutions	State Institutions	
1970	196,429	20,038	176,391a	96.7	9.8	86.8	203,046
1969	196,007	19,623	176,384b	97.6	9.7	87.8	200,391
1968	187,914	19,703	168,211c	94.3	9.9	84.3	198,204
1967	194,896	19,579	175,317	99.1	10.0	89.2	195,583
1966	199,654	19,245	180,409	102.7	9.9	92.8	194,498
1965	210,895	21,040	189,855	109.5	10.9	98.6	192,602
1964	214,336	21,709	192,627	112.6	11.4	101.2	190,410
1963	217,283	23,128	194,155	115.7	12.3	103.4	187,808
1962	218,830	23,944	194,886	118.3	12.9	105.3	185,029
1961	220,149	23,696	196,453	120.8	13.0	107.8	182,306
1960	212,953	23,218	189,735	118.6	12.9	105.7	179,486
1959	207,446	22,492	184,954	117.7	12.8	104.9	176,242
1958	205,493	21,549	183,944	118.8	12.5	106.3	173,003
1957	195,256	20,420	174,836	114.9	12.0	102.9	169,942
1956	189,421	20,134	169,287	113.5	12.1	101.4	166,886
1955	185,780	20,088	165,692	113.4	12.3	101.1	163,842
1954	182,848	20,003	162,845	113.8	12.4	101.3	160,685
1953	173,547	19,363	154,184	110.2	12.3	97.9	157,517
1952	168,200	18,014	150,186	108.8	11.6	97.1	154,633
1951	165,640	17,395	148,245	108.9	11.4	97.4	152,150
1950	166,123	17,134	148,989	110.3	11.4	98.9	150,606
1949	163,749	16,868	146,881	110.0	11.3	98.6	148,890
1948	155,977	16,328	139,649	106.6	11.2	95.4	146,373
1947	151,304	17,146	134,158	105.2	11.9	93.3	143,867
1946	140,079	17,622	122,457	99.7	12.5	87.2	140,475
1945	133,649	18,638	115,011	100.5	14.0	86.5	132,979
1944	132,456	18,139	114,317	104.2	14.3	89.9	127,140
1943	137,220	16,113	121,107	108.0	12.7	95.3	127,103
1942	150,384	16,623	133,761	116.4	12.9	103.5	129,220
1941	165,439	18,465	146,974	126.0	14.1	112.0	131,268
1940	173,706	19,260	154,446	132.0	14.6	117.3	131,626
1939	179,818	19,730	160,088	137.1	15.0	122.0	131,170

a. Figure excludes Alaska, Arkansas, Rhode Island, Indiana Reformatory.

b. Figure excludes Alaska, Arkansas, Rhode Island, Indiana Reformatory and D.C. Women's Detention Center.

c. Figure excludes Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, North Carolina and Rhode Island.

* Civilian population figures are in thousands.

Table 2. - SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURT IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940-1970

Year	Number			Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population of the U.S.		
	All Institutions	Federal Institutions	State Institutions	All Institutions	Federal Institutions	State Institutions
1970	79,351	12,047	67,304	39.1	5.9	33.1
1969	75,277	11,589	63,688	37.6	5.8	31.8
1968	72,058	11,120	60,938	36.3	5.6	30.7
1967	77,850	11,447	66,403	39.6	5.8	33.8
1966	77,857	11,508	66,349	40.0	5.9	34.1
1965	87,505	12,781	74,724	45.4	6.6	38.8
1964	87,578	12,482	75,096	46.0	6.6	39.4
1963	87,826	12,882	74,944	46.8	6.9	39.9
1962	89,082	13,514	75,568	48.1	7.3	40.8
1961	93,513	13,517	79,996	51.3	7.4	43.9
1960	88,575	13,723	74,852	49.3	7.6	41.7
1959	87,192	13,872	73,320	49.5	7.9	41.6
1958	88,633	13,803	74,830	51.2	8.0	43.3
1957	80,482	13,305	67,177	47.4	7.8	39.5
1956	77,924	13,454	64,470	46.7	8.1	38.6
1955	78,414	15,286	63,128	47.9	9.3	38.5
1954	80,900	16,685	64,215	50.3	10.4	40.0
1953	74,240	16,376	57,864	47.1	10.4	36.7
1952	70,892	15,305	55,587	45.8	9.9	35.9
1951	67,165	14,120	53,045	44.1	9.3	34.9
1950	69,473	14,237	55,236	46.1	9.5	36.7
1949	68,925	13,130	55,795	46.3	8.8	37.5
1948	63,777	12,430	51,347	43.6	8.5	35.1
1947	64,804	12,948	51,856	45.0	9.0	36.0
1946	61,338	14,950	46,388	43.7	10.6	33.0
1945	53,212	14,171	39,041	40.0	10.7	29.4
1944	50,162	14,047	36,115	39.5	11.0	28.4
1943	50,082	12,203	37,879	39.4	9.6	29.8
1942	58,858	13,725	45,133	45.5	10.6	34.9
1941	68,700	15,350	53,350	52.3	11.7	40.6
1940	73,104	15,109	57,995	55.5	11.5	44.1

Note: State figures exclude Hawaii prior to 1960; Alaska for all years; Arkansas and Rhode Island for years 1968, 1969 and 1970. As rates were computed individually, sum of State and federal rates may not exactly equal "All Institutions" rate.

Table 3a. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CALENDAR YEAR 1968

Movement of sentenced prisoners	All Institutions			Federal Institutions			State Institutions		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present:									
January 1, 1968	194,896	188,663	6,233	19,579	18,942	637	175,317	169,721	5,596
December 31, 1968	187,914	182,102	5,812	19,703	19,028	675	168,211	163,074	5,137
Percent change	-3.6	-3.5	-6.7	.6	.4	5.7	-4.0	-3.9	-8.2
Admissions, total	213,036	205,564	7,472	24,550	23,708	842	188,486	181,856	6,630
Admitted except transfers	120,344	114,055	6,289	16,410	15,630	780	103,934	98,425	5,509
Court commitments	72,058	68,426	3,632	11,120	10,615	505	60,938	57,811	3,127
Returned as violators of conditional release	17,780	17,063	717	1,855	1,777	78	15,925	15,286	639
Other admissions	30,473	28,535	1,938	3,431	3,234	197	27,042	25,301	1,741
Transferred from other institutions	92,721	91,538	1,183	8,140	8,078	62	84,581	83,460	1,121
Departures, total	213,266	205,752	7,514	24,426	23,641	785	188,840	182,111	6,729
Discharged, except transfers	120,319	114,046	6,273	16,249	15,588	661	104,070	98,458	5,612
Releases, total	85,968	81,967	4,001	12,175	11,718	457	73,793	70,249	3,544
Conditional releases (includes paroles)	54,709	51,831	2,878	4,400	4,095	305	50,309	47,736	2,573
Unconditional releases, total	31,259	30,137	1,122	7,775	7,623	152	23,484	22,514	970
Deaths, except executions	607	601	6	63	62	1	544	539	5
Executions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other departures	34,437	32,170	2,267	4,014	3,811	203	30,423	28,359	2,064
Transferred to other institutions	92,257	91,016	1,241	8,177	8,053	124	84,080	82,963	1,117

NOTE: This table represents a composite of population movement figures as reported. Figures here are totals from Tables 10a and 11a, plus transfers. Figures include statistics only for those states reporting as indicated on Tables 10a and 11a.

Table 3b. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Movement of sentenced prisoners	All Institutions			Federal Institutions			State Institutions		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present:									
January 1, 1969	187,914	182,102	5,812	19,703	19,028	675	168,211	163,074	5,137
December 31, 1969	196,007	189,413	6,594	19,623	18,914	709	176,384	170,499	5,885
Percent change	4.3	4.0	13.4	-.4	-.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	14.5
Admissions, total	234,975	226,303	8,672	26,203	25,359	844	208,772	200,944	7,828
Admitted except transfers	135,591	128,708	6,883	18,063	17,294	769	117,528	111,414	6,114
Court commitments	75,277	71,479	3,798	11,589	11,079	510	63,688	60,400	3,288
Returned as violators of conditional release	16,844	16,045	799	1,607	1,539	68	15,237	14,506	731
Other admissions	93,525	44,189	2,286	3,749	3,558	191	42,726	40,631	2,095
Transferred from other institutions	97,916	96,127	1,789	8,140	8,065	75	89,776	88,062	1,714
Departures, total	233,731	225,342	8,389	26,283	25,447	836	207,448	199,895	7,553
Discharged, except transfers	134,014	127,501	6,513	16,486	15,849	637	117,528	111,652	5,876
Releases, total	89,519	85,266	3,903	11,455	11,006	449	77,714	74,260	3,454
Conditional releases (includes paroles)	58,920	55,902	3,009	6,890	6,589	292	52,030	49,313	2,717
Unconditional releases, total	30,149	29,164	985	4,525	4,368	157	25,624	24,796	828
Deaths, except executions	684	675	9	44	44	-	640	631	9
Executions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other departures	44,125	41,626	2,499	4,591	4,403	188	39,534	37,223	2,311
Transferred to other institutions	99,252	97,376	1,876	9,797	9,598	199	89,455	87,778	1,677

NOTE: This table represents a composite of population movement figures as reported. Figures here are totals from Tables 10b and 11b, plus transfers. Figures include statistics only for those states reporting as indicated on Tables 10b and 11b.

Table 3c. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CALENDAR YEAR 1970

Movement of sentenced prisoners	All Institutions			Federal Institutions			State Institutions		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present:									
January 1, 1970	196,007	189,413	6,594	19,623	18,914	709	176,384	170,499	5,885
December 31, 1970	196,429	190,794	5,635	20,038	19,321	717	176,391	171,473	4,918
Percent change20	.70	-14.5	2.1	2.1	1.12	-	.57	-16.4
Admissions, total	254,528	244,748	9,780	27,542	26,636	906	226,986	218,112	8,874
Admitted except transfers	155,575	148,387	7,188	17,882	17,037	845	137,693	131,350	6,343
Court commitments	79,351	75,692	3,659	12,047	11,497	550	67,304	64,195	3,109
Returned as violators of conditional release	17,294	16,710	584	1,530	1,466	64	15,764	15,244	520
Other admissions	58,930	55,985	2,945	4,305	4,074	231	54,625	51,911	2,714
Transferred from other institutions	100,337	97,763	2,574	9,660	9,599	61	90,677	88,164	2,513
Departures, total	253,835	243,889	9,946	27,127	26,203	924	226,708	217,686	9,022
Discharged, except transfers	153,927	146,604	7,323	16,713	15,925	788	137,214	130,679	6,535
Releases, total	91,734	87,877	3,857	11,689	11,226	463	80,045	76,651	3,394
Conditional releases (includes paroles)	61,877	59,037	2,840	5,696	5,450	246	56,181	53,587	2,594
Unconditional releases, total	29,855	28,838	1,017	5,993	5,776	217	23,862	23,062	800
Deaths, except executions	663	648	15	36	36	-	627	612	15
Executions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other departures	61,530	58,079	3,451	4,988	4,663	325	56,542	53,416	3,126
Transferred to other institutions	99,912	97,284	2,628	10,414	10,273	141	89,498	87,011	2,487

NOTE: This table represents a composite of population movement figures as reported. Figures here are totals from Tables 10c and 11c, plus transfers. Figures include statistics only for those states reporting as indicated on Tables 10c and 11c.

Table 4. - SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURT AND PRESENT AT END OF YEAR IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940-1970

	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950	Per- cent Change	1940
Estimated civilian population of the United States as of December 31 (a)	203,046	1.3	200,391	1.1	198,204	0.8	196,583	1.1	192,602	7.3	179,486	9.5	163,842	8.8	150,606	14.4	131,626
Present December 31:																	
All institutions	196,429	0.2	196,007	4.8	186,914	-4.0	194,896	-2.4	210,895	-1.0	212,953	14.6	185,780	11.8	166,123	-4.4	173,796
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population (b)	96.7	-1.1	97.8	3.7	94.3	-4.8	99.1	-3.5	109.5	-7.7	118.6	4.6	113.4	2.8	110.3	-16.4	132.0
Federal institutions ..	20,038	2.1	19,623	-0.4	19,703	0.6	19,579	1.7	21,040	-9.4	23,218	15.6	20,088	17.2	17,134	-11.0	19,260
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population	9.9	1.0	9.8	-1.0	9.9	-1.0	10.0	1.0	10.9	-15.5	12.9	4.9	12.3	7.9	11.4	-21.9	14.6
State institutions	176,391	(c)	176,384	4.8	168,211	-4.0	175,317	-2.8	189,855	0.1	189,735	14.5	165,692	11.2	148,989	-3.5	164,445
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population	86.9	-1.2	88.0	3.6	84.9	4.8	89.2	-3.9	98.6	-6.7	105.7	4.6	101.1	2.2	98.9	-15.7	117.3
Received from court:																	
All institutions	79,351	5.4	75,277	4.4	72,058	7.4	77,850	-(c)	87,505	-1.2	88,575	13.0	78,414	12.9	69,473	-5.0	73,106
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population	39.0	3.7	37.6	3.2	36.4	8.0	39.6	-1.0	45.4	-7.9	49.3	2.9	47.9	3.9	46.1	-16.9	55.5
Federal institutions ..	12,047	3.9	11,589	4.2	11,120	-2.8	11,447	-0.5	12,781	-6.9	13,723	-10.2	15,286	7.4	14,237	-5.8	15,109
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population	5.9	1.7	5.8	3.4	5.6	-3.4	5.8	-1.7	6.6	-13.2	7.6	-18.3	9.3	-2.1	9.5	-17.4	11.5
State institutions	67,304	5.6	63,688	4.5	60,938	8.2	66,403	0.1	74,724	-0.2	74,852	18.6	63,128	14.3	55,236	-4.8	57,995
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population	33.1	4.0	31.8	3.5	30.7	-9.1	33.8	-0.9	38.8	-7.0	41.7	8.3	38.5	4.9	36.7	-16.8	44.1

(a) Civilian population in thousands.

(b) As rates were computed individually, the sum of the State and Federal rates may not exactly equal "All Institutions" rate.

(c) Change is less than 0.05 percent.

Note: State figures exclude Hawaii prior to 1960 and Alaska for all years. 1968, 1969 and 1970 State figures represent totals as reported in Tables 10a, 10b, 10c.

Table 5. - SUMMARY OF MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950-1970

	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
Estimated United States civilian population as of December 31(a)	203,046	1.3	200,391	1.1	198,204	0.8	196,583	1.1	192,502	1.2	179,486	9.5	163,842	8.8	150,606
Percent December 31:															
All institutions	196,429	0.2	196,007	4.3	187,914	-3.5	194,896	-2.4	210,895	-1.6	212,953	14.6	185,780	11.8	166,123
Male	190,794	0.7	189,413	4.0	182,102	-3.4	188,661	-2.1	203,327	-1.6	205,253	14.9	178,655	11.4	160,315
Female	5,635	-14.5	6,594	13.4	5,812	-6.7	6,235	-10.3	7,568	-1.8	7,700	8.1	7,125	22.7	5,808
Federal institutions ..	20,038	2.1	19,623	-0.4	19,703	0.6	19,579	1.7	21,040	-3.1	23,218	15.6	20,088	17.2	17,134
Male	19,321	2.1	18,914	0.5	19,028	0.4	18,942	1.8	20,261	-3.0	22,343	15.4	19,367	16.2	16,672
Female	717	1.1	709	5.0	675	-5.9	637	-1.5	779	-5.8	875	21.4	721	56.1	462
State institutions	176,391	0	176,384	4.8	168,211	-4.0	175,317	-2.8	189,855	-1.4	189,735	14.5	165,692	11.2	148,989
Male	171,473	0.5	170,499	4.5	163,074	-3.9	169,719	-2.5	183,066	-1.4	182,910	14.8	159,288	10.9	143,643
Female	4,918	-16.4	5,885	14.5	5,137	8.2	5,598	-11.2	6,789	-1.3	6,825	6.6	6,404	19.8	5,346
Received from court:															
All institutions	79,351	5.4	75,277	4.4	72,058	-7.4	77,850	-	87,505	-0.1	88,575	13.0	78,414	12.9	69,473
Male	75,692	5.8	71,479	4.4	68,426	-8.0	74,400	0.4	83,241	-0.1	84,264	13.3	74,368	12.4	66,161
Female	3,659	3.6	3,798	4.5	3,632	5.2	3,450	-8.2	4,264	0.5	4,311	6.5	4,046	22.2	3,312
Federal institutions ..	12,047	3.9	11,589	4.2	11,120	-2.8	11,447	-0.5	12,781	2.4	13,723	-10.2	15,286	7.4	14,237
Male	11,497	3.7	11,079	4.3	10,615	-3.1	10,962	-0.9	12,247	2.3	13,161	-10.6	14,726	7.0	13,762
Female	550	7.9	510	0.9	505	4.1	485	7.3	534	4.9	562	0.4	560	17.9	475
State institutions	67,304	5.6	63,688	4.5	60,938	-8.2	66,403	0.1	74,724	-0.5	74,852	18.6	63,128	14.3	55,236
Male	64,195	6.2	60,400	4.4	57,811	-8.8	63,438	0.6	70,994	-0.5	71,103	19.2	59,642	13.8	52,399
Female	3,109	5.4	3,288	5.1	3,127	5.4	2,965	-10.3	3,730	-0.1	3,749	7.5	3,486	22.9	2,837
Violators returned:															
All institutions	17,294	2.6	16,844	-5.2	17,780	1.1	17,583	-0.4	19,393	-0.8	15,023	38.2	10,872	25.1	8,692
Male	16,710	4.1	16,045	5.9	17,063	1.4	16,821	-0.2	18,527	-0.6	14,307	38.7	10,317	26.4	8,164
Female	584	26.9	799	11.4	717	-5.9	762	-4.8	866	-4.9	716	29.0	555	5.1	528
Federal institutions ..	1,530	4.7	1,607	13.3	1,865	4.5	1,774	1.6	1,823	7.8	1,456	48.6	980	-28.5	1,371
Male	1,466	4.7	1,539	13.3	1,777	3.4	1,718	1.8	1,772	8.5	1,425	47.8	964	-28.6	1,350
Female	231	239.7	68	12.8	78	39.2	56	-5.1	51	-12.1	31	-	16	-	21
State institutions	15,764	3.4	14,237	4.3	15,825	0.7	15,809	-0.7	17,570	-1.7	13,567	37.2	9,892	35.1	7,321
Male	15,244	5.0	14,506	5.1	15,286	1.2	15,103	-0.5	16,755	-1.5	12,882	37.7	9,353	37.3	6,814
Female	520	-28.8	731	14.3	639	-9.4	706	-4.7	815	-4.5	685	27.1	539	6.3	507

	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1966	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1964	Per- cent Change	1963
All releases:															
All institutions	91,734	2.4	89,519	4.1	85,968	-10.8	96,377	-5.8	106,161	-0.4	96,284	16.1	82,924	10.4	75,088
Male	87,877	3.0	85,266	4.0	81,967	-10.5	91,675	-5.8	101,131	-0.3	91,405	16.3	78,569	10.9	70,863
Female	3,857	1.1	3,903	-2.4	4,001	-14.9	4,702	-6.4	5,030	-2.3	4,879	12.0	4,355	3.1	4,225
Federal institutions.	11,689	2.0	11,455	-5.9	12,175	-1.5	12,361	-15.9	14,874	-1.5	14,196	-10.0	15,776	3.9	15,187
Male	11,226	1.9	11,006	6.0	11,718	-1.0	11,840	-15.9	14,255	-1.4	13,613	-10.7	15,251	3.7	14,707
Female	463	3.1	449	-1.7	457	-12.2	521	-16.4	619	-4.0	583	11.0	525	9.4	480
State institutions ..	80,045	2.9	77,714	5.3	73,793	-12.1	84,016	-4.1	91,287	-0.3	82,088	22.2	67,148	12.1	59,901
Male	76,651	3.2	74,260	5.7	70,249	-12.0	79,835	-4.1	86,876	-0.2	77,792	22.9	63,318	12.8	56,156
Female	3,394	1.7	3,454	-2.5	3,544	-15.2	4,181	-5.0	4,411	-2.0	4,296	12.2	3,830	2.3	3,745
Conditional releases:															
All institutions ...	61,877	5.0	58,920	7.6	54,709	-15.6	64,830	-3.1	68,044	0.1	59,326	29.2	45,913	7.9	42,533
Male	59,037	5.6	55,902	7.8	51,831	-15.5	61,341	-3.1	64,537	0.1	56,194	29.9	43,271	8.2	40,006
Female	2,840	-5.6	3,009	4.5	2,878	-17.5	3,489	-3.1	3,507	0.1	3,132	18.5	2,642	4.6	2,527
Federal institutions	5,696	17.3	6,890	56.5	4,400	-45.2	8,037	-13.3	8,696	-2.5	7,712	19.8	6,440	-32.0	9,466
Male	5,450	17.2	6,589	60.9	4,095	-46.6	7,677	-13.4	8,307	-2.5	7,427	20.2	6,179	-31.9	9,073
Female	246	-15.7	292	4.2	305	-18.0	360	-11.3	389	-2.8	285	9.2	261	-33.6	393
State institutions..	56,181	7.9	52,030	-29.4	73,793	29.9	56,793	-1.5	59,348	0.5	51,614	30.8	39,473	19.4	33,067
Male	53,587	8.6	49,313	-29.8	70,249	30.9	53,664	-1.4	56,230	0.5	48,767	31.5	37,092	19.9	30,933
Female	2,594	-4.5	2,717	-23.3	3,544	13.2	3,129	-2.1	3,118	0.5	2,847	19.6	2,381	11.6	2,134
Unconditional releases:															
All institutions ...	29,855	-0.9	30,149	-3.5	31,259	0.9	31,547	-11.0	38,117	-1.5	36,958	-0.1	37,011	13.7	32,555
Male	28,838	-1.1	29,164	-3.2	30,137	-0.6	30,334	-10.8	36,594	-1.2	35,211	-0.2	35,298	14.4	30,857
Female	1,017	3.2	985	-12.2	1,122	7.5	1,213	-14.8	1,523	-7.5	1,747	2.0	1,713	0.9	1,698
Federal institutions	5,993	32.4	4,525	-41.8	7,775	79.8	4,324	-20.3	6,178	-	6,484	-30.5	9,336	63.2	5,721
Male	5,776	32.2	4,368	-42.6	7,623	83.1	4,163	-20.0	5,948	0.2	6,186	-31.8	9,072	61.0	5,634
Female	217	38.2	157	3.2	152	5.5	161	-25.8	230	-6.1	298	12.9	264	203.4	87
State institutions..	23,862	-6.8	25,624	9.1	23,484	-13.7	27,223	-9.3	31,939	-1.7	30,474	10.1	27,675	3.1	26,834
Male	23,062	6.9	24,796	10.1	22,514	-13.9	26,171	-9.1	30,646	-1.5	29,025	10.7	26,226	4.0	25,223
Female	800	3.3	828	14.6	970	-7.7	1,052	-12.8	1,293	-7.7	1,449	-	1,449	-10.1	1,611

(a) Civilian population figures are in thousands.

Note: Where dash ("-") appears, change is less than 0.05 percent. Figures exclude transfers. Refer to Tables 6-11c for detailed state figures. This table supersedes Table 5 in NPS Bulletin No. 44.

Table 6. - YEAR-END PRISON POPULATION IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE: 1950-1970

Number of Prisoners Con- fined, as of Dec. 31, 1970, by State	1970	Per- cent		Per- cent		Per- cent		Per- cent		Per- cent		Per- cent		Per- cent	
		Change	1969	Change	1968	Change	1967	Change	1965	Change	1960	Change	1955	Change	1950
California	25,033	-9.0	27,535	-3.1	28,435	2.5	27,741	1.0	26,325	-0.6	21,660	42.2	15,230	37.8	11,056
New York	12,059	-3.1	12,452	-2.5	12,781	-9.2	14,085	-10.6	17,504	-0.9	17,207	-	17,069	11.5	15,313
Texas	14,331	2.2	14,014	14.7	12,215	-0.7	12,313	-0.6	12,854	4.7	11,308	31.2	8,622	34.2	6,424
Ohio	9,185	-3.9	9,567	-6.1	10,189	-1.2	10,323	-3.5	11,374	-4.1	11,111	6.0	10,483	14.8	9,128
Florida	9,187	7.9	8,512	7.1	7,946	9.4	7,261	4.2	6,995	4.0	7,084	46.7	4,830	21.6	3,973
Illinois	6,381	-10.5	7,131	3.5	6,886	-2.2	7,041	-6.0	8,306	-5.1	9,064	11.5	8,130	3.1	7,886
Michigan	9,079	7.9	8,049	8.6	7,743	10.0	7,037	4.2	7,342	-8.5	9,550	-	9,547	11.1	8,591
Pennsylvania	6,289	8.8	5,780	12.0	5,519	-8.7	5,674	-13.0	7,116	-7.2	7,802	6.3	7,342	-1.2	7,432
North Carolina	5,969	1.9	5,856	-	-	-	5,516	4.1	6,029	-	5,977	12.1	5,334	6.6	5,004
Georgia	5,113	0.5	5,084	-1.7	5,175	-2.3	5,300	-1.6	5,966	-	6,985	22.5	5,701	25.4	4,545
Maryland	5,186	3.1	5,355	5.1	5,096	0.2	5,083	-0.7	5,467	0.3	5,316	13.5	4,685	20.4	3,892
New Jersey	5,704	5.9	5,382	6.2	5,065	9.7	4,614	-6.1	4,839	4.9	4,284	13.3	3,782	-5.2	3,991
Louisiana	4,196	0.6	4,170	-1.5	4,237	3.0	4,112	1.1	3,844	7.9	3,749	23.9	3,026	13.2	2,674
Virginia	4,648	5.4	4,407	6.8	4,126	2.3	4,033	-4.4	4,533	-6.6	5,775	18.6	4,869	9.7	4,439
Indiana	4,137	-2.4	4,243	4.5	4,057	4.4	3,884	-0.6	4,486	-6.5	5,429	21.7	4,462	-5.8	4,738
Alabama	3,790	8.4	4,140	3.0	4,017	3.5	3,881	-4.3	4,377	-4.6	5,369	2.8	5,222	17.2	4,454
Missouri	3,413	5.2	3,242	-0.0	3,245	-0.5	3,263	-5.3	3,517	-0.3	3,698	-6.8	3,966	16.6	3,400
Tennessee	3,268	3.8	3,148	4.9	2,999	0.6	2,980	0.4	3,213	0.8	3,134	15.1	2,723	-2.1	2,780
Kentucky	2,849	-14.0	3,314	15.7	2,864	1.0	2,834	-3.3	2,813	-7.2	3,603	7.6	3,349	2.8	3,259
Oklahoma	3,640	12.6	3,230	11.6	2,893	4.9	2,756	-0.7	2,829	0.7	2,679	3.0	2,600	8.3	2,401
Washington	2,864	3.5	2,765	6.3	2,599	-5.0	2,738	-11.6	3,202	8.2	2,455	0.5	2,443	6.7	2,290
Wisconsin	2,973	7.4	2,768	27.4	2,172	16.6	2,607	-3.8	2,830	-0.5	2,784	22.1	2,281	13.1	2,017
Colorado	2,066	-1.9	2,107	-9.8	2,338	-7.0	2,514	-1.0	2,766	3.8	2,078	15.4	1,800	20.8	1,490
South Carolina	2,726	8.7	2,506	7.5	2,331	-0.2	2,337	4.0	2,323	0.7	2,080	12.3	1,852	22.4	1,513
Kansas	1,902	-3.9	1,980	-9.3	2,185	-4.5	2,289	-6.3	2,791	-1.2	2,313	17.2	1,974	0.8	1,959

Note: Hyphen ("-") indicates data missing for entire state for year being reported.

Number of Prisoners Confined, as of Dec. 31, 1970, by State	1970	Per-		Per-		Per-		Per-		Per-		Per-			
		Change	1969	Change	1968	Change	1967	Change	1965	Change	1960	Change	1955	Change	1950
Iowa	1,747	0.8	1,732	-0.8	1,747	-4.5	1,830	-2.9	2,178	-3.5	2,204	-	2,203	5.7	2,084
Massachusetts	2,053	4.4	1,966	2.8	1,912	4.8	1,824	-0.3	1,929	-2.6	1,920	-3.8	1,995	-16.0	2,375
Oregon	1,800	5.1	1,712	-5.6	1,815	0.6	1,803	-4.1	2,000	-2.7	1,710	10.2	1,552	1.2	1,534
Mississippi	1,730	1.7	1,700	10.1	1,544	-7.3	1,667	-8.9	2,019	-1.8	1,975	-5.0	2,080	-3.6	2,158
Minnesota	1,585	1.2	1,605	1.6	1,632	1.2	1,652	2.0	1,772	-4.9	2,059	4.8	1,964	4.5	1,879
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,651	-11.4	1,970	-1.1	2,016	15.1	1,751	13.6	1,541
Arizona	1,461	14.7	1,714	1.3	1,692	6.0	1,596	-1.9	1,694	4.1	1,516	43.7	1,055	20.2	878
Connecticut	1,568	-3.8	1,630	12.8	1,444	-9.0	1,587	-0.8	1,642	-4.3	1,497	18.8	1,260	23.5	1,020
District of Columbia ..	1,423	5.3	1,504	2.5	1,466	15.6	1,268	-17.8	1,604	-3.0	1,958	0.8	1,943	31.5	1,478
West Virginia	938	6.2	1,001	10.9	1,124	6.9	1,208	1.6	1,477	14.2	2,407	6.1	2,269	-21.9	2,904
Nebraska	1,001	6.8	937	-1.3	950	-2.1	971	-5.5	1,151	-13.0	1,269	17.5	1,080	-5.8	1,147
New Mexico	742	-13.4	857	0.8	850	-4.7	892	-2.2	1,002	1.5	1,243	71.7	724	2.7	705
Utah	491	0.6	488	-23.7	640	-1.6	651	-1.2	701	6.1	553	-0.2	554	-1.4	562
Nevada	690	3.7	665	3.1	645	6.0	608	-6.6	622	38.2	413	10.7	373	55.4	240
Maine	516	-8.0	561	-6.1	598	1.0	592	-2.1	695	-3.3	750	21.0	620	-15.8	736
Montana	260	-30.1	372	-20.1	466	-10.5	521	-4.9	586	-21.0	602	13.8	529	-11.1	595
South Dakota	391	2.8	380	-14.7	446	-8.7	489	-11.9	571	8.8	526	24.3	423	-6.2	451
Idaho	411	18.1	348	6.0	328	-16.1	391	-18.0	481	1.1	549	5.6	520	1.2	514
Hawaii	228	-10.9	256	-13.5	296	-18.6	364	-13.9	463	-8.1	558	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	6.4	310	11.5	255	-	305	7.4	284
Delaware	596	7.3	555	-	-	-	308	14.1	315	-	226	-	172	8.9	158
Wyoming	231	6.0	246	4.2	257	1.1	254	-9.0	336	-0.9	338	17.8	287	-22.0	368
New Hampshire	244	13.4	215	-4.0	224	0.9	222	8.3	205	3.5	180	-9.1	198	-15.7	235
Vermont	162	4.7	170	24.7	226	2.7	220	-5.6	263	-9.3	269	-5.6	285	10.0	259
North Dakota	147	-8.6	161	3.2	156	-14.2	182	-8.5	208	-13.3	248	8.8	228	-3.0	235

Table 7. - COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE: 1950-1970

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
California	4,690	-1.3	4,754	3.9	4,949	-3.7	5,144	-6.9	6,004	13.1	6,028	65.7	3,638	16.5	3,122
New York	4,134	-5.1	4,358	3.0	4,223	-9.0	4,686	-1.0	5,474	3.9	5,186	15.0	4,510	30.5	3,456
Texas	6,610	10.8	5,359	-63.4	4,833	-3.7	5,020	2.0	5,615	-1.9	5,043	27.8	3,947	31.7	2,996
Ohio	4,083	3.8	3,932	4.6	3,757	9.9	3,417	5.1	3,421	1.0	3,733	14.4	3,264	19.7	2,727
Florida	4,395	16.3	3,778	4.6	3,610	20.8	2,988	5.5	3,193	-3.7	3,026	43.8	2,105	38.9	1,516
Illinois	2,428	7.6	2,630	12.7	2,332	4.4	2,232	8.0	2,461	-5.4	2,826	28.7	2,196	17.6	1,868
Michigan	3,180	21.6	2,614	8.9	2,400	35.4	3,719	20.4	3,280	-12.3	3,706	13.2	3,275	6.5	3,076
Pennsylvania	2,590	31.3	1,972	25.2	1,575	1.4	1,598	-14.7	2,015	-5.3	2,101	-3.9	2,187	17.1	1,867
North Carolina	1,955	7.2	1,822	-	-	-	2,000	17.9	2,356	-4.3	2,709	13.6	2,384	23.7	1,928
Georgia	2,637	19.2	2,212	-8.9	2,429	11.8	2,171	5.2	3,178	1.5	2,524	22.1	2,067	28.7	1,606
Maryland	-	-	1,457	-	-	-	4,257	-5.4	4,775	2.1	4,369	13.3	3,855	26.0	3,060
New Jersey	2,901	0.8	2,877	13.2	2,540	13.1	2,253	-14.7	2,566	2.2	2,274	35.4	1,679	8.0	1,555
Louisiana	1,627	-3.6	1,689	-1.4	1,714	18.2	1,449	-17.1	1,960	14.8	1,649	22.9	1,342	15.3	1,164
Virginia	1,874	9.9	1,704	8.8	1,565	5.7	1,480	3.9	1,510	-7.3	1,884	2.4	1,839	5.0	1,751
Indiana	700	3.2	678	-5.2	1,430	0.4	1,372	12.6	1,310	8.0	1,396	4.9	1,331	17.4	1,134
Alabama	1,469	15.5	1,740	6.1	1,639	10.6	1,481	-5.4	1,873	-6.9	2,357	-	3,065	21.9	2,514
Missouri	1,743	4.6	1,665	-2.1	1,701	6.1	1,602	-7.3	1,868	12.9	1,841	8.8	1,692	9.2	1,550
Tennessee	1,611	9.2	1,474	6.8	1,379	5.0	1,313	8.2	1,403	7.9	1,294	31.5	984	-4.1	1,026
Kentucky	1,641	18.3	1,386	-2.7	1,425	13.5	1,255	-4.4	1,311	-17.6	1,793	21.5	1,476	8.1	1,365
Oklahoma	1,970	11.5	1,766	13.3	1,558	-6.3	1,664	0.2	1,747	-2.8	1,511	22.2	1,237	4.6	1,183
Washington	1,135	3.8	1,180	18.8	993	1.7	976	-	1,195	8.4	987	22.6	805	-13.7	933
Wisconsin	1,371	15.1	1,191	-13.6	1,379	-15.0	1,199	4.4	1,106	-19.0	1,315	4.0	1,265	20.4	1,051
Colorado	874	-16.5	1,047	-4.1	1,092	-6.3	1,166	14.9	1,296	-1.1	1,193	28.4	929	-2.9	957
South Carolina	1,681	19.8	1,403	7.1	1,309	-0.4	1,315	10.1	1,319	2.7	903	8.8	830	36.7	607
Kansas	858	10.4	777	-11.3	876	13.6	771	-6.2	1,115	-2.1	985	22.8	802	-3.7	833

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
Iowa	631	-0.3	633	-2.0	646	-6.9	694	8.6	694	-16.7	845	13.7	743	17.6	632
Massachusetts	860	3.2	889	0.6	883	18.5	745	-9.9	825	-5.4	955	10.9	861	1.2	851
Oregon	912	17.9	773	-14.4	904	5.2	859	0.1	939	6.8	891	39.0	641	-7.0	689
Mississippi	667	1.0	660	14.1	578	1.0	572	-9.1	685	-14.1	856	16.1	737	-2.1	753
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-5.5	496	-16.6	633	-3.1	653	-3.8	679
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	924	1.3	1,021	1.8	998	26.8	787	13.2	695
Arizona	557	13.6	645	6.6	691	10.3	626	7.0	736	-0.5	816	51.1	540	19.5	452
Connecticut	-	-	935	11.5	838	4.1	874	4.2	835	-3.6	675	14.2	591	34.3	440
District of Columbia	1,196	-	-	-	1,965	292.2	501	-20.0	667	8.3	578	-14.9	679	17.1	580
West Virginia	252	-17.6	306	-3.7	318	-17.8	387	32.1	348	-5.4	511	-18.2	625	-11.0	702
Nebraska	590	6.3	555	-7.6	601	10.6	543	-11.9	698	-7.8	767	19.1	644	3.4	623
New Mexico	341	2.4	333	-2.9	343	-6.5	367	13.6	403	-0.2	495	22.8	403	-7.8	437
Utah	204	-0.9	206	4.0	198	-3.8	206	6.2	302	22.3	268	59.5	168	-29.7	239
Nevada	268	14.5	234	-1.6	238	17.2	203	-17.8	322	42.5	222	1.8	218	26.7	172
Maine	346	-13.2	399	2.0	391	6.2	368	34.8	418	-6.9	495	52.3	325	-31.0	471
Montana	229	13.3	202	-28.6	283	8.0	262	-15.5	347	-10.8	425	11.3	382	-6.8	410
South Dakota	256	-21.9	210	-25.2	281	6.0	265	-29.7	390	3.7	363	24.7	291	-3.6	302
Idaho	215	11.9	192	0.5	191	-1.0	193	-11.5	232	-2.5	275	18.0	233	-19.7	290
Hawaii	71	26.7	56	-30.0	80	37.9	58	-30.1	61	-24.7	134	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-17.3	135	-	104	-	201	-19.6	250
Delaware	528	3.8	549	-	-	-	179	13.3	168	-22.2	244	-	127	3.3	123
Wyoming	126	-2.3	129	-10.4	144	19.0	121	-7.6	196	-8.8	235	41.6	166	-14.9	195
New Hampshire	153	39.0	110	-15.3	130	15.0	113	22.8	96	6.7	83	9.2	76	5.6	72
Vermont	114	-30.4	164	9.3	181	7.7	168	-8.2	220	-10.6	217	4.8	207	-1.4	210
North Dakota	110	20.8	91	3.4	88	1.1	87	-21.6	139	0.7	134	6.3	126	1.6	124

Note: Hyphen ("-") indicates data missing for entire state for year being reported; 1969 figures for Maryland and Virginia are only partial and do not represent all institutions.

Table 8. - VIOLATORS RETURNED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE: 1950-1967

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
California	2,563	4.1	2,462	-16.0	2,934	-10.2	3,270	-2.4	3,960	11.7	2,283	102.9	1,125	24.4	904
New York	2,391	3.0	2,301	4.0	2,193	1.5	1,903	-1.8	1,973	-0.3	1,805	28.4	1,406	12.3	1,252
Texas	647	6.9	695	28.4	541	29.7	417	-25.4	740	-2.1	429	113.4	201	136.5	85
Ohio	419	8.9	460	-4.3	481	-31.4	702	8.7	714	-36.8	871	-7.7	944	67.1	565
Florida	204	0.4	203	2.0	199	-14.2	232	28.2	294	-0.7	224	183.5	79	2.6	77
Illinois	434	-45.1	791	-6.7	848	29.0	657	4.3	699	0.4	419	46.5	286	38.8	206
Michigan	1,293	10.7	1,167	45.3	2,136	143.0	879	2.0	860	-8.5	803	5.7	760	14.8	662
Pennsylvania	585	16.3	503	-2.3	515	3.8	496	0.8	573	-1.9	536	8.9	492	34.1	367
North Carolina	266	6.0	283	-	-	-	478	35.8	373	-10.3	290	-	37	-	15
Georgia	174	20.9	220	3.2	213	32.2	161	-30.3	294	6.5	192	102.1	95	-	21
Maryland	-	-	251	-	-	-	306	4.8	251	5.5	239	37.4	174	357.9	38
New Jersey	845	11.0	950	12.4	845	36.7	618	20.7	382	19.4	279	-29.0	393	36.9	287
Louisiana	140	-19.0	173	-13.5	200	-12.2	228	-18.9	251	0.8	97	83.0	53	-39.8	88
Virginia	154	1.3	152	7.0	142	100.0	142	-	149	-9.7	147	-19.7	183	39.7	131
Indiana	196	8.2	181	55.1	404	3.3	418	-17.9	589	-15.5	566	-1.6	575	40.6	409
Alabama	327	12.8	375	4.7	358	5.5	379	-0.8	303	-13.4	218	-	218	39.7	156
Missouri	197	-16.1	235	30.5	180	-4.2	188	48.0	137	19.1	112	33.1	61	-7.6	66
Tennessee	145	14.1	127	12.3	113	16.4	97	-4.9	147	51.5	86	22.9	70	20.7	58
Kentucky	197	-7.6	183	2.8	178	10.5	161	0.6	177	2.9	120	-13.0	138	-4.8	145
Oklahoma	140	28.4	109	-5.2	115	5.5	109	-14.2	83	22.1	35	6.1	33	-45.9	61
Washington	464	-7.2	500	19.9	417	10.3	378	6.5	384	4.1	218	-3.1	225	44.2	156
Wisconsin	316	6.7	296	-15.1	349	7.9	379	-16.3	688	-7.4	774	103.7	380	216.7	120
Colorado	268	17.5	228	-31.1	331	1.2	327	-8.9	394	-20.4	326	33.1	245	380.4	51
South Carolina	357	36.2	262	51.4	173	27.2	136	67.9	99	30.3	61	90.6	32	-3.0	33
Kansas	213	17.6	181	32.1	137	20.3	172	-20.0	246	9.3	284	6.0	268	47.3	182

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
Iowa	155	-13.8	180	-0.5	181	8.3	167	-0.6	158	-3.7	123	115.8	57	-14.9	67
Massachusetts	349	5.4	331	10.2	369	10.2	411	-	462	3.6	327	63.5	200	-1.0	202
Oregon	151	-10.6	169	25.1	135	-17.1	163	37.0	147	33.6	122	84.8	66	-10.8	74
Mississippi	109	-27.8	151	26.8	119	6.2	112	86.7	114	29.5	48	-	24	-7.7	26
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	-5.8	221	-29.8	260	23.8	210	84.2	114
Arkansas	827	-	-	-	-	-	160	-13.0	180	16.1	135	84.9	73	-	73
Arizona	53	82.7	29	14.7	34	-12.8	39	50.0	72	5.7	23	-	20	-	12
Connecticut	270	8.7	296	14.7	258	-15.9	307	10.4	267	-18.1	197	45.9	135	6.3	127
District of Columbia	327	-	-	-	253	47.9	171	-2.8	177	-1.7	160	8.8	147	20.5	122
West Virginia	93	-	93	-	-	-	86	-28.3	140	-21.8	165	0.6	164	234.7	49
Nebraska	76	100.0	38	15.5	45	-19.6	56	36.6	61	29.8	49	8.9	45	-	10
New Mexico	111	4.7	106	-13.8	23	41.3	87	-10.3	117	0.9	79	-	13	-72.3	47
Utah	67	109.3	32	-54.2	70	-6.6	75	-31.8	65	-	31	-	11	-59.3	27
Nevada	55	27.9	43	-14.0	50	-16.6	60	87.5	15	-	5	-	5	-	7
Maine	178	0.5	177	-5.3	187	12.6	166	-25.6	260	0.4	135	64.6	82	22.4	67
Montana	63	-3.0	65	27.4	51	37.8	82	-2.4	84	-20.8	98	216.1	31	-	1
South Dakota	14	36.3	22	37.5	16	-30.4	23	-25.8	32	-13.5	32	-	21	-	15
Idaho	46	24.3	37	13.9	43	34.3	32	-11.1	38	2.7	33	-40.0	55	7.8	51
Hawaii	31	-3.1	32	77.7	18	-61.7	47	20.5	62	5.1	57	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	18	-	4	-	7	-	16
Delaware	46	33.3	69	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	1	-	1
Wyoming	1	75.0	4	100.0	2	-	2	-	6	-	5	-	6	-	6
New Hampshire	46	21.0	38	15.1	33	6.4	31	10.7	31	-	22	-	15	-50.0	30
Vermont	25	3.8	26	85.7	14	44.0	25	-10.7	38	-7.3	25	-	17	-41.4	29
North Dakota	20	53.8	13	27.7	18	28.0	25	-21.9	34	6.3	17	-	14	-	13

Note: Hyphen ("-") indicates data missing for entire state for year being reported. Table supersedes Table 8, NPS Bulletin No. 43.

Table 9. - RELEASES FROM STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE: 1950-1970

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
California	8,819	9.1	8,078	14.5	7,054	-11.6	7,980	2.8	9,710	11.3	6,050	29.7	4,666	42.1	3,284
New York	6,685	-0.5	6,721	-8.0	7,309	-7.5	7,904	4.0	7,335	2.1	6,450	25.6	5,136	14.3	4,493
Texas	5,464	5.5	5,178	4.1	5,400	0.3	5,418	-7.0	5,582	-8.7	5,134	31.7	3,897	57.1	2,481
Ohio	4,147	-6.4	4,431	13.6	3,899	-9.0	4,287	-7.6	4,807	7.8	4,921	27.5	3,861	30.7	2,955
Florida	3,682	14.8	3,206	6.3	3,015	13.0	2,666	-8.0	2,837	-3.8	2,987	82.4	1,638	15.0	1,424
Illinois	3,588	15.0	3,119	-11.8	3,538	3.8	3,407	0.3	3,682	-	2,748	24.7	2,203	10.0	2,002
Michigan	4,253	7.9	3,938	6.9	3,681	2.5	3,778	-8.0	4,483	-2.2	4,345	19.9	3,623	-0.1	3,627
Pennsylvania	3,308	44.7	2,285	3.0	2,356	12.5	2,694	2.3	2,977	8.2	2,631	6.0	2,482	39.7	1,777
North Carolina	2,333	1.8	2,376	-	-	-	2,243	-17.6	2,630	-10.5	2,984	-	1,518	29.7	1,170
Georgia	2,014	-14.8	2,366	-8.8	2,597	24.4	2,087	-23.5	3,179	-4.9	2,615	40.7	1,858	-	4,402
Maryland	-	-	854	-	-	-	4,024	-4.0	3,984	3.1	3,800	6.4	3,572	23.1	2,902
New Jersey	3,723	7.9	3,448	19.8	2,876	-7.3	3,105	6.4	2,659	-2.1	2,211	9.8	2,014	1.1	1,992
Louisiana	1,769	-8.2	1,929	8.1	1,783	11.7	1,595	-8.4	1,879	-11.7	1,519	30.3	1,166	11.7	1,044
Virginia	1,695	10.7	1,530	0.2	1,526	-13.8	1,771	-3.1	1,914	-2.3	2,133	5.0	2,032	22.3	1,661
Indiana	1,086	32.4	820	57.2	1,916	10.6	1,731	-20.8	2,139	15.5	1,679	-10.6	1,879	34.8	1,394
Alabama	2,345	4.1	2,251	5.3	2,137	3.4	2,214	0.7	2,514	-10.6	2,557	-20.7	3,223	-0.8	3,250
Missouri	1,771	-7.3	1,911	1.2	1,888	-3.2	1,951	-0.2	2,015	-2.4	1,854	9.8	1,689	20.3	1,404
Tennessee	1,620	15.3	1,405	-2.7	1,444	1.2	1,426	-8.5	1,586	8.2	1,157	12.8	1,026	2.1	1,005
Kentucky	1,581	-6.6	1,694	9.2	1,551	4.0	1,490	11.2	1,679	-3.2	1,727	5.8	1,632	15.2	1,417
Oklahoma	1,653	9.4	1,510	0.3	1,504	-14.0	1,750	-4.0	1,780	-1.3	1,540	36.0	1,132	1.0	1,121
Washington	1,407	7.2	1,517	1.4	1,496	-11.6	1,693	21.7	1,314	30.7	1,617	66.0	974	17.8	827
Wisconsin	1,472	-6.0	1,567	8.7	1,718	2.6	1,765	-5.4	1,986	-9.9	1,970	21.2	1,626	38.5	1,174
Colorado	1,216	-16.0	1,448	-5.5	1,533	2.6	1,494	-7.3	1,615	-7.1	1,437	24.3	1,156	32.0	876
South Carolina	1,571	18.0	1,331	-5.1	1,404	6.2	1,322	-0.1	1,316	0.8	1,052	19.7	879	50.5	584
Kansas	984	-3.6	1,021	5.0	972	-2.8	1,001	-16.5	1,140	-1.2	1,163	-1.3	1,178	47.3	800

State	1970	Per- cent Change	1969	Per- cent Change	1968	Per- cent Change	1967	Per- cent Change	1965	Per- cent Change	1960	Per- cent Change	1955	Per- cent Change	1950
Iowa	729	-10.0	810	-8.8	889	-1.2	900	-17.1	906	-11.4	971	31.6	738	11.8	660
Massachusetts	1,052	1.3	1,066	8.5	1,166	5.0	1,110	-16.4	1,304	-5.9	1,281	14.9	1,115	-4.5	1,168
Oregon	967	-3.0	997	-1.5	1,013	-2.1	1,035	0.5	1,103	13.8	840	28.0	656	6.3	617
Mississippi	651	-2.1	665	-17.7	809	-2.0	826	-4.3	803	-13.3	906	42.0	638	9.8	581
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	810	-16.8	949	-0.3	935	11.7	837	29.2	648
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,260	12.2	1,168	4.2	961	25.3	767	-6.7	822
Arizona	804	28.0	628	5.5	595	-11.7	674	6.5	714	-16.0	800	57.2	509	8.5	469
Connecticut	1,293	10.3	1,172	-7.9	1,273	9.4	1,163	4.4	1,140	5.7	853	26.2	676	0.7	671
District of Columbia	538	-	-	-	1,019	31.8	773	11.5	803	-3.9	790	26.2	626	13.6	551
West Virginia	375	1.5	381	15.5	451	7.1	421	-37.9	686	-	775	1.6	763	28.2	595
Nebraska	611	4.2	586	-9.9	651	1.0	644	-17.4	919	2.6	777	27.2	611	-5.6	647
New Mexico	551	43.1	385	23.7	505	10.5	457	-	446	-28.1	457	45.1	315	-21.6	402
Utah	230	-34.6	352	30.8	269	-4.6	282	-16.3	324	-5.8	270	50.0	180	5.9	170
Nevada	280	19.6	234	-7.5	253	-10.3	310	32.5	159	-24.3	205	10.2	186	-21.2	236
Maine	539	-6.7	578	3.0	561	2.7	546	-7.0	710	0.3	567	41.0	402	-10.7	450
Montana	394	12.8	349	-8.6	382	6.4	359	-17.5	571	23.6	511	-8.1	556	40.1	397
South Dakota	241	-16.8	290	-12.6	332	-5.9	353	-14.1	363	-14.8	415	27.7	325	17.3	277
Idaho	174	-13.0	200	-25.9	270	-10.0	300	24.5	246	-20.1	255	-5.2	269	-11.8	305
Hawaii	120	-5.5	127	-21.6	162	3.1	157	-6.5	138	0.7	139	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-12.6	120	-	117	-	185	-36.0	289
Delaware	1,543	-36.2	2,419	-	-	-	140	-31.4	158	14.5	236	-	121	-1.6	123
Wyoming	141	-1.3	143	-10.0	159	6.7	149	-20.3	200	-4.3	216	-	202	15.5	239
New Hampshire	142	-16.4	170	29.7	131	6.5	123	5.1	119	-2.5	72	18.0	61	-45.0	111
Vermont	48	63.0	130	26.9	178	3.7	185	-21.9	292	2.1	286	30.6	219	-17.4	265
North Dakota	138	40.8	98	-24.6	130	4.0	125	-17.8	204	25.9	172	31.3	131	-7.7	142

Note: Hyphen ("-") indicates data missing for entire state for year being reported. Table supersedes Table 9, NPS Bulletin, No. 44.

1969 figures exclude releases from Indiana Reformatory and Maryland House of Corrections and Penitentiary. Delaware figures for 1969 and 1970 include both felons and misdemeanants, as reported. 1970 figures for D.C. exclude Women's Detention Center and Lorton Reformatory.

Table 10a. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1968

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1968	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depart- ures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	167,211	103,934	60,938	15,925	27,042	104,070	73,793	50,309	68.1	23,484	544	30,423
NORTHEAST												
Maine	598	640	391	187	61	657	561	412	73.4	149	1	95
New Hampshire	224	189	130	33	26	158	131	129	98.4	2	2	25
Vermont	226	249	181	14	54	237	178	126	70.7	52	-	59
Massachusetts	1,912	645	-	-	-	1,451	1,166	771	66.1	395	6	279
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,444	1,290	838	258	194	1,450	1,273	967	75.9	306	2	175
New York	12,781	6,426	4,223	2,193	10	7,727	7,309	6,326	86.5	983	38	380
New Jersey	5,065	4,485	2,540	845	1,100	4,138	2,876	2,400	83.4	476	5	1,257
Pennsylvania	5,159	2,211	1,575	515	121	2,921	2,356	2,004	85.0	352	23	542
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	10,189	4,344	3,757	481	106	4,458	3,899	3,621	92.8	278	43	516
Indiana	4,057	6,878	1,690	404	4,784	6,724	1,916	1,583	82.6	333	11	4,797
Illinois	6,886	4,039	2,332	848	859	4,531	3,538	2,434	68.7	1,104	28	965
Michigan	7,743	6,257	2,400	2,136	1,721	5,543	3,681	3,066	83.2	615	22	1,837
Wisconsin	2,172	2,660	1,379	349	932	2,853	1,718	1,602	93.2	116	6	1,129
Minnesota	1,632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,747	890	646	181	63	970	889	580	65.2	309	5	76
Missouri	3,245	2,366	1,701	180	485	2,053	1,888	794	42.0	1,094	13	152
North Dakota	156	107	88	18	1	133	130	86	66.1	44	-	3
South Dakota	440	301	281	16	4	343	332	114	34.3	218	-	11
Nebraska	950	743	601	45	97	754	651	224	34.4	427	1	102
Kansas	2,185	1,491	876	85	430	1,168	972	963	99.4	5	13	187
SOUTH												
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	5,096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,466	5,033	1,965	240	2,822	4,172	1,019	446	43.7	573	-	3,153
Virginia	4,126	2,664	1,563	126	961	2,535	1,524	731	47.9	795	11	1,097
West Virginia	1,124	475	318	84	73	556	451	382	84.7	69	11	94
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2,331	1,491	1,309	173	9	1,497	1,404	356	25.3	1,048	5	88
Georgia	5,175	2,994	2,429	213	352	3,119	2,597	1,232	47.4	1,365	31	491
Florida	7,946	5,461	3,610	199	1,631	4,768	3,015	1,040	34.4	1,975	24	1,729

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1968	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases				Deaths	Other depar- tures
							Total	Conditional		Uncondi- tional		
								Number	Percent			
Kentucky	2,864	1,643	1,425	178	40	1,613	1,551	745	48.0	906	13	49
Tennessee	2,999	1,551	1,379	113	59	1,566	1,441	652	45.1	792	9	113
Alabama	4,017	2,364	1,639	358	367	2,228	2,137	901	42.1	1,236	21	70
Mississippi	1,544	1,081	578	119	384	1,204	809	467	60.1	322	4	391
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,237	2,602	1,714	200	688	2,480	1,785	900	50.4	883	12	685
Oklahoma	2,893	1,762	1,558	115	89	1,658	1,504	1,181	78.5	323	9	738
Texas	12,215	6,358	4,833	541	984	6,453	5,400	1,848	34.2	3,552	36	1,017
WEST												
Montana	466	347	283	51	13	403	382	205	53.6	177	-	21
Idaho	328	296	191	43	62	359	270	126	46.6	144	1	88
Wyoming	257	165	144	21	-	162	159	13	8.6	146	1	2
Colorado	2,338	1,498	1,092	331	75	1,638	1,533	1,147	74.8	386	15	90
New Mexico	847	495	343	123	29	537	505	325	64.3	180	1	31
Arizona	1,692	940	691	34	215	840	595	266	44.7	229	5	240
Utah	640	283	198	70	15	296	269	254	74.4	15	3	24
Nevada	645	313	238	50	25	283	253	184	72.7	69	3	31
Washington	2,599	1,592	993	417	182	1,750	1,496	1,493	99.7	3	6	248
Oregon	1,815	3,591	904	135	2,552	3,591	1,013	447	44.1	566	14	2,564
California	28,435	12,573	4,949	2,923	4,314	11,876	7,054	6,614	93.7	440	94	4,728
Hawaii	298	151	80	18	53	217	162	132	81.4	30	-	55

Note: Table includes both male and female prisoners; hyphen ("-") indicates data not reported. Vermont figures are for males only. Alabama figures reported on a fiscal year period running from Oct. 1967 through Sept. 1968. Excludes Alaska.

Table 10b. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1969	Admissions during the year					Departures during the year					
		Total	Court commit- ments	Via- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	176,384	122,355	63,688	15,237	42,726	117,528	77,714	52,030	66.9	25,624	640	39,534
NORTHEAST												
Maine	561	658	399	177	82	693	578	447	77.3	131	3	112
New Hampshire	215	168	110	38	20	193	170	170	100.0	-	1	22
Vermont	170	200	164	20	10	175	130	104	80.0	26	1	44
Massachusetts	1,966	1,641	889	331	421	1,535	1,066	715	61.0	351	11	458
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,630	1,690	935	296	459	1,369	1,172	764	65.1	408	7	190
New York	12,452	6,667	4,358	2,301	8	7,014	6,721	5,719	85.0	1,002	41	252
New Jersey	5,382	4,881	2,877	950	1,054	4,718	3,448	2,923	84.7	525	8	1,262
Pennsylvania	5,780	4,095	1,972	503	1,620	3,911	2,285	1,926	84.2	559	22	1,604
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	9,567	4,475	3,932	460	83	5,102	4,431	4,201	94.8	230	31	640
Indiana	4,243	2,443	678	181	1,584	2,394	820	699	85.2	121	10	1,564
Illinois	7,131	4,503	2,630	791	1,082	4,982	3,119	2,036	65.2	1,083	21	1,842
Michigan	8,409	6,737	2,614	1,167	2,956	6,071	3,938	3,268	82.9	670	18	2,115
Wisconsin	2,768	2,441	1,191	296	954	1,904	1,567	1,463	93.3	104	6	331
Minnesota	1,605	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,732	883	633	180	70	898	810	507	62.5	303	5	83
Missouri	1,242	2,360	1,665	235	460	2,010	1,911	818	42.8	1,093	14	85
North Dakota	161	106	91	13	2	101	98	62	63.2	36	-	3
South Dakota	380	249	210	22	17	305	290	94	32.4	196	-	15
Nebraska	937	747	555	38	154	753	586	256	43.6	330	2	165
Kansas	1,980	1,386	777	181	428	1,294	1,021	1,013	99.2	8	12	261
SOUTH												
Delaware	555	5,797	549	69	5,179	5,745	2,419	127	5.2	2,292	4	3,322
Maryland	5,356	2,475	1,457	251	767	1,926	854	435	50.9	419	1	1,071
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	4,407	2,693	1,704	152	837	2,404	1,530	745	48.6	785	13	861
West Virginia	1,001	501	306	93	102	635	381	305	80.0	76	10	244
North Carolina	5,856	2,984	1,822	283	879	2,851	2,376	1,279	53.8	1,037	61	474
South Carolina	2,506	1,672	1,403	262	7	1,497	1,331	361	27.1	970	10	156
Georgia	5,084	2,693	2,212	220	261	2,784	2,366	1,178	49.7	1,188	37	381
Florida	8,512	5,543	3,778	203	1,562	4,975	3,206	1,272	39.6	1,934	16	1,753

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31 1969	Admissions during the year					Departures during the year					
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
Kentucky	3,314	2,244	1,386	183	675	1,784	1,694	884	52.1	810	21	69
Tennessee	3,148	1,701	1,474	125	102	1,578	1,405	670	41.6	735	14	159
Alabama	4,140	2,501	1,740	375	386	2,378	2,251	831	36.9	1,420	31	96
Mississippi	1,700	1,227	660	151	476	1,040	665	390	59.5	269	10	365
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,170	2,742	1,689	173	880	2,819	1,929	1,007	52.2	922	13	877
Oklahoma	3,230	1,993	1,766	109	618	1,652	1,510	1,072	70.9	438	10	132
Texas	14,014	7,052	5,359	695	998	5,251	5,178	1,981	38.2	3,197	45	28
WEST												
Montana	372	282	202	65	15	365	349	214	61.3	135	-	16
Idaho	348	276	192	37	47	249	200	155	77.5	45	1	48
Wyoming	246	139	129	4	6	151	143	7	4.8	136	-	8
Colorado	2,107	1,359	1,047	228	84	1,571	1,448	1,128	77.9	320	6	117
New Mexico	857	434	290	106	19	424	385	247	64.1	138	2	37
Arizona	1,714	873	645	29	199	851	628	307	48.8	321	6	217
Utah	488	245	206	32	7	399	352	340	96.5	12	2	45
Nevada	665	304	234	43	27	277	234	149	63.6	85	-	43
Washington	2,765	2,012	1,180	500	332	1,846	1,517	1,514	99.8	3	12	317
Oregon	1,727	3,960	743	169	3,048	4,070	997	439	44.0	558	8	3,065
California	27,535	21,471	4,781	2,462	14,228	22,371	8,078	7,702	95.3	376	93	14,200
Hawaii	256	167	54	32	81	213	127	100	78.7	27	1	85

Note: Table includes both male and female prisoners; hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Alabama figures reported on fiscal year running from Oct. 1968 through Sept. 1969. Excludes Alaska.

Table 10c. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1970

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1970	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	176,391	137,693	67,304	15,764	54,625	137,212	80,043	56,161	70.1	23,962	67	56,542
NORTHEAST												
Maine	516	630	346	178	106	673	539	412	76.4	127	2	132
New Hampshire	244	237	153	46	38	182	142	142	100.0	-	1	39
Vermont	162	229	114	25	69	110	48	34	70.8	12	-	62
Massachusetts	2,053	1,766	860	349	597	1,608	1,052	757	71.9	295	6	550
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,568	1,885	1,147	270	468	1,523	1,293	886	68.5	407	4	226
New York	12,059	6,533	4,134	2,391	8	6,943	6,685	5,655	84.5	1,030	40	218
New Jersey	5,704	5,556	2,901	1,301	1,354	5,317	3,722	3,213	86.3	510	14	1,560
Pennsylvania	6,289	9,502	2,590	585	6,327	9,708	3,308	2,393	72.3	915	21	6,379
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	9,185	4,646	4,083	419	144	5,020	4,147	3,976	95.8	171	31	842
Indiana	4,137	2,480	700	196	1,584	2,711	1,086	900	82.8	186	9	1,616
Illinois	6,381	3,962	2,428	434	1,100	5,646	3,588	2,887	80.4	701	27	2,031
Michigan	9,079	8,708	3,180	1,293	4,235	8,023	4,551	3,848	84.5	703	19	3,453
Wisconsin	2,973	2,826	1,371	316	1,139	2,775	1,472	1,380	93.7	92	6	1,297
Minnesota	1,585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,747	888	631	155	102	869	729	401	55.0	328	5	135
Missouri	3,413	2,494	1,743	197	554	1,866	1,771	764	43.1	1,007	11	84
North Dakota	147	134	110	20	4	148	138	84	60.8	54	1	9
South Dakota	391	488	256	14	218	274	241	77	31.9	164	2	31
Nebraska	1,000	855	590	76	189	804	611	386	63.1	225	1	192
Kansas	1,902	1,429	858	213	358	1,248	984	979	99.4	5	10	254
SOUTH												
Delaware	596	4,906	528	46	4,332	4,811	1,543	128	8.2	1,415	1	3,267
Maryland	5,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,423	5,727	1,196	327	4,204	4,919	538	258	47.9	280	-	4,381
Virginia	4,648	2,906	1,874	154	878	2,657	1,695	756	44.6	939	15	947
West Virginia	938	435	252	93	92	501	375	324	86.4	51	13	113
North Carolina	5,969	3,298	1,955	266	1,077	3,354	2,333	1,456	62.4	877	45	976
South Carolina	2,769	2,059	1,681	357	21	1,839	1,571	408	25.9	1,163	7	261
Georgia	5,113	3,034	2,637	174	223	3,005	2,014	854	42.4	1,160	30	961
Florida	9,187	6,023	4,395	204	1,424	5,348	3,682	2,032	55.1	1,650	32	1,634

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1970	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Conditional Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
Kentucky	2,849	1,270	1,015	197	58	1,672	1,581	892	56.4	689	15	76
Tennessee	3,268	1,830	1,611	145	74	1,714	1,620	960	59.2	660	9	85
Alabama	3,790	2,116	1,469	327	320	2,466	2,345	1,093	46.6	1,252	23	98
Mississippi	1,730	1,218	667	109	442	1,188	651	406	62.3	245	20	517
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,196	2,929	1,627	227	1,075	2,902	1,769	851	48.1	918	29	1,105
Oklahoma	3,640	2,217	1,970	140	107	1,800	1,653	1,228	74.2	425	11	136
Texas	14,331	8,601	6,610	647	1,344	6,894	5,464	2,063	37.7	3,401	40	1,390
WEST												
Montana	260	303	229	63	11	415	394	310	78.6	84	3	18
Idaho	411	301	215	46	40	224	174	149	85.6	25	2	48
Wyoming	231	131	121	1	4	146	141	10	7.0	131	2	3
Colorado	2,066	1,425	874	268	283	1,466	1,216	1,118	91.9	98	6	244
New Mexico	742	477	341	111	25	592	511	417	75.6	134	1	40
Arizona	1,461	929	557	53	319	1,189	804	450	55.9	354	6	379
Utah	491	286	204	67	15	282	230	222	96.5	8	3	49
Nevada	689	356	268	55	33	327	280	165	58.9	115	-	47
Washington	2,864	1,978	1,135	464	379	1,881	1,407	1,399	99.4	8	11	463
Oregon	1,800	4,956	912	151	3,893	4,890	967	449	46.4	518	8	3,915
California	25,033	22,565	4,690	2,563	15,312	25,067	8,819	8,516	96.5	303	84	16,164
Hawaii	228	188	71	31	86	216	120	93	77.5	27	1	95

Note: Table includes both male and female prisoners; hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Alabama figures reported on fiscal year running from Oct. 1969 through Sept. 1970. Excludes Alaska.

Table 11a. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED FEMALE PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1968

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1968	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	5,137	5,509	3,127	639	1,741	5,612	3,544	2,573	77.9	970	5	2,064
NORTHEAST												
Maine	49	55	30	8	17	51	39	30	76.9	9	-	12
New Hampshire	5	4	3	-	1	1	1	1	100.0	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	119	217	154	20	43	210	165	61	36.9	104	-	45
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	60	142	63	39	40	186	141	103	73.0	38	-	45
New York	377	302	170	88	44	402	350	302	86.2	48	1	51
New Jersey	229	203	114	19	70	268	187	173	92.5	14	-	81
Pennsylvania	116	75	47	8	20	129	78	66	84.6	12	2	49
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	315	210	173	7	30	230	156	143	91.6	13	1	73
Indiana	122	421	260	18	143	367	47	47	100.0	-	-	320
Illinois	161	133	92	21	20	140	128	92	71.8	36	1	19
Michigan	188	250	143	37	70	190	85	80	83.2	5	-	105
Wisconsin	130	204	109	22	73	204	123	109	88.6	14	-	81
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	47	59	40	2	17	45	31	18	58.0	13	-	14
Missouri	67	70	63	2	5	73	68	29	42.6	39	-	5
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	100.0	-	-	-
South Dakota	3	27	15	1	11	24	11	5	45.4	6	-	13
Nebraska	32	31	28	1	2	24	21	5	23.8	16	-	3
Kansas	77	74	67	4	3	52	38	38	100.0	-	-	14
SOUTH												
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	126	202	180	6	16	206	150	89	59.3	61	-	56
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	118	84	65	-	19	87	65	31	47.6	34	-	22
West Virginia	23	8	7	1	-	19	18	15	83.3	3	-	1
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	87	78	67	8	3	74	68	18	26.4	50	-	6
Georgia	183	116	110	6	-	108	100	53	53.0	47	-	8
Florida	324	216	182	7	27	182	148	61	41.2	87	-	34

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1968	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Conditional Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
Kentucky	48	40	38	2	-	37	37	23	62.1	14	-	-
Tennessee	67	51	44	3	4	44	40	15	37.5	25	-	4
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	46	44	23	8	13	56	42	28	66.6	14	-	14
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	144	178	80	10	88	162	77	43	55.8	34	-	85
Oklahoma	85	82	69	9	4	55	49	39	79.5	10	-	6
Texas	373	283	210	7	66	301	232	79	34.0	153	-	69
WEST												
Montana	5	9	7	2	-	13	13	8	61.5	5	-	-
Idaho	4	7	3	1	3	10	7	4	57.1	3	-	3
Wyoming	4	4	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-
Colorado	44	57	49	8	-	67	66	57	85.3	9	-	1
New Mexico	22	15	11	4	-	15	14	9	64.2	5	-	1
Arizona	66	46	38	-	8	27	17	7	41.1	10	-	10
Utah	12	8	5	3	-	15	14	14	100.0	-	-	1
Nevada	20	24	13	3	8	20	16	10	62.5	6	-	4
Washington	62	57	38	8	11	66	53	53	100.0	-	-	13
Oregon	46	96	30	6	60	93	32	17	53.1	15	-	61
California	1,066	1,322	282	241	799	1,339	604	593	98.1	11	-	735
Hawaii	0	5	1	-	4	5	4	3	75.0	1	-	1

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Excludes Alaska.

Table 11b. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED FEMALE PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1969	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	5,885	6,114	3,288	731	2,095	5,876	3,545	2,717	75.5	838	9	2,311
NORTHEAST												
Maine	39	45	20	5	20	55	38	36	94.7	2	-	17
New Hampshire	3	1	1	-	-	3	33	33	100.0	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	105	259	156	8	95	278	156	63	40.3	93	-	122
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	60	105	49	24	32	105	65	57	87.6	8	-	40
New York	333	294	163	90	41	339	282	235	83.3	47	-	57
New Jersey	229	210	107	36	67	229	161	151	93.7	10	-	68
Pennsylvania	131	119	63	7	49	104	58	44	75.8	14	-	46
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	307	223	192	19	12	231	170	156	91.7	14	-	61
Indiana	128	338	250	5	83	335	282	282	100.0	-	-	53
Illinois	170	141	101	13	27	132	100	63	63.0	37	1	31
Michigan	220	293	164	25	104	267	145	138	95.2	7	1	121
Wisconsin	146	197	107	16	74	181	116	111	95.6	5	-	65
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	61	60	45	3	12	51	36	17	47.2	19	-	15
Missouri	89	86	77	7	2	64	60	35	58.3	25	-	4
North Dakota	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	0	22	7	-	15	24	15	2	13.3	13	-	9
Nebraska	30	31	30	-	1	33	29	16	55.1	13	-	4
Kansas	61	56	51	2	3	72	57	57	100.0	-	-	15
SOUTH												
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	142	263	227	15	21	247	168	106	63.0	62	-	79
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	120	102	73	3	26	100	74	39	52.7	35	-	26
West Virginia	21	14	13	-	1	16	15	13	86.6	2	1	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	100	105	84	21	-	92	81	28	34.5	53	-	11
Georgia	211	120	110	5	5	92	81	51	62.9	30	1	10
Florida	369	235	199	5	31	188	148	57	38.5	91	-	40

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1969	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Conditional Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
Kentucky	686	68	64	3	1	62	54	35	64.8	19	-	8
Tennessee	85	64	58	9	2	46	43	20	46.5	23	-	3
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	50	53	25	7	21	49	29	22	75.8	7	-	20
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	112	175	68	6	101	207	104	68	65.3	36	-	103
Oklahoma	98	76	72	4	-	63	61	52	85.2	9	1	1
Texas	413	345	225	120	-	209	209	98	46.8	111	-	-
WEST												
Montana	4	8	8	-	-	9	9	6	66.6	3	-	-
Idaho	5	6	5	1	-	5	5	5	100.0	-	-	-
Wyoming	4	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
Colorado	44	52	48	4	-	44	43	38	88.3	5	-	-
New Mexico	19	25	22	3	-	28	24	21	87.5	3	1	3
Arizona	71	50	34	2	14	45	33	24	72.7	9	1	11
Utah	15	12	12	-	-	9	8	8	100.0	-	-	1
Nevada	21	19	15	2	2	16	12	11	91.6	1	-	6
Washington	77	60	44	9	7	45	36	36	100.0	-	-	9
Oregon	62	288	35	5	249	273	37	17	45.9	20	-	236
California	1,041	1,486	258	253	975	1,511	495	485	97.9	10	2	1,014
Hawaii	0	3	1	-	2	3	1	1	100.0	-	-	2

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Excludes Alaska.

Table 11c. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED FEMALE PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1970

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1970	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Conditional Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
United States	4,918	6,343	3,109	520	2,714	6,535	3,394	2,594	76.4	800	15	3,126
NORTHEAST												
Maine	32	41	16	3	22	48	20	20	100.0	-	-	28
New Hampshire	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	100.0	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	120	501	131	31	339	502	153	66	43.1	87	1	348
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	80	133	78	26	29	113	71	63	88.7	8	-	42
New York	311	280	153	-	127	302	228	195	85.5	33	-	74
New Jersey	210	310	151	33	126	238	116	97	83.6	19	-	122
Pennsylvania	163	273	119	3	151	241	92	41	44.5	51	-	149
NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	278	208	176	10	22	237	182	173	95.0	9	3	52
Indiana	139	244	145	14	85	293	239	239	100.0	-	-	54
Illinois	125	121	65	4	52	166	88	71	80.6	17	2	76
Michigan	209	238	144	24	70	250	178	163	91.5	15	-	72
Wisconsin	136	209	105	16	88	219	131	124	94.6	7	-	88
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	70	61	48	3	10	58	46	-	-	46	-	12
Missouri	86	72	62	3	7	75	68	33	48.5	35	-	7
North Dakota	0	1	1	-	-	4	4	3	75.0	1	-	-
South Dakota	0	17	6	-	11	17	11	9	81.8	2	-	6
Nebraska	43	57	38	4	15	57	45	32	71.1	13	-	12
Kansas	61	69	62	7	-	77	49	48	97.9	1	-	28
SOUTH												
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	123	187	150	22	15	206	159	120	15.4	39	-	47
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	137	135	82	5	48	118	66	29	43.9	37	-	52
West Virginia	21	13	8	4	1	13	13	12	92.3	1	-	-
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	95	93	71	29	2	198	181	26	16.0	55	-	17
Georgia	219	127	120	4	3	119	85	35	41.1	50	-	34
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Region and State	Prisoner population Present Dec. 31, 1970	Admissions during the year				Departures during the year						
		Total	Court commit- ments	Vio- lators returned	Other admis- sions	Total	Releases			Deaths	Other depar- tures	
							Total	Conditional Number	Percent			Uncondi- tional
Kentucky	72	66	60	3	3	54	50	33	66.0	17	-	4
Tennessee	88	73	71	-	2	70	66	42	63.6	24	-	4
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	50	55	30	4	21	55	31	22	70.9	9	3	21
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	129	174	69	12	93	156	64	44	68.7	20	1	91
Oklahoma	127	102	99	3	-	73	66	50	75.7	16	-	7
Texas	533	492	360	20	112	372	249	124	49.7	125	4	119
WEST												
Montana	1	7	6	1	-	10	7	7	100.0	-	-	3
Idaho	0	9	5	2	2	14	4	3	75.0	1	-	10
Wyoming	6	5	5	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-
Colorado	55	55	40	7	8	52	50	47	94.0	3	-	2
New Mexico	14	11	9	1	1	16	15	14	93.3	1	-	1
Arizona	55	48	27	2	19	64	45	29	64.4	16	-	19
Utah	15	11	8	2	1	11	9	9	100.0	-	-	2
Nevada	32	23	18	3	2	12	10	6	60.0	4	-	2
Washington	79	71	54	6	11	69	47	41	87.2	6	1	21
Oregon	73	363	46	4	313	352	40	20	50.0	20	-	312
California	928	1,472	264	213	995	1,585	509	500	98.2	9	-	1,076
Hawaii	0	15	6	1	8	15	3	3	100.0	-	-	12

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Excludes Alaska.

Table 12a. - MONTHLY BREAKDOWN OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1968

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	391	30	25	34	35	26	39	42	15	32	61	18	34	32
New Hampshire	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Vermont	181	60	-	-	33	-	-	44	-	-	44	-	-	15
Massachusetts	883	89	57	73	51	99	122	46	14	26	88	72	96	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	838	78	88	72	66	75	73	48	47	54	73	81	83	69
New York	4,223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
New Jersey	2,540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211
Pennsylvania	1,575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	3,757	351	316	363	348	360	300	312	256	283	328	276	264	313
Indiana	1,430	109	108	137	124	122	106	136	122	109	132	112	113	119
Illinois	2,332	182	174	305	309	210	215	145	176	150	197	227	42	194
Michigan	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Wisconsin	1,379	103	101	129	131	117	108	99	90	117	139	133	112	114
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
Missouri	1,701	127	157	176	143	177	144	154	81	144	140	120	138	141
North Dakota	88	15	24	13	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	7
South Dakota	281	38	24	25	27	22	17	17	18	26	21	24	22	23
Nebraska	601	82	55	48	35	50	57	43	49	51	43	53	35	50
Kansas	876	138	51	58	153	48	49	94	26	32	137	39	51	73
SOUTH														
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,965	78	144	198	157	165	223	248	181	137	178	171	85	163
Virginia	1,565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130
West Virginia	318	16	18	39	22	23	20	43	14	25	33	36	29	26
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1,309	81	72	162	105	81	137	79	44	203	119	80	146	109
Georgia	2,429	143	185	276	174	223	192	210	170	232	202	183	239	202
Florida	3,610	251	309	315	339	297	327	305	272	294	325	257	319	300

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Kentucky	1,425	98	174	173	134	106	121	114	70	88	172	117	58	118
Tennessee	1,379	121	113	146	135	98	102	109	48	112	152	120	105	114
Alabama	1,639	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	578	33	58	19	59	47	45	36	42	54	59	58	68	48
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	1,714	116	129	160	170	178	142	109	84	123	135	217	151	142
Oklahoma	1,558	155	109	103	152	124	134	80	113	118	188	123	159	129
Texas	4,833	427	373	509	361	496	380	413	326	307	397	423	421	402
WEST														
Montana	283	38	21	35	18	20	13	24	14	23	27	28	22	23
Idaho	191	12	24	9	13	19	25	12	16	16	15	12	18	15
Wyoming	144	14	12	15	13	8	12	4	12	12	11	14	17	12
Colorado	1,092	101	99	128	86	110	75	82	67	76	95	86	87	91
New Mexico	343	30	26	33	38	29	21	26	26	31	28	32	23	28
Arizona	591	72	72	60	52	66	40	57	54	61	76	35	46	57
Utah	198	21	25	11	27	8	18	18	11	16	18	8	17	16
Nevada	238	24	12	20	23	26	19	12	24	20	15	21	22	19
Washington	993	105	79	98	80	109	65	96	62	76	107	59	57	82
Oregon	904	83	104	81	70	88	73	63	53	73	77	68	71	75
California	4,949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412
Hawaii	80	10	4	5	9	7	10	1	9	4	10	4	7	6

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported.

Table 12b. - MONTHLY BREAKDOWN OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	399	34	29	39	40	34	31	30	25	37	47	29	24	33
New Hampshire	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Vermont	164	-	-	54	-	-	46	-	-	28	-	-	-	13
Massachusetts	889	77	56	91	56	88	121	49	-	84	64	35	168	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	935	83	79	99	54	102	94	79	58	62	70	76	79	77
New York	4,358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363
New Jersey	2,877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1,972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	3,932	284	299	322	395	376	352	309	271	317	344	315	348	327
Indiana	678	50	65	60	60	72	64	49	50	51	51	56	51	56
Illinois	2,630	221	228	263	218	280	203	234	229	164	204	176	210	219
Michigan	2,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	1,191	88	89	115	116	100	105	82	68	103	125	84	116	99
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Missouri	1,665	156	123	135	140	140	163	135	67	171	143	156	136	138
North Dakota	91	-	15	-	14	-	10	-	8	3	17	-	24	7
South Dakota	210	13	16	21	19	26	18	10	17	22	17	9	22	17
Nebraska	555	54	52	51	58	43	37	42	30	44	49	46	49	46
Kansas	777	40	43	144	61	60	97	13	38	99	44	38	100	64
SOUTH														
Delaware	549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	1,457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,457	131	152	120	137	122	120	114	97	99	95	117	153	121
Virginia	1,704	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142
West Virginia	306	24	19	39	34	19	19	22	27	21	19	32	31	25
North Carolina	1,822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1,403	133	111	140	104	101	163	93	47	163	130	97	121	116
Georgia	2,212	205	230	180	94	223	201	155	159	165	209	262	129	184
Florida	3,778	298	293	352	312	380	321	303	298	311	333	259	318	314

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Kentucky	1,386	62	166	185	93	114	148	77	70	96	164	94	117	115
Tennessee	1,474	127	114	169	158	99	115	102	88	115	137	136	114	122
Alabama	1,740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	660	23	74	57	74	49	43	49	66	45	50	48	82	55
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	1,689	148	150	156	180	170	185	97	47	140	173	128	115	140
Oklahoma	1,766	146	160	161	162	161	172	84	103	142	189	137	151	147
Texas	1,766	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST														
Montana	202	17	19	18	21	15	17	16	27	15	13	16	8	16
Idaho	192	20	17	18	20	19	11	16	8	18	21	14	10	16
Wyoming	129	14	13	10	12	8	11	9	8	5	13	11	15	10
Colorado	1,047	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
New Mexico	333	29	37	31	35	38	24	14	20	26	29	20	30	27
Arizona	645	64	55	76	49	81	60	50	37	37	44	35	57	53
Utah	206	13	18	21	28	15	14	11	12	22	15	11	26	17
Nevada	234	23	13	17	26	34	14	28	12	14	18	13	22	19
Washington	1,180	95	108	113	93	133	92	84	80	70	110	81	121	98
Oregon	773	56	69	73	78	87	61	68	42	61	78	50	50	64
California	4,754	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	396
Hawaii	56	8	8	5	7	3	5	3	3	5	5	1	3	4

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported.

Table 12c. - MONTHLY BREAKDOWN OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1970

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	346	31	32	17	31	18	25	23	23	41	43	39	23	28
New Hampshire	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Vermont	114	14	6	7	9	14	10	5	7	11	5	11	15	9
Massachusetts	860	67	101	75	47	73	127	57	10	53	108	65	76	71
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,147	99	97	99	71	69	115	106	68	68	140	96	117	95
New York	4,134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
New Jersey	2,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	4,083	327	396	423	353	351	363	308	264	242	341	346	369	340
Indiana	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Illinois	2,428	254	203	185	255	206	200	213	190	194	213	119	205	232
Michigan	4,516	327	337	447	433	459	462	481	381	343	407	-	439	376
Wisconsin	1,371	104	104	128	119	100	119	112	112	87	127	140	119	114
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Missouri	1,743	142	152	166	133	162	128	157	99	169	157	119	159	145
North Dakota	110	-	10	1	13	-	20	-	17	-	20	-	29	9
South Dakota	256	23	19	18	25	21	10	29	10	29	28	18	26	21
Nebraska	590	38	57	54	42	60	36	38	43	52	58	50	62	-
Kansas	858	56	37	131	56	55	119	32	38	97	48	55	134	71
SOUTH														
Delaware	528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1,196	81	66	133	114	124	125	106	103	85	100	85	74	99
Virginia	1,874	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156
West Virginia	252	22	27	17	20	15	29	12	20	11	16	43	20	21
North Carolina	1,955	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162
South Carolina	1,681	102	145	174	103	164	178	115	61	186	201	129	123	140
Georgia	2,637	161	133	325	185	212	159	266	142	211	297	319	227	219
Florida	4,395	298	265	379	373	388	350	447	316	405	402	353	419	366

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed												Monthly average
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	
Kentucky	1,641	86	164	171	120	177	210	97	58	66	194	158	140	136
Tennessee	1,611	172	124	136	126	116	133	101	123	162	146	132	140	134
Alabama	1,469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	661	30	39	69	81	14	64	47	63	57	71	52	80	55
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	1,627	133	156	132	164	196	148	103	69	104	147	116	159	135
Oklahoma	1,970	168	142	187	209	150	188	115	82	141	221	165	202	164
Texas	6,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550
WEST														
Montana	229	22	15	17	21	30	19	16	11	16	19	19	24	19
Idaho	215	14	17	15	27	10	19	22	11	22	21	14	23	17
Wyoming	126	5	3	16	12	11	3	13	12	11	20	9	11	10
Colorado	874	72	81	67	92	71	79	61	56	75	93	57	70	72
New Mexico	341	29	34	44	35	32	28	25	10	25	37	17	25	28
Arizona	557	48	43	50	48	51	48	66	29	41	37	46	50	46
Utah	204	9	16	17	21	19	24	12	9	18	26	18	15	17
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1,135	100	96	103	111	96	96	87	91	69	78	91	117	94
Oregon	912	71	61	98	86	72	80	102	43	81	56	62	100	76
California	4,690	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	390
Hawaii	71	7	5	3	2	3	9	13	5	8	2	8	6	5

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported.

Table 13a. - MONTH-END STATE PRISON POPULATION FIGURES, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1968

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:													Month-end average Dec. '67 through Dec. '68
	Dec. 1967	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	April 1968	May 1968	June 1968	July 1968	Aug. 1968	Sept. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1968	Dec. 1968	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	592	588	589	596	588	585	589	605	596	617	659	632	598	602
New Hampshire	222	-	-	224	-	-	227	-	-	210	-	-	224	221
Vermont	220	245	-	-	246	-	-	234	-	-	226	-	226	234
Massachusetts	1,824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,912	-
Rhode Island	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,587	1,610	1,640	1,628	1,612	1,622	1,605	1,553	1,504	1,519	1,531	1,494	1,444	1,565
New York	14,087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,781	13,434
New Jersey	4,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,065	-
Pennsylvania	5,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,159	-
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	10,323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,189	-
Indiana	3,884	3,864	3,880	3,919	4,044	4,048	4,056	4,064	4,066	3,994	4,018	4,052	4,057	3,995
Illinois	7,041	7,060	7,021	7,114	7,183	7,142	7,120	7,092	6,984	6,929	6,897	6,976	6,886	7,034
Michigan	7,037	7,160	7,289	7,338	7,379	7,420	7,423	7,534	7,595	7,676	7,733	7,753	7,736	7,467
Wisconsin	2,607	2,585	2,596	2,649	2,632	2,611	2,620	2,581	2,588	2,630	2,711	2,738	2,772	2,640
Minnesota	1,652	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,632	-
Iowa	1,830	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,747	-
Missouri	3,263	3,257	3,273	3,305	3,290	3,327	3,356	3,354	3,280	3,291	3,296	3,271	3,245	3,292
North Dakota	182	180	3	158	-	154	-	139	-	144	-	156	156	139
South Dakota	489	500	501	503	505	481	466	460	450	448	439	442	446	471
Nebraska	971	982	1,004	992	974	979	985	981	997	983	965	974	950	979
Kansas	2,289	2,232	2,078	2,068	2,268	2,062	2,054	2,208	2,009	1,963	2,158	2,000	2,021	2,110
SOUTH														
Delaware	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	5,083	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,096	-
District of Columbia	1,268	1,317	1,401	1,408	1,396	1,396	1,497	1,439	1,504	1,488	1,517	1,449	1,466	1,434
Virginia	4,033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,126	-
West Virginia	1,208	1,206	1,190	1,204	1,195	1,171	1,151	1,160	1,151	1,135	1,124	1,131	1,124	1,165
North Carolina	5,516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2,337	2,314	2,279	2,348	2,350	2,307	2,321	2,284	2,208	2,307	2,333	2,310	2,331	2,309
Georgia	5,300	5,335	5,457	5,548	5,445	5,415	5,375	5,289	5,206	5,245	5,233	5,205	5,175	5,325
Florida	7,261	7,301	7,413	7,485	7,580	7,621	7,708	7,735	7,779	7,843	7,906	7,867	7,946	7,649

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:													Month-end average Dec. '67 through Dec. '68
	Dec. 1967	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	April 1968	May 1968	June 1968	July 1968	Aug. 1968	Sept. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1968	Dec. 1968	
Kentucky	2,834	2,828	2,872	2,969	2,974	2,964	2,969	2,992	2,891	2,852	2,876	2,879	2,816	2,901
Tennessee	2,980	2,999	3,020	3,041	3,076	3,062	3,068	3,055	2,971	2,976	2,999	3,012	3,001	3,020
Alabama	3,881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,017	-
Mississippi	1,667	1,652	1,655	1,631	1,630	1,616	1,599	1,575	1,580	1,590	1,595	1,574	1,544	1,608
Arkansas	1,651	1,308	1,315	1,290	1,308	1,269	1,243	1,151	1,049	832	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,112	4,100	4,091	4,050	4,072	4,097	4,131	4,121	4,118	4,151	4,120	4,219	4,237	4,124
Oklahoma	2,756	2,877	2,340	2,332	2,912	2,368	2,365	2,841	2,345	2,360	2,973	2,394	2,351	2,554
Texas	12,313	12,414	12,366	12,451	12,358	12,339	12,283	12,291	12,262	12,083	12,104	12,131	12,215	12,276
WEST														
Montana	521	534	533	541	530	514	496	486	464	459	458	467	466	418
Idaho	391	392	401	385	370	369	374	359	360	346	330	320	328	363
Wyoming	254	258	257	267	265	262	266	256	251	253	252	250	257	257
Colorado	2,514	2,509	2,508	2,506	2,472	2,450	2,410	2,396	2,357	2,348	2,360	2,340	2,338	2,423
New Mexico	892	868	871	867	864	865	859	849	847	865	876	875	850	865
Arizona	1,596	1,596	1,622	1,636	1,649	1,658	1,653	1,660	1,673	1,692	1,724	1,701	1,692	1,657
Utah	651	667	686	680	680	663	668	671	646	634	634	638	640	658
Nevada	608	611	608	610	615	608	621	625	643	644	633	636	645	523
Washington	2,738	2,805	2,823	2,831	2,821	2,822	2,717	2,719	2,653	2,636	2,640	2,628	2,599	2,725
Oregon	1,803	1,819	1,868	1,842	1,839	1,846	1,837	1,816	1,798	1,818	1,808	1,812	1,815	1,824
California	27,241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,435	-
Hawaii	364	357	350	346	343	341	341	325	330	322	323	313	296	334

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Month-end averages not computed for states reporting annually.

Table 13b. - MONTH-END STATE PRISON POPULATION FIGURES, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:													Month-end average Dec. '68 through Dec. '69
	Dec. 1968	Jan. 1969	Feb. 1969	Mar. 1969	April 1969	May 1969	June 1969	July 1969	Aug. 1969	Sept. 1969	Oct. 1969	Nov. 1969	Dec. 1969	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	598	602	609	600	608	615	607	590	579	569	582	586	561	592
New Hampshire	224	-	-	222	-	-	223	-	-	190	-	-	215	214
Vermont	226	-	-	247	-	-	198	-	-	160	-	-	170	200
Massachusetts	1,912	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,966	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,444	1,474	1,526	1,576	1,564	1,605	1,692	1,668	1,673	1,646	1,633	1,631	1,630	1,597
New York	12,781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,452	12,617
New Jersey	5,065	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,382	-
Pennsylvania	5,159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,780	-
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	10,189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,567	-
Indiana	4,057	1,950	1,989	2,017	2,030	2,056	2,059	2,047	2,031	2,038	2,070	2,058	2,043	-
Illinois	6,886	6,896	6,956	7,021	6,978	7,063	7,161	7,187	7,223	7,207	7,222	7,192	7,131	6,016
Michigan	7,736	7,869	7,895	8,109	8,226	8,389	8,524	8,546	8,456	8,495	8,536	8,566	8,409	8,288
Wisconsin	2,772	2,776	2,769	2,780	2,802	2,809	2,811	2,745	2,727	2,713	2,762	2,768	2,773	2,769
Minnesota	1,632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,605	-
Iowa	1,747	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,732	-
Missouri	3,245	3,288	3,296	3,329	3,327	3,298	3,323	3,304	3,205	3,242	3,278	2,278	3,242	3,281
North Dakota	156	-	159	-	155	-	149	-	137	3	145	3	158	118
South Dakota	446	438	436	440	443	439	423	406	404	399	389	385	380	417
Nebraska	950	956	975	991	1,003	996	991	979	982	973	972	961	937	974
Kansas	2,185	2,029	2,011	2,178	2,021	1,999	2,098	1,897	1,888	2,027	1,878	1,857	1,980	2,003
SOUTH														
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	555	-
Maryland	5,096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,356	-
District of Columbia ..	1,466	1,462	1,508	1,549	1,518	1,544	1,556	1,537	1,534	1,489	1,466	1,501	1,504	1,510
Virginia	4,126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,407	-
West Virginia	1,124	1,116	1,096	1,091	1,081	1,073	1,066	1,049	1,045	1,047	1,018	1,023	1,001	1,063
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,856	-
South Carolina	2,331	2,355	2,380	2,536	2,425	2,408	2,478	2,473	2,438	2,503	2,506	2,508	2,506	2,449
Georgia	5,175	5,229	5,314	5,259	5,139	5,155	5,156	5,092	5,009	5,034	5,086	5,161	5,084	5,145
Florida	7,946	7,981	8,007	8,151	8,183	8,326	8,398	8,427	8,461	8,458	8,473	8,461	8,512	8,291

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:												Month-end average Dec. '68 through Dec. '69	
	Dec. 1968	Jan. 1969	Feb. 1969	Mar. 1969	April 1969	May 1969	June 1969	July 1969	Aug. 1969	Sept. 1969	Oct. 1969	Nov. 1969		Dec. 1969
Kentucky	2,864	2,805	2,865	2,917	2,880	2,865	2,914	2,874	2,816	2,759	2,797	2,759	2,689	2,831
Tennessee	2,999	3,042	3,062	3,118	3,148	3,139	3,148	3,123	3,075	3,067	3,093	3,144	3,148	3,100
Alabama	4,017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,140	-
Mississippi	1,544	1,554	1,586	1,596	1,623	1,642	1,604	1,635	1,651	1,642	1,657	1,663	1,700	1,622
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,237	4,273	4,295	4,303	4,349	4,339	4,368	4,302	4,224	4,211	4,199	4,192	4,170	4,266
Oklahoma	2,893	2,426	2,469	3,137	2,553	2,608	3,299	2,572	2,566	3,210	2,620	2,638	3,320	2,786
Texas	12,215	11,899	11,898	11,999	12,103	12,084	12,082	12,206	12,216	12,209	12,155	12,171	12,209	12,111
WEST														
Montana	466	464	469	458	453	453	451	436	440	425	397	395	372	436
Idaho	328	320	334	343	349	347	341	339	332	340	351	352	348	340
Wyoming	257	265	270	266	264	248	252	248	244	234	240	240	246	251
Colorado	2,338	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,107	-
New Mexico	850	847	863	878	872	885	885	865	858	858	856	857	857	863
Arizona	1,692	1,707	1,708	1,717	1,697	1,733	1,765	1,740	1,711	1,714	1,707	1,695	1,714	1,715
Utah	640	646	643	620	627	570	562	562	511	501	490	486	488	565
Nevada	645	641	644	637	652	661	660	674	676	676	674	667	665	659
Washington	2,599	2,622	2,651	2,656	2,657	2,693	2,671	2,682	2,663	2,628	2,673	2,678	2,765	2,664
Oregon	1,815	1,789	1,799	1,786	1,814	1,802	1,817	1,819	1,765	1,755	1,747	1,737	1,727	1,782
California	28,435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,535	-
Hawaii	296	293	292	293	285	285	281	280	277	281	274	264	256	281

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Month-end averages not computed for states reporting annually. Indiana monthly figures exclude Indiana Reformatory.

Table 13c. - MONTH-END STATE PRISON POPULATION FIGURES, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1970

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:													Month-end average Dec. '69 through Dec. '70
	Dec. 1969	Jan. 1970	Feb. 1970	Mar. 1970	April 1970	May 1970	June 1970	July 1970	Aug. 1970	Sept. 1970	Oct. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1970	
NORTHEAST														
Maine	561	572	583	560	571	552	537	534	525	527	548	543	516	548
New Hampshire	215	-	-	246	-	-	252	-	-	242	-	-	244	239
Vermont	170	170	167	171	147	152	148	142	154	155	155	150	162	157
Massachusetts	1,966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,053	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1,630	1,655	1,687	1,714	1,693	1,704	1,746	1,746	1,732	1,725	1,800	1,799	1,864	1,730
New York	12,452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,059	12,256
New Jersey	5,382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,704	-
Pennsylvania	5,780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,289	-
NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	9,567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,185	-
Indiana	2,043	2,052	1,971	1,835	1,830	1,962	1,969	1,979	1,958	1,938	1,920	1,923	1,937	1,947
Illinois	7,131	7,139	7,103	6,999	6,992	6,939	6,821	6,746	6,664	6,608	6,586	6,535	6,381	6,819
Michigan	8,408	8,420	8,488	8,600	8,718	8,830	8,924	8,979	9,047	9,022	9,089	9,178	9,079	8,829
Wisconsin	2,768	2,781	2,802	2,824	2,849	2,861	2,874	2,883	2,904	2,873	2,932	2,971	2,973	2,868
Minnesota	1,605	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,585	-
Iowa	1,732	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,747	-
Missouri	3,242	3,284	3,311	3,330	3,345	3,354	3,321	3,348	3,311	3,376	3,401	3,392	3,413	3,340
North Dakota	161	2	163	3	157	1	159	-	157	-	143	-	147	109
South Dakota	380	379	383	379	376	386	378	380	365	374	378	383	391	379
Nebraska	937	932	956	969	962	979	975	961	983	1,003	1,025	1,015	1,000	976
Kansas	1,980	1,774	1,760	1,940	1,763	1,769	1,924	1,754	1,722	1,861	1,721	1,749	1,902	1,816
SOUTH														
Delaware	555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	596	-
Maryland	5,096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,186	-
District of Columbia	1,504	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,423	-
Virginia	4,407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,648	-
West Virginia	1,001	1,011	1,011	1,007	998	981	1,007	971	974	953	938	956	938	980
North Carolina	5,856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,969	-
South Carolina	2,506	2,495	2,522	2,589	2,579	2,629	2,684	2,663	2,607	2,687	2,766	2,760	2,720	2,631
Georgia	5,084	5,158	5,165	5,078	5,035	5,025	4,981	5,063	5,040	5,116	5,249	5,017	5,113	5,086
Florida	8,512	8,547	8,572	8,671	8,737	8,816	8,798	8,935	8,919	9,000	9,106	9,147	9,181	8,842

Region and State	Prisoners confined on last day of:													Month-end average Dec. '69 through Dec. '70
	Dec. 1969	Jan. 1970	Feb. 1970	Mar. 1970	April 1970	May 1970	June 1970	July 1970	Aug. 1970	Sept. 1970	Oct. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1970	
Kentucky	3,314	2,641	2,695	2,744	2,750	2,805	2,914	2,856	2,772	2,729	2,808	2,854	2,849	2,825
Tennessee	3,148	3,218	3,252	3,258	3,269	3,255	3,286	3,233	3,220	3,258	3,278	3,279	3,268	3,247
Alabama	4,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,790	-
Mississippi	1,700	1,669	1,683	1,689	1,723	1,696	1,704	1,702	1,715	1,752	1,777	1,763	1,730	1,715
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	4,170	4,177	4,181	4,165	4,204	4,311	4,309	4,283	4,257	4,202	4,183	4,172	4,196	4,216
Oklahoma	3,230	2,696	2,704	3,434	2,839	2,900	3,663	3,012	2,945	3,575	3,039	3,102	3,640	3,136
Texas	12,209	12,743	12,908	13,115	13,147	13,330	13,536	13,697	13,708	13,909	14,053	14,171	14,331	13,450
WEST														
Montana	372	369	346	327	291	288	293	262	267	249	265	266	260	296
Idaho	348	358	366	364	382	377	392	396	394	409	417	404	411	386
Wyoming	246	247	237	239	243	234	222	225	226	230	239	234	231	234
Colorado	2,107	2,109	2,127	2,124	2,143	2,169	2,139	2,105	2,077	2,083	2,112	2,071	2,066	2,110
New Mexico	857	849	857	887	885	878	859	845	793	773	781	764	742	828
Arizona	1,714	1,737	1,737	1,717	1,709	1,682	1,672	1,646	1,624	1,614	1,584	1,532	1,461	1,648
Utah	488	489	501	493	484	482	478	478	458	449	468	481	491	480
Nevada	665	668	668	671	674	677	678	680	690	683	684	700	690	679
Washington	2,765	2,822	2,887	2,912	2,924	2,940	2,921	2,912	2,855	2,822	2,862	2,845	2,864	2,871
Oregon	1,712	1,720	1,716	1,720	1,716	1,715	1,697	1,728	1,721	1,709	1,724	1,755	1,800	1,725
California	27,535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,033	-
Hawaii	256	262	259	256	234	251	256	245	244	244	232	233	228	246

Note: Hyphen ("-") represents data not reported. Month-end averages not computed for states reporting annually. Indiana monthly figures exclude Indiana Reformatory. D.C. figures exclude Women's Detention Center and Lorton Reformatory.

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Departures:	
Conditional releases, includes paroles ..	3,10,11
Death, natural	3,10,11
Unconditional releases	3,10,11
Prison population:	
General	1,3-6,10,11
By month	13
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population:	
Court commitments	2,4
Prison population	1,4
Releases	3,5,9-11
Sex:	
Female	3,5,11
Male	3,5,10
Trend data:	
1939-1970	1
1950-1970	2,4-9
Transfers	3
Type of institution:	
Federal	1-5
State:	
Individually	6-13
Nation-wide	1-5
Combined Federal & State	1-5