
David Nurco
Acknowledgement of Assistance

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY: BALTIMORE, 1952-1976 were collected by David Nurco. Neither the collectors of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

Nurco, David; CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY: BALTIMORE, 1952-1976 (ICPSR 8222)

This study focuses on 354 male narcotic addicts who were selected using a stratified random sample from a population of 6,149 known narcotic abusers arrested or identified by the Baltimore, Maryland Police Department between 1952 and 1976. The sample was stratified based on race and year of police contact. These data were collected between July 1973 and January 1978.

Variables in this study include respondent's use of marijuana, hallucinogens, amphetamines, barbiturates, codeine, heroin, methadone, cocaine, tranquilizers, and other narcotics. Also of interest is the respondent's past criminal activity including arrests, length of incarceration, educational attainment, employment history, personal income, mobility, and drug treatment, if any.

There are four files in the data collection, each one containing 5,438 card-image records. The logical record length of each file is 80 characters. Class IV
Abstract

June 30, 1983

Crime Days Precursors Study

Friends Medical Science Research Center, In

1229 West Mount Royal Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland 21217

June, 1983

4. General description:

Aggregate data file

The 354 male narcotic addicts who served as subjects in this study represented a stratified random sample from a population of 6,149 known narcotic abusers arrested (or identified) by the Baltimore police department between 1972 and 1976. The sample was unselected for criminality but stratified by race and year of police contact.

See accompanying questionnaire.

5. Time coverage:

Data were collected between July 1973 and January 1978.

6. Geographic coverage:

Items pertaining to geographic coverage are items 5 ( Census Track address of respondent; card 1, cols. 13-16; page 11); items 95 and 96 ( Respondent's birthplace; card 4, cols. 4-5, respectively; page 11); items 270 and 271 ( Respondent's mother's birthplace; card 8, col. 45-46, respectively; page 29); items 276 and 277 ( Respondent's father's birthplace; card 8, cols. 53-54, respectively; pages 29 and 30).

A rectangular file consisting of 5,438 card image records consisting of 10 basic data records followed by 1 to 14 "on" period summary records, followed by 1 to 8 "off" period summary records. See attached reports.

7. Technical description:

6. Reference or related materials:

None

9. Related machine-readable files:

Not applicable

10. OCH clearance number:

Contact person:

David N. Nurco, D.S.W. (Principal Investigator) 1229 West Mount Royal Avenue Baltimore, Maryland 21217 (301) 837-3977

11. Terms of availability:

Notes:

To obtain age, or duration, round all dates to nearest year. Count any event occurring in the first half (January-June) of the year as taking place in that year, but count events which happen from July to December as occurring in the next year.

Example: To calculate age of respondent at interview:

Date of Birth - January 1950 (count as 1950)
Date of Interview - December 1973 (count as 1974)
Age: 24 years

Example: To calculate age of respondent at time of first regular narcotic use:

Date of Birth - July 1951 (count as 1952)
Date of first reg. narc. use - May 1970 (count as 1970)
(1970-1951 = 19)
Age: 19 years

If no month is given, but season of year is given, code as follows:

Winter: 01
Spring: 04
Summer: 07
Fall: 10

If no month or season is given (only year), code month as 06 (June).

For two-digit amount codes, if the amount equals or exceeds 99, code 99.
Example: Respondent drank alcohol 100 times in the past week. Code 99.

For three-digit amount codes, if the amount equals or exceeds 999, code 999.
Example: Respondent earned $1000 per sale - Dealing - code 999.

For questions that the respondent replies "don't know" code 9 in the first block for that item.

Example: Money obtained from theft per crime ( )

If the respondent had more than one job during a certain period, code his longest job.

Example: "ON" period - 7 months. Respondent had 3 jobs.
1st job - 4 months - (Use) 2nd job - 2 months 3rd job - 2 weeks

For money obtained per crime in a certain crime category for which there was more than one type of crime, proceed as follows:

Example: Under theft category, the respondent did:
1. "Boosting" 7 times a week - $50 per crime = $350
2. Larceny 8 times - $200 per crime = $1600

Money per crime = $500 = 8 = $68.75 = $69 dollars

When two or more "ON" or "OFF" periods are "tied" for being the longest period, code the most recent one.

When no time exists between the time the respondent first used a narcotic drug and first regularly used a narcotic drug (coded 000 on Card 5, Cols. 24-26), leave Cols. 27-78 on Card 5 blank.

Disregard the statement on page 23 regarding jail time. Any time an individual is in jail, hospitalized, or in the military should not be calculated as time "ON" or "OFF". Example:

"ON" - 4/66 - 5/66 (1 month)
Military - 5/66 - 5/68
"ON" - 5/69 - 5/71 (24 months)
Jail - 5/71 - 5/72
"ON" 5/72 - 5/73 (12 months)
Hospitalized 5/73 - 8/73
"OFF" 8/73-10/73 (2 months)

The respondent has three "ON" periods and one "OFF" period.

If the respondent served in two or more branches of the military (Card 8, Cols. 63-72) only code that period for the branch of service he served the longest.

Example:
In Navy 4/42-4/46 Only code time served in Navy.
In Army 5/31-5/53

For vocational training, do not include college courses or GED (Card 4, Cols. 27-29).

The following revisions should be included:
1. (Card 8, Col. 3) If never had relationship, code Blank = QNA
2. (Card 8, Col. 4) " " " " "
3. (Card 9, Cols. 59-60) If never had physical exam, code Blank = QNA
4. (Card 10, Cols. 30-31) should read: Blank = QNA = Never in or still in
5. (Card 10, Cols. 35-36) " " " " " " " " " "

Coding Instructions for Crime-Days by Periods

Individual "ON" periods are coded on Cards 11-24, as shown. The number of each period, as shown in Cols. 6-7, plus 10 equals the card number, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of &quot;ON&quot; period</th>
<th>Card Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>14</td>
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<td>05</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>06</td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>07</td>
<td>17</td>
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<td>08</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>09</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Individual "OFF" periods (in blue) are coded on Cards 31-39, as shown, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of &quot;OFF&quot; period</th>
<th>Card Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Card 50 is a summary sheet for all "ON" periods, and Card 60 (pink) is a code sheet for all "OFF" periods for each individual.

Card 70 is a summary sheet for all periods ("ON" and "OFF") for each individual.
### Project Backup Tape Log

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Set Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data Set Record</th>
<th>Block</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crime Days Procurement: Master File</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime Days Procurement: Frequency Tables</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Data Set Details

- **Client Name**: D. Nurco
- **Project Leader**: D. Nurco

- **Data Set Name**: Crime Days Procurement: Master File
  - Seq No.: 1
  - Size: 80
  - Block: 16000

- **Data Set Name**: Crime Days Procurement: Frequency Tables
  - Seq No.: 2
  - Size: 187
  - Block: 15769

#### Member Names

- 1. [Name]
- 2. [Name]
- 3. [Name]
- 4. [Name]
- 5. [Name]
- 6. [Name]
- 7. [Name]
- 8. [Name]
- 9. [Name]
- 10. [Name]
- 11. [Name]
- 12. [Name]
- 13. [Name]
- 14. [Name]
- 15. [Name]
- 16. [Name]
1. Identification No.

2. Age at Interview

3. Date of Birth (Mo./Da./Yr.)

4. Race (1=White)

5. Census Tract (Baltimore City, use 1970 manual

6. Ever tried inhalants? (0=No) (1=Yes)

7. Age first tried inhalants (Blank=QNA)

8. Age last used inhalants (Blank=QNA)

9. Ever used inhalants daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)

10. Ever used inhalants weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)

11. Ever tried marijuana? (0=No) (1=Yes)

12. Age first tried marijuana (Blank=QNA)

13. Age last used marijuana (Blank=QNA)

14. Ever use marijuana daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)

15. Ever use marijuana weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)

16. Ever tried hallucinogens? (0=No) (1=Yes)

17. Age first used hallucinogens (Blank=QNA)

18. Age last used hallucinogens (Blank=QNA)

19. Ever used hallucinogens weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)

20. Ever tried amphetamines? (0=No) (1=Yes)

21. Age first tried amphetamines (Blank=QNA)

22. Age last used amphetamines (Blank=QNA)

23. Ever used amphetamines daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)
24. Ever used amphetamines weekly for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
25. Ever tried barbiturates? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
26. Age first tried barbiturates (Blank=QNA)  
27. Age last used barbiturates (Blank=QNA)  
28. Ever used barbiturates daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
29. Ever used barbiturates weekly for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
30. Ever tried codeine? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
31. Age first tried codeine (Blank=QNA)  
32. Age last used codeine (Blank=QNA)  
33. Ever used codeine daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
34. Ever used codeine weekly for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
35. Ever tried heroin? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
36. Age first tried heroin (Blank=QNA)  
37. Age last used heroin (Blank=QNA)  
38. Ever used heroin daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
39. Ever used heroin weekly for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
40. Ever tried "street" methadone or dolophine? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
41. Age first tried "street" methadone or dolophine? (Blank=QNA)  
42. Age last used "street" methadone or dolophine (Blank=QNA)  
43. Ever used "street" methadone or dolophine daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)  
43A. Ever used "street" methadone or dolophine weekly for at least a month? (0=No ) (1=Yes)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Response Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44. Ever tried cocaine?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45. Age first tried cocaine</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46. Age last used cocaine</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47. Ever tried cocaine daily or almost daily for at least a month?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48. Ever used cocaine weekly for at least a month?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49. Card number</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50. Identification No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51. Ever tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52. Age first tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53. Age last used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills daily/almost daily for at least a month?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills weekly for at least a month?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56. Ever tried any narcotic drugs besides heroin or methadone?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57. Age first tried narcotic (except heroin or methadone)</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58. Age last used narcotic (except heroin or methadone)</td>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59. Ever used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) daily/almost daily for at least a month?</td>
<td>(O=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
44. Ever tried cocaine?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

45. Age first tried cocaine  
(Blank=QNA)

46. Age last used cocaine  
(Blank=QNA)

47. Ever tried cocaine daily or almost daily for at least a month?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

48. Ever used cocaine weekly for at least a month?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

49. Card number

50. Identification No.

51. Ever tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

52. Age first tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills  
(Blank=QNA)

53. Age last used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills  
(Blank=QNA)

54. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills daily/almost daily for at least a month?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

55. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills weekly for at least a month?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

56. Ever tried any narcotic drugs besides heroin or methadone?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)

57. Age first tried narcotic (except heroin or methadone)  
(Blank=QNA)

58. Age last used narcotic (except heroin or methadone)  
(Blank=QNA)

59. Ever used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) daily/almost daily for at least a month?  
(O=No)  
(1=Yes)
60. Ever used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) weekly for at least a month? [0=No] [1=Yes]

61. Ever used any drug not mentioned "to get high"? [0=No] [1=Yes]

62. What is your drug of choice? 
1=Heroin
2=Dilaudid
3=Liq. Codeine
4=Other Narcotic
5=Amphetamines
6=Barbiturates
7=Cocaine
8=Marijuana
9=Hallucinogens
6=Other

63. Age first drank alcohol (Blank=QNA)

64. Times drank alcohol past week

65. Card number

66. Identification No.

67. Date first tried narcotic (Mo./Yr.)

68. Age first tried narcotic (Blank=QNA)

69. Date first used narcotic regularly (Mo./Yr.)

70. Age first used narcotic regularly

71. Length of time between first tried narcotic and used narcotic regularly (in months)

72. Length of first "on" period (in months)

73. Reason stopped (1st "on" period): (1=Jailed 2=Military 3=Other 4=Voluntary Abstention) (Blank=QNA=Did not stop)

74. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (in weeks) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed, still in jail, or no further use.)

75. (If jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed)
PART II, PAGE 9

76. Length of first “off” period (in months) (Blank=QA=Never Off)

77. Length of second “on” period (in months) (Blank=QA=No second On period)

78. Reason stopped (2nd “on” period):
   1=Jailed
   2=Military
   3=Treatment
   4=Voluntary Abstention
   5=Other
   Blank=QA=Still On or no second On period

79. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (in weeks)
   (Blank=QA=Not jailing, still in jail, or no further use.)

80. (If jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QA=Not jailing)

81. Length of second “off” period (in months) (Blank=QA=No second Off period)

82. Length of third “on” period (in months)
   (Blank=QA=Still On or no third On period)

83. Reason stopped (3rd “on” period):
   1=Jailed
   2=Military
   3=Treatment
   4=Voluntary Abstention
   5=Other
   (Blank=QA=Still On or no third On period)

84. (If jailing) How long after release started using again (in weeks)
   (Blank=QA=Not jailing, still in jail, or no further use.)

85. Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QA=Not jailing)

PART II, PAGE 10

86. Length of third “off” period (in months) (Blank=QA=No third Off period)

87. Length of fourth “on” period (in months)
   (Blank=QA=Still On or no fourth On period)

88. Reason stopped (4th “on” period):
   1=Jailed
   2=Military
   3=Treatment
   4=Voluntary Abstention
   5=Other
   (Blank=QA=Still On or no fourth On period)

89. (If jailing) How long after release started using again (in weeks)
   (Blank=QA=Not jailing, still in jail, or no further use.)

90. (If jailing) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QA=Not jailing)

91. Length of fourth “off” period (in months) (Blank=QA=No fourth Off period)

92. Number of On periods

93. Card number
94. Identification No. (Balt.=1)
95. Birthplace (Other=0)
96. Birthplace (Other=0)
97. No. of different addresses
98. No. of moves to new neighborhoods
99. Longest time lived at one address (in months)
100. (Longest address) Mother live there? (0=No; 1=Yes)
101. (Longest address) Father live there? (0=No; 1=Yes)
102. (Longest address) Both parents live there? (0=No; 1=Yes)
103. No. of people living at longest address (including respondent)
104. Religion brought up in (0=None; 1=Catholic; 2=Jewish; 3=Islam; 4=Protestant)
105. Religion now (0=None; 1=Catholic; 2=Jewish; 3=Islam; 4=Protestant)
106. Frequency of attending worship services (0=Never; 1=Less than once a month; 2=3/4 times a month; 3=Once or twice a month; 4=More than once a week)
107. Highest grade completed
108. Grades in last year in school (A-B=1; C-D=2; E-F=3)
109. Participate in school athletics? (0=No; 1=Yes)
110. Belong to street gang? (0=No; 1=Yes)
111. Belong to clubs, groups, organizations? (0=No; 1=Yes)
112. Vocational training after left school? (0=No; 1=Yes)
113. Vocational training before regular narcotic use? (0=No; 1=Yes)
114. Vocational training after regular narcotic use? (0=No; 1=Yes)
115. Job before trying narcotics? (0=No; 1=Yes)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Card Positions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>Type of job (1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Clerical/Sales 4=Professional Blank=No job)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>Criminal activity before trying narcotics? (0=No 1=Yes)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>Theft: No. of times per week</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=No Theft)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>Violence: No. of times per week</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=No Violent)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Dealing: Percent of time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Identification No.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>First narcotic used (1=Other 2=Codeine 3=Dilaudid 4=Heroin)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>136</td>
<td>No. of people with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>No. of males with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>No. of people older than you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>No. of relatives with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140</td>
<td>No. of friends with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141</td>
<td>No. of daily narcotic users with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>No. of dealers with you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>How did you get the drug? (0=Given it 1= Bought it 2=Stole it)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
127. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Money obtained per week (in dollars)

128. Other crime: Percent of time

129. Other crime: Money obtained per week (in dollars)

130. Welfare (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

131. Income from friends/relatives (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

132. Total income from other sources per week (in dollars)

133. Card number

144. Route of administration (\(0=\text{Other} \), \(1=\text{Mainline}\))

145. Reason for taking drug: (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

146. Pressure from friends (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

147. To get "high" (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

148. Length of time between first narcotic use and realization of addiction (in months)

149. No. of different addresses

150. Longest time lived at one address (in months)

151. (Longest address) Mother live there? (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

152. (Longest address) Father live there? (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

153. (Longest address) Other relatives live there? (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))

154. (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? (\(0=\text{No} \), \(1=\text{Yes}\))
.55. (Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent)  

.56. Did you work?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes)  

.57. Type of job  
(1=Unskilled)  
(2=Skilled)  
(3=Clerical/Sales)  
(4=Professional)  
(5=Military)  

.58. Criminal activity?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes)  

.59. Theft: No. of times per week  

.60. Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Theft)  

.61. Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)  

.62. Violence: No. of times per week  

.63. Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Violence)  

.64. Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)  

.65. Dealing: Percent of time  

.166. Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)  

.167. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time  

.168. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Money obtained per week (in dollars)  

.169. Other Crime: Percent of time  

.170. Other Crime: Money obtained per week (in dollars)  

.171. Welfare  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes)  

.172. Income from friends/relatives  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes)  

.173. Total income from other sources per week (in dollars)  

.174. Card number
175. Identification No. 

176. Date began (Mo./Yr.) 

177. Age began 

178. Date ended (Mo./Yr.) 

179. Age ended 

180. Duration (in months) 

181. Main drug used: 
- 1=Other
- 2=Codeine
- 3=Dilaudid
- 4=Heroin

182. Main drug used: 
- 1=Other
- 2=Heroin

183. Main drug used: No. of times per week

184. Main drug used: Cost per week (in dollars)

185. Used other drugs also? 
- 0=Not at all
- 1=A little
- 2=Quite a bit
- 3=Extremely

186. No. of different addresses

187. Longest time lived at one address (in months)

188. (Longest address) Mother live there? 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes

189. (Longest address) Father live there? 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes

190. (Longest address) Other relatives live there? 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes

191. (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes

192. (Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent) 

193. Did you work? 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes

194. Type of job: 
- 1=Unskilled
- 2=Skilled
- 3=Clerical/Sales
- 4=Professional
- 5=Military

195. Criminal activity 
- 0=No
- 1=Yes
12. Identification No.

Longest "Off": (Note: If never off, leave blank=QNA)

13. Date began (Mo./Yr.)

14. Age began

15. Date ended (Mo./Yr.)

16. Age ended

17. Duration (in months)

18. Did you use drugs to get high? (0=No) (1=Yes)

19. All drugs combined - No. of times used per week (If all of off period spent in jail=use QNA (Blanks) for all remaining items. If part of off period spent in jail=the remaining items apply for time not spent in jail).

20. No. of different addresses

21. Longest time lived at one address (in months)

222. (Longest address) Mother live there? (0=No) (1=Yes)

223. (Longest address) Father live there? (0=No) (1=Yes)

224. (Longest address) Other relatives live there? (0=No) (1=Yes)

225. (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? (0=No) (1=Yes)

226. (Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent) (0=No) (1=Yes)

227. Did you work? (0=No) (1=Yes)

228. Type of job 1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Clerical/Sales 4=Professional 5=Military (Blank=QNA=No job)

229. Criminal activity (0=No) (1=Yes)

230. Theft: No. of times per week

231. Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Theft)

232. Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>233.</td>
<td>Violence: No. of times per week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234.</td>
<td>Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Violence)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235.</td>
<td>Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236.</td>
<td>Dealing: Percent of time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>237.</td>
<td>Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>238.</td>
<td>Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>239.</td>
<td>Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Money obtained per week (in dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240.</td>
<td>Other Crime: Percent of time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241.</td>
<td>Other Crime: Money obtained per week (in dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>242.</td>
<td>Welfare (0=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>243.</td>
<td>Income from friends/relatives (0=No ) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244.</td>
<td>Total income from other sources per week (in dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>245.</td>
<td>Card number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PART V, PAGE 27</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46.</td>
<td>Identification No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47.</td>
<td>No. of marriages/common-law relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48.</td>
<td>Ever have legal marriage? (O=No) (I=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49.</td>
<td>Age at first marriage/common-law relationship (Blank=QNA=No marriages)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50.</td>
<td>With regard to most recent marriage/common-law relationship, are you: (1=Divorced 3. Widowed) (2=Separated 4. Married)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.</td>
<td>No. of children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52.</td>
<td>Age at birth of first child (Blank=QNA=No children)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53.</td>
<td>Any child have your last name? (O=No) (I=Yes) (Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54.</td>
<td>Child support (rounded mean): (O=None 3=No child support) (I=Little Blank=QNA) (2=Quite)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55.</td>
<td>No. of contacts with juvenile authorities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PART V, PAGE 28</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>256.</td>
<td>Gone to court (O=No) (I=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>257.</td>
<td>Sent to training school (O=No) (I=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258.</td>
<td>No. of arrests as adult</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>259.</td>
<td>Date of first arrest (No./Yr.) (Blank=QNA=Never arrested)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>260.</td>
<td>Age at first arrest (Blank=QNA=Never arrested)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261.</td>
<td>Type of crime (1=Theft 4=Paper Theft) (2=Violence Blank=QNA) (3=Dealing 5=Other)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>262.</td>
<td>No. of arrests in Baltimore City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263.</td>
<td>No. of convictions as an adult</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264.</td>
<td>Date of first conviction (No./Yr.) (Blank=QNA=Never convicted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265.</td>
<td>Age at first conviction (Blank=QNA=Never convicted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266.</td>
<td>Type of crime (1=Theft 4=Paper Theft) (2=Violence Blank=QNA) (3=Dealing 5=Other)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67.</td>
<td>No. of times served sentences in Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68.</td>
<td>Age at respondent's birth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69.</td>
<td>Still living? (O=No) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70.</td>
<td>Birthplace (O=Other) (1=Baltimore)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71.</td>
<td>Birthplace (O=Other) (1=Maryland)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72.</td>
<td>Highest grade completed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73.</td>
<td>Occupation (1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Clerical/Sales 4=Professional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74.</td>
<td>Age at respondent's birth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75.</td>
<td>Still living? (O=No) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76.</td>
<td>Birthplace (O=Other) (1=Baltimore)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77.</td>
<td>Birthplace (O=Other) (1=Maryland)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78.</td>
<td>Highest grade completed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79.</td>
<td>Occupation (1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Clerical/Sales 4=Professional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80.</td>
<td>No. of years parents lived together</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81.</td>
<td>No. of years respondent lived with parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.</td>
<td>Belong to organizations? (O=No) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.</td>
<td>Ever served in Armed Forces? (O=No) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.</td>
<td>No. of hitches served (Blank=QUA=never served)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.</td>
<td>Duration of total military career (in months)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86.</td>
<td>Ever drafted? (O=No) (1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87.</td>
<td>Branch of military (1=Army 2=Navv 3=Military 4=Coast Guard)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88.</td>
<td>Branch of military (1=Army 2=Navv 3=Military 4=Coast Guard)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARD 8</td>
<td>CARD 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PART V, PAGE 31</strong></td>
<td><strong>CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>188.</strong> Armed Services (Highest rank)</td>
<td><strong>PART V, PAGE 32</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1=Private/Seaman)</td>
<td><strong>292.</strong> Identification No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2=Corporal/Sergeant)</td>
<td><strong>293.</strong> Ever have serious medical problems?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3=Officer)</td>
<td>(1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>189. Ever face disciplinary action?</strong></td>
<td><strong>294.</strong> Age at occurrence of first medical problem (Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(0=No)</td>
<td><strong>295.</strong> Have disability/handicap?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1=Yes)</td>
<td>(1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
<td><strong>296.</strong> Age at start of disability/handicap? (Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>190. Discharge</strong></td>
<td><strong>297.</strong> Have chronic health problems?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(0=Honorable)</td>
<td>(1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1=Other)</td>
<td><strong>298.</strong> Age learned about health problem (Blank=QNA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Blank=QNA)</td>
<td><strong>299.</strong> Ever ask for/receive drug treatment?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>191. Card number</strong></td>
<td>(1=Yes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79 80</td>
<td><strong>No. of treatments</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CARD 9</strong></td>
<td><strong>First Treatment</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>292. Identification No.</strong></td>
<td><strong>300.</strong> Age when began (Blank=QNA=No Treatment)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PART V, PAGE 33

01. Motivation for treatment
   (0=Own)
   (1=Pressured)
   (Blank=QNA=No Treatment)

02. Duration (in weeks)
   (Blank=QNA=No Treatment)

03. Main service provided
   (0=Own)
   (1=Meth. Maint. 4=Grp. Ther.)
   (1=Detox. 7=None)
   (2=Couns. 3=Ther. Comm. 6=Blank)

04. Main service provided
   (0=Other)
   (1=Meth. Maint.)
   (Blank=QNA=No Treatment)

Second Treatment

05. Age when began
   (Blank=QNA=No 2nd Treatment)

06. Motivation for treatment
   (0=Own)
   (1=Pressured)
   (Blank=QNA=No 2nd Treatment)

07. Duration (in weeks)
   (Blank=QNA=No 2nd Treatment)

08. Main service provided
   (0=Meth. Maint. 4=Grp. Ther.)
   (1=Detox. 7=None)
   (2=Couns. 3=Ther. Comm. 6=Blank)

09. Main service provided
   (0=Other)
   (1=Meth. Maint.)
   (Blank=QNA=No 2nd Treatment)

PART V, PAGE 34

Third Treatment

10. Age when began
   (Blank=QNA=No 3rd Treatment)

11. Motivation for treatment
   (0=Own)
   (1=Pressured)
   (Blank=QNA=No 3rd Treatment)

12. Duration (in weeks)
   (Blank=QNA=No 3rd Treatment)

13. Main service provided
   (0=Meth. Maint. 4=Grp. Ther.)
   (1=Detox. 7=None)
   (2=Couns. 3=Ther. Comm. 6=Blank)

14. Main service provided
   (0=Other)
   (1=Meth. Maint.)
   (Blank=QNA=No 3rd Treatment)

Fourth Treatment

15. Age when began
   (Blank=QNA=No 4th Treatment)

16. Motivation for treatment
   (0=Own)
   (1=Pressured)
   (Blank=QNA=No 4th Treatment)

17. Duration (in weeks)
   (Blank=QNA=No 4th Treatment)

18. Main service provided
   (0=Meth. Maint. 4=Grp. Ther.)
   (1=Detox. 7=None)
   (2=Couns. 3=Ther. Comm. 6=Blank)
19. Main service provided
   (O=Other)
   (I=Rel. Maint.)
   (Blank=QNA=No 4th Treatment)

20. Ever treated for emotional problem? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)

21. Age when first treated for emotional problem
    (Blank=QNA)

22. No. of times had illnesses related to drug use

23. No. of prolonged withdrawals

24. No. of narcotic overdoses

25. Age when last had physical examination
    (Blank=QNA=Never had physical)

26. (Last physical exam.) (No. of years from present)

27. Card number

CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY

328. Identification No.

329. Ever use heroin and alcohol together? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)

Did your mother:
330. Use narcotic drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
331. Use other drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
332. Drink heavily? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)

Did your father:
333. Use narcotic drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
334. Use other drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
335. Drink heavily? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)

Did your siblings:
336. Use narcotic drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
    (Blank=QNA=No siblings)
337. Use other drugs? (O=No)
    (I=Yes)
    (Blank=QNA=No siblings)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CARD 10</th>
<th>PART V, PAGE 37</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 338. Drink heavily?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes)  
(Blank=QNA=No siblings) |
| 339. Use narcotic drugs?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 340. Use other drugs?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 341. Drink heavily?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| Respondent: |
| 342. Ever go to agency to seek assistance?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 343. Ever vote in an election for President?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 344. Every carry a gun while "hustling"?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 345. Ever carry a knife while "hustling"?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 346. Duration of longest friendship with non-user (years) |
| 347. Duration of longest friendship with user (years) |
| 348. Age smoked first cigarette (Blank=QNA) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CARD 10</th>
<th>PART V, PAGE 38</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>349. Age began shaving</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 350. Age first had sex  
(Blank=QNA) |
| 351. Ever use aliases?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 352. Ever imprisoned in Maryland State Correction facility?  
(0=No)  
(1=Yes) |
| 353. Age left last facility  
(Blank=QNA=Never in) |
| 354. (Last left Maryland State Correction facility) No. years from present  
(Blank=QNA=Never in) |
| 355. Number of deaths from overdoses--Baltimore City--last 5 years  
(Estimate) |
| 356. Number of people you knew who died from overdoses  
(Estimate) |
| 357. Baltimore City Population  
(Estimate) |
| 358. Number of heroin addicts in Baltimore City  
(Estimate) |
| 359. Number of addicts you knew personally  
(Estimate) |
### Code Sheet for Crime Days by Periods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Identification No.</th>
<th>No. of On periods</th>
<th>No. of this period</th>
<th>Length of period (in days)</th>
<th>No. of Crime Days -1 (Theft)</th>
<th>No. of Crime Days -2 (Violence)</th>
<th>No. of Crime Days -3 (Dealing)</th>
<th>No. of Crime Days -4 (Paper Theft)</th>
<th>No. of Crime Days -5 (Other Crime)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Note: If other than gambling or pimping, note on separate 3x5 card)

Total No. of Crime Days (Sum of Crime Days 1-5) | Total No. of Non-Crime Days

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of Partners in Theft</th>
<th>(Blank=QNA=No Theft)</th>
<th>No. of Partners in Violence</th>
<th>(Blank=QNA=No Violence)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


|                          |                      |                            |                           |                            |                            | 79 80 | 10 | 10 |
|                          |                      |                            |                           |                            |                            | 10 10 | 10 | 10 |

### Part V, Page 39

- **360. Happiness**
  - (0=Not too happy)
  - (1=Fairly happy)
  - (2=Very happy)

- **361. Satisfaction**
  - (0=Not very satisfying)
  - (1=Fairly satisfying)
  - (2=Completely satisfying)

- **362. Date of Interview (No./Da./Yr.)**
  - 60 61 62 63 64 65

- **363. Card number**
  - 1 0
Code Sheet for Crime Days by Periods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Identification No.</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No. of Off periods</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of this period</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Length of period (in days)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of Crime Days -1 (Theft)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of Crime Days -2 (Violence)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of Crime Days -3 (Dealing)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of Crime Days -4 (Paper Theft)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of Crime Days -5 (Other Crime)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Note: If other than gambling or pimping, note on separate 3x5 card)

| Total No. of Crime Days (Sum of Crime Days 1-5) | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| Total No. of Non-Crime Days | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |

| No. of Partners in Theft (Blank=QXA=No Theft) | 40 |
| No. of Partners in Violence (Blank=QXA=No Violence) | 41 |
| Percent of Crime Days -1 | 42 | 43 | 44 |
| Percent of Crime Days -2 | 45 | 46 | 47 |
| Percent of Crime Days -3 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| Percent of Crime Days -4 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| Percent of Crime Days -5 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| Percent of Non-Crime Days | 57 | 58 | 59 |

Card Number

Recoding for output tape

(1) Any field 2 or more digits wide has been set to -1 (negative one) right-justified if the original value was blank (QNA) or "U" (Unknown).

(2) With the exception of the listed items (below), all one digit fields have been set to 9 if the original value was blank (QNA) or "U" (Unknown).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Recoding value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V0262</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V06186</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V06192</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V07220</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V08247</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V08284</td>
<td>Zero</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Note

Variable names are all prefixed with "V". Characters 2-3 are the input card number, e.g., 07. The rest is the question number from the input form. Card number is CARDNO; Identification is ID.

Examples:

| V0296 | Question 96 (card 4) |
| V10925 | Question 362 (card 10) |