

**The author(s) shown below used Federal funds provided by the U.S. Department of Justice and prepared the following final report:**

**Document Title: HOPE II: A Follow-up to Hawai'i's HOPE Evaluation**

**Author(s): Angela Hawken, Ph.D., Jonathan Kulick, Ph.D., Kelly Smith, Jie Mei, M.P.P., Yiwen Zhang, M.P.P., Sara Jarman, Travis Yu, Chris Carson, Tifanie Vial**

**Document No.: 249912**

**Date Received: May 2016**

**Award Number: 2010-IJ-CX-0016**

**This report has not been published by the U.S. Department of Justice. To provide better customer service, NCJRS has made this federally funded grant report available electronically.**

**Opinions or points of view expressed are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.**









Triage to Drug Court.....	44
Expansion of HOPE in Hawai‘i.....	45
Probationer Outcomes from the Original Pilot in the ICSS.....	46
Probationer Outcomes from the Randomized Controlled Trial in ACS.....	49
New charges.....	49
Revocations to prison.....	50
Probation violations.....	53
Substance-abuse treatment.....	54
Findings from the Probation-Officer Surveys.....	55
HOPE caseloads.....	55
HOPE suitability for drug-involved probationers.....	55
Views on the effectiveness of HOPE.....	56
Job satisfaction under HOPE.....	58
Challenges to HOPE operations.....	58
HOPE fidelity to swiftness, certainty, and consistency.....	60
Overall impressions.....	63
Punishment Risk.....	65
Perceived versus actual risk.....	66
4. CONCLUSIONS.....	66
Discussion of Findings.....	66
Implications for Policy and Practice.....	67
Implications for Further Research.....	69
5. REFERENCES.....	72
6. DISSEMINATION.....	77
Appendix A: Sample Warning Hearing Script.....	80
Appendix B: Sample Motion-to-Modify Form and Declaration of Probation Officer.....	84



















































































































































































