

Appendix E

Facility-Based Conformance Tables

Table E-1

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Minimum Room Size Assessment Criteria,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers	Training Schools	Ranches	Total
	N=467	N=32	N=277	N=166	N=943
Percent of facilities that conform	66%	73%	58%	62%	63%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4A-1.

Table E-2

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Maximum Size of Living Unit,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers	Training Schools	Ranches	Total
	N=453	N=34	N=276	N=175	N=938
Percent of facilities that conform	82%	81%	70%	79%	78%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on the percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4A-1.

Table E-3

**Population Does Not Exceed Design Capacity:
Percent of Facilities in Conformance,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=467	Reception Centers N=25	Training Schools N=260	Ranches N=132	Total N=883
Percent of facilities that conform	69%	74%	64%	86%	70%

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4A-1.

Table E-4

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Immediate Health Screening
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=478	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=288	Ranches N=175	Total N=975
Percent of facilities that conform	83%	56%	52%	52%	67%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-1.

Table E-5

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Health Appraisal Within 1 Week,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=475	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=289	Ranches N=172	Total N=970
Percent of facilities that conform	65%	61%	80%	55%	68%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-1.

Table E-6

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Explaining Access to Medical Services Upon Admission,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=479	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=289	Ranches N=179	Total N=980
Percent of facilities that conform	84%	89%	88%	76%	84%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-1.

Table E-7

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria on Sick Call,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=473	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=171	Total N=968
Percent of facilities that conform	76%	69%	88%	51%	75%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-1.

Table E-8

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Written Arrangements for Emergency Care,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=480	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=289	Ranches N=180	Total N=983
Percent of facilities that conform	91%	93%	94%	92%	92%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-1.

Table E-9

**Percent of Facilities in Conformance to Assessment Criteria
on Training in First Aid and CPR,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=425	Reception Centers N=30	Training Schools N=264	Ranches N=160	Total N=878
Percent of facilities that conform	90%	96%	84%	87%	88%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4B-2.

Table E-10

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Standard
on Annual Menu Review by Dietician, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=453	Reception Centers N=33	Training Schools N=279	Ranches N=174	Total N=939
Percent of Facilities that Conform	78%	87%	85%	81%	81%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in conforming facilities, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-11

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Maximum of 14 Hours Between Meals, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=473	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=289	Ranches N=180	Total N=976
Percent of Facilities that Conform	39%	52%	54%	61%	48%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-12

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Clothing Exchange, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=454	Reception Centers N=32	Training Schools N=260	Ranches N=169	Total N=914
Percent of Facilities that Conform	91%	96%	92%	93%	92%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-13

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Daily Showers, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=480	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=984
Percent of facilities that conform	98%	100%	100%	99%	99%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-14

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Personal Clothing, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=480	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=984
Percent of facilities that conform	55%	78%	92%	94%	74%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-15

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Furnishings in Sleeping Room, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=453	Reception Centers N=29	Training Schools N=270	Ranches N=161	Total N=912
Percent of facilities that conform	39%	83%	96%	98%	68%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-16

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Personal Items in Sleeping Room,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=463	Reception Centers N=33	Training Schools N=286	Ranchess N=168	Total N=946
Percent of facilities that conform	94%	92%	98%	100%	97%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-17

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Natural Light in Sleeping Room, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=477	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=981
Percent of facilities that conform	67%	87%	88%	90%	78%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 4, Table 4C-1.

Table E-18

**Percent of Facilities in Conformance
With the Assessment Criteria on Population Counts,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=471	Reception Centers N=32	Training School N=277	Ranches N=175	Total N=956
Percent of facilities that conform	79%	65%	73%	50%	72%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 5, Table 5A-1.

Table E-19

**Percent of Facilities That Conform
to Assessment Criteria on Classification,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=476	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=288	Ranches N=177	Total N=975
Percent of facilities that conform	53 %	39 %	43 %	27 %	45 %

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 5, Table 5A-1.

Table E-20

**Percent of Facilities That Conform
to Assessment Criteria on Supervision Staff Ratio,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=465	Reception Centers N=25	Training Schools N=260	Ranches N=132	Total N=882
Percent of facilities that conform	72 %	49 %	43 %	19 %	55 %

Source: CIC Census, 1991

^a For information on the percent of facilities in conformance, see Chapter 5, Table 5A-1.

Table E-21

**Percent of Facilities That Conform
to Suicide Prevention Assessment Criteria,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers (N=390- 480) ^b	Reception Centers (N=28- 34) ^b	Training Schools (N=259- 289) ^b	Ranches (N=156- 180) ^b	Total (N=833 -979) ^b
Written suicide prevention plan	92%	100%	82%	61%	83%
Suicide screening at admission	88%	59%	68%	47%	74%
Staff trained in suicide prevention	85%	84%	76%	67%	79%
Suicide risks monitored at least every 4 minutes	40%	81%	62%	62%	51%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 5, Table 5B-1.

^b Sample size varies depending on number of correctly complete questionnaires.

Table E-22

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria on
Annual Sanitation Inspection,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=441	Reception Centers N=32	Training Schools N=249	Ranches N=154	Total N=877
Percent of facilities that conform	87%	80%	84%	90%	86%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 5, Table 5C-1.

Table E-23

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria on
Annual Fire/Life Safety Inspection,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=445	Reception Centers N=30	Training Schools N=258	Ranches N=157	Total N=890
Percent of facilities that conform	93%	96%	92%	97%	93%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 5, Table 5C-1.

Table E-24

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria on
Quarterly Fire Drills, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=466	Reception Centers N=33	Training Schools N=287	Ranches N=179	Total N=964
Percent of facilities that conform	84%	92%	97%	95%	90%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 5, Table 5C-1.

Table E-25

**Percent of Facilities That Conform With Assessment Criteria on
Access to Emergency Power Source,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=479	Reception Centers N=33	Training Schools N=286	Ranches N=177	Total N=975
Percent of facilities that conform	78%	54%	75%	51%	71%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 5, Table 5C-1.

Table E-26

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Provision of Education, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=467	Reception Centers N=25	Training Schools N=262	Ranches N=132	Total N=885
Percent of facilities that conform	91%	77%	95%	95%	92%

Source: CIC Census, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6A-1.

Table E-27

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Certification of Teachers, by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=465	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=286	Ranches N=173	Total N=958
Percent of facilities that conform	88%	87%	80%	85%	85%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6A-1.

Table E-28

**Minimum Teacher-to-Student Ratio:
Percent of Facilities in Conformance With the Assessment Criteria,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=369	Reception Centers N=21	Training Schools N=238	Ranches N=107	Total N=735
Percent of facilities that conform	82%	82%	94%	64%	83%

Source: CIC Census, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6A-1.

Table E-29

**Educational Needs Assessment Performed:
Facilities and Juveniles in Conformance With the Assessment Criteria,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=504
Percent of facilities that conform	N/A	69%	72%	50%	64%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6A-1.

Table E-30

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Recreation Assessment Criteria,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=448	Reception Centers N=31	Training Schools N=257	Ranches N=162	Total N=899
Percent of Facilities that Conform	91%	74%	82%	77%	85%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 6, Table 6B-1

Table E-31

**Percent of Facilities in Conformance With Assessment Criteria
Requiring Mental Health Personnel,
by Facility Type and for All Facilities^a**

	Detention Centers N=467	Reception Centers N=25	Training Schools N=262	Ranches N=132	Total N=885
Standard					
Mental health professionals available	76%	92%	91%	62%	79%

Source: CIC Census, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6C-1.

Table E-32

**Percent of Facilities Conforming With ACA Mental Health Staff Ratio Standards,
by Facility Type and for All Facilities^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers	Training Schools	Ranches	Total
Standard	N=465	N=25	N=260	N=132	N=882
Counselor-to-resident ratio of 1:25 or higher ^b	43 % ^c	87%	87%	55%	59%

Source: CIC Census, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities in conformance, see Chapter 6, Table 6C-1.

^b Total for counselor-to-resident ratio data exclude detention facilities.

^c The American Correctional Association does not apply this standard to detention centers, because rehabilitation is not part of the purpose of this type of facility, we included for comparative purposes, but the overall percent of juveniles in conforming facilities does not include those in detention centers.

Table E-33

**Percent of Facilities That
Conform to Assessment Criteria on Telephone Calls,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers	Training Schools	Ranches	Total
	N=478	N=34	N=290	N=180	N=982
Percent of facilities that conform	64%	72%	74%	77%	69%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7A-1.

Table E-34

**Open Mail Only Upon Suspicion:
Percent of Facilities in Conformance,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=480	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=984
Percent of facilities that conform	56%	57%	61%	53%	57%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7A-1.

Table E-35

**Percent of Facilities That
Conform to Assessment Criteria on General Visitation,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=479	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=287	Ranches N=177	Total N=977
Percent of facilities that conform	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7A-1.

Table E-36

**Percent of Facilities That
Conform to Assessment Criteria on Attorney Visits,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=479	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=288	Ranches N=179	Total N=980
Percent of facilities that conform	97%	96%	92%	88%	94%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7A-1.

Table E-37

**Percent of Facilities That
Conform to Assessment Criteria on Volunteer Programs,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=447	Reception Centers N=33	Training Schools N=265	Ranches N=172	Total N=918
Percent of facilities that conform	75%	58%	70%	54%	69%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7A-11.

Table E-38

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Explaining and Distributing Facility Rules,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=480	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=290	Ranches N=180	Total N=984
Percent of facilities that conform	93 %	100 %	94 %	92 %	93 %

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.

Table E-39

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Disciplinary Hearing With One Level of Appeal
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=285	Ranches N=178	Total N=497
Percent of facilities that conform	N/A	46 %	70 %	49 %	61 %

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.

Table E-40

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
on Search Authorization by Facility Administrator,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=397	Reception Centers N=30	Training Schools N=259	Ranches N=146	Total N=831
Percent of facilities that conform	9%	23%	20%	18%	15%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.

Table E-41

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
for Written Report for Isolation Over 1 Hour,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=476	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=289	Ranches N=178	Total N=977
Percent of facilities that conform	96%	100%	99%	96%	97%

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.

Table E-42

**Percent of Facilities in Conformance With Assessment Criteria
Limiting Maximum Isolation to 5 Days,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=424	Reception Centers N=31	Training Schools N=269	Ranches N=174	Total N=899
Percent of facilities that conform	93 %	96 %	91 %	99 %	93 %

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.

Table E-43

**Percent of Facilities That Conform to Assessment Criteria
Requiring Written Policy on Use of Force,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=471	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=284	Ranches N=173	Total N=962
Percent of facilities that conform	95 %	89 %	94 %	93 %	94 %

Source: Mail Survey, 1991

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7B, Table 7B-1.

Table E-44

**Percent of Facilities in Conformance With Assessment Criteria
on Written Reports on Use of Restraints,
by Facility Type^a**

	Detention Centers N=456	Reception Centers N=34	Training Schools N=278	Ranches N=171	Total N=939
Percent of facilities that conform	94%	89%	91%	93%	93%

Source: Mail Survey

^a For information on percent of juveniles in facilities that conform, see Chapter 7, Table 7B-1.